



ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
FOR
THE YEAR 1914

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. II

GENERAL INDEX TO PAPERS AND ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE
AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, 1884-1914

COMPILED BY DAVID MAYDOLE MATTESON

WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
1918

GENERAL INDEX TO PAPERS AND ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE
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P R E F A C E.

The problem of making more readily accessible the valuable material contained in the forty-four volumes of *Papers* and *Annual Reports* of the American Historical Association has been under consideration by the Executive Council of the Association for a number of years, and its solution is herewith presented to the users of these volumes. In 1910 the Council appointed a committee, consisting of Professor Albert Bushnell Hart, Dr. J. Franklin Jameson, and Mr. Worthington C. Ford, to provide for the preparation of such an index. The committee was fortunate in securing the services of Mr. David M. Matteson, one of the leading American indexers and authorities on indexing. Such a task evidently could not be accomplished in a few months. It has in fact taken six years. It is the expectation of the Association that hereafter a general index to the *Annual Reports* will be published decennially.

WALDO G. LELAND,
Secretary of the American Historical Association.

INTRODUCTION.

The publications of the American Historical Association cover its activities from the date of its organization in September, 1884, to the present time. The first five volumes of these publications bear the title *Papers of the American Historical Association*. These were issued in separate parts or numbers, volume I containing numbers 1-6, published at intervals in 1885 and 1886, but bound together in a volume bearing the date 1884. Volumes II, III, IV, and V contain the Papers that were issued in the years 1887-1891. In 1889 the Association was granted a charter by act of Congress which provided for the publication of its *Annual Reports* by the Public Printer. The first volume of the *Annual Reports*, bearing the date 1889, was published in 1890 and duplicates some of the material printed in volume IV of the *Papers*. The second *Annual Report*, bearing the date 1890 and published in 1891, contains some of the material which was printed in volume V of the *Papers* with abstracts of certain other material. The *Papers* were discontinued with volume V, being superseded by the *Annual Reports*. The *Papers* are ordinarily referred to, although not with perfect accuracy, as of the years 1884-1889, while the *Annual Reports* are of the period 1889 to date.

This General Index covers the material in the series of *Papers* and in the *Annual Reports* through volume I of 1914. The Index analyzes the activities of the Association and its meetings, the formal papers, and the reports of the various committees and commissions. It does not include, except in a few cases of rare books, separate titles of bibliographies or citations. Bibliographies are grouped under the heading "Bibliographies," and given also under group subject headings. Griffin's *Bibliography of American Historical Societies* is indexed only under the names of the societies. A quotation or citation that states a fact appears under the name of the author as well as by topic.

The material on the activities of the Association can be traced through the title "American Historical Association" and the cross references under it. The share of any member in the work of the Association is indexed under his name; if all or most of his sub-entries are of this nature the fact is indicated by *in A. H. A.*: following his name. In a few cases a separate paragraph of his title is devoted to these items. Papers printed in full, extended reports, and

collections of source material are entered in small capitals under the name of the author, compiler, or editor. The subject matter of the work of the various committees and commissions of the Association is opened through the names of the committees and such general titles as "Archives," "Bibliography," "Historical manuscripts," "History (Study and teaching)," "Prize essays," "Sources," etc. The different fields are also findable through the title "Committees of A. H. A."

In the analysis of the material many of the titles, both topical and personal, are divided into paragraphs, with subtitles in italics. In such cases cross references are placed at the end of the paragraph to which they especially pertain. Names, especially in the source material, have been identified and filled out wherever possible. Letters have been calendared in cases where no calendar was printed with the collection. These calendars, the most important of which are Bayard correspondence, Calhoun correspondence, Chase correspondence, Murray correspondence, and Texan diplomatic correspondence, can be found through the title "Letters." Letters are entered under writer and receiver, and if not calendared under the writer a cross reference is given to the calendar title. Letters "hitherto printed" are entered usually under the writer; but where there are many written by one person, as in the Calhoun or Chase correspondence, they are entered under the receiver. Reports on the archives of the various States and kindred material are itemized under the names of the States and also given under group and particular topical titles; but as the amount of detailing differs in the reports, the analysis is less minute for some States than for others.

The topical analysis of all the material is based on four group titles. These are "Economic conditions," "Geography," "Government," and "Social conditions." To them the cross references lead up from the particular and less general topics, and from them the cross references lead down to these other titles. Cross references under any heading include both more particular and more general titles, as well as cognate ones; the group of which the title is a unit is indicated in the cross references by small capitals; thus, Banking emphasizes FINANCES and Finances leads up to ECONOMIC CONDITIONS. Cross references are usually placed at the end of title or of a paragraph of it, and time will often be saved by looking for these before examining the body subentries. Cross references are indicated by *See* or *See also*. When a reference is to an extended article elsewhere analyzed, the title under which the analysis is given is shown by a cross reference in brackets immediately after the reference, but this is sometimes omitted when the subentry sufficiently indicates the analyzing title. Wherever a comprehensive reference (usually to a whole paper) is analyzed in the midst of a more general title, the termina-

tion of the analysis is shown by an em (—) dash. Such a dash is also used in the calendars to indicate groups of letters and in the paragraph on archives under the title of a State to separate the general references from the itemized list.

Reference to the *Papers* is shown by a black-faced **P** followed by the volume number in lower-case roman numerals (e. g. **Pv.**) ; reference to the *Reports* by black-faced numerals of the year followed by the volume number in cases where the report of that year was printed in more than one volume (e. g. **06 ii.**). Page reference is to the first page only unless the subject matter continues on the second page in a new paragraph or extends over more than two pages. References to two contiguous pages are united by a dash when the subject matter is continued without a break and separated by a comma when this is not the case. Some material in the *Papers* is repeated in the *Reports* ; in such cases the secondary reference is given in parentheses and its character shown by *also*.

The alphabetical arrangement of titles depends on all that precedes the first comma ; persons, places, and things of the same name appear in this order. Subentries are usually according to the first page reference ; but certain itemized lists, especially of the archives under State titles and vice versa, and lists of correspondents, are entered alphabetically. Clubs, museums, societies, etc., are entered according to place names if these are a part of the titles. Nobles are usually entered under the highest titles, family names being given and also such minor titles as are familiar, with cross-references under these. A foreign personal name beginning with a separate prefix (unless in a French or Belgian name it contains the definite article) is given under the main name. Wherever possible the first Christian name has been given in full or by abbreviation ; for the most common English male name, or its foreign equivalent when this is very similar, the colon abbreviation is used. The only arbitrary abbreviations are A. H. A. for American Historical Association, and P. C. B. for Pacific Coast Branch.

The members of the Committee on the General Index are Professor Albert Bushnell Hart, Dr. J. Franklin Jameson, and Mr. Worthington C. Ford. To them I am under obligation for help and criticism in planning the Index, and to Professor Hart especially for later supervision and counsel. My thanks are also due to Mr. Waldo G. Leland, the secretary of the Association, Professor D. Huger Bacot, jr., of Temple University, Mr. Alexander S. Salley, jr., of the South Carolina Historical Commission, Mr. William H. Gorrill, of San Francisco, Mr. Bruce G. Buell, of Ann Arbor, and others for assistance in identifying and filling out various names.

DAVID MAYDOLE MATTESON.

CAMBRIDGE, *May 11, 1917.*

GENERAL INDEX, 1884-1914.

A.

Aachen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
 Aarau, Switzerland, early control of cts., 96 i. 400.
 Aarau, peace of (1712), 96 i. 424.
 Aardenburg, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
 Aargau, occupation by Swiss, 96 i. 405-406; division as fed. ters., 406-409.
 Aaron, Texan slave held by Indians (1843), 08 ii. 177.
 Abandoned property, complications at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 384, 386. *See also* Confiscation; Sequestered property.
 Abarca y Bolea, Pedro P. *See* Aranda.
 Abb, —, and Ga. conven. (1847), 11 ii. 88.
 Abbe, Cleveland, and weather telegraphy and bulletins, 89. 96, 98 (*also* P iv. 140, 143); pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 213-214.
 Abbe, Mrs. Harriet C., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
 Abbe, Mrs. Robt., on civic training for children, 99 i. 18; in conference on history in college, 05 i. 27, 174; of local com. A. H. A. (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; of reception com. (1909), 09. 54; pres. City History Club, 318.
 Abbo, abbot of Fleury, mission to Rome (996), 99 i. 443.
 Abbot, Francis E., program of Liberal League, P ii. 425-426.
 Abbot, Jeffrey, executed in Va. (1612), 99 i. 351.
 Abbots, rising of dependent Eng. towns (1881), 93. 157. *See also* Monasticism.
 Abbott, Alden H., on teaching of hist. geog., 11 i. 67.
 Abbott, E., lt.-gov. of St. Vincennes, 11 i. 528.
 Abbott, H., in N. C. conven. (1788), on relig. tests, 99 i. 107.
 Abbott, Ira A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
 Abbott, Joel, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 339.
 Abbott, J., in Creek war, 04. 517.
 Abbott, Katharine M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
 Abbott, Lyman, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
 Abbott, Nathan, on civil and common law in Cal., 04. 262.
 Abbott, Vaughan, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.

Abbott, Wilbur C., in A. H. A.: on hist. study in Eng., 97. 6; on opposition in Parl. during Am. Rev., 00 i. 14; paper on Eng. parties, 07 i. 22; of program com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; of com. on bibl. of mod. Eng. history (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74.
 Abeco Tustenugga, Creek chief, 06 i. 336n.
 Abeel, Jas., papers, 00 ii. 93.
 Abel, Annie H., in A. H. A.: Justin Winsor prize, INDIAN CONSOLIDATION, 06 i. 25, 233-438; PROPOSALS FOR AN INDIAN STATE, 07 i. 23, 89-104; of general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
 Abel, Lucy E., acknowledgment to, 06 i. 237.
 Abela, —, spy on Miranda, 07 i. 428.
 Abelard, modernity, 06 i. 45.
 Abeil, —, dispatch bearer to Texas (1843), 08 ii. 204, 213.
 Abercromble, Gen. Jas., and Oswego (1756), P iv. 377; arrival in Am., 93 i. 698.
 Abercrombie, Sir Ralph, and Miranda's plans, 07 i. 351; invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 588-594, 600; in Egypt (1801), 695.
 Aberdeen, G: H. Gordon, 4th earl of, and Creole case, 99 ii. 603; and Brit. agitation for abolition in Texas, corresp. with Texan chargé, 659, 846, 866-868, 871, 999, 08 ii. 222, 1098, 1100, 1105, 1116-1117, 1137, 1144-1146, 1155, 1180; and Ore., 99 ii. 1059, 1081; and Am. annex. of Texas, 1022, 08 ii. 960, 1153-1156, 1162, 1171-1173, 1175-1176, 1180, 1185, 1190-1191, 1196-1198, 1485-1487; and Brit. built Mex. warships (1842), corresp., 07 ii. 568, 08 ii. 960, 967, 968, 972, 973, 985-986, 988, 997, 1015, 1017-1018, 1020-1021, 1028-1043, 1051, 1064, 1068-1077; and mediation between Mexico and Texas, 07 ii. 637, 08 ii. 956, 972, 1011, 1026, 1095, 1385; and Cal., 08 i. 48; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 46; and Texan-Span. negotiations, 949; reception of Texan chargé, 955, 980, 981; and exchange of ratification of Texan treaties, corresp., 956, 959, 968, 971, 982, 985, 988, 996, 997; denies support of Mexico, 957; corresp. with Texan govt. on Brit. chargé, 958, 969, 1010; and Texan blockade of Mexico, 959, 967, 974, 984, 987, 998, 1012, 1024, 1034; and mail steamers to Texas, 1078; and Mex. peace propositions (1843), 1096; from Texan chargé on

- predatory war, 1138; movements (1844), 1164; and commercial concessions to Texas (1845), 1177-1179; to Chargé Elliot ou Texan treaty obligations after annex., 1203; at congress of Châtillon (1814), 13 ii. 275; biog. note, 275*n*.
- Aberdeen, university of, and hist. study, P iv. 48 (*also* 89. 27).
- Aberdi*, French privateer (1798), 13 ii. 52*n*.
- Abernethy, G.; gov. of Wash., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 382; papers, 12. 155.
- Abert, J. J., and National Institution, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Abimelech, Indian, naturalized in Conn., 93. 327.
- Abingdon, Va., recollections, 00 i. 599.
- Abington Plantation, Va., 92. 116*n*.
- Abington, Andrew, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333*n*.
- Abispa*, Mex. schooner, captured (1837), 08 ii. 894. *See also* Little Penn.
- Abjuration oath in colon. Md., 99 i. 252, 266.
- Ableman *v.* Booth, 96 ii. 162*n*., 02 ii. 270.
- Åbo, Finland, and South Co., P ii. 278; hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Abolition. *See* Abolitionists; Emancipation.
- Abolitionists, and settlement of Kan., 93. 492; Mob in Granville, O., 95. 401; Calhoun on danger and resistance of movement, 99 ii. 345, 357, 361, 368, 391, 416, 456, 758; mail question, 358; petitions in Congress, 368, 386, 387, 444, 448, 633-636, 07 ii. 618; relig. force in origin, 99 ii. 414; Calhoun on Clay's speech (1839), 424; Calhoun on, as issue in 1844, 562-565, 572, 573; feeling in S. C. (1844), 624; Hammond's corresp. with, 665, 670, 673; Calhoun on duty of North to suppress (1846), 710-711; Brit., and Texas, 867-868, 07 ii. 36, 37, 45, 46, 08 ii. 1098-1103, 1105-1110, 1116-1118, 1137, 1141, 1144-1146, 1155, 1180, 1478; Campbell on insignificance of Am. (1847), 99 ii. 1143; influence on slavery opinion in Ga., 01 ii. 156, 160; Chase's plea for Torrey, 02 ii. 107-108; hatred of war-time Ind. Democrats, 235; Birney on J. Q. Adams and (1842), 460-462; Milledgeville order on (1830), 03 i. 469; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 170, 209, 241; Brit., and Mex. war steamers (1842), 08 ii. 1479; southern denunciation (1844), 11 ii. 54; as cause of southern defense of slavery, 94; and Whig candidates (1848), 98-99; northern Whigs and petitions, 134; Cobb on warfare on slavery (1848), 134; Toombs on (1851), 228; and discussion, 259, 506; Hill on necessity of crushing (1864), 635. *See also* Anti-slavery; SLAVERY.
- Abodio, —, intrigue, hanged (1542), 14 i. 167.
- Abraham, presage at birth, P ii. 110.
- Abraham, Jas., muster rolls of Ark. confed. company, 06 ii. 31.
- Absenteeism, in Leeward Islands (1744), 13 i. 381; tax in Jamaica (1747), 382, 393.
- Absolutism, splrit in Span.-Am. colonies, 11 i. 146. *See also* Monarchy.
- Academia Real das Sciences, nat. subsidy, 91. 40, 55, 56.
- Academia Virginiensis et Oxoniensis, 89. 62 (*also* P iv. 103).
- Académie celtique, work, 09. 263.
- Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, hist. expenditures, 91. 36, 45; work, 09. 261-263.
- Académie des Sciences morales et politiques, hist. expenditures, 91. 36, 45.
- Académie française, attempted Am. Academy modeled after, 89. 59-60 (*also* P iv. 101-102).
- Academy of Pacific Coast History. *See* Bancroft Library.
- Acadia, settlement, 95. 542, 592; archives, 11 i. 346. *See also* Acadians; Nova Scotia.
- Acadians, registers, P iii. 403; expulsion, 96 i. 670; suspected of treason, 682, 697, 702; and return to N. S., 11 i. 506, 13 i. 396; remaining in N. S. (1764), 394.
- Accessibility of archives, freedom of use in Europ. archives, P i. 440, 441, 03 i. 149-153, 98. 55, 10. 36; in Dept. of State, P i. 481, P iii. 297, 93. 4, 283-298; problem, 09. 347, 353, 356, 361-363, 367-368; date of open archives, 350, 10. 301-303, 310, 11 i. 363, 14 i. 323-324; formality in Germany, 09. 353; difficulties in Spain, 362-364; policy in Sweden, 367-368, 14 i. 321, 327; Brussels Congress on, to foreign archives, 10. 290; duty and proper policy in U. S., 298, 306, 12. 258, 267-268, 14 i. 382; lack of rules for use of fed. archives, 10. 301; adaptation of archives to public use, 12. 269-272; protection in use, 14 i. 383. *See also* ARCHIVES; Cataloguing of archives; Centralization of archives; Historical materials.
- Accidents, Col. records, 11 ii. 375, 387. *See also* Disasters; Railroads.
- Accomac County, Va., records, 03 i. 660, 662, 06 i. 140.
- Accotink, Va., described, 92. 124*n*.
- Accountancy, state records: Col., 11 i. 383; Minn., 14 i. 395; Wash., 08 ii. 397; Wy., 13 i. 303-306. *See also* Accounts; Auditor.
- Accounts, vouchers, and warrants, privy-seal records, 10. 85; state records: Ala., 04. 496, 507-510, 524; Col., 11 i. 372; Ill., 09. 418-419; Ind., 10. 323, 326, 327; La., 12. 290; Minn., 14 i. 411, 425-428, 456-457, 461, 462, 467, 469-470, 473, 475; Mo., 11 i. 339; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 10. 393, 418; N. Mex., 09. 479, 480, 485; N. Y. (Dutch), 00 ii. 76; Wash., 08 i. 389, 390; Wy., 13 i. 285. *See also* Accountancy; Auditor; Board of control; FINANCES.

Achaian League, fed. ters., 96 i. 395-396.
 Achery, Luc d', hist. work, 09. 259, 260.
 Achilles, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.
 Achilles, *Capt.* —, Wash. Indian war corresp., 08 i. 381.
 Ackerman, G.; of Zoar, 98. 219.
 Ackerman, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 191*n.*, 217.
 Ackerman, J. G.; of Zoar, 98. 174, 181, 184, 205, 210.
 Ackerman, Margaret, of Zoar, 98. 183.
 Acklen, Jos. H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 170, 405.
 Acoma (Acuco), Coronado at, P iii. 169.
 Acordada, prison at Mexico City, 08 ii. 678*n.*
 Acorn Club, of Conn., organization and activities (1912), 12. 224; (1914), 14 i. 339.
 Acosta, Jos., *History of the Indies*, 96 i. 1255.
 Acosta, T.; of La., loyalty (1794), 96 i. 1051.
 Acre, S.; of Mobile, 04. 532, 534.
 Acteon, merchant ship (1799), 96 i. 825.
 Active, Olmstead case, 96 ii. 157*n.*
 Active, French warship (1789), 96 i. 616.
 Acton, J.; *baron*, on Ranke, P iii. 113; on history and politics, 96 i. 248, 98. 392; on church history as general course, 96 i. 256; criterion of moral judgments, 98. 28, 03 i. 55-56; *Cambridge Modern History*, 04. 76; on object of history, 06 i. 113.
 Acts. *See* Documents; LEGISLATION.
 Acts of the privy council, colonial series, A. H. A. and, 07 i. 24, 08 i. 41, 09. 20.
 Acts of trade (Navigation acts), British, and U. S. tonnage act, P iii. 57; and Am. Rev., 66, 66*n.*; bounties on colon. production, 470; effect on colon. N. Eng., P iv. 398, 403; Conn.'s observance, 92. 27; and colon. naturalization, 93. 325; influence of Am. Rev. on final repeal, 96 i. 383; act of 1786, 519; Am. violations after 1783, 524, 530, 534, 537-538, 552, 555, 591-592, 737, 97 i. 463; Am. W. I. carrying trade (1784-94), 96 i. 609-612, 642, 714, 721, 728, 734, 736-737, 771, 97. 475-480, 492, 559-563, 03 ii. 117, 134; arguments for liberal policy toward U. S. (1784-89), 96 i. 713-723, 726-727, 733, 771; seizure under (1786), 736; order in council against imports in foreign ships (1792), 97. 497; Brit. consul on Am. claim to exemption from (1792), 508; order in council on foreign grown cotton (1789), 542; demands of W. I. for freedom from (1660-76), 00 i. 142-145, 157, 179; slave-trade subject to, 169, 170; policy applied to colon, S. C., 281; to breadstuff colonies, 282; effect on Am. colonies, 429-430; and admiralty cts. in colonies, 03 i. 227; oath and bond of colon. govts. to support, 255-257, 13 i. 344; violations in chartered colonies, 03 i. 286; Jay treaty, 03 ii. 522, 553, 556; on tobacco, 05 i. 76; basis of

system, 06 i. 180, 10. 103; colon. trade with enemy during French and Indian War, lessons, 06 i. 183-185; reports of govts. on violations (1763), 186; policy and legislation (1763-65), 186-190; Council of N. Eng. on (1686), 06 ii. 251, 252; polit. history as field of research, 08 i. 119; Dutch efforts for repeal (1654-60), 10. 103, 108; instructions to colon. govts., 11 i. 404, 13 i. 362, 368-370; Randolph and (1696), 13 i. 346; petition on (1699), 351; colon. importation of salt, 386; and policy in W. I. (1783-93), 14 i. 35. *See also* COMMERCE; Mercantile system; Molasses act; Navigation acts; Neutral trade.
 Acuco. *See* Acoma.
 Adad-Nirari iv of Assyria, 14 i. 97.
 Adaes, La., Span. post, 04. 168.
 Adair, Jas., Indian theory, P iv. 210-211.
 Adair, J.; gov. of Ky., and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 142; official papers, 10. 343, 345; and filibustering in Texas, 11 i. 208.
 Adair, J. M., and Ill. archives, 09. 393.
 Adair, Walter, of Ga. (1822), 04. 575.
 Adalbero, bishop of Laon, use of interdict, 99 i. 441.
 Adalbert, *Archbishop*, jurisdiction, 93. 108; Adam of Bremen on, 110; on Vinland, 110; and William's embassy to Sweyn, 10. 76.
 Adalgarus, *Archbishop*, jurisdiction, 93. 108.
 Adam of Bremen, on Adalbert and Vinland, 93. 110; on William's embassy to Sweyn, 10. 76.
 Adam, —, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 42.
 Adam, Apollonia, witch, P v. 215*n.*
 Adam, Clasen, witch, P v. 215*n.*
 Adam, Jas. N., of A. H. A. auditing com. (1911), 11 i. 43, 46.
 Adam, Robt., biog. note, 92. 120*n.*
 Adam Fuanno, Brit. privateer (1793), 97. 576.
 Adams, Rev. —, mountain white of S. C. (1806), 96 i. 895.
 Adams, Mrs. Abigail (Smith), letters to Cranch, 06 ii. 187; illness (1799), 12. 546.
 Adams, Arthur, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
 Adams, Brooks, acknowledgment to, 12. 345.
 Adams, C.; death (1800), 12. 678.
 Adams, C. D., 01 i. 200.
 Adams, C. F. [1], papers, P iii. 24; Geneva arbitration, 91. 71; and Canadian frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 338, 341, 355; const. amend. on slavery proposed by, 96 ii. 196*n.*; instructions on Brit. intercourse with confed. commissioners, 98. 269; and Butler's "woman order," 00 i. 495; and Boston Liberty Convention (1845), 02 ii. 466.
 Adams, C. F. [2], and Adams papers, P iii. 25; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 163,

91. 411; acknowledgments to, 96 i. 707, 99 ii. 14, 12. 345; prcs. Prince Soc., 09. 315, 12. 258; on destruction of useless books, 11 i. 256; pres. Mass. Hist. Soc., 288, 12. 219; and ports. of commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 9.

In A. H. A.: vice-pres. (1900), 99 i. vii, 24, 31; entertains, 26; of com. on monographic history, 32; of honor. reception com. (1899), 39; pres. (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; PLEA FOR MILIT. HISTORY, 195-218 (*abstract*, 99 i. 14-16); life councilor (1902-15), 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14; pres. address, AN UNDEVELOPED FUNCTION, 01 i. 49-93 (*abstract*, 21); of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; of local com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 58; at dinners of excc. council, 56, 12. 64, 13 i. 62; memorial on nat. archive building, 11 i. 58-60; paper on *Constitution-Guerrière* fight, 12. 46.

Adams, C. K., and general history, P i. 53; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., 427; and study of history, P iv. 45 (*also* 89. 24), P v. 20 (*also* 90. 16); on science of history, P v. 263; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 163-164, 90. 117, 91. 411.

In A. H. A.: and call, P i. 6; at first meeting, 8, 10, 17; of com. on constitution, 15, 16, 19; original member, 22; vice-prcs. (1884-88), 21, 484, P ii. 89, P iii. 219; on *Monumenta Ger. Hist.* and Kuno Francke, P i. 32; of com. on hon. membership (1885), 485; pres. (1889). P iii. 261, 521, P iv. 8, 89. 6; of program com. (1889), P iii. 520; (1892), 91. 9; pres. address, RECENT HIST. WORK IN UNIVERSITIES, P iv. 39-65 (*also* 89. 19-42); life councilor (1890-1901), P iv. 506, P v. 15, 90 vii, 91. vii, 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31, 00 i. x; of com. on report to Smithsonian Institution (1889), P iv. 508; RECENT DISCOVERIES CONCERNING COLUMBUS, 91. 89-99 (*abstract*, 4); on archives, 93. 4; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 4.

Adams, Davenport, on witchcraft, P iv. 266.

Adams, Mrs. E. D., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

Adams, Ephraim D., *in A. H. A. and P. C. B.*: on budget in U. S., P v. 7, 90. 8, 81; on college work in history, 01 i. 25; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1904, '11), 04. 265, 11 i. 68; at P. C. B. meeting (1905), 05 i. 222; on use of sources in teaching history, 222; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1907, '12), 07 i. 25, 12. 64; P. C. B. delegate to A. H. A. (1907, '12), 07 i. 41, 12. 51, 64, 65; on mod. Europ. history for Americans, 07 i. 70; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57; of P. C. B. com. of arrangements (1908), 08 i. 47; on Eng. interest in annex. of

Cal., 47-49; pres. P. C. B. (1909-10), 09. 43, 89; of P. C. B. program com. (1909), 57; of P. C. B. com. on meetings of socs., 58; presides over P. C. B., 81, 84, 85, 10. 57; pres. address on Brit. traveler in Am., 10. 59-60, 12. 43; of A. H. A. program com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; on text book maps, 67; and P. C. B. com. on archives, 12. 76; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234; and com. on program for special meeting (1915), 13 i. 48, 52, 65, 14 i. 71; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1913), 13 i. 72; of com. of nine (1915), 14 i. 20, 54; presides at P. C. B. dinner, 87; on four-year course in history, 91.

Adams, G. B., *in A. H. A.*: and study of history, P iv. 43 (*also* 89. 23); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 164, 91. 411, 92. 214; of exec. council (1892-97, '99-1901), 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. viii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 98. viii, 6, 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 25; BEGINNING OF IDEA OF IMPERIAL FEDERALISM, 94. 2, 25-27; of com. on hist. MSS. commission (1895), 13; of com. on monographs (1895), 13; INFLUENCE OF AM. REV. ON ENG.'S GOVT. OF COLONIES, 96 i. 18, 375-389; and com. of seven, 23; of com. on union with Church History Soc., 23; of com. on *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1897), 97. 6; of com. on a hist. jurisprudence section (1898), 8; of com. on annual meeting (1898), 17; of program com. (1901), 00 i. xiii; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1901-12), xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; of gen. com. (1902-4), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49; of com. on reprints of early Am. narratives, 02 i. 38; on Ph. D. in history, 04. 30; vice-pres. (1906-7), 05 i. 11, 36, 06 i. 11, 26; report on *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1905), 05 i. 39; (1912), 12. 51; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217; on history courses in college, 06 i. 109-112, 124; acknowledgment to, 237; pres. (1908), 07 i. 11, 25; on geog. and history, 48; life councilor (1909-15) 08 i. 14, 09 i. 12, 44, 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on history and philosophy of history, 08 i. 25-27; pres. Livingstone Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 318; at meetings of council (1911-13), 11 i. 53, 12. 62, 64, 13 i. 59; memorial on nat. archive building, 11 i. 58-60; presides over conference of med. history (1912), 12. 36.

Adams, Green, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17.

Adams, Harriet (Hastings), 01 i. 199.

Adams, H., and study of history, P iv. 42 (*also* 89. 21); on Jefferson's message (1806), P iv. 137 (*also* 89. 92); on

mark and state, P v. 54; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 164-165; influence of Ranke on, 96 i. 79; on hist. evolution in U. S., 251; on social development in Am. history, 284; on West Fla., 10. 26; acknowledgment to, 12. 345; Napoleonic studies, 14 i. 190, 210.

In A. H. A.: of program com. (1889), P iii. 520; vice-pres. (1891-93), P v. 15, 90. vii, 91. vii, 8, 10, 92. v; pres. (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; life councilor (1895-1915), 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 13, 09. 12, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 13, 12. 13, 13 i. 13, 14 i. 13; unable to preside, 94. 2; pres. communication, TENDENCY OF HISTORY, 17-23.

Adams, H: B., on consular clerks, P i. 378n.

Adams, H: C., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 427.

Adams, H: J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15.

Adams, Major H: M., acknowledgment to, P iii. 196; career, 01 i. 200.

Adams, Herbert B., acknowledgment to, P iv. 39n.; on history in schools, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35); on sec. of educ., P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35); on Quesnay's attempted Academy, 89. 60 (*also* P iv. 102); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 165-167, 90. 117, 92. 214; and a fed. university, 91. 28, 01 i. 208; memorial address by J. M. Vincent, 199-210 (*abstract*, 32); ancestry, birth, 199; at college, 200-201; post grad. work in Germany, 201-203; at Johns Hopkins, 203-206, 208; at Smith, 204; and Md. archives, 205; and Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies, 206; biog. of Jared Sparks, 207; educ. monographs, 208; death, 209; as teacher, 209; as business man, public bequests, 209; religion, 210.

In A. H. A.: REPORT OF ANNUAL MEETING (1884), P i. 5-19; (1885), 425-486; (1886), P ii. 5-104; (1887), P iii. 5-227; (1888), 245-263; (1889), P iv. 1-21 (*also* 89. 1-18); (1890) P v. 1-12 (*also* 90. 3-12); (1891), 91. 3-11; (1893), 93. 3-9; (1894), 94. 1-13; (1895), 95. 3-11; (1896), 96. i. 13-25; (1897), 97. 3-11; (1898), 98. 3-8; and call, P i. 6; at first meeting, 10; sec. (1884-1900), 11, 21, 484, P ii. 90, P iii. 219, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. vii, 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31; of com. on constitution, P i. 15; original member, 22; on origin of N. Eng. town govt., 27-29; on Am. Hist. Soc., 34; of com. on annual meeting (1885-89), 1897-98), P i. 39, 485, P ii. 89, P iii. 28, 261, 520, 96 i. 30, 97. 17; on munic. institutional history, P i. 463; on local history, 464; of com. on charter, 485; of program

com. (1888, 1890-99), P iii. 28, P iv. 505, P v. 14, 91. 9, 93. 12, 94. 15, 95. 16, 96 i. 30, 97. 17, 98. 12; LEOPOLD VON RANKE, P iii. 101-120; RANKE AND THE HIST. COM., 124-128; bibl. note on Ranke, 129-131; on annual report of work of hist. socs., P iv. 19 (*also* 89. 16); of com. on report to Smithsonian Institution (1889), P iv. 508; official letter to hist. socs. (1889), P iv. 508-510; transmittal of annual Report (1889-98), 89. v, 90. v, 91. v, 92. v, 93. v, 94. v, 95. 5, 96 i. 5, 97. v, 98. v; SUMMARY OF WORK OF A. H. A. (1892), 92. 3-9; of com. on resolutions (1893), 93. 12; of com. on hist. MSS. commission (1895), 94. 13; of com. on monographs (1895), 94. 13; HIST. WORK OF HERBERT TUTTLE, 29-37; delegate to Cabot celebration, 96 i. 21, 23; of com. of seven, 23; of com. on union with Church History Soc., 23; TEACHING OF HISTORY, 245-255 (*abstract*, 15); of com. on *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1897), 97. 6; to select gen. com. on hist. socs. (1899), 98. 7; STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN, 427-564; absent from annual meetings (1899, 1900), 99 i. 4, 5, 00 i. 4; A. H. A. regrets on illness, 28; of com. on monographic history (1900), 32; of com. on unification of fed. archives (1900), 32; vice-pres. (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; A. H. A. minute and resolutions on, 18, 24, 01 i. 38; services, 207. *See also* Herbert Baxter Adams prize.

Adams, Jacob, commands cartel (1814), 13 ii. 252.

Adams, *Rev. Jas.*, school in N. C. (1708), 95. 175; library, 184.

Adams, Jas., Del. laws and legis. journals printed by, 06 ii. 445-448.

Adams, Jas. H., gov. of S. C., and slave-trade, 91. 172; conference with gov. of Va. and N. C. (1856), 10. 173.

Adams, J., acting lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 501.

Adams, J., *prepresidential years*: study of general history, P i. 68; on appointing power, 303n.; on power of removal, 307, 96 ii. 136n.; on Washington's self-dependence, P i. 315n.; proposed history of Am. Rev., P iii. 13; papers, 24, 94. 557, 558, 06 ii. 187; on colon. constitutions, P iii. 73; peace negotiations (1782), 93. P v. 280, 01 i. 292; and science, P iii. 503, 504n., 89. 62, 71 (*also* P iv. 104, 114); on printed ballot, P iv. 416; on history in schools, P v. 36 (*also* 90. 30); and origin of Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 56-58 (*also* P iv. 98-100); Mass. const. provision on encouragement of literature, 89. 58n. (*also* P iv. 100n.); and a nat. acad. of scis., 89. 112n. (*also* P iv. 158n.); extracts from diary of first Cont. Congress, 92. 132n., 139n., 142n., 145n., 147n.; and foreign-loan lottery (1784), 182; pride in Dutch treaty, 93.

17; and representation in Articles of Confed., 233; on governing weight of material interests, 293; and annex. of other Eng. colonies, 373, 375; and frontier posts, 94, 418, 428*n.*; on capture of *Edward* (1776), 95, 343; on first capture under Am. flag, 344; Maclay's hatred, 459; on French Rev., 463, 464; on colon. apprehension of episcopacy, 96 i. 238; and Brit. mission (1784), 717, 719; and French policy after Am. Rev., 718; letters from Stephen Higginson (1785-90), 719-741, 762-780 [for calendar, *see* Higginson]; and nonintercourse (1794), 97, 553; as diplomatist, 98, 291; on rotation in office, 99 i. 109; on W. Gordon, 383; on plan of intercitenzship with Gt. Bn. (1781), 01 i. 303; candidacy for reëlec. (1792), 03 ii. 155; Fanchet on, as Federalist, 332; as monarchist, 901, 979, 11 i. 158; Adet on candidacy (1796), 920, 948, 954, 972, 978-979, 1048; and Nootka Sound dispute, 04, 419, 07 i. 280; and Indians in Am. Rev., 06 i. 264*n.*; on plan for freeing Span. Am. (1783), 07 i. 200; and the Cincinnati, 11 i. 264*n.*; in Trumbull's "Independence," 12, 614; influence of *Defense of the constitutions* in Holland (1801), 687; Boulay on *Defense*, 699; letter of 1790, 707. *See also* Elections (1796).

As president and after: and Miranda, P i. 271-274, 07 i. 258, 320, 321*n.*, 324-326, 330, 332, 333, 335-336; and civil service, removals, P i. 317-322, 343*n.*, P ii. 48, 50, 99 i. 70; cabinet, P i. 319, 322*n.*; removal of Pickering, P iv. 492; and La. purchase, 93, 376; on Federalist party (1801), 94, 534; letters of Stephen Higginson during admin., 96 i. 796-837 [for calendar, *see* Higginson]; question of celebrating birthday (1798), 801; and Brit. convoy (1798), 815; Essex Junto and renomination, 833-835; and Mass. state elec. (1800), 836; on elec. of pres. by lot, 96 ii. 101*n.*; and execution of Span. treaty, 97, 187, 03 ii. 1036; Adet on Jefferson and (1796-97), 982, 1030; attitude on French question (1797), 979, 980, 993-995, 1001, 1011, 1017, 1024, 1046, 1077, 1082, 1089; corresp. of French ministers during first year of admin., 993-1096 (*calendar*, 38-41); inauguration and address, 993, 13 ii. 29; Létombe on character, 03 ii. 1017; measures on French question (June, 1797), 1025, 1027, 1037; relations with acting French chargé, 1044, 1047, 1071; calls extra session, 1046; and Blount conspiracy, 1050; movements, 1053, 1075-1077, 12, 361, 479; and Barthelemy, 03 ii. 1063; Boston reception (1797), 1069; address to Congress (1797), 1080, 12, 371, 373, 376; (1798), 516-519; expects fall of French Republic, 03 ii. 1088; and alien and sedi-

tion acts, 12, 115, 117, 120, 121*n.*, 123; W. V. Murray's corresp. during admin., 351-693 [for calendar, *see* Murray correspondence]; on Murray's appt. as minister, 354*n.*; House debate on address (1797), 355*n.*, 356; popularity (1797-98), 369, 427, 434; approbation of Murray's conduct, 392; and Murray's address, 399; from Murray (1798) on Dutch and the French embargo, 433*n.*; Murray's warning on French cant, 438; Murray on relations, 539; appearance (1799), 546; task to eradicate Jacobinism, 667; Repub. use of Tench Coxe letter, 670; Hamilton's pamphlet, 670, 674; illness (1800), 685; on circular letters of congressmen, 13 ii. 8*n.*; Harper's circular letters during admin., 40-45, 50-69, 74-92, 96-110, 132-143 [for calendar, *see* Harper, Robt. G.]; Bayard's corresp. during admin., 45-50, 69-74, 93-96, 110-132, 143 [for calendar, *see* Bayard, Jas. A. (*Correspondence*)] Smith "douceur" episode, 69-73; Bassett's address on (1800), 94; Jon. Robbins case, 96*n.*; and Dexter, 122; appts. under judicial act (1801), 123-125, 127, 130, 143; letters from J. A. Bayard (1801) declining French mission, 129; to Bayard (1802) on Bayard's speech on judicial act, obstruction of Federalist admin., 152. *See also* Congress (6*th*, 7*th*); Elections (1800); Franco-American War, X Y Z mission.

Adams, J. Q., *prepresidential years*: study of general history, P i. 68; and genesis of Monroe Doctrine, 282-284, 05 i. 125-131; recall from Prussia, P i. 329*n.*, 12, 695; on congressmen and patronage, P i. 337*n.*; as diplomatist, 400; on boundaries of La. purchase, P ii. 41*n.*; papers, P iii. 24, 06 ii. 188; and Russian ukase (1822), P v. 324; and Yazoo claims, 429, 433; on Gallatin and Hassler, 89, 89*n.* (also P iv. 133 *n.*); Fla. negotiations, 93, 17, 05 i. 21; and slavery in states, 93, 290; on polit. significance of Mo. struggle, 292, 296; and Cuba, 379, 97, 198-200, 205, 208, 209, 225, 226, 98, 244; on French Rev. and Am. politics 95, 455, 463; on Bank of U. S. (1819), 96 i. 366; on French-Am. policy (1795), 792; Essex Junto on (1804), 839; and La. purchase, 96 ii. 179; from Calhoun (1819) on occupation of Fla., 99 ii. 164; on Indian murderers (1821), 189; Calhoun on candidacy (1824), 202, 217, 224; on intercitenzship with Gt. Bn., 01 i. 303; on Pinckney plan, 02 i. 114; Fanchet on Dutch mission (1795), 03 ii. 531; Adet on, as Brit. spy (1796), 926; appt. to Prussian mission, 1026, 1027, 1052, 12, 356, 357; campaign of 1824 in N. Y., 04, 181, 185, 187, 199; attitude towards Monroe, 05 i. 125; appreciation of W. V. Murray, 12, 347-351; as minister at

The Hague, pub. of dispatches, 351-353, 354*n.*, 355*n.*, 360, 361*n.*, 363-365, 368, 567; marriage, 355*n.*; and Löwenhielm, 400; Swedish commission, 407; illnesses (1798-1800), 504, 591, 660; relations with Murray, 541, 676; vacations (1799, 1800), 578, 581, 582, 584, 656; Prus. commercial treaty, 581; trausl. of Oberon, 672; Silesia letters, 693; transl. of Gentz's pamphlet, 693, 696, 697; return to U. S. (1801), 701*n.*; in Seuate, 708; on death of Murray, 708; port. painted at Ghent, letter on it, 13 ii. 9; embargo resolutions (1808), 173; on nominating caucus system (1808), 174*n.*; arrives at Ghent, 303, 306, 502, 513; Bayard on disposition, 327, 427; honor. membership in Ghent societies, 304*n.*, 350; on Bayard's illness at Paris, 378*n.*; Brit. commercial negotiations (1815), 383-384; and arrival of commissioners at St. Petersburg, 416; entertainment of them, 416, 423, 427; seclusion as minister to Russia, 427; visit to Tsarskoi Selo, 436; on Federalists and disunion (1813), 448. *See also* Elections (1824); Ghent negotiations; Russian mediation.

Correspondence: with W. V. Murray (1797-1803), 12, 343-708 [for calendar, *see* Murray correspondence].—To Romanzoff: (1813) announcing peace mission, 230; closing of peace mission, 258, 260, 271.—From Romanzoff (1814), 259, 262, 271.—To Monroe: (1813) Romanzoff corresp., 257; (1814) Brit. declining of mediation, direct negotiations, 267; change of place of meeting to Ghent, arrival there, 305.—From Monroe (1813-14), 204, 214, 215, 216, 219, 219, 239, 256, 263, 272.—From Madison (1814), 254, 255.—To Gallatin and Bayard: (1814) Romanzoff's evasion on Brit. declining, 269.—From Bayard: (1814) commission for direct negotiations, sailing of Clay and Russell, 275.—From Beasley (1814), 274, 278.—From Clay (1814), 284, 284, 298.—To Brit. commissioners: (1814) buffer state, Great Lakes, 320; passport for dispatch vessel, Indian treaty, 342; commercial negotiations, 367; sale of negroes in W. I., 367.—From Brit. commissioners (1814), 344, 358, 368.—With fellow commissioners: (1814-15) custody of mission archives, 369, 369.

As president: Panama congress, P i. 288, 97, 210; and civil service, removals, P i. 338-343, 398, 399, 99 i. 73; cabinet, P i. 339; tariff and elec. of 1828, P ii. 53; and Columbian College, 89, 76, 79 (*also* P iv. 119, 123); and nat. university, 89, 100 (*also* P iv. 145); and nat. observatory, 89, 101-106 (*also* P iv. 146-151), 97, 388; and public lottery, 92, 184; on public-lands policy, 93, 218, 219; and pres. recommenda-

tions of const. amends., 96 ii. 261, 296; and Cuba, 97, 208, 209, 98, 244; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 99 ii. 229-270, 791-794 [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence]; Calhoun on elec., Clay coalition and admin., 230, 231, 239-241, 247, 249, 258, 265, 268, 310; Md. support for 1828, 793, 801, 803, 805; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 57-64, 06 i. 345-355; Antimasons and elec. of 1828, 02 i. 376-383, 531; policy of Indian removal, 06 i. 344, 360, 364, 365, 368, 370, 406; and Ala. law on Creek lands, 356; and Seminole, 358, 358*n.*, 359; and Cherokee, 359; and Indian govt., 07 i. 92, 96; and Japan, 11 i. 133; on Clay's concern for Am. system (1828), 180; and Texan negotiations, 13 i. 37. *See also* Congress (19*th*, 20*th*); Elections (1828).

Later years: and Am. Hist. Soc., P i. ii, 34; on Jackson's appts., 349, 350*n.*; on Harrison's removals, 358; on pres. refusal of information, P v. 369; on Smithsonian's bequest, 89, 121; on Mich. boundary, 91, 180; and Texas, 93, 378, 07 ii. 209, 258, 265, 267, 286, 333, 338, 339, 08 ii. 137, 225, 11 i. 219; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on slavery, 96 ii. 22, 193; on slave representation and taxation, 46, 244; on changes in pres. elec., 83*n.*, 101, 106*n.*, 127; calendar, 328, 349, 351, 352.—Corresp. with Calhoun (1830-31) on Jackson controversy, 99 ii. 39, 273, 280, 283, 285; slavery petitions, 504, 513, 07 ii. 618, 08 ii. 238, 12, 151; Calhoun on (1845), 99 ii. 645; and Oregon country, 679, 09, 167; on Buckshot war, 02 i. 501; on Masonic influence, 516*n.*, 521*n.*, 554*n.*; and candidacy for gov. (1831), 517; and pres. elec. of 1832, 518*n.*, 533; Antimasonic candidacy for gov. (1833), 520-522, 523*n.*; and Antimasons and Whigs (1834), 523; candidacy for Senate (1835), 524; Birney on relation to Abolitionists (1842), 02 ii. 460-462.

Adams, Louisa C. (Johnson), 12, 355*n.*

Adams, Mary N., pub. writings (to 1892), 92, 214-215.

Adams, Natl. D., 01 i. 199.

Adams, S., papers, P ii. 21, P iii. 25, 96 i. 503; on Fed. Const. and principles of Am. Rev., P iii. 74; and annex. of Canada, 93, 370, 373; of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1775), 96 i. 93; candidacy for lieut.-gov. (1788), 761; and coms. of corresp., 01 i. 247-248, 268; and Genêt, 03 ii. 278; on French occupation of Holland (1795), 660; reëlec. as gov. (1795), 711; (1796), 893; on Washington (1795), 777; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n.*; French sympathies, 11 i. 162; and the Cincinnati, 264*n.*

Adams, Sherman W., pub. writings (to 1891), 89, 167-168, 90, 149, 91, 411-412; report on ct. records, 06 ii. 54.

- Adams, T., sedition case, 12. 120*n*; and Murray, 478, 480.
- Adams, T: B., letters, 06 ii. 187, 188; in Holland (1797), 12. 354*n*; return to U. S. (1799), 528.
- Adams, Wash, in Mo. const. conven. (1875), 08 i. 338.
- Adams, W.; on Mex. war steamers built in Eng. (1842), 08 ii. 999, 1002; appt. to Ghent peace mission, 13 ii. 296*n*., 299; letters (1814) to Am. commissioners: passport for dispatch vessel, 344; sale of negroes in W. I., 358; commercial negotiations, 368; from Am. commissioners (1814), 320, 342, 367, 367.—Bayard on, 350; Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 382, 383. *See also* Ghent negotiations.
- Adams, W: F., pres. Conn. Valley Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 11 i. 289.
- Adams, W: P., Brit. chargé at Mexico (1842), 08 ii. 1387.
- Adams, Zoe, and Kan. archives, 04. 597; MARKING OF SANTA FE TRAIL, 06 i. 152–156; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 157.
- Adams County (Pa.) Historical Society, blbl., 05 ii. 804.
- Adamson, J., at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 317.
- Adderley, Sir C: B. [baron Norton], critical note on review of Grey's *Russell*, 91. 395.
- Adderley, H.; & Co., and blockade-running at Charleston, 13 i. 172.
- Addington, H: *See* Sidmouth.
- Addington, H: U., and Texas (1842–45), 99 ii. 867, 08 ii. 1015, 1018, 1028, 1052, 1094–1096, 1110, 1116, 1164, 1196, 1385, 1450.
- Addison, J.; in Md. revoit (1689), 97. 291, 296, 311, 333, 345; appt. to council, 343.
- Addison, Jos., in Board of Trade, 03 i. 222; spurious port. in Westminster, 13 i. 97.
- Addison, T.; of Md. council (1714), 99 i. 235; judge, 286*n*.; charges against, 303.
- Address of Southern Delegates (1849), Calhoun on, 99 ii. 761, 762; Duval on, 1191; Hammond on, 1192; contest over, and effect, 1195, 11 ii. 139, 141–145, 149, 151, 152; Ga. and, 142, 145, 156–159, 161, 163, 164, 168; separate address by Cobb and others, 144*n*.; Ala. and, 157, 158, 166, 168, 172, 173; Buchanan on effect on Dem. party, 162; Cass on, 164. *See also* Wilmont proviso.
- Adeiaide, Australia, Froude's description, 00 i. 63.
- Adeis-Verein in Texas, 98. 349.
- Adémar of Chabannes, on interdict, 99 i. 444.
- Adet, Pierre A., to Fuiton (1796) on accts. of Genêt's La. expedition, 96 i. 1097; corresp. with home govt. (1795–97), 97. 661, 03 ii. 721–1009 (*calendar*, 31, 33–39); instructions, 721–730; and fed. govt. and parties, 727–728; biog. note, 728*n*.; lack of news and further instructions, 735, 739–740, 752, 759, 768–770, 800, 806, 842, 882; finan. embarrassments, 752–753, 764–765, 802, 962; on rumor of recall, 896–897; recall, 933; movements (1796), 943, 947; and science, 945; and elec. of 1796, 948, 969*n*.; functions suspended, 968, 973, 974, 983, 1004; continuance in U. S., reasons, 974–975, 1002, 1008; instructions for Létombe, 1010–1016, 1029; leaves for France, 1017; and *Cassius* affair, 1019–1020; and Collet's mission, 1048–1049; western intrigue, 12. 383; and privateer (1799), 514.
- Adey, Webb, of Plymouth colony (1638), 98. 121.
- Adhemar, *Comte d'*, and Mirabeau (1784), 97. 135.
- Adjournment of legislature in New Haven colony, 98. 102.
- Adjutant-general, office and records: Ala., 04. 516–521; Ark., 06 ii. 31; Col., 03 i. 419–420, 11 i. 373; Ill., 09. 400, 407, 443–453; Ind., 10. 330; Ky., 340; La., 12. 290; Me., 08 i. 266, 272–277; Minn., 14 i. 442–444; Mo., 08 i. 360–362; Neb., 00 ii. 65, 10. 374–380; N. J., 03 i. 496, 520; N. Y., 00 ii. 125–127; N. C., 01 ii. 348; Ohio, 06 ii. 179; Ore., 02 i. 349, 350, 353–355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 292; R. I., 03 i. 566; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 413–414; Wy., 13 i. 282, 296. *See also* Militia.
- Adler, Cyrus, pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 168–170, 92. 215; of local com. (1901), 01. 45; pres. Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., 09. 318, 10. 26, 11 i. 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Adlington, W., Jamaican instructions concerning (1716), 11 i. 451.
- Administration, qualities, P iv. 314; state powers, P v. 116; practicality of state activities, 117, 125; fields and methods of state activities, 118–127; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 184, 199, 213. *See also* Board of control; EXECUTIVE.
- Administration of estates. *See* Probate.
- Admiralty, proposed const. amends. to limit jurisdiction of inferior fed. cts. to, 96 ii. 153; cts. in Eng.-Am. colonics, 03 i. 227, 260–267, 06 i. 185, 13 i. 347, 370; R. I. laws and records, 06 i. 553–554, 559; Del. fed. ct. records, 06 ii. 134, 135; Brit. records destroyed, 08 i. 49; N. Y. colon. fees, 472; commissions of colon. govts. as vice-admirals, 11 i. 405–524; Jamaica ct. (1681), 13 i. 332; in W. I. (1693), 343; coms. in Mass. and N. Y. (1701), 353; appeal of colon. cts., 356; R. I. ct. (1704), 356; colon. encroachments on cts. (1710), 367; colon. papers (1729), 371; instructions to colon. govts. (1730), 372. *See also* Court of appeal in cases of capture; JUDICIARY; Navigation; Prizes.

- Admission of states, compromise in Fed. conven., 93. 246-247, 03 i. 77-79; and slavery equilibrium in Senate, 93. 254, 288, 99 ii. 1073, 1075, 1140, 1210, 01 ii. 161, 11 i. 190; proposed const. amends. on, 96 ii. 180, 202-203, 292. *See also* states by name.
- Adolf of Nassau, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Adolphus, J.; hist. mistakes, P ii. 82.
- Adrian, emperor. *See* Hadrian.
- Adrian VI, pope, on witchcraft, P iv. 257; and Erasmus, 98. 375.
- Adrian, Garnett B., resolution on personal liberty acts, 96 ii. 200*n.*; and organization of House (1859), 11 ii. 449; and Douglas's candidacy, 452.
- Adrianople, treaty of (1829), 95. 508.
- Adriatic Sea, papal gift to Venice, P iv. 269.
- Adultery, punishment in colon. N. Eng., 98. 105.
- Advocate, duties in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 417.
- Ady, T.; on witchcraft, P iv. 263.
- Adzer, archbishop in Sweden, 93. 109.
- Aëronautics. *See* Balloon.
- Æsculapius, presages at birth and death, P ii. 110, 111.
- Affleck, Sir Gilbert, wife, 13 ii. 515*n.*
- Affleck, Lady Mary (Clarke|Vassall), at Ghent (1814), 13 ii. 515; biog. note, 515*n.*
- Africa, Berlin Conference on ter. claims, P iv. 291; discoveries of Henry the Navigator, 93. 113-121; partition, 95. 536; diplomacy (1802), 03 i. 90; bibl. lists, 04. 655-656; Europ. reconquest of North, 11 i. 30; Brit. and colon. trade (1709), 13 i. 361, 362. *See also* divisions by name.
- Africa, H. M. S., on Am. coast (1795), 03 ii. 718, 786; attempt to capture Fauchet, 772, 855, 856.
- African Company. *See* Royal African Company.
- Agassiz, Alex., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Agassiz, L.; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Agassiz, Mrs. L.; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Age, age limit for fed. judges, 96 ii. 151; qualification for office, 99 i. 126, 130-132, 00 i. 350, 364, 368, 379, 380; old age limit for judges, 99 i. 126; qual. for suffrage in S. C., 350, 369, 379; statistics in fed. census records, 08 i. 200, 201.
- Agent, colonial, N. Y. memorial on control over, 92. 51-52; importance, control, 03 i. 228-229; corresp. of Va. assembly with (1759-70), 12. 75-76; examination of N. Eng., by Lords of Trade (1677), 13 i. 330; powers of N. Eng. (1682), 334; right of Mass. to choose (1768), 398. *See also* Colonies, English-American.
- Agger, Eugenc E., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Aglar, Vicente de, and plan to free Span. Am. (1784), 07 i. 208.
- Agnese, Baptista, portolano assigned to, P i. 440.
- Agnew, J.; and Newfoundland mining right (1773), 13 i. 404.
- Agobard, Archbishop, on demonology, P iv. 242*n.*
- Agreda, Maria de Jesus. *See* Maria.
- Agricultural colleges, history of fed. grant, Morrill act, P i. 94-98, 89. 146-148 (*also* P iv. 187-189), 96 ii. 274; management of fed. grant: in Ohio, P i. 221-223, 242; in Ind., 224, 242; in Ill., 225, 242; in Mich., 225-227, 242; in Wis., 227-229, 242; list (1890), 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 192-202). *See also* Agricultural experiment stations.
- State records:* Ala., 04. 507; Col., 03 i. 433, 11 i. 390; Mich., 05 i. 373; Minn., 14 i. 418-421; Neb., 10. 384, 404; N. Mex., 09. 479; Wash., 08 i. 373-375.
- Agricultural experiment stations, under Hatch act, 89. 113, 117*n.*, 148-151 (*also* P iv. 160, 164*n.*, 190-192), 96 ii. 274; first, 89. 117*n.* (*also* P iv. 163*n.*); list (1890), 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 192-202); Ky. records, 10. 357; Neb. records, 384; Minn. records, 14 i. 418. *See also* Agricultural colleges.
- Agricultural Society of Philadelphia, charter, 02 i. 267.
- Agriculture, state bureaus, P v. 120; decline of Span. (16th cent.), 93. 125-127; Wat Tyler insurrection and tenancy, 152-153, 157, 158; and Eng. sheep enclosures, 160, 04. 37; Am. farmer's frontier, 93. 211-213; classes of farmers in settlement of West, 214; emigration versus intensive culture, 215; restrictions on Span. colon., 94. 119; Brit. consul on Am. (1789-90), 96 i. 628-630, 97. 456-461; development in S. C., 96 i. 902, 99 ii. 74, 730, 00 i. 280-292, 395-400; and commerce during colon. times, 97. 106; factors in development of southern, 107; bibl. of Ala., 782-789; regulations at Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 424; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 639-641, 730, 778, 819; Calhoun on middle-state (1821), 99 ii. 196; Calhoun on improvement (1845), 668, 670; in South (1850), 1212; ratio of slave pop. to certain crops, 00 i. 392; modern indus. system, 398; in Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 219; newspapers as source on colon., 08 i. 213; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 670-671, 10. 594, 11 i. 700-701; as chief factor in Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 156; Neb. grasshopper relief commission, 409-410; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; encouragement of colon., 13 i. 399; Danish (1813), 13 ii. 401; Russian, 414, 437; Am., as subject of hist. research, 14 i.

39. *See also* adjoining titles; Animals; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Food; Horticulture; Irrigation; Plantations; Reclamation; products by name.

State records: Ala., 04. 508, 513, 553; Col., 03 i. 429, 11 i. 381; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Ill., 09. 457-458; Ky., 10. 356-357, 363; La., 12. 291; Me., 08 i. 279; Minn., 14 i. 395, 408, 412, 427, 430, 431, 434; Mo., 08 i. 331; Neb., 10. 411-412; N. J., 03 i. 516-518; N. Y., 00 ii. 144; N. C., 01 ii. 258, 349; Ohio, 06 ii. 180; Ont., 11 i. 356; Ore., 02 i. 348, 352; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 276, 292; R. I., 03 i. 566; Wis., 00 ii. 295, 296, 05 i. 398; Wy., 13 i. 283, 285-287, 310.

Agriculture, Department of. *See* Department of Agriculture.

Agrippa, emperor, and art, P iii. 499.

Agrippa, Cornelius II.; on witchcraft, P iv. 257.

Aguayo, José de Aslor, *marqués de San Miguel de Texan mission*, 91. 203.

Aguinaldo, Emilio, compared to Santa Anna, 99 i. 157.

Ahearn, Mrs. T.; pres. Women's Canad. Hist. Soc. 09. 321, 10. 264, 11 i. 297, 12. 233, 13 i. 236.

Ahikar, story, 09. 32.

Alias *Pasha*, and peace with Venice (1538-39), 14 i. 161, 163, 164.

Aigrelle, French warship (1788), 96 i. 558.

Aiken, W.; speakership contest, 11 ii. 358-359.

Aimic, C.; of Prairie du Rocher (1785), 09. 429.

Airey, T. H., Texan consul at Natchitoches, 07 ii. 563, 568.

Aissowah, order of, in Morocco, rents, P iv. 232.

Aitken, Robt., Cont. Congress and printing of Bible, P ii. 450, 507-510; and printing of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 95-97, 128, 129.

Aitolian League, fed. ters., 96 i. 396-398.

Akerman, Amos T., and Ga. judgeship (1864) 11 ii. 642, 643.

Akins, T. B., death, 91. 16.

Alabama, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 151 (*also* P iv. 193); const. provision on lotteries, 92. 192; Houston Co. on Tenn. River (1784), 93. 439-442; legislature: on slave representation, 96 ii. 47, 48*n.*; on suits between states, 162*n.*; on internal improvements, 261*n.*; fed. const. amends, proposed by legislature, 94, 106*n.*, 345; call for fed. conven., 282.—Veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; prohib. of educ. and prop. qual. for suffrage, 233 *n.*; protest against tariff of 1828, 252; separate schools for negroes, 277*n.*; land system, 98. 258-262; qualifications for office, 99 i. 123, 124, 124*n.*, 133*n.*, 151*n.*; old-age limit for judges, 126*n.*; S. C. immigration (1820), 99 ii. 173; in campaign of 1844, 921-922; coal (1846), 1089; and

concerted southern action (1849), 1189, 1195-1196, 1208, 11 ii. 157, 158, 166, 168, 172, 173; and 14th amend. (1866), 02 ii. 516-517; bill for impartial suffrage, 517; capitals, 04. 489-490; dates of counties, 522; fed. land offices in, 540; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; commissioners to other southern states (1860), 10. 182; and inception of Montgomery Conven., 184; pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 126, 128; state elec. (1848), 132; (1849), 166, 168, 172, 173; and finality of compromise of 1850, 276. *See also* Chickasaw; Choctaw; Creek; Florida, British; Florida, Spanish; Louisiana, French; South; STATES; Southwest; West; Yazoo.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, 92. 11, 04. 122, 05 i. 281-282, 303; hist. MSS. in, 98. 590; care of archives, dept., 00 ii. 13, 03 i. 27, 04. 24, 53, 222, 244-257, 487-489, 521-522, 05 i. 178-179, 202, 281, 06 ii. 10, 14, 07 i. 52, 163, 08 i. 162, 09. 340, 10. 297, 14 i. 362, 363, 366; REPORT by T. M. Owen, 04. 487-553; hist. sketch, 489-495; records required to be kept, 495-497; in office: of gov., 497-498; of sec. of state, 498-506; of auditor, 507-508; of treasurer, 508-510; of fed. officers, 540-543.—Agri., 507, 508, 513, 553; banking, 506, 507; boundary, 06 ii. 158; census, 04. 505; civil service, 504, 506; Civil War, 248, 495, 498, 505, 506, 517-521; colon., 528-534; const. convens., 499-500; corporations, 505, 506; cotton, 553; county, 522-534; defectives, 498, 506; educ., 498, 505, 508, 511-513, 526-527, 549-551; elec., 500, 506; geol. survey, 551-553; health, 498, 514-515, 525-526; Indians, 491, 517-518; insurance, 507; judicial, 510, 515-516, 527-529, 543-544; land, 498, 501-504, 506, 507, 512-513, 540-542, 551; legislation, 501; legislative, 501; Masonic, 547-549; Mex. War, 518; militia, 498, 505, 516-517; municipal, 535-540; pardons, 498, 500, 504, 505; public accts., 496, 507-510, 524; public debt, 507; punishment and reform, 498, 507, 508, 514; railroads, 502, 505, 507, 515; reconstruction, 498, 500, 504; requisitions, 500, 506; Roman Catholic, 544-547; Span.-Am. War, 521; tax., 506-508, 525. *See also* Alabama Department of Archives and History.

Bibliography: GENERAL BIBL. by T. M. Owen, 97. 777-1248; annual (1910-11), 10. 505, 11 i. 615.—Agri., 97. 782-789; banking, 803-807, 1071, 1079, 1111, 1169; biog., 828-847, 864, 935-939, 958-959, 969, 1059-1060, 1086-1087, 1125-1126, 1146-1153, 1165-1166, 1199-1201; codes and laws, 869-874, 1006-1016; const. convens., 877-881; Dem. party, 901-902; educ., 798, 801, 823, 855-856, 866, 875, 892, 896-897, 903, 909-911, 915, 917, 925, 939,

957, 967, 983, 985-986, 988-989, 997, 999-1000, 1002, 1003, 1017, 1022, 1023, 1049, 1057, 1070-1071, 1080, 1085, 1087-1091, 1094, 1107, 1110, 1114-1115, 1122, 1127, 1129, 1131-1136, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1172, 1175, 1193, 1194, 1198, 1206, 1209-1211, 1213-1222, 1232, 1243; exec., 782, 788-789, 799-800, 917-919, 954, 973, 992-993, 1099-1104, 1205; geol. survey, 944-951; hist. socs., 1243-1248, 05 ii. 139-145; law, 97. 810-811, 1005-1006, 1215-1216; legislature, 940-943; maps, 1036-1043; medicine, 1046-1050, 1191; militia, 1057-1058; penitentiary, 1099-1103; railroads, 789-792, 1055, 1072-1074, 1079, 1117-1118, 1139, 1168-1169, 1170, 1225; religion, 808-810, 915-917, 1017, 1085, 1144, 1209, 1212; supreme ct., 1175-1191.

Alabama, C. S. S., escape from Liverpool, 98. 273; *Hatteras* fight, 02 ii. 348; pursuit in Gulf of Mexico, 351. *See also* Alabama claims.

Alabama, university of, bibl., 97. 1213-1221; records, 04. 498, 502, 505, 506, 549-551.

Alabama Baptist Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 144.

Alabama Christian Advocate, file, 05 i. 281.

Alabama claims, arbitration, 91. 71-72; domestic tribunal to distribute, 79; and annex. of Canada, 93. 389.

Alabama Conference Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 281; (1908), 08 i. 166.

Alabama Department of Archives and History, establishment and purpose, 00 ii. 13, 04. 24, 222, 244-257, 487-489, 521-522, 05 i. 203; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; relation to hist. socs., 05 i. 178-179; Perry collection of pamphlets, 202; organization and activities (1906), 281, 06 ii. 10; (1907), 07 i. 52, 163; (1908), 08 i. 162; and coöper. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 213; memorial on fed. archive bldg., 11 i. 324n.-325n.; policy as to use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 325; pioneer, 362.

Alabama Historical Society, organization and activities (1889), P iv. 386; (1906), 05 i. 281; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508; bibl., 97. 1243-1248, 05 ii. 139-144; official connection, 04. 122, 253n.; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.

Alagon, Alonso de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 449.

Alagon, Blasco de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 445.

Alamán, J. D., of Mex. council (1840), 08 ii. 635.

Alamán, Lucas, and presidency (1836), 07 ii. 122.

Alamance, battle, 94. 202-204. *See also* Regulation.

Alamanni, govt., P iii. 148-149, 162.

Alamo, José de, and reception of Miranda, 07 i. 440n.

Alamo, *Conde de* San Pedro de, in Texas; 91. 203.

Alamo, Texas, origin of name, 91. 202-203; surrender, 08 ii. 825, 1211.

Alanl, Arrian's war, 14 i. 119.

Alarcon, Hernando, and Cal., 04. 269.

Alary, Clement, of Ill. (1787), 09. 432.

Alary, Jos., of Cahokia (1780), 09. 430.

Alary, Mrs. Margaret, of Cahokia (1780), 09. 430.

Alaska, opinion on boundary (1890), P v. 309; learned socs. (1890), 89. 152 (*also* P iv. 193); bibl. of hist. socs. in, 92. 11, 05 ii. 973; annex., 93. 383; hist. outline, 95. 557; area, 98. 250; Span. expedition (1787), 04. 300, 301n.; law on public records, 06 ii. 14; hist. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 573-574, 10. 505, 11 i. 615. *See also* DEPENDENCIES; Pacific coast; Seal fisheries.

Alaska Commercial Company, loss of records, 12. 156.

Alaska District Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 282.

Alaska Historical Library and Museum, organization and activities (1912), 12. 224.

Alaskan Society of Natural History and Ethnology, bibl., 05 ii. 973; organization and activities (1910), 10. 256.

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, invitation to P. C. B., 08 i. 53; Wy. records, 13 i. 289; Minn. records, 14 i. 396.

Alava, Manuel de, Nootka Sound commisioner, 04. 471.

Alban, *Saint*, relics carried off by Danes, 10. 78.

Albania, studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207.

Albany, N. Y., slave ordinances, P v. 345; war trade with Canada, 92. 49; origin, 96 i. 140; Ft. Orange and Rensselaerwyck, 141; hist. MSS. at, 98. 577-581; records, 00 ii. 70-76, 107, 108, 14 i. 371; Indian council (1746), 08 i. 481; archives and fire in capitol (1911), 11 i. 331-336.

Albany and Gulf Railroad, and lease of Western and Atlantic (1870), 11 ii. 712.

Albany (N. Y.) *Argus*, on Antimasons, 02 i. 385, 386, 391n., 394n., 401; in campaign of 1824, 04. 179-180, 182, 191.

Albany Congress, 99. 133n.; and importance of frontier, 93. 210; records, 03 i. 557, 06 ii. 255-256, 13 i. 386; rejection of plan, 06 i. 181.

Albany County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85, 86.

Albany (N. Y.) *Daily Advertiser*, in pres. campaign (1824), 04. 192, 195; (1828), 02 i. 377.

Albany (N. Y.) *Evening Journal*, start, 02 i. 394; and Buffalo conven. (1848), 11 ii. 125. *See also* Weed, Thurlow.

Albany (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 650.

- Albany (N. Y.) Institute and Historical and Art Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 316; bibl., 05 ii. 650-654, 1011.
- Albany (N. Y.) Mechanics Society, records, 00 ii. 108.
- Albany Regency, Mackenzie's book on, 99 ii. 1055; antagonism of Antimasons, 02 i. 391, 399, 407, 412; Antimasonic skit on, 558; and elec. of 1824, 04. 177-201. *See also* Van Buren, Martin.
- Albatross, U. S. S., passes Port Hudson (1863), 02 ii. 368.
- Albee, Burton H., sec. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 229; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1910-12), 10. 265, 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Albee, E. H., of Fort Dodge, 00 i. 82.
- Albemarle, Christopher Monk, 2d duke of, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 500; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 445; death, 445; com. and instructions, 448; proposals for Jamaica (1686-87), 13 i. 337.
- Albemarle, G.: Monk, 1st duke of, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 497.
- Albemarle, W.: Anne Keppel, 2d earl of, absentee gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 517; com. and instructions, 521.
- Albemarle colony, 95. 592; effect of domination of settlement of N. C., 08 i. 60; Culpeper revolt, 13 i. 332. *See also* Carolina; North Carolina.
- Albemarle County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Albemarle Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 748.
- Alberl, Eugenio, pub. of Venetian archives, 11 i. 73.
- Alberic, bishop of Langres (834), 99 i. 502.
- Albert, archduke of Austria, Dutch truce (1608), P ii. 194.
- Albert, prince consort, on the state and science, 89. 125 (*also* P iv. 166); and C. S. A., 98. 270.
- Albert of Bollstädt. *See* Albertus Magnus.
- Albert of Saxe-Teschen, chateau of Laeken, 13 ii. 512n.
- Albert of Saxonia, influence of Bacon, 12. 92.
- Albert of Saxony, at Saint Privat (1870), 12. 167-168.
- Albert the Great. *See* Albertus Magnus.
- Albertus Aquensis, work on First Crusade, 00 i. 508.
- Albertus Magnus, on comets, P ii. 113, 116; and diabolism, P iv. 247n.; as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Albon, G.; Texan, kills Indian, 08 ii. 230, 253.
- Albree, J.; sec. N. Eng. Hist. Gen. Soc., 09. 315, 10. 258.
- Albuquerque, N. Mex., church archives, 09. 486-487.
- Alcaçora, treaty of (1479), 91. 105.
- Alcaldes mayores in colon. Span. Am., 08 i. 178, 179.
- Alcavala, tax in Caracas, 07 i. 221.
- Alcedan, Pablo, Mex. sea-capt., wrecked, 08 ii. 714.
- Alciata, Andrea, on witchcraft, P iv. 256.
- Alcudia, *Duque de*. *See* Godoy.
- Aldao, Manuel, negotiations with Monteverde, 07 i. 470.
- Áldásy, Antoine, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 286, 289.
- Alden, —, and Boston Liberty newspaper (1844), 02 ii. 464.
- Alden, Edmund K., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 215; MOUNTAINS AND HISTORY, 94. 519-529 (*abstract*, 7); DISMEMBERMENT OF TURKISH EMPIRE, 95. 501-511.
- Alden, Lewis, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Alderman, Edwin A., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; of local com. (1903, '8), 02 i. 13. 07 i. 15, 26; on race question, 03 i. 24; thanks of A. H. A. to, 47; of com. on E: McCrady, 48; courtesies to A. H. A., 08 i. 30.
- Aldermen, records: New York, 00 ii. 169-173; Brooklyn, 190; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 243; Biddeford, Me., 08 i. 308; Saco, 309; Bangor, 315; Augusta, 316; Ellsworth, 317; Rockland, 318. *See also* Legislature; Municipal government.
- Aldie, Va., battle, 95. 414.
- Aldred, J.; capt. Brit. navy (1698), 08 i. 503.
- Aldrich, Major —, Carolina corresp. (1677), 06 ii. 499.
- Aldrich, C.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; and Iowa archives, 10. 304.
- Aldrich, P. Emory, on N. Eng. town govt. P i. 24.
- Aldrich, R., of R. I., estate (1821), 03 i. 557.
- Aldrich, T.; of R. I., corresp. (1744-68), 03 i. 564.
- Ale. *See* Brewing; Liquor.
- Alec Hajo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336n.
- Alençon, France, hist. soc. 11 i. 304.
- Alert, H. M. S., captures Lexington (1777), 95. 347; captured (1781), 356.
- Alexander, the Great, portend at death, P ii. 111; and Aristotle's sci. researches, P iii. 499; character, 98. 20; empire as antecedent of Holy Roman Empire, 13 i. 47.
- Alexander VI, pope, bull of demarcation, P iv. 269, 271, 281, 91. 103, 106n., 107-109, 112, 123-125, 95. 520-523.
- Alexander VII, pope, beatifies Arbués, P iii. 451; treaty of Westphalia, 93. 20.
- Alexander of Hales, on equality, 02 i. 78; as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Alexander I of Russia, arbitration of slave indemnity, 91. 69; and Oregon, 99 ii. 1067; and Gt. Bn. (1801), 12. 694; hitherto printed letter from Am. commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 242; and fall-

ure to notify commissioners of Brit. declining mediation, 261, 262, 268, 269, 481; from Lafayette (1814) on U. S. and neutral rights, 299, 510; movements (1814), 303, 311, 372, 509, 512, 513; and Polish question at congress of Vienna, 361; and La Harpe, 362; with the army (1813), 395; makes walking fashionable, 421, 490; mistress, 421; no legitimate children, 421; and murder of Paul I, 434; palace at Peterhof, 447; celebration of name day, 454; and "liberty," 458; excludes Brit. manufactures, 459; and school of cadets, 465; recognition of Am. peace mission, 472; dislike of ceremony, 473; and death of Moreau, 474. *See also* Russian mediation.

Alexander II of Russia, Turkish war, 95. 509.

Alexander III of Russia, and Bulgarian succession (1887), P v. 100.

Alexander, —, of New Orleans, and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 141.

Alexander, Abraham, and war of the Regulation, 94. 159.

Alexander, Arthur, of Ga. (1821), 04. 575.
Alexander, Eben, acknowledgment to, P v. 459.

Alexander, E: P., GRANT'S CONDUCT OF WILDERNESS CAMPAIGN, 08 i. 29, 225-234; at Spottsylvania, 230.

Alexander, H: *See* Stirling.

Alexander, Jas., autog., 08 i. 473.

Alexander, J: R., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208; in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 310.

Alexander, Jos., of S. C., D. D. (1807), 96 i. 909.

Alexander, Jos. A., and Philip Schaff, 99 i. 419.

Alexander, Moses, and war of the Regulation, 94. 178.

Alexander, Natl., gov. of N. C., removed, 96 i. 917.

Alexander, W. Felix, in confed. army, 11 ii. 575*n.*, 576.

Alexander, Sir W: [earl of Stirling], N. S. grant, papers, P iii. 404, 95. 566, 593, 03 i. 195; *Incouragement to Coronells*, 96 i. 1260; on Avalon, 00 i. 110, 05 i. 118*n.*

Alexander, W: [called Lord Stirling], papers, P iii. 23, 05 i. 318; and Oswego (1755-56), P iv. 374, 375, 378, 379; on Conn. Wyoming purchase (1754), 96 i. 687; petition for N. Eng. land (1760), 13 i. 390.

Alexander, W:, courier during Am. Rev., 95. 215.

Alexander, Winthrop, pres. Roxbury Hist. Soc., 14 i. 342.

Alexander, Brit. brig, captured by Am. privateer (1814), recapture, 13 ii. 359, 359*n.*

Alexander Severus, homage to history, 99 i. 47.

Alexandre, C: A., and French ministry of war (1793), 94. 262*n.*

Alexandria, Egypt, museum, P iii. 497; hist. soc., 11 i. 310.

Alexandria, Va., history, 92. 123*n.*; independent of county govt., 95. 310, 313; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 507; proposed seat of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148.

Alexius, *Greek emperor*, and impulse to First Crusade, 00 i. 504.

Alfonso. *See also* Alonso; Alonzo; Alphonso.

Alfonso de Aragon, and Inquisition, P iii. 437, 443.

Alfonso de Spina. *See* Spina.

Alfonso XII of Spain, and proposed Columbus quater-centenary, P ii. 16.

Alford, —, in Ga. campaign (1844), 11 ii. 60.

Alford, Jas., of Jamaica (1675), 00 i. 181.

Alford, Julius C., and surplus revenue, 99 ii. 351.

Alfred the Great, importance, 99 i. 18; A. H. A. and millenary, 25, 27, 32.

Alfred, Me., records, 96 i. 496.

Alfred, U. S. S. (1775), 95. 341; captured, 354.

Alger, Russell A., thanks of A. H. A. to, 00 i. 26; of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32; and preparation for Span. War, 12. 193.

Algeria, independence (1710), 95. 503; France and Am. relations (1794-95), 03 ii. 370, 382-383, 422, 531, 580, 597, 837, 875, 928; frigate presented to, 998; treaty with U. S. (1795), provisions, 13 ii. 12. *See also* Barbary Powers.

Algiers, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.

Alice, blockade-runner, 13 i. 173, 175.

Alienage, laws and decisions after Am. Rev., 96 i. 560, 600-601, 605, 97. 513. *See also* Alien and sedition; Aubaine; CITIZENSHIP; Denization; Loyallists; Naturalization.

Alien and sedition acts, suggested, 96 i. 808; Va. preparation to resist, 824, 829, 12. 547, 663; F. M. Anderson on enforcement, 12. 115-126 (*abstract*, 42); use of alien law, instances, 115-118; and French refugees, 116*n.*; sedition prosecutions prior to law, 118; activity of higher fed. officials, 119; influence of Bache case, 119*n.*; number of sedition cases, 120; classes of cases: against leading newspapers, 120; against minor papers, 121; against prominent persons, 121; against insignificant persons, 121; case of D: Brown, extracts from his views, 122-125; partiality of trials, 125-126.—Murray on opposition, 516, 519; reported opposition of Marshall and G. Morris, 530, 536, 566; Harper's approval and explanation, 13 ii. 74-77, 86; movement for repeal (1800), 93; as issue in 1800, 107; attempt to continue sedition act (1801), 142; return of fines, 148.

- Allen land-holding, Cal. law, 14 i. 86.
- Alison, *Sir Archibald*, reputation, 00 i. 62.
- Allan, Andrew, biog. note, 92. 134*n*.
- Allan, Elizabeth (Lawrence), 92. 135*n*.
- Allan, Jas., biog. note, 92. 135*n*.
- Allan, T., to Cobb (1861) on conditions in Washington in Feb., 11 ii. 540; office-seeker under C. S. A., 541.
- Allan, *Judge W.*, of Phila., 92. 135*n*.
- Allan, *Col. W.*, on Popc's campaign, P ii. 68-72; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 170.
- Allard, Pierre, of Prairie du Rocher (1783), 09. 429.
- Allegiance, oath, in first Pa. constitution, 94. 377, 381*n*., 386*n*., 390; in colon. N. Eng., 98. 128, 13 i. 330; in S. C. (1833-34), 99 ii. 338, 342; at N. Orleans (1862), 02 ii. 314, 316; of provin. govts, 13 i. 328, 330; of proprietary govts., 346. *See also* CITIZENSHIP; Impressment; Naturalization.
- Allen, —, in Barbados (1648), 98. 83.
- Allen, —, of Phila., and Texan consulship (1839), 07 ii. 405.
- Allen, *Major —*, Texan finan. agent, 07 ii. 243, 08 ii. 810.
- Allen, A. C., letter from Yates (1836), 07 ii. 79.
- Allen, Andrew, Brit. consul at Boston, letters to Adm. Berkeley (1806), 00 i. 609.
- Allen, Andrew H., HIST. ARCHIVES IN DEPT. OF STATE, 94. 281-298 (*abstract*, 9); acknowledgments to, 96 ii. 11, 04. 132*n*.; courtesy to A. H. A., 01 i. 20; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Allen, Avery, Antimason, 02 i. 550.
- Allen, C., fed const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 354; congressional contest (1848), 02 ii. 142; speech in speakership contest (1849), 188.
- Allen, Ebenezer, letters to Askin, 00 i. 597.
- Allen, Ebenezer, sec. of state of Texas, 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 39, 45-49, 08 ii. 35, 47; letters [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: to Texan legation at Washington (U. S. 1844-45), 337, 340, 342, 381, 382, 388, 409; from legation at Washington (U. S. 1844-45), 329, 334, 339, 341, 352, 354, 359-365, 374, 377, 398-414; to Am. legation (U. S. 1845), 332, 350, 395; from Am. legation (1845), 335, 346, 349, 369, 380, 389-393; to Texan legation at London (Gt. Bn. 1845), 1193, 1199; from legation at London, 1196, 1198, 1202; to Brit. legation (Gt. Bn. 1844-46), 1169, 1201, 1204; from Brit. legation (1846), 1203; to French legation (France, 1846), 1504; from French legation (1846), 1505; from Texan legation to Hanse Towns (1845-46), 1577, 1582.
- Allen, Ethan, papers, 00 ii. 109; and Indians in Am. Rev., 06 i. 264*n*.
- Allen, Frank J., and removal of Indians from Mo., 06 i. 395.
- Allen, Herman [d. 1844], and candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1831), 02 i. 508; congressional candidacy (1832), 510.
- Allen, Herman [d. 1852], papers, 00 ii. 109.
- Allen, Ira, papers, 00 ii. 109; and Span.-Am. junta at Philadelphia (1812), 11 i. 205.
- Allen, J., mutineer, Texan requisition (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- "Allen, Jas.," and intercepted treasonable letters from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 663, 680, 691-695.
- Allen, *Mrs. Jane*, petition against Mass. grants in N. H., 92. 68.
- Allen, Jedediah, and family of East N. J., 03 i. 484.
- Allen, J.; N. H. laws printed by, 06 ii. 267; Mass. laws, 300-302, 08 i. 436, 437; R. I. laws, 06 ii. 332; Conn. laws, 347, 08 i. 423.
- Allen, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1767), 95. 213*n*.
- Allen, J.; M. C. from Conn., speech on French relations (1798), 12. 425, 428.
- Allen, J.; sea-capt. (1838), 07 ii. 350.
- Allen, J: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 348.
- Allen, Jos. A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Allen, Jos. H.; paper by, 96 i. 22.
- Allen, Justin, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Allen, Levi, papers, 00 ii. 109.
- Allen, M. R., sec. Washington Co. Hist. Soc. 11 i. 295, 12. 232.
- Allen, Paul, and ed. of Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 114.
- Allen, Philip, and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 255.
- Allen, Phinehas, text of Hamilton plan, 02 i. 148.
- Allen, R., and R: Ingle, 95. 73.
- Allen, S.; protest against N. H.-Mass. union (1697), 03 i. 281; gov. of N. H., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 275, 11 i. 483; dates and enrollment of com., 398; appt. (1692), 13 i. 341; N. H. petition (1701-3), 353, 356.
- Allen, S: C., candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1833, '34), 02 i. 521, 524.
- Allen, S: E., acknowledgment to, 07 i. 191.
- Allen, Taylor, arrest in Paris (1799), 12. 507, 582.
- Allen, W.; of colon. N. C., bookplate, 95. 202.
- Allen, W.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n*.
- Allen, *Pres. W.*, on J: Barry, 95. 339.
- Allen, *Senator W.*, and Oregon, 99 ii. 677, 681, 1066; on revolution in France (1848), 748; and Benton (1845), 1054; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 268.
- Allen, *Judge W: F.*, opinion on Sunday laws, P ii. 532-543.
- Allen, *Prof. W: F.*, in A. H. A.: of exec. council (1885-87), P i. 484, P ii. 90; of com. on annual meeting (1886-88), P i. 485, P ii. 89, P iii. 28; NORTHWEST IN

- GENERAL HISTORY, 331-348 (*abstract*, 251); of program com. (1889), 520; and hist. instruction, P iv. 7 (*also* 89. 6); pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 170-173, 90. 118.
- Allen, Mrs. W: F., of ladies com. of A. H. A. (1907), 06 i. 15, 27.
- Allen, W: H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Allen, U. S. galley on Lake Champlain (1817), 95. 386.
- Allen collection of milit. history, 04. 687.
- Alley, W: C., Ga. J. P. (1844), 04. 579.
- Alleye de Cyprey, *Baron*, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 46; arrives as French minister to Mexico, 08 ii. 578; to Saligny (1840) on claim against Texas, 1363; instructions on predatory war, 1442.
- Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie*, inception, Ranke's connection, P iii. 115, 127.
- Alliance, Am., sought by Texas, 07 ii. 137, 08 ii. 250, 261. *See also* French Revolution (*American relations*).
- Alliance, U. S. S., under Landais (1779), 95. 356; under Barry, 356; mutiny, 356; fights, 357-361; sold, 361.
- Alliance, East-Indiaman (1787), 96 i. 540, 579.
- Alliance Life Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 454.
- Allin, Cephas D., GENESIS OF CONFEDERATION IN CANADA, 11 i. 30, 241-248.
- Allinson, May, examination of records, 09. 388.
- Allinson, S.; ed. of N. J. laws, 06 ii. 400.
- Allison, Patrick, petition on printing the Bible (1777), P ii. 507.
- Allison, W: H., on bibl. of mod. Eng. history, 08 i. 96.
- Allman, Daniel, Knownothing, 02 ii. 266.
- Allwood, Phillip, and Miranda's mission to Jamaica (1781), 07 i. 239, 241, 242.
- Almadana, Arias de, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 525.
- Almazan, Pedro de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Almonte, Juan N., from Calhoun (1844) on annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 578; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30, 45; at Washington (1837), 176, 08 ii. 426; biog. note, 07 ii. 176*n.*; and Texan affairs (1842-43), 632, 638, 639, 08 ii. 114, 115, 166, 229, 784, 1045; and Santa Fé traders, 237, 244; and Bee mission (1839), 449, 456, 460; failure of Europ. loan negotiations, 461; sec. of war (1839), 483, 488*n.*; and anti-Texan measures in Mex. congress, 509, 513, 523, 613, 647, 698; and Treat mission (1840), 537, 544, 547, 549, 570, 573-575, 588, 635, 705, 718; letter from Treat, 573; desires Brit. mission, 580; and Belgian mission, 593; and federalist revolt (1840), 671; and reconstruction of cabinet, 676; and Leplicher, 717.
- Almy, Christopher, as R. I. agent, 03 i. 279.
- Alonso de Alarcon, Inquisitor, P iii. 446.
- Alonso de San Geronimo, *Fray*, on Escorial, 93. 133.
- Alopaeus, D.; and Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 262.
- Alopaeus, Maxim M., and Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 263, 501; biog. note, 501*n.*
- Alphabet, Egyptian origin, 14 i. 110.
- Alphonso. *See also* Alfonso.
- Alphonso v of Portugal, papal bulls on discoveries, 91. 104, 105.
- Alps Mountains, no barrier to invaders, 94. 521; collection on, 04. 696.
- Alquier, C: J. M., *baron*, French commissioner (1793), 94. 268.
- Alsace-Lorraine, party in Ger. parl., P iii. 137; as fed. ter., 90 i. 451-453.
- Alsberry, H. A., on slavery in Texas, 11 i. 219*n.*
- Alsentz, J: Christopher, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Alstock, *Baron*, of Revel, kills wife (1813), 13 ii. 412.
- Alston, *Capt.* —, and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 406.
- Alston, Jos., Speaker of S. C. legislature (1805), 96 i. 864; as speaker, on slave-trade, 868, 910; appearance, 868; character, 880; and Calhoun in legislature, 99 ii. 87; and representation in S. C., 00 i. 431-433.
- Alston, Lemuel J., of S. C., electioneering (1806), 96 i. 896-901; house, 897; mess at Washington, 921; character, 926.
- Alston, Robt., Toombs on, 11 ii. 727.
- Alt, W. W., Neb. civil engineer, 10. 396.
- Altamaha River, S. C. fort (1722), 13 i. 368, 370.
- Altamira, Rafael, on training for civil service, 03 i. 148*n.*; at A. H. A. meeting (1909), 09. 30; WORK OF HIST. SOCS. IN SPAIN, 31, 269-277; on Span. contribution to Am. history, 222-225; and plan for special meeting of A. H. A. (1915), 14 i. 62.
- Altenburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Altenstein, Karl, and Ranke, P iii. 107.
- Alt-Lelningen-Westenberg, *Graf* Victor von, and Terrell, 08 ii. 1184; and Ger. colony for Texas, 1485, 1523, 1549, 1551.
- Alton and Mount Carmel Railroad, records, 09. 414.
- Alton and Shawneetown Railroad, records, 09. 414.
- Alton and Shelbyville Railroad, records, 09. 414.
- Altoona conference, 02 ii. 96.
- Alva, Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, *duque de*, and Guise in Italy (1557), 11 i. 102.
- Alvarez Cabral, Pedro. *See* Cabral.
- Alvarez de Toledo, Fernando. *See* Alva.

- Alvarez Faria, Juan M., on Miranda's intrigue (1798), 07 i. 326n.
- Alviella, Comte Goblet d', and Texas, corresp. with Daingerfield (1843), 08 ii. 1450, 1530.
- Alvord, Clarence W., in *A. H. A.*: adjunct member pub. archives com., 05 i. 329; FRENCH RECORDS IN ILL. ARCHIVES, 353-366; and Ill. State Hlst. Library, 07 i. 54; on coöp. gathering of archives, 62; on Ill. archives situation (1907), 167; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1908, '10), 08 i. 161, 10. 265; ARCHIVES OF ILL., 09. 379-463; of hist. MSS. com. (1911-14), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; on Verendrye explorations, 10. 26; on care of hist. collection, 33; RESTORATION AND TREATMENT OF MSS., 248-250; on Brit. polit. alignment on imperial policy (1763-74), 11 i. 29; of com. on nominations (1913), 12. 19, 68; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1912), 341; (1913), 13 ii. 3; report of com. on nominations (1913), 13 i. 49, 54; resolution on survey of hist. agencies, 210; PLANNING THE PUB. WORK OF HIST. AGENCIES, 217-223 (*abstract*, 38); ed. Ill. State Hlst. Library, 226; director Ill. Survey, 227, 14 i. 340; of public archives com. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72; motions by, 50, 53; on research in state history at state universities, 312-314; on accessibility of hist. materials, 319, 336.
- Amadas, Philip, voyage, P v. 444-446; Roanoke colony, 448.
- Amador de los Rios, José, acknowledgment to, P iii. 440n.; on murder of Arbués, 450n.
- Amager, island of, milit. review on (1813), 13 ii. 404-406.
- Amalfi, Italy, papal interdict (c. 876), 99 i. 435.
- Amalia, Mex. ship (1840), 08 ii. 730.
- Amar, André, on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 385n.
- Amazon Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 171, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Ambassadors and ministers, allowances to Am. ministers (1844), 99 ii. 609; number of Am. ministers (1818-45), 640; immunity in other countries, Texan case, 07 ii. 427, 445, 471-474, 485, 486, 493, 08 ii. 65-67, 76; archives of Venetian, 11 i. 73-75; archives of Am., 12. 251; debate in Congress on (1798), 394, 407; change in function, 13 i. 81; uniform for Am. (1813), 13 ii. 211, 217, 454. *See also* Foreign relations; Sallgny, Alphonse de.
- Ambler, C. H., assoc. member public archives com., 05 i. 329; hon. mention for Justin Winsor prize, 08 i. 31; on geog. influences in Rev. history in Va., 08 i. 58; on polit. conditions in Va. on eve of secession, 131-133; of hist. MSS. com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; to edit papers of R. M. T. Hunter, 48.
- Amblliment, — d', Napoleon's agent to Span.-Am. (1810), 07 i. 429n.
- Ambrister case, 99 ii. 139.
- Ambrose of Milan, *Saint*, and relig. freedom, P ii. 394; attributes, 12. 90.
- Amelia of Baden, *princess*, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 471, 494; leaves, 495.
- Amelia*, prize case in Supreme Court, 13 ii. 123n.
- Amelia County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Amelia Island, plans for attack on Fla. from (1795), 97. 574, 663-664, 03 ii. 827-829.
- Amelot de Chaillou, Jean J., and W. I. (1737), 13 i. 378.
- Amendment of Articles of Confederation, attempts, 96 i. 711, 740, 746-747.
- Amendment of state constitutions, uniqueness of R. I. controversy (1841), 94. 368; provision in Pa. constitution (1776), 377; legal method in Md. (1835), 95. 137; extra-legal method there (1851), 165; method in N. C. (1850), 282; denial of right in S. C., 00 i. 374. *See also* Constitutions.
- Amendments to Federal Constitution, proposed, on power of appt. and removal, P i. 330, 334, 337, 96 ii. 134-140; to recognize God, P ii. 420-421; H. V. Ames's PROPOSED AMENDS., 96 ii. (*summary*, P v. 353-363, 90. 69-70); general survey, 96 ii. 13-25; proceedings in Fed. conven., 13-17; origin of idea, 13; provision in Constitution, 17; purpose of monograph, 17-19; frequent use of power expected, 18, 281, 301 (*also* P v. 353); number of proposed, 96 ii. 19 (*also* P v. 355); periods and their characteristics, 96 ii. 19-25 (*also* P v. 355-361); on distribution of powers, 96 ii. 26-27; on Congress in general, 27-40, 305; on House, 40-60; on Senate, 60-67, 305; number on exec. dept., 68; for plural exec., 69; on vacancy in pres., 72-73; on exec. qualifications, 73-75; on elec. of pres. and vice pres., 75-123, 305 [*see* Electoral system]; on term and reeligibility of pres., 123-128; on compensation of pres., 129; on veto power, 129-134; on milit. powers, 140; on pardoning power, 140-141; on elec. of exec. officials, 141-142; on punishment of officials, 142; effect of proposed, on exec. status, 142-143; as to size of Supreme Ct., 144-146; on choice of judges, 146; on their ineligibility to office, 147-149; on their removal, 149-151; on their term and age limit, 151-153; on their compensation, 153; on inferior cts., 153-154; on jurisdiction, 154-163; on division of powers, 165-170; on guaranty of state govt., 170-172; on secession, rebellion, reconstruction, 172-175, 223-226; on ter. powers, 175-182, 06 i.

- 241-249; on personal rights in general, 96 ii. 182-193, 239-240; on slavery, 193-218; on rights and suffrage of negroes, 218-223, 226-235; on others suffrage questions, 235-239; on finan. powers, 240-254; on commercial powers, 254-267; on treaty-making power, 267-269; on war powers, 269-271; on police power, 271-274; on educ., 274-277; on religion, 277-279; to change name of country, 279; implied powers as preventative, 279; discretion in method, 281; efforts for general convens., 281-284 (*also* P v. 20); procedure in Congress, difficulties, proposed amends. on procedure, 96 ii. 284-286, 97. 26; method in Confed. Const., 96 ii. 283*n.*; efforts for ratification by state convens., 286-287; regulation of ratification by legislatures, efforts for special elec., 287-292; reconsideration of state action, 288, 299-300; time limit on ratification, 288, 289*n.*, 291; proposals to change majorities, 292 (*also* P v. 362); proposed plebiscite, 96 ii. 293-294 (*also* P v. 362); what constitutes required majority, 96 ii. 295, 298; share of pres. in enactment, 295-296; gov. and state ratification, 297; submitted and not ratified by states, 300; that have passed one house of Congress, 300; frequency of introduction, 300; reasons for failure, 301-302; influence of elasticity of Constitution, 302; easier method required, 303-304; calendar of proposed (1788-1889), 306-421; bibl., 422-429; needed as to Congress, 97. 27-30; as to exec., 30-32. *See also* Federal Constitution; enacted amendments by number.
- Amerbach of Basel, on birth of Erasmus, 01 i. 179.
- America, Winsor's history, P i. 33; curiosities sent to Europe, P iii. 501, 502*n.*-503*n.*; discovery and claims, P iv. 269-290 [*see* International law]; line of demarcation, 91. 103-130 [*see* Demarcation]; discovery inevitable, 110*n.*, 93. 113; list of books on, in registers of London Co. of Stationers (1562-1638), 96 i. 1251-1261; maps in Library of Congress, pub. list, 01 i. 116; annual bibl. of hist. writings (1909-11), 09. 7, 491-792, 10. 427-706, 11 i. 529-814; contribution of Romance nations to history, 09. 221-227; celebration of quater-centenary of naming, 11 i. 45. *See also* Central America; Discovery; North America; South America.
- "America," M. C. Tyler on, P iii. 176-178; proposed const. amend. to change name of U. S. to, 96 ii. 279.
- American Academy of Arts and Sciences, origin, P iii. 504, 89. 56-58 (*also* P iv. 98-100); standing, 89. 58 (*also* P iv. 101); French model, 89. 59 (*also* P iv. 101).
- American Antiquarian Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 500; purpose, 04. 119; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; (1909), 09. 316; (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11. 290; (1912), 12. 227; (1913), 13 i. 229; (1914), 14 i. 342; bibl., 05 ii. 32-72; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1906-12), 06 i. 157, 09. 321, 11 i. 297, 12. 234; bldg., 11 i. 259-260; centennial, A. H. A. representation, 12. 53.
- American Asiatic Association, plan for meeting (1915), 14 i. 63.
- American Association for Labor Legislation, meetings (1907), 07 i. 21; (1909), 09. 29; (1912), 12. 27.
- American Association for the Advancement of Science, origin, 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158); P. C. B. and membership, 14 i. 90.
- American Association of Museums, 13 i. 210.
- American Baptist Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 506; materials on Europ. Baptists, 04. 660; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 72-73.
- American Bible Society, intersectorian activity, 99 i. 396; influence on, of revived sectorian feeling, 411, 413.
- American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, hist. MSS., 98. 574; as intersectorian activity, 99 i. 397; as sectorian activity, 397; withdrawals from, 413; work among Indians, 06 i. 297*n.*; and policy of removal of Indians, 377*n.*; and arrested missionaries to Cherokee, 401*n.*-403*n.* *See also* Missionaries.
- American Catholic Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 792-796, 101*r*; organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 345.
- American Colonization Society. *See* Colonization of negroes.
- American conquest, N. Mex. records, 09. 474-475.
- American Dialect Society, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- American Economic Association, organization, P i. 427-428; meetings, joint sessions with A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 6, 8, 179-202; (1890), P v. 1, 90. 3; (1894), 94. 2; (1897), 97. 3, 8; (1898), 98. 3; (1900), 00 i. 7, 9-13, 16; (1901), 01 i. 20-21, 27; (1902), 02 i. 21-22, 28; (1903), 03 i. 20, 24, 34; (1904), 04. 19, 23, 37-40; (1905), 05 i. 19; (1906), 06 i. 21, 22; (1907), 07 i. 21; (1908), 08 i. 23; (25th anniversary, 1909), 09. 29, 30, 61-77; (1910), 10. 25; (1912), 12. 27; pres. addresses, P iii. 8, 98. 3, 00 i. 7, 01 i. 21, 02 i. 22, 03 i. 25, 04. 23, 06 i. 22, 09. 30; com. on study of dependences, 99 i. 551; joint coms. of arrangements (1905), 04. 13; (1906),

05 i. 40; (1907), 06 i. 15; (1909), 09. 54; work, 62; and raising of dues, 11 i. 55.

American Ethnological Society, bibl., 05 ii. 73-74.

American Forestry Association, meetings (1890), P v. 1, 90. 31; (1891), 91. 3.

American Friendly Society, records, 14 i. 455.

American Fur Company, papers, 10. 369, 12. 154.

American Geographical Society, library, 04. 680; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; bibl., 05 ii. 74-87, 1011.

American Geological Society, founded, 89. 93 (*also* P iv. 138).

American government, true lines of progress, 11 i. 37. *See also* Government; and references under United States.

American Historical Association, purpose, P i. i, iii, 5, 11, 35, P v. 19 (*also* 90. 15), P v. 177, 94. 10, 553, 10. 7, 11 i. 37; organization, P i. 5-19; call, 5; circulation of call, 6; notices of call, 7-10; Soc. Sci. Assoc. and organization, 5, 10; debate and resolve for independent status, 10-15; and study of general history, 71-72; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., 427-428; and politics, 463, 01 i. 49-50, 54, 62. 67, 69, 92-93; fed. incorporation, text of charter, P i. 485, P iii. 262, 522 (text is *also* in front of each Annual Report); and care of hist. MSS., P ii. 21, 91-92, 94. ii. 554; and Smithsonian Institution, P iii. 522, P iv. 21 (*also* 89. 18); circular letter to hist. socs. on relation (1890), P iv. 508-510; govt. pub. and distribution of Reports, 510-511; permanent exhibition, P v. 4 (*also* 90. 5); condition (1891), 91. 15; necrology (1891), 15-17; history, 92. 4; and archives, 93. 32, 94. 9, 293, 99 i. 27, 32, 04. 239; and List. nomenclature, 93. 42; medal for research work, 95. 10; delegations to functions and congresses, 96 i. 20, 23, 99 i. 25, 27, 32, 00 i. 18, 24, 02 i. 37, 10. 271, 281, 11 i. 45, 12. 53, 62, 13 i. 55; and preservation of *Constitution*, 96 i. 21; and Am. Soc. of Church History, 21-22, 14 i. 72; and *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 97. 6, 98. 5, 6, 09. 19, 14 i. 49, 50, 60, 75; organization and activities (1899), 98. 8; (1900), 99 i. 28-29; (1901), 00 i. 22; (1902), 01 i. 34; (1903), 02 i. 34-35; (1904), 03 i. 43-44; (1905), 04. 50-51; (1906), 05 i. 37-38; (1907), 06 i. 28-29; (1908), 07 i. 31-32; (1909), 08 i. 39-42; (1910), 00. 7, 19-21, 62; (1911), 10. 19-20; (1912), 11 i. 19-20; (1913), 12. 20; (1914), 13 i. 21; (1915), 14 i. 21; and coöper. history of U. S., 99 i. 25, 27, 32, 00 i. 18-19, 25, 01 i. 37; services of H. B. Adams, 00 i. 18, 24, 01 i. 38, 207; and fed. archive bldg., 01 i. 36, 10. 7, 43; resolution on Library of Congress, 01 i. 36; bequest of H. B. Adams, 210; problems (1902), 02 i. 32;

bibl. (to 1905), 05 ii. 7-31 (*earlier eds.*, 92. 4-9, 98. 709-714, 02 i. 577-594); commission on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; and transcripts from privy council registers, 07 i. 24; twenty-fifth anniversary, 09. 29; and relig. history, 256; and interests of other hist. socs., 281-284; and annual Am. bibl., 09. 7, 20, 10. 42, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 71; general index of pubs., 09. 40, 10. 42, 14 i. 7, 71, 75; and *Am. Year Book*, 10. 8, 42; and *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 42-43, 54, 56, 57; London headquarters, 13 i. 48, 52, 61, 62, 14 i. 71; question of Paris headquarters, 13 i. 62; plans for meeting at Panama - Pacific Internat. Exposition (1915), 48, 52, 65, 73, 14 i. 48, 62-63. *See also* Annual meetings; Church history section; Committees; Conferences; Constitution; Executive council; Finances of A. H. A.; Membership; Officers of A. H. A.; Pacific Coast Branch; Prize essays; Publications; Resolutions and votes.

American Historical Review, relations with A. H. A., 97. 6, 98. 5, 6, 09. 19, 14 i. 49, 50, 60, 75; board of eds. (1900), 99 i. 27; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15; (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 48; (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 73, 74; reports (1899), 99 i. 25; (1900), 00 i. 25; (1901), 01 i. 36; (1902), 02 i. 38; (1903), 03 i. 46; (1904), 04. 53; (1905), 05 i. 35; (1906), 06 i. 25; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1909), 09. 41; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1912), 12. 51; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53; (1914), 14 i. 48; managing ed., 00 i. 26; and Carnegie Institution, 03 i. 38; general index, 05 i. 35; cost per member to A. H. A., 35; bibl., 05 ii. 20-25 (*earlier ed.*, 02 i. 597-606); report of eds. to council on *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 54, 57; character of reviews, 12. 31, 32; relations with *History Teacher's Mag.*, 51, 66-67; statement, 14 i. 21 (*also* in earlier vols.); proposed change in term of eds., 14 i. 75.

American Historical Society, P i. ii, 34; bibl., 05 ii. 31.

American history, relation of special and general histories, P i. 53; and general history, interinfluence, 66-69; South as field, P iv. 390; J. Jay on demand for educ. in, P v. 19-43 (*also* 90. 15-36); breadth, P v. 22-25, 37 (*also* 90. 17-21, 30); use of legal material, P 26 (*also* 90. 21); illustrations of public ignorance, P v. 26-32 (*also* 90. 21-26); demand for men trained in, P v. 32-34 (*also* 90. 26-28); and citizenship, P v. 39-43 (*also* 90. 32-36); field for A. H. A. activity, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35); training of teachers, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35).—

- Divisions, P v. 152; govt. expenditures for, 91. 42-43; nomenclature, 93. 35-42; J. B. McMaster on, in schools, 96 i. 258-263; text-books, 260-263, 05 i. 140; West as field, 96 i. 281-292; com. of seven on, in secondary schools, 98. 447-449, 467-473, 500, 08 i. 71 [see Committee of seven]; hist. maps. 98. 563; in elementary schools, 513-516, 05 i. 22, 137-139, 06 i. 64-104 [see Committee of eight]; qualities, activity of writing, neglected fields, 99 i. 61-63, 05 i. 33, 57, 137-139; school at Rome advocated, 01 i. 21; parallels in Roman history, 04. 85-88; and early Europ. history. 91-95; pub. of material on church history, 05 i. 24; relation of college chair to hist. socs., 28, 179-184; relation to holidays, 32; conference on study of Constitution, 07 i. 23, 79-84; on study of postbellum period, 85-86; calendar of printed letters relative to, 08 i. 30; conference on research in colon. and Rev. history, 111-127; on southern history, 131-143; conference on western history, 09. 33; ethnic elements, 35, 37, 183-218; conference on dipl. history, 10. 31-32; and civics in schools, 10. 65-67, 215-216, 230-234; conference on southwestern history, 11 i. 28; fellowships and scholarships of patriotic hereditary socs., 11 i. 269; conference on fields of research, 12. 37-39, 150-156; A. H. A. com. on promoting research, 64; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs.: general, 326-327; in chronological order, 327-331; in regional order, 332; by states, 333-337; conference on relig. history, 13 i. 33-35; general conference, 14 i. 37-40; studies of Napoleonic era, 189, 208; value of sectional studies, 306-309. *See also* Bibliography; Colonies, English-American; HISTORY; Sources; United States; and constitutional, economic, military, social, and other fields by name.
- American Insurance Co. v. Canter, 98. 317, 320.
- American Irish Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; bibl., 05 ii. 87-90.
- Americanists, International Congress of, purpose, 05 i. 215; Quebec meeting (1906), 215.
- American Jewish Historical Society, meeting (1894), 94. 1; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; (1909), 09. 318; (1910), 10. 261; (1911), 11. 292; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 91-94; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1909, '12), 09. 321, 12. 235.
- American Journal of Science*, founded, 89. 93 (*also* P iv. 138).
- American Library Association, and joint list of periodicals, 13 i. 58; and nat. archive bldg., 14 i. 354.
- American Lutheran Church Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 804.
- American Medical Association, father, 14 i. 295.
- American Mining Congress, Wy. records, 13 i. 289. *See also* Mining.
- American Morphological Society, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- American Museum of Art, name for collection of patent models, 89. 71 (*also* P iv. 113).
- American Negro Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 274; bibl., 05 ii. 94.
- American Numismatic and Archæological Society, library, 04. 689; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 275; bibl., 05 ii. 94-98.
- American Order, Ky. records, 10. 352.
- American Oriental Society, meeting (1894), 94. 2; library, 04. 667.
- American Philological Association, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- American Philosophical Miscellany*, 89. 54 (*also* P iv. 96).
- American Philosophical Society, hist MSS., P iii. 21, 96 i. 506; origin, 89. 54-56 (*also* P iv. 96-98); first vol. of *Transactions*, 89. 55 (*also* P iv. 97); early Europ. reputation, 89. 57 (*also* P iv. 99); standing, 89. 58 (*also* P iv. 101); model, 89. 58 (*also* P iv. 101); report on Hessian fly, 89. 63 (*also* P iv. 105); observation of transit of Venus (1769), 89. 108, 110 (*also* P iv. 154, 155); luncheon for A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks of A. H. A. to, 39; and Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 119-122, 123n.; bibl., 05 ii. 99-107; and Pa. archives, 06 ii. 413; spurious port. of Hopkinson, 13 i. 91; possibly spurious bust of Condorcet, 98.
- American Physiological Society, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- American Political Science Association, formation, 03 i. 21; joint sessions with A. H. A. (1904), 04. 19, 21; (1905), 05 i. 19-20; (1907), 07 i. 22; (1908), 08 i. 23; (1909), 09. 31; (1911), 11 i. 25, 33-34; (1912), 12. 42-43; purpose and work, 04. 21, 11 i. 37; pres. addresses, 04. 21, 05 i. 20, 07 i. 22, 08 i. 23, 09. 50; meeting (1909), 29; (1910), 10. 25; (1912), 12. 27; (1914), 63, 65; joint coms. of arrangements (1907), 06 i. 15; (1908), 07 i. 15; report of its com. of five discussed, 10. 65, 230-231; and increase of dues, 11 i. 55; meeting of Pacific coast branch, 14 i. 82-83.
- American religious history, A. H. A. conference, 13 i. 33-35; reasons for studying, 33; salient feature of Am. Christianity, 33; Christianity and slavery in colonies, 34; Church of Eng. and the colonies, 34; popular churches after the Rev., 35. *See also* American Society of

Church History; Church history section; HISTORY; RELIGION.

American Revolution, Saratoga campaign, P i. 479; ultimate causes, P ii. 30, 83, 96 i. 85; Span. in Ill. (1781), P ii. 36-38; relig. cause, 404, 96. 238-241, 12. 46; French and Indian War and, P iii. 30, 62*n*.-63*n*., 345, 09. 82; Silas Deane, 40-47; secret French aid, 41-43; Deane and Lord North's conciliation measures, 46; M. Chamberlain on const. relations with Eng. at commencement, 52-74; questions not new, 54; competent tribunal for questions, 54; polit. character of Whigs, 55-56; what war settled, 56; things left unsettled, 57-59, 73; significance of preliminary period, 59; question of king's prerogative, 64-71; parl. control over colonies, 65, 70-73; question of control over judges, 67; rebellion with econ. causes, 68-69, P iv. 404; rights as Englishmen, P iii. 71*n*.; doctrine of colon. constitutions, 73; and natural rights. 74.—Fed. ct. of appeal in cases of capture, 253, 383-392; H: Hamilton and Indians in N. W., 286; example to Europe, 344, 345; and Brit. imperialism, 345, 346, 94. 25, 11 i. 29; embargoes, P iv. 478; westward movement during, P v. 23 (*also* 90. 19); non-polit. effects, P v. 147; and idea of union, 153-161 (*also* 90. 105-107); Quebec act and attitude of Canada, P v. 279, 94. 6, 273-279; causes producing period in Va., 91. 5, 17-29 [*see* Virginia]; and slave-trade, 164; Va. conven. (1774), 92. 113*n*.; lotteries in behalf of army, 178, 182; and western lead mines, 93. 193; Span. and S. W., 334-339; importance of southwestern Indians, 407; Brit. plan for southwestern Indians, 422; Cherokee raid, campaign, treaty (1776-77), 422-427; Cherokee and King's Mt. campaign, 428-429; Cherokee campaign (1780-81), 429-434; and war of the Regulation, 94. 209-211; Congress and the army, 232-234; critical condition (1780), 351; parties and govt. in Pa., 372-386; polit. activity in Mass. towns, 95. 105-113; types of state govt., 111-113; educ. preparation in N. C., 219; services of J: Barry, 339-361; N. J. campaign, 348-350; finances, 96 i. 50; lack of influence on Brit. colon. policy, 375-389; French authorities (1792) on Vergennes's attitude, 96 i. 959 (*also* 03 ii. 202); diplomacy, 98. 290-292; Bunker Hill, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 204-205; Long Island, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 205-209; influence on opposition in Parl., 14; as popular movement, 40; Lecky's failure to understand, 46; development of govt. in S. C., 354-369; tea episode at Charleston, 354-356; nonimportation in S. C., 360; coms. of corresp., 01 i. 245-271; citizenship during, 301-302; inducements to Hessians to desert, 302; results on

Ga., 01 ii. 15; Ga. attitude, 89; causes in colon. admin. system, 03 i. 187; influence of chartered colonies on causes, 320; reimbursement of French officers (1792), 03 ii. 107; character of French commercial treaty, 635; paper money and repudiation, 05 i. 58-61, 63; state sovereignty during, 06 i. 23; Brit. colon. policy (1760-65), 179-190; cause in strife of imperial unity and local self-govt., 190; employment of Indians, 263*n*.; frontier and principles, 07 i. 39; Span. operations in W. I. (1781-82), 234-241; geog. influence in Va., 08 i. 58; influence of colon. debts on cause, 118; social effects in South, 136; brutality of Brit. raids, 219; spies, 220; newspaper criticism, 221; parallels with Texan Rev., 11 i. 219; partial stress on causes, 285; corresp. of com. of Va. assembly with agent (1759-70), 12. 74-76; spurious ports. of leaders, 13 i. 92-95; attitude of N. Y. and Mass. (1764), 394; salaries controversy, 397. *See also* Continental Congress; Independence; Loyalists; Peace of 1783; Stamp act.

Historical materials and study: unused material in foreign archives, P i. 481; importance of study of Franklin in France, P ii. 85-86; J. Winsor on MS. sources, P iii. 9-27; fed. archives, com. of 1887 on pub., later preparation to pub., A. H. A. com., 9-10, 16-17, 93. 32, 94. 289-291, 551, 00 ii. 17, 13 i. 43, 61, 62, 14 i. 48, 52; official papers in private hands, P iii. 9, 14-16; Force's collection, 11; value of Sparks's labors, 11-12; early histories, 13-14; Trumbull and Hutchinson papers, 14-16; state archives, 18-19; in cabinets of institutions, 19-24, 09. 317; private papers in private hands, P iii. 24-26; lost, 26-27; preservation, 27.—Baron von Closen's MS., P iv. 6 (*also* 89. 6); bibl. (1888-92), 93. 524-526; (1909-11), 09. 549-558, 10. 483-491, 11 i. 589-597; literature in N. C., 95. 244-247; MSS. in Library of Congress, 98. 40-43; MSS. in N. Y., 577, 586-587; items on, in reports of Eng. Hist. MSS. Com., 620-640, 648, 652, 661-662, 666, 668-673, 676-683, 685, 692-698; Gordon's history as plagiarism, 99 i. 367-388; printed lists of soldiers, 00 ii. 53, 120, 04. 633-637, 640-641, 644, 648-649, 07 i. 184, 08 i. 162, 09. 557-558, 10. 490-491, 11 i. 271, 276*n*., 287, 293, 596-597; in Span. archives, 03 i. 173-175; of conquest of N. W., 655; St. Clair papers, 06 ii. 184-185; Robt. Clarke's papers, 186; J. S. Gano's papers, 186; C. H. Van Tyne on unworked fields, 08 i. 121-127; milit. field exhausted, 121; biog. field, 122; finan. field, 123; econ. field, 124; field of state politics, 124; of Congress and state legislatures, 125; of const. convens., 125; of interstate relations, 125;

of admin., 125; of Indian relations, 126; of prisoners of war, 126; of dipl. history, 126; of social conditions, 126; of racial aspects, 126; of penology, 127.—Newspapers as source, 218–221.—MS. state records: Conn., 00 ii. 28–29, 31–32, 06 ii. 58, 114; Del., 06 ii. 136–138; Ky., 10. 337, 339; Me., 08 i. 278; Mass., 00 ii. 53; N. J., 03 i. 494–497; N. Y., 00 ii. 90, 93–102, 111, 120; N. C., 262, 264–266; Pa., 287, 293, 06 i. 142; R. I., 03 i. 554–555, 557, 559, 563; S. C., 00 ii. 109; Va., 03 i. 652–655, 658, 660, 661.—Printed state records: Conn., 06 ii. 351–353; Del., 136. 445–447; Ga., 558–559; Md., 460–461, 465–467; Mass., 322–325; N. H., 278–285; N. J., 03 i. 494, 06 ii. 405–411; N. Y., 383–388; N. C., 524–531; Pa., 00 ii. 272–275, 277, 01 ii. 240–241, 04. 633–637, 640–641, 644, 648–649, 06 ii. 435–436, 439–444; R. I., 337–340; S. C., 546–549; Vt. 287–290; Va., 485–486, 491–494. *See also* Patriotic hereditary societies.

Americans, composite nationality, 93. 216, 328; influence of frontier on traits, 226, 408; primary factors in development, 00 i. 245–247; and Anglo-Saxons, 246. *See also* Citizenship; Immigration; Race elements; races by name.

American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, 06 i. 150; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 292; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 297.

American Sentinel, on removals (1841), P i. 360n.

American Social Science Association, and organization of A. H. A., P i. 5, 10–15; sections, 13; meeting (1885), 426; (1909), 09. 29.

American Society held at Philadelphia, 89. 54 (*also* P iv. 96).

American Society of Church History, meeting (1890), P v. 1, 90. 3; (1891), 91. 3; (1894), 94. 1; (1909), 09. 29; (1913), 13 i. 33; and A. H. A., 96 i. 21–22, 14 i. 72; program of meeting (1896), 96 i. 22; bibl., 05 ii. 107–111, 12. 339 (*earlier ed.*, 02 i. 594–597). *See also* Church history section; Christianity.

American Society of Geologists, history, 89. 111, 112 (*also* P iv. 157, 158).

American Society of Mechanical Engineers, spurious port. of Fulton, 13 i. 91.

American Society of Naturalists, meeting (1894), 94. 2.

American Sociological Society, meeting (1906), 06 i. 21; (1907), 07 i. 21; (1909), 09. 29; (1912), 12. 27.

American State Papers, history of pub., 96 i. 1115–1116, 1133.

American Statistical Association, bibl. (1905), 05 ii. 111–118; meeting (1909), 09. 29; (1912), 12. 27.

American system, Calhoun on overthrow, 99 ii. 422, 454; Clay's interest, 11 i. 180. *See also* Internal improvements; Tariff.

American treaty (1670), 93. 331.

American Western University, P i. 190.

American Year Book, interest of A. H. A., 10. 8, 12. 63.

Ames, Azel, on care in use of MSS., 06 i. 156; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 158.

Ames, E.; and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 02 ii. 418–423.

Ames, E. R., and southern churches during Civil War, 00 i. 488.

Ames, Fisher, on power of appt. and removal, P i. 313n., 407; retires from Congress, 96 i. 798; and Adams's French policy, 832; and J. Q. Adams (1804), 839; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 43, 311, 315; reëlec. (1794), 03 ii. 471; and sedition case, 12. 122, 123; illness (1798), 427; and new French mission, 611.

Ames, Herman V., in A. H. A.: AMENDS. TO CONSTITUTION OF U. S., P v. 7, 353–375 (*abstract*, 90. 69–70); pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 412; prize essay, PROPOSED AMENDS. TO CONSTITUTION OF U. S., 96 i. 24, 96 ii; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF PA., 15, 267–293; on college work in history, 01 i. 25; ARCHIVES OF PHILADELPHIA, 01 ii. 227, 231–344; of pub. archives com. (1903–12), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44; 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; of local com. (1902), 02 i. 20, 45; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1903), 03 i. 409–414; (1904), 04. 42, 481–485; (1905), 05 i. 329–337; (1906), 06 ii. 7–11; (1907), 07 i. 159–161; (1908), 08 i. 253–256; (1909), 09. 40, 329–336; (1910), 10. 43, 271–277; (1911), 11 i. 43, 49–50, 315–326; (1912), 12. 51, 57, 241–245; of com. on pubs. (1907–12), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; on work of public archives com., 06 i. 130–133, 09. 339–340, 12. 249–250; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1906, '12), 06 i. 158, 12. 235; on com. on nominations (1907), 07 i. 25; on Pa. archival situation, 182–183; of Pa. advisory com. of public records, 182; to represent A. H. A. at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45; chairman of conference of archivists (1909–12), 339, 10. 34, 281, 11 i. 26, 329, 12. 28, 249; on purpose and value of conference, 09. 340–341, 11 i. 329, 12. 250–251; report on Pa. county archives, 10. 277n.; on status of Am. archival work, 292; on date of transfer of archives, 306; on centralization of archives, 311; of exec. council (1912–14), 11 i. 14, 44, 12. 14, 52, 13 i. 14, 49, 54; on safety of archives, 11 i. 329; represents A. H. A. at Internat. Congress of History of Religions (1912), 12. 53; at meetings of council (1912–14), 62, 64, 65, 13 i. 59, 62, 14 i. 69; pres. Pa. Fed.

- of Hist. Soc., 12. 231; pres. Pa. History Club, 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346; and planning of archive manual, 12. 253; of com. on pub. of colon. archives of Mass. and S. C., 13 i. 60, 64; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev., 62; of com. on appts. (1913), 62; resolution on pub. of S. C. archives, 268.
- Ames, T.: G., and Barbadian negroes in Texas (1836), 08 ii. 913.
- Amesbury (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 282.
- Ames manuscripts, 05 i. 291.
- Amherst, Sir Jeffrey, letters, 00 ii. 89; gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487; dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 101, 517; coms. and instructions, 522-523; N. Y. land grant, 13 i. 400; grant of Jesuit lands in Canada, 401.
- Amherst College, and Indians (1829), 06 i. 378.
- Amherst County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Amherst (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 282; organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 341.
- Ami, French privateer (1794), 03 ii. 854.
- Amidon, C.: T., pres. N. D. Hist. Soc., 10. 261.
- Amiens, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Amiens, peace of, purpose, 03 i. 88.
- Amindra, J., pseudonym of Miranda, 07 i. 485.
- Amiot, C.: Canad. seignior, 99 i. 226.
- Amistad* case, 97. 251.
- Ammeden, Otis, and Franco-Am. relations (1798), 12. 446.
- Ammen, Daniel, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19; to Chase (1865) on Ft. Fisher, Butler, 513; biog. note, 513*n*.
- Amnesty, Cobb's case, 11 ii. 668-672, 687. *See also* Pardons.
- Amoiah, Cherokee town, 06 i. 282*n*.
- Amon, Libyan god, character, 12. 141.
- Amorim, Antonio M. de, letter (1890) on Portuguese hist. expenditures, 91. 54.
- Amory, Natl., acting Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 30; sec. of legation at Washington, letters to home govt. (U. S. 1840-42), 452-454, 456, 459, 466-469, 481, 486-499, 515, 520-534; (Mex. 1840), 08 ii. 716 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (1841), 72, 86; corresp. with Webster (1842) on customs claims, 07 ii. 542-544; bears dispatches, 551; Texan consul at Boston, 595; letters as acting sec. of state to legation at Washington (U. S. 1839), 08 ii. 53, 56; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 438, 439, 441, 442; biog. note, 438*n*.; to Hamilton (1841) on Sallgny controversy, 1338.
- Amory, S.: and Brit.-Texan treaty, 08 ii. 944-946, 956, 980; and Mex. war steamers (1842), 1047.
- Amos, Sheldon, critical note on *Eng. Constitution*, 91. 402.
- Ampudia, Pedro de, and Texan Mier expedition, 08 ii. 159; command in northern Mex. (1840), 578.
- Amsterdam, and project of W. I. Co., P ii. 178, 203; French occupation (1795), news in U. S., 03 ii. 491, 617; hist. soc., 11 i. 306; entry of Prince of Orange (1813), slight to U. S., 13 ii. 248; in 1814, 502-504; state-house, 503; Prince of Orange at (1814), 504.
- Amsterdam, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 31).
- Amsterdam correspondence, paper on, 96 i. 22.
- Amsterdam Packet*, in Dutch-Am. trade (1789), 96 i. 599.
- Amusement, barbecue in colon. times, 92. 124*n*.; colon. balls, 142*n*.; Europ. sumptuary regulations, 97. 365, 368, 371; N. Eng. sumptuary laws, 98. 112, 115. *See also* Cards; Dancing; Expositions; Fairs; Gambling; Holidays; Hunting; Lotteries; Parks; SOCIAL LIFE; Sumptuary laws; Theater; Walking.
- Amy, T.: Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 501.
- Amyot, Jacques, on Alexander Severus, 99 i. 47.
- Auahuac, tariff controversy, 11 i. 222; Travis's capture, 223.
- Anarchy, collection of materials on, 04. 656; anarchists and freedom of speech, 11 i. 65. *See also* Government.
- Anatomy, early Am. collections, P iii. 504. *See also* Science.
- Anaya, —, Mex. Federalist (1839), 08 ii. 496*n*., 502, 882, 888.
- Ancestor-worship, as purpose of teaching history in schools, 13 i. 103-104. *See also* Genealogy; Patriotic hereditary societies.
- Anchias, Juan de, on murder of Arbués, P iii. 449.
- Ancient history, need of reconstruction, P ii. 80; study in secondary schools, 98. 446, 447, 449, 456-459, 500, 05 i. 223, 08 i. 51, 65, 67, 69, 72, 74-81, 83, 09. 87, 10. 221; hist. maps, 98. 560-561; as first year of college work, 05 i. 172, 10. 226-228; as entrance requirement, 07 i. 24; A. H. A. conference (1909), 09. 32; (1910) 10. 29; (1911) 11 i. 26-28; (1912), 12. 29-30, 139-142; (1913), 13 i. 47; (1914), 14 i. 30-31; field, 09. 38; courses in Am. colleges, 10. 29; criticism of report of com. of seven, 212, 214; report of com. of five on, 221-228; survey of oriental history, 222; emphasis, 222-224; study of period (476-800), 224-226; as in charge of hist. dept. at colleges, 11 i. 26; proposed change in schedule of com. of eight, 33; importance of Libya, 12. 139-142; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 322; modern making, 13 i. 47; eastern origins of Europ. civilization, 14 i. 105-112 [*see*

- Civilization]. *See also* History; ancient nations by name.
- Ancona, Alessandro d', and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Ancona, Sydenham E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Ancyra, monument of, purpose, 10. 29.
- Andalusia, Pa., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 506.
- Anderson. *See also* Andersson.
- Anderson, —, candidacy in Ga. (1857), 11 ii. 409.
- Anderson, Gen. —, and Calhoun's acceptance of state portfolio, 99 ii. 575; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 901, 904.
- Anderson, Major —, Brit. officer stationed at Antwerp (1814), 13 ii. 512.
- Anderson, Alex., sends cattle to Calhoun, 99 ii. 478; in N. Mex. (1849), 02 ii. 473; decision on slaves in Cal., 05 i. 245.
- Anderson, C.; gov. of Ohio, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.
- Anderson, C.; and free state in western Texas (1862), 02 ii. 301.
- Anderson, Dice R., INSURGENTS of 1811, 11 i. 26, 167–176; ballot teller, 14 i. 52.
- Anderson, Frank M., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; adjunct member pub. archives com., 03 i. 410; on master's degree, 04. 32; on first year's college work in history, 05 i. 26, 158–162; paper on Va. and Ky. resolutions, 07 i. 23; on teaching modern history, 09. 35; on Am. doctorate in Europ. history, 10. 31; of com. on nominations (1910), 44; of program com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; ENFORCEMENT OF ALIEN AND SEDITION LAWS, 12. 115–126 (*abstract*, 42).
- Anderson, G.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Anderson, G: T., Wilderness, 08 i. 226; and Ga. habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 642.
- Anderson, G: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 280, 375.
- Anderson, Jas., and Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 63 (*also* P iv. 104).
- Anderson, Jas. M., at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 284.
- Anderson, J.; acting gov. of colon. N. J., 06 ii. 399, 11 i. 488; death, 488.
- Anderson, J.; Disunionist (1850), 11 ii. 215.
- Anderson, J: A., and river and harbor bill (1887), P iii. 186.
- Anderson, J: J., on La. purchase and Oregon, P ii. 42.
- Anderson, Senator Jos., and civil service (1813), P i. 407; of com. on bank (1810), 13 ii. 181*n*.
- Anderson, Rev. Jos., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 174–176, 91. 412, 92. 215; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Anderson, Josephus, to Howell Cobb (1864) on Fla. operations, flour, 11 ii. 650; (1866) on conduct of freedmen, 682.
- Anderson, Larz, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17.
- Anderson, Lemuel, of Ga. (1864), 04. 578.
- Anderson, Mrs. Mary C., and Moseley Library, 95. 196.
- Anderson, Rasmus B., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 176–178, 91. 413, 92. 215.
- Anderson, R.; Ky. land records, 10. 337.
- Anderson, R: C., J. P. at Louisville (1794), 96 i. 1072.
- Anderson, R: H.; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 226–228, 239; Cold Harbor, 241.
- Anderson, Robt., and compromise on S. C. capital (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Anderson, Robt. [? 2], of S. C., treatment by father (1806), 99 ii. 108.
- Anderson, Major Robt., at West Point, 96 i. 45; Ft. Sumter, 11 ii. 528, 530, 532, 538, 550. *See also* Sumter.
- Anderson, Sally A., pres. Confederate Memorial Lit. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- Anderson, S.; of Pa. legislature (1835), and Antimasonry, 02 i. 465*n*.
- Anderson, S.; and Stephens (1849), 11 ii. 156.
- Anderson, S: J., hitherto printed letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 18–20.
- Anderson, W. J., sec. Kansas City Hist. Soc., 10. 260; delegate to conference of hist. secs. (1910), 265.
- Anderson, Ga., petition for post route (1848), 11 ii. 105.
- Andersonville Prison, Peace Democrats and, 94. 51; Ill. death records, 09. 449; Winder on need of immediate reinforcement, 11 ii. 644.
- Andersson, Aksel, acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Andersson, Per, and South Co., P ii. 270, 280, 281, 286, 299.
- Andover, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 95; town records, 96.
- Andover Theological Seminary, S. E. Baldwin on visitorial statutes, 91. 225–241; law as to visitation, 225; Phillips foundation, 226, 228; statutes of the assoc. (Newburyport) foundation, appeal from visitors, 227–230; incor. of visitors, 230–231; appeal in Murdock case, 231; Smyth case, right of trustees as party, 231–240; visitors and later foundations, 241.
- Andrada, —, federalist revolt in Mexico (1840), 08 ii. 681.
- Andrae, Walter, excavations at Kaiah Shergat, 14 i. 95–98.
- André, J.; Monument Assoc. of Capture, 05 ii. 683.
- Andrés, Juan, hist. work, 09. 273.
- Andrew, Bishop Jas. O., Bascom on, 99 ii. 1047.
- Andrew, J: A., Cobb on (1860), 11 ii. 512.

- Andrews, —, *Wilmington Packet* claim (1799), 12. 502.
- Andrews, A. O., and representation in S. C. (1865), 00 i. 453.
- Andrews, Arthur I., in *A. H. A.*: outline of Am. college courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 71-77; of general com. (1913-15), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 32; on hist. museum, 41.
- Andrews, C: M., in *A. H. A.*: THEORY OF VILLAGE COMMUNITY, P v. 6, 47-60 (*abstract*, 90. 49); pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 413, 92. 215-216; on teaching of history, 96 i. 16, 255-258; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1899-1905), 98. 8, 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13; AM. COLON. HISTORY (1690-1750), 98. 49-60; of com. on resolutions (1899), 99 i. 32; RECENT EUROP. HISTORY IN COLLEGE CURRICULUM, 539-548; of public archives com. (1902-15), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1902), 331-336; (1904), 04. 481-485; (1905), 05 i. 329-337; (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; (1907), 07 i. 159-171; (1908), 08 i. 253-256; (1909), 09. 329-336; (1910), 10. 271-277; (1911), 11 i. 315-326; (1912), 12. 241-245; (1913), 13 i. 237-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; and report for 1903, 03 i. 44; acknowledgment to, 190; of program com. (1905, '8), 04. 13, 07 i. 15, 26; examination and report on Brit. archives, 04. 25, 483; on Ph. D. in history, 32, 10. 30; of exec. council (1906-8), 05 i. 12, 36, 06 i. 12, 26, 07 i. 12, 25; selection of docs. from Brit. archives, 05 i. 34, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 12. 243; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 158; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; of com. on nominations (1908), 08 i. 31; on doc. records of Brit. colon. admin., 120; LIST OF COLON. LEGIS. JOURNALS AND ACTS, 254, 399-509; to attend Brussels congress of archivists, 09. 45; and pubs. by Colonial Dames, 312; LESSONS OF BRIT. ARCHIVES, 349-350; reads Van Laer's paper, 10. 281; at Brussels congress of archivists, 284; LIST OF COMMISSIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS TO COLON. GOVS., 11 i. 393-528; and list of reports of Board of Trade, 12. 57, 243; on Eng.-Am. colon. commerce, 13 i. 41; of com. on London headquarters, 61, 62; memorial on pub. of early Mass. archives, 256; ARCHIVES, chapter in primer of archival economy, 262-265; REPORTS AND REPRESENTATIONS OF BOARD OF TRADE, 319-406; in vote for vice-pres., 14 i. 53; on date of open archives, 323.
- Andrews, Christopher C., and civil service reform, P i. 380n.; Vicksburg and Shiloh monuments, 14 i. 410.
- Andrews, E. B.; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 427; moves vote of thanks, 484; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 179, 91. 413.
- Andrews, E.; and *Pocket* controversy, 08 ii. 87.
- Andrews, Frank D., sec. Vineland Hist. and Antiq. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Andrews, Garnett, candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1855), 01 ii. 178; and Const. Union conven. (1852), 11 ii. 291; and candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1853), 326; elec. to Ga. legislature (1860), 502.
- Andrews, G: L., negro troops, 02 ii. 395.
- Andrews, Israel W., on N. W. Ter., P ii. 38-40.
- Andrews, Jos., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 462.
- Andrews, Landaff W., and appts. to office, P i. 363n., 409.
- Andrews, S.; in Europe (1798), 12. 490; arrest, 513.
- Andrews, Sarah, and Miranda, 07 i. 358n., 436n.
- Andrews, Stephen P., agitation in Eng. for abolition in Texas (1843), 99 ii. 846, 867, 08 ii. 1098, 1101, 1109, 1110, 1116; argument on fugitive-slave clause, 02 ii. 463.
- Andrews, Timothy P., and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 57, 58, 06 i. 347-349.
- Andrews, W: G., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 179, 90. 118, 149, 91. 413, 92. 216-217; RECENT SERVICE OF CHURCH HISTORY TO CHURCH, 99 i. 391-427 (*abstract* 10).
- Andrews, Mrs. W: L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Andriessen, Maryn, deed, 00 ii. 72.
- Andromache*, French warship (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Andronicus, gov. of Pentapolis, excommunicated (c 415), 99 i. 433.
- Andros, Sir Edmund, commission on appeal to privy council, 94. 312; and Conn., 95. 560, 12. 109, 13 i. 337; gov. of Md., appt., commission, 97. 345, 06 ii. 462, 463, 11 i. 466; Conn. records on, 00 ii. 31; gov. of N. Eng., commissions, instructions, 03 i. 205, 06 ii. 250, 11 i. 477; dates and enrollment of com., 398; and N. J. govt., 03 i. 485; minutes of council of N. Eng., 06 ii. 251-254; gov. of N. Y., com. and instructions, 380, 11 i. 493; gov. of Va., com., instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 486, 489, 490, 11 i. 518; dates and enrollment of com., 398, 517; judiciary act (1687), 08 ii. 283; salary (1686), 13 i. 336; to go to Bermuda (1686), 336; and R. I. charter, 337; and Orchard, 337; charges dismissed (1690), 340; acct. (1691-94), 341, 344; leave

- of absence (1694), 344; and Va. quit-rents (1695), 346.
- Androscoggin County, Me., records, 08 i. 299.
- Anduaga, *Chevalier* Joaquin de, to Cevallos (1805) on Brit. plans against Span. Am., 07 i. 357*n.*; and Franco-Am. affairs (1797-98), 12. 367, 378; fear of France, 387; and French design on La., 412; expected departure from Holland, Murray on character, 491.
- Anduze, *Abbé* M. B., corresp. with Texan govt. (1839) on coop. against Mexico, 08 ii. 1244, 1245.
- Andy Van, Cherokee (1840), 08 ii. 69.
- Anecdote, use in teaching history in schools, 06 i. 99.
- Anethanus, Joannes Henricus, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 230*n.*
- Angel, W: G., on qualifications for gov., 99 i. 127, 128.
- Angelis, Augustin de, on comets, P ii. 124-127.
- Angell, Jas B., Fishery Commission, P v. 320; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 179-180, 91. 413; pres. of World's Hist. Congress (1893), 93. 3; and Herbert Tuttle, 94. 30, 37; on authorship of Monroe Doctrine, 05 i. 125.
- In A. H. A.: vice-pres. (1890-91), P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. vii; on study of dipl. history, 8; pres. (1892-93), 8, 10, 92. v; of com. on annual meeting (1893), 91. 9; pres. address, INADEQUATE RECOGNITION OF DIPLOMATISTS, 93. 3, 15-23; of com. on fed. dept. of archives, 4; welcome to hist. congress, 24; life councilor (1893-1915), 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. viii, 13, 00 i. x, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 04. 9, 05 i. 11, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 13, 09. 11, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 13, 12. 13, 13 i. 13, 14 i. 13; of com. on hist. MSS. commission (1895), 94. 13; TURKISH CAPITULATIONS, 00 i. 513-519 (*abstract*, 5); address of welcome (1900), 00 i. 9; presides (1900), 16, 17, on southern journey in 1850, 10. 39; memorial on nat. archive building, 11 i. 58-60.
- Anglia Christiana Society, work, 09. 238.
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, as source, 08 i. 106.
- Anglo-Saxons, superiority (17th cent.), 91. 18; and Americans, 00 i. 246; office of sheriff, 14 i. 86-87. *See also* Norse sources.
- Angostura, Brit. plans against (1806), 07 i. 382.
- Angoulême, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Angulo, *Doctor*, mention by Columbus, 94. 468.
- Angus, S.; commands *John Adams* in Europe (1814), 13 ii. 298, 514.
- Anhalt-Zerbst, Brit. treaty (1778), 08 i. 101.
- Anian, strait of, sought, 04. 270.
- Animals. *See* Live stock; animals by name.
- Ann, in trans-Atlantic trade (1787), 96 i. 537.
- Anna of Russia, *grand duchess*, at court functions (1813), 13 ii. 454, 478, 480, 494; *biog. note*, 479*n.*
- Annabie, Anthony, and Plymouth code, 95. 75.
- Annals of Congress*, history of pub., 96 i. 1117, 1131.
- Anna Maria*, Mex. ship, captured (1840), French claim against Texas, 08 ii. 1362-1366, 1370-1373.
- Annapolis, Md., described, 92. 130*n.*; Tuesday Club, 96 i. 507; public storehouse (1715), 99 i. 243, 254; A. H. A. at (1905), 05 i. 19; colon. acts on, 08 i. 431. *See also* United States Naval Academy.
- Annapolis convention, object, 96 i. 734; Mass. and, 735, 747; and Fed. conven., 01 ii. 16.
- Annapolis Royal, N. S., milit. lt.-govs., commissions and instructions, 11 i. 501-503.
- Ann Arbor, meeting of A. H. A. and Am. Econ. Assoc. (1900), 00 i. 9-14.
- Anne of England, and estab. church in colonies, 03 i. 294.
- Anne Arundel County (Md.) Historical Society, *bibl.*, 05 ii. 256.
- Anne of Barbados*, illicit slaver (1675), 00 i. 180.
- Annerstedt, Claes, acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Annexation, S. E. Baldwin on Am. hist. policy, 93. 369-390; efforts during Am. Rev. for other Eng. colonies, 369-374; N. C. and R. I. as foreign states, 374-375; naturalness of early policy, 375, 386; belief in ultimate Canadian, 375, 387-389; const. question, proposed amendments, 376-377, 96 ii. 178-179, 97. 29, 11 ii. 61, 118; Fla., 93. 377; Supreme Ct. on, 377, 98. 317; right to absorb foreign state, 93. 377-379, 02 ii. 109; by joint resolution and treaty power, 93. 379; desire for Cuba, 379-382, 97. 232-252, 98. 244; Cal. and N. Mex., 93. 381. 99 ii. 1068; influence of Isthmian canal, 93. 381; Clayton-Bulwer treaty as precluding, 381; by right of discovery, guano islands, 382; negro colonization schemes, 383; Alaska, first noncontiguous, 383-384; influence of negro question on, 386; coaling station on Tutuila, 386; attempted Hawaiian, 387; probable colon. policy, 390; cost, 390.—Question of Canadian, after Civil War, 96 i. 357; suggested capture of W. I. as dependencies (1807), 905; sectional aspect of policy, 98. 242-244, 11 i. 190; area of acquisitions, 98. 250; movement for Yucatan (1848), 99 ii. 755-757, 1169, 1172; Chase on, of Mexico and Central Am. (1849), 02 ii. 173;

Gadsden's efforts for greater grant from Mexico, 10. 136; efforts for Mex. ter. after Gadsden's purchase, 135, 138-142, 144; Canad., and Brit. Am. League (1849), 11 i. 242, 243; program of South and West, 11 ii. 38; southern opposition to further (1850), 209. *See also* next title; Alaska; California; Cuba; Expansion; Florida; Gadsden purchase; Louisiana purchase; Manifest destiny; Mexican War; New Mexico; Oregon; Spanish-American War; TERRITORY.

Annexation of Texas, overtures to Mexico (1825-35), P i. 277, 03 i. 378, 07 ii. 284; and spirit of expansion, manifest destiny, P i. 278, 99 ii. 941, 03 i. 31; attitude of Europ. nations, alternative of independence through Europ. interposition (1842-45), P i. 278, 99 ii. 555, 579, 593-594, 599, 632, 659, 660, 905, 949, 954, 965, 982-986, 989, 996, 999, 1014, 1018, 1022-1024, 1026, 07 ii. 37, 08 ii. 46, 47, 49, 222, 226, 240, 299, 364, 383-386, 951, 960, 1152-1159, 1161-1164, 1166, 1171-1176, 1178, 1180, 1185, 1190-1192, 1196-1201, 1416, 1482, 1484-1488, 1491, 1519-1521, 1559, 1571, 1576, 1578-1581, 1582*n.*, 11 ii. 66; and slavery question, 91. 149, 99 ii. 644, 942, 943, 952, 954, 03 i. 31; Mass. nullification resolution on (1845), 91. 154, 96 ii. 180*n.*; right to absorb a foreign state, 93. 377-379; Calhoun's attitude (1835-37), 99 ii. 355-356, 386, 387; (1843-45), 555, 559-560, 905, 1073-1074; attitude of Am. people (1836-38), slavery and sectionalism, 386, 387, 07 ii. 53, 79, 80, 110, 122, 152, 170, 239-241, 263, 268, 273, 287, 317; Calhoun on question and acceptance of state portfolio, 99 ii. 574-576, 934, 935, 939, 942; Mex. protests (1843-45), Calhoun's assurance in reply, 578-579, 612-613, 634, 976-978, 993-996, 07 ii. 45; as issue in 1844, 99 ii. 585, 591, 592, 897, 902-904, 906, 910, 952-958, 966, 996, 1105, 08 ii. 280, 283, 285, 309; Calhoun on, as absorbing question (1844), 99 ii. 585, 614; importance to South, 586, 589, 593, 599, 644; treaty in Senate, rejection, probable results (1844), 588, 589, 948, 952, 961, 07 ii. 38-41, 08 ii. 35, 280, 283, 284; state papers concerning, with Spain and Mexico (1844), 99 ii. 589; attitude of North, 593, 957, 962; proposed division into free and slave states, Benton's bill, 602, 1007, 1011, 1026, 1027, 08 ii. 285, 11 i. 192, 11 ii. 61, 62, 123; movement for independent action by S. C. (1844), 99 ii. 616, 624, 625, 967, 971; resolution in Congress, 632-637, 645, 08 ii. 335, 339, 342, 352, 354, 360, 363-365; Calhoun on credit for, 99 ii. 657; Calhoun on alternative of renewal of negotiations, 658; attitude of Texan govt. on draft treaty and resolution, 658-660, 943, 949, 1006-1007, 1018, 1020-1021, 1026, 1029-1031,

08 ii. 338, 351, 375, 377, 383-386, 407, 1193-1195; negotiation of treaty, comments on provisions, 99 ii. 903, 905, 906, 908, 08 ii. 269-270, 275, 279, 11 ii. 57, 122; defense of Texas pending, and after, 99 ii. 948, 07 ii. 38, 39, 42, 43, 46-49, 08 ii. 35, 242, 249, 261, 270-273, 275, 276, 282, 287, 296-298, 301, 309, 311-315, 326, 392-397; treaty as last efforts of Texas, independence preferred to being a bone of contention, 99 ii. 948, 952, 08 ii. 275, 281-282, 339, 11 ii. 65, 66; by resolution suggested, 99 ii. 951, 973, 07 ii. 164; provision for popular vote on, suggested, 99 ii. 1010; without regard to terms advocated, 1012; Tyler's satisfaction in policy, 1059; and Oregon, 1073, 1074, 08 ii. 222, 11 i. 189-194, 11 ii. 65, 67, 86; Gallatin on, 99 ii. 1162; Tyler's reason for desiring, 1173; Tyler's final action, 1187; Polk's order to suspend action, 1188; Chase on, 02 ii. 109; Texan desire and request for (1836-38), terms, 07 ii. 26, 27, 66, 90-91, 113, 131-136, 138-140, 150-151, 158, 161, 163-164, 230-231, 233, 234, 245, 252-253, 257; refusal of Am. govt. to receive a charge pending completion, 49, 08 ii. 35, 398-406, 408-412; Texan govt. and Mex. quit claim to U. S., 07 ii. 76, 149, 151, 180, 188, 268; Texan policy of Europ. relations to force (1836-38), 136, 140, 163, 185, 197-199, 208, 222, 234, 238, 262, 278, 317, 320, 331, 347, 08 ii. 814, 829, 835, 837, 841, 861, 863, 1104, 1106; attitude of U. S. govt. (1837-38), rejection of request, 07 ii. 169, 175, 180, 193, 219, 239, 246, 247, 253-256, 258, 263-266, 268, 269, 273, 284, 289, 290, 08 ii. 837; threats of southern secession (1837-38), 07 ii. 170, 208, 238, 246, 254, 316, 317; and Am.-Mex. relations (1837-38), 220, 238, 266, 285, 290; Congress and (1837-38), 240, 254, 259, 261, 264-266, 277, 286-287, 332, 338-339; despaired of, 244, 273, 284; future of Texas as independent power, 277-278; change in Texan attitude, withdrawal of request (1838), 279-280, 286, 312, 329, 331, 339-340, 343, 348, 353, 08 ii. 837, 851, 861, 863, 865, 1215, 1218, 1227, 1235-1237; considered close incident by U. S. govt. (1838), 07 ii. 333-334; attitude of Am. govt. (1842), 541, 552, 567, 633; Texan policy and commercial negotiation, 552, 559; expected hostility of Senate (1842), 567, 633; receptive attitude of Texas (1843), 08 ii. 123; Tyler's desire for, 136; Adams's opposition, 137; influence of armistice on Texan attitude (1843), desire for preliminary resolution by Am. Congress, 195, 200, 208, 209, 232-233, 239-242; attitude of Tyler's cabinet (1843), 205; Tyler's movement for, 208-210, 221, 225, 226; conditions promoting favorable action in Senate (1843-44), 222, 240;

growing Am. interest (1843-44), *Globe* and *Intelligencer*, 229, 238; and Texan grievances, 238; negotiations proposed by Upshur, 239; Tyler and preliminary resolution by Congress, 240; Texan requirements, 248-249, 260, 266, 328-329; Henderson special agent, his delay, 252, 259, 262-265, 267; Walker's letter, 256; memorial of Texan congressmen, Houston's attitude, 256, 274-276, 279, 281-282; possible effect of Upshur's death, 261; Tyler's haste, 262; premature publicity and opposition, 263, 265, 267; test vote in House (March, 1844), 264; Am. sentiment on treaty, 280, 284; recall of Henderson, 282; McDuffie's joint resolution, 283; Tyler's message after rejection of treaty, 285; policy to be pressed, 286; question of extra session, 287; resistance by Mexico not expected, 287; Tyler's annual message (1844), 323, 338; attitude of incoming admin. and Congress, 323, 363; congressional queries on lands and debt, 329-332; various resolutions, 330; slavery question in resolution, 330; Tyler's hope, 335; Texan appreciation of Tyler's efforts, 338; acceptance by Texan conven., 382, 387, 1200, 1201; fugitive-slave case pending completion, 387; provision for army and navy officers after, 414; U. S. collection district, 415; relief of settlers, 416; transfer of public property, 416-417; Terrell's denunciation (1845), 1174; and Texan treaty obligations, 1203-1205, 1504-1506; Dem. party and question, 11 i. 189; Va. and (1844), 11 ii. 56, 57, 59; Toombs on, by resolution, 61; attitude of Ga., 62-64; Toombs on effect on South, 64; Archer's report, 65; attitude of Jackson, 13 i. 36. *See also* Independence, Texan; Mediation; Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*); Texas (*American relations*).

Ann Louise, Mex. packet (1839-40), 08 i. 483, 490, 731.

Annual meetings of A. H. A., *Nation* on first, P i. i-iii; PROCEEDINGS (Saratoga, 1884), 5-44; (Saratoga, 1885), 425-486; (Washington, 1886), P ii. 5-104; (Boston and Cambridge, 1887), P iii. 5-227; (Washington, 1888), 245-263; (Washington, 1889), P iv. 1-21 (*also* 89. 1-18); (Washington, 1890), P v. 1-12 (*also* 90. 3-12); (Washington, 1891), 91. 3-11; (Chicago, 1893), 93. 3-9; (Washington, 1894), 94. 1-13; (Washington, 1895), 95. 3-11; (New York, 1896), 96 i. 13-25; (Cleveland, 1897), 97. 3-11; (New Haven, 1898), 98. 3-8; (Boston and Cambridge, 1899), 99 i. 3-29; (Detroit and Ann Arbor, 1900), 00 i. 3-19; (Washington, 1901), 01 i. 19-32; (Philadelphia, 1902), 02 i. 19-32; (New Orleans, 1903), 03 i. 19-49; (Chicago, 1904), 04. 19-55; (Baltimore and Washington, 1905), 05 i. 19-41; (Providence,

1906), 06 i. 21-27; (Madison, 1907), 07 i. 21-26; (Washington and Richmond, 1908), 08 i. 23-30; (New York, 1909), 09. 29-39; (Indianapolis, 1910), 10. 25-42; (Buffalo and Ithaca, 1911), 11 i. 25-39; (Boston and Cambridge, 1912), 12. 27-46; (Charleston and Columbia, 1913), 13 i. 29-49; Chicago, 1914), 14 i. 29-41; attendance (1884), P i. 10, 18; (1885), 425; (1887), P iii. 7; (1888), 245-249; (1889), P iv. 1, 89. 1; (1890), P v. 10-12, 90. 10-12; (1894), 94. 11; (1903), 03 i. 39-42; 1904), 04. 43-49; (1905), 05 i. 19; (1906), 06 i. 21; (1908), 08 i. 23; (1909), 09. 29; (1910), 10. 25; (1911), 11 i. 25; (1912), 12. 27; (1913), 13 i. 29; (1914), 14 i. 30, 45-47; business meetings (1884), P i. 10-16, 18; (1885), 482-485; (1886), P ii. 85-94; (1887), P iii. 27, 75, 178, 218-220; (1888), 261-262; (1889), P iv. 20-21 (*also* 89. 17-18); (1890), P v. 9 (*also* 90. 10); (1891), 91. 8-11; (1893), 93. 8-9; (1894), 94. 12-13; (1895), 95. 9-11; (1896), 96 i. 23-25; (1897), 97. 6-8, 11; (1898), 98. 5-7; (1899), 99 i. 24-28; (1900), 00 i. 23-26; (1901), 01 i. 35-38; (1902), 02 i. 37-42; (1903), 03 i. 37-39, 44-49; (1904), 04. 52-55; (1905), 05 i. 33-41; (1906), 06 i. 24-27; (1907), 07 i. 24-26; (1908), 08 i. 30-33; (1909), 09. 40-48; (1910, 10. 42-50; (1911), 11 i. 42-53; (1912), 12. 50-62; (1913), 13 i. 47-49, 52-59; (1914), 14 i. 47-69; com. on time and place (1885), P i. 39; (1886), 485; (1887), P ii. 89; (1888), P iii. 28; (1889), 261, 520; (1890), P iv. 20, 505, 89. 17; (1891), P v. 14; (1893), 91. 9, 10; (1894), 93. 12; (1895), 94. 15; (1896), 95. 16; (1897), 96 i. 30; (1898), 97. 17; (1899), 98. 12; (1903), 02 i. 39; (1904), 03 i. 47; proper time, P iii. 5, 00 i. 24; hotel as headquarters, P iii. 6; joint sessions with Am. Econ. Assoc. (1887), P iii. 6, 8, 179-202; (1897), 97. 8; (1900), 00 i. 7, 9-13, 16; (1901), 01 i. 20-21, 27; (1902), 02 i. 21-22, 28; (1903), 03 i. 20, 24; (1904), 04. 19, 23, 37-40; (1906), 06 i. 22; (1909), 09. 30, 61-77; social events (1887), P iii. 28, 75-79, 202, 220; (1888), 253; (1889), P iv. 3 (*also* 89. 3); (1890), P v. 1, 2 (*also* 90. 3, 4); (1891), 91. 8; (1893), 93. 3; (1894), 94. 12; (1896), 96 i. 19-20, 25; (1897), 97. 3-4; (1898), 98. 3; (1899), 99 i. 26-27; (1900), 00 i. 29, 30; (1901), 01 i. 20, 23; (1902), 02 i. 20; (1903), 03 i. 21; (1904), 04. 20; (1905), 05 i. 40, 49-51; (1906), 06 i. 26, 30-32; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1908), 08 i. 23, 24, 27, 30; (1909), 09. 30-32; (1910), 10. 51-53; (1911), 11 i. 31, 34, 35, 40, 41; (1912), 12. 27; (1913), 13 i. 29, 50-52; (1914), 14 i. 29, 42-44, 49-51; Washington as place, P iii. 246, P iv.

- 508, P v. 2, 4 (*also* 90. 4, 6), 91. 3, 94. 1; grouping of contributions, P iv. 11 (*also* 89. 9); no meeting in 1892, 92. 3; Saratoga and tenth, 93. 9, 94. 1; policy of rotation, 95. 11, 97. 9, 98. 6, 7, 99. 1. 3, 01. 1. 19; and far South, 03. 1. 19; joint sessions with Am. Polit. Sci. Assoc. (1904), 04. 19, 21; (1905), 05. 1. 19-20; (1907), 07. 1. 21; (1908), 08. 1. 23; (1909), 09. 31; (1911), 11. 1. 25, 33-34; (1912), 12. 42-43; purpose, 06. 1. 21; joint meetings with N. Eng. History Teachers' Assoc. (1906), 06. 1. 22; (1912), 12. 34; statement, 09. 20; foreign guests, international aspect (1909), 29, 71; twenty-fifth anniversary celebration, 30, 61-77; exhibitions (1909), 39; joint sessions with Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc. (1911), 11. 1. 26; (1913), 13. 1. 45-46; (1914), 14. 1. 30, 38; address of welcome and reply (1911), 11. 1. 35-39; invitations, 55, 12. 63, 13. 1. 53, 61, 63, 14. 1. 71, 74; excessive length of papers, 12. 28; place for 1914, 51, 63, 65; list of reports (1884-1912), 12. 310-312; to be at Washington (1915), 13. 1. 48, 53, 62, 63, 14. 1. 75; to be at Cincinnati (1916), 14. 1. 49, 60. *See also* Conferences; Ladies committee; Local committee; Pacific Coast Branch; President of A. H. A.; Program; Resolutions.
- Annual Register*, W: Gordon's plagiarisms from, 99. 1. 368.
- Anoka asylum, Minn., records, 14. 1. 427.
- Anquetil, L: P., and research, 11. 1. 101.
- Ansbach, Ger., hist. soc., 11. 1. 306.
- Anschar, and bishopric of Langres (853), 99. 1. 499.
- Anson, G.: *lord*, proposed S. Am. Instructions (1739), 11. 1. 93.
- Anson, G.: Creek chief, 06. 1. 336n.
- Anson, *Sir* W: R., critical note on *Constitution*, 91. 403.
- Anson County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06. 11. 525.
- Ansonia, Conn., probate distret, 06. 11. 70; town records, 96.
- Anstey, J.: neutral-rights arbitration, 91. 67.
- Anten, Conradus ab, on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Antepara, José Marfa, and book of Span.-Am. liberty docs., 07. 1. 426, 457; and Miranda's periodical, 428; relations with Miranda, 435; flight from Venezuela (1812), 476.
- Anthony, H: B., on pres. elec. system, 96. 11. 93; and Corwin amendment, 197, 292n.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 369; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02. 11. 37; rumored new party (1868), 11. 1. 697.
- Anthony, Susau B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02. 11. 38.
- Anthropology, and museums, P iii. 512; primeval man and modern savage, 95. 5; bibl. lists and collections of materials on, 04. 656; and modern treatment of history, 10. 41. *See also* Archæology; Race elements.
- Antletam campaign, Chase's diary on: McClellan at Washington, 02. 11. 64; fed. advance, 69, 71; proposal to call out Pa. militia, 74-75; supposed confed. force and plans, 75, 77, 80; Harper's Ferry, 79-81, 83, 85, 11. 11. 607; Lee's disclosed plan, 02. 11. 81; South Mountain, 83, 85; plan for counter advance in Va., 84; Hooker on, 94; Lincoln on battle, 103.—Confed. advance into Md. advocated, 11. 11. 604; confed. advance, 606; Crampton's Gap, 606-607.
- Antifederalists. *See* Ratification.
- Anti-George*, French privateer (1793), 03. 11. 213.
- Antigua, list of lists of acts in P. R. O., 08. 1. 405; commissions and instructions to lt.-govs. (1689-1780), 11. 1. 403; rebellion (*c.* 1710), 461; and Royal African Co. (1680), 13. 1. 336; *Three Sisters* case (1715), 364; fortification (1729), 372, 374; war supplies (1733), 375; ct. of chancery (1751), 383; regt. (1756), 388. *See also* Leeward Islands; West Indies.
- Antikyra, and Aitolian League, 96. 1. 397.
- Antilles. *See* West Indies.
- Antimasonic party, in pres. campaign (1832), 99. 11. 293, 296, 306, 03. 1. 413-420, 439, 444-454, 508, 510, 518-519, 527-535, 551, 554, 555; Pa. report on Masonry (1837), 00. 11. 276; History by C: McCarthy, 02. 1. 365-574; materials, 367; method of monograph, 368; neglected, 369; in N. Y., 369-426, 558; underlying causes, canal politics, 369-370; Morgan episode, polit. beginnings (1827), 371; first appeal to N. Y. legislature, Jacksonian opposition, 372-373; support in N. Y. from Adams party, state elec. of 1827, 373-374; secession of Masons, 375; investigations of Morgan episode, 376, 386, 392-393, 411; Weed and coalition with Nat. Repub. party (1828), split on state ticket, results, 375-383; maps of elects. in N. Y. (1828), 380; (1830), 403; (1832), 419; as anti-Jackson party in N. Y., 384-386, 391-393, 396, 398, 400-402, 426; Jacksonian efforts to divert movement, 384, 387-388, 390; N. Y. elec. of 1829, 388; advocacy of canals in N. Y., 390-391, 399, 400, 406-407, 412-413, 421-423; and bank safety-fund law, 391, 407, 421; national conventions, 385, 393, 398, 410; Weed's Albany *Evening Journal* as organ, its policy (1830), 394; in N. Y. elec. of 1830, 395-405; and bank of U. S., 407, 412, 423-424, 457-459, 475-477; reform movement in N. Y., opposition to coalition, 409-410, 416-418; in elec. of 1831, decline of war on Masonry in N. Y., 411, 558; transition to Whig party in N. Y., 425-426; in Pa., 427-503; condi-

tions favoring start there, 427-429; map of Pa. canal problem, 428; beginnings in Pa. (1827-28), 429; Pa. local issues, 430-431; in Pa. elec. of 1829, 431-432; and Pa. internal improvements, 434, 438, 440, 444, 447, 459, 467, 472, 476, 484-486, 490; and tax on Phila. Masonic hall (1830), 434; in Pa. elec. of 1830, general opposition support, 435-436; in elec. of 1831, 439-441; and Pa. direct tax, 443, 477-478; maps of Pa. elects. (1832), 450, 453; (1835), 470; (1840), 503; temporary decline in Pa., 454-457; alliance with Pa. Whigs, 457, 458, 460, 463, 483, 502; Masonic investigations and resolutions in Pa., 461-463, 465, 473-475, 482, 486-487, 557; and educ. in Pa., 465-467; success in Pa. elec. of 1835, 467-471; relig. and moral basis, 469, 540-544; and anti-Catholicism, 470, 481, 544; and federal internal improvement, 478; and anti-slavery, 478*n.*, 487-488, 492, 544; in pres. elec. of 1836, 479-483, 525, 535; in Pa. elec. of 1836, 482; of 1837, 489; of 1838, 492-495; Buckshot war, 495-501; end in Pa., 501; contrast in Pa. and N. Y., 502; attempt to revive, 502*n.*; Stevens's leadership, 503; mainly a social movement in other states, 504; in Vt., 504-514; conditions favoring there, 504; opposition in Vt. to Nat. Repub. party, 505, 513; organization in Vt., 506; Vt. elects. and policy (1830-36), 507-514; coalition against, in Vt., 511; in Mass., 515-525; social conditions favoring there, 515; polit. beginnings there, 515-517; in Mass. elects. (1831-35), 517-525; opposition of Nat. Repub. party, 517, 519, 522; list of Mass. Masons, 519; denunciation of aristocrats, 521*n.*, 524*n.*; Mass. measures against Masonry, 522; and Whigs in Mass., 523-525; in Ohio, 526-530; map of strongholds, 529; in pres. elec. of 1828, 531; social agitation of period, 537; causes in attitude of Masons, 538-540; democracy, 544-546; as rural movement, 546; as Yankee movement, 547; influence of leaders, 548; method of propaganda, 549; politico-social complex, 550; as basis for Whigs, 550; in R. I., union with Jackson men, 551-554; R. I. laws against Masonry, 552, 553; in Conn., 554; in N. J., 555; in Mich., 556; in Ind., 556; in Me., 556; in N. H., 556; in Md., 556; in N. C., 556; skit on N. Y. Democracy (1831), 558; bibl., 560-574.—R. I. records, 03 i. 558.

Anti-Nebraska, Appeal of Independent Democrats, 02 ii. 261, 263; Ohio convention (1854), 262. *See also* Kansas-Nebraska bill; Republican party.

Antinoopolis, Hadrian's policy 14 i. 122.

Antiochus of Syria, Roman war, 13 i. 113.

Antiquarianism, and hist. culture, 05 i. 182-184; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 32-72, 164, 188, 202, 237, 285, 305, 338, 574, 581-588, 623, 649-650, 856-865, 883, 906, 916, 921, 943-946, 989-990; Brit. societies, 09. 234-237; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 521-524, 10. 456-459, 11 i. 559-561. *See also* Archaeology; Historical societies.

Antirent episode in New York, D: Murray on, 96 i. 139-173; rise of Rensselaer manor, 139-142; loss of manorial character, 142; perpetual lease and rent, restriction on alienation, 142-143; other manors and patents, 143-146; Stephen Van Rensselaer as patroon, 146-147; back rents and outbreak of Rensselaer tenants, 147-154; legislative investigations, 149; proposals for settlement, 149-150; associations, 150; "Indians," 151; disturbances on Livingston estate, 152-153; on Blenheim patent, 153; laws on disguises and preservation of order, 154; lease as contract, 155; tax on rents of landlords, 154, 165; polit. phase, 155, 165; fatal conflict in Delaware Co., convictions, 156-163; Gov. Wright's recommendations, 163; report of Tilden com., 164; abolition of distress for rent, 165; const. amends. against future leases, 165; pardon of antirenters, 166; restriction on alienation adjudged illegal, 166-167; title of landlords upheld, 167-169; right to rents upheld, 169; offers to tenants, 169-170; number of leaseholds (1846, '80), 170-171; sale of Rensselaer estate, 171; bibl., 172-173.

Antislavery, and Antimasonry, 02 i. 478*n.*, 487-488, 492, 544; in Ky. (1862), 02 ii. 46, 76; Halleck's lack of sympathy (1862), 57, 77; Chase on polit. affiliation (1846), 108-110; C. M. Clay and *True American* (1846), 111-112; Old Line Democrats in Ohio and (1849), 193; and Know-nothingism, 265-266; increasing power in Senate, (1855), 270; movement in England, 13 i. 69. *See also* Abolitionists; SLAVERY.

Antituberculosis League, Wy. records, 13 i. 289.

Anton Chico, N. Mex., 08 ii. 779.

Antonius Pius, imperial policy, 14 i. 123.

Antwerp, Belgium, zenith and decline, P ii. 163, 169, 174; and peace negotiations (1608), 186; surrender (1792), 07 i. 296; hist. soc., 11 i. 306; in 1814, 13 ii. 512-513, 515; French and Brit. troops, 513.

Anu-Adad temple at Asshur, excavation, history, 14 i. 96.

Anza expedition, relation of Garcés, 13 i. 72; pub. on, 225.

Apache Indians, and Span. La.; 11 i. 64. *See also* Indians.

Aplan, P.; on comets, P ii. 139.

Aplan, Philipp, dismissal, P ii. 19.

Apiaries. *See* Bees.

- Apodaca, Juan Ruiz de, and Miranda, 07 i. 423-425, 428, 432, 434.
- Apoionia, Scho, of Kirsch, witch, P v. 215n.
- Apostles' Creed, origin, 00 i. 6.
- Apostólicos Afanes*, 04. 274.
- Apothecary, as precursor of museums, P iii. 500. *See also* Pharmacy.
- Appalachian Mountain Club, materials on Alps, 04. 696.
- Appeal of Independent Democrats (1854), 02 ii. 261, 263.
- Appeals. *See* next title; Judiciary; Privy council; Supreme Court.
- Appeals, court of, in cases of capture. *See* Court.
- Appenzell, admission to Swiss confederation, P iii. 153, 163. *See also* Switzerland.
- "*Appius*" letters on representation in S. C., 00 i. 408.
- Applegate, Jesse, on Whitman, 00 i. 231.
- Applegate, J: S., pres. Monmouth Co. Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 230.
- Appleman, J.; and Texan impressment of Am. ship, 07 ii. 573, 582, 587.
- Appleton, C: H., letters to Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Appleton, Francis H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39; pres. Essex Institute, 09. 315, 10. 259, 11 i. 289, 12. 227, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 342.
- Appleton, Jesse, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Appleton, J.; to edit *Washington Union* (1857), 11 ii. 389.
- Appleton, Nati., death (1798), 96 i. 812n.
- Appleton, (?) S.; at Calais (1800), 12. 676.
- Appleton, T.; Am. consul at Leghorn, at Paris (1815), 13 ii. 380n.
- Appleton, W: S. [1], pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 181-182, 90. 118, 91. 413-414, 92. 217.
- Appleton, W: S. [2], sec. Soc. for Preservation of N. Eng. Antiquities, 14 i. 341.
- Appleton's annual cyclopædia*, mistake on Montgomery conven., 10. 186.
- Application system of land grants in provin. Pa., 95. 124.
- Appointing power. *See* Civil service.
- Appointments. *See* Civil service.
- Apportionment of representatives. *See* House of Representatives.
- Apprentice, specimen Philadelphia indenture, 01 ii. 294; Ga. indenture, 04. 576; Del. records, 06 ii. 139, 142; Ohio records, 196. *See also* Labor; Servants.
- Appropriations, budget in U. S., 90. 81; proposed amends. limiting congressional, 96 ii. 250-251; Wis. records, 05 i. 391; Neb. records, 10. 384-385, 417; fed. (1796), 13 ii. 14, 15; (1797), 31-33; (1798), 59, 60; (1802), 151. *See also* Budget; EXPENDITURES; River and harbor.
- Apuzzo, Francisco Xavier, catechism of revolutionary reaction, P iv. 69-92; purpose, 71; suppressed, 92.
- Aquila, Va., described, 92. 117n.
- Aquia Creek Church, Va., 92. 118n.
- Aquinas, T: *See* Thomas.
- Aquincum, Hadrian's policy, 14 i. 117.
- Aquitaine. *See* Guienne.
- Arabella*, trans-Atlantic packet (1800), 96 i. 835.
- Arabs, explanation of invasion of Spain, P iv. 231; collections of materials on, 04. 657; Span. soc. on Arabic studies, 09. 275; civilization and western European Renaissance, 12. 73.
- Arago, Dominique F., on comets, P ii. 144.
- Aragon, power of *conversos*, P iii. 436; jealousy of Castile, 436; introduction of Inquisition, 437, 446. *See also* Saragossa; Spain.
- Aramingo, Pa., borough records, 01 ii. 255.
- Aranda, Pedro P. Abarca y Boiea, *conde de*, and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 83; and Miranda, 07 i. 263.
- Aranjuez, treaty of (1772), P iii. 84.
- Aranzazu*, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 304, 327.
- Araujo d'Azevedo, Antoine d', ordered to quit France, 12. 366; arrest, 378, 411; and peace rumors (1798), 397; and Bellamy, 430; goes to Eng. (1801), 678.
- Araujo e Abreu, Marcos A. de. *See* Itajubá.
- Arbedo, battle of (1422), 96 i. 405.
- Arbitrary arrests during Civil War, proposed const. amends. to prevent, 96 ii. 191-192; Milligan case, 98. 339-341; in border states, 00 i. 472; commission on, 473. *See also* Habeas corpus.
- Arbitration, international, Switzerland and, P iii. 162; San Juan, P v. 308, 91. 72; J: B. Moore on U. S. and, 8. 65-85; with Gt. Bn.: under Jay treaty, boundary, 65; debts, 66; power of com. to determine own jurisdiction, 67; neutral rights, 68; under treaty of Ghent, boundaries, 68-69; slaves, 69; boundary, by king of Netherlands, 69; under conven. of 1853, claims, 70; unused fishery conven. (1854), 70; under conven. of 1863, Oregon claims, 70; under treaty of Washington, Alabama claims, 71-72; mixed claims, 72; fishery compensation, 72; with France, claims, 73; with Spain, claims, 73; with Mexico, claims, 73; internat. boundary com., 74-75; general obligation to arbitrate, 74; with Haiti, claims, 75; with Span.-Am. states, 75, 77; with Portugal, *Gen. Armstrong*, 77; Delagoa Bay, 77; with Brazil, 77; U. S. as arbitrator, 78; domestic tribunals, 78-79; number of arbitrations, 79; growth of sentiment, 80-85; draft Pan-Am. general treaty (1890), 82-84; efficacy, 85. *See also* Foreign relations; Mediation.
- Arbitration, labor, state boards, P v. 122, 03 i. 427, 533, 06 ii. 180; Col. records,

- 11 i. 379; Minn. records, 14 i. 395; Mo. records, 08 i. 331. *See also* Labor.
- Arbor Day, procs., 08 i. 378; Neb. records, 10. 404, 413.
- Arbuckle, Matthew, hitherto printed Texan letter, 07 ii. 44; and Texan frontier (1837), 237; to Lamar (1840) on Cherokee, 448; from Archer on same, 455.
- Arbués, San Pedro [*Master Epila*], H: C: Lea on martyrdom, P iii. 435-453 (*abstract*, 259); inquisitor in Aragon, 437, 438, 440; conspiracy against, 440; career, 441; murdered, 442; resulting miracles, 442; popular resentment of death, 443; Ferdinand's action, 443; bull against conspirators, 444; veneration, 445; sympathy for murderers, 445; successors, 446; punishment of conspirators, 447-450; effort for canonization, 450-453; relics of murder, 450; beatified, 451.
- Arbuthnot, C., at Berlin (1799), 12. 521; and Am. peace negotiations (1814), 13 ii. 341.
- Arbuthnot, C: C., acknowledgment to, 07 i. 191.
- Arbuthnot, Mariot, lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504; commission, 506.
- Arbuthnot case, 99 ii. 139.
- Arcambal. *See* L'Arcambal.
- Arch, origin of Roman triumphal, 14 i. 107. *See also* Architecture.
- Archæologia*, 09. 235.
- Archæologia Cambrensis*, 09. 236.
- Archæological Institute at Rome, Ger. subsidy, 91. 38.
- Archæological Institute of America, meeting (1894), 94. 2; data (1906), 05 i. 273; bibl., 05 ii. 118-124.
- Archæology, museums, P iii. 514; archæologist and histn., 90. 113; interest of Ala. Dept. of Archives, 04. 252; bibl. lists and collections of materials on, 657; relation of hist. socs. to, 05 i. 210-212; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 94-98, 118-124, 558, 766-774, 780, 874, 970-971; C. Enlart on teaching of medieval, 09. 105-114; Brit. socs., 234-236; French soc., 265; bibl. of French soc., 266; Span. socs., 274-275; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 521-531, 10. 456-468, 11 i. 559-570; Libyan, 12. 142. *See also* Anthropology; Antiquarianism; Ethnology; HISTORY; Indians.
- Archdale, J., gov. of Carolina, commission, instructions, corresp., 00 i. 341, 06 ii. 500, 503, 505, 11 i. 428.
- Archer, Dr. —, of Texas (1837), 08 ii. 810.
- Archer, Branch T., on Texas as part of La., 99 ii. 1008*n.*, 1009; Texan commissioner to U. S. (1835), commission, instructions, 07 ii. 19, 51-55; superseded, 19, 91; biog. note, 51*n.*; letters to Texan govt. (U. S. 1836), 55-63, 66, 71, 72, 79 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt., 64; movements (1836), 59, 65, 66, 72, 79, 80, 98; conflicting agencies, 74; candidacy for pres. (1836), 119; elected to Texan House (1836), 123; to Arbuckle (1840) on Cherokee, 455; hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1841), 08 ii. 38; and boundary commission, 52, 53.
- Archer, Hugh, of Barbados (1675), 00 i. 173.
- Archer, Jas. J., Gettysburg, captured, 95. 419.
- Archer, S: A., and inspector-generalship, 99 ii. 193, 194.
- Archer, Stevenson, and second Mo. compromise, 93. 277.
- Archer, W: B., and govt. purchase of Washington's papers, 92. 83.
- Archer, W: S., and second Mo. compromise, 93. 269, 270, 272*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 206, 262, 345; from Calhoun (1844) on Sardinian commerce, 99 ii. 594; on Jackson's invasion of Fla., 07 ii. 374; and Texan commercial treaty (1843), 08 ii. 112, 117, 133, 134, 150; from Van Zandt on treaty, 139; and annex. of Texas, 241; and transport of Texan cotton, 243; Toombs on Texan report (1845), 11 ii. 65.
- Archer*, Brit. brig in Texan trade (1841), 08 ii. 1182.
- Archibald, Sir Adams G., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 181, 91. 414.
- Architecture, collections of materials on, 04. 658; influence of 12th cent., 06 i. 48; relig. influence on, in Am. colonies, 11 i. 146; Col. board and records, 383; eastern origins of Europ., 14 i. 106-108. *See also* FINE ARTS; Houses.
- Archival economy, proposed primer on Am., need, 09. 348, 358, 12. 264; preparation, 29, 57, 241, 242, 251, 253, 13 i. 261-262, 14 i. 356-357; V. H. Paltsits on plan and scope, 12. 253-263; tentative outline, 254; purpose, 254, 265; purpose of particular chs., 255-263.—Text of general ch., 13 i. 262-263; of ch. on fixtures, fittings, and furniture, 265-266. *See also* Archives.
- Archives, American, pub. of colon., bibl. of pub., P i. 480, 09. 339; material for, in foreign archives, guides to it, P i. 480-482, 08 i. 173-181, 04. 25, 36, 483, 07 i. 58-60, 09. 349*n.*, 351*n.*, 355*n.*, 359, 361*n.*; of Am. Rev., plans to pub., P iii. 9-10, 16-19, 93. 32, 94. 288-291, 551, 00 ii. 17, 13 i. 43, 61, 62, 14 i. 48, 52; training, functions, and qualifications of archivist, P iii. 395, 404, 09. 348, 353, 10. 301, 12. 272, 13 i. 83; value of fed., 93. 27-32; unwritten, 27; excuse for neglect, 28-29; collections in Dept. of State, care of them, 94. 281-283, 296-298; pub. of them, 291, 296; Force's work, 550; guides and descriptions of fed. and state, 96 i. 481-512, 00 ii. 13, 26, 51, 55, 67-68, 275, 01 ii. 354; public docs. of early congresses, 96 i. 1111-1248; con-

gressional bill to investigate fed. (1900), cong. report on condition of state and fed., 00 ii. 15-22; fed. commission (1887), 17; necessity of rational treatment, movement for it, 24; permanent form, 01 i. 103, 12. 271; ink, 01 i. 104-106, 08 i. 256, 11 i. 335, 12. 262, 13 i. 244, 14 i. 355, 369; paper, 01 i. 106, 11 i. 335, 12. 262; use of typewriter, ribbon, 01 i. 107, 08 i. 256, 14 i. 355, 369; copies from foreign, for Library of Congress, 01 i. 123-126, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 57, 243; A. H. A. resolution on state depts., 04. 53; W. C. Ford on, in Am. dependencies, 131-147; treaties on, of annexed districts, 131-132; of La. purchase and Span. Fla., 132, 05 i. 29, 204-209; state, of Philippines, 04. 133-142; church, there, 139-140; of Porto Rico, 142-145; in private hands, 145; destruction by insects, 146; value of records of dependencies, 146. — State depts., 237-257; attitude of A. H. A., 239; collections and pubs. in older states of South, 05 i. 200-204; bibl. of general printed sources (1574-1789), 06 ii. 245-256; commission on U. S. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; photography, 08 i. 154-160, 11 i. 349, 14 i. 327-328; of Census Bureau, 08 i. 199, 203-208; delegates to Brussels Congress, 09. 45, 330, 10. 271, 272, 282; lessons of foreign, 09. 223, 250-252, 272, 349-368, 12. 265, 269; W. G. Leland on problems, 09. 342-348; needs of state legislation, 343-345, 12. 256; right to public papers, 09. 344, 377, 13 i. 263; question of depositories and equipment, 345, 353, 359, 366, 368; of organization, collection, and control, 345, 349-352, 355, 357-358, 361, 365, 12. 258, 261; of cataloguing, 09. 346, 354, 355, 366, 14 i. 41, 381, 384; of communication, 09. 347, 353, 356, 361-363, 367-368; of lending, 347, 367, 12. 262, 267; of repairing and exhibiting, 09. 347, 12. 262. — Problem of pub., 09. 354, 360; indifference of officials and public, 370, 12. 264; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 516-518, 10. 453-454, 11 i. 555-556; definitions, and hist. MSS., 10. 274, 12. 265, 13 i. 77, 252, 262, 14 i. 333; com. of Nat. Assoc. of State Librarians, questionnaire, report, 10. 275-276, 311, 11 i. 325, 14 i. 356; growing appreciation of value, 10. 276; hope for uniform treatment of state and fed., 294, 297; difference of problem from Europ., 298; primary use, 298; hist. value of admin. and legislative, 11 i. 59; excessive, 101, 13 i. 80-82; work of patriotic socs., 11 i. 272, 277; A. J. F. van Laer, on lessons of fire in N. Y. capitol (1911), 331-336; main sources of danger from fire: inefficient persons in charge of bldg., 331, 333, 336, 340; overcrowding, 331-333, 339; fallacy of fireproofing, 331, 333-334, 341; danger in custodian-

ship of state library, 333; wooden or steel shelving and fire risk, 334, 13 i. 265-266; fire - resisting qualities of method of preserving MSS., 11 i. 334; method of salvage, 335; of restoration, 336, 12. 261. — Jonas Viles on destruction of Mo. capitol, 11 i. 337-341; building and fire described, 337-339; extent of loss, 339; need of state coop. in fire protection, 341. — Value of printed bills of legislatures, 362; dangers to fed., 363, 13 i. 242; records of provisional congress of C. S. A., 11 ii. 596, 599, 602; fed., outside D. C., 12. 28, 57, 242, 251; replevin, 223, 266; fed., in legations abroad, 251; inclusion of materials not public records, 258, 265; fundamental principles, 264-268; pioneer work, 264, 273; advisability of public control, 265-266; articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 315; W. C. Ford on MSS. and, 13 i. 77-84 (*abstract*, 30); character of old-time collector, public docs. in private hands, 77-78; losses, partial savings, 78-79; zeal in preservation, mass, 79-82; problem of destruction, admin. and hist. viewpoints, 82; hist. socs. as clearing houses, 84. — Need of economy, 12 i. 271; Nat. Assoc. of State Supervisors, 14 i. 356; legislation for, 361-373; earlier studies, 362; development of legislation, 362-363; extent, 363; classes, 364; methods with state records, 364-368; legislation for local records, 368-370; classes of users, 381. *See also* Accessibility of archives; Archival economy; Archives building; Centralization of archives; Classification of archives; Conference of archivists; Historical manuscripts; Local archives; Public archives commission; and *Archives* under states by name.

Archives, foreign, materials on Am. history, guides, P i. 480-482, 03 i. 173-181, 04. 25, 36, 483, 07 i. 58-60, 09. 290, 349*n.*, 351*n.*, 355*n.*, 359, 361*n.*; A. H. A. resolution on cat. of Am. material, P i. 484; Canad., P ii. 88, P iii. 395-407, P v. 260, 91. 41, 05 i. 213, 11 i. 343-363; expenditures, 91. 34-41, 45, 46, 50, 52, 53, 57, 59; cost of govt. pub., 45-46; care, 93. 28-31; Vatican, 31, 97. 6; paper on, by G. L. Burr, 01 i. 22; transcripts from Brit., for Library of Congress, 123-126, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 57, 243; Span., 03 i. 23, 147-183, 09. 223, 272, 361-364, 12. 40, 67, 13 i. 209 [*see* Spain (*Archives*)]; Mex., 04. 145; coop. search and cat. of French, on Miss. Valley, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-154, 09. 289-292, 10. 32, 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 36, 201-205, 13 i. 37, 211-215, 14 i. 301-304; F. G. Davenport on materials for dipl. history in Brit., 08 i. 97-103; Brit. transcripts of foreign, 101-102; Brit. pubs., 09. 231; lessons of Dutch,

- Dutch survey of foreign, 250-252, 357-360; French inventories, 264; lessons of Brit., 349-350; of Ger., 351-354; relation of central govt. to local and private records, 353, 356, 358; lessons of Ital., 355-356; Dutch annual conference, 358; lessons of Swedish, 365-368; records of Eng. privy seal, 10. 85-88; backwardness of Eng., 292; Venetian, 11 i. 71-77 [see Venice]; S. B. Fay on Ger., for 16th and 17th cmts., 81-87; French transcripts for Library of Congress, 316, 12. 243; proposed photographs of certain Eng. pipe rolls, 72, 77, 86; finan. records of Henry III, 84-86; of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 192, 206. *See also* Accessibility of archives; Brussels Congress; Cataloguing of archives; Classification of archives; Historical manuscripts.
- Archives building, need and efforts for fed., interest and memorial of A. H. A., P iii. 297, 93. 4, 32, 00 ii. 23, 01 i. 36, 08 i. 30, 09. 343, 354, 10. 7, 36, 43, 295, 298-299, 312-314, 11 i. 43-44, 55, 58-60, 12. 51, 13 i. 267-268, 14 i. 354, 356; in Europe, 09. 353, 359, 360, 366, 10. 295, 299; provision in N. C., 11 i. 323; plans in Ind. and Ill., 324, 14 i. 367; memorial of Aia. and Miss. depts. of archives on fed., 11 i. 324n.-325n.; Canadian, 345; interest of other assocs. in fed., 14 i. 354; for state archives, 367. *See also* Centralization of archives.
- Archives de l'Orient Latin*, 09. 265.
- Archives of the American Revolution, A. H. A. advisory com. on pub., 13 i. 62, 14 i. 48, 52. *See also* American Revolution (*Historical materials*).
- Archives of the Indies, origin, 03 i. 161-164; arrangement, use, 164-168; MSS. on U. S., 177-181; bibl., 183.
- Archives war, Texan, 07 ii. 563n., 572, 08 ii. 177, 462-463, 953, 965.
- Archivo-Histórico-Nacional, origin, use, 03 i. 168-171; MSS. on U. S., 174, 176, 179-181; bibl., 183.
- Archuleta, Antolion, trial for treason, 09. 481.
- Arcleri, —, French consular agent at Galveston (1845), 08 ii. 1504.
- Arctic*, U. S. S., journal of cruise (1856), 00 ii. 110.
- Area, of Am. annexations, 98. 250; estimate of Texan (1836), 07 i. 153. *See also* Territory.
- Arenberg, A.: M. R., *prince d'*. *See* La Marck.
- Arenberg, Engelbert, *9th duc d'*, courtesy to Congress of Archivists, 10. 289.
- Arevalo, Antonio de, map of Panama (1782), 07 i. 322, 517-518.
- Arfvedson, Karl D., error, P ii. 265n.
- Argaiz, Pedro A., *chevalier d'*, Span. minister to U. S., corresp. with Texan chargé (1841) on commercial negotiations, 07 ii. 482-483, 531; Texan overtures, 08 ii. 85; recall, 238.
- Argali, S.; raid, P iv. 284, 95. 543; search for Roanoke Colony, P v. 458; character of rule in Va., 99 i. 356-359; and illicit trade, 01 i. 554; dep.-gov., 06 ii. 471.
- Argentina, arbitration with Paraguay, 91. 78; with Chile, 78; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 734, 10. 652, 11 i. 757-758; indifference to policies of U. S., 34. *See also* Buenos Ayres; Latin America; Spanish America.
- Argonaut*, in Nootka Sound controversy (1789), 04. 297, 299, 331-340, 351, 354, 358.
- Argonaut*, H. M. S., on Am. coast, (1795), 03 ii. 547, 699; captures *Espérance*, 852, 858, 07 i. 269.
- Argonautica Gustaviana*, P ii. 317-319, 357-361.
- Argyle*, steamer in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 648, 680.
- Argyll, *9th duke of*. *See* Lorne.
- Ariadne*, prize case (1800), 12. 661.
- Arid land, Wash. commission, reports, 08 i. 373; Wy. records, 13 i. 303. *See also* Public lands.
- Arietus, on comets, P ii. 121.
- Arikara Indians, collection on, 05 i. 299; Truteau's journal on, 08 i. 190.
- Ariosto*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Arispe, José Miguel R., and Toledo's mission, 11 i. 204, 214.
- Arista, Mariano, command in northern Mexico, and Federalists and Texas (1840-41), 07 ii. 500, 08 ii. 497, 518, 519, 521, 578, 644, 653, 658, 659, 669, 680, 682, 712, 719; printed Texan corresp. (1841), 36; and Taylor's force (1845), 392, 396; training, 519; negotiations with Canales (1840-41), federalist sentiments, 580, 602, 770, 771; pursuit of Indians (1841), 732; and Texan commissioners on predatory warfare, corresp. (1841), 747-751, 767-777; character, and Santa Anna (1841), 770.
- Aristocracy, development in S. C., 00 i. 252, 260, 273; character of antebellum southern, 08 i. 135-136, 141, 143. *See also* CLASS; Nobility; Rank.
- Aristotle, scientific collection, P iii. 499; theory of state, 02 i. 71; and antecedents of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Arizona, university and agri. college, 89. 152 (*also* P iv. 193); dispersed archives, 00 ii. 19; bibl. of hist. socs. in, 05 ii. 145; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 14; investigation of archives, 09. 329; ter. histn. created, 334, 340; hist. bibl. (1909, '11), 574, 11 i. 615. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Far Southwest; STATES.
- Arizona Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 145.
- Arizona Pioneer Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 145; organization and activities (1910), 10. 62; (1913), 13 i. 225.
- Arizona Pioneer Society, bibl., 05 ii. 145.
- Arizona State Historian, creation of office, 09. 334.

- Ark*, Baltimore's ship, at Avaion, 05 i. 115, 118.
- Arkansas, and swamp-land law, P i. 92, 93; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 152 (*also* P iv. 193); const. provision on lotteries, 92. 192; ter. act and slavery, 93. 256; veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132*n.*; qualifications for office, 99 i. 121, 123, 124*n.*; milit. govt. during Civil War, 00 i. 478; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; and trans-Mississippi removal of Indians, 367; Texan boundary controversy (1837-41), 07 ii. 229, 232, 233, 242, 252, 257, 267, 278, 281-283, 287, 291-312, 315, 318-321, 323-329, 331, 343-348, 351, 474, 484, 487, 499, 501-503, 08 ii. 76, 96; first newspaper, 09. 150*n.*; secession movement, 11 ii. 558. *See also* following titles; and Far Southwest; Louisiana purchase; South; STATES; West.
- Archives and historical materials*: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 282, 05 ii. 145-146; care of archives, legislation, history commission, 05 i. 331-332, 06 ii. 14, 07 i. 164, 09. 331-332, 340, 11 i. 323, 363, 366; REPORT by J. H. Reynolds, 06 ii. 23-51; in office of sec. of state, 24-28; in state library, 28-32.—Banking, 26, 28-29; boundary, 33-34, 08 i. 351; census (1862), 06 ii. 32; civil service, 24, 25, 27; Civil War, 29-32; corporations and trusts, 24-27; county history and records, 36-48; criminal, 24-26, 30; educ., 35; elec., 27; exec., 24-26, 31; geolog. survey, 36; internal improvements, 26, 30; judicial, 34-35; land, 33; legislative, 25, 27; militia, 27, 31; munic. history and records, 48-51; railroad, 24-26, 30, 32, 35-36; reconstruction, 26, 29-32, 36; secession, 26, 27; tax., 25, 31; township, 27.
- Arkansas County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 37-38.
- Arkansas Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 282; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1909), 09. 313; (1912), 12. 224; and state history commission, 05 i. 331-332, 06 ii. 23, 09. 332; bibl., 05 ii. 145-146; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Arkansas History Commission, establishment, 05 i. 282, 331-332, 06 ii. 23, 09. 331-332; progress, 06 ii. 10, 07 i. 164, 08 i. 162; act amended, 11 i. 323; new quarters, 13 i. 207; organization and activities (1913), 225.
- Arkansas Hot Springs, expedition at (1804), 04. 159.
- Arkansas Post, history and records, 06 ii. 37-38.
- Arkansas State Library, records in, 06 ii. 28-32.
- Arlington, Walter, case against Gov. Hamilton of Jamaica (1716), 13 i. 364.
- Arlington, Va., fed. holding as theft, 11 ii. 735.
- Arion, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Armada, defeat and decay of Spain, P iii. 332.
- Armed Neutrality, as field of research, 08 i. 126; in 1800, 12. 652, 663, 669; and Gt. Bn. (1801), 675-679; French decree on, and Rus. vessels (1801), 678; U. S. and (1801), 680-682; Prussia and Brit. embargo, 685; and Am. trade (1801), 693; Brit. operations against, 694; wavering (1801), 695, 696; dissolution, 698. *See also* Neutral trade.
- Armenia, Hadrian's surrender, 14 i. 116.
- Armenians, trouble in Turkey of naturalized Americans, 00 i. 518.
- Armesto, Andreas Lopez, and exploration of La. frontier, 04. 162.
- Armijo, Gov. Manuel, capture of Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 158, 779-782.
- Arminians, in Netherlands, P ii. 175, 203, 489; and Frederikstad, 236; approach to Calvinists, 99 i. 397. *See also* Christianity.
- Armistead, Annie [Mrs. Jesse Martin], 93. 477.
- Armistead, Lewis A., Gettysburg, killed, 95. 425, 428.
- Armistead, Sally (Martin), 93. 477.
- Armistead, Rev. S., 93. 477.
- Armistice between Mexico and Texas, Houston's proc. (1843), 07 ii. 36; commissioners, negotiations, release of prisoners, 37. 40, 08 ii. 213, 787-788, 1115, 1123-1124, 1126, 1127, 1517; rejection, 07 ii. 41, 08 ii. 265, 276-277, 283, 290, 787, 1157; proposed by Mexico (1843), 192, 195. 198, 1113-1114, 1453; and Texan attitude as to annex., 232, 242; Brit. mediation, 1091-1093, 1112-1115, 1140; effect in Europe, 1118, 1460; attitude of Texas (1839), 465; question in Treat's negotiations (1840), Pakenham's efforts, 569, 589, 608, 643, 687, 699-700, 705, 706, 708, 709, 711, 726-727, 729, 879-881, 883, 884, 888.
- Armitage, W. J., pres. N. S. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 296, 12. 223.
- Armour, Eric N., sec. Champlain Soc., 14 i. 348.
- Arms, right to bear, in state constitutions, 90. 76; Va. purchase (1799), 96 i. 824-825, 827-829; final supersession of spear, 00 i. 42; for confed. army, 11 ii. 591. *See also* Arsenal; Artillery; MILITARY; Munitions; Rights; Second amendment.
- Arms, heraldic. *See* Heraldry.
- Armstead, —, letter to Forward (1740), 08 i. 431.
- Armstrong, Major A. N., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 381, 383.
- Armstrong, Rev. G. D., removed, 00 i. 487.
- Armstrong, Jas. W., candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1849), 11 ii. 176; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298.
- Armstrong, J., Tenn. land warrants, 06 ii. 220-222, 224.

- Armstrong, *Gen. J.*; and attack on Washington, P ii. 55, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68; resignation as sec. of war, 63; papers, 96 i. 510; and protest against Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 373; nomination for Span. mission (1806), *New Jersey* case, 13 ii. 168.
- Armstrong, Lawrence, lt.-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; commissions, 503.
- Armstrong, Martin, Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 222, 225, 226.
- Armstrong, Robt., and Wash. *Union*, 11 ii. 294; candidacy for gov. of Tenn. (1837), 14 i. 247.
- Armstrong, S: T., candidacy for lt.-gov. of Mass. (1834, '35), 02 i. 523, 525*n.*, 542.
- Armstrong, T: H., candidacy for Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Armstrong, W., in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 377.
- Armstrong, *Major W.*; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 33; and Cherokee raids in Texas (1839), 65; and Texan-Indian council (1843), 104, 205; letter from Crawford (1843), 108; and Bourland incident, letters to Crawford (1843), 203, 226, 303.
- Armstrong, W: H., and civil service, P i. 411.
- Armstrong, Fort, on Rock Island, 99 ii. 148; Indian treaties (1832), 06 i. 391.
- Army, ratio of soldiers in ancient Rome, P i. 63; legislation in German Empire, P iii. 138-141; control in Switzerland, 161; Morocco organization, P iv. 228-231; in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 418, 512; Boyen's milit. law, 14. 36; Hadrian's reforms, 118. *See also* next titles; Military; wars by name.
- Army, American, weather reports of Signal Service, 89. 99 (*also* P iv. 144); posts and farmer's frontier, 93. 211; proposed fed. const. amend. against conscription, 96 ii. 269; and on standing, 269-270; expected increase (1791), 97. 469; proposed measures (1794), 545, 551; reduction (after War of 1812), 99 ii. 127; (1821), 182, 185, 200-201; (1796), 03 ii. 998, 13 ii. 21; (1800), 100, 103, 106; Calhoun on staff reorganization (1818), 99 ii. 133, 791; new posts on upper Missouri and Mississippi (1818-20), 134, 136, 138, 147-152, 155, 159, 166-171; N. Y. Harbor fortifications (1818), 149; rations (1818), 137; Scott's infantry manual, 140, 142, 191-192; regulations of med. dept. (1818), 141; neglect of govt. orders in Jackson's division (1819), 160-162; milit. roads (1820), 170, 177; Calhoun on need of standing, 185; conduct of officers after War of 1812, 189; artillery tactics (1821), 192; artillery school (1823), 208; 10 regt. bill (1848), 748; southern proclivities of antebellum officers, 02 ii. 102; personal command by pres., 03 ii. 453-454, 457; increase (1797), 1064, 1080; negro troops, 11 ii. 613, 615; hist. section of General Staff, 12. 33; teaching milit. history in, 13 i. 43; force, posts, expense (1796), 13 ii. 15; preparation for French war (1798), provisional army, 55-56, 78, 83. *See also* MILITARY; Militia; Negro soldiers; War Department; West Point; wars by name.
- Army, British, in Leeward Islands (1672), 13 i. 328; at St. Christopher (1675), 328; (1682), 333; in Va. (1681), 333; in W. I. (1686-88), 337, 338; (1693-96), 343-346; in N. Y. (1689-90), 340; (1693-94), 343-345; (1701, '5), 353, 358; pay in colonies (1699), 350; in Newfoundland (1701), 353; in Jamaica (1703, '7), 356, 359. *See also* Military; wars by name.
- Army, Confederate, records, P iv. 337; facts affecting potential force (1862), 02 ii. 304-305; census of Ala. troops, 08 i. 162; advice on (1861), 11 ii. 534, 539; raising, equipment, 543, 616; govt., 587, 590, 591; munitions, 591; exempt volunteers, 621; problem of supplies (1863-65), 627-628, 633, 658; bad effect of conscription, 629; negro soldiers advocated, 656-657, 660; state relief of soldiers' families, 660. *See also* Civil War; Conscription.
- Army, Texan, U. S. volunteers (1836), 07 ii. 56, 59-60, 65, 67-70, 73, 86, 93-97, 99, 104, 108; condition, 150; and annex. negotiations, 151; invasion of U. S. ter. (1838-39), 356, 358, 362, 365, 366, 374-377, 380-381, 385, 426, 08 ii. 58; supplies (1839), 07 ii. 388; supplies pressed from U. S. citizens, 403, 404, 406, 429-432, 08 ii. 59-63; drafting of U. S. citizens (1840), 07 ii. 465-466. *See also* Texas.
- Army Medical Museum, founded, 89. 124 (*also* P iv. 165).
- Army of Northern Virginia. *See* Lee, Robt. E.; campaigns by name.
- Army of the Potomac, organization (June, 1863), 95. 413. *See also* campaigns and commanders by name.
- Arnald, bishop of Greenland, 93. 109.
- Arndt, J: P., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409*n.*
- Arneth, Alfred von, *Maria Theresia*, P i. 440; error on Franco-Austrian alliance, P iii. 39.
- Arnett, —, N. C. laws printed by, 06 ii. 529.
- Arnim, Elizabeth (Bettina) von, and Ranke, P iii. 118.
- Arnold, —, of Norwalk, Conn., natural history collection, P iii. 503, 89. 56 (*also* P iv. 99).
- Arnold, Dr. —, of S. C., Whig (1840), 99 ii. 463.
- Arnold, Benedict, pres. of R. I., 06 ii. 331, 332.
- Arnold, *Gen. Benedict*, contemp. diary on treason, 98. 576; spurious port., 13 i. 94.

- Arnold, E. G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21.
- Arnold, Guy P., pres. Decatur Hist. Soc., 09. 314.
- Arnold, I: N., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 348; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 369; pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296; career, 296. *See also* next title.
- Arnold, J. A. (? I: N.), hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Arnold, Jon., and impost of 1781, 94. 354; on D: Howell, 357; letters, 03 i. 593.
- Arnold, Lemuel H., holdover gov. of R. I. (1832), 02 i. 551*n*.; candidacy (1833), 552.
- Arnold, Matthew, on Americans, 99 i. 62.
- Arnold, R. C. L., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Arnold, T.; view of history, 93. 46, 52; on study of ancient politics, 96 i. 255; moral judgments, 98. 28.
- Arnulf, archbishop of Rheims, and Hugh Capet, 99 i. 441-443.
- Arolsen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Arona, peace of (1503), 96 i. 416.
- Aronsohn, —, lawyer in Baden (1842), 08 ii. 1393.
- Aroostook County, Me., report on claims of settlers (1873), 08 i. 267; records, 298.
- Aroostook war, Me. records, 08 i. 273. *See also* Northeastern boundary.
- Arredondo, Antonio de, plan of St. Augustine (1737), 05 i. 343.
- Arredondo, F. M., claim, 07 ii. 374.
- Arrian, Alani war, 14 i. 119; and Hadrian, 120.
- Arricivita, Juan D., on Cal., 04. 275.
- Arrington, H. Archibald, from Calhoun (1844) on claim of Paul Jones's heirs, 99 ii. 591; and speakership contest (1843), 902.
- Arrow, H. M. S. (1809), 00 i. 622.
- Arrowsmith, Aaron, plagiarism, 96 i. 458.
- Arrundell, R.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n*.
- Arsenal, of Va. (1808), 96 i. 918; plan for southern (1848), 11 ii. 137. *See also* Arms; Military.
- Arsens, J: d', Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.
- Arson, by slaves, 04. 579. *See also* Fire.
- Art. *See* Fine arts.
- Artedi, P.; on Am. collections of curiosities, P iii. 501.
- Artesian wells, Wash. records, 08 i. 376.
- Artevelde, Jacob (Jas.) van, and beginning of Hundred Years' War, 00 i. 570-572.
- Arthur, Chester A., and civil service, P i. 395-396; on arbitration, 91. 82; and increase of veto power, 96 ii. 133, 409. *See also* Congress (47*th*, 48*th*).
- Arthur, Lewis, of Ga. (1822), 04. 575.
- Arthur, W: E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.
- Articles of Confederation, and federative principle, P i. 37; effort for dual representation, 93. 232; and annex. of other colonies, 371-373; influence on, of conditions in Congress, 94. 235; hist. influences on framing, 96 i. 228-230; report on amend. (1786), 747; lack of commercial powers, 96 ii. 254; efficiency of war powers, 269; econ. issues, 97. 103; intercitizenship and naturalization under, 01 i. 303-305; development of Constitution from, 03 i. 84*n*.; and fugitive slaves, 05 i. 222; and compact, 12. 42; provision for com. of the states, 13 i. 143. *See also* Confederation.
- Artillery, museum, P iii. 516; manual for Am. army (1821), 99 ii. 192; school at Ft. Monroe (1823), 208; Ill. Civil War records, 09. 450; material of Am., during Civil War, 13 i. 199-201; improvements and Napoleon's strategy, 14 i. 224. *See also* Army; Military.
- Artois, *Comte d'*, rumored descent on Santo Domingo (1795), 03 ii. 805; on purpose of restored govt. (1814), 13 ii. 326. *See also* Charles x of France.
- Artz, J.; Texan consul in Holland, 08 ii. 1543.
- Aruba Island, Miranda's expedition at (1806), 07 i. 378, 390.
- Arundel. *See also* Arrundell.
- Arundel, H: Fitzalan, 12*th* earl of, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112.
- Arundel, T: Howard, earl of, Carolana charter, 03 i. 195.
- Arundel, Me. *See* Kennebunkport.
- Arundell Club, thanks of A. H. A. to, 05 i. 40.
- Aryan race, conception, and theory of village community, P v. 59.
- Asakawa, Kan-Ichi, courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 75, 76; on Japanese history for Americans, 77; at A. H. A. meeting (1909), 09. 30.
- Asbestos zapon, for restoring archives, 12. 261.
- Asbjörn, Eng. expedition (1069), 10. 76, 77.
- Ascension (Assuncion) Island, grant to Hoskins, 03 i. 199, 13 i. 343.
- Asceticism, in 12*th* cent., 06 i. 46.
- Ascoli, Graziadio I., and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89, 34).
- Ash. *See* Ashe.
- Ashbridge, S: H., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 324-325.
- Ashburn, G: W., murdered, 11 ii. 700*n*.
- Ashburton, Alex. Baring, 1*st* baron, negotiations of 1842, Canad. view, P v. 299-302; Calhoun on, 513, 515; and Texas, 07 ii. 553, 558, 568; and Dallas at London (1813), 13 ii. 248; to Bayard (1814) on drafts, appt. of Brit. peace commissioners, 277. *See also* Baring Brothers.
- Ashburton treaty, slave-trade, 91. 170-171; negotiations, P v. 299-302, 99 ii. 513, 515; lumbering under, 587-588; land

- grants, 599; ratification by Senate, 07 ii. 595. *See also* Northeastern boundary.
- Ashby, Turner, at execution of J: Brown, P iv. 449.
- Ashby v. White, contested elec. case, 14 i. 174, 175.
- Ashe, J.; and disqualification of dissenters in S. C. (1703), 00 i. 342.
- Ashe, J.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 177, 202, 210; culture, 95. 210.
- Ashe, J: B., corresp. (1731), 08 i. 406.
- Ashe, S.; in Am. Rev., 94. 210; culture, 95. 210; *nom de plume*, 247; official letters, 07 i. 181.
- Ashe, W: S., N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 173; committee appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272; and secession, 524.
- Asher, G: M., work and errors on Usse-linx, P ii. 157, 167*n.*, 175*n.*, 179*n.*, 184*n.*, 193*n.*, 198*n.*, 326*n.*, 336*n.*; on Usse-linx's wealth, 169*n.*
- Ashford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 88; town records, 96.
- Ashiruirari I of Assyria, Sin-Shamash temple, 14 i. 97.
- Ashley, Lord. *See* Shaftesbury.
- Ashley, Jas. M., and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 472; const. amends. proposed by: on basis of representation, 96 ii. 52*n.*, 53; to abolish vice-pres., 71; on filling exec. vacancy, 72; on pres. elec., 88, 96; on pres. term, 128; on veto power, 132; on appointing power, 135; on pardoning power, 141; on judiciary, 148, 151; to prohibit compensation for slaves, 213; for civil disability of Secessionists, 225; on negro suffrage, 229*n.*; on confed. and fed debt, 248, 250*n.*; for free schools, 275; calendar, 366, 373, 375, 376, 380, 382-384, 387, 390.—And 13th amend., 214, 217, 218; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 33, 39; on Chase reëntering Senate (1861), 504.
- Ashley, W: J., critical note on *Const. History of Canada*, 91. 392; plea for econ. history, 99 i. 16-17.
- Ashmead, Capt. —, in E. I. trade (1789), 96 i. 596.
- Ashmead, H. G., sec. Del. Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293, 12. 231.
- Ashmole, Elias, museum, P iii. 502.
- Ashmore, Sidney G., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 217.
- Ashmun, G.; to Cobb (1851) on Ga. elec., Mass. elec., 11 ii. 261.
- Ashton, Mary [Mrs. Jas. Bayard], 13 ii. 5.
- Ashurbelkala of Assyria, tomb, 14 i. 98.
- Ashurdan of Assyria, and Anu-Adad temple, 14 i. 96.
- Ashur nadin shum, and Babylon, 09. 97, 98.
- Ashurnazirpal II of Assyria, tablets, 14 i. 95; palace, 96.
- Ashurnazirpal III of Assyria, stele, 14 i. 97; tomb, 98.
- Ashurrishishi I of Assyria, Anu-Adad temple, 14 i. 96.
- Ashurrishishi II of Assyria, stele, 14 i. 97.
- Ashurst, Sir H.; as agent for Conn. and Mass., 03 i. 229, 10. 110; and colon. union, 03 i. 281*n.*; and bills against colon. charters, 285*n.*, 288, 289, 290, 298*n.*, 299, 304, 305; proposals on naval stores (1694), 13 i. 344.
- Ashur temple at Asshur, excavation, 14 i. 96, 97; erection, 100.
- Ashworth, Mrs. —, Ala. damages case (1857), 11 ii. 394.
- Asia, Chinese immigrants in farther, 99 i. 173-204 [*see* Chinese]; hist. socs., 11 i. 310; influence of trade on Am. occupation of Pacific coast, 14 i. 88, 283-289 [*see* Pacific coast]. *See also* East Indies; Orient; Western Asia; nations and races by name.
- Asia, East-Indiaman (1787-89), 96 i. 555, 599, 603.
- Asia Minor. *See* Western Asia.
- Asiento, treaty and illicit trade, 11 ii. 234; complaints (1712), 13 i. 363.
- Askini, J.; on Indians at capture of Mackinac (1812), 95. 327; corresp., 00 i. 597.
- Askini papers, 11 i. 350.
- Aslor, José de. *See* Aguayo.
- Aspinwall, W.; notarial records, 98. 574, 06 ii. 299.
- Aspinwall, W: H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30; and Civil War finances, 103, 105.
- Assayer, territorial, of Wy., 13 i. 296-297.
- Assessment. *See* Taxation.
- Asshur, excavations at, 14 i. 95-102 [*see* Assyrian history].
- Assignment of wages. *See* Wages.
- Assisi, Italy, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Assistance, H. M. S. (1796), 03 ii. 909; (1759), 13 i. 390.
- Assistant secretary of A. H. A., instituted, P iv. 21, 508, 89. 18. *See also* Curator; Secretaries of A. H. A.
- Assize of bread, in St. Augustine (1822, '28), 05 i. 347.
- Associated Press, paper on, 08 i. 24.
- Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, bibl., 05 ii. 921.
- Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of Middle States, and training of teachers, 12. 60.
- Association of History Teachers of Middle States, on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 137, 144; and training of teachers, 12. 60. *See also* History teachers' associations.
- Association of 1774, and slave-trade, 91. 164; attitude of S. C., 00 i. 360. *See also* Nonimpoortation.
- Assumption, of state debts, effect on Pat. Henry, P v. 412-413; contest, 95. 289-292; Brit. consul on policy, 97. 471; debate (1840), 99 ii. 434, 445, 447-448; Ternant on, 03 ii. 107; of C. S. A. debt by states, 11 ii. 611. *See also* Public debt.
- Assuncion Island. *See* Ascension.

- Assyria, under Sennacherib, 09. 93-101 [*see* Sennacherib]; Sennacherib's western campaign, 10. 29; origin of Roman triumphal arch, 14 i. 107. *See also* next titles; Ancient history; Oriental history.
- Assyrian chronicle, on reign of Sennacherib, 09. 94.
- Assyrian history, R. W. Rogers on fresh light on early, 14 i. 30, 95-102; excavations at Asshur, 95-98; Anu-Adad temple, 96; private houses, 96; stelae, 97; Ashur temple, 97; Sin-Shamash temple, 97; Ishbar temple, Sumerian remains, 97; royal tombs, 98; patesi, 99; site and founding of Asshur, 99-100; wall of the city, early rulers, 100-101; Babylonian war (*c.* 2220 B. C.), 101; reign of Shamshi-Adad I, 101; establishment of prices and tribute, 102.
- Astenaxus de Ast, and diabolism, P iv. 247*n*.
- Astle, T.: Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Aston, Sir Arthur, at Avalon, 05 i. 118.
- Aston, J.: as Poor Priest, 99 i. 472, 475.
- Astor, J. J., and Oregon, P v. 303; on silk hats, 09. 169; Oregon settlement and Asiatic trade, 14 i. 284.
- Astor expedition, centennial, 11 i. 42.
- Astoria, N. Y., village records, 00 ii. 196.
- Astoria, Ore., and claim to Oregon, P v. 303, 305; custom-house records, 08 i. 377; history, 09. 166-167; Brit. capture, 13 ii. 486*n*.
- Astræa*, East-Indiaman (1789), 96 i. 595.
- Astrée*, French warship (1793), 03 ii. 275.
- Astronomy, doctrine of comets, P ii. 107-147 [*see* Comets]; other heavenly bodies as presages, 109-111; Am. observation of transit of Venus (1769), 89. 55, 108, 110 (*also* P iv. 97, 154, 155); J. Q. Adams's efforts for nat. observatory, 89. 101-106 (*also* P iv. 146-151); beginnings of nat. observatory, 89. 106-108, 119 (*also* P iv. 152-154); efforts for Am. observatory about 1775, 89. 109 (*also* P iv. 154-155); French institutions (1806), 89. 140 (*also* P iv. 183); first suggestion of Am. nat. observatory, 97. 387-396; observatories in 1827, 391; eclipse of the sun (1834), 396. *See also* Science.
- Asylum, Pa., Morris's land project, 03 ii. 394, 466.
- Asylum, right of, in Morocco, P iv. 227.
- Asylums, Minn. records, 14 i. 427, 430. *See also* Defectives.
- Atchison, D: R., Wakarusa war, 93. 495; on Benton's candidacy (1849), 99 ii. 770, 771, 1204, 02 ii. 472, 473; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138; senatorial contest (1853), Neb. Ter. as issue, 14 i. 261-264, 276, 279; probable influence on Douglas in Kan.-Neb. bill, 265, 278; and railroad land grants, 274.
- Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railroad, and S. P. R. R., 07 i. 114, 115; construction under Atlantic and Pacific grant, 115.
- Athanasias, *Saint*, and diabolism, P iv. 243.
- Athawes, S.: agent for William and Mary College, P iv. 463, 464.
- Athens, Ala., meetings on ter. slavery (1849), 11 ii. 157.
- Athens, Ga., records, 04. 591-596; and sale of liquor, 591-592; fear of raid (1864), 11 ii. 645, 647.
- Athens, Greece, and Hellenism, 09. 32; hist. socs., 11 i. 310.
- Athens, Pa. *See* Tioga Point Historical Society.
- Athens County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bible., 05 ii. 779.
- Athens (Ga.) *Southern Banner*, control (1868), 11 ii. 695. *See also* Chase, Albon; Holsey, Hopkins.
- Atherton, Booz M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Atherton, C: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 274, 333.
- Atkins, —, ship capt. (1801), 12. 694.
- Atkins, —, of Hartford (?), and Chase (1846), 02 ii. 108.
- Atkins, —, and relief of poor of Atlanta (1866), 11 ii. 685.
- Atkins, Mrs. Elias C., courtesy to A. H. A., 10. 53.
- Atkins, J.: on free trade and white servants for Brit. W. I. (1676-80), 00 i. 145, 149; and slave-trade, 160, 165, 166, 168, 176, 180.
- Atkins, Sir Jon., gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 409, 13 i. 329.
- Atkins, T. B., collection of papers, 98. 59.
- Atkinson, —, as editor in Ga. (1862), 11 ii. 595; *Athens Southern Banner*, 695.
- Atkinson, Archibald, elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Atkinson, E.: and address at Ga. Exposition, P i. 66; on Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 390.
- Atkinson, G: H., and Whitman legend, 00 i. 227.
- Atkinson, H.: Missouri expedition (1819-20), instructions from Calhoun, 99 ii. 153, 159, 168-171; in Black Hawk war, 06 i. 391.
- Atkinson, J.: Texan consul in Eng., 08 ii. 991, 1080, 1151.
- Atkinson, Theo., Belcher's petition against (1732), 13 i. 374.
- Atkinson, W: P., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 182.
- Atkinson, Fort, importance, 07 i. 109.
- Atlanta, Ga., origin, 01 ii. 142*n*.; burned, 11 ii. 656; lectures for relief of poor (1866), 684; growth (1868), 704; capital question (1877), 731, 732. *See also* Atlanta campaign; and succeeding titles.

- Atlanta*, H. M. S., fight with *Alliance* (1781), 95. 358-359.
- Atlanta campaign, confidence in Johnson, 11 ii. 632; confed. supplies, state and confed. control of Western and Atlantic R. R., 632; Ga. militia, 644, 649-650; around city, 645, 647-649, 651-652; Stoneman's raid, 646, 648, 650; super-session of Johnson, 647, 648; Wheeler's cavalry movement, 647, 651; and Miss. troops, 652.
- Atlanta (Ga.) *New Era*, printed letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 30.
- Atlanta (Ga.) *Southern Confederacy*, Stephens on Hamilton as editor (1860), 11 ii. 467.
- Atlantic and Pacific Railroad, charter act, 07 i. 111; construction to 1873, 112; Santa Fe's construction under grant, 115.
- Atlantische Studien*, 98. 353.
- Atonement, ancient church view, 99 i. 9-10.
- Atrous, portend at death, P ii. 111.
- Attainder, Phillips case in Va., 90. 67-68; bill in colon. Md., 01 i. 222.
- Attendance at annual meetings. *See* Annual meetings.
- Attentive*, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Atterbury, Mrs. Anson P., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Attianus, and Hadrian, 14 i. 120.
- Attorney-general, for Barbados (1681), 13 i. 333; for Eng.-Am. colonies (1696), 347; for Va. (1703), 356; salary of colon., 399. *See also* Lawyers.
- State office and records*: Ala., 04. 506, 510; Ark., 06 ii. 31, 34; Cal., 03 i. 419, 11 i. 373; Ill., 09. 400, 455, 467; Ind., 10. 324; Ky., 353, 356; La., 12. 284; Minn., 14 i. 395, 401, 412-413, 437, 464, 469; Mo., 08 i. 362; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 00 ii. 65, 10. 380-384, 394, 404, 416; N. Y., 00 ii. 127-128, 236; N. C., 01 ii. 348; Ont., 11 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 287; Wash., 08 i. 390-391; Wis., 03 i. 383, 392, 403; Wy., 13 i. 282, 297.
- Attorneys. *See* Lawyers.
- Atwater, Wilbur O., agri. experiment station, 89. 117n. (*also* P iv. 163n); acknowledgment to, 89. 151 (*also* P iv. 193).
- Atwood, E. S., sec. Monmouth Co. Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 230.
- Atwood, P., priest in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Atwood, T., judge in Dominica, complaints against, 13 i. 399.
- Atwood, W., on Conn., and admiralty ct., 03 i. 264.
- Aubaine, droit d', question of Am. exemption in French colonies, 96 i. 754-759; question of, in independent Texas, 08 ii. 1441, 1444. *See also* Estates.
- Aubarde, *Marquis d'*, and plan for freeing Mexico (c. 1770), 07 i. 201.
- Aubert, François, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 214.
- Aubrey (Robé), Jos., memorial on boundary of Acadia, 00 ii. 111.
- Aubry, François, arrest (1795), 07 i. 304; deportation, 305.
- Auburn, Idaho, vigilantes, 09. 177.
- Auburn, N. Y., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 503.
- Auch, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Auchinleck, Andrew, acting gov. of Bermuda, 11 i. 418.
- Auck, Magdalena, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Auckland, W.: Eden, 1st baron, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 386, 400, 473; and French invasion (1798), 12. 388.
- Auckland*, Am. bark (1851), 11 i. 140.
- Audibert Caille, Stephen d'. *See* Caille.
- Audiencias, in colon. Span. Am., 07 i. 214, 08 i. 175; records of Philippine, 10. 424. *See also* Council.
- Audiens, —, ship capt. (1843), 08 ii. 1541.
- Audit Company of New York, reports on accts. of A. H. A. (1904), 04. 49; (1905), 05 i. 37; (1906), 06 i. 28; (1907), 07 i. 27; (1908), 08 i. 35; (1909), 09. 46; (1910), 10. 47-48; (1911), 11 i. 46-48; (1912), 12. 55-56; (1913), 13 i. 56-57; (1914), 14 i. 58-59.
- Auditing board. *See* Board of control.
- Auditing committee of A. H. A., members and reports (1886), P ii. 89, 95; (1887), P iii. 27, 222; (1888), 520; (1889), P iv. 21, 35, 505, 89. 17; (1890), P v. 13, 14; (1891), 91. 9; (1893), 93. 11; (1894), 94. 14, 15; (1895), 95. 15, 16; (1896), 96 i. 29, 30; (1897), 97. 16; (1898), 98. 12; (1899), 99 i. 30; (1900), 00 i. 21; (1901), 01 i. 33; (1902), 02 i. 34; (1903), 03 i. 43; (1904), 04. 50; (1905), 05 i. 37; (1906), 06 i. 28; (1907), 07 i. 27; (1908), 08 i. 34; (1909), 09. 40, 46; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11 i. 43, 46; (1912), 12. 50, 54; (1914), 14 i. 48. *See also* Finances of A. H. A.
- Auditing committee of P. C. B. (1909), 09. 88; (1910), 10. 59, 62; (1911), 11 i. 67; (1912), 12. 77; (1913), 13 i. 72; (1914), 14 i. 89.
- Auditor, state office, records, and reports: Ala., 04. 507; Cal., 03 i. 419, 11 i. 372; Del., 06 ii. 136; Ga., 03 i. 446; Ill., 09. 407-411, 421-422; Ind., 10. 324-326; Iowa, 00 ii. 40, 44; Ky., 10. 353; La., 12. 288-289; Mich., 05 i. 371-372; Minn., 14 i. 400, 411, 413-417, 436; Mo., 08 i. 351-356; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 00 ii. 64, 10. 372, 384-393, 404; N. Mex., 09. 479; N. Y., 00 ii. 95, 100; N. C., 257, 264, 01 ii. 347; Ohio, 06 ii. 172-178; Ore., 02 i. 339-343, 345, 346, 352; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 292-293;

- R. I., 03 i. 561-566; Wash., 08 i. 389-390; Wis., 05 i. 388, 389; Wy., 13 i. 281, 294-295. *See also* Controller; FINANCES.
- Audrain, —, of Pittsburgh, Jacobin (1793), 96 i. 1049.
- Audubon, J. J., his *Birds* as museum exhibit, P iii. 511; overland journey (1849), 98. 587.
- Auerbach, Mrs. Jos. S., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Augereau, Pierre F. C., 18th Fructidor, 12. 363*n.*; at the Hague (1800), 636, 639; and command in Holland, 643; in Ger. campaign (1801), 673, 684.
- Augsburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Augsburg, peace of (1555), result, 94. 213.
- Augur, Christopher C., at Baton Rouge, 02 ii. 348, 387.
- Augusta, Ga., records, 06 ii. 162-164; of officers and salaries (1824), 162; markets, 162; waterworks, 163; sexton fees, 163; canal, 163; confed. powder works, 163. *See also* Augusta Chronicle; Augusta Constitutionalist; Augusta True Democrat.
- Augusta, Me., records, 08 i. 316-317.
- Augusta (Ga.) Chronicle and Sentinel, printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 18; and Texas (1845), 62; and Polk-Wise quarrel (1846), 82; letters from Stephens (1852, '68), 304, 703; and Knownothingism, 353.
- Augusta (Ga.) Constitutionalist, printed letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 29, 30; and Polk-Wise quarrel (1846), 82; and encouragement of manufactures and popular elec. of judges (1847), 90; and Cass's candidacy (1848), 110; in campaign (1848), 115, 116; and popular sovereignty (1860), 479; desire of T. W. Thomas to edit (1862), 595; letter from Toombs (1863), 622; policy (1864), 644.
- Augusta County, Va., records, 06 i. 140.
- Augusta (Ga.) True Democrat, letter from Toombs (1861), 11 ii. 528.
- Augustenburg, Christian, prince of, attitude (1801), 12. 696.
- Augustenburg, F., duke of, and Schleswig, P v. 97, 98.
- Augustine, Saint, and diabolism, P iv. 243; censure of general excommunication, 99 i. 433; and consent of governed and right of revolution, 02 i. 74-75; attributes, 12. 90.
- Augustinians, monastery at Manila, 04. 139; first in Philippines, 07 i. 149.
- Augustin the Italian, mention by Columbus, 94. 478, 482.
- Augustus Cæsar, emperor, presage at birth, P ii. 111; purpose of the Res Gestæ, 10. 29.
- Aulard, F. Alphonse, study of French Rev., 09. 295, 296, 10. 38; criticism of Taine considered, 12. 133-135.
- Aulick, Com. J. H., projected Japanese expedition (1851), 11 i. 140.
- Aupaument, Hendrick, to Hobart (1821) on removal of Stockbridge Indians, 06 i. 314*n.*
- Aurora. *See* Philadelphia Aurora.
- Auscarius, Bishop, jurisdiction, 93. 107.
- Aust, G., letter from Brit. consul at Philadelphia (1792), 97. 498.
- Austill, Jeremiah, on Creek war, 04. 491.
- Austin, B., jr., Antifederalism (1790), 96 i. 776; "Honestus" essays, 777; elec. to Mass. senate (1796), French sympathies, 03 ii. 894.
- Austin, D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Austin, Moses, papers, 01 i. 241, 07 i. 185; Texan grant, 08 ii. 821.
- Austin, Stephen F., papers, 01 i. 241, 01 ii. 354, 02 i. 361, 07 i. 185; Texan commissioner to U. S. (1836), commission, instructions, 07 ii. 19, 51-55; superseded, 19, 91; see. of state, 20, 23; letters, as commissioner, to Texas govt. (U. S. 1836), 55-63, 66-73, 79 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt., 64; and Texan flag, 57*n.*; movements (1836), 59, 65, 66, 72, 79, 80; conflicting agencies, 74; return to Texas, 104; candidacy for pres. (1836), 119; letters, as sec. of state, to legation at Washington (U. S. 1836), 127-143, 149, 150, 154-156 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from legation at Washington, 142-144, 148, 151, 157-160, 166-177; death, 160; corresp. with Martinez (1836) on exchange of prisoners of war, 08 ii. 424, 428; from A. J. Yates on same, 428; Texan grant, 821, 1209; imprisonment in Mexico, 823, 1210; biog. needed, 11 i. 28; on slavery in Texas, 219*n.*; on policy toward Mexico (1832), 220*n.*
- Austin, Walter, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Austin, Texas, archive war, 07 ii. 563*n.*, 572, 08 ii. 177, 462-463, 953, 965.
- Austin, Texan warship (1840-42), 08 ii. 693, 714, 799, 974, 1005.
- Austin papers, 01 i. 241, 01 ii. 354; cat., 07 i. 185.
- Australasia, collection on, 04. 660. *See also* Australia; New Zealand.
- Australia, hist. outline, 95. 549; Am. trade (1792), 97. 496; discovery, 07 i. 149*n.* *See also* Australasia; New South Wales.
- Austria, pub. of archives, P i. 480; relig. liberty, P ii. 488; ethnographic museums, P iii. 515; Bismarck and Schleswig-Holstein affair, P v. 96-100; and Ger. unity, 104-109; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 40, 56-58; trial by jury, 94. 132, 133; and Turkey (1699-1879), 95. 503-511; and nav. of Scheldt (1784), 97. 135; Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516, 517; Stein's policy, 00 i. 523-534; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 410, 411, 435; and Texas (1840), 07 ii. 454; Nikolsburg negotiations, 09. 137-139;

- centralization of archives, 10. 295, 299; period of open archives, 301; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; policy and conditions (1798), 12. 486; and war in Italy (1798), 495; Bollman's plan for finances (1815), 13 il. 372-373; plan for closer Am. relations, 374; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 188. *See also* Europe; Holy Roman Empire; Hungary; rulers, treaties, and wars by name.
- Austro-Prussian War, Nikolsburg negotiations, 09. 137-139; study by Ger. army, 12. 162, 163.
- Authors' Club of New York, courtesy to A. H. A., 96 i. 20; thanks to, 25.
- Authors' Guild of New York, courtesy to A. H. A., 96 i. 20.
- Autographs, of Philadelphia colon. officials, 01 il. 239; collections, 04. 660.
- Automobiles, state records: Ill., 09. 407; Minn., 14 i. 410; Mo., 08 i. 343; Neb., 10. 408; Wy., 13 i. 293. *See also* Transportation.
- Autun, bishop of. *See* Talleyrand.
- Auxerre, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Auxilius, Bishop, use of general excommunication, 99 i. 434.
- Avalon, Baltimore's grant, settlement, 95. 593, 00 i. 110, 03 i. 194, 05 i. 114, 115; present aspect, 116; charter, 117; Baltimore at, 117-119; protection from French, 118; Baltimore's removal to Va., 119; later history, 120; Baltimore's claim (1754), 13 i. 385.
- Avaux, Claude de Mesmes, *comte d'*, envoy at Hamburg (1639), P ii. 333, 334, 337; treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19.
- Avebury, Sir J.: Lubbock, *baron*, method of work, P iv. 209; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 232.
- Avenel, G.: *vicomte d'*, on price of pepper, 14 i. 128.
- Averett, T.: H., supports Pierce's candidacy, 11 ii. 302.
- Averill, Maria W., acknowledgment to, 01 i. 156*n*.
- Averroists, medieval, 12. 94.
- Avery, Elroy M., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 414, 92. 217; on use of sources in instruction, 97. 5.
- Avery, Dr. G.: W., on trade with Confederates in La., 02 il. 323.
- Avery, H.: A., memorial library, 04. 658.
- Avery, Lewis B., on reform in report of com. of seven, 08 i. 51.
- Avery, S.: P., collection of prints, 04. 659.
- Avery, Walghtstill, Indian commissioner, 93. 434; and war of the Regulation, 94. 199, 200; on W.: Catheart, 95. 202; library, 214.
- Avery, Waldo A., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Avery, W.: W., in Charleston conven. (1860), 10. 176.
- Avezac, Auguste G. V. d', on Brazil and demarcation line, 91. 121, 128, 129.
- Avis, J.: and J.: Brown, P iv. 448.
- Avon, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 70, 78; town records, 96.
- Avon, H. M. S., takes Miranda to Venezuela (1810), 07 i. 438.
- Axe, S.: commission as vice-admiral of Old Providence, 11 i. 511.
- Axel, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Axis, in Texan trade (1838), 07 ii. 350.
- Aycock, —, of Ga., and Taylor's candidacy, 11 ii. 117.
- Ayer, Clarence W., on coop. of local hist. socs., 07 i. 63-64; on Bay State Hist. League, 09. 285.
- Ayer, E.: E., of local com. A. H. A. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; owns Whitehouse's journal, 128; of local com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; collection of Americana, 29, 44; of com. on entertainment, 44.
- Ayer, J.: F., delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 08 i. 161, 09. 321.
- Ayer, Jos. C., jr., paper on appellate jurisdiction of Roman See, 96 i. 22; plea for church history source book, 05 i. 24.
- Ayeta, Francisco de, in N. Mex., 09. 470.
- Aylesbury, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302; elec. cases (1703), 14 i. 174.
- Ayleward, W.: trial in Md. (1691), 97. 345.
- Ayleway, Robt., seeks Va. office (1689), 13 i. 339.
- Ayllon, Lucas Vasquez de, colony, P lii. 164, 95. 538.
- Aylstone, W. L., contract for a Neb. public bldg., 10. 395.
- Aylva van Eberstein, Hans W.: *baron van*, and coup d'état (1798), 12. 418.
- Ayres, Romeyn B., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 232.
- Ayscough, J.: acting-gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445; death, 445; commission as vice-admiral, 452.
- Ayscough, W.: bishop of Salisbury, killed, 93. 159.
- Ayscue, Sir G.: gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 407.
- Aytta van Zuichem, Wigle van. *See* Viglius.
- Ayuntamientos in Mex. Texas, 11 i. 220*n*. *See also* Cabildo.
- Azara, Jos. N.: d', Murray on (1798), 12. 438.
- Azilia, proposed colony, 03 i. 199.
- Azores, Flemish pop., P ii. 166; Usselinx at, 168; and trade with Indies, 168; Brit. attacks, 168; discovery, 95. 535; trade with Eng.-Am. colonies, 08 i. 120.
- Azurara, Gomes Eannes de. *See* Eannes de Azurara.

B.

- Baal, Hadrian and cult, 14 i. 122.
- Babcock. *See also* Badcock.
- Babcock, Hezekiah, of R. I., letters, 03 i. 564.
- Babcock, Jas. F., and Conn. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 50.
- Babcock, Kendric C., in A. H. A.: on first year college work in history, 01 i. 25; ad-

- junct member public archives com., 02 i. 331; of com. on resolutions (1903), 03 i. 47; paper on proprietary towns in Ariz., 07 i. 23; paper on Scandinavian element, 09. 35; of com. on certification of teachers of history (1911), 10. 19, 44; of com. on preparation of teachers of history (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64.
- Babcock, S: S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Babham, W: J., to Cobb (1861) on conditions in N. C., 11 ii. 547.
- Babylon, and Sennacherib, 09. 96-99; city destroyed and rebuilt, polit. results, 99.
- Babylonia, Assyrian war (c. 2200 B. C.), 14 i. 101; temple tower as prototype of church spire, 107; symbol of the state, 110.
- Babylonian chronicle, on reign of Sennacherib, 09. 94, 95.
- Bacchante, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Bacchus, Am. ship, seized (1795), 03 ii. 626.
- Bacchus, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 378.
- Bache, Alex. D., on Hassler and Coast Survey, 89. 91 (*also* P iv. 136); and Nat. Acad. of Scis., 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158); and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 183.
- Bache, B: F., and Jay treaty, 96 i. 788, 1116; French mail for (1798), 812, 814; trial for libeling the govt., 12. 118, 120n.; opposition to Federalist admins., origin of it, 356, 357; pamphlet, death, 489.
- Bache, R: J., letters, 94. 556.
- Bachus, Ebenezer, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Backhouse, J: J., and *Eliza Russell* claim (1838), 08 ii. 42.
- Backus, Azel, school at Bethlehem, 99 ii. 99.
- Backus, F: F., and N. Y. Antimasonry, 02 i. 375.
- Backus, Rev. I: J., in Mass. ratification conven., P ii. 408; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 141.
- Backus Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 282-283.
- Bacon, Francis, and museums, P iii. 501; on research, 509; M. P. (1593), 93. 395; in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of Inner cabinet, 113; relig. attitude, 115.
- Bacon, Francis, transcript of Me. colon. records (1845), 08 i. 282.
- Bacon, Mrs. G: W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Bacon, Mrs. J. E., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Bacon, Leonard, and study of history, P iv. 43 (*also* 89. 22); candor as church histn., 99 i. 423.
- Bacon, Natl., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 317, 323-324, 327; pres. of Va. council, 06 ii. 486.
- Bacon, Roger, on Grosseteste, 12. 72; influence on Albert of Saxonia, 92; achievements, 14 i. 31.
- Bacon, T: J., ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Bacon, T: R., in *P. C. B.*: on teaching of history, 04. 264; of com. on resolutions (1904), 266; presides over conference (1907), 07 i. 40; course in Eastern Christendom, 74; presides (1908), 08 i. 47, 50; on reform in report of com. of seven, 52; of com. on nominations (1910), 10. 59, 64.
- Bacon's rebellion, records, 03 i. 660; as democratic uprising, 08 i. 136; affairs before Lords of Trade (1677), 13 i. 330.
- Badajos junta, 91. 117.
- Bad Axe, battle of, 06 i. 391.
- Badcock, N: J., case in Md. (c. 1689), 97. 300n.
- Badeau, Adam, on Grant's assault at Cold Harbor, 08 i. 243.
- Baden, grand duchy, govt. expenditures for history, 91. 39, 51; work of hist. com., 09. 299.
- Baden, in Aargau, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss capital, 407-408, 425.
- Baden, county of, Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 406-408, 424, 426.
- Badger, G: E., resigns from cabinet (1841), 99 ii. 487; and Wilmot proviso, 10. 170; and new Union party (1854), 11 ii. 347.
- Badia, Juan de la, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 442, 447, 448.
- Badoer, Alvise, Turkish negotiations (1540), 14 i. 165; arrest, 166-167.
- Badoer, Federigo, and arrest of father, 14 i. 167.
- Baegert, Jacob, on Cal., 04. 275.
- Baensch, Emil, pres. Manitowoc Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 264, 12. 233, 13 i. 235; pres. Wis. Hist. Soc., 235, 14 i. 347.
- Baer, —, at the Hague (1798), 12. 381.
- Baer, G: J., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; and Jefferson-Burr contest, 13 ii. 122n.
- Baer, Herman H., acknowledgment to, 00 i. 240.
- Baerwald, H., on Ranke, P iii. 130.
- Bäumler (Bimeler), Jos. M., and emigration of Pietists, 98. 171-173; and communism, 174; leadership at Zoar, 176-180; charges against, 178; death, 179; will, 180; garden, 187; grave, 187; *Dis courses*, 189.
- Bagby, Arthur P., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 33, 352, 353; on proposal to abolish slave rep. (1843), 47; and N. Y.-Va. controversy (1841), 99 ii. 496; and pres. campaign (1842), 512; and Benton (1843), 1054; on Calhoun's influence (1847), 11 ii. 87, 88.
- Bagehot, Walter, on cabinet and congressional govts., P iv. 312, 313, 316, 91.

- 377, 380; critical note on *Eng. constitution*, 405.
- Bagg (Briggs), Moses M., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 197-198.
- Bagley, D. W., diary, 98. 583.
- Bagley, E: F., killed, 11 ii. 584.
- Bagley, J: N., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Bagley, Paul F., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Bagot, Sir C.; and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 379-386; papers, 11 i. 348, 350.
- Bahama Islands, free port in, suggested (1787), 96 i. 542; squatter govt., 03 i. 250; surrender of charter, 251; protection of pirates, 283; capture (1703), 293; (1782), 07 i. 240; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1729-79), 08 i. 404, 405; commissions and instructions to prop. govts. (1671-1702), 11 i. 403-404; list of royal govts. (1718-80), 404; commissions and instructions to them, 405-408, 524, 525, 526, 527, 13 i. 371; Span. in (1684), 335; appt. of Gov. Webb (1697), 347; Dutch complaint (1699), 350; fortifications and defense (1701-57), 353, 375-377, 386-389; and Gov. Haskett (1702), 355; conditions (1706-66), 359, 364, 367, 396; appt. of Holden (1707), 360; distress (1709), 361; resettlement (1710-37), 362, 367, 378; Rogers's proposals (1717), 365; Craven's claim (1720), 367; assembly (1726), 370; complaints against govts., 371, 405; purchase by crown, 371, 373, 374; surveyor-gen. to be of council, 375; illicit trade (1760, '65), 390, 396; salary of gov. (1766), 396. *See also* Nassau; New Providence; West Indies.
- Bahia, Dutch W. I. Co. at, P ii. 259.
- Ball. *See* Elghth amendment.
- Bailey, —, of S. C., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 911.
- Bailey, Dr. —, on Dem. expectation in Ga. (1848), 11 ii. 113.
- Bailey, D: J., delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 ii. 300; candidacy for Congress (1853), 334; defeat (1857), 424*n*.
- Bailey, Ebenezer, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157; sec. Fitchburg Hist. Soc., 09. 315, 10. 259, 11 i. 289, 12. 221, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
- Bailey, Francis, and printing of resolves of Congress (1780), 96 i. 101; Pa. laws and legis. journals printed by, 06 ii. 440, 443.
- Bailey, G. E., report on Wy. coal, 13 i. 284.
- Bailey, Gamaliel, and Ohio senatorial contest (1849), 02 ii. 153, 154; and nat. Freesoil organ, 202; and Knownothingism, 268; goes abroad for health, 281.
- Bailey, I. T., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 25, 27.
- Bailey, J. F., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 27.
- Bailey, Joel, and treaty of Indian Springs, 06 i. 346*n*.
- Bailey, J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 207*n*., 262, 275, 340; and candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1833), 02 i. 520; (1834), 524.
- Bailey, Mrs. M. L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 28.
- Baille, W.; N. S. land grant, 13 i. 401.
- Bailleu, Paul, presides at Brussels Con. of Archivists, 10. 283, 284; on value of private archives, 286; on munic. admin. records, 287; on training of archivists, 289.
- Bailleui, Jacques C., Carnot's reply to, 12. 556, 558; pamphlet war (1799), 575.
- Bailly, Jean S., and plan for French constitution, 94. 545.
- Bails, Emmon, of Milledgeville, 03 i. 471.
- Baily, Danl., and Am. peace mission (1813), 13 ii. 479.
- Bain, Jas., jr., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 149; of hist. MSS. com. (1897-1900), 96 i. 23, 99 i. 31; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1897), 97. 399-403, 407; (1898) 98. 567-572; (1899), 99 ii. 5; (1900), 00 i. 587-594; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; CALENDAR OF ADM. BERKELEY'S N. AM. PAPERS, 00 i. 608-623.
- Bainbridge, W.; Turkish mission, 11 i. 30.
- Bainbridge, U. S. S., at Haiti (1843), 99 ii. 607, 608.
- Baines, E.; as ed. of Leeds *Mercury*, 13 i. 137.
- Baird, C: W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 182.
- Baird, Sir D.; wounded (1809), 13 ii. 176.
- Baird, H: M., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 182-184, 90. 118, 91. 414, 92. 217.
- Baird, Robt., as relig. histn., 99 i. 424.
- Baissac, Jules, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Bajamar, Antonio Porlier, *marqués de*. *See* Porlier.
- Baker, —, Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 780, 781.
- Baker, —, ship capt., wrecked (1846), 11 i. 137.
- Baker, Judge —, of Warrenton, N. C. (1808), 96 i. 917.
- Baker, Anthony S., sec. of Brit. Ghent mission, 13 ii. 332, 365; to take Brit. ratification to U. S., 368.
- Baker, E: D., and Pacific railway, 10. 192.
- Baker, G: A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; sec. N. Ind. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Baker, G: I., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Baker, Jehu, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 376.
- Baker, J.; instructions to, as commander at Albany (1668), 11 i. 493.
- Baker, J: H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 248, 399, 401.

- Baker, Lafayette C., milit. interference with churches, 00 i. 487.
- Baker, Mosely, in Texan congress (1836), 07 ii. 142; biog. note, 142*n.*; radical (1835), 11 i. 227*n.*
- Baker, Natl. B., gov. of N. H., and archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Baker, Page M., plan for history of N. Orleans, P iv. 389.
- Baker, Mrs. Sarah, and slavery in S. C., 95. 662.
- Baker, W. S., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 217-218; death, 97. 21.
- Bakhuizen van den Brink, Reinier C., archive report, 09. 251.
- Bakowkin, *Mme.* —, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 456.
- Balaguier, Antony, complaint against Jamaica, 13 i. 389.
- "Balance Wheel," name for Bank of U. S., 02 i. 491.
- Balbridge, W., on Bear Flag revolt, 98. 585.
- Balch, Alfred, and Fla. controversy, 99 ii. 290, 299.
- Balch, Edwin S., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Balch, T. W., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 414, 92. 218.
- Balche, B., to Cobb (1851) on Nat. Union party, 11 ii. 220.
- Baldvia, port of, and Brit. plan against Span. Am. (1783), 07 i. 204.
- Baldric of Dol, as Latinist, 06 i. 45.
- Baldwin I of Jerusalem, motive in First Crusade, 00 i. 505; policy, 14 i. 141.
- Baldwin II of Jerusalem, and fiefs, 14 i. 143.
- Baldwin, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Baldwin, Abraham, and first fed. amends., P ii. 414; on state interests in Cont. Congress, P iii. 422; in debate in Fed. Conven. on representation, 93. 237; French mail for (1798), 96 i. 814; in Fed. Conven., 01 ii. 17-20; on plan for elec. of pres., 03 i. 81; advanced to Senate, 12. 516*n.*; commissioner on Ga. cession, 13 ii. 103*n.*
- Baldwin, C. C., and Calhoun's organ (1843), 99 ii. 545.
- Baldwin, C. C., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 184-185, 91. 415, 92. 219.
- Baldwin, Eli, and removal of Indians, 06 i. 377*n.*
- Baldwin, Ernest H., work on Chase corresp., 02 ii. 6.
- Baldwin, G. E., Polk follower (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Baldwin, H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 336; and tariff bill (1820), 98. 232; from Calhoun (1837) on *General View*, 99 ii. 384; and Mo. compromise, 09. 154, 155*n.*, 159, 160; vote and judgeship, 160.
- Baldwin, Jas. F., in *A. H. A.*: on bibl. of mod. Eng. history, 08 i. 97; RECORDS OF THE PRIVY SEAL, 10. 85-88 (*abstract*, 35); on legal material as source of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 39; of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; on hist. cases before king's council, 33.
- Baldwin, Jesse, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.
- Baldwin, J., and freestate settlers of Lawrence, Kan., 93. 488.
- Baldwin, J. D., letter from Chase (1860), 02 ii. 289.
- Baldwin, Robt., and reform in Canad. govt., 91. 321-323, 330; papers, 00 i. 604; career, 604.
- Baldwin, Simeon E., in *A. H. A.*: EARLY HISTORY OF BALLOT IN CONN., P iv. 407-422 (*abstract*, 13. 89. 11); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 185-186, 91. 415, 92. 219; VISITORIAL STATUTES OF ANDOVER SEM., 91. 7, 225-241; of com. on nominations (1891), 9; ANNEX. POLICY OF U. S., 93. 8, 369-390; on polit. sci., 96 i. 218; CONST. QUESTIONS INCIDENT TO ACQUISITION OF ISLAND TERS., 98. 315-343; AM. BUSINESS CORPORATIONS BEFORE 1789, 02 i. 28, 255-274; vice-pres. (1804-5), 03 i. 9, 47, 04. 9, 43, 53; pres. (1906), 05 i. 11, 36; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 217, 06 i. 157, 158; life councilor (1907-15), 12, 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on relig. still the key to history, 06 i. 22; presides, 24; on marking of hist. sites, 156; address as pres. of Am. Pol. Sci. Assoc., 11 i. 26; at meeting of exec. council (1911), 56; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 58-60.
- Baldwin, Stephen, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Baldwin, W., Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Baldwin County, Ga., records, 03 i. 461-466; record of slave trials (1812-32), 462-464.
- Baldwinsville, N. Y., village records, 00 ii. 161.
- Balen, Dietrich, and witch trial, P v. 217.
- Balfour, Jas., in Eng. (1766), P iv. 464.
- Balian, on kingdom of Jerusalem, 14 i. 143.
- Ballol, E. de, Edward III and Scotch war (1330-36), 00 i. 554-560.
- Ballize. *See* British Honduras.
- Balkans, studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207. *See also* Turkey; other countries by name.
- Ball, Flamen, hitherto printed letters from Chasc, 02 ii. 26, 28, 34-36, 39.
- Ball, Jas., petition (*c.* 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Bali, J., Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 155; and Poor Priests, 99 i. 452, 474.
- Ball, Mary. *See* Washington.
- Bali, Robt. M., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Ball, W., of New Haven Colony (1646), 98. 122.

- Ballagh, Jas. C., *SOUTHERN ECON. HISTORY*: (1) LAND SYSTEM, 97. 101-129; (2) TARIFF AND PUBLIC LANDS, 98. 223-263; edits letters of R: H: Lee, 09. 312.
- Ballantine, J.; diary, 98. 576.
- Ballard, Harland H., sec. Berkshire Hist. and Sci. Soc., 12. 227, 13 i. 228.
- Ballard County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Ballew's Ferry on Sabine River, 07 ii. 200.
- Balloon, Am. experiment (1784), 13 i. 148n.
- Ballot, reform, and efficient legislation, P iv. 328; S. E. Baldwin on history in Conn., 407-422 (*abstract*, 13. 89. 11); constitution of 1638 on, P iv. 407-409; in early Mass., 408; right of all freemen to vote, proxy voting, 409-411, 417; under charter, 411; restrictions on nominations and elec. of assistants, 412-415, 417-419; for congressmen, 414; "stand-up" law, 415; for town deputies, 416; printed, 416; for gov., 419; delay in counting, 420-421; reforms (1818), 421; early, in other colonies, 421-422; obligatory, 422.—Adoption of Australian, P v. 124; written, in Rome, 177; origin in Am., 178-186 (*abstract*, 90. 64-65), 09. 196; proposed const. amend. for secret, in pres. elec., 96 ii. 92; in colon. S. C., 00 i. 339, 348. *See also* Elections; Suffrage.
- Ballou, Howard M. sec. Hawaiian Hist. Soc., 11 i. 287.
- Ballou, Latimer W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 406.
- Balmès, Jacques L., as general histn., P i. 53.
- Baltic*, Sumter expedition, 13 i. 194.
- Baltimore, Benedict Leonard Calvert, 4th baron, nominal gov. of Md., 97. 282; renounces Romanism, 99 i. 231, 233; royal pension, 233; and Gov. Hart, 247, 302, 306, 13 i. 364; proprietary restored, 247; and Md. affairs (1715-20), 262, 263, 272n., 276, 280, 281, 286, 289, 292-294.
- Baltimore, Cecil Calvert, 2d baron, cost of settling Md., 92. 21; death, 99 i. 247; purpose in founding of Md., 00 i. 112; struggle with Jesuits, 113-123; purpose of toleration act, 113, 123; effect of encouraging Protestants, 123-125; judic. powers under charter, 01 i. 213-214; and canon law, 215; and Avalon, 05 i. 120, 121.
- Baltimore, C: Calvert, 3d baron, return from Md., 92. 21; as gov., commission, corresp., 97. 281, 06 ii. 461-464, 11 i. 466; and James II, 97. 282; and failure to proclaim William and Mary, 290; movement against charter, 298, 312, 336-338; and revolt in Md., 322; hearing on Coope's charge and countercharges, 338-342; and appt. of Copley, 342; retains revenues, 342; effort for restoration, records, 99 i. 232, 08 i. 430; death, 99 i. 247; dispute with assembly (1692), 13 i. 342; and nomination of gov. (1711), 363.
- Baltimore, C: Calvert, 5th baron, petition for retention of proprietary (c. 1715), 92. 21-22; gov. of Md., corresp., 06 ii. 462, 464; petition for a new grant of Md. (1735), 13 i. 376.
- Baltimore, Charlotte (Lee) Calvert, baroness, 92. 21.
- Baltimore, F: Calvert, 6th baron, and Avalon, 05 i. 121, 13 i. 385.
- Baltimore, G: Calvert, 1st baron, Avalon, 95. 593, 05 i. 114-119 [*see* Avalon]; purpose in colon. scheme, 00 i. 108-112; B. C. Steiner on life and colon. projects, 05 i. 111-122; authorities, 111n.; ancestry, arms, 111; birth and training, 111; and Robt. Cecil, 112; marriage, children, 112; services and estate in Ireland, 112, 113, 114n.; services under James I, 112; and Span. marriage, 113, 114; Catholic, retirement, peerage, 114; in Va., 119; tract on Span. alliance (1631), 121; Md. patents, 121; death, 121; character, 121-122.
- Baltimore, Joan Calvert, baroness, in Avalon, 05 i. 118; in Va., 119; wrecked, 120.
- Baltimore, Md., and electoral college for state senate, 95. 133, 148; independent of county govt., 303; French celebration (1792), 459; as port (1787), 96 i. 526; anti-Brit. agitation (1794), 97. 546; and passage of troops (1861), 02 ii. 494-497; A. H. A. meeting (1905), 05 i. 19-41; colon. shipping, 08 i. 213; and Franco-Am. War, 12. 456; and naval construction (1798), 13 ii. 57; Du Bourg's seminary, 161; suspension of specie payments (1814), 319; repulse of Brit. attack, 348; invitation to A. H. A., 14 i. 71.
- Baltimore, Brit transport (1757), 96 i. 701.
- Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, contest in Pa. (1845-46), 12. 152.
- Baltimore and Susquehanna Railroad, struggle over, 02 i. 430.
- Baltimore Clipper, letter from Stephens (1850), 11 ii. 195.
- Baltimore County, Md., printed archives of com. of observation, 06 ii. 461.
- Baltimore Geographical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 256.
- Baltimore Museum, P iii. 504.
- Baltimore Patriot, on Tyler's appts., P i. 362n.
- Baltimore Republican, and Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 139, 157.
- Baltimore Statesman, printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 29.
- Baltimore University Club, A. H. A. thanks to, 05 i. 40.
- Baluze, Etienne, hist. work, 09. 261.
- Bamberg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Banal rights, W: B. Munro on, in French Canada, 99 i. 207-228; in France, 207-208; basis of colon. code, 208; develop-

- meut as burdeu on seigniors, 209, 227; first official ordinances on mills, tolls, 209-211; compulsory erection of mills, 211-213, 215; prescriptive basis, 213; application to windmills, 214; code (1715), 216; complaints and orders on particular mills, 216-219; royal gift of fauuing mills, 219-220; character of mills, 220; application of right to grain not for family consumption, 221; to grain other than wheat, 221; to purchased grain, 222; demolition of other mills, 223; enforcement under Brit. rule burden on habitants, 224; abolition, bases of compensation, 224; oven banality, 225-227. *See also* Manors.
- Banckaert, —, Dutch naval capt., ship searched by Eng. (1655), 10. 107.
- Banker, Gerardus, papers, 00 ii. 103.
- Bancroft, F., in *A. H. A.*: on visit to Ranke, P iii. 121-124; courtesy to A. H. A., P iv. 4 (*also* 89. 3); thanks of A. H. A. to, P iv. 20, 507 (*also* 89. 17); of program com. (1891), P v. 14; acknowledgments to, 395*n.*, 11 ii. 563, 713*n.*; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 415-416; paper on Seward and South (1861), 93. 5; on French in Mexico, 95. 9; and pub. archives com. (1900), 99 i. 32; of local com. (1901, '15), 01 i. 45, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; of exec. council (1914-15), 13 i. 14, 49, 54, 14 i. 14, 52, 53; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev., 13 i. 62, 14 i. 52; at meetings of council (1914), 69, 72, 74.
- Bancroft, G., as general histn., P i. 53; on equality of states, P ii. 73; on Fed. Const. and relig. liberty, 519; habits and longevity, P iii. 103; and Ranke, 122; Roundhill School, 224; and Naval Observatory, P iv. 164; and San Juan boundary, P v. 308; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; pub. writings (to 1889), 186-188; on Willing's expedition, 93. 335*n.*; on proc. of 1763, 94. 275; as patriotic histn., 95. 23; influences on method, 96 i. 79*n.*; papers, 503, 00 i. 600; neglect of period 1690-1760, 98. 50, 63, 70; on proposed absorption of Mexico (1848), 99 i. 165; on Gordon's *Am. Rev.*, 368; and Calhoun (1845), 99 ii. 664, 1036, 1037; as sec. of navy, 1043, 08 ii. 1184, 14 i. 234 [*see also* Cabinet]; Eggleston on, as histn., 00 i. 46; use of footnotes, 56; on Whitman's ride, 222; on citizenship during Am. Rev., 01 i. 301; and under Articles of Confed., 304; on Pinckney plan, 02 i. 116; to Chase (1862) on *Trent* affair, emancipation in Va., power to emancipate, 02 ii. 510; on Fed. Conven., 03 i. 74; style, 04. 67; on newspapers as source, 08 i. 222.
- In A. H. A.*: Letter to Ranke (1885) announcing honor. membership, P i. 483; pres. (1885-86), 484; presides, P ii. 6, 36, 54, 79; pres. address, SELF-GOVERN-
- MENT, 7-13; on history as science, 7-8; on destruction of hist. MSS., 22; or com. on Columbian celebration, 91; A. H. A. thanks to, Hoar on, 93, 94; life counselor (1886-91), P iii. 219, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. vii; obituary, 15.
- Bancroft, Herbert H., hist. method, P iv. 210, 93. 4, 59-61; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 188-189, 90. 118, 91. 416, 92. 219; on settlement of Texas, 91. 200; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 359*n.*, 475; pres. P. C. B. (1911-12), 10. 15, 11 i. 15, 68, 12. 71. *See also* Bancroft Library.
- Bancroft Library [Academy of Pacific Coast History], hist. MSS., 96 i. 511-512; various source materials in, 07 i. 40; services of J. D. Phelan, 08 i. 52; completeuess, 10. 205; value, 12. 155; Hayes collection, 13 i. 71; work, 209, 225.
- Bandelier, Adolphe F., ethno-hist. method, P iv. 210; on Cabeza de Vaca's route, 94. 83*n.*; index of N. Mex. archives, 09. 473.
- Bandieras, Francisco J., of Lisbon (1787), 04. 317.
- Banér, Johan, victory (1636), P ii. 331.
- Banér, Karl, and South Co., P ii. 251; and Usselinx, 304.
- Banér, Svante, and South Co., P ii. 261, 274.
- Banett, Jos. H., from Chase (1860) on pres. candidacy, 02 ii. 286.
- Bangkok, Siam, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Bangor, Me., Civil War quota of troops, 08 i. 274; half-shire, 294; records, 314-315; plantation of Kenduskeag, 314.
- Bangor Historical Society, organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 288.
- Bangs, Manuel, Texan land grant, 08 ii. 597, 898.
- Banister, J., F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95).
- Bankhead, C., and Santa Anna, 99 ii. 1001; on Mexico and Texas (1845), 08 ii. 1190.
- Bankhead, J. P. *See* Barbhead.
- Banking, reactionist on savings banks, P iv. 88; state commissioners, P v. 120; Florentine gild, 91. 303; Bank of N. Am., 94. 389, 02 i. 266-267; proposed fed. ameuds.: on power of Congress, 96 ii. 255-257; to prevent state bank notes, 257; speculation in Paris (1785), Mirabeau's pamphlets, 97. 136-147; bibl. of Ala., 97. 803-807, 1071, 1079, 1111, 1169; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 646, 815-816; fed. milit. regulation in South during Civil War, 00 i. 492; bills of exchange in colon. Va., 01 i. 571; early state charters, 02 i. 267, 273; N. Y. safety-fund controversy (1830-31), 391, 407; state banks (1833, '36), 02 i. 457, 477; suspension of specie payments in Pa. (1837-38), 488, 491; controversy over safety-fund bonds in N. Orleans (1865),

02 ii. 457; history and state commissioner in N. J., 03 i. 509-510; proposed bank for Texas (1836-41), 07 ii. 73, 493, 494, 08 ii. 905, 1287, 1341; suspension of specie payments in C. S. A. (1861), 11 ii. 558; Ga. bill (1866), 677; Barbados land bank (1706), 13 i. 359; Mass. land bank (1740), 380, 382; Pa. bill (1810), 13 ii. 179; situation in Del. (1812), 188; suspension of specie payments (1814), 319. *See also* Bank of United States; Exchange; FINANCES; National banks; Subtreasury.

State boards and records: Ala., 04. 506, 507; Ark., 06 ii. 26, 28-29; Cal., 11 i. 389; Ga., 03 i. 455, 460; Ill., 09. 406, 419-421; Ind., 10. 323, 324, 326; Ky., 353, 354; La., 12. 293; Minn., 14 i. 395, 408, 417-418, 427, 439, 441; Mo., 08 i. 341; Neb., 00 ii. 65, 10. 404, 411; N. Y., 00 ii. 134; Ohio, 06 ii. 172; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 276, 291, 293; R. I., 03 i. 558-561, 565, 589, 633; Tenn., 06 ii. 211, 213, 214; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 383, 397, 402, 405, 411; Wy., 13 i. 283, 288, 299-300.

Bank of England, stock claimed by Md., 97. 520-521.

Bank of New York, beginning, 02 i. 273.

Bank of North America, repeal of Pa. charter, 94. 389; career, 02 i. 266-267; not required to adopt word "national," 13 i. 93.

Bank of St. George, Genoa, connection with Columbus, 94. 447-448, 462, 481, 515.

Bank of the United States, first, question of local cash deposits, 96 i. 784; proposed exclusion of stockholders from Congress, 96 ii. 29; Brit. consul on project, 97. 471; opposition (1793), 03 ii. 167; federal revenue from (1797), 13 ii. 59; probable price of recharter (1807), 171; Gallatin's report on recharter (1809), 175; bill and defeat of recharter (1811), 175*n.*, 183; new bank or recharter (1810), 181-182; Gallatin on Bayard's substitute (1812), 193-195; bill (1814), 296.

Bank of the United States, second, attitude of manufacturing districts, 96 i. 333; distress (1819), 364-367; Cheves's reforms, curtailment of circulation, Europ. loan, 367-370; resignation of Cheves, 370; proposed const. amends. affecting, 96 ii. 255-257; state tax, *M'Culloch v. Md.*, 255; Calhoun's const. view (1824), 99 ii. 221; Calhoun on Jackson controversy, 271, 326, 328, 329, 332, 333, 335; Calhoun's opposition to revlval (1837), 377, 379-383, 385, 387, 432; Calhoun on measure of 1841, 468, 470, 472, 476, 481-487; attitude of Antimasonic party, 02 i. 407, 412, 423-424; support of Pa. Democrats (1832), 445; attitude of Pa. legislature, 457-459; Pa. charter and internal improvements, 475-477, 488; "Balance Wheel," 491; and Texan fi-

nances, 07 ii. 109, 267, 274, 342, 401, 405, 415, 420, 08 ii. 56, 454, 460, 462, 463, 479, 491, 927, 1026; opposition to Texan commercial treaty, 113; suspension of specie payments (1839), 493; Crawford's attitude, 11 ii. 56. *See also* Subtreasury.

Bank of United States *v.* Osborn, 96 ii. 162*n.*

Bankruptcy, Florentine laws during Renaissance, 91. 302; proposed fed. amends. on powers of Congress and states, 96 ii. 265, fed. bill (1840), 99 ii. 459; (1842), 503, 845; (1798-1800), 13 ii. 53, 86, 95; colon. legislation, 08 i. 214; Mass. bill (1760), 13 i. 390; Harper on fed. act of 1800, 13 ii. 101-102. *See also* DEBT; Repudiation.

State records: Cal., 11 i. 374; Conn., 00 ii. 30, 06 ii. 63; Del., 134, 147; Me., 03 i. 288-290, 294, 295, 297, 298, 300; N. Y., 00 ii. 100; R. I., 03 i. 570, 572, 573.

Banks, E., of Pa., papers of War of 1812, 06 i. 143.

Banks, Natl. P., Cedar Run, P ii. 70; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 105, 393; and milit. govt. in Md., 00 i. 473; on milit. govt. in La., 478; regulation of negro labor in La., 491; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 28; on concentration of army (1862), 96; Butler and proposed Texas expedition (1862), 332-333; Denison's letters on command of Dept. of Gulf, 339-458 [*see* Denison, G. S.]; pres. candidacy (1860), 482; character, 482; speakership contest (1856), 11 ii. 358-359, 361; Stephens on, as speaker, 460.

Banks, R., Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 500.

Bannatyne Club, work, 09. 238.

Bannister, Dwight, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 29, 31, 34.

Bannister, T., of R. I., estate (1784), 03 i. 563.

Bannock City, name for Idaho City, 09. 177.

Banti, Georgina B., vocalist at Paris, 12. 655.

Banyar's patent, N. Y., maps, 00 ii. 104.

Bapst, *Rev.* —, mobbed in Me. (1854), 99 i. 406.

Baptism. *See* Christening.

Baptist Home Missionary Society, origin, 99 i. 411.

Baptists, and relig. freedom, P ii. 435; in Sweden, 487; and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 147; in N. C. (1808), 96 i. 912; church at Washington (1808), 927; and catholic movement (1800-30), 99 i. 393; and revlval of denominational feeling (1830-60), split on slavery, 411, 413, 99 ii. 665, 673, 08 i. 131; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 646-648, 675, 752; collections of materials on, 00 i. 605, 04. 660; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 543; work among Indians, 06 i. 296, 297*n.*; and policy of

- removal of Indians, 377; Del. records, 06 ii. 148; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 687, 10. 610, 11 i. 714-715; minutes of Ohio local assoc., 293; church in South after Am. Rev., 13 i. 35. *See also* American Baptist Historical Society; CHRISTIANITY; Mississippi Baptist Historical Society; North Carolina Baptist Historical Society.
- Baranoff, Alex. A., in Alaska, 95. 557.
- Barbachano, Miguel, hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1843), 08 ii. 39, 40; gov. of Yucatan, corresp. with Pres. Lamar (1841) on commerce, agent, 792, 793.
- Barbadoes, Barry's schooner (1766), 95. 340.
- Barbados, memorial against manufacture of sugar in, 92. 36-44; slave code and S. C. code, 95. 644-646, 00 i. 311-313; immigration from N. Eng. (c. 1646), 98. 82; social development, 00 i. 272; pop. (1676), 272; and origin of S. C. parish, 327; Carlisle's charter, 03 i. 195; royal province, 198; lease to Willoughby, 200; Miranda at (1806), 07 i. 382; early export duties, 08 i. 119; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1698-1776), 08 i. 404, 405; negroes from, held as slaves in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 44, 900-905, 911-914; seizure of Dutch vessels (1655), 10. 104; commissions and instructions to proprietary govts. (1630-53), 11 i. 407; to royal govts. (1663-1782), 408-416, 524-527; other Windward Islands under govt., 408; extent of govt., 408, 415; list of royal govts. (1690-1783), 410; Jews in (1661-95), 13 i. 326, 346; grievances (1663), 326; authority of gov. (1667), 327; civil rights, 327; affairs and conditions (1668-1709), 327, 333, 334, 347, 361; and Leeward Islands (1670), 327; and African Co. (1676), 329; militia, 329; defense, ordnance, troops, and milit. supplies (1677-1755), 329, 337, 342-345, 355, 357, 360, 386; oath for gov., 330; customs, 331, 353, 359, 365; laws (1679), 331; assembly and Gov. Dutton, 333, 336; officers and appts. (1681-83), 333, 334; letter to gov. (1683), 334; courts, delays, 335, 353, 354, 358; grant to Gov. Stede, 337; squadron commander as councilor, 339, 382; Monmouth's followers in, 340; presents for govts., 343, 345, 346, 349; petition against an act (1693), 343; frigates for, 343, 344, 346; admiralty ct., 343; acts objected to (1693), 343; sugar act (1694), 344; convoy to (1694), 344; Kirton case, 344; suffrage, 345; appeals from, 346, 355; complaints against govts., 346, 357, 358, 360, 406; trade instructions (1699), 350; slave-trade, 350, 362; memorial on trade (1704), 357; trouble of councilors, 357; absentee assemblymen and councilors, 358, 398; preceedings against Maycock, 358; land bank (1706), 359; complaint against Sharpe (1707), 360; dispute of officials (1712), 363; and eccl. court (1717), 365; complaints against Cox (1721), 367; salary of gov., 380; complaint against act of 1720, 382. *See also* Leeward Islands; West Indies.
- Barbara, Kirsten, of St. Matthais, witch, P v. 217.
- Barbara, seizure in Spain (1800), 96 i. 836.
- Barbarossa, Khair-ed-Din, attack on Castelnuevo, 14 i. 164; gift from Venice, 166.
- Barbaroux, C: J. M., in com. of General Defence, 94. 253n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 265.
- Barbary Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 171, 176. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Barbary powers, depredations on Am. commerce (1785), 96 i. 723; Brit. Mediterranean passes, 523, 526; immunity of Eng.-Am. colon. ships, 08 i. 120; question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 363. *See also* Algeria, Morocco, Tripoli.
- Barbeau, Jean Baptiste, as ruler of county of Ill., 05 i. 362, 09. 429.
- Barbecue, described, 92. 124n.
- Barbell von Nittell, witch, P v. 204n.
- Barbé-Marbois, François de, on La. purchase and Oregon, P ii. 43; on the fisheries, P iii. 91; arrival in U. S., 89. 57 (*also* P iv. 99); official letters, 94. 558; attitude, 96 i. 756; Longchamps's assault, 758n.; range of career, 98. 75; interview with Miranda (1783), 07 i. 211, 248; deportation (1795), 305; report (1797), 12. 357; and Bayard at Paris (1814), 13 ii. 510; biog. note, 510n.
- Barberie, J.; in Lovelace's council, 91. 278.
- Barberigo, Agostino, letter from Columbus, P ii. 18.
- Barbers' examiners, state records: Col., 11 i. 383; Ky., 10. 353; Minn., 14 i. 395; Mo., 08 i. 331; Neb., 10. 385.
- Barbestro, Luis de, in Fla., 95. 562.
- Barbey, Théodore, Texan consul at Paris, 08 ii. 1067, 1353; corresp. with Chargé Smith (1842) on consulship, 1379, 1381, 1383; consular graft, 1398, 1399.
- Barbhead, — (? J: P. Bankhead), on McClellan, 02 ii. 84.
- Barbour, G: H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32, 33.
- Barbour, Jas., on Columbian College, 89. 78n.-79n. (*also* P iv. 122n.); and Mo. compromise, 93. 260, 262; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 34, 55, 261, 333, 334, 337; as sec. of war, 99 ii. 232; and Va. politics (1827), 794; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 01 ii. 58, 61, 63, 06 i. 347, 350-355; papers, 05 i. 203; and Ala. law on Creeks, 06 i. 356; and Seminole, 359; report on system of Indian removal (1826), 365, 368; and Indian govt., 07 i. 92. 93.

- Barbour, J: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 134, 343; letters to Calhoun (1827, '44, '45), 99 ii. 798, 955, 997, 1036 [see Calhoun correspondence].
- Barbour, Levi L., of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Barbour, Lucius A., pres. Acorn Club, 12. 224.
- Barbour, Lucius B., sec. Acorn Club, 14 i. 339.
- Barbour, Philip P., on Va. county ct., 91. 24; and second Mo. compromise, 269; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 31-34; Jackson man (1827), 794.
- Barbour, T: W., killed in Wakarusa war, 93. 495.
- Barbour, Violet, Herbert Baxter Adams prize, 13 i. 48, 54.
- Barcelona, Spain, Royal Acad. of Belles Lettres, 09. 270; Artistic and Archæological Soc., 275; Institute of Catalan Studies, 276-277; hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Barcilo, Trinidad, trial for treason, 09. 481.
- Barclay, —, *Pocket* controversy with Texas (1837), 07 ii. 276.
- Barclay, Robt., gov. of East N. J., commission, 06 ii. 395.
- Barclay, Sir Robt., in Holland (1797), 12. 369; and J. Q. Adams, 661.
- Barclay, T.: Am. consul at Paris, and Silas Deane, P iii. 46; official letters, 94. 557.
- Barclay, T.: Brit. consul at N. Y., and Phineas Bond, 96 i. 589; letters to Adm. Berkeley (1806), 00 i. 610, 612, 613; and Am. retaliatory acts (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Bardaxi, Brianda de, and murder of Arbriés, P iii. 443n., 449.
- Bardaxi y Azara, Eusebio, Span. minister at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 420n., 422; presentation of wife at court, 475.
- Barefoote, Walter, dep.-gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 267; commission, 11 i. 483; appeal for dismissal, 13 i. 335.
- Barensfeld, —, banker at Amsterdam (1814), 13 ii. 503.
- Barentsen, Cornelis, of N. Y. (1670), 00 ii. 78.
- Barère de Vieuzac, Bertrand, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248n., 253, 253n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 256, 258, 259.
- Barger, Jos., papers, 06 ii. 190.
- Barinas, in capt.-generalship of Caracas, 07 i. 215, 347n.
- Baring, Alex. See Ashburton.
- Baring Bros., and bank of U. S. (1819), 96 i. 365, 369; bankers for U. S. (1813), 13 ii. 210n.; orders on, for peace commissioners, 213, 214, 277.
- Barker, —, and Ga. bank bill (1866), 11 ii. 677.
- Barker, Eugene C., in A. H. A.: ARCHIVES OF TEXAS, 01 ii. 227, 353-358; BEXAR ARCHIVES, 02 i. 357-363; on Texas archives situation (1907), 07 i. 185; acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 33; on Texan Library and Hist. Com., 10. 36, 306-307; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '11), 266, 11 i. 298; of pub. archives com. (1912-14), 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; on study of settlement of Far Southwest, 11 i. 28; PUBLIC OPINION IN TEXAS PRECEDING REVOLUTION, 28, 219-228; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1912), 12. 241-245; (1913), 13 i. 237-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; on U. S. and Mexico (1835-37), 13 i. 36; pres. Texas Library and Hist. Com., 234; of exec. council (1915), 14 i. 14, 52, 53; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 19, 52, 61, 73; on research in state history at state universities, 40, 308-312; on respect des fonds, 376.
- Barker, Gage, papers, 06 ii. 190.
- Barker, Jacob, candidacy from La. for fed. Congress (1862), 02 ii. 337; in campaign of 1864, 431; and Texan finances (1839), letter to Bee, 08 ii. 462, 473, 474.
- Barker, Noah, records on Me. "treaty iots," 08 i. 271.
- Barkhamsted, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 90; town records, 97.
- Barksdale, Ethelbert, hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 30.
- Barksdale, W.: and Morrill tariff bill, 98. 234.
- Barley, J.: Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 499.
- Barlezat, Jean E., French consul in Texas, 08 ii. 1282, 1359, 1361.
- Barlow, Francis C., and polit. assessments, P i. 383n.; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228, 229.
- Barlow, Joel, influence on French Rev., P i. 430; plan for a National Institution, 89. 73-75, 132-146 (also P iv. 116-118, 175-187); and Smithson's bequest, 89. 80-81 (also P iv. 124); and a nat. acad. of scis., 89. 112n. (also P iv. 158n.); and Franco-Am. relations (1798-99), Murray on, 96 i. 831n., 832, 12. 472, 478, 514, 526, 531, 577; as model of Am. talent, 96 i. 913; and plan for revolt in La. (1793), 946n., 952; house at Washington, 13 ii. 189; death, 498n.
- Barlowe, Arthur, voyage, P v. 444-446.
- Barmby, Goodwyn, on term "communism," 98. 174n.
- Barnabeau, —, Span. messenger, captured (1793), 96 i. 999.
- Barnard, E. L., return to Texas (1843), 08 ii. 205, 1122; and Dutch consulship in Texas, 1098, 1109, 1476, 1538.
- Barnard, F: A: P., on study of mod. history, P iv. 44 (also 89. 23); on chair of law at Colombia, P iv. 461n.; hitherto printed letter to Stephens, 11 ii. 30.
- Barnard, I: D., and candidacy for gov. of Pa. (1829), 99 ii. 806.
- Barnard, J. Lynn, on teaching social and Indus. history, 13 i. 32.

- Barnard, Job, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Barnard, Sir J.; opposes Molasses act, 05 i. 85; and excise bill (1733), 88, 90.
- Barnard, J.; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 142.
- Barnard, Robt. A., on "Fly-market" in N. Y., P i. 470.
- Barnard, W.; bishop of Derry, and Wheelock's Indian school, 96 i. 41.
- Barnard, W: D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Barnardiston v. Soame, contested elec., 14 i. 172.
- Barnarc, Antoine P. J. M., on Mirabeau's war-power speech, P v. 135-136, 04. 391.
- Barnburners, in campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 751, 758, 1144, 1182; Chase on reunion with Hunkers (1849), 02 ii. 180-182, 184, 186; and Buffalo conven. (1848), 468-470; and extension of Mo. compromise line, 11 ii. 92, 93; and Wilmot proviso, 101; proposed policy toward, in Dem. conven. (1848), 101; Dem. fear, 109, 114, 115; and finality of compromise of 1850, 263. *See also* "Softs."
- Barnes, Albert, sermon condemned (1830), 99 i. 411.
- Barnes, Cora F., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Barnes, (?) G: T., and habeas corpus controversy in Ga. (1864), 11 ii. 643.
- Barnes, J: S., naval journal, 00 i. 110.
- Barnes, Joshua, records as Conn. J. P. (1812), 98. 114*n.*, 116, 121, 126*n.*
- Barnet, —, from Bayard (1815) declining public-dinner invitation, 13 ii. 380.
- Barnet, I: C., consular transference (1799), 12. 537.
- Barnett, Joel, of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Barnett, S.; and Ga. judgeship (1864), 11 ii. 642, 643.
- Barnett, W.; commissioner to run Creek line (1815), 06 i. 278*n.*, 279.
- Barneveld, Jan van. *See* Oldenbarneveld.
- Barney, Hiram, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 21, 24, 28, 32, 37; and fed. labor contracts (1862), 67, 68; from J: A. Kennedy (1861) on threats of insurrection in N. Y., 494; and Chase (1860), 482; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485; as collector, 496.
- Barney, Joshua, Washington campaign (1814), P ii. 55-57, 61, 66; excitement over capture (1793), 97, 546; in French service, on Am. coast (1797), 03 ii. 1027, 1031; at Paris (1801), 12. 699; *Loire* engagement (1814), 13 ii. 310.
- Barnó y Ferrusola, Juan, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1051.
- Barnstable County, Mass., early ct. records, 98. 573.
- Barnwell, Col. J.; Tuscarora war, P v. 464; as agent of S. C., 03 i. 248.
- Barnwell, Jos. W., of local com. (1913), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 29; pres. S. C. Hist. Soc., 12. 232, 13 i. 234; presides over conference on hist. materials, 30, 31; address of welcome, 39; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.
- Barnwell, Robt., in S. C. senate (1805), 96 i. 866; appearance, 870; as speaker, on public schools, 872; and slave-trade, 879.
- Barnwell, Robt. W., and editing of state-rights paper (1847), 99 ii. 1129; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603.
- Barr, Alfred H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Barr, Rev. J.; of N. C., library, 95. 216; and circulating library, 221.
- Barr, Robt., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.
- Barrack Matliff, origin of name, P i. 471, 474.
- Barragán, Miguel, Mex. vice-pres. (1835), 08 ii. 824.
- Barrancas de Margot. *See* Chickasaw Bluffs.
- Barras, Paul F. J. N.; and war (1799), 12. 551; and 30th Prairial, 571, 573; and army (1799), 576; upholds Talleyrand, 577; and accusation of ex-directors, 581; Jacobin threats, 593; and 18th Brumaire, 620.
- Barré, Jean B. H., and St. Pierre expedition (1793), 96 i. 1012; French naval capt., 03 ii. 398, 401; in U. S. (1795), 682, 683.
- Barrell, Colburn, Sandemanian, 01 i. 153*n.*, 157*n.*
- Barren County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Barrett, —, Am. officer in Rus. navy (1813), 13 ii. 407, 412.
- Barrett, D. C., goes to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 67, 68; letter from Austin (1836), 70, 08 ii. 1588; biog. note, 1588.
- Barrett, Jay A., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 416, 92. 219.
- Barrett, Natl., and French whale-oil contract (1786), 96 i. 735; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 153, 157*n.*; biog. note, 153*n.*
- Barrett, T.; to Dallas (1836) on Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 89.
- Barrington, W.; mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Barrington, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 574-576.
- Barrington (R. I.) Historic Antiquarian Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; bibl., 05 ii. 883.
- Barrion, —, French consular ct. case in N. Y. (1793), 03 ii. 864.
- Barrois, Bertlor, Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 358, 360.
- Barron, Jas., Decatur duel, 99 ii. 172, 174; at Copenhagen (1813), and Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 403.
- Barron, W.; and Barbadian negroes, letters from Texan govt. (1840), 08 ii. 902, 904, 911.

- Barroux, Marius, on durability of records, 10. 290.
- Barrow, Jas., Ga. commission (1861), 11 ii. 543; on Cobb's staff, 591; in Fla. operations (1863), 616; in Atlanta campaign, 645.
- Barrow, Pope, in Ga. elec. (1870), 11 ii. 711.
- Barrow, Mrs. Sallie, of Ga. (1868), 11 ii. 700.
- Barrow, T.; atty. in Jamaica (1707), 13 i. 360.
- Barrows, D: P., on services of Bernard Moses, 11 i. 64.
- Barrows, Harlan H., on geog. and history, 07 i. 47.
- Barrows, S: J., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 416.
- Barrows, W.; and Whitman legend, 00 i. 222.
- Barry, J.; M. I. J. Griffin on, 95. 339-365; birth and early career, 340; appt. as capt., priority of commission, 341; first capture under Am. flag, 342-345; on lower Delaware (1776), 345-347; rank, 347; land service in N. J. campaign, 348-350; Hopkinson controversy and reprimand, 350-351, 353; raid on lower Delaware (1778), 351-352; offer of Brit. command, 352-353; loses *Raleigh*, 354; W. I. cruise on Pa. ship, 354; frustrates Continental press-gang, 354-355; cruises in *Alliance*, 356-361; suppresses mutiny, 356-357; *Atlanta* fight, wounded, treatment of prisoners, 360; last battle of Rev., 360-361; and calling of Pa. ratification conven., 361; commission under fed. govt., 362, 364; in French War, 363-364; death, 365.—In E. I. trade, 96 i. 555, 603.
- Barry, W.; and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294.
- Barry, W: T., in campaign of 1828, 99 ii. 798*n.*; and appts. (1829), 810; report on educ. in Ky., 10. 358.
- Barss, Jos., held as hostage (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Barter, in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 397; rate of tobacco in Va. (1619), 93. 311. *See also* Commerce.
- Barthélemy, François, *marquis de*, and Mirabeau (1785), 97. 135; and retrocession of La., 07 i. 306; goes to Paris (1800), 12. 638.
- Bartholomæus, Dominicus, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Bartholomay, H.; of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 14.
- Bartholomew, B.; in Pa. Assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Bartlett, Adolphus C., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Bartlett, Ichabod, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Bartlett, J: R., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159; Mex. boundary commission, 03 i. 559.
- Bartlett, Jos. J., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 232.
- Bartlett, Josiah, on naval movements (1776), 95. 347.
- Bartlett, T.; *jr.*, anticompromise man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.
- Bartlett, W.; antirenter, 96 i. 160.
- Bartlett, W: H., on E: Winslow, 95. 69.
- Bartley, J. S., petition for pardon, 10. 372.
- Bartoli, Adolfo, and study of lit. history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Bartolo, on witchcraft, P iv. 248*n.*
- Bartolus. *See* Bartolo.
- Barton, Bayley, candidacy (1840), 99 ii. 462.
- Barton, B: S., and Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 117, 121; biog. note, 13 ii. 438*n.*
- Barton, D.; and civil service, P i. 352*n.*, 353*n.*, 408; and Creek treaty (1825), 06 i. 344*n.*; and removal of Indians from Mo., 363; and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155; and constitution, 155; senator-elect, letters on second compromise, 157-159.
- Barton, Edmund M., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 189, 90. 119, 91. 416-417, 92. 219; on Johnston library in N. C., 95. 198*n.*; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Barton, Reuben A., impressment by Texas, 07 ii. 582, 583, 585, 588, 589.
- Barton, Seth, Bayard lawsuit, 13 ii. 180.
- Barton collection on Europ. history, 04. 671, 675, 676.
- Bartow, Francis S., in Ga. secession conven., 01 ii. 203; candidacy for Congress (1857), 11 ii. 407; and Davis's cabinet, 544; regt., 571; controversy, 578.
- Barwick, Nathan, and freedmen, 11 ii. 684.
- Barwicke, S.; commission as dep.-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 408; acting gov., 410.
- Bascalants, —, of Copenhagen, and Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 400.
- Bascom, H: B., Calhoun and Hammond on *Methodism and Slavery*, 99 ii. 665-670, 672, 1045-1048.
- Basel, canton, admission to Swiss Confed., P iii. 153. *See also* Switzerland.
- Basel, city, medieval city govt., 02 i. 216; hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Basel, treaty of (1795), 07 i. 306, 310.
- Basien, —, and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution (1801), 12. 687.
- Basil, *Saint*, use of general excommunication, 99 i. 433.
- Basilica cathedral, Karnak as prototype, 14 i. 106.
- Basin, Bernard, on witchcraft, P iv. 253.
- Basina, Merovingian princess, rebellion in nunnery, 99 i. 437.
- Baskett, J.; Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 473, 08 i. 494; Md. laws, 431; Mass. laws, 437; N. Y. laws, 472.
- Bass, Nathan, and address to southern people (1849), 11 ii. 156; Ga. delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 300.

- Bassal, Jean, sec. of Roman Republic (1798), character, 12. 491.
- Basse, Jeremiah, as gov. of N. J., controversy, 03 i. 235, 238, 255; effort against chartered colonies, 284, 290; book of surveys, 488; commission, instructions, 06 ii. 395-397, 11 i. 488; papers, 08 i. 460-462.
- Bassett, Ann [Mrs. Jas. A. Bayard], 13 ii. 6.
- Bassett, Ann (Ennalls), 13 ii. 47*n.*, 155*n.*
- Bassett, Ann K. (Chamberlayne), 92. 113.
- Bassett, Anna M. (Dandridge), 92. 113*n.*
- Bassett, Burwell, biog. note, 92. 113*n.*
- Bassett, Mrs. C: W., on A. H. A. and D. A. R., 11 i. 286; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 297.
- Bassett, J: S., in A. H. A.: REGULATORS OF N. C., 94. 141-212 (*abstract*, 3); Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 61; SUFFRAGE IN N. C., 271-285 (*abstract*, 5); hist. MSS. possessed by, 98. 588-589; of general com. (1900, '2-6), 99 i. 33, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 55, 05 i. 41; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7, 02 i. 331; ARCHIVES OF N. C., 00 ii. 14, 251-266, 01 ii. 345-352; VA. PLANTER AND LONDON MERCHANT, 01 i. 553-575 (*abstract*, 29); N. C. COUNTY ARCHIVES, 04. 603-618; INFLUENCE OF COAST LINE AND RIVERS IN N. C., 08 i. 58-61; of com. on nominations (1913), 12. 19, 68; on popular churches after the Am. Rev., 13 i. 35; of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73.
- Bassett, Mary, biog. note, 13 ii. 47*n.*
- Bassett, R.: biog. note, 13 ii. 6, 45*n.*; letters from J. A. Bayard: (1797) on policy in French crisis, French naval plans, effect of French Rev., 45; (1798) Lyon-Griswold affair, 47; same, X Y Z, 47; Lyon-Griswold, high party feelings, 48; same, indentured servants, 49; (1800) affairs in Congress, Napoleon's coup d'etat, address on Adams, Del. and federal stock, 93; bankruptcy bill, Ridgely, barn, port. of Washington, 94; Robbins affair, port., 96; (1801) Jefferson-Burr contest, city of Washington, 116; French treaty, Dexter, Jefferson-Burr, lawsuit, judicial bill, 122; circuit judgeship, Jefferson-Burr, 124; nonintercourse, French mission, 125; Jefferson-Burr, judgeship, 125; same, French mission, 126; Jefferson-Burr, 127; same, judgeship, French mission, 130; Del. senator, 132; end of Congress, judgeship, 143; (1802) repeal of judicial act, Burr's attitude, repeal of internal revenue, 146; judicial act, mint, Chase impeachment, sedition fines, repeal of Logan act, internal revenue, radicalism, 148; judicial act, family illness, 150, 151; family illness, length of session, Hunter's funeral, internal revenue, appropriations, toasts, 151; family illness, internal revenue, bonds, 151; new judicial bill, French loan, 153; judicial act, bonds, 153; (1805) son's schooling, Du Bourg, Chase trial, 161; Carnan affair, Garnett claim, farm rent, Chase trial, 162; (1806) non-importation, Dem. disorganization in House, Dorset property, Colston, 165; (1809) Latimer, Brit. in Spain, rumored repeal of Orders in Council, N. H. elcc., family news, 176.—From T. Pickering (1798), 74.—Address on Adams (1800), 94; Bohemia estate, 115*n.*; and road through Bayard's plantation, 119; and S: White, 185.
- Bassett, W.: of Va., 92. 113*n.*
- Bast, Martin J. de, and Am. peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 347.
- Bastabad, Cornelius, naturalized, 06 ii. 191.
- Bastardy, law in colon. Conn., 98. 131. *See also* Children.
- Bastile, Am. celebration of fall (1792), 03 ii. 144, 146.
- Bastrop, Baron de, land grant, 04. 157, 07 ii. 293.
- Bataviaasch Genootschap voor Kunsten en Wetenschappen, 09. 250.
- Batavian Republic. *See* Netherlands.
- Batcheller, G: S., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 18.
- Batcheller, Robt., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Batchellor, Albert S., adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; and pub. of N. H. archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Bate, Augustine, of Granville Co., N. C. (1765), 95. 213*n.*
- Bate, R.: Barbados petition (1699), 13 i. 351.
- Bateman, Ephraim, and Mo. compromise, 09. 159*n.*
- Bateman, Newton, papers, 98. 590.
- Bates, Albert C., CONN. GORE LAND CO., 98. 141-162; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 6; ARCHIVES OF CONN., 14, 26-36; acknowledgment to, 06 i. 53*n.*, 55; sec. Conn. Hist. Soc., 10. 256, 12. 224.
- Bates, Danl. M., sec. Del. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 287.
- Bates, E.: and removal of McClellan, 02 ii. 62; and negro citizenship, 82; pres. candidacy (1860), 482; as cabinet timber (1860), 486; as Free Democrat in the cabinet, 490; and Mo. constitution, 09. 155, 156.
- Bates, Frank G., R. I. AND IMPOST OF 1781, 94. 7, 351-359; and report on R. I. archives, 03 i. 543*n.*, 546; librarian R. I. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 295; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 298.
- Bates, F.: and Mo. ter. records, 08 i. 324; lands records, 346-348.
- Bates, H: L., presides over P. C. B., 06 i. 40.
- Bates, I: C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350; Huger's eulogy, 99 ii. 1028.

- Bates, J.: L., pres. N. Eng. Meth. Hist. Soc., 10. 258, 12. 226.
- Bates, Joshua, claims arbitration, 91. 70.
- Bates, Oric, LIBYA AS FIELD OF RESEARCH, 12. 139-142 (*abstract*, 30).
- Bates, W. R., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Bates, W., and Indian trade licenses, 09. 446.
- Bateson, W., on heredity, 12. 210.
- Bates papers of R. I., 03 i. 622.
- Batesville, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 49.
- Bath, W.: Pulteney, 1st earl of. *See* Pulteney.
- Bath, Me., records, 08 i. 313.
- Bath, N. C., origin, 95. 173; Bray parish library, 179-183.
- Bathurst, C.; M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506*n*.
- Bathurst, H.; 3d earl, and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 333; corresp. with Am. commissioners (1814) on appts. to peace mission, place of meeting, 13 ii. 306, 307.
- Bathurst, H.: G.; M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506*n*.
- Bathurst, W.: L., M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506*n*.
- Baton Rouge, defenses (1793), 96 i. 980; removal of troops (1823), 99 ii. 215; Banks's advance (1862), 02 ii. 343, 344, 348; as state capital, 12. 280, 281; parish records, 293.
- "Bats," in Pa. politics (1836), 02 i. 474.
- Battle, Cullen A., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 230.
- Battle, Kemp P., and N. C. Hist. Soc., P iv. 386; pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 417, 92. 219.
- Battles, hist. importance, P i. 59. *See also* War.
- Baudin des Ardennes, Adm. C.; and Texas (1839), 07 ii. 396, 402, 872; at Vera Cruz (1839), and Bee, 444, 455; and Texas coop. against Mexico, corresp., 1244-1247; and Texan letters of marque (1843), 1440, 1442.
- Baudot, Anatole de, and medieval archæology, 09. 107.
- Baughman, Abraham J., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Baulne, R. G., sec. Hist. de Montréal, 10. 265.
- Baum, August, on demarcation line, 91. 130.
- Baumgarten, Hermann, on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 314*n*., 400*n*., 475; on Floridablanca, 363.
- Bavaria, hist. com., P iii. 124-128, 09. 298; national museum, P iii. 517; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 39, 51; treaty of Ried (1813), 00 i. 528.
- Bavarian Historical Commission, Ranke and, P iii. 124-128; work, 09. 298.
- Baxter, Eli H., and Const. Union conven. (1852), 11 ii. 291; and candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1853), 326.
- Baxter, Elisha, gov. of Ark., letters, 06 ii. 26, 30.
- Baxter, Jas. P., pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 119, 149-150, 91. 417-418, 92. 219-220; on present status of pre-Columbian discovery, 93. 5, 103-110; of auditing com. A. H. A. (1893), 11, 12; transcript of Mc. colon. records, 08 i. 282; pres. N. Eng. Hist. Gen. Soc., 09. 315, 10. 258.
- Baxter, R.; and W.: Leete, 91. 215; on trimmers, 98. 23.
- Baxter, W., on present Sandemanians in Gt. Bn., 01 i. 133*n*.
- Baxter County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Bay, —, clerk of W. Fla. council, 08 i. 427.
- Bay, Elihu H., of S. C. ct. of appeals, 96 i. 866; as judge of common pleas, 907-908.
- Bayard, —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 995.
- Bayard, *Chevalier de*, autog., 13 ii. 403.
- Bayard, Agnes (Hodge), 13 ii. 5.
- Bayard, Andrew, biog. note, 13 ii. 110*n*.; letters from J. A. Bayard: (1800) on flight after duel, 110; Bohemia, health, 115; Del. election, 116; (1801) city of Washington, lodgings, Jefferson-Burr contest, French treaty, judicial bill, 118; French treaty, 120; same, 120; same, advance information, nonintercourse, Jefferson-Burr, chief-justiceship, lodgings, 120; judgeship for S. Bayard, French mission, Jefferson-Burr, judicial bill, nonintercourse, 123; Jefferson-Burr, 126; same, 126; same, French mission, judgeship, bond, 130; visits, family financial affairs, wine, 144; (1802) advance information, apportionment, repeal of judicial act, appts., repeal of internal revenue, bond, 145; judicial act, internal revenue, bond, 146; same, mint, radicalism, 147; judicial act, French spoliation, Pettit's memorial, Smith accident, 149; defeat for Congress, son, 154; disgust with Washington, return there for last session, family affairs, 155; (1803) discriminating duties, Pettit's claim, La. question, 156; Tastes Bank estate, death of son, sister's conversion, visits, 157; visits, European war, family news, wine, 158; (1805) visits, Bohemia, polit. outlook, Latimer's malady, 163; (1806) nonimportation, Fla., Jefferson's hypocrisy, 164; Fla., nonimportation, Haiti, 166; Haiti, Randolph's anti-Jefferson resolutions, quiescent policy of admin., 167; Armstrong's nomination and *New Jersey* case, expected war with Spain, Miranda, nonimportation, 168; new house, birth of son, wine, on circuit, 169; Bohemia, trials of public life, furniture, Pettit's land grant, 170; (1807) death of J.: Bayard, services, drawbacks, recharter of Bank of U. S., Boilman and Swartwout, draft, wine,

171; (1808) embargo, choice of war with France or Gt. Bn., pres. caucus, 172; (1809) embargo, nonintercourse, inaction, 174; Gallatin's report on recharter of bank, nonintercourse, 175; French and Brit. attitude, family affairs, 177; (1810) Macon bill No. 1, Jackson's mission, family news, 178; Macon bill, convoy bill, futility of policy of admin., Pa. banking bill, 179; lawsuit, Macon bill, 180; lawsuit, mail of congressmen, new bank bill, 180; new bank or recharter, 181; (1811) recharter bill, nonintercourse, 183; (1812) gaiety at Washington, Brit. and French ministers, taxes as test of war spirit, 189; Clinton and Morris at Washington, canal or pres. intrigue, prospects of war, war measures, 190; patronage, prospects of war, apathy, direct tax, 192; attitude of admin. as to war, South and conquest of Canada, 196; fed. office, Pope's resolution on nonintercourse, war prospects (May), 197; secret sessions on declaration of war, war and insurance stock, Brit. attitude, fed. office, 198; insurance stock, Brit. attitude, secret sessions on war, 199; certainty of war, 200; declaration of war, 201; wine, election in Del., movements, 201; (1813) business, seamen's bill, treasury notes, fed. office, 202; European conditions, hopes of mediation mission, voyage, sights in Denmark, homesick, letters, 229; voyage, letters, Brit. indecision on mediation, further Rus. effort, St. Petersburg, homesick, 242; Brit. indecision, further effort, effect of absence of emperor, 244; (1814) journey from St. Petersburg, new commission, place of negotiations, homesick, 281; lack of home news, at London, Brit. attitude, delay of Brit. commissioners, Brit. ultimatum, 312; Brit. reasons for avoiding rupture at Ghent, Bergen op Zoom, homesick, 348; signing of treaty, 364; same, period of ratification, period of restitution of prizes, plans, 365; (1815) plans for return, at Paris, results of congress of Vienna, 377.—Corresp. with Lewis and Hall (1814) on false extracts from J. A. Bayard's letters, 328, 330, 331.

Bayard, Ann (Bassett), 13 ii. 6; not at Washington (1801), 122; illness (1802), 150, 151; Tastes Bank estate, 157; and Mrs. Madison, 175; letter from R. Bond (1814), 297.

Bayard, Anna (Stuyvesant), 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, Anna M. [Mrs. S: Boyd], 13 ii. 147*n*.

Bayard, Caroline, d. of J. A. B., 13 ii. 147*n*.; illness (1802), 148; and mother's illness, 150–152.

Bayard, E.; s. of J. A. B., birth, 13 ii. 169.

Bayard, Elizabeth (Sluyter), 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, Eunallis, s. of J. A. B., birth, 13 ii. 155; death, 157.

Bayard, Jas., g. f. of J. A. B., 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, Jas. A. [1], career, 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, Jas. A. [2], and Jefferson-Burr contest, P i. 324, 13 ii. 117–119, 121, 123–132; proposed Brit. mission (1812), 11 i. 174*n*.; (1815), 13 ii. 376; and French mission (1801), 12. 695, 13 ii. 124–126, 129–132; PAPERS, 13 ii; ancestry, 5; birth, 5; career, 6; final illness, return voyage, and death, 6, 378, 379, 382, 383, 384*n*.; as Federalist, 6; value of papers, 7; letters hitherto printed, 7; sources of present collection, 7, 8; PORTS., their history, *front.*, 9; attendance at Congress, 45*n*., 116, 155, 168, 169, 174, 177; and attempt to repeal sedition act (1800), 93; Bohemia estate, 94, 115, 115*n*., 163, 170; duel with Champlin, flight, 110, 110*n*.; reelec. (1800), 116; and repeal of judicial act (1802), 146–152; defeated for Congress (1802), 154, 485; elect. to Senate, 161*n*.; Dorset estate, 177; and recharter of bank of U. S. (1810), 181–182; plan for substitute of bank (1812), 193–195; spelling of middle name, 204*n*.; resigns from Senate, 221; at London (1814), 282, 285, 287, 293, 297, 312, 506–507; pub. of false extracts from letters, 328, 330–332; honor. membership in Ghent societies, 304–305, 346, 350; plans after signing treaty, 357, 365–366, 377, 378; obituary, 384*n*.; illness at St. Petersburg, 419, 428, 436, 498; Jefferson's antagonism (1802), 485. *See also* Ghent negotiations; Russian mediation.

Correspondence [for calendar, *see* names of correspondents]: to J: Adams (1801), 13 ii. 129; from Adams (1802), 152; to J: Q. Adams (1814), 275, 396; from Adams (1814–15), 269, 369; from Alex. Baring (1814), 277; to Baring Bros. (1813), 246; to Barnet (1815), 380; to R: Bassett (1797–1809), 45, 47, 48, 48, 49, 93, 94, 96, 116, 122, 124, 125, 125, 126, 127, 130, 132, 143, 146, 148, 150, 150, 151, 151, 151, 153, 153, 161, 162, 165, 176; with Bathurst (1814), 306, 307; to Andrew Bayard (1800–15), 110, 115, 116, 118, 120, 120, 120, 123, 126, 126, 130, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 180, 181, 183, 189, 190, 192, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 201, 202, 229, 242, 244, 281, 312, 348, 364, 365, 377; to R: H: Bayard (1814–15), 349, 366, 376; to S: Bayard (1801, '13), 131, 211; to R. G. Beasley (1814), 283; from Beasley (1813–14), 248, 268, 281, 274, 280, 309; to Erick Bollman (1814), 351; from Bollman (1813–15), 207, 318, 329, 339, 344, 352, 358, 360, 372; to Brit. commissioners (1814), 320, 332, 342, 367, 367; from Brit. commissioners (1814), 344, 358, 368; to Castlereagh (1814), 306; to Clay (1814), 285; from Clay

(1814-15), 283, 287, 290, 295, 300, 378, 379, 380, 382, 383; with N. Cornellissen (1814), 304; to W: H. Crawford (1814), 315; from Crawford (1814), 314, 325; from A. J. Dallas (1814), 273; from P. S. Du Pont de Nemours (1814), 301; from A. J. Foster (1815), 376; to Gallatin (1812), 195; from Gallatin (1812-13), 193, 218; to Gambier (1814), 347; from Ghent Institute of Art (1814), 346; to Hamilton (1800), 112; to R. G. Harper (1804, '14), 159, 317; to Levett Harris (1814), 327, 356; from Harris (1814-15), 252, 311, 354, 371; to Jos. Haslett (1813), 221; from W: K. Hilliard (1813), 207; with J. C. Howard (1798), 70, 71; from W: Hunter (1814), 265; to Lloyd Jones (1813-14), 245, 251, 309; to Archibald Lee (1814), 317*n.*; from W: H. Lyttelton (1814), 257; to Allan McLane (1801), 126, 127, 128; to Madison (1812), 195; from Madison (1814), 254, 255; from J: Mason (1814), 249; from G: B. Milligan (1814), 293, 303, 341, 353; to Monroe (1813-14), 204, 217, 221, 246, 257, 279, 305; from Monroe (1813-14), 204, 210, 212, 213, 214, 214, 215, 216, 216, 219, 219, 222, 222, 226, 239, 256, 263, 272; to Aaron Ogden (1811), 187; from Stephen Pleasonton (1813), 218; to W: Plumer (1811), 184; to C. A. Rodney (1801-13), 117, 119, 170, 198, 200, 202, 226; to Romanzoff (1813-14), 230, 231, 237, 258, 260; from Romanzoff (1813-14), 245, 259, 262, 262; to Jon. Russell (1814), 285; from Russell (1814), 283, 287; to J: Rutledge (1800), 111; from Marquis de Sassenay (1814), 329; with S: Smith (1798), 69, 69, 70, 71; with K. K. Van Rensselaer (1813), 206, 212; to W: H. Wells (1812), 188.

European diary (1813-14): sailing of mission, 13 ii. 385; voyage to Gottenburg, 389-395; visitation by Brit. shpls, 385, 395, 406; reading on voyage, 388, 391, 392; visitation by Am. privateer, 390; character of Capt. Jones, 390; at Gottenburg, 395-397; Sound dues, 398; at Elsinore, 399; at Copenhagen, 400-406; voyage to Revel, 406-407; at Revel, 407-413; titles, 411; land journey to St. Petersburg, 413-415; at St. Petersburg, 415-497; on churches, 416, 418, 422, 440, 441; on official business and visits of mission, 416, 419, 422, 423, 425, 426, 432, 441, 447, 469, 471-473, 476, 477, 479-481, 483, 493; palaces, 417, 425, 433-436, 450; Greek worship, 418, 419, 442, 450, 470; illnesses, 419, 428, 436, 437, 498; dinners and social life, 421, 423-425, 428-429, 431, 432, 438, 440, 443, 450-451, 456-461, 467, 472, 474, 475, 483, 485-488, 491, 492, 494, 496; dipl. dinners, 419-420, 428, 441, 454-

455, 475, 481, 486, 493, 495; theaters, 421, 422, 426, 448, 462, 467, 468; walks, 421, 460, 466, 471, 490; mlstress of Alexander I, 421; Constantine as heir presumptive, 421; serfdom and debts of nobility, 426; lodgings, 427, 472, 483; institutions and manufactories, 428-431, 449, 461-464, 468, 470, 476; Tsarskoi Selo, 436-437; schools, 438, 439, 448-449; mint, 439; Gallatin and war finances, 442, 476; incident of French overtures (1798), 442; Peterhof, 444-447; Adams on Federalists and disunion, 448; Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; court ceremonies and functions, 454-456, 474-475, 477-481, 487, 491, 494-497; fruit market, 457; autumn and approach of winter, 458, 459, 462, 467, 469, 476, 477, 479, 480, 482, 483, 488-493; quays, 460; fishing and fish, 464; Russian linen, chaffering, 465; school of cadets, 465; Sunday at St. Petersburg, 470; winter routes from St. Petersburg, 483-485, 496; Gallatin on Madison-Smith rupture, 484; Gallatin on Jefferson and Bayard (1802), 485; preparation to leave St. Petersburg, 493, 496; winter journey to Riga, 497-500; at Riga, 500-501; journey to Berlin, 501*n.*; at Berlin, 501-502; Ghent mission, 502, 507, 514; Sans Souci, 502; at Amsterdam, 502-504; dinner with William I, 504; at the Hague, 504-505; at London, entry of Louis xviii, courts, Parl., 506-507; journey to Paris, 507-508; at Paris, 508-510; journey to Brussels, 510-511; at Brussels, 511-512; chateau of Laeken, 511; at Antwerp, 512-513, 515; at Ghent, 514-515; Bergen op Zoom, 515; journey to Dunkirk, 516.

Bayard, Jas. A. [3], on agri. schools grant, P i. 97*n.*; and 15th Amend., 96 ii. 232, 288*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 387, 389; vacation (1809), 13 ii. 176.

Bayard, Jane, s. of J. A. B., 13 ii. 5, 156; conversion and malady, 157, 161; death, 177*n.*

Bayard, Col. J., sends out privateers (1776), 92. 152*n.*; career, 13 ii. 5; estate in Md., 115*n.*; J. A. Bayard on death, 171.

Bayard, J: H., 13 ii. 5; hitherto printed letter from J. A. Bayard, 101; biog. note, 101*n.*; finan. affairs (1801), 144.

Bayard, J: M., finan. affairs (1801), 13 ii. 144; occupation, 159*n.*

Bayard, Margaret [Mrs. S: H. Smith], 13 ii. 145*n.*

Bayard, Margaret (Hodge), 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, Mary (Ashton), 13 ii. 5.

Bayard, N.: journal on N. Y. affairs (1689), 08 i. 477; illegality of proceedings against, 13 i. 358.

Bayard, N.: doctor at Savannah (1803), 13 ii. 159*n.*

- Bayard, Petrus, carcer, 13 ii. 5.
- Bayard, R: H.; s. of J. A. B., biog. note, 13 ii. 48*n.*; educ., 161; vacation (1809), 176; letters from father: (1814) admonitions on career, Brit. commissioners, hospitality of Ghent, 349; law career, Europ. opiniou of Am. war, milit. service, 366; law, milit. service, plans for return to U. S., 376.
- Bayard, R: H., g. g. s. of J. A. B., and Bayard papers, acknowledgment to, 13 ii. 7, 9, 47*n.*; Bohemia estate, 115*n.*
- Bayard, S.; immigrant widow, 13 ii. 5.
- Bayard, S.; g. g. f. of J. A. B., career, 13 ii. 5.
- Bayard, S.; cousin of J. A. B., agent to London (1794), 03 ii. 521; graduated at Princeton, 13 ii. 6; and circuit judgeship (1801), 123, 131; biog. note, 123*n.*; resumes law practice, 159; letters from J. A. B.: (1801) Freuch mission, Jefferson-Burr contest, 131; (1813) motive of appt. to peace mission, 211.
- Bayard, Sarah (Pettit), 13 ii. 116*n.*; illness (1810), 179.
- Bayard, Susanne (Bauchelle), 13 ii. 5.
- Bayard, T: F. [1], on Am. sources in foreign archives, P iii. 299; Fishery Com., P v. 320; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 418; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 413; pres. candidacy (1880), 11 ii. 741.
- Bayard, T: F. [2], and Bayard papers, acknowledgment to, 13 ii. 8.
- Baye de Puan. *See* Puan.
- Bayer, Bastian, petition for Crispe (1691), 13 i. 340.
- Bayle, Pierre, on comets, P ii. 137-138.
- Bayles, G: J., AM. ECCLESIOLOGY, 00 i. 6, 129-138.
- Bayley, Ambrose C., of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202.
- Bayley, J.; Indian deed to Elizabethtown, N. J., 03 i. 481.
- Bayley, Sir J.; on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n.*
- Bayley, T: H: *See* Bayly.
- Baylies, Francis, on united leadership in Plymouth, 95. 65.
- Baylor, Col. J: R., invasion of Arizona (1862), 02 ii. 301, 429.
- Bayly, Mrs. G.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 298.
- Bayly, T: H.; and Ritchie, 99 ii. 956; elcc. to Congress (1845), 1032; speech on slavery (1848), 1171; and Cobb (1844), 11 ii. 57; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 138; candidacy for speaker of House (1851), 263, 264, 274; leaves Dem. caucus, 268; and com. position (1851), 271; to Cobb (1854) on Kan-Neb. bill, 343; and Andrew Johnson, 14 i. 255.
- Bayne, —, in Ky. (1843), 08 ii. 216.
- Bayne, C: E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 415.
- Bayne, T: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 62*n.*, 407, 408, 411.
- Baynes, —, and loan from Toombs, 11 ii. 364, 365.
- Baynes, Col. E.; on Indians in War of 1812, 95. 331; armistice conference (1814), 13 ii. 297*n.*
- Bay State Historical League, object, 05 i. 269, 07 i. 63; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 288; (1911), 11 i. 289; bibl., 05 ii. 283; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 08 i. 161, 09. 321.
- Bazaine, François A., in Mexico, 02 i. 321, 327.
- B. De Wolf, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Beach, Lewis, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 253, 285, 411, 412, 415.
- Beach, Walter G., on law and opportunity, 14 i. 83.
- Beacon Falls, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 70; town records, 97.
- Beaconsfield, B.; Disraeli, *earl of*, and Byron, 91. 269; and Turkey, 95. 510; and Suez Canal, 02 i. 297.
- Bead, Nathan, Tenn. land grant, 06 ii. 221.
- Beadell, Gabriel, in Va. (1608), 08 i. 135.
- Beake, T.; sec. of Md. (1717), 99 i. 281*n.*
- Beal, R: C., as naval officer, 96 i. 810.
- Beale, Danl., and Nootka Sound expedition, 04. 288, 297.
- Beale, Otheneil, and instruction of slaves, 95. 663.
- Beales, E. F., hitherto printed letter from Chasc, 02 ii. 23.
- Beales, J: C.; Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1088*n.*, 1129-1136, 1142.
- Beall, Mrs. Mary S., sec. Columbia Hist. Soc., 13 i. 226.
- Beall, Ninian, and rumored papist-Indian plot in Md. (1689), 97. 293-296; and revolt, 305, 307, 331*n.*, 333.
- Beall, W: D., at battle of Bladensburg, P ii. 61.
- Beaman, Fernando C., and 14th amend., 96 ii. 224; fed. const. amend proposed by, 377.
- Bean, Horace, & Co., and Texan finances (1839), 08 ii. 474.
- Beard, C: A., on Am. magazine for Europ. history, 07 i. 69; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Beardsley, E. Edwards, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 189-190.
- Beardsley, S.; and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 534; and abolitionists, 562; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 852.
- Beaseley, —, lawyer at Crawfordsville, Ga. (1860), 11 ii. 454. *See also* Beasley.
- Beaseley, Reuben G., retention as consul urged (1844), 99 ii. 1014; on Brit. declining Rus. mediation (1813), 13 ii. 240; seamen's agent at London, 240*n.*; and Dartmoor prison investigation, 381; in France (1814), 508.
- Correspondence:* to Bayard: (1813) on Dallas at London, direct Brit. negotia-

- tions, slight at Amsterdam, 248; (1814) direct negotiations, war news, 268; same, 271; new commissions, dispatches, delay in Brit. appts., Strong as dispatch bearer, 274; rumored Brit. demands, Brit. appts., 280; traveling expenses, delay of Brit. commissioners, Am. war news, 309.—From Bayard (1814) on Strong's conduct, plans, 283.—From Monroe (1814), 251.—To Adams (1814) on dispatches, sailing of Clay and Russell, 278.
- Beasley, —, as reconstruction official in Ga., 11 ii. 690. *See also* Beaseley.
- Beaston, *Capt.* —, of Texas, murdered by Indians (1836), 07 ii. 178.
- Beatty, Franklin T., of honor. reception com. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Beatus Rhenanus, on Erasmus's birth, 01 i. 178.
- Beauchamp, *Viscount.* *See* Hertford.
- Bauchamp, W: M., acknowledgment to, 95. 101*n.*; and records of Revolutionary soldiers, 11 i. 293.
- Beauchamps, —, death at Mobile (1754), 04. 546.
- Beauchesne, — de, journal of voyage, 00 ii. 111.
- Beaufort, L: de, *Répub. romaine*, 12. 697.
- Beaufort, N. C., date of founding, 95. 173.
- Beaufort County, N. C., records, 04. 624, 625.
- Beauharnais, Alex., *vicomte de*, and ministry of war (1793), 94. 262*n.*
- Beaulieu, *Widow*, of Cahokia, land, 09. 428.
- Beaumarchais, Pierre A. Caron de, aid for Am. Rev., P iii. 42; official papers, 94. 556.
- Beaumetz, Bon A. Briois, *chevalier de*, and Hamilton, 03 ii. 377; emigré in U. S., Fauchet on, 378–381, 11 i. 160*n.*; influence, 03 ii. 391; and land speculation, 466.
- Beaune, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Beaupolls, —, plan for La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 954–957, 07 i. 294.
- Beauport, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 219.
- Beauregard, Elias, of La., loyalty (1793), 96 i. 1048.
- Beauregard, Plerre G. T., at Petersburg (1864), 08 i. 243; hitherto printed letters from Cobb, 11 ii. 23, 28; and to Cobb, 23, 25, 28; Centreville movement (1861), 531; Tenn. campaign (1862), 593; in S. C. (1865), 659; postbellum occupation, 676; and Charleston defenses, 13 i. 169, 170; preparations against Sumter, 187, 193, 195.
- Beauvais, —, of N. Orleans, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1047.
- Beauvais, —, in Santo Domingo (1795), 03 ii. 805.
- Bcauvais, —, of Ill. (1807), 09. 429.
- Beauvoir, Ludovic, *marquis de*, on Chinese in Dutch E. I., 99 i. 193*n.*
- Beauvois, *Baron de.* *See* Palisot de Beauvois.
- Beaver, J: F., and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 149; and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 191; Chase's attitude, 198.
- Beaver, supplanted by silk hat, 09. 169.
- Bebb, — (? Jordan Betts), and Ohio black laws, 02 ii. 110.
- Beccaria, Cesare Bonesano, *marchese di*, and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
- Becerra, Ricardo, on Miranda's departure from Caracas, 07 i. 231*n.*; on Miranda's milit. services, 245*n.*; on Miranda's family, 436*n.*; on Miranda and Brit. govt. (1810), 435*n.*; on reception of Miranda at Venezuela, 441*n.*
- Becher, W:, and Zoar, 98. 198.
- Beck, Christian D., influence on Ranke, 96 i. 68.
- Becker, A: C., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Becker, Carl, in A. H. A.: adjunct member pub. archives com., 03 i. 409; ARCHIVES OF KAN., 04. 597–601; course in Byzantine history, 07 i. 74; on Kan. archives situation (1907), 171–172; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1910–13), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67; REVIEWING OF HIST. BOOKS, 127–136 (*abstract*, 30); ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 75.
- Becker, Ernest J., pres. Soc. for History of Germans in Md., 10. 258.
- Beckford, P:, lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commission, 11 i. 449.
- Beckford, P:, jr., trial (1699), 13 i. 350.
- Beckford, seized by pirates (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Beckham, J: C. W., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345.
- Beckley, J:, clerk of the House, and Scotch refugee (1794), 03 ii. 460; on Washington, 777; loses position, 12. 356; and attack on Hamilton, 356*n.*; and Murray's dispatch (1798), 13 ii. 442.
- Beckwith, Albert C., pres. Walworth Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 296, 13 i. 235.
- Beckwith, *Sir G.*, and frontier posts, 94. 429, 436; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 414–417; gov. of St. Vincent, and Miranda, 07 i. 423.
- Beckwlth, Hiram W., pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 150, 92. 220.
- Beddall, Marcus M., acknowledgment to, 00 i. 240.
- Beddingfield, *Lt.* —, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Beddoe, J:, on village community, P v. 58.
- Bede, on comets, P ii. 113.
- Bedcl papers, 98. 573.
- Bedford, Francis Russell, 2*d* earl of, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 117.
- Bedford, Gunning, and Chase trial, 13 ii. 163; biog. note, 163*n.*
- Bedford, J: Russell, 4*th* duke of, followers and imperialism (1763–74), 11 i. 30.
- Bedford County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.

Bedford (Mass.) Historical Society, hist. MSS., 98. 574; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 308; bibl., 05 ii. 283.

Bedinger, H.: elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032; and Polk's admin., 1041.

Bee, Barnard E. [1], Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; chargé to U. S., 23, 378; takes Santa Anna to Washington (1836), 143, 176, 08 ii. 426, 458; biog. note, 07 ii. 176*n.*; peace mission to Mexico [*see* Bee mission]; health, movements as chargé (1840-41), 446, 458, 462, 481, 486, 498, 519, 526, 08 ii. 72, 86; reception as chargé, 07 ii. 447; recall, 533; commissioner to Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 214; and Trcat's mission, 453, 664; sec. of war (1837), 811.

Correspondence [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed letters (1839-41), 07 ii. 28, 30, 08 ii. 36; to Houston (1836) Santa Anna's journey, 08 ii. 427; as sec. of state, to U. S. chargé (U. S. 1839), 07 ii. 360; from U. S. chargé, 356, 361; to Texan minister at Washington (U. S. 1839), 362; from minister, 357, 364; from chargé at Paris (France, 1839), 08 ii. 1239, 1241, 1243; as chargé at Washington, to Texan govt. (U. S. 1840-42), 447, 449, 461, 471, 475, 476, 484, 499, 506, 513, 534; from Texan govt., 463, 08 ii. 71, 75, 77, 82, 87, 93, 96; from Forsyth (1840) mediation, 07 ii. 453; with Span. minister (1841) commercial negotiations, 482, 483; with Consul Brower (1841) Mex. warships, 518-519; to Webster (1842) recall, 542; with Santa Anna (1841-42), 08 ii. 36, 1360; as agent to Mexico: to Texan govt. (Mex. 1839-40), 437-450, 455-458, 460-468, 472, 609, 615; from Texan govt., 431, 432, 437, 464, 545; from Texan minister at Washington (1839) mediation, purchase from Mexico, 07 ii. 388; from Barker (1839) paper money, 08 ii. 474; from Wright, a private Mex. corresp. (Mex. 1839-40), 609, 615-631, 652-662, 677, 718.

Bec, Barnard E. [2], admission to West Point, 08 ii. 1340.

Bee, Hamilton, Texan boundary commission, 08 ii. 52.

Bee, T.: fed. judge in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 867.

Bee, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 378.

Beebe, Eliphalet, of Ala., bill for divorce, 04. 534.

Beebe, Mrs. Elizabeth, divorce case, 04. 534.

Beche, Jas., and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150*n.*

Beecher, H.: W., to Chase (1863) on Lincoln, Phillips, Chase, 02 ii. 512; Cobb on, 11 ii. 514.

Beecher, Isabella [Mrs. J.: Hooker], 96 i. 842.

Beecher, Lyman, on need of western missionaries, 93. 225; attack on Catholi-

cism, 99 i. 405; Antimason, 02 i. 542*n.*; on answering attacks, 02 ii. 170.

Beeckman (Beekman), Gerardus, of Lovelace's council, 91. 278; acting gov. of N. Y., 291, 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; intercession for (1692), pardon, 13 i. 342, 344.

Beekman, Mrs. W. B., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Beeldemaker, J.: and seizing of Am. dispatches (1798), 12. 399; and French embargo (1798), 433; consul at Rotterdam, death, 606; and *Farmer* case, 634.

Bee mission to Mexico (1839), announcement of intention, 07 ii. 368-370, 373-374, 395; effect of proposal, 387, 396; and Pakenham, 388; prospects, 404, 405, 408, 08 ii. 439, 443, 446, 458, 468; rejected, 07 ii. 407, 08 ii. 30, 447, 449, 879; commissions and credentials, 431; instructions, 432-437; reliance on Santa Anna's agreement of 1836, 433-434; and plan for negotiations at Washington, 436, 437, 448-451, 453, 456, 465; Am. public opinion, 439-441; funds, *douceur* money, 440-442, 445, 446, 457, 461, 463, 465; influential aids, 440, 442, 446, 449, 450, 452, 868; reception at Vera Cruz, 443-445, 447; and Santa Anna's secret agent, 445, 448, 457, 460, 461, 463, 465; continuance of corresp., 456, 460, 465, 472; and armistice, 465; Brit. mediation, 868-871, 879; news of, in Europe, 1251. *See also* Treat mission.

Beemster, Neth., reclamation, P ii. 195-197, 199.

Beer, Adolf, on Franco-Austrian alliance, P iii. 39.

Beer, F.: statue of Columbus used for McKinley, 13 i. 98.

Beer, G.: L., errors on history of tobacco, 05 i. 76*n.*, 82; COLON. POLICY OF GT. BR. (1760-65), 06 i. 23, 179-190; on unworked fields in Am. colon. econ. history, 08 i. 115-120.

Beer, W.: in A. H. A.: projected bibl. of La., 99 i. 25; of general com. (1900), 33; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; of local com. (1903), 02 i. 13; services to southern history, 03 i. 29; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 254, 05 i. 216; on French materials on southwestern history, 11 i. 28; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.

Beer, Mo. inspection records, 08 i. 331; for Jamaica (1706), 13 i. 359. *See also* Brewing; Liquor.

Bees, Wis. records of inspection, 05 i. 385; Minn. records, 14 i. 395.

Beeson, Jacob, fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 96-100.

Beeston, Sir W.: gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 399, 445; com. and instructions, 448, 449; and judges, 13 i. 342; forfeiture remitted, 349; salary, 351.

- Beggars, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 489; at Amsterdam (1814), 503. *See also* Charity.
- Behaim, Martin, and Columbus, 12. 102.
- Behr, P.; accused of witchcraft, P v. 228*n*.
- Beile, —, of N. Orleans, and Texan paper money (1839), 08 ii. 463.
- Bekker, Balthasar, on comets, P ii. 137.
- Belcarres, Alex. Lindsay 6*th* earl of, in W. I. (1795), 03 ii. 610.
- Belchamber, T.; of Nevis (1680), 00 i. 175.
- Belcher, Andrew, of Charlestown, Mass. (1686), 03 i. 484.
- Belcher, Jon. [1], papers, 96 i. 497, 05 i. 289; gov. of N. H., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 275-277, 11 i. 485-486; dates and enrolment of com., 400, 482; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrolment of com., 11 i. 400, 469; com. and instructions, 472-473, 13 i. 372; gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404; dates and enrolment of com., 11 i. 401, 488; com. and instructions, 491; N. J. corresp., 08 i. 461; death, 11 i. 488; letter on support, 13 i. 373; petition on Conn. intestacy question, 373; dispute with Dunbar, 374; petition against Councilor Atkinson, 374; salary, 375-377, 382; on N. J. affairs (1752), 384; and chief justiceship of N. S., 386.
- Belcher, Jon. [2], acting and lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504; commission, 505; memorials on father's salary, 13 i. 373, 375, 376.
- Beiden, C: F. D., on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325.
- Beiden, Josiah, reminiscences, 12. 155.
- Beiden, Mortimer C., antirenter, 96 i. 152.
- Belfast, Me., records, 08 i. 313.
- Belgium, relig. liberty, P ii. 494; hist. study in universities, P iv. 54-55 (*also* 89. 32-33); gov. expenditures for history, 91. 37; trial by jury, 94. 131, 133; commercial treaty with U. S. (1846), 99 ii. 679, 682, 685, 687; polit. conditions (1847), 730; and uprising of 1848, 730, 749; French army in (1792), 07 i. 296; and Texas, recognition and commercial negotiations, 07 ii. 402, 08 ii. 30, 31, 945, 947, 1082, 1110, 1265-1267, 1274-1275, 1386, 1396, 1409, 1412, 1429, 1449, 1474, 1538, 1546, 1552, 1558, 1571, 1572; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 49; Texan draft treaty (1840), split on preferential duties, 907, 918, 1524-1526, 1533; Texan loan negotiations, barrier colony, 946, 1412; Texan corresp. (1840-43), 1524-1530 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Belgium*)]; hist. socs., 11 i. 306; revolt (1798), 12. 486, 487, 490, 492, 500, 512, 13 ii. 80; French confiscations (1796), 28; French subjugation, 66; journey in (1814), 511-516; Brit. relations (1788-1870), 14 i. 37; studies of Napoleonic era, 204; classification of archives, 375. *See also* Europe; Flanders; Ghent; Netherlands.
- Belgrade, peace of (1739), 95. 504.
- Belgrano, Manuel, and Buenos Ayres govt., 07 i. 423.
- Bel ibni, and Babylon, 09. 97.
- Belize. *See* British Honduras.
- Belknap, Jeremy, and independence movement, P i. 36; papers, 96 i. 496, 497, 00 i. 602, 05 i. 289; on lotteries, 92. 180; on W: Gordon, 99 i. 383; on purpose of Mass. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 258; and the soc., 12. 217, 218.
- Beil, Capt. —, in E. I. trade (1788), 96 i. 566.
- Bell, Andrew, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Bell, C: H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 190.
- Bell, E.; memorial for Ohio land grant (1770), 13 i. 401.
- Bell, Egbert H., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 161.
- Bell, Ferriss, from Calhoun (1818) on N. Y. Harbor fortifications, 99 ii. 149.
- Bell, Herbert C., on Brit. commercial policy in W. I., 14 i. 35.
- Bell, J.; and civil service, P i. 409; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 14 i. 251; letters, 98. 587; and speakership (1839), 99 ii. 437; slated for Harrison's cabinet, 470; resigns, 487; pres. candidacy (1860), 01 ii. 188, 191, 14 i. 258; and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 201*n*., 11 ii. 433*n*.; bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378; and Indians and Texas (1841), 07 ii. 30, 500; support of slaveholders in lower South (1860), 10. 39; as polit. leader, 14 i. 249; and Poik, 249; and Wilmot proviso contest, 251; reëlec. to Senate (1853), 256; and Johnson in Senate, 257; adheres to Confederacy, 258; on indifference on Pacific railway, 269*n*., 272*n*. *See also* Elections (1860).
- Bell, J: R., Indian agent and sec. of Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 198, 05 i. 345, 06 i. 301, 329.
- Bell, Jos. M., provost et. in N. Orleans (1862), 92. 207.
- Bell, Mary Ann, of Pendleton, S. C., 99 ii. 238.
- Bell, Ninian, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 306*n*.
- Bell, P. Hansborough, company for Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394.
- Bell, Philip, gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 407; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 417; gov. of Old Providence, commissions and instructions, 510-511.
- Bell, Robt., and Quebec meeting of Americanists, 05 i. 215.
- Bell, S.; on Jackson's appts., P i. 350*n*.; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Bell, T.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212*n*.
- Bell, T: [? 2], of Granville Co., N. C. (1768), 95. 213*n*.

Bell, W: H., capt. of ordnance (1837), 99 ii. 369.
 Bellamy, —, and X Y Z mission, 12. 430, 13 ii. 46*n*.
 Bellamy, Jos., corresp., 98. 577.
 Bellenz. *See* Bellinzona
 Belleville, Ill., records in museum at, 09. 390-391.
 Bellevue, Iowa, fed. land grant, 09. 174.
 Bellevue, Neb., in 1854, 10. 369.
 Bellhaven, Lord J:., gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; com. and instructions, 412, 413; and presents, 13 i. 367.
 Belligerency, recognition of C. S. A., 98. 269; right of blockade by unrecognized combatant, 08 ii. 1508. *See also* International law.
 Bellingham, R:., gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298.
 Bellingham Bay, Wash., in Indian war (1856), 08 i. 380, 385.
 Bellings, —, ship-capt. (1794), 97. 606.
 Bellinzona, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 416-417.
 Bellinzona, battle of (1422) 96 i. 405.
 Bellis, W:., pres. Hunterdon Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 229.
 Bellomont, R: Coote, *earl of*, and conversion of Indians, P v. 342; on judic. function of R. I. assembly, 94. 326, 335; on Fletcher and pirates, 03 i. 256*n*.; and colon. union, 283; on R. I. pirates, 283; gov. of N. H., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 275-276, 11 i. 483; dates and enrollment of commission, 399, 482; gov. of Mass., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 320, 321, 11 i. 470; dates and enrollment of com., 399, 469; gov. of N. Y., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 380, 381, 11 i. 494-495; dates and enrollment of com., 399, 493; death, 469, 493; trade instructions, 13 i. 349; draft of letter to (1698), 350; report on R. I., 352; on Indians, 352; *Mary* case (1700), 352; salaries, 352; proposals, 353.
 Bellona, H. M. S. (1806), 00 i. 613-615.
 Bell's (Ky. confed.) company, rolls, 10. 340.
Bell's Weekly Messenger, on Monroe doctrine (1824), P i. 284.
 Belman, Bauman L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 220.
 Belmont, August, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 37; and campaign of 1868, 11 ii. 696.
 Belmont, Pa., records, 01 ii. 254.
 Beloit College, hist. MSS., 98. 584.
 Belozelsky, *Princess*, in society of St. Petersburg (1813), and Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 327, 356, 423, 432, 440, 450, 456, 475, 492; appearance, 423, 432.
 Belser, Jas. E., on admission of Fla. and Iowa, 97. 167; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 874, 901; in campaign of 1848, 1177; and concerted southern action (1849), 1189.

Beltzhooover, Frank E., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 97, 348, 404, 407.
 Belveal, W:., service in Am. Rev., 06 ii. 137.
 Belvoir, Va. estate, 92. 119*n*., 124*n*.
 Bem, Józef, defeat (1849), 02 ii. 475.
 Bemis, E: W., and Conn. Valley Econ. Assoc., P i. 428*n*.; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 190-191, 91. 418.
 Bemon, Gabriel, papers, 11 i. 295.
 Benedetti, *Comte* Vincent, Bismarck and Ems telegram and Nikolsburg negotiations, P v. 101-103, 98. 30, 09. 136-139.
 Benedict xii, *pope*, and beginning of Hundred Years War, 00 i. 564, 565, 568.
 Benedict, A. L., archæological collection, 09. 318.
 Benedict, Jas., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
 Benedict, Joshua, Sandemanian, 01 i. 159.
 Benedict, T:., and Sandemanians, 01 i. 154*n*.
 Benedictines, arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149*n*.; hist. work of French, 09. 259-261.
 Bénévent. *See* Talleyrand.
 Benevolent institutions. *See* Charity.
 Bengel, Johann Albrecht, Pietist, 98. 169.
 Benger, Jas., Ferryland petition (1708), 13 i. 360.
 Benjamin, J: F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 372.
 Benjamin, Judah P., and slave-trade, 91. 173; as diplomatist, 98. 274, 275, 277, 282; and policy of confed. emancipation, 280-281; and Tehuantepec transit negotiations (1857), 10. 138-139, 11 ii. 399; hitherto printed corresp. with Cobb, 22; and Davis's cabinet, 544; as sec. of war, 579, 582, 590.
 Benjamin, Walter R., acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11.
 Benke, —, on synthetic faculty, P v. 36 (*also* 90. 30).
 Bennehan, R:., gift to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.
 Bennett, B:., it.-gov. of Bermuda, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 399, 418; coms. and instructions, 419-420.
 Bennett, C: W., *RANKE LIBRARY*, P iii. 131-133; death, 91. 16.
 Bennett, Mrs. Elizabeth C., sec. Nantucket Hist. Assoc., 09. 315, 10. 259.
 Bennett, H:., policy of distribution of public lands, 10. 173.
 Bennett, Herbert F., and records of Bristol, R. I., 03 i. 578.
 Bennett, Hiram P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 371.
 Bennett, Jas. G., and abolitionists (1843), 99 ii. 872; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
 Bennett R:., as commissioner in Md., 01 i. 217, 06 ii. 461; acting gov. of Va., 486.
 Bennett, R:., Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 302.

- Benning, H: L., importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; to Cobb; (1848) polit. positions and prospects, Dem. program, 94; (1849) northern Dems. and antislavery, abolition or disunion, consolidated southern republic, 168; (1852) Dem. reunion, disunion as remedy, 318.—Biog. note, 97*n.*; and disunion (1850), 214; in secession movement, 524; and Davis's cabinet, 544; and candidacy for gov. (1861), 560; and reconstruction, 687.
- Benninghausen, L: P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905) 05 i. 216.
- Bennington Battle Monument and Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 324; bibl., 05 ii. 912.
- Bennington (Vt.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 913.
- Benoist, C:, of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296*n.*
- Benson, Egbert, on power of removal, P i. 307, 407; and first amends., P ii. 414; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 149, 154, 312, 313, 321; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156; and N. H. Grants, 06 ii. 292; circuit judgeship (1801), 18 ii. 131.
- Benson, J. W., and Texan navy, 07 ii. 437.
- Benson, R., and Texan navy, 07 ii. 437.
- Bent, C:, murdered, 09. 474, 475.
- Bent, Silas, Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Bentham, Jeremy, and Miranda, 07 i. 435, 436, 467.
- Bentinck, *Count*, and French reverses (1799), 12. 573.
- Bentinck, H: *See* Portland.
- Bentinck, *Sir* W: C., admin. in India, 00 i. 12.
- Bentley, J:, Barbados petition (1709), 13 i. 361.
- Benton, Jesse, Texan dist. atty. (1842), 07 ii. 646; and Indian troubles, 08 ii. 117, 137; corresp. on Bourland incident, 182-185.
- Benton, S:, of Granville Co., N. C. (1770), 95. 213*n.*
- Benton, T: H., on J: Q. Adams and appts., P i. 242*n.*; and exec. patronage, 343; and Jackson's removals, 353*n.*; civil service attitude, 408, 409; and San Juan boundary, P v. 308; on exec. refusal of information, 268; and Tyler and Frémont's expedition, 89. 119*n.*; public-land policy, graduation bills, 93. 219, 99 ii. 476, 11 i. 180, 183, 184; desires to check advance of frontier, 93. 225; on Mo.'s exclusion of free negroes, 266*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 89, 90, 110, 118, 338-341, 344-346, 352; on power over ters., 98. 325; and Mex. treaty (1848), 99 i. 167, 168, 99 ii. 1120; deposits and distribution bill (1836), 359, 360; support of Van Buren (1837), 367; expunging resolutions, 367; and tariff (1841), 490; (1828), 552; loses caste (1844), 613; and annex. of Texas (1844-45), 589, 593, 602, 603, 633, 635, 636, 658, 954, 957, 963, 1007, 1010, 1017, 1026, 1027, 08 ii. 283, 285, 330, 354, 363, 11 ii. 61, 62, 65; and Polk's admin. and Calhoun, 99 ii. 714, 717, 734, 737, 1036, 1038, 1054-1055; and lt.-generaley, 734, 1103, 14 i. 239; and Calhoun (1848-49), controversy, 99 ii. 768, 769, 1171, 1195, 1197, 1199-1200, 11 ii. 110; struggle for reëlec. (1849-51), 99 ii. 770, 771, 1199, 02 ii. 229, 471-473, 11 ii. 159-160, 167, 172, 173; pres. aspirations (1841), 99 ii. 831; and Van Buren's candidacy for 1844, 838, 848, 850, 883, 907; and Calhoun's candidacy (1842), 850; and Jackson (1844), 969; and Ore., basis of interest, 1059, 14 i. 285; and Dem. nominations (1848), 99 ii. 1171, 11 ii. 88; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 65, 06 i. 353, 355; and admission of Cal., 02 ii. 203, 210; and Wilmot proviso (1850), 204; and Free Democrats (1850), 217, 225, 227; on Pierce as pres. elect, 248; on Douglas and Kan.-Neb. bill, 255, 256; and removal of Indians from Mo., 06 i. 363; and bill for general removal of Indians, 378*n.*, 379; and Indian state, 07 i. 92; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 33; and Texas (1836-37), 167, 186, 210; and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155; and state constitution, 156; legislature pretensions, 157; senator-elect, letter on second compromise, 157; and alliance with South (1830), 182; attack on Cass (1846), 11 ii. 75; loss of prestige (1848), 110; and Preston's Cal. bill (1849), 147; and Kan.-Neb. bill, dilemma, 343, 14 i. 266; on Price's milit. execution, 11 ii. 393; and Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 234; consulted by Polk, 238, 240; senatorial contest (1853), Neb. Ter. as issue, 261-264, 276, 279; as conservative proslavery man, 262; on Jefferson and Ore., 284.
- Benton, Ft., restoration, 09. 317.
- Benton County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Berber language, as field of investigation, 12. 139, 142.
- Berchet, Guglielmo, pub. of Venetian archives, 11 i. 74.
- Berckel, P: J. van, official letters, 94. 558; recall, 03 ii. 942.
- Bere, Arend J. C. de, arrest (1798), 12. 418.
- Beresford, J:, Carolina appt., 06 ii. 502.
- Beresford, *Sir* J: P., and safe conduct for Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 218-220; retaliation for act of (1813), 250.
- Beresford, W: C., *viscount*, attack on Buenos Ayres (1806), 07 i. 392, 393, 398.
- Berg. *See also* Berk.
- Berg, — van der, discovers Azores, 95. 535.

- Bergen, A. J., admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Bergen, Jas. J., pres. Somerset Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 229.
- Bergen County, N. J., records, 03 i. 541.
- Bergen County (N. J.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; (1914), 14 i. 343; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1910-12), 10. 265, 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Bergen-op-Zoom, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 439; Brit. assault (1814), 13 ii. 349, 505, 515.
- Bergengroth, Gustav A., on Cabot, 97. 38; on French pillage of Simancas archives, 03 i. 156*n*.
- Berger, F: Julius, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Berger, W: M., sec. N. Mex. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.
- Bergh, Laurens P. C. van den, acknowledgment to, P ii. 156, 159; archive report, 09. 251.
- Bergis, *Bishop* H: à, and Erasmus, 98. 365.
- Berg van Dussen Mullkerk. *See* Mullkerk.
- Bering, Vitus, voyage, 95. 557.
- Bering Sea, seal controversy, P v. 323-327.
- Berk (Berg), *Gen.* —, milit. gov. of Revel (1813), 13 ii. 408.
- Berkel, Franco P. van, and French occupation of Holland (1795), 03 ii. 648.
- Berkeley, *Bishop* G:; and conversion of Indians, 96 i. 40; and college in Bermuda, 13 i. 369.
- Berkeley, *Adm.* G: C., calendar of N. Am. papers (1802-12), 00 i. 593, 609-623; career, 608.
- Berkeley, Jas., *3d earl of*, cabinet meeting on Span. policy (1725), 11 i. 94-95.
- Berkeley, J:; Carolina agreement, 06 ii. 499.
- Berkeley, Norborne. *See* Botetourt.
- Berkeley, *Sir* W:; gov. of Va., commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 486, 488, 490, 11 i. 515-516; Carolina commission, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 497; charges against (1677), 13 i. 330.
- Berkeley of Stratton, W:; *4th baron*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Berkenroede, —, library to be sold (1798), 12. 382.
- Berks County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 320; (1912), 12. 232; (1913), 13 i. 228; (1914), 14 i. 346; bibl., 05 ii. 805-806; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Berkshire (Mass.) Historical and Scientific Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 308; (1912), 12. 227; (1913), 13 i. 228; bibl., 05 ii. 283-284.
- Berlier, Théophile, *comte*, in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258*n*; and 30th Prairial, 12. 566; and Napoleon, 702.
- Berlin, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 79; town records, 97.
- Berlin, Ger., museums, P iii. 515-517; Academy of Sciences, 91. 38, 47, 48; hist. socs., 11 i. 307.
- Berlin, congress of (1878), on relig. liberty in Turkey, P ii. 500; results, 95. 510.
- Berlin conference (1884), P iv. 291.
- Berlin decree, P i. 263.
- Bermudas, early works on, 96 i. 1258, 1259, 1261; Gates's rule, 99 i. 345; grant, 03 i. 196; charter annulled, 203; neutral-trade cases (1795), 03 ii. 657, 675; Somers Islands Co., 06 i. 175; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1690-1770), 08 i. 404, 405; commissions and instructions to proprietary govts. (1614-84), 11 i. 416-418; list of royal govts. (1684-1781), 418; coms. and instructions to them, 418-423, 524-527, 13 i. 381; legal action against charter, 332, 333; affairs and troubles (1681-1700), 332, 335, 336, 352; affairs of late co., 335; prisoners from, 336, 337; Cony continued as gov. (1686), 336; and war (1689), 338; appts. (1693, 1700), 342, 348, 352; charges against Gov. Richier (1692), 342; customs, 347, 368; defenses, troops, and war supplies for (1701-65), 353, 374, 378, 380, 388, 396; petition against E: Jones (1706), 359; Berkeley and a college for (1725), 369; wine production, 382; gov.'s allowance and salary, 383, 393; disputes of gov. and assembly, 385; harbors and ports, 388, 395; whale fishery, 402.
- Bern, canton, union with forest cantons, P iii. 151. *See also* Switzerland.
- Bern, city, blue laws (1688), 97. 367-369; medieval city govt., 02 i. 217, 218; hist. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Bernadotte, Jean B. J. [Charles xiv of Sweden], Rhine campaign (1799), 12. 527; dismissed, 593; and U. S. (1813), 13 ii. 205, 289, 291; in the field (1813), 396.
- Bernal, *Master*, mention by Columbus, 94. 483.
- Bernalillo County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 482-483.
- Bernard of Chartres, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 93.
- Bernard of Como, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Bernard, Sir Francis, papers, P iii. 22, 96 i. 499; gov. of Mass., dates and enrollment of commissions, 06 ii. 321, 11 i. 401, 469; coms. and instructions, 473; gov. of N. J., com. and instructions, 06 ii. 404, 11 i. 492; dates and enrollment of com., 401, 488; and state oaths, 13 i. 394; on Stamp Act, 396; Mass. land grant, 401.
- Bernard, J. T., report on Fla. ter.-bond obligations (1868), 06 ii. 157.
- Bernard, J:; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, commission, 11 i. 416.

- Bernard, Mountague, on Europ. dipl., P iii. 84; Joint High Com., 91. 71; Geneva arbitration, 72.
- Bernard, S.; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commissions, 11 i. 449.
- Bernard, T.; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commission, 11 i. 452.
- Bernard, Rev. T.; of Barbados, conduct, complaint against, 13 i. 393, 395.
- Bernardi, Bernardo, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 446.
- Bernburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Bernheim, Abram C., biog. note, 95. 17.
- Bernheim, Albert, pres. Ger.-Am. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.
- Bernheim, Ernst, on paleography, 04. 102; A. H. A. declines to pub. transl. of *Lehrbuch*, 11 i. 55.
- Bernier, Etienne A., and Concordat of 1801, 95. 474.
- Bernis, François J. de P. de, and Austrian alliance, P iii. 38.
- Bernouilli, Jacques, on comets, P ii. 141, 142.
- Bernstoff, Christian G., *greve*, attitude (1801), 12. 696.
- Berrien, Col. —, and Underground R. R., 95. 398.
- Berrien, J.; McPherson, and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (also P iv. 122*n.*); and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 738; report on slavery (1849), 1191; and nullification, 01 ii. 129; state-rights doctrine, 133; anti-Jackson, 138; and tariff (1844), 149; retires, 166; death, 179; and Ga. remonstrance (1824), 06 i. 326*n.*; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 352, 353; and arrested missionaries to Cherokee, 402*n.*; and Texas (1845), 11 ii. 62, 63, 64, 69; biog. note, 62*n.*; and Galphin claim, 71; Polk's opposition to reëlec. (1847), 87; and Clay's candidacy (1848), 104; in pres. campaign (1848), 130; and Preston's Cal. bill (1849), 147; and Ga. politics (1851), 233; senatorial candidacy (1851), 261; Winthrop on, 358.
- Berrisford, Enoch F., pres. Mhn. Ter. Pioneer Assoc., 11 i. 290.
- Berry, Campbell P., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 129*n.*, 290, 480.
- Berry, Elijah C., letter from T. M. Colston (1819), 09. 421.
- Berry, Graham N., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Berry, H.; Croatan Indian, P v. 464.
- Berson, J. A., and antirenters, 96 i. 157.
- Bersot, Pierre E., and École normale supérieure, P iv. 62 (also 89. 39).
- Bert, Major C. M. F., and projected attack on Fla. (1793), 97. 572, 584, 603, 613, 629, 646; to Mangourit on Span. knowledge of project, plan of attack, 614, 616; opinion on Ignoring Fauchet's countermand, 647.
- Bertaux, Émile, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Berthureau, G. F., hist. work, 09. 262.
- Bertrand, —, memoir on Span. Am. (1756), 07 i. 210.
- Bertrand, —, French naval capt., in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 681.
- Bertrand, P., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 316.
- Berwick y Alba, *Duque de*, Columbian autographs, 94. 446.
- Besançon, Gen. —, in Texas (1845), 08 ii. 386.
- Besier, Augustinus G., Murray on, 12. 567.
- Besse, Martial, treatment in Charleston (1797), 03 ii. 1020.
- Best, Robt., museum, P iii. 505.
- Bestuzhev-Riumin, Konstantin N., critical hist. school, 04. 112.
- Betagh, W.; on Lower Cal., 04. 273.
- Bethany, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 81; town records, 97.
- Bethel, Conn., Sandemanians in, 01 i. 156; probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 86; town records, 97.
- Bethesda Academy, Ga., cat. of books (1771), 03 i. 444.
- Bethesda Parish, Saratoga, thanks of A. H. A. to, P i. 484.
- Bethlehem, Conn., in 1805, Backus's school, 99 ii. 99; probate district, 06 ii. 70; town records, 97.
- Bethlehem, Pa., Moravian archives, 04. 687.
- Bethune, Jas. N., Ga. secessionist, 01 ii. 193; candidacy for judgeship, 11 ii. 175.
- Bettis, J.; Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Betts, Mrs. F.; II., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Betts, J.; of Mass. (1653), 98. 132*n.*
- Betts, Jordan. See Bebb.
- Betts, Levin, Ohio judge, 06 ii. 196.
- Beugnot, Arthur A., *comte*, hist. work, 09. 262.
- Beurnonville, Pierre de Riel, *marquis de*, and Miranda, 07 i. 297; safeguard from allies, 12. 577; Prus. mission (1800), 636.
- Beuter, B.; of Zoar, 98. 191*n.*
- Beuter, Simon, leader at Zoar, 98. 181.
- Bevan, Sylvanus, Penn. port., 13 i. 92.
- Beveren, Willem A. de, overthrow (1798), 12. 372, 373.
- Beverly. See Beverly.
- Beverly, P.; clerk of Va. assembly, 08 i. 501.
- Beverly, Robt., on educ. in Va. (1720), 91. 26; ed. of Va. laws, 06 ii. 473; clerk of Va. assembly, 08 i. 493, 494, 497.
- Beverly, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157.
- Beverly, Mass., cotton manufacture (1789), 96 i. 651.
- Beverly (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1912), 12. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 284-285; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Beverningk, Hieronimus van, as diplomatist, 93. 20; Eng. negotiations (1654), 10. 110.

- Beverwyck, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 73. *See also* Rensselaerwyck.
- Bevier, Ands., land grant in New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Bexar archives, 01 i. 240, 01 ii. 353; report on, 02 i. 357-363; size, 357; ter. covered, 358; contents, 359-363; task to render available, 362-363; cataloguing, 07 i. 185. *See also* San Antonio.
- Beyer, Johan, poem assigned to, P ii. 318; and Usselinx, 327n.
- Beyer, Johann, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 212n.
- Béziers, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Bibaud, Michael, critical note on *Canada*, 91. 393.
- Bibb, G: M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 88, 346; and Texas, 99 ii. 1188.
- Bibb, W: W., and Yazoo claims, P v. 430; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 66, 332; papers, 98. 590; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; organizes Ala. Ter., 04. 489, 497.
- Bibeau, L.; of Cahokia, bounty land, 09. 431.
- Bible, Cont. Congress and printing of, P ii. 449-450, 507-510; Congress and revised version, 450, 509; Sargent's Indian translation, 96 i. 41; date of Penta-teuch, 76; colon. N. Eng. laws on authority and possession, 98. 131, 132; Erasmus's Greek Testament, 373; Paraphrases, 373; reading in public school and relig. freedom, 11 i. 65. *See also* Christianity.
- Biblical Literature, Society of. *See* Society.
- Bibliographical Society of America, meeting (1905), 05 i. 19; (1906), 06 i. 21; (1908), 08 i. 23; (1909), 09. 29.
- BIBLIOGRAPHIES, of land grants for educ. in N. W. Ter., P i. 245-247; of civil service, 415-419; of Usselinx, P ii. 348-368; of Kulturkampf, 485n.; RANKE, P iii. 129-130, 96 i. 1265-1274; of internal improvements in Ohio, P iii. 380; LITERATURE OF WITCHCRAFT, P iv. 237-266; MATERIALS OF C. S. A., 331-345; P. L. Ford on need in hist. work, 425-429; scope, 426; WRITINGS OF MEMBERS OF A. H. A. (to 1892), P iv. 101-103, 89. 163-386, 90. 117-160, 91. 411-463, 92. 213-303; of Roanoke Colony, P v. 478-480; critical, of parl. govt. in Canada, 91. 390-407; AM. HISTORY (1888-92), 93. 501-572; (1909-11), 09. 7, 491-792, 10. 7, 42, 427-706, 11 i. 529-814; suggested, of all works and MSS. on Am. history, 94. 11, 554; A. H. A. appropriation for (1894), 13; works of Herbert Tuttle, 33; of R. I. and impost of 1781, 359; of MSS. of Am. Rev. in Dept. of State, 554-561; S. C. COLON. HISTORY, 563-586; of N. C. press (18th cent.), 95. 261-267; of Concordat of 1801, 485; of Ger. Imperial Ct., 497; SOURCES ON INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF NORTHWEST, 96 i. 296-319; GUIDES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF REPOSITORIES OF HIST. MSS., 481-512; chronological index of docs. on Genêt's La. expedition, 935-945; reprints and indexes of U. S. docs., 1133-1136; DOCS. OF FIRST AND SECOND CONGRESSES, 1137-1248; BOOKS ON AM. IN REGISTERS OF LONDON CO. OF STATIONERS (1562-1638), 1251-1261; of proposed amends. to Fed. Const., 96 ii. 422-429; of Cabots, 97. 40-41; MEETINGS, ACTS, AND JOURNALS OF ENG.-AM. COLON. LEGISLATURES, 403-453, 08 i. 399-509; of Genêt's projected attack on Fla., 97. 569-570; GUIANA AND VENEZUELA CARTOGRAPHY, 683-776; ALA., 777-1248; of Zoar, 98. 203-204; of materials on Germans in Am. (1815-98), 350-353; HIST. MSS. IN LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES, 573-585; HIST. MSS. IN PRIVATE HANDS, 585-590; ITEMS ON AM. IN REPORTS OF ENG. HIST. MSS. COM., 611-708; of sources on Poor Priests, 99 i. 478-482; STUDY AND TEACHING OF HISTORY, 561-612; BOOKS ON ENG. HISTORY PUB. IN 1897-99 (with reviews), 99 i. 615-632, 00 i. 627-639; Miss., 99 i. 633-828; of Miss. bibl., 651; calendar of hitherto printed Calhoun corresp., 99 ii. 25-46 (*also* 98. 591-610); of sectionalism in S. C., 00 i. 461-463; of Edward III as king of France, 581-583; calendar of papers of Adm. Berkeley, 609-623; of Ga. and state rights, 01 ii. 211-220; of legislative sessions between framing and ratification of Fed. Const., 02 i. 161-164; of ratification convens., 164-167; of Antimasonic party, 560-574; calendar of hitherto printed Chase corresp., 02 ii. 13-40; of Span. archives, 03 i. 181-183; of Am. colon. charter, 335-341; ADDITIONAL PUB. DOCS. OF FIRST FOURTEEN CONGRESSES, 345-406; of Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 991n.; of Washita River expedition, 04. 156n.; of Red River exploration (1806), 169n.; NOTES ON EARLY CAL., 269-278; MATERIALS IN EUROP. HISTORY IN U. S. LIBRARIES, 653-696; of G: Calvert, 05 i. 111n.; of work in first year of college history, 152; local, of Pa., 186; Griffin's BIBL. OF AM. HIST. SOCS., 05 ii. (*earlier eds.*, 90. 161-267, 92. 305-619, 95. 675-1158); A. H. A., 05 ii. 7-20, 25-31 (*earlier eds.*, 92. 4-9, 98. 709-714, 99 i. 831-841, 02 i. 577-594); of Am. Soc. of Church History, 05 ii. 107-111 (*earlier eds.*, 99. 842-844, 02. 594-597); of *Am. Hist. Rev.*, 05 ii. 20-25 (*earlier ed.*, 02 i. 597-606); of various Eng. trading cos., 06 i. 172-176; of Indian consolidation, 413-438; A. D. Hasse's PRINTED ARCHIVES OF THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES (to 1789), 06 ii. 239-561; of Miranda, 07 i. 491-511; calendar of hitherto

- printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 25-49, 08 ii. 35-50; of collections on Europ. history in Am. libraries, 09. 41, 10. 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12. 59, 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64; of criticisms of Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128*n.*; of French hist. socs., 266, 294; of Swedish archives, 368*n.*; of bibls. of Am. history (1909-11), 513-516, 10. 449-453, 11 i. 551-554; work of A. H. A., 10. 7; proposed, of Am. travels, 10. 43, 49, 11 i. 42, 55, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64; annual, of archives pubs. advised, 10. 284; of Ind. archives, 320; calendar of hitherto printed corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb, 11 ii. 17-30; reviewing of hist. books, 12. 30-32, 129-136 [*see* Reviewing]; A. H. A. conference on hist., 129-136; CLASSIFIED LIST OF A. H. A. PUBS., 307-339; list of bibls. in A. H. A. pubs., 313-315; of bombardment of Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 202-203; NAPOLEONIC STUDIES, 14 i. 181-220; bibl. works on the era, 191; of Nashville conven., 252*n.*; proposed new, of hist. socs., 301.
- Bibliography.** *See* adjoining titles; and Binding; Books; Cataloguing; Censorship; Copyright; Indexes; INTELLECTUAL LIFE; Libraries; Literature; Magazines; Newspapers; Pamphlets; Press; Publications of historical agencies.
- Bibliography, A. H. A. committee on, instituted (1898),** 98. 7; members (1899), 7; (1900), 99 i. 31; (1901), 00 i. xiii. 23; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 14, 49; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17. 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 63; (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; report (1899), 99 i. 25, 28; (1900), 00 i. 26; (1901), 01 i. 36; (1902), 02 i. 38; (1903), 03 i. 46; (1904), 04. 42, 653; (1905), 05 i. 35; (1906), 06 i. 25; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1909), 09. 41; (1910), 10. 43, 49; (1911), 11 i. 44, 50-53; (1912), 12. 52, 58-59, 63; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53, 58-59; (1914), 14 i. 48, 64-65; purpose, 04. 50; Collections on Europ. History, 09. 41, 10. 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12. 59, 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64; proposed bibl. of Am. travels, 10. 43, 49, 11 i. 42, 58, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64; and unlon list of periodicals, 12. 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64.
- Bibliography of modern English history, A. H. A. conference on need and plans,** 08 i. 87-97, 103; existing lists, 87-88, 92; to be select, 88, 95, 96; to exclude MSS., 89, 97; pubs. included, 89; geog. field, 89; subjects, 90, 96; treatment of entries, 91, 95; collaboration, 91, 93; division into periods, 92; as joint Am.-Eng. production, 93, 95, 96; preliminary lists of materials in Am. libraries, 93-95, 97; chron. field, 97.—A. H. A. com. created, 103; members of com. (1909), 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74; report (1909), 09. 21, 42; (1910), 10. 43, 44, 50; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1912), 12. 52, 59, 63; (1913), 13 i. 48, 54; (1914), 14 i. 48, 65; effect of Europ. war, 65, 71.
- Bibliothèque de l'École des Chartes,** 09. 263.
- Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, cat. of Brit. history,** 08 i. 88.
- Bibliothèque raisonnée, price (1798),** 12. 497.
- Bicker, Jan B., overthrow (1798),** 12. 372, 373, 377, 378; arrest, 378.
- Bickman, W. D., paymastership,** 02 ii. 77.
- Bicknell, G. A.; fed. const. amends. proposed by,** 96 ii. 404, 405.
- Bicknell, T. W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '12),** 05 i. 216, 12. 235; pres. R. I. Citizens' Hist. Assoc., 10. 263, 11 i. 295, 12. 232.
- Bicknor, Alex., commissioner in France (1324),** 00 i. 538, 539.
- Bicycle, at Cambridge Univ.,** 98. 401-402. *See also* Transportation.
- Biddeford, Me., records,** 08 i. 307-309.
- Biddle, E.; in Pa. assembly (1774),** 92. 152*n.*; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1774), 96 i. 93.
- Biddle, Com. Jas., Turkish mission,** 11 i. 30; futile Jap. expedition (1846), 136-137.
- Biddle, Capt. Jas., and Copperheads,** 96 i. 359.
- Biddle, J.; of Mich., candidacy for Congress (1829),** 02 i. 556.
- Biddle, Capt. N.; command (1776),** 95. 347, 348; port. used for nephew, 13 i. 97.
- Biddle, N.; and Cheves,** 96 i. 370, 371; early career, 03 i. 110; ed. of Lewis and Clark journals, 111-117; and disposal of MS. journals, 119; papers, 05 i. 297; and Texan finances (1836-39), 07 ii. 267, 274, 342, 401, 405, 415, 420, 08 ii. 479, 491; Ill. corresp. on railroad equipment, 09. 421; spurious port., 13 i. 97. *See also* Bank of United States, Second.
- Biddle, R.; on Cabot,** 97. 38, 39.
- Biddle, T.; and Texan loan (1836),** 07 ii. 109.
- Bidgood, Lee, on Va. secondary schools and report of com. of seven,** 08 i. 66-68.
- Bidwell, Barnabas, as M. C.,** 96 i. 883, 900; and Fla. (1806), 13 ii. 164*n.*
- Bidwell, J.; of Cal., papers,** 98. 585; as typical pioneer, 12. 73.
- Biedborgh, Wilhelm von, on Dietrich Flade, P. v. 191*n.*; on witch trials, 201*n.*; doctorate, 194*n.***
- Biedermann, F. K., as general histn.,** P. 1. 54.
- Bielefeld, Ger., hist. soc.,** 11 i. 307.
- Bielfeld, Baron C.; as newsmonger,** 12. 357; pro-French, 369; and coup d'état,

- 377; plans for Mex. voyage (1800), 646; as sec. of legation, 689.
- Bielke, Nils, as gov. of Finland, P ii. 277.
- Blencourt, Jean de. *See* Poutrincourt.
- Bierbower, A., on Zoar, 98. 175*n*.
- Biers, W., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Biervliet, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Bigamy, punishment in colon. N. Eng., 98. 131. *See also* Marriage.
- Big Bone Lick, Jefferson's interest, 89. 72 (*also* P iv. 115).
- Big Bottom, Ohio, massacre, 97. 474.
- Bigelow, Frank H., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 418-419, 92. 220.
- Bigelow, G. G., letters, 98. 574.
- Bigelow, J: [1], on Jared Sparks, P iii. 12; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 191-195, 91. 419, 92. 220; and French in Mexico, 02 i. 325; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 21, 32; and Chase (1852), 248; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Bigelow, J: [2], as milit. histn., 12. 171; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev. (1914-15), 13 i. 62, 14 i. 52; at meeting of exec. council, 69.
- Bigelow, Melville M., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 195, 90. 119, 91. 419, 92. 221; of com. on Alfred millenary, 99 i. 32; ed. of Mass. provin. laws, 00 ii. 51.
- Biggar, H: P., and Canad. archives, 11 i. 345; New COLUMBUS, 12. 97-104 (*abstract*, 45).
- Bigger, S:, gov. of Ind., on school lands, P i. 141.
- Biggs, Jas., on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 377; description of Miranda, 399.
- Biggs, Jas. A. *See* Briggs.
- Biggs, Mary, Carolina grant, 06 ii. 501.
- Biggs, Timothy, Carolina commission, 06 ii. 499.
- Biggs, Wesley M., sec. Mon. Hist. Soc., 09. 316.
- Big Hammock, Fla., 06 i. 358*n*.
- Bigler, W:, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 358; and Pacific railway, 10. 196.
- Big Springs, Kan., freestate conven., 94. 220.
- Big Spring Wyandot Indians, treaty (1832), 06 i. 384*n*.; proposed migration to Canada, 385*n*.
- Big Warrior, Creek chief, 06 i. 335; opposition to removal, 338, 340.
- Bijvanck, Willem G. C., on Fruin, 99 i. 523.
- Bilderdijk, Willem, as histn., 99 i. 520, 521.
- Bill, C:, royal printer (1706), 92. 28.
- Billardon de Sauvigny, Edme L:, tragedy on Washington, P i. 431, 432.
- Billaud Varenne, Jean N:, in Gulana, 03 ii. 803.
- Billé, Steen de, corresp. on Sound Dues, 99 ii. 612.
- BillERICA (Mass.) Hist. Soc., organization and activities (1912), 12. 226; (1914), 14 i. 341; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Billeron, —, Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 360.
- Billings. *See also* Bellings.
- Billings, Mrs. Braddish, sec. Women's Canad. Hist. Soc., 09. 321, 10. 264, 11 i. 297, 12. 233, 13 i. 236, 14 i. 348.
- Billings, F:, and construction of N. P. R. R., 07 i. 116.
- Billings, J: S., acknowledgement to, 03 ii. 7.
- Billingsley, —, and Saligny controversy in Texas, 08 ii. 1305.
- Bill of rights, Va. (1776), P ii. 24-26, P iii. 206; as a law, 206, 458-460, 90. 76-77; in state constitutions, 75-77; Pa. (1776), 94. 376; in cahier of Paris (1789), 546; fed., and power of Congress over ters., 98. 327-328; application to dependencies, 336-341. *See also* Rights; first ten amends. by number.
- Billop, Christopher, Brit. naval capt. (1682), and smuggling, 00 i. 176; trial in Barbados, 13 i. 334; appeal, 336.
- Bills of credit. *See* Paper money.
- Bills of exchange. *See* Exchange.
- Biloxi Indians, and Texas (1837-39), 07 ii. 260, 372, 399.
- Bimeler, J:, trustee of Zoar, 98. 191*n*.
- Bimeler, Jos. M. *See* Bäumlér.
- Bimeler, Levi, of Zoar, 98. 197*n*.
- Bimetallism. *See* Silver.
- Binding of public records, 01 i. 103. *See also* Bibliography.
- Bindon, H: Howard, earl of. *See* Suffolk.
- Bingham, Hiram, in A. H. A.: on Scots Darien settlement, 02 i. 29; on Princeton preceptorial system as applied to history, 05 i. 26, 162-166; reads Prof. Asakawa's paper, 07 i. 77; on Portuguese contribution to Am. history, 09. 224.
- Bingham, Jas. B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 25.
- Bingham, J: A., and civil-service reform, P i. 411; and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 483*n*., 496*n*.; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 220, 247; and 15th amend., 231, 235; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 371, 375, 384, 385, 389; on bribe in English bill, 06 i. 203.
- Bingham, W:, official letters, 94. 557; and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 755; and French mission (1796), 926; Murray's correspondent (1798), 12. 493; pamphlet on Sheffield's book, 679.
- Binney, Horace, acquaintance with presidents, 94. 61; pamphlet (1840), 99 ii. 442.
- Binns, J:, as editor, 12. 152.
- Blinsfeld, Bishop P:, on witchcraft, P iv. 260; character, P v. 198; on witch confessions, 199; and Dietrich Flade, 233-235; and Johann Zandt, 240*n*.
- Biographie nationale de Belgique, 91. 37.
- Biography, encyc. of Ger., P iii. 127; place in history, P iv. 302 (*also* 89. 48), 93. 52-53; of C. S. A., P iv. 343; bibl.

- of Am. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 552-572, 09. 604-635, 694-698, 703-714, 10. 536-559, 616-618, 626-634, 11 i. 646-666, 720-723, 729-736; bias in, 95. 438; bibl. of Ala., 97. 828-847, 864, 935-939, 958-959, 969, 1059-1060, 1086-1087, 1125-1126, 1146-1153, 1165-1166, 1199-1201; G: P. Fisher on histn. as judge of hist. persons, 98. 15-33; importance in hist. narrative, 15-16, 33; discordance in judgment, 17; research and fairness, 17; dangers: in hero worship, 18-21; in passion of eloquence, 21-23; in delight in paradox, 23; in lack of imaginative sympathy, 24-26; in personal or party prejudice, 26-28; criterion of moral judgment, 28-30; ruling purpose as determining hist. judgment, 30-32.—As doctorate thesis, 98. 75; relig., in U. S. (1830-60), 99 i. 420; bibl. of Miss., 652, 753-754; Ga., 01 ii. 213-215; personal force in U. S. history, 05 i. 33; unworked fields of Am. Rev. period, 08 i. 122; Am. field (1815-60), 12. 38; memoirs of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 183, 196. *See also* Genealogy; History (art); Iconography.
- Biologist.** *See* Entomology.
- Birch, Mrs. Ailie C.**, hist. MSS., 00 i. 595.
- Birch, E.**, gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 404.
- Birch, Jas. H.**, and Benton, 02 ii. 472.
- Birchfield, Maurice**, controversy with Gov. Hart of Md., 99 i. 291, 303-304.
- Birkhead, Hugh**, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Bird.** *See also* Byrd.
- Bird, C. W.**, fed. judge, 06 ii. 195.
- Bird, J.**, and Toombs, 11 ii. 189.
- Bird, S.**, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 152.
- Bird Crier**, Cherokee Indian, 08 ii. 69.
- Birdsall.** *See also* Byrdsail.
- Birdsall, Ausburn**, to Cobb (1848) on N. Y. politics, 11 ii. 125; in pres. campaign (1848), 132.
- Birdsall, J.**, to La Branche (1838) on Texan tonnage, 07 ii. 322.
- Birds Fort, Texas**, 08 ii. 214.
- Birk, L.**, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Birkenfeld, Ger.**, hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Birkhimer, W. E.**, on martial law, 00 i. 469.
- Birmingham, Ala.**, records, 04. 535-536; fed. ct. records, 543.
- Birmingham, Eng.**, services of W: Small, P iv. 460.
- Birney, Gen. D. B.**, Chase and promotion, 02 ii. 73, 80, 84; Wilderness, 08 i. 226; Spottsylvania, 228.
- Birney, Jas. G.**, slavery corresp. with Elmore, 99 ii. 1048; to Chase (1842) on pres. nom., Seward, Adams, 02 ii. 459.
- Birney, W.**, on slavery in D. C., 90. 91-93; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 195.
- Biron, Armand L. de Gontaut, duc de**, and Com. of Public Safety, 94. 270-271; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 390.
- Birthplace**, statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 202.
- Births**, state registration, P. v. 123, 03 i. 567-568; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 203. *See also* Christening; FAMILY; for state records, *see* Vital statistics.
- Bishop, —**, Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 383.
- Bishop, Abraham**, and collectorship, P i. 327.
- Bishop, Aibert W.**, records as adj.-gen. of Ark., 06 ii. 31.
- Bishop, G. R.**, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 195.
- Bishop, J.**, Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 148, 149.
- Bishop, J. M.**, on Malungeon Indians, P v. 467n.
- Bishop, Natl.**, Sandemanian, 01 i. 161.
- Bishop, S.**, Jefferson's appt., P i. 327.
- Bishop, as feudal lord** (12th cent.), 98. 416.
- Bishop's Stortford, Eng.**, hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Bishop Stubbs library**, 04. 664, 671, 683, 686.
- Bismarck, Otto, fürst von**, and May laws, P ii. 483-486; on Liberals, P iii. 136; on polit. strife, 145; W: G. Taylor on, as typical German, P v. 85-109 (abstract, 90. 59); method of conservatism, P v. 87-95; and Gagern (1850), 88; and protection, 94; and Frederick, 94-95; character of diplomacy, 96; and Schleswig-Holstein, 96-100; and Ferdinand of Bulgaria (1887), 100; and Benedetti, Nikolsburg negotiations, Ems telegram, 101-103, 98. 30, 09. 136-139; and formation of union sentiment, "blood and iron," P v. 107-109.—As representative of his period, 98. 461; G. S. Ford on, as historiographer, 09. 127-139; and press, 127; reception of memoirs, 128; bibl. of criticism of memoirs, 128n.; general character of memoirs, 130-132, 139; new material in memoirs, 132; interview with Napoleon (1857), 132; on his own early views, 132-134; errors of fact in memoirs, 134-135; and Falk, 135; errors from confusion, 135; and Crimean War, errors of presentation of policy, 136-139; on bombardment of Paris, 136.
- Bissell, Danl.**, corresp., 98. 584, 09. 445, 446; command (1815), 447.
- Bisseil, F. C.**, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Bissell, Hezekiah**, Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 149.
- Blissch, J. H.**, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Bisseil, Mrs. Sanford**, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Bissett, Jas.**, ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Bitburg, Wilhelm von.** *See* Biedborgh.
- Bixby, W. K.**, pres. Mo. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 230.

- Bjerregaard, Carl H: A., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Blache, Francisco, papers on Blondeau estate, 12. 282.
- Black, Alex., of R. I. (1756), 94. 345*n*.
- Black, Clarence A., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Black, Durst, Texan Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 125.
- Black, E: J., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1841), 99 ii. 833; to Calhoun (1843) on candidacy, 868; support of Van Buren (1840), 01 ii. 146.
- Black, Jas., immigrant to Ga. (1772), 03 i. 451.
- Black, Jas., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Black, Jas., of Pa., defeat for Congress (1846), 11 ii. 86.
- Black, Jas. W.; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 221.
- Black, Jeremiah S., to Cobb: (1856) elec. prospects and southern action in case of defeat, 11 ii. 382; (1867) amnesty, 687; (1868) Johnson's failure, 694.—Biog. note, 382*n*.; and Buchanan's cabinet, 397; and Kan. (1857), 404; and Ft. Sumter, 530.
- Black, J.; senator from Miss., and deposits bill, 99 ii. 359.
- Black, J.; consul in Mexico, on Lerdo's loan negotiations (1859), 10. 145*n*.; on Mex. draft treaty on transit and protection, 148.
- Black, Mrs. Mary, of Fla. (1823), 06 ii. 152.
- Black, S.; and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397.
- Black belt, influence on slavery, 08 i. 57.
- Blackburn, —, and secession movement in Ark., 11 ii. 558.
- Blackburn, Jos. C. S., candidacy for speaker (1879), 11 ii. 737.
- Blackburn, Luke P., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344, 347, 363.
- Blackburn guards (3rd. Ark. confed. infantry), rolls, 10. 340.
- Black codes, southern postbellum, 96 ii. 219; in Ohio, 02 ii. 110*n*.; bill to repeal in Ohio (1849), 150, 153, 157, 159, 171. *See also* Freedmen.
- Black Death, econ. influence, 93. 153; and minimum wage for Eng. priests, 14 i. 32.
- Black Hawk war, corresp. and records, 00 i. 597, 05 i. 284, 08 i. 361, 09. 405; Black Hawk's faction, opposition to removal, 06 i. 389; war, 390.
- Blackledge, T: W., and Calhoun (1823), 99 ii. 214.
- Blackleech, Solomon, Carolina license, 06 ii. 499.
- Blackledge, W.; M. C. from N. C., as speaker, 96 i. 920.
- Blackman, Jeremy, Va. trader (1625), P iii. 503*n*.
- Blackmar, Frank W., in A. II. A.: on land grants for educ., P v. 29–30 (*also* 90. 24–25); acknowledgment to, 89. 151 (*also* P iv. 193); pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 119–120, 91. 419, 92. 221; ANNALS OF AN HIST. TOWN, 93. 481–499 (*abstract*, 8); C: ROBINSON, 94. 4, 213–226; of auditing com. (1894), 14, 15.
- Blackmore, Francis, Barbados petition (1694), 13 i. 345.
- Black Prince, Barry's ship (1774), 95. 340; purchase by Cont. Congress, 341. *See also* Alfred.
- Black River Chippewa Indians, 06 i. 396*n*.
- Black Rock, N. Y., in War of 1812, 11 i. 36.
- Black Sea, neutralization, 02 i. 295.
- Blackstone, —, s. of Sir W.; in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 703.
- Blackstone, Sir W.; on relig. toleration, P ii. 403*n*.; on social compact, 93. 169*n*.; on appeal to privy council, 94. 314; classification of colon. govts., 95. 617–619; influence on Am. const. thinking, 07 i. 80; on royal purveyance, 10. 91.
- Blackstone Canal, records, 03 i. 557, 560, 571.
- Black Warrior affair, 97. 242–244, 249–250.
- Blackwell, J.; dep.-gov. of Pa., instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438, 11 i. 507.
- Bladen, Martin, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 222; and colon. levy for Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93; commission and instructions for French negotiations (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Bladen, T.; gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462; royal instructions, 11 i. 469.
- Bladen, W.; Md. atty.-gen. (1718), 99 i. 286; clerk of assembly (1697), 08 i. 430; acting clerk of council, 434.
- Bladensburg, battle of, P ii. 60–62, 67–68; effect on battle of N. Orleans, 00 i. 209, 212.
- Blaeuw, Wilhelm, value of atlas, 96 i. 458.
- Blakston, Natl. *See* Blakiston.
- Blaine, Ephraim, papers, 98. 42.
- Blaine, Jas. G., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; on Trent affair, P v. 313*n*.; seal controversy, 325, 326; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on aid to relig. sects, 96 ii. 24; on basis of representation, 50; on direct tax, 244; on export duties, 246; calendar, 369, 372, 396.—Value of *Twenty Years*, 00 i. 56; character of campaign of 1884, 01 i. 60; Isthmian canal policy, 02 i. 283, 299, 310; fight against Grant (1880), 11 ii. 742; influences on career, 12. 207. *See also* Elections (1884).
- Blair, Austin, and Mich. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 61.
- Blair, E: T., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Blair, Francis P. [1], Calhoun on antagonism (1837), 99 ii. 367; and public printing (1839–45), 438*n*., 477, 1108, 08 ii. 407; *Globe* and Calhoun (1844), 99 ii. 635; and Polk, 652, 1038, 1039; and elec. of 1844, 869; and Calhoun's appt. as sec. of state, 937; and Texas.

- 937, 07 ii. 246; and Frémont as Dem. candidate (1855), 10. 173; and Taylor's candidacy, 11 ii. 87; and Dem. regularity (1852), 276. *See also* Washington *Globe*.
- Blair, Francis P. [2], on Canad. frontier (1862), 96 i. 341; and secession in Mo., 00 i. 90, 96; split with Mo. radicals, 103; excitement over charges against Frémont, 02 ii. 505-506; theory of reconstruction, 06 i. 229; pres. candidacy (1868), 11 ii. 698; vice-pres. nomination, 701; from Stephens (1871) on Liberal Repub. movement, 713.
- Blair, H.: W., fed. const. amends. proposed by: for representation of D. C., 96 ii. 181; for woman suffrage, 238; for prohibition, 272; for free schools, 276, 277; against public aid of sectarian educ., 278; calendar, 399, 401, 406, 408, 410, 414, 417, 420.
- Blair, Jas., commissary, pres. of Va. council, 06 ii. 487; allowance out of quit-rents, 11 i. 518.
- Blair, Jas., survey of Va. milit. lands, 06 ii. 173.
- Blair, Jas., M. C. from S. C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 32, 337.
- Blair, Rev. J., on Croatan Indians, P v. 471.
- Blair, J.: [1], acting gov. of Va., 11 i. 517.
- Blair, J.: [2], bursar at William and Mary, P iv. 463.
- Blair, J., candidacy for Senate from Tenn. (1849), 14 i. 245*n*.
- Blair, J.: H., of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1908), 08 i. 52.
- Blair, Montgomery, and Polk, 99 ii. 1039; Chase on: and McClellan, 02 ii. 63; and emancipation, 89; and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 417; as cabinet timber (1860), 481.
- Blair, Watson F., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Blaithwait, W.: in Board of Trade, 03 i. 221; and Mohegan lands, 302; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 500, 502.
- Blake, E., on Canad. govt. and imperial interests, 91. 323.
- Blake, Mrs. G.: B., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Blake, Harrison G., and Ohio senate controversy (1849), 02 ii. 198, 199.
- Blake, Jos., dep.-gov. of S. C., corresp., 06 ii. 503, 539.
- Blake, N., on free trade in Brit. W. I. (1669), 00 i. 144, 149.
- Blake, Robt., seizure of Dutch vessels (1655), 10. 104.
- Blakefield, E.: G., and Texas, 07 ii. 498.
- Blakeley, Josiah, judge at Mobile, 04. 534.
- Blakeley rifle, described, 13 i. 200.
- Blakiston, Natl. Md. agent in Eng., 99 i. 232; and license fees, 258; gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462; commissions and instructions, 463, 11 i. 467; dates and enrollment of coms., 399, 466; minutes of council on arrival, 08 i. 434; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, com., 11 i. 475; presents, 13 i. 338; trade instructions, 349.
- Blakiston, Nehemiah, inimical to Baltimore (1688), 97. 285, 302; in Md. revolt (1689), 299, 309, 311, 333, 333*n*., 345, 350, 351; as head of provisional govt., 335, 352, 06 ii. 462; appt. to council, 97. 343.
- Blanc, Baron A., arbitrator (1885), 91. 73.
- Blanchard, —, N. C. laws printed by, 06 ii. 529.
- Blanchard, Rev. —, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Blanchard, Jon., on proposed recess of Congress (1784), 13 i. 146*n*., 149*n*.; of com. of the states, 151*n*., 152; and action of the com., 153-155.
- Blanchard, Newton C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 268, 413, 414.
- Blanchard, Walter E., pres. Sherborn Hist. Soc., 14 i. 342.
- Blanchard's Fork Ottawa Indians, 06 i. 384*n*., 385*n*.
- Blanchlande, Philibert F. R. de, and relief of Santo Domingo (1791-92), 03 ii. 50, 81, 83, 85, 89, 90, 99.
- Bland, R., elec. to Cont. Congress (1774), 92. 114*n*.; use of London Co. records, 01 i. 548.
- Bland, Sarah, petitions (1676, '82), 13 i. 329, 333.
- Bland, Theodorick [d. 1790], and cession of Va. western claim, P i. 80; and power of removal, 407; on western claims and peace terms (1782), P iii. 417.
- Bland, Theodorick [d. 1846], commissioner to S. Am. (1817), 99 ii. 132*n*.
- Blanding, Abram, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 i. 35; and S. C. railroad to West, 365, 419; death, 431.
- Blanding, E.: M., sec. Bangor Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Bland manuscripts, 03 i. 648, 663.
- Bland silver bill, Toomb's approval, 11 ii. 732-734.
- Blaney, Jas. v. Z., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
- Blashfield, Mrs. Edwin H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Blaslis, Giuseppe de, and study of history, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 34).
- Blasphemy, Am. law respecting, P ii. 440, 442, 516-518, 520-532; instructions to colon. govs. (1727), 13 i. 370.
- Blatchford, Eliphalet W., in A. H. A.: of auditing com. (1893), 93. 11, 12; of finance com. (1896-97, '99), 95. 16, 96 i. 30, 98. 12; of local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Blathwayt. *See* Blaithwait.
- Blauvelt, Abraham, N. J. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 408, 409, 411.
- Bleckley, Logan E., and Cobb's senatorial candidacy, 11 ii. 337; biog. note, 337*n*.
- Bledjoe, W.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.

- Bledsoe, Anthony, in Cherokee campaign (1776), 93. 425.
- Bledsoe, Moses A., and ad-valorem slave tax in N. C., 10. 174.
- Blenheim patent in N. Y., 96 i. 145; anti-rent trouble, 153.
- Blenio, Val, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 416-417.
- Blennerhasset, Harman, letters, 06 ii. 190.
- Blight, —, lawsuit (1802), 13 ii. 154.
- Blind, state records: Col., 03 i. 435, 11 i. 389, 392; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Minn., 14 i. 427; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 385, 394, 405; N. Mex., 09. 479; N. C., 01 ii. 352; Ohio, 06 ii. 191; Ore., 02 i. 355; Wis., 05 i. 385, 412; Wy., 13 i. 287, 306; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 201; school at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 470. *See also* Defectives.
- Blinn, G: R., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Bliss, Alex., career, 96 i. 31.
- Bliss, C: M., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 419.
- Bliss, Dr. D. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Bliss, G:, opinion on Andover Sem. foundation, 91. 229.
- Bliss, Leonard, and Clark MSS., 96 i. 931.
- Bliss, W. B., of P. C. B. com. of arrangements (1908), 08 i. 47, 52; of com. on nominations, 52; remarks, 52.
- Bliss, Wilberforce, of P. C. B. exee. com. (1912-14), 12. 15, 77, 13 i. 15, 73; on influence on acquisition of Cal., 71; on Hayes collection in Baneroff Library, 71.
- Bliss, Mrs. W: H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Bliss, W: R., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 196.
- Blittersdorff, Mrs. Carolina, 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, C:, in Texas, information of, desired (1842), 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, Fanny, 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, F:, 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, Landolinus, 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, Philipp, 08 ii. 1393.
- Blittersdorff, Philippina, 08 ii. 1393.
- Bloeh, Camille, of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296*n*.
- Blockade, doctrine of Sir W: Scott (1799), 96 i. 821; Europ. attitude during Civil War, 98. 268, 270, 271, 273, 275, 277; stone fleet, 270, 271; Matamoras trade, 02 ii. 302, 353, 369, 376, 427-428; of French W. I. (1795), 03 ii. 611, 624-627; relation of respect for, to recognition of blockading nation, 08 ii. 1509; Brit., of French allies (1798), 13 ii. 66; instructions to Am. peace commissioners on (1813), 226; Lafayette to Alexander on fictitious, 300; in Ghent negotiations, 333; in Brit.-Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 383. *See also* next titles; Neutral trade.
- Blockade, Texan, of Mexico, of Matamoras (1836), 07 ii. 118; declaration, U. S. attitude, efficiency (1842), 31, 569-570, 605-606, 08 ii. 1533; provision in Am.-Texan treaty, 07 ii. 623-624; revocation (1842), 607, 608, 610, 08 ii. 1014, 1024, 1055, 1073; Brit. attitude, protests, and nullification (1842), 957, 959, 962, 967, 971, 974, 984, 1012-1013, 1034, 1043-1044, 1378; exemption of mail steamers, 968, 974, 987, 1006, 1072, 1387; temporary raising, 1005; policy urged (1839), 1248; France and (1842), 1376, 1380; provision in Texan-Hanseatic treaty, 1567.
- Blockade-running at Charleston, 13 i. 171-176 [*see* Charleston].
- Bloekley Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Blodgett, S:, plan for a nat. university, 89. 64-67 (*also* P iv. 105-109); and D. C. lottery, 92. 183.
- Blodgett, —, of Ga., in Peninsular campaign, 11 ii. 593.
- Blodgett, Eleanor, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Blodgett, Jas. H., FREE BURGHS IN U. S., 95. 299-317.
- Blodgett's Hotel, Washington, as Patent Office, 13 ii. 352*n*.
- Blok, Petrus J., on written ballot, P v. 185; editorial work, 09. 249; survey of Dutch material in foreign archives, 250-252, 359.
- Blome, Baron Otto, Danish minister at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 420, 423.
- Blommaert, S:, on Usselinx, P ii. 330; and New Sweden, 331.
- Blondeau, Luis, papers on estate, 12. 282.
- Blood, Jas. and charter of Lawrence, Kan. (1857), 93. 498.
- Bloodgood, Mrs. Robt. F., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Bloodgood, S. Dewitt, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 28, 29.
- Bloodworth, Timothy, of N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Bloody Angle at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 230-231, 239, 240.
- Bloomfield, Jos., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun 99 ii. 28; and Mo. com-promises, 09. 154, 155*n*, 159*n*.
- Bloomfield, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 70; town records, 98.
- Bloss, W: C., and Kan. emigrants, 93. 485.
- Blount, T:, M. C. from N. C., mess (1808), 96 i. 921; character, 926; and direct tax, 926; on chaplains, 928, 929; and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 886, 919.
- Blount, T: W., of N. C. Hist. Com., 07 i. 180.
- Blount, W: *See* Mountjoy.
- Blount, W:, and Yazoo grants, P v. 414, 417; land speculation (1783), Houston County, 93. 439; at treaty of Hopewell, 446, 448; and Jos. Martin, 468, 470; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 934, 941, 968*n*, 1076; to Robertson (1794) on Creeks, Cherokee, and expedition, 1036; papers 98. 590, 00 i. 599,

- 02 i. 102, 103. *See also* Blount conspiracy.
- Blount conspiracy, Yrujo and disclosure, 93. 358, 03 ii. 1055-1057, 1077, 1095; Liston's conuection, 93. 359, 97. 188; attempt to impeach Blount, 96 ii. 67, 12. 526; and execution of treaty of San Lorenzo, 97. 187-190; and retrocession of La., 03 ii. 11; Adet on Brit. plans (1797), 990-992; general note on, 990*n.*-991*n.*, 07 i. 311; bibl., 03 ii. 991*n.*; Létombe on discovery, 1039, 1048-1051, 1075; Adams's message, 1050; reported flight of Blount, 1053; congressional inquiry, report, 1053, 1068, 1075, 1081, 1091; G: R. Clark on, 1098*n.*; and Miranda's projects, 07 i. 310, 375; Harper on facts and impeachment, 13 ii. 40.
- Blücher, Gebhard L. von, defeat in Silesia (1814), 13 ii. 275*n.*
- Blue Grass region, as element in Ky's decision on secession, 10. 157-158; in elec. of 1860, 163.
- Bluehill (Me.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 236.
- Blue laws, examination of Peters's, 98. 97-138 [*see* Peters, S:]; origin of term, 98. 133. *See also* Amusements; Sumptuary laws.
- "Blue-lights" at New London (1813), 13 ii. 269.
- Blue Ridge, Spotswood's exploration, 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125).
- Bluffton movement in S. C., 99 ii. 616, 624, 967, 971, 990, 1015-1017; fear of renewal (1848), 1185.
- Blumer, Abraham, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Blumert, *Capt.* —, and Vidall's project (1783), 07 i. 208, 258*n.*
- Blunt, Seminole chief, reservation for, 06 i. 333*n.*
- Blunt, Jas. G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
- Bluntschli, Johann K., library at Johns Hopkins, P iii. 147, 01 i. 203, 04. 682, 695; Oxford opinion, 96 i. 211.
- Blutel, —, French representative (1795), 03 ii. 732.
- Blythe, *Dr.* —, in S. C. legislature (1807), 96 i. 910.
- Board of Control, colon. auditing board, 11 i. 386; state records: Ky., 10. 358, 363; Minn., 14 i. 428, 437; Wash., 08 i. 373, 374, 395; Wis., 05 i. 384, 393, 411-412; Wy., 13 i. 285, 299, 308. *See also* Finances.
- Board of Trade and Plantations, papers, 98. 55-57; relation to privy council, 03 i. 208-210; predecessors, 210-214; establishment, 214-216; and mercantile system, 216; colon. admin. functions, 217; method of business, 217-219; and Parl., 218; abolished, 219; personnel, 219-222; policy, 223-225; relations with sec. of state, 225; and N. J. charters, 236-240; and Pa. charter, 240-244; and Del., 244; and Carolina charter, 247-248; measures to control charter govts., 253-259; and admiralty cts. in chartered colonies, 261-266; and colon. appeals to privy council, 269-272; and royal approval of chartered colony laws, 273-277; charges against chartered colonies, promotion of bills to vacate charters (1701), 283-291; (1706), 298-305; (1715), 309; circular letter to chartered colonies (1707), 305; and foreign coins in colonies, 306-308; later policy against charters, 312-318; plans of colon. union (1721), 06 ii. 255; (1754), 256; as subject of study, 08 i. 113; N. J. records, 460, 461; Va. records, 491, 492, 496; preparation of list of reports and representations, 10. 43, 272, 11 i. 313, 12. 57, 243; and instructions to colon. govts., 11 i. 397; C: M. Andrews's LIST OF REPORTS AND REPRESENTATIONS, 13 i. 319-406; authority, 321; form of communications to privy council, 321; subjects of routine reports, 322-323; scope of present list, 323; origin and value of communications, 324, 326; procedure of communications, 325; cross-references in list, 325; review of work (1701), 353. *See also* COLONIES; Lords of Trade; Plantation Council.
- Boards of A. H. A. *See* Committees.
- Boarman, W., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 291, 293.
- Boas, *Mrs.* Emil L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Boat, tide, on Scheldt (1814), 13 ii. 513. *See also* Navigation.
- Bobadilla, *Cardinal.* *See* Mendoza y Bobadilla.
- Bobb, *Miss* —, and J. A. Bayard (1806), 13 ii. 170.
- Boca Chica, castle-prison near Carthage, 07 i. 379.
- Bocanegra, José M., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 31; and mediation (1842), 08 ii. 1027; protest on Am. violation of neutrality (1842), 1070.
- Boccaccio, Giovanni, as a reaction and continuance, 12. 93.
- Bocock, T: S., as Calhoun man, 99 ii. 1112; supports Pierce's candidacy, 11 ii. 302.
- Bodega y Quadra, Juan F., voyage on northwest coast, 04. 308; at San Blas, 352.
- Bodegem, Bartel, ou witchcraft, P v. 235; library, 235*n.*
- Bodin, Jean, on comets, P ii. 117; on witchcraft, P lv. 259.
- Bodisco, Alex., and Anson Jones, 08 ii. 105.
- Bodleian Library, copy of tracts on Am. in, 92. 21-69; MS. material on Am. colon. history, 98. 57; transcripts from, for Library of Congress, 05 i. 35, 330, 07 i.

- 160, 08 i. 254; 09. 329, 10. 272. *See also* Oxford University.
- Bodwell, Jos. R., gov. of Me., letters, 08 i. 268.
- Boehm, J.: Philip, and origin of Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 376, 379.
- Boehme, Jacob, Pietism, 98. 169.
- Boehme, L: C.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Boëmund, motive in First Crusade, 00 i. 505; commissariat accts., 04. 104; principality, 14 i. 143.
- Boer War. *See* South African War.
- Boeswillwald, Paul, and medieval archaeology, 09. 107.
- Boëthius, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 90.
- Bogardus, C. S., admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Bogardus, Emory S., paper on social sciences 13 i. 74.
- Bogardus, Frank S., on training of high school history teachers, 10. 37.
- Bogart, Jas. L., of eastern La. (1840), 07 ii. 479.
- Boger, R.: *See* Bowger.
- Bogert, C. V. R., sec. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Bogert, H: L., pres. Holiland Soc., 12. 230.
- Bogert, Matt J., pres. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 229.
- Boggs, G. W., pardon case in Wash., 08 i. 375.
- Boggs, Lilburn W., Jos. Smith and attempted assassination, 08 i. 334.
- Bogotá (Santa Fé), audiencia, 07 i. 214.
- Boguet, H.: on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Bogusowski, Albrecht von, on Kretschman's *War letters*, 12. 169.
- Bohemia, J. A. Bayard's estate, 13 ii. 94, 115, 115*n.*, 136, 170.
- Bohemund. *See* Boëmund.
- Bohringer, G. G., of Zoar, 98. 178*n.*
- Bolier inspection. *See* Steam boiler.
- Bollvin, N.; on Indian lead mining, 93. 195; Indian agent at Prairie du Chien, 09. 404; letters, 445, 446; to N. Pope (1810) on Indian trade licenses, 446.
- Bolnet, —, thesis, 09. 109.
- Boisé, Idaho, origin in trading post, 09. 168.
- Boislandry, L: de, commission to U. S. (1792), 03 ii. 101.
- Bois-le-Duc, siege (1629), P ii. 290, 293; as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 436-439.
- Boisnormand de Bonnechose. *See* Bonnechose.
- Boissy d'Anglas, Comte François A. de, deportation (1795), 07 i. 305.
- Boltzheim, Johann Philip, trial of Flade, P v. 226*n.*
- Boland, —, at The Hague (1798), 12. 499.
- Bold, Arthur, and supplies for Havana (1781), 07 i. 236.
- Boling, —, prof. at Georgetown (1808), 96 i. 922.
- Bolingbroke, H: St. John, 1st viscount, colon. policy, 03 i. 308; Md. corresp. (1713-15), 08 i. 430; as pamphleteer, 11 i. 97; squib on, 98*n.*
- Bolin's (Ky. confed.) cavalry, rolls, 10. 340.
- Bolívar, Juan Vicente, Am. mission (1810), 07 i. 431; recalled, 452.
- Bolívar, Simon, and Porto Rico, 97. 214; and uprising of 1809, 07 i. 430*n.*; Brit. mission (1810), 431; instructions on Miranda, 432; relations with him in Eng., 432-433; return with him, 437, 438; Patriot Soc., 443; and independence, 447; and attack on Valencia, 451; and constitution, 456; and Miranda faction, 457; command at Porto Cavello (1812), 463, 467; and royalist seizure of place, 468; flight, 474; and arrest of Miranda, 476, 478, 527, 528; allowed to depart, 476; on Miranda, 478; attack (1813), 483; comparison with Miranda, 488, 489; spurious ports., 13 i. 96.
- Bolivia, arbitration with Chile, 91. 78; Span. armistice (1871), 78; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 734-735, 10. 652, 11 i. 758. *See also* Latin America; South America; Spanish America.
- Bolian, W.; Mass. petitions (1755, '73), 13 i. 387, 388, 404.
- Boilegas, Francisco de, and Coronado's expedition, 94. 90.
- Bollen, Jas., of East N. J., death, 03 i. 484.
- Boilenz. *See* Bienio.
- Boiles, Nathan, acct. book, 00 i. 606.
- Bollman, Erick, and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 141; arrest and habeas corpus (1807), 13 ii. 172; letters to J. A. Bayard: (1813) plan to prevent Brit. seamen on Am. ships, 207; (1814) condition of Am. finances, plans for stay in Europe, 318; efforts at London to promote peace, own movements, 329, 339; measures of restored French govt., chances of Am. peace, 344; chances of peace, conditions at congress of Vienna, steamboats for Danube, 352; captured monument of Queen Louise, congress of Vienna, Brit. govt. and Am. peace, 358; problems at Vienna and Ghent negotiations, Reinhard, 360; Am. peace, Napoleon's advice, Austrian finances, dipl. position, quicksilver scheme, men-of-war for sale, 372.—From Bayard: (1814) Bergen-op-Zoom, influence of Vienna on Ghent negotiations, 351.
- Bologna, University of, early registers, 91. 47.
- Bolton, C: K., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40; GENEALOGY AND HISTORY, 12. 206-213 (*abstract* 35); delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234; pres. Soc. for Preservation of N. Eng. Antiquities, 14 i. 341.
- Bolton, Harry Powlett, 6th duke of, and Wheelock's Indian school, 96 i. 41.

- Bolton, Herbert E., in *A. H. A.*: assoc. member public archives com., 03 i. 410; paper on Mex. archives, 07 i. 23; acknowledgment to, 191; of exec. com. P. C. B. (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; paper on discovery of Kino's history, 86; presides over conference on southwestern history, 11 i. 26; on importance of Southwest in nat. and internat. history, 28; on problems of hist. study, 28; presents report of P. C. B. (1911), 43; of com. on nominations (1911), 44; on explorations of Mézières, 63; offer of material to hist. MSS. com., 12. 56; report of P. C. B. com. on archives (1912), 76; P. C. B. delegate to exec. council (1911), 76, 77; of hist. MSS. com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on influences on acquisition of Cal., 13 i. 71; on explorations of Francisco Garcés, 72; on educ. value of local history, 73; and report on Cal. archives, 241; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1913), 13 ii. 3; pres. of P. C. B. (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 19, 52, 61, 73; and plans for that meeting, 62; at P. C. B. dinner, 87.
- Bolton, J. M., and Taylor's candidacy, 11 ii. 117.
- Boiton, (?) T., and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 155; in campaign of 1852, 245.
- Bolton, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 70; town records, 98.
- Bomba, *King*. See Ferdinand II of Two Sicilies.
- Bombay, India, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Bomford, G., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78n. (also P iv. 121n.).
- Bomford, Col. Jas. V., and free state of western Texas (1862), 02 ii. 301, 303.
- Bompard, Jean B. F., commands *Embucade* (1793), 97. 528; fight with *Boston*, 03 ii. 236-238; perfidy, 275; defeat (1798), 13 ii. 80n.
- Bona, Algeria, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Bonaparte, Mrs. C. J., thanks of A. H. A. to, 05 i. 40.
- Bonaparte, Jerome, presence in U. S. and proposed fed. amend., 96 ii. 187n.; Brit. letters on, in U. S., 00 i. 610, 612.
- Bonaparte, Jos., and sale of La., 03 i. 96; and Mexico, 04. 22; designs on Span. Am. (1815), 07 i. 528; commissioner for Am. negotiations (1800), 12. 644, 13 ii. 105n.; fête on signing of Am. treaty, 12. 654; peace negotiations at Lunéville, 657; Murray on character, 657.
- Bonaparte, L., palace at Amsterdam, 13 ii. 503.
- Bonaparte, L: Napoleon. See Napoleon III.
- Bonaparte, Lucien, and sale of La., 03 i. 96; quarrel with Fouché (1800), 12. 662; Span. mission, 662; pamphlet on Bonaparte dynasty (1800), 668.
- Bonaparte, Napolcon. See Napoleon I.
- Bonaparte, French privateer, captured (1799), 13 ii. 83n.
- Bonaventure, *Saint*, and right of revolution, 02 i. 78.
- Boncle, Mounteney, plea for (1691), 13 i. 340.
- Bond, Beverly W., paper on quit-rents in Am. colonies, 11 i. 26; on summer-school work in history, 13 i. 41.
- Bond, Oliver J., of local com. (1913), 12. 68; thanks of A. H. A. to, 13 i. 53.
- Bond, Phineas [1], and college of Philadelphia, 96 i. 513; daybooks, 98. 581.
- Bond, Phineas [2], career, 96 i. 513-516; and Indian trade and Jay treaty, 515, 03 ii. 910.
- Official letters as Brit. consul at Philadelphia*: value of letters, 96 i. 476, 516, 97. 400; hitherto printed letters, 96 i. 516; calendar of letters to Adm. Berkeley (1806), 00 i. 610-613.—1787: Congress, 96 i. 517; French trade, 518; Brit. trade, Congress, 519; consular agents, 520; Congress, state tariff and tonnage laws, consular agents, Mediterranean passes, frauds on nav. acts, 521-528; exequatur not recognized as commissary, Brit. debts, 528, 532, 536, 538, 543, 544; frauds on nav. acts, 530; relief of distressed Brit. subjects, 531; frauds on nav. acts, E. I. trade and smuggling, 534, 537; exequatur, Fed. conven., popular discontent, E. I. trade, 538; E. I. trade, 544; Constitution, 546; war rumors, French use of Am. ports, Ratification, 546; begins consulship, fees, 549, 550; consular agents, distressed Brit., 552; illicit export of Brit. machines and artisans, Am. encouragement of manufactures, E. I. trade and Brit. smuggling, distressed Brit., 552-557.
- 1788: Same, 96 i. 557, 558; Ratification, Brit. debts, alienage law, 559, 561; Hessian fly, exclusion of Am. wheat, 565, 572, 579, 592, 603; Ratification, E. I. trade, 566, 569; Ratification, Am. emigration to Canada, 567; fees, consular agents, 569, 583; organization of new govt., 571; French fleet, E. I. trade, new govt., 578; export of Brit. machinery, restraint of Brit. emigration, 581; same, Lord Dorchester, emigration to Canada, Brit. debts, E. I. trade, 590.
- 1789: Frauds on nav. acts, 96 i. 591; alien landholders, 594; organ. of new govt., tariff, E. I. trade, 595; compensation as loyalist, 596; tariff, E. I. trade, 598, 599, 603; alienage, 600; commissary commission, Brit. debts, 604, 606; tonnage law, W. I. trade, militia law, emigration to Canada, E. I. trade, 608; commissary commission, 614; French fleet, 616; tariff, tonnage act, Brit. immigration, 617; Brit. descrt, 620; report on state tariff and tonnage acts, Brit. debts, agri., manufactures,

Am. tonnage, shipbuilding, Am. and foreign carrying trade, immigration, emigration to Canada, pop., West, 621-658, packet, Creek Indians, E. I. trade, 658.

1790: Am. tonnage, immigration, 97. 454; grain crop and demand, Hessian fly, 456; seat of govt., tonnage act, Creeks, 461; impressment and discharged Brit. seamen, frauds on nav. acts, 462; Vt., immigration, 464; Brit. debts, 465; Hessian fly, 466.

1791: Congress and Brit. shipping, Indian war, frontier posts and Brit. debts, neutral policy, West and Brit.-Span. relations, Hamilton's reports, alien landholding and immigration, E. I. trade, 97. 467; Indian war, 473; retaliation on Brit. nav. acts, frontier posts, compensation for slaves, Morocco treaty, Ky., Vt., Indian war, 474; treatment of immigrants, alien landholding and sales, 481; Brit. debts, 484; packets, E. I. trade, immigration, 485; manufactures, immigration, census, 486; Santo Domingo revolt and relief, 489; Brit. minister, basis of commercial treaty, neutrality, immigration, 491; leave of absence, 494; Brit. debts, 494.

1792: Packets, Australian trade, 97. 496; order in council on carrying trade to Gt. Bn., 497; review of Jefferson's counter-memorial on treaty of 1783, 498, 500.

1793: Plan to seize Am. grain and naval stores, 97. 523; substitute for impressment, 524; return to U. S., consulgen., 527; *Embascade*, French prizes in U. S., French riot in Phila., 528; Brit. debts, 532, 534; augmented Brit. privateer, *Petite Démocrate*, 535; Brit. holdings of U. S. stock, foreign land sales, 536; yellow fever, 537-543.

1794: Genêt, French party, ferment over rule of 1756 and blockade orders, 97. 543; threats against Brit. officials, exchange of prisoners of war, 546; embargo, sequestration of Brit. debts, non-intercourse, reform in credit, milit. measures, 547, 552; Whisky insurrection, 554; objections to opening W. I. trade, proposed temporary concessions, justice of orders in council, inefficient neutrality, Am. econ. rivalry with Gt. Bn., foreign land sales, immigration, points for negotiation, 559.

Bond, R., to Mrs. J. A. Bayard (1814) on Bayard at London, dresses, 13 ii. 297; at London, 342.

Bond, T.; and Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 55n. (also P iv. 97n.); blog. note, 92. 145n.; and College of Philadelphia, 96 i. 513; daybooks, 98. 581; spurlous port., 13 i. 97.

Bond, T.; of Watertown, Mass., port. used for Philadelphia T: Bond, 13 i. 97.

Bond, Williamina (Moore), 96 i. 513.

Bonds, debt, problem of fed., for Pacific railway, 10. 194-195; Toombs's plan for confed. (1863), 11 ii. 626-627; confed. cotton loan, 627; as issue in 1868, 695. 696, 701; payment of, to Dutch (1798), 12. 486; advance of Am., in Europe (1799), 551, 552. *See also* Public debt.

State and local records: Ala., 04. 507; Col., 11 i. 372; Ga., 03 i. 452; Ill., 09. 413; Ind., 10. 324-326; Ky., 351, 354, 385, 391, 394, 410, 417; La., 12. 289; Me., 08 i. 266, 269; Minn., 14 i. 395, 400, 416-417, 441, 463; Mo., 08 i. 353, 354; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 10. 385, 394, 410, 417; N. Mex., 09. 479, 480, 482, 484, 485; N. Y., 00 ii. 117; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 281; Providence, 03 i. 618; R. I., 561-564; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 215; Wash., 08 i. 389; Wis., 05 i. 392; Wy., 13 i. 294. *See also* Public debt (*State records*).

Bonds, official, state records; Ala., 04. 506; Ark., 06 ii. 27; Col., 11 i. 372; Ga., 03 i. 452; Ill., 09. 400-401; Ind., 10. 323, 325; Ky., 353; La., 12. 287-289; Minn., 14 i. 406, 417, 463; Mo., 08 i. 329-333, 355; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 10. 372, 385, 405; N. Mex., 09. 476, 482, 484; N. Y., 00 ii. 116, 240, 246; N. Y. City, 177; Ohio, 06 ii. 171, 172; Pa., 00 ii. 291; Tenn., 06 ii. 211, 212; Wash., 08 i. 372; Wy., 13 i. 292, 300. *See also* Civil service.

Bondurant, Alex. L., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.

Boneel, B.; in Sweden (1625), P ii. 253.

Bonestell, Chesley K., paper on missions of Cal., 05 i. 224.

Bonet, F.; value of comments on Eng. affairs, 11 i. 97.

Bonfield, J.; official letters, 94. 557.

Bonfoy, Hugh, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 478; com., 480.

Bonghi, Roger, and general histories, P i. 53.

Bonham, J: W., in Creek war, 04. 517.

Bonham, Milledge L., jr., of com. on milit. history prize (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 73; on organized hist. work in La., 13 i. 37, 215; on needs of southern schools, 41.

Bonhomme, Span. settlement in Mo., 08 i. 194, 195.

Boniface VIII, pope, claim to overlordship, P iv. 270; and phrase "are and of right ought to be," 02 i. 84.

Bonilla, Antonio, on Tejas, 94. 66.

Bonithon, R.; commission as Me. councilor (1640), 11 i. 465.

Bonn, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.

Bonn, university of, hist. seminary, P iv. 59 (also 89. 37).

Bonneau, Annle, of S. C., 99 ii. 270n.

Bonneau, F. N., on blockade-running, 13 i. 175n., 176; captured, 176.

Bonneau, Floride [Mrs. J: E. Calhoun], 99 ii. 82.

Bonneau, J: E., of S. C., 99 ii. 179.

- Bonne-Carrère, Guillaume de, letter from Ternant (1792), 03 ii. 150; biog. note, 150*n.*; in Holland (1797), 12. 374, 378; and Am. mission, 378; and X Y Z mission, 378, 387.
- Bonnechose, H: M. G. *cardinal de Boiss-normand* de, on modernism, P iv. 92.
- Bonnell, G: W., *Texas*, 07 ii. 454.
- Bonneville, B: L. E., in Oregon country, 09. 168.
- Bonney, W. P., sec. Wash. State Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- Bonnier d'Alco, Ange E. L. A., murder, 12. 550-553, 556, 559, 560.
- Bonte Koe, Dutch ship (1663), 09. 212.
- Bontemantel, Hans., memorials, 09. 249.
- Bonum, —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1832), 99 ii. 317.
- Bonzano, Max F., Denison on (1862), 02 ii. 308; and La. const. conven. (1864), 436; elec. to Congress (1864), 445, 454.
- Book, Dr. J. B., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Bookkeeping, in Florence during Renaissance, 91. 307.
- Books, binding of public records, 01 i. 103; destructive insects, 04. 146; "dead," 11 i. 256-257. *See also* Bibliography.
- Boon, Gerrit, immigration, 09. 214.
- Boon, Ratliff, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 87, 341, 348.
- Boone, Albert G., as pioneer, 93. 213.
- Boone, Christopher, petition on Carolina test act (c. 1706), 92. 35.
- Boone, Danl., as pioneer and ancestor of pioneers, 93. 213; and Transylvania, 416; autog. report of survey, 98. 582; land survey record, 10. 337; in Indian war (1787), 338; and creative forces in westward expansion, object of exploration, 13 i. 45.
- Boone, H: L., and Benton (1849), 02 ii. 473.
- Boone, Jos., petition on Carolina laws (c. 1706), 92. 28-35; on govt. in Carolina (1720), 00 i. 330.
- Boone, Capt. Nathan, U. S. commissioner to Texan Indian council (1844), 08 ii. 310, 315.
- Boone, N., Mass. legals. journals printed by, 06 ii. 313, 314, 08 i. 450.
- Boone, T., gov. of S. C., instructions on slave-trade, 95. 667; general instructions, 06 ii. 547, 11 i. 436; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 433; com., 436; gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 401, 488; com. and instructions, 492; and state oaths, 13 i. 394; and successor, 396.
- Boone County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Boonville reform school, Mo., investigation (1894), 08 i. 338.
- Boos-Waldeck, *Graf von*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Booth, H: A., sec. Conn. Valley Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 11 i. 289.
- Booth, Percy N., on drift of negroes, 00 i. 16.
- Booth, R., Va. petition (1677), 13 i. 330.
- Bordeaux, France, embargo on Am. vessels (1793-94), 93 ii. 321, 348, 370, 11 i. 156; order for provisions from U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 527; hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Bordeaux, University of, study of history at, P iv. 65 (*also* 89, 41).
- Border states, and success of Confederacy, 94. 41; and compensated emancipation, 96 ii. 211, 212; effort to exempt from 13th amend., 217; milit. govt. in, 00 i. 470-476, 481; Chase on Lincoln's yielding to (Sept. 1862), 02 ii. 77; Chase on returning loyalty (1861), 296; as barrier against northern aggression, 11 ii. 534, 544, 554; expected adherence to Union, 535, 542; peace congress, 536; attitude, 546; and secession, 547, 551, 558, 562, 566, 569, 570; and war, 561. *See also* border states by name.
- Boreel, Johannes, and Anglo-Dutch relations (1671-72), 11 i. 124, 126.
- Boreel, Willem, envoy, P ii. 334, 337; and Usselinx's scheme, 335.
- Borelli, Giovanni A., on comets, P ii. 141.
- Boreman, W: *See* Boarman.
- Borgia, Alfonso. *See* Calixtus III.
- Borgia, Rodrigo. *See* Alexander VI.
- Borgnet, C: J. A., and study of history, P iv. 54 (*also* 89. 32).
- Borja y Arragon, Francisco de. *See* Esquilache.
- Borland, Solon, and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 293; on appt. to foreign mission, 327-328.
- Bormio, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428, 430.
- Borneo, Chinese in, 99 i. 182*n.*, 191, 201. *See also* East Indies.
- Bornholm, island of, fortified (1813), 13 ii. 407.
- Boroughs, Eng. medieval, origin and character, P v. 380; dissimilarity, 383; non-resident burgesses, 384; antiquity of incorporation, 385; gild merchant, 386; in Pa., 01 ii. 249. *See also* Local government.
- Borromeo, *San Carlo*, and Golden League, 96 i. 423.
- Bosch, Bernardus, arrest (1798), 12. 488; and Brit. invasion (1799), 590.
- 's Bosch. *See* Bois-le-Duc.
- Bosens, —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 629.
- Bosnia, revolt (1875), 95. 509; Austria's control, 510; present polit. situation, 09. 34.
- Bosonworth, T., Ga. case (1768), 13 i. 398.
- Bosonworth, Mrs. T., Ga. petition (1758), 13 i. 389.
- Bosque, Fernando del, Texas expedition, 91. 199.
- Bossart, Mlle. J., work in French archives, 10. 247, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 215.

- Bossi, Jos. C: A., and Dutch coup d'etat (1798), 12. 376; in Piedmont govt., 500, 506.
- Bossuet, Jacques B., as general histn., P i. 52.
- Bosterscitrc, —, and Franco-Texianna bill, 08 ii. 1354.
- Bostick, —, Del. lawsuit (1801), 13 ii. 119.
- Bostick, Tolliver, of Cambridge, S. C., 96 i. 890.
- Poston, S.; petition to Congress (1801), 13 ii. 118.
- Boston, Mass., development of munic. govt., P ii. 33-35; first charter, 34; meeting of A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 5-227; (1899), 99 i. 3-27; (1912), 12. 27-46; early museums, P iii. 504; sale of Yazoo lands at, P v. 421; origin of Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 56-58 (also P iv. 98-100); lottery for Faneuil Hall, 92. 179; civic feast (1793), 95. 460; "Pro-Slavery Rum Hunkers" (1855), 96 i. 186; as port (1787), 525; French fleets, at (1787-89), 547, 578, 616; and Jay treaty, 787-791, 03 ii. 746; naval preparations for French war, 96 i. 804-811, 13 ii. 57; munic. and other archives and hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 498-499, 98. 574-575; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 153, 157, 157n., 159; com. of corresp., 248; tea party and com. of corresp., 258-259; port bill and com., 259-260; Long Wharf corporation (1772), 02 i. 265; Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465-467; Newport's contribution (1774), 03 i. 562; early plan of Neck, 570; French prize case (1793), 03 ii. 281; celebration of French occupation of Holland (1795), 660, 662; Adet on foreign attitude (1796), 947-949; reception of Adams (1797), 1069; invitation to A. H. A., 11 i. 43, 55; execution of Maria (1681), 12. 209; and yellow fever (1798), 490; Randolph and govt. for (1685), 13 i. 336; Stamp act rioting, 396. *See also* following titles: Club of Odd Volumes; Old South Association; Scottish Society; Suffolk County.
- Boston, H. M. S., fight with *Embuscade* (1793), 03 ii. 236-238.
- Boston, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347.
- Boston, card game at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 456, 490.
- Boston Antiquarian Club, bibl., 05 ii. 285.
- Boston Athenæum, southern war-time newspapers, P i. 341n.; acquisition of Washington's books, 92. 95; docs. of first two Congresses, 96 i. 1120; hist. MSS., 98. 574; materials: on Africa, 04. 655; on gypsies, 681; on internat. law, 682; on Dutch history, 688, 695.
- Boston City Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 12. 27.
- Boston Club of New Orleans, courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; thanks of A. H. A. to, 48.
- Boston *Columbian Centinel*. *See Columbian Centinel*.
- Boston *Herald*, on calling of A. H. A., P i. 9; on civil service in dependencies, 99 i. 7-9.
- Bostonian Society, courtesy to A. H. A., P iii. 78; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1912), 12. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 285-289, 1011-1012; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Boston *Independent Chronicle*, sedition case, 12. 121; in campaign of 1800, 670.
- Boston *Mercury*, and Adams's French policy, 96 i. 831.
- Boston Museum of Fine Arts, courtesy to A. H. A., P iii. 28, 99. 26; thanks of A. H. A. to, P iii. 220; prints, 04. 659.
- Boston Numismatic Society, collection, 04. 689; bibl., 05 ii. 285.
- Boston Public Library, courtesy to A. H. A., thanks to, P iii. 220, 99 i. 26; hist. MSS., 96 i. 498, 499; materials: on Africa, 04. 655; on anthropology, 656; on archaeology, 657; on architecture, 658; on autographs, 660; on cartog., 661; on costume, 665; on Dreyfus affair, 661; on Orient, 667; on Eastern question, 667; on Eng. history, 671; on French history, 674, 676; on Quakers, 678; on genealogy, 678; on geog., 679; on Ger. history, 681; on Huguenots, 682; on Irish history, 683; on Slavic history, 694; on Span. and Port. history, 694; collections on Europ. history, 11 i. 51.
- Boston University, materials on Eng. history, 04. 673.
- Boston University Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 12. 27.
- Bostwick, H.; petition for Lake Superior mines (1768), 13 i. 399, 401, 402.
- Bosworth, J. S., Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Botanical garden at Washington, origin, 89. 77, 78, 110 (also P iv. 121, 155).
- Botany, state bureaus, P v. 121; Michaux's journeys in U. S., 89. 84n. (also P iv. 128n. *See also* Botanical garden; Horticulture; SCIENCE.
- Botetourt, Norborne Berkeley, *baron de*, gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 517; death, 517; com. and instructions, 523.
- Botet y Sisó, Joaquín, numismatic work, 09. 277.
- Botsford, G: W., on Laconia in transition from Mycenæan to Hellenic age, 11 i. 27.
- Botsford, Jas. E., pres. Waterloo Library and Hist. Soc., 09. 318, 11 i. 293.
- Botsford, S: B., of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Bott, Edmund, and Don Juan's plans on Spau. Am., 07 i. 203, 204.
- Bottomry, in Am. E. I. trade (1787), 96 i. 541, 556.
- Botts, J: M., proposes impeachment of Tyler, P i. 363n.; and civil service, 409;

opposition to absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 163; and slavery question (1849), 99 ii. 1201; as cabinet timber (1860), 02 ii. 487; and Clay's candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 104.

Botts, Lawson, trial of J: Brown, P iv. 441-443.

Bouchelle, Susanne [Mrs. S: Bayard], 13 ii. 5.

Boucher, Lt. R: See Bowger.

Bouchotte, Jean B. N., French minister of war (1793), 94. 260*n.*, 261.

Bouck, Gov. W: C., and antirent controversy, 96 i. 153; Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Boudinet, —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 650.

Boudinot, Elias, and first fed. amends., P ii. 414, 415*n.*; papers, P iii. 24, 94. 555, 00 i. 606; port. of Washington owned by, 96 i. 199; on naturalization (1790), 01 i. 309, 311.

Boudinot, Elias, Cherokee chief, favors removal, 01 ii. 85; educ., 06 i. 297*n.*

Bougainville, L: A. de, journal of expedition (1756), 11 i. 346.

Bougaud, —, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 1049.

Bougenot, Étienne S., bibl. of French hist. socs., 09. 266.

Boughton, —, antirenter, 96 i. 150, 151*n.*; imprisoned, 152; pardoned, 166.

Boughton, G: H., Antimason, 02 i. 382.

Boulay de la Murthe, Antoine J. C. J., influence of work on Eng. Restoration, 12. 563, 565, 571, 572, 601, 699; and new constitution (1799), 632; on Adams's *Defense*, 699.

Boulligny, Domingo, of N. Orleans, loyalty (1793), 96 i. 1048, 1051.

Boulligny, Francisco, La. memorial (1776), 03 i. 177.

Boulligny, J. E., of La., candidacy for fed. congress (1862), 02 ii. 335, 336.

Bouman, J., on Usselinx, P ii. 157.

Boundaries, *national*, of La. purchase, P i. 258-260, 476, P ii. 40-43; monographs on, P i. 478; French proposals of U. S. (1782), P iii. 81-82, 84-86, 90, 92; in treaty of Paris (1783), P iv. 285; Alaska, P v. 309; Mex. commission, 91. 74, 03 i. 559; estab. of southern (to 1800), 93. 331-366, 96 i. 800-802, 97. 177, 03 ii. 1033, 1036, 1037, 1039, 1070, 05 i. 207 [see Southwest]; value of maps in disputes, 96 i. 457-462; Texan claim, 07 ii. 26, 27, 66, 132, 138, 139, 153, 257, 319, 327, 370, 08 ii. 433, 470-471, 582, 590, 592, 11 ii. 78; Texan controversy over Ark., 07 ii. 229, 232, 233, 242, 252, 257, 267, 278-279, 281-283, 287, 291-312, 315, 318-321, 323-329, 331, 343-348, 351, 357-358, 364, 381-383, 406, 448, 459, 467, 474, 484, 487, 499, 501-503, 08 ii. 76, 96, 862; U. S.-Tex. commission, 07 ii. 523, 08 ii. 52-54, 59. 71; Texan, and draft treaty

of annex., 270, 278; records of U. S.-Canad., 11 i. 346; Venezuela-Gulana, 12. 251; northwestern, in peace negotiations (1813-14), 13 ii. 228, 302-303, 316, 320, 337, 342. See also Annexation; North-eastern; TERRITORY.

Internal American: Ohlo-Mich., P i. 110, 91. 179; Quebec under Quebec act, P i. 477; in treaty of 1783 and western claims, P iii. 415-419; Wis. southern 91. 177-195 [see Wisconsin]; Ky.-Va., 93. 471; Va.-N. C.-Tenn., 471, 95. 194, 13 i. 361, 362, 370; Transylvania, 95. 611; Westsylvania, 313; Iowa, proposed and adopted, 97. 164*n.*, 165, 168, 169*n.*, 171-173; charter, of Conn. and Mass., western claims, 98. 145-148; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 655-656; Tex.-N. Mex., 02 ii. 473; Conn.-R. I., 03 i. 313, 323, 330, 13 i. 368, 369, 380; effect of haphazard, of S. Atlantic states, 08 i. 59, 61; N. C.-S. C., 11 i. 431, 436, 437, 13 i. 378, 391, 402; Mass.-N. H., 11 i. 472, 486, 13 i. 370, 377, 378; Pa., 11 i. 508, 13 i. 405; Pa.-Md., 336, 384; Conn.-N. Y. (1700), 352; Mass.-R. I., 376, 379, 380; Ga.-Fla., 387; N. Y.-Mass., 388, 389, 404; Brit. W. Fla., 393; N. J.-N. Y., 388, 394, 398; N. H.-N. Y., 394; N. Y.-Quebec (1768), 398, 399. See also Indian treaties; State western claims.

State records: Ark., 06 ii. 26, 33-34; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Fla., 06 ii. 158; Ga., 03 i. 449; Ind., 10. 326; Md., 04. 637, 08 i. 430; Mass., 00 ii. 109, 08 i. 449, 452, 453; Mo., 351; Neb., 10. 372, 394-395, 402; N. Y., 00 ii. 82, 86, 104, 107, 110, 06 ii. 291-292, 08 i. 449, 453; N. C., 08 i. 502; Ohlo, 06 ii. 177; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 277-278, 291, 04. 637, 08 i. 430; R. I., 03 i. 552, 08 i. 452; Tenn., 06 ii. 216; Va., 08 i. 502.

Bounties on U. S. imports before 1789, P iii. 469; on Am. productions, 470-471; on manufactures in U. S. (1789), 96 i. 637; Mass. whale oil (1785), 729-730; question of, for Am. shipping (1790), 780; for killing pests in colon. Md., 99 i. 275, 295; Va. land bounty records and warrants, 03 i. 652-655, 661, 06 i. 135; Brit., on colon. products, 06 i. 188; Me. pest and agri. bounty records, 08 i. 269; Me. Civil War records, 274; Me. Rev. land bounty records, 278; Ill. milit. bounty land records, 09. 412-413, 434-438, 440; Ill. Civil War records, 450; Neb. wolf and beet-sugar bounty records, 10. 393, 404; Pa. milit. land bounties (1755), 13 i. 387; on colon. hemp, 393; Minn. wolf and tree bounty records, 14 i. 435, 437. See also ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Subsidy; Tariff.

Bouquet, H.: papers, P iii. 295, 397-399, 403, 11 i. 346.

Bouquet, Martin, hist. work, 09. 261.

Bourbon, Mr., pseudonym of Manuel Gual, 07 i. 346*n.*

- Bourbon, C: de. *See* Soissons.
- Bourbon*, U. S. S., sale (1783), 96 i. 712.
- Bourbon County, Ga., P v. 398, 98. 364.
- Bourbon County, Ky., land records, 10. 337; qualified voters (1847), 352.
- Bourbon Island. *See* Réunion.
- Bourbon plots of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 216-217.
- Bourdeilles, Pierre de. *See* Brantôme.
- Bourden, J., suspended from Jamaican council (1688), 13 i. 338.
- Bourgeois d'Orvanne, Al., leaves Texas with colonization contract (1842), 08 ii. 963; efforts to fulfill contract, 1067, 1119, 1449, 1478, 1481; Texan loan negotiations in Europe, 1141, 1382, 1384, 1386, 1405, 1410-1411, 1422-1423, 1428, 1433, 1439, 1450, 1453, 1457, 1467-1470, 1473, 1477, 1478, 1481, 1482; and direct Franco-Texan trade, 1353; and Castro contract, 1409, 1475; from Sec. Jones (1842) on loan, 1410; attempt to modify colon. contract, 1424; corresp. with Chargé Smith (1843) on loan, 1468-1470; sells colon. contract to Ger. assoc., 1475-1476, 1478, 1484, 1539, 1550, 1560-1562; contract for loan expires, 1482; return to Texas (1844) as agent for assoc., 1484, 1558, 1569; to Sec. Jones on sale of contract, 1561.
- Bourges, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Bourinot, Sir J: G., in A. H. A.: of exec. council (1890-94), P iv. 506, P v. 15, 90. vii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12; CANADA AND U. S., P v. 275-333 (*abstract*, 5, 90. 39); paper on Louisburg, 91. 7; PARL. GOVT. IN CANADA, 91. 309-407 (*abstracts* of portion, P v. 5, 90. 7, 73-74); critical note on works on Canada, 91. 396, 399, 405; pub. writings (to 1892), 419-420, 92. 221-223; invitation to A. H. A. to Cabot celebration, 96 i. 20; omitted paper on Canad. colon. system, 00 i. 15.
- Bourland, Jas., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 35; dipl. corresp. over Am. outrage on, as collector of Texan customs, 07 ii. 35-37, 41, 08 ii. 181-185, 197, 201, 203, 213, 225, 234, 236, 248, 255, 288, 289, 297, 301, 303, 317, 323-325, 342-346, 360, 368, 378, 413.
- Bourn, A: O., letter (1890) on Ital. expenditures for history, 91. 54.
- Bourne, E: G., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 196, 90. 120, 91. 420, 92. 223; LINE OF DEMARCATION, 91. 103-130 (*abstract*, 4); PRINCE HENRY THE NAVIGATOR, 98. 113-121 (*abstract*, 5); reads paper for H: E. Bourne, 94. 6; of com. on nominations (1894), 15; of program com. (1896, '98), 95. 16, 97. 17; USE OF HISTORY MADE BY FRAMERS OF FED. CONSTITUTION, 96 i. 17, 223-228; LEOPOLD VON RANKE, 67-81 (*abstract*, 95. 4); thanks of A. H. A. to, 98. 7; of com. on pubs. (1900-1), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 32;

- PROPOSED ABSORPTION OF MEXICO (1847-48), 99 i. 157-169 (*abstract*, 21); on Whitman myth, 00 i. 13; of hist. MSS. com. (1901-7), 00 i. xiii, 23n., 01 i. 13, 35, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; (1904), 04. 42; (1905), 05 i. 34, 45-48; (1907), 07 ii. 5; editing of CHASE CORRESP., 02 ii. 5-9; of exec. council (1904-6), 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 43, 54, 05 i. 12; on Carver's *Travels*, 04. 34; at P. C. B. meeting (1905), 05 i. 225; at conference of Pacific coast hist. socs. (1905), 270; acknowledgments to, 06 i. 237, 07 i. 191.
- Bourne, H: E., in A. H. A.: FIRST COM. OF PUBLIC SAFETY, 94. 6, 247-272; of program com. (1897, '99, 1904), 96 i. 30, 98. 12, 03 i. 13, 48; of com. on study of dependencies (1899-1901), 98. 7, 99 i. 5, 32, 00 i. 23; of com. on resolutions (1898, '99), 98. 12, 99 i. 32; LESSONS FROM EUROP. ARCHIVES, 98. 303-312; COLON. PROBLEMS, 99 i. 6, 551-558; of general com. (1902-8), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; paper on Am. precedents in French Nat. Assembly, 02 i. 27; of com. of eight (1905-7), 04. 14, 29, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27; WORK OF AM. HIST. SOCS., 04. 117-127, 09. 282; on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 22, 23, 137-139; on marking of hist. sites, 06 i. 149-150; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1906, '9), 158, 09. 322; acknowledgment to, 07 i. 191; of com. on hist. sites (1910-11), 09. 17, 45, 10. 42; PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES OF EUROP. SOCS., 09. 293-302; on outline of com. of eight, 11 i. 33; of com. on report on Europ. hist. socs., REPORT, 251, 301-310; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; in vote for councilors, 53. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Bourne, Sylvanus, on X Y Z mission, 12. 374; consul, 380, 381; French seizure of letters to, 399; Murray on, 403; and Franco-Am. affairs, 407, 534, 583, 600; dipl. indiscretions, 438, 446; and suspension of commercial intercourse, 442; and Logan's mission, 456; on Va. and sedition law, 547; slight on entry of Prince of Orange (1813), 13 ii. 248n.; and peace commissioners, 501, 504.
- Bournonville, —, as sec. of legation, 03 ii. 559; return to France (1797), 1023, 1025.
- Bouron, —, of Belgium, on Calhoun's speeches (1846), 99 ii. 686.
- Bourquelot, Félix, and École des Chartes, 09. 263.
- Bourquene, François A., *comte de*, on Turkey (1844), 99 ii. 1000.
- Boutelle, —, privateersman (1794), 97. 607.

- Boutell, Lewis H., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 223; ROGER SHERMAN IN FED. CONVEN., 93. 6, 231-247.
- Boutmy, Emile, *École libre des Sciences politiques*, P iv. 65 (*also* 89. 41); critical note on *Droit constitutionnel*, 91. 406.
- Bouton, Natl., and pub. of N. H. archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Boutwell, G: S., and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 474, 475. 483; and 15th amend., 96 ii. 227, 230, 231; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 372, 384, 385.
- Bovard, G: F., pres. Hist. Soc. of S. Cal., 11 i. 287, 12. 224, 13 i. 225, 14 i. 339.
- Bowan, J., of Johnson County, Iowa (1839), 00 i. 79.
- Bowden, Mrs. —, complaint against gov. of Leeward Islands (1709), 13 i. 361.
- Bowdoin, G: S., of finance com. A. H. A. (1901-4), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49.
- Bowdoin, Jas., papers, P iii. 26, 05 i. 289; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); and Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 57*n*.; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 326; meets Miranda, 07 i. 250, 265*n*.
- Bowdoin College, materials in library on French Rev., 04. 677; on Huguenots, 681.
- Bowen, Clarence W., in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 11; on independent status of A. H. A., 13; of com. on constitution, 15; original member, 22; treasurer (1884-1915), 21, 484, P ii. 90, P iii. 222, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. viii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31, 00 i. ix, 25, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 47, 04. 9, 43, 54, 05 i. 11, 36, 06 i. 11, 26, 07 i. 11, 25, 08 i. 13, 31, 09. 11, 16, 44, 10. 13, 44, 11 i. 13, 44, 12. 13, 52, 13 i. 13, 49, 54, 14 i. 13. 52, 53; monograph on Conn. boundaries, P i. 478; resolution on local hist. socs., 482; of finance com. (1885-96), P i. 484, P ii. 89, P iii. 28, 520, P iv. 505, P v. 14, 91. 9, 93. 12, 94. 15, 95. 16; report as treasurer (1885), P i. 486; (1886), P ii. 95; (1887), P iii. 222; (1888), 263; (1889), P iv. 21, 35 (*also* 89. 17); (1890), P v. 13; (1891), 91. 9; (1892-93), 93. 10; (1893-94), 94. 14; (1895), 95. 9, 15; (1896), 96 i. 29; (1897), 97. 14-16; (1898), 98. 5, 11; (1899), 99 i. 25, 30; (1900), 00 i. 18, 20; (1901), 01 i. 33; (1902), 02 i. 33; (1903), 03 i. 42; (1904), 04. 49-50; (1905), 05 i. 36-37; (1906), 06 i. 27-28; (1907), 07 i. 26-28; (1908), 08 i. 33-34; (1909), 09. 40, 45-46; (1910), 10. 43, 45-46; (1911), 11 i. 43, 45-46; (1912), 12. 50, 53-54, 62; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52, 55-56, 59; (1914), 14 i. 47, 56-58; paper on inauguration of Washington, P iii. 261; on MSS. of Baron Closen, P iv. 6 (*also* 89. 5), 03 i. 32; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 196-197, 91. 420; paper on Franklin, 91. 8; of com. on annual meeting (1892), 9; thanks of A. H. A. to, 96 i. 25; of com. on *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1897), 97. 6; absent from annual meeting (1905), 05 i. 34; of local com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 54; of citizens' com. (1909), 54; at meetings of council (1911-14), 11 i. 53, 56, 12. 62, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 69; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; pres. N. Y. Gen. and Blog. Soc., 292; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 297; CHARTER OF CONN. 12. 107-111 (*abstract*, 45); host at council dinner, 13 i. 62; of com. on budget (1913), 62; report, 63.
- Bowen, Mrs. Clarence W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Bowen, Gen. Jas., and N. Orleans trade (1863), 02 ii. 403, 424; and N. Orleans politics, 407, 438.
- Bowen, Levi K., and Md. electoral ticket (1856), 11 ii. 379; to Cobb (1861) on attitude of Md., 546.
- Bowen, Seth, prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Bowen, T: B., S. C. laws printed by, 06 ii. 548.
- Bowen papers, 03 i. 621.
- Bowes, Catharine, acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 33.
- Bowger, Lieut. R.: captured (1776), 95. 343, 344.
- Bowie, —, of Abbeville, S. C. (1809-20), 99 ii. 112, 173.
- Bowie, Dr. —, Washington and a biog. by, 92. 76-78.
- Bowie, Alex., to Calhoun (1847) on polit. prospects, 99 ii. 1109; (1848) on southern unity, Calhoun's polit. position, 1157.
- Bowie, Jas., Texan radical (1835), 11 i. 227*n*.
- Bowie, R. J., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 150*n*.
- Bowker, R: R., acknowledgment to, 00 i. 13; at Brussels Cong. of Librarians, 10. 291.
- Bowl (Bowls), Cherokee chief, and Texas (1837-39), 07 ii. 260, 261, 295, 492, 08 ii. 54; death, 55.
- Bowles, Nathan. *See* Bolles.
- Bowles, Toblas, proposed as gov. of Md. (1712), 13 i. 363.
- Bowles, W: A.: proposal for Brlt.-Creek alliance (1791), 07 i. 309.
- Bowlm, Jas. B., to Cobb (1849) on Benton's campaign, 11 ii. 159; office seeker, 324.
- Bowman, G: E., work on Mayflower genealogies, 11 i. 271*n*.
- Bowman, Jacob M., in P. C. B.: adjunct member public archives com., 05 i. 329, 09. 329; on Cook's place in northwestern history, 06 i. 37-38; at meeting (1906),

- 40; of com. on nominations (1907), 07 i. 41; sec.-treas. (1908-10), 08 i. 15, 47, 52, 09. 13, 58, 89; REPORT OF ANNUAL MEETING (1908), 08 i. 47-53; (1909), 09. 81-89; (1910), 10. 57-68; on Pacific Northwest and Pacific Ocean, 08 i. 49-50; ARCHIVES OF WASH., 365-398; of gen. com. A. H. A. (1910), 09. 17, 44; report of P. C. B. (1908-9), 57-58; of program com. (1909), 57; of com. on meetings of socs. (1909), 58; of exec. com. of Pacific Assoc. of Sci. Socs., 10. 62; report on hist. socs., 62-63; on state history in schools, 67; of auditing com. (1911, '12), 11 i. 67, 12. 77.
- Bowman, J.; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Bowne, Andrew, N. J. controversy (1701), 03 i. 239.
- Bowring, Sir J.; and Chinese at Hong-kong, 99 i. 197.
- Bowyer, Gen. H.; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 383.
- Bowyer, J.; and W. Fla. records, letter from H. Toulmin (1813), 04. 531-533; Menominee treaty, 06 i. 312; death, 315.
- Boyce, Ker (*or* W: W.), and S. C. railroad to West (1835), 99 ii. 354, 355; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842-44), 857, 860, 911, 912.
- Boyd, Adam, of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Boyd, Alex., accts. as paymaster (1762), 03 i. 653.
- Boyd, Allen R., of A. H. A. com. on milit. history prize (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 73.
- Boyd, Anna M. (Bayard), 13 ii. 147n.
- Boyd, G.; negotiation for St. Martins Islands, 06 i. 301; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 409n.; and Menominee negotiations (1836), 410n.
- Boyd, Jas., Carolina grant, 06 ii. 502.
- Boyd, Linn, and speakership (1849), 02 ii. 190, 11 ii. 176; (1851), 219, 263, 264, 267, 268, 270, 272, 274; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 181; Lt.-gov. of Ky., death, 10. 344; address praising northern Democrats (1849), 11 ii. 144n., 164; com. appts. (1852), Stephens on control by antifinality coalition, 271, 272, 274; and pres. candidacy (1852), 294; on Cushing and cabinet position (1853), 325.
- Boyd, W: K., pres. Trinity Col. Hist. Soc., 09. 319, 12. 230; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321; N. C. ON EVE OF SECESSION, 10. 167-177 (*abstract*, 39); of A. H. A. general com. (1913, '15), 12. 19, 68, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Boyd County, Neb., school-lands case, 10. 382, 400.
- Boyen, Hermann von, milit. law, 14 i. 36.
- Boyer, Baptista, and Erasmus, 98. 370.
- Boyer-Fonfrède, Jean B., in Com. of General Defence (1793), 94. 248n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 258n.
- Boyert, Matthew J., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Boykin, B., of Mobile, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 860.
- Boykin, T: J., Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 60n.
- Boylan, J. D., and Texan impressment of Am. ship, 07 ii. 572, 574, 585, 589, 645.
- Boyle, Robt., and origin of Royal Soc., 89. 53, 54n. (*also* P iv. 95, 96n.); and Soc. for Propagation of Gospel among Indians, 99 i. 422.
- Boyle County (Ky.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 228.
- Boyles, W.; of Ala., takes confed. oath, 04. 544.
- Boynton, —, papers, 00 ii. 293.
- Boynton, Mrs. F. H., sec. Lucas Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Boys, J.; in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Bozeman, Jas. F., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 23.
- Bozran, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 83; town records, 98.
- Brabant, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 433-440; council for, 435.
- Brackett, Jeffrey R., on institution of slavery, P i. 436-438; pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 197, 90. 120; paper on Va. secession conven., 91. 6; paper on suffrage in Va., 95. 5.
- Bradbury, C.; transcript of Me. colon. records, 08 i. 282.
- Bradbury, Jas. W., and civil service, P i. 368, 368n., 369n., 409; and Pacific railway, 14 i. 272n.
- Braddock, E.; and parl. tax. of colonies, 06 i. 182.
- Bradford, Alden, and Hutchinson papers, P iii. 15.
- Bradford, Andrew, N. J. laws and journals printed by, 97. 424, 425, 06 ii. 397-399, 08 i. 462; Pa. laws and journals, 06 ii. 420, 423-425, 430, 431, 08 i. 488; Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Bradford, D.; in Whiskey insurrection, flight, 03 ii. 434, 486.
- Bradford, Gamaliel, critical note on *Congress and cabinet*, 91. 406; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Bradford, J. E., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Bradford, Capt. J. T., muster roll (1862), 00 ii. 110.
- Bradford, J.; letter on proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1023; and Lexington resolutions (1794), 1058; and the expedition, 1074, 1106.
- Bradford, Philemon, of Granville Co., N. C. (1770), 95. 213n.
- Bradford, T.; and printing of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 93-95, 128; and pub. of Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 113; Pa. laws printed by, 06 ii. 441.
- Bradford, Gov. W.; leadership in Plymouth, 95. 65, 72, 77; veto power, 98. 118; terms as gov., 06 ii. 295.

- Bradford, W: [1], N. J. laws and journals printed by, 97. 424, 425, 06 ii. 397-399, 08 i. 462, 465; as printer to Pa., 00 ii. 278; Pa. laws, 06 ii. 418, 419; N. Y. laws and journals, 370-373, 376-378, 08 i. 472-474, 478-480, 485.
- Bradford, W: [2, g. s.], printer of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 93-95, 128; N. J. laws and journals printed by, 97. 424, 426, 427, 06 ii. 400-403, 08 i. 462, 463, 469, 470; Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Bradford, *Atty.-Gen.* W: [3], and Madison, 01 i. 167; and Whiskey insurrection, 03 ii. 413; death, 13 ii. 14; biog. note, 14*n*.
- Bradford, W.; speaker of R. I. assembly, and impost of 1781, 94. 355.
- Bradford, W.; of N. Orleans, on independence of Mexico (1806), 03 i. 137.
- Bradford, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Bradford Club of New York, bibl., 03 ii. 654-655.
- Bradford County (Pa.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 806; organization and activities (1910), 10. 266; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 346.
- Bradish, Luther, Turkish mission, 11 i. 30.
- Bradlaugh, C.; on communism, 98. 199.
- Bradlee, Caleb D., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 223-224; death, 97. 21.
- Bradley, Dennice, in war of the Regulation, 94. 180.
- Bradley, I: S., MATERIALS ON STUDY OF NORTHWEST, 96 i. 296-319.
- Bradley, Jos. P., on power over ters., 98. 327.
- Bradley, More C., Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1850), 02 ii. 221.
- Bradley, Philip B., fed. marshal, 98. 152.
- Bradley, R.; N. Y. atty.-gen., complaint on salary, 13 i. 373.
- Bradley, Solomon, of North Haven, Conn. (1814), 98. 121.
- Bradley, Stephen R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 325, 326; and nominating caucus, 13 ii. 173, 174*n*.; biog. note, 173*n*.; and war debate (1812), 198.
- Bradley, W: C., candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1834), 02 i. 513; (1835), 514.
- Bradley, W: O., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345.
- Bradley collection on Oriental history, 04. 667.
- Bradley County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 232.
- Bradstreet, J.; and Oswego (1756), P iii. 375, 376; letters, 00 ii. 89; Indian purchase, 13 i. 404; Lt.-gov. of St. John's, commission, 501*n*., 507.
- Bradstreet, Simon, gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298, 299.
- Brady, —, Del. lawsult (1801), 13 ii. 119.
- Brady, G: N., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Brady, Jas. T., recommended for fed. office (1844), 99 ii. 1004; Calhoun man (1847), 1126.
- Brady, Robt., *Hist. treatise of cities*, reviewed, P v. 380-381 (*also* 90. 51).
- Bragadin, Piero, letter (1525) on being falsely accused, 11 i. 74.
- Bragg, Braxton, and Davis's cabinet, 11 ii. 544; martial law at Atlanta (1862), 605.
- Bragg, E: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 403.
- Bragg, T.; gov. of N. C., conference with gov. of Va. and S. C. (1856), 10. 173.
- Brahe, Ebba, story, P ii. 239*n*.
- Brahe, Tycho, on comets, P ii. 139-140.
- Brahm, W: G. de, memorial (1774), 13 i. 404.
- Brailsford, Georgia v., 97. 513, 532*n*.
- Braine, H.; Carolina corresp., instructions, 06 ii. 497, 498.
- Brainerd, D.; Indian school, 06 i. 297*n*.
- Bramble*, bears dispatches from U. S. (1814), 13 ii. 251, 269.
- Bramhall, *Archb.* J.; on comets, P ii. 118.
- Bramlette, T: E., gov. of Ky., on gov. and ratification of fed. amends., 96 ii. 297; official papers, 10. 344, 347.
- Branch, J.; and civil service, P i. 408; and a national observatory, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 152); rupture of Jackson's cabinet, 99 ii. 291; and Creek treaty (1825), 06 i. 344*n*.; letters as gov. of Fla., 06 ii. 152.
- Branch, Laurence O'B., on homestead bill, 98. 242.
- Branclaforte, Miguel de la Grua Talamanca, *marqués de*, and Miranda's expedition (1807), 07 i. 313*n*.
- Brancker, —, and Zavala accts., 08 ii. 1284.
- Brandegge, Frank B., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Brandenburg, relig. toleration under Great Elector, 08 i. 28; East India Co., 28; hist. com., 09. 300; and Virgin Islands (1694), 13 i. 345. *See also* Prussia.
- Brandenburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Brandenburg East India Company, 08 i. 28. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Brandileone, Francesco, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Brands. *See* Live stock.
- Brandt, Lillian, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Brandy, Am. demand (1795), 03 ii. 655; importation into Va. (1691), 08 i. 490; Texan preferential duty on French (1839), 08 ii. 1269, 1273, 1285. *See also* Liquor; Wine.
- Brandy Station, Va., battle, 95. 414.
- Branford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 82; town records, 98.

- Branham, Dr. J., to Cobb (1856) on campaign, 11 ii. 381; on Cobb's prospects, 385.
- Brannan, J: M., Chase on, at Port Royal, 02 ii. 77.
- Branner, J: C., Ark. geolog. survey, 06 ii. 36; on his Brazilian collection, 09. 84.
- Branscombe, C.; and freestate settlement of Kan., 93. 484.
- Brant, Jos., and war in Northwest (1789-95), 94, 440*n.*, 444; in Philadelphia (1792), 03 ii. 129, 138; and Brit. plan against La. (1796), 990*n.*; letter, 14 i. 348.
- Brantly, W: T., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 197.
- Brantôme, Pierre de Bonrdeilles, *seigneur de*, on Henry II and taking of Calais, 11 i. 104.
- Branzon, —, French naval capt., at Charleston (1794), 97. 605, 612; and projected attack on Fla., 629; corresp. on cruising pending attack, 633-635; instructions, 643-644.
- Brasfield, G.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1771), 95. 213*n.*
- Brat, Anthony, records, 00 ii. 76.
- Bratton, J.; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 232, 233.
- Braun, Karl, on Follen, P v. 66*n.*
- Braun, Lilly (Kretschman), and father's *War letters*, 12. 168.
- Braun, Margarethe. *See* Greth, Brann.
- Bravo, N.; Texan war, 07 ii. 159, 167, 217, 08 ii. 429; and Santa Anna (1839), 07 ii. 412, 08 ii. 467; and presidency (1840), 719.
- Braxton, Allen C., of local com. A. H. A. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Braxton, Carter, at William and Mary, 91. 27; spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Bray, Rev. T.; career, 95. 177; parish libraries, 178; library sent to N. C., 179-183; libraries in Md., 99 i. 250.
- Brayman, Mason, papers, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 299; and Chicago Hist. Soc., 294; career, 295.
- Brayne, R.; Jamaica petition (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Brazler, Dr. —, of Columbia, S. C. (1805), 96 i. 852.
- Brazil, Dutch W. I. Co. expeditions, P ii. 223, 259; arbitrations with U. S., 91. 77; Dundonald claim, 78; and line of demarcation, 114, 118-122; Calhoun on future (1826), 99 ii. 237; Wise and slave-trade (1845), 665; collection on, 09. 84; importance in Am. history, 224; bibl. (1909-11), 735, 10. 653, 11 i. 758; Eng. commercial preference (1654), 10. 109. *See also* Latin America; South America.
- Brazos de Santiago, Texas and use by Mexico (1841), 08 ii. 734.
- Bréal, Michel, and École pratique des hautes Études, P iv. 64 (*also* 89. 41).
- Breard, Jean J., in Com. of General Defence (1793), 94, 248*n.*, 253*n.*, 256; in Com. of Public Safety, 258, 259.
- Brearley, D.; Holmes v. Walton, P ii. 46; collection of N. J. docs., 97. 424; to Dayton and Paterson (1787), on Fed. conven., 02 i. 98-99; text of Va. plan, 109-110; of N. J. plan, 134; of Hamilton plan, 145.
- Brearley, S.; and study of history, P iv. 52 (*also* 89. 30).
- Breasted, Jas. H., on problem of oriental hist. field, 12. 30; EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND EARLY CIVILIZATION IN EUROPE, 14 i. 30, 105-112.
- Breathitt, J.; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 346.
- Breck, Alice C., sec. Milton Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Breckinridge, —, special agent in Texas (1863), 02 ii. 412, 424.
- Breckinridge, G., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.
- Breckinridge, H.; of A. H. A. com. on milit. and naval history (1914), 13 i. 20, 64.
- Breckinridge, J.; and La. purchase, P i. 256; and Ky. resolutions, P ii. 74; and Ky.'s criminal code, P iv. 364; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 157, 326.
- Breckinridge, J: C., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; candidacy (1860), 01 ii. 188, 11 ii. 455, 467; Cold Harbor, 08 i. 242; sent to the Valley, 243; support of nonslaveholders in lower South (1860), 10. 39; hitherto printed letters from Cobb, 11 ii. 18; and Pierce, 375; Tenn. resolutions on punishment (1865), 672. *See also* Elections (1860).
- Breckinridge, Robt., speaker of Ky. assembly, P iv. 364; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 952; to Shelby on expedition, 1032.
- Breckinridge, Robt. J., attack on Catholicism, 99 i. 405; and Texas (1839), 07 ii. 401, 412, 413.
- Breckinridge, Sophonisba P., of ladies com. of A. H. A. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Breckinridge, W: C. P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 421.
- Breckinridge County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Breckinridge's (Ky. confed.) signal corps, rolls, 10. 340.
- Breck's (Ky. confed.) partisan rangers, rolls, 10. 340.
- Breda, Antoine, Missouri expedition, 08 i. 190.
- Breda, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 440.
- Breedlove, Jas. W., collector at N. Orleans, 08 ii. 440.
- Breese, Sidney, from Calhoun (1839) on railroad between South and West, 99 ii. 430; moves Ill. archives, 09. 386.
- Brehant de Gallinée. *See* Gallinée.
- Brehon laws, editing, 91. 35.
- Breintnall, R. Heber, and N. J. archives, 03 i. 496.
- Bremen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307. *See also* Hanse Towns.

- Bremgarten, Switzerland, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter., 407, 424.
- Brenham, R: F., instructions as commissioner of Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 737-743; to Sec. Roberts on capture of expedition, 777.
- Brennan, Michael, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Brent, *Capt.* —, and rumored papist plot in Md. (1689), 97. 297.
- Brent, G.: of Va., 92. 128*n*.
- Brent, G: W., hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 28.
- Brent, Giles, and Jesuits in Md., 00 i. 117, 118.
- Brent, R.: and recharter of Bank of U. S. (1811), censure by Va. legislature, 96 ii. 65*n*., 18 ii. 183; biog. note, 183*n*.
- Brent, Robt., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 27.
- Brent, Sarah [Mrs. G: Mason], 92. 128*n*.
- Brent, W: L., and Cuba (1826), 97. 211, 98. 244.
- Brenton, E: P., blockade of Chesapeake Bay (1813), 13 ii. 385; of Am. origin, 385*n*.
- Brenton, Jahleel, South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340; return to R. I., 03 i. 265; R. I. agent, and surrender of charter, 282; petition (1693), 13 i. 343.
- Brenton, *Sir* Jahleel, of Am. origin, 13 ii. 385*n*.
- Brenton, W.: pres. and gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 331, 332.
- Brenton v. Walley, 94. 334.
- Brereton, J.: contemp. work on voyage, 96 i. 1255.
- Breton, J: A., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n*. (*also* P iv. 121*n*.).
- Breslau, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 307.
- Breslin, J: G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 14; Ohio speakership contest (1849), 149.
- Bressonnet, *Lt. Col.* —, in Mexico (1865), 02 i. 321.
- Brest, France, polit. attitude (1793), 03 ii. 297.
- Bretigny, treaty of (1360), 08 i. 102.
- Breton, N.: *Strange news*, 96 i. 1259.
- Brett, W: H., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 197, 92. 224.
- Bretz, Julian P., on organization of hist. museums, 07 i. 63; POSTAL EXTENSION INTO THE WEST, 09. 33, 143-150; of HIST. MSS. COM. (1911-13), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1911), 11 ii. 3; (1912), 12. 341; (1913), 13 ii. 3.
- Brevard, Ephraim, Mecklenburg instructions (1775), 95. 245.
- Brevard, Jos., of S. C. ct. of appeals, 96 i. 866; on representation in S. C., 00 i. 436.
- Brevoort, Elizabeth D. (Lefferts), P iii. 225.
- Brevoort, H.: P iii. 224.
- Brevoort, H: B., Indian agent, 06 i. 406.
- Brevoort, J. Carson, acknowledgment to, P ii. 159; on Ussclinx, 249*n*.; P. L. Ford's memoir, P iii. 224-227; writings, 226; and relics of Washington, 92. 96, 99.
- Brewer, Dani., Sandemanian, 01 i. 157*n*.
- Brewer, J: S., on Cottonian MSS., 08 i. 100.
- Brewer, Luther A., sec. Hist. Soc. of Linn Co., 10. 257, 11 i. 288, 12. 225, 13 i. 227.
- Brewer, R., lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commissions, 11 i. 450.
- Brewer, W: A.: at meeting of P. C. B. (1905), 05 i. 222.
- Brewerton, N. Y., village records, 00 ii. 161.
- Brewing, Am. industry (1789), 96 i. 653, 654. *See also* Beer; Liquor.
- Brewster, E.: case in Va. (1618), 99 i. 358.
- Brewster, H: C., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Brewster, Jon., and Plymouth code, 95. 75.
- Brewster, Ralph O., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 297*n*.
- Brewster, W.: and Plymouth code, 95. 75; and leadership, 65, 69, 72, 77.
- Breymier, J.: of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Brial, Michel J. J., hist. work, 09. 262.
- Bribery, as disqualification for office, 99 i. 141-144.
- Brickell, J.: career, 95. 232; exploration, 233; value of *Natural history of N. C.*, 233-235.
- Brickell, *Rev.* Mathias [1], career, 95. 233.
- Brickell, *Col.* Mathias [2], 95. 233.
- Bricker, P. D., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- Bridesburg, Pa., records, 01 ii. 255.
- Bridgeport, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 70, 86; town records, 98.
- Bridgeport (Conn.) Scientific and Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 304; bibl., 05 ii. 163-164.
- Bridger, J.: Mass. land grant (*c.* 1715), 92. 69; accts. (1704), 13 i. 357.
- Bridges, T.: gov. of Bahamas, commission and instruction, 11 i. 403-404.
- Bridges, regulations in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 418; state and local records: Col., 11 i. 388; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Minn., 14 i. 395; N. Y., 00 ii. 100, 102; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 268-269. *See also* Public works; TRANSPORTATION.
- Bridgetown, Barbados, fire (1668), 00 i. 156.
- Bridgewater, J: Egerton, *3d earl of*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Bridgewater, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 70; town records, 99.
- Bridgewater, Mass., nail manufacture (1785), 96 i. 731. *See also* Old Bridgewater.

- Bridgwater, Eng., Jarman's history, P v. 389, 390; in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157.
- Brldport, Alex. Hood, *viscount*, and French fleet (1799), 12. 555.
- Briey, Camille, *comte de*, and Texan negotiations, 08 ii. 1082, 1396.
- Briggs, Elizabeth, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Briggs, Frank H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Briggs, I.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Briggs, Jas. A., and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 146-148, 169; to Chase (1860) on pres. candidacy, 481.
- Briggs, Lawrence P., of P. C. B. local com. (1910), 10. 57.
- Briggs, W.; of Ill. (1799), 09. 428.
- Brigham, Clarence S., in A. H. A.: adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; R. I. ARCHIVES, 03 i. 543-644; of pub. archives com. (1907-10), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44; paper on impressment, 06 i. 23; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1906, '11, '12), 158, 11 i. 297, 12. 234; acknowledgement to, 06 ii. 327; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1907), 07 i. 159-161; (1908), 08 i. 253-256; (1909), 09. 329-336; (1910), 10. 271-277; on R. I. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 183; librarian of Am. Antiq. Soc., 08 i. 165, 11 i. 290, 13 i. 229; to attend Brussels Congress, 09. 45; of bibl. com. (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; LIBRARY OF AN HIST. SOC., 11 i. 255-260.
- Brigham, Herbert O., on local records, 12. 29; on care of R. I. local archives, 272.
- Brigham, Johnson, on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325.
- Bright, Jesse D., and civil service, P i. 368*n.*, 409; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 02 ii. 210, 214; Copperhead, definition of war-time parties, 02 i. 231; and pres. candidacy (1852), 11 ii. 278; and Buchanan's cabinet, 395; and Douglas, 395; and Dem. aspirants (1860), 463.
- Bright, J.; and arbitration, 91. 84; and slavery and free trade, 99 ii. 871; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Bright, Mary [Marchioness of Rockingham], 96 i. 41.
- Brighton, Jane, of Charleston (1811), 99 ii. 123.
- Brighton, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Brightwell, R.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 305.
- Brignoli, —, Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 778, 780.
- Brillante, French warship in Gulf of Mexico (1842), 08 ii. 1358, 1360.
- Brln, —, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 1047, 1049.
- Brinkerhoff, Jacob, Chase on, 02 ii. 195; and candidacy for Senate (1850), 226; and candidacy for gov. (1855), 265, 274; and Texas-Oregon bargain, 11 i. 194; author of Wilmot proviso, 195.
- Brinley, Francis, appeal to privy council (1699), 94. 334, 335, 03 i. 269, 13 i. 350.
- Brinley v. Dyer, 94. 334, 335, 03 i. 269, 13 i. 350.
- Brinton, Danl. G., ethno-hist. method, P. iv. 210; pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 420, 92. 224-225; on ports., 13 i. 88.
- Brinton collection on anthropology, 04. 656.
- Briols, Bon A. See Beaumetz.
- Briot, Pierre J., and 30th Prairial, 12. 564, 566; pamphlet war (1799), 575.
- Brisbane, Sir T: Makdougall-, in Santo Domingo (1795), 03 ii. 612.
- Brisbane, W.; antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 150, 162.
- Briscoe, Judge —, of Ga., deposition, 11 ii. 331.
- Briscoe, Andrew, Texan tariff controversy (1835), 11 i. 222.
- Briscoe, Elizabeth [Mrs. E: H: Calvert], 92. 153*n.*
- Brisebois, Napoléon, sec. Soc. Hist. de Montréal, 14 i. 348.
- Brisson de Warville, Jean P., influence on French Rev., P i. 431; in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248*n.*; and St. Charles bank, 97. 139; and Miranda, 07 i. 288; plan to employ Miranda against Span. Am., 290-293; and Scioto Co., 12. 41.
- Bristol, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 79; town records, 99.
- Bristol, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 576-578.
- Bristol, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 314.
- Bristol County, R. I., judic. records, 03 i. 573.
- Bristol County (R. I.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Bristol Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Bristow, —, lawyer at Crawfordville, Ga., 11 ii. 454.
- Bristow, B: H., and civil-service reform, P i. 387.
- Britannia, in Am-Brit. trade (1794), 97. 554.
- Britannia, in trans-Atlantic trade, ashore (1841), 07 ii. 497.
- British Academy, purpose, 09. 240.
- British America, bibl. (1909-11), 09. 715-727, 731-732, 736, 10. 635-645, 650, 654, 11 i. 737-749, 755-756, 759. See also British Honduras: Canada; Colonies, English-American; Guiana; Newfoundland; West Indies.
- British American League, C. D. Allin on, 11 i. 241-248; origin (1849), 241; purpose and elements, 241; Kingston conven., resolution for union of Brit. N. Am. provinces, 242-243; suggested amend. for imperial representation, 243; conference with maritime provinces, 243-245; plan of union as utilitarian

- measure, 243; no ideas on form of union, 244, 247; Toronto conven., suspension of legislative intervention, 246-247; manifesto (1850), 247; end, 248; prematurity, results, 248.
- British Archaeological Association, work, 09. 236.
- British Columbia, province established, P v. 322; exec. council, 91. 366; Mackenzie's exploration, 03 ii. 546; records in dominion archives, 11 i. 347. *See also* Canada; Oregon country; Pacific coast.
- British debts, arbitration, 91. 66; violation of treaty provision on, and frontier posts controversy, 94. 418-424, 426; Brit. consul on state acts and decisions contrary to treaty, 96 i. 521, 529, 533, 559-564, 590, 602, 605, 622-628, 97. 465, 509-520, 565; recommendation of Congress, 96 i. 529, 533, 623, 97. 509; question of war-time interest, 96 i. 625-627, 97. 465, 470, 484, 494-495, 514-519, 532; fed. decisions on, 484, 494-495, 513, 532-534; agitation to sequester (1794), 549, 553; proposal to shorten credits, 550-551; proposed change in required proof (1794), 568; Jay treaty and, 03 ii. 553, 1007.
- British East India Company. *See* English East India Company.
- British East Indies. *See* India; East Indies; Malay States.
- British Fur Company, and Indians in far northwestern U. S. (1819), 99 ii. 151.
- British Guiana. *See* Guiana.
- British historical manuscripts commission. *See* Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts.
- British history. *See* English history.
- British Honduras, origin of claim, 03 i. 196; logwood trade (1699, 1717), 13 i. 351, 365; Leghorn trade (1701), 354; proposed settlements (1744), 381; memorial for gov. (1747), 382. *See also* Central America.
- British Museum, transcripts for Canad. archives, P iii. 153, 160; founding, 502; natural history dept., 512; ethnographic collection, 516; hist. exhibitions, 519; MS. material for Am. colon. history, 98. 57; transcripts from archives for Library of Congress, 05 i. 35, 330, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316; cats., 08 i. 88; MS. material for dipl. history, 100; Thomson collection, 10. 251; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 326.
- British North Borneo, Chinese in, 99 i. 201.
- British Numismatic Journal*, 09. 239.
- British Numismatic Society, work, 09. 239.
- British Queen*, trans-Atlantic steamer (1839-40), 07 ii. 462, 08 ii. 484.
- British Record Society, work, 09. 233.
- British seas, Anglo-Dutch negotiations over special Brit. claim over (1656-57), 10. 118, 119; and Impressment (1813), 13 ii. 233.
- British spy letters, author, 96 i. 918.
- Brittannia*, in Ga. trade (1772), 03 i. 445, 451.
- Brive, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Brixius, Germanus, on Erasmus's birth, 01 i. 178.
- Broadhead, Jas. O., as proslavery Unionist, 00 i. 93.
- Broadhurst, H., Labor M. P., 94. 239, 240.
- Broadnax, J: H., in Creek war, 04. 517.
- Broad Seal war, 96 ii. 57, 59, 99 ii. 435.
- Broadwell, Lewis, contested Ohio elec. (1849), 02 ii. 198.
- Brock, Sir I., use of Indians in warfare, 95. 323, 330, 331, 333; and attack on Mackinac, 326.
- Brock, Robt. A., and Va. Hist. Soc., P lv. 384; ed. work, 384, 388; sec. of S. Hist. Soc., 385; on attempted acad. of arts and scis. at Richmond, 89. 60n.; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 198-199, 90. 120, 150, 91. 420-421, 92. 225; acknowledgment to, 93. 406.
- Brock, Robt. C. H., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Brockden, C.; ed. of Pa. laws, 06 ii. 421.
- Brockenbrough, Dr. Austin (*or* W: A.), and Senate (1845), 99 ii. 1033.
- Brockenbrough, J: W., of Va. com. to C. S. A., 11 ii. 566.
- Brockett, W: H.; and Texan consulship in Eng., 08 ii. 1473.
- Brockhausen, Karl C. von, and captured monument of Queen Louise, 13 ii. 359n.
- Brockholls, Anthony, commander of N. Y., 06 ii. 380.
- Brockwell, C. A. Brodie, course on the Callfates, 07 i. 73.
- Broderick, D: C., Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126; and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 201n.
- Brodhead, C: C., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
- Brodhead, J: R., and N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 70, 06 ii. 356.
- Brodhead, R.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 353.
- Brodie, W: A., sec. Livingston Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 318, 12. 229.
- Brodelet, W.; and Hennepin's book, P iii. 283.
- Broglie, Achille C: L. V., *duc de*, and abolition, 08 ii. 1441.
- Broglie, Claude V. M., *prince de*, Am. Rev. corresp. and journal, 00 ii. 111.
- Broglie, Jacques V. A., *duc de*, fall of ministry (1874), 90. 55.
- Broken Arrow, Creek conference (1824), 01 ii. 55, 06 i. 336-339.
- Brom, Gisbert, ed. work, 09. 249; Dutch Hist. Institute at Rome, 251.
- Bromley, Sir T.; in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of Leicester's faction, 117.

- Bromwell, H: P. H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 il. 119*n.*, 291*n.*, 375, 381, 384, 391.
- Bronck, Antonia (Slackborn) [Mrs. Arent van Curler], 95. 85.
- Bronck, Jonas, wife, 95. 85.
- Bronson, Dickinson, removal, 11 il. 339.
- Bronson, Enos, *Gazette of United States*, 13 il. 154*n.*
- Bronson, H.: pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 199-200.
- Bronx, origin of patronymic, 09. 208.
- Brook, G.: and Bermudas govt. (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Brook, J.: in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 331*n.*, 333, 345.
- Brook (Brooke, Brooks), T.: appt. to Md. council (1689), 97. 343; (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Brook, T.: maladministration in Bermudas (1723), 13 i. 368.
- Brooke, H: *See* Cobham.
- Brooke, Robt., gov. of Va., and order against belligerent vessels (1795), 03 il. 685, 696.
- Brooke, Robt. Greville, 2*d* baron, Conn. grant, 95. 559.
- Brooke, W: *See* Cobham.
- Brookfield, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 71, 86; town records, 99.
- Brookfield, Mass. *See* Quaboag.
- Brookline, Mass., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 499, 98. 575; and Boston tea party, 01 i. 258.
- Brookline (Mass.) Historical Publication Society, bibl., 05 il. 289-290.
- Brookline (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1911), 11 i. 289; bibl., 05 il. 290-291, 1012.
- Brooklyn, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 71, 88; town records, 99.
- Brooklyn, N. Y., first local govt., P i. 466; lottery (1774), 92. 181; coextensive city and county, 95. 303; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 503; report on archives, 00 il. 189-199; town and village records, 189; legislative records, 190; finan. records, 191; records of dept. of city works, 191; of police, 192; of board of health, 192; of fire dept., 193; of buildings, 194; of parks, 194; of charity and correction, 194; of excise board, 195; of board of educ., 195; of towns and villages annexed to, 220-223; bibl. of Furman Club, 05 il. 669; of N. Eng. Soc., 684-685; of Soc. of Old Brooklynites, 744. *See also* New York City.
- Brooklyn (N. Y.) Catholic Historical Society, bibl., 05 il. 655.
- Brooks, —, of S. C., and McDuffie (1834), 99 il. 327, 328.
- Brooks, Capt. —, report on Miranda (1785), 07 i. 257.
- Brooks, Miss A. M., work in Span. archives, 01 i. 124.
- Brooks, C. Wolcott, on Jap. castaways in Am., 11 i. 133.
- Brooks, Ebenezer, letter, 00 i. 599.
- Brooks, Eugene C., of com. of eight, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Brooks, Jas., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 il. 52*n.*, 230, 237, 373, 384; Chase on (1850), 02 il. 201; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 il. 219; and organization of House (1851), 270; Peace Democrat, 679.
- Brooks, Jehiel, Caddo negotiations (1835), 06 i. 404.
- Brooks, Col. P., and Calhoun (1846), 99 il. 1100.
- Brooks, Preston S., southern approval of assault on Sumner, 01 il. 183, 11 il. 365-366, 375.
- Brooks, Robt. P., assoc. member pub. archives com., 07 i. 159; acknowledgment to, 11 il. 11.
- Brooks, Rev. T.: and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150*n.*
- Brooks, Walter A., sec. Presby. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 11 i. 295.
- Brooks, W.: and Calhoun (1846), 99 il. 1099.
- Brookville, Ind., land office records, 10. 326.
- Broomall, J: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 il. 50, 52*n.*, 141, 244, 371, 374, 380, 383.
- Broomall, W: P., pres. Delaware Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 345.
- Broome, Jas. E., gov. of Fla., official letters, 06 il. 152.
- Brothers, East-Indiaman (1791), 97. 485.
- Brotherton Indians, plans for removal, 06 i. 310*n.*; change in Wis. lands (1832), 407; citizenship, 408, 07 i. 100, 103.
- Brott, G: F., in La. const. conven. (1864), 02 il. 436.
- Brough, J: [1], and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Brough, J: [2], gov. of Ohio, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 30.
- Brough, Mrs. J.: hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 33.
- Brougham, H: P.: baron, and colon. govt., 96 i. 385; and slavery and Texas (1842-45), 99 il. 846, 871, 08 il. 1100, 1180; on Monroe doctrine, 11 i. 34; and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 il. 507.
- Broughton, J: C. Hobhouse, baron, on causes of war, 91. 85.
- Broughton, T.: lt.-gov. of S. C., 06 il. 546, 11 i. 433; death, 433; commission and instructions, 434.
- Broughton, W: R., in Oregon, P v. 303.
- Brouwer, Christoph, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 193*n.*, 229*n.*; on witchcraft, 205; career, 205*n.*
- Brouwers, Cleudonné, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283.
- Brower, J: H., Texan consul at N. Y., 07 il. 488, 08 il. 1198*n.*, 1254*n.*; corresp. with Texan legation: (1841-42) Mex. warships building at N. Y., 07 il. 518-519, 525-530; Brit. built Mex. warships, 617;

- (1844) N. Y. chamber of commerce and Texan commercial treaty, 08 ii. 256; Mex. warships at N. Y., 299, 307.—Fernando Wood controversy, 223, 234; and commercial negotiations, 234, 243; and annex. treaty, 263; leave of absence, 317; return, 369.
- Brower, W: L.; pres. Holland Soc., 13 i. 231.
- Brower archæological collection, 05 i. 290.
- Browerus, Christoph. *See* Brouwer.
- Brown. *See also* Browne.
- Brown, —, sea-capt. at Charleston (1744), 00 i. 301.
- Brown, —, J: Marshall's sec. (1798), 12. 414.
- Brown, —, of Philadelphia, lawsuit (1802), 13 ii. 154.
- Brown, —, map of Mo. northern boundary (1837), 08 i. 351.
- Brown, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Brown, *Capt.* —, of Nacogdoches (1836), 07 ii. 57.
- Brown, A. H., of S. C., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 873.
- Brown, Aaron V., on La. purchase and Oregon, P ii. 42; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 349, 350; in pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 117; and Buchanan's cabinet, 398, 14 i. 257; candidacy for Senate (1849), 245*n.*; campaigns for gov., 246*n.*, 248; sectionalism, 250; and Nashville conven., 253; break with Nicholson, 253.
- Brown, Abner, Texan tonnage controversy (1844), 08 ii. 318–322, 355–358, 366, 369–373.
- Brown, *Gov.* Albert G., on Taylor's pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 1120; opposition to subsidy for Pacific railway, 10. 191; ter. slavery resolutions (1860), 11 ii. 461.
- Brown, Alex., on early Va. history, P ii. 22; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 200, 90. 120, 91. 421, 92. 225–226; on Dale's laws, 99 i. 313, 332*n.*
- Brown, Andrew, *Philadelphia Gazette*, 13 ii. 112*n.*
- Brown, Asa A., recommended for Texan consulship, 07 ii. 541, 545, 558, 569.
- Brown, B: F., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Brown, B: Gratz, and civil service, P i. 410; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 220; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 370, 375; Liberal Repub. movement, 00 i. 103; suggested for Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 483; papers as gov. of Mo., 08 i. 344.
- Brown, *Mrs.* Campbell, hist. MSS. possessed by, 00 i. 595.
- Brown, C.; in Buckshot war, 02 i. 498; speech on abolitionism (1849), 11 ii. 153.
- Brown, C: E., sec. Wis. Archaeological Soc., 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 12. 233, 13 i. 235, 14 i. 347.
- Brown, C: P., antisouthern Democrat of N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Brown, D.; sedition case, extracts from views, 12. 122–125.
- Brown, Demarchus C., on Ind. archives, 10. 36, 310–311; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 265.
- Brown, E: O., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; of auditing com. (1904), 04. 50.
- Brown, Ephraim, papers, 14 i. 344.
- Brown, Ethan A., on Ohio school lands, P i. 120, 120*n.*; papers, 06 ii. 185.
- Brown, G.; and Am.-Canad. reciprocity, P v. 318.
- Brown, G: W., newspaper at Lawrence, Kan., 93. 490; to Chase (1858) on Repub. party in Kan., 02 ii. 479.
- Brown, Gilman, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Brown, *Dr.* Gustavus, of Port Tobacco, 92. 125*n.*
- Brown, Guy A., state librarian of Neb., 10. 415; clerk of Neb. supreme ct., corresp., 420.
- Brown, Harvey, at West Point, 96 i. 45.
- Brown, Horatio, on Venetian archives, 11 i. 75.
- Brown, Israel, estate (1798), 13 ii. 48.
- Brown, J. C., Mo. land survey, 08 i. 349.
- Brown, *Gen.* Jacob, from Calhoun (1818–19) on new N. W. posts, 99 ii. 147, 155; and on Brit. intercourse with Indians, 162; and Jackson in Fla. (1821), 199; and army reforms under Calhoun, 791; campaign (1814), 13 ii. 357.
- Brown, Jas., to Gov. Shelby (1794) on proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 1040.
- Brown, Jas., Indian, and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96*n.*
- Brown, Jas. L., in Ga. campaign of 1851, 11 ii. 243.
- Brown, Jeremiah, Texan navy, 07 ii. 55, 58, 88, 270, 290.
- Brown, J.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Brown, J.; of Norfolk, slave-trader (1774), 91. 164.
- Brown, J.; of Providence, sells ships to govt. (1798), 96 i. 804*n.*
- Brown, J.; of Ky. [d. 1828], candidacy for gov., P iv. 363; senator, 364; in Cont. Congress, and Jos. Martin, 93. 459; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 982, 982*n.*, 988, 1010, 1012, 1104, 03 ii. 221.
- Brown, J.; Cherokee Indian, and Mexico (1840), 07 ii. 458, 459.
- Brown, J.; of Osawatomic, M. J. Wright on trial and execution, P iv. 439–452 (*abstract*, 10. 89. 9); at Harpers Ferry, P iv. 440, 10. 173; fairness of trial, P iv. 441–447; object of raid, 445–446; reason for prompt trial, 447; will, 447–448; sword, 448; execution, 449–452.—And Wakarusa war, 93, 495; as leader in

- Kan., 94. 218; proposed fed. amends. resulting from raid, 96 ii. 206; news of raid in South, effects there, 01 ii. 186; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15; Va. records of raid, 03 i. 659; raid and organization of House, 11 ii. 451; and fugitive raiders, 464; Andrew's sanction of raid, 512.
- Brown, Rev. J., of Bedford, Eng., on N. Eng. Confed., 95. 75.
- Brown, Mrs. J: Carter, acknowledgments to, P ii. 159, 185*n.*, 229*n.*
- Brown, J: Mason, *Polit. beginnings of Ky.*, P iv. 389; pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 200, 90. 121.
- Brown, J: N.; acknowledgments to, P ii. 159, 185*n.*, 229*n.*
- Brown, J: Y., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345; ineligible elec. to Congress, 11 ii. 455.
- Brown, Jos., of Watauga, land claim, 98. 253.
- Brown, Jos. C., Ark. field notes, 06 ii. 33.
- Brown, Jos. E., gov. of Ga., papers, P iv. 339; candidacy (1857), 01 ii. 180-182, 08 i. 140, 11 ii. 408; (1859), 01 ii. 187, 11 ii. 444, 446; (1861), 560, 574, 576, 577, 580; (1863), 610-611, 614, 617-619, 628; character, slavery opinion, 01 ii. 180-182, 08 i. 140; urges preparation against Repub. success (1859), 01 ii. 185, 187; on Dem. split (1860), 189; advocacy of secession, 194, 198, 208, 11 ii. 207; orders state occupation of Ft. Pulaski, 01 ii. 201; and secession conven., 202; hitherto printed letters: to Cobb, 11 ii. 24, 26; from Cobb, 25, 26; from Toombs, 28; and address to southern people (1849), 161; and state conven. on Kan. question, 424, 431; letters to Stephens (1858-66), 431, 432, 434, 444, 445, 453, 543, 565, 571, 574, 576, 597, 605, 610, 614, 617, 618, 621, 627, 630-634, 639-644, 649, 653, 662, 670, 677, 684 (*calendar*, 41, 42, 45-49); biog. note, 431*n.*; and seizure of Ga. arms in N. Y. (1861), 538, 545, 546; on Davis, 543; and Ga. troops controversy with Davis, 568, 570-574, 592; Cobb on, 568; and conscription, 597-598; and milit. usurpations, 605; Toombs's criticism of policy (1863), 609; Hill controversy (1863), 611, 618; on Toombs's resignation from army, 614; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 633-643; and Sherman corresp. (1864), 653; criticized (1865), 657; and soldiers' families, Toombs on, 660; and Stephens's imprisonment, 670; Toombs's denunciation (1865), 674; candidacy for Senate (1868), Toombs on, as scalawag, 703; Toombs on coop. with (1870), 707-708; and Western and Atlantic controversy, 711*n.*, 719.
- Brown, Julius L., collection of MSS., 05 i. 201.
- Brown, L. H., and Semnole negotiations (1823), 06 i. 334*n.*
- Brown, Louise F., Herbert Baxter Adams prize essay, 11 i. 22, 44.
- Brown, Margaret [Mrs. T: Stone], 92. 125*n.*
- Brown, Margaret W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Brown, Mark, of Md. (1720), 99 i. 303.
- Brown, Marshall S., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1903-4), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; on first year college work in history, 05 i. 27, 174; of auditing com. (1912), 12. 50, 54; on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 33.
- Brown, Milton, and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 342.
- Brown, Nathan, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Brown, Neil S., Tenn. campaign (1849), 14 i. 246*n.*
- Brown, Norris, atty.-gen. of Neb., 10. 383.
- Brown, Obadiah B., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 122*n.*); as chaplain of House (1808), 96 i. 923; from Calhoun (1821) on removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 319*n.*
- Brown, Philip M., on dipl. relations with Central Am., 11 i. 34.
- Brown, Rawdon, on Cabot, 97. 38; transcripts of foreign archives, 08 i. 102.
- Brown, R., Cherokee chief, contract with Coffee, 06 i. 279; and removal, 282.
- Brown, Robt., of Pa., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Brown, S., Mass. Ten Townships, 06 i. 305.
- Brown, T., gov. of Fla., official letters, 06 ii. 152.
- Brown, T., and Chase (1862), 02 ii. 62.
- Brown, W. T., candidacy for Senate from Tenn. (1849), 14 i. 245*n.*
- Brown, W., gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 418; com. and instructions, 423.
- Brown, Capt. W., in battle of Princeton, 95. 349.
- Brown, W., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 176.
- Brown, W., M. C. from Ky., and Mo. compromise, 93. 279, 09. 159.
- Brown, Dr. W., grant from Ottawa Indians, 06 i. 289*n.*
- Brown, Col. W., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 36, 38.
- Brown, Mrs. W: A., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Brown, W: C., from Calhoun (1844) on C. as slaveholder, 99 ii. 627.
- Brown, W: Garrett, on personal force in Am. history, 05 i. 33.
- Brown, W: Guy, of Va., elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Brown, W: H., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
- Brown, W: S., *Durango* controversy (1837), 07 ii. 271.

- Brown, W: Wallace, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 276, 412.
- Browne. *See also* Brown.
- Browne, —, of Rotterdam, and Am. consulship (1799), 12. 606.
- Browne, A. G., jr., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Browne, D.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333; appt. to council, 343.
- Browne, Edwin R., and campaign in Ga. (1852), 11 ii. 307.
- Browne, G: W., sec. Manchester Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 12. 228; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Browne, J.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 329.
- Browne, Jos., complaint against Pa. (1729), 13 i. 372; case, 374, 375.
- Browne, Montfort, accts. in W. Fla. (1770), 08 i. 425; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 402-404; taken prisoner, 404; com. and instructions, 407; lt.-gov. of W. Fla., 440; com. 441; complaints against, in Bahamas, 13 i. 405.
- Browne, Sir T.; on comets, P ii. 119.
- Browne, T: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 98, 405-407, 410, 414, 418.
- Browne, W: M., hitherto printed corresp. with Cobb, 11 ii. 27, 28; to Cobb (1866) on reconstruction, 677; (1868) on finan. issue, 695.
- Brownfield, (?) Danl. F., muster roll of co. in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Browning, C: H., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 421, 92. 226-228; hist. MSS. possessed by, 98. 587.
- Browning, Oscar, and study of history, P iv. 49 (*also* 89. 27); on Carlyle, 00 i. 62; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 284*n.*, 359*n.*, 475.
- Browning, Robt., denunciation of Wordsworth, 95. 26.
- Browning, Robt. L., journals, 98. 587.
- Brownlow, W: G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35; to Chase (1866) on Tenn. and 14th amend., Johnson, 515; biog. note, 515*n.*; and Tenn. land records, 06 ii. 204; Torbett corresp., 215; and secession, 11 ii. 566; in state campaign (1855), 14 i. 256; self-characterization, 256*n.*
- Brownson, Nathan, gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Brownson, Orestes A.; on Am. influence, P v. 22 (*also* 90. 18); polit. philosophy, 94. 6.
- Brownsville, Texas, fed. plan and expedition against (1863), 02 ii. 344, 412, 415, 424.
- Brown Union, Providence, thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.
- Brown University, materials: on diplomacy, 04. 665, 682; on Eng. history, 672, 673; on medieval history, 686; thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26; course on Islam and Crusades, 07 i. 73; collections on Europ. history, 11 i. 51; requirement for certificate to teachers of history, 12. 61.
- Bruce. *See* David; Robert.
- Bruce, Jas. *See* Elgin.
- Bruce, Philip A., and Va. archives, 06 i. 136.
- Bruen, Obadiah, clerk of New London Co., 06 ii. 61.
- Bruere, Francis J., death, 11 i. 418.
- Bruere, G.; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 418; commission, 423.
- Bruere, G: J., gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 418; com. and instructions, 423.
- Bruges, Belgium, hist. socs., 11 i. 306; in 1814, 13 ii. 516.
- Brugmans, Hajo, report on Dutch material in Brit. archives, 09. 251, 359.
- Bruix, Eustache, takes fleet to Mediterranean (1799), 12. 555; naval plans (1801), 679.
- Brun, Rudolf, revolt in Zurich, 02 i. 215.
- Bruncken, Ernest, GERMANS IN AM., 98. 347-353.
- Brune, Guillaume M. A., and Sardinia (1798), 12. 432; recall from Italy, 495; command in Holland, controversy, 503, 569-571, 577, 652; and Lafayette (1799), 520; slated for war ministry, 522; and Brit. invasion, 589-596, 600, 603-604, 606-607, 13 ii. 100*n.*; departure expected, 12. 610; remains, 615; Dutch thanks, 616, 617; and 18th Brunaire, 620; at Franco-Am. fête (1800), 655.
- Brunet, —, sec. of French legation (1795), 03 ii. 761; letters to foreign dept. (1796), 943-947 (*calendar*, 37).
- Brunet, Pierre, Texan consul-gen. at Paris, 08 ii. 1141, 1440, 1450, 1460; and Texan loan, 1473.
- Brunetière, Ferdinand, review of Taine, 12. 134.
- Bruni d'Entrecasteaux. *See* Entrecasteaux.
- Bruno of Carinthia. *See* Gregory v.
- Brunson, Alfred, papers, 00 i. 607.
- Brunswick, Ger., recoinage in, in feudal times, 98. 420; hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Brunswick, Me., records, 08 i. 310-311. *See also* Pejepsot.
- Brunswick, N. C., date of founding, 95. 173; colon. parish library, 187.
- Brunswick, Va., exemptions (1729), 13 i. 372.
- Brunswick County, N. C., records, 04. 620-622.
- Brunswick County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Brush, Elijah, papers, 00 i. 598.
- Brussels, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306; in 1814, 13 ii. 511-512. *See also* following titles.
- Brussels, union of, effect, 96 i. 431.
- Brussels, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 54, 55 (*also* 89. 32, 33).

- Brussels Congress of Archivists, A. H. A. delegates, 09. 45, 330, 10. 271, 272, 281; papers by Am. delegates, 271-272; A. J. F. Van Laer on work, 282-292 (*abstract*, 35); attendance, 282; preparation, sections, and methods, 282; opening and closing sessions, officers, 283, 291; pres. addresses, 283, 291; social events, 284, 286, 289; papers, discussions, and resolutions: on pubs. by archive depts., annual bibl. and exchange, 284; on principle de la provenance, 285, 292, 14 i. 376; on private archives, 10; 286; on old notarial records, 286; on modern munic. admin. records, 287, 292; on parish records, 287, 292; on transfer of records to central depository, 288; on training of archivists, legal or hist., 289, 292; on social and econ. records, 290, 292; on work of Am. pub. archives com., 290; on admin. of archive dept., 290; on access to foreign archives, 290; on durability of records, 290; on process of repairing, 291.—Future congresses and permanent commission, 291; summary of points, 291-292; need of coop., 291; backwardness of U. S. and Gt. Brn. in archival work, 292.
- Brutails, Jean A., and history of art, 09. 109.
- Brutus*, Am. ship, chased (1807), 00 i. 614.
- Brutus*, Texan warship, 07 ii. 88, 125, 159, 168; and *Pocket* controversy, 270; *Eliza Russell* affair, 08 ii. 852, 860; *Little Penn* affair, 894, 896, 953.
- Bry, Jean de, in Com. of General Defence (1793), 94. 253*n.*; and Com. of Public Safety, 257.
- Bry, Theodore de, originals of Indian engravings, P v. 454*n.*, 478, 480.
- Bryan, G.; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 378; as radical leader, 383; and ratification of Fed. Constitution, 393; acting pres. of Pa., papers, 06 i. 143, 06 ii. 443, 444.
- Bryan, Guy M., collection of MSS., 96 i. 508; and Austin papers, 01 i. 241.
- Bryan, Jas. W., of N. C., on negro suffrage (1835), 95. 278.
- Bryan, J: H., letters, 08 i. 164.
- Bryan, Jos. B., of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Bryan, M. Austin, to Sec. Bee (1839) on journey to Washington, 07 ii. 362; sec. of legation, 364.
- Bryan, S.; papers, 06 i. 143.
- Bryan, W.; Texan agent (1836), 07 ii. 58, 62; consul at N. Orleans, 358, 08 ii. 197, 1083; from Wright (1839) on Mex. conditions, 496, 518, 520; and Texan paper money, 457; and Wright, 653, 659.
- Bryan, W: J., character of polit. campaigns, 01 i. 51-52, 63; on Cal. anti-Jap. legislation, 14 i. 86. *See also* Elections (1896, 1900).
- Bryan, W: S., Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 60*n.*
- Bryant, J: E., candidacy for Ga. speakership (1870), 11 ii. 707, 708.
- Bryant, J: H., on Underground R. R., 95. 398.
- Bryant, Jos., letters, 00 i. 597.
- Bryant, W.; Choctaw, opposition to ter. govt. for Five Civilized Tribes, 07 i. 102*n.*
- Bryant, W: C., on Jefferson's scientific bent, 89. 73 (*also* P iv. 115); anti-southern Democrat (1847), 99 ii. 1126; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18, 20, 21, 30, 31, 37; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 487; to Chase (1868) on pres. candidacy, 519.
- Bryarly (Bayerly), R. G., of Texan militia (1839), 07 ii. 404, 08 ii. 59.
- Bryarly Landing, Texas, 08 ii. 183.
- Bryce, G.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; RECENT HIST. STUDY IN CANADA, 05 i. 213-215.
- Bryce, Jas., on parl. and cong. govt., P iv. 310, 316, 323, 325, 326, 91. 380-381; critical note on *Am. commonwealth*, 405; on detail in history, 96 i. 267; on study of history and civics in Eng. secondary schools, 98. 547, 549; and Md. colon. records, 01 i. 205; honor. member A. H. A., 06 i. 24; address as pres. of Am. Polit. Sci. Assoc., 08 i. 23; reception to A. H. A., 23; thanks of A. H. A. to, 32; at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29, 30; paper on const. aspects of recent Eng. history and Gladstone, 31; on divine conception of state, 14 i. 112.
- Bryer, Anteunis, and Usselinx, P ii. 278.
- Brymaier, J.; director at Zoar, 98. 174, 205.
- Brymier, Conrad, of Zoar, 98. 178*n.*
- Brymier, Jos., trustee of Zoar, 98. 191*n.*
- Brymier, Margaret, of Zoar, 98. 178*n.*
- Brymner, Douglas, as archivist, P ii. 88, P iii. 23, P v. 260, 05 i. 213, 11 i. 344, 345; CANAD. ARCHIVES, P iii. 395-407 (*abstract*, 254); report on Canad. archives (1888), P iv. 435; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 200; letter (1890) on Canad. govt. expenditures for history, 91. 60; and hist. MSS. com. of A. H. A. (1896), 95. 10*n.*, 96 i. 23, 480; INTERCEPTED LETTERS TO DUKE OF MIREPOIX, 660-662.
- Bua, N.; killed (1680), P iii. 173.
- Bubonic plague. *See* Black Death.
- Buccaneers of Spanish Main, motive, 07 i. 197. *See also* Piracy.
- Buchan, D: S. Erskine, 11th earl of, and Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 63 (*also* P iv. 104).
- Buchan, P. T., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 532.
- Buchanan, H: C., as state librarian, 08 i. 505.
- Buchanan, Hugh, in nat. Dem. conven. (1856), 11 ii. 367.
- Buchanan, Jas., Brit. consul at N. Y., corresp. with Moore (1840) on Brit. subjects on Texan warships, 08 ii. 885.

Buchanan, Jas., *prepresidential years*: and Tyler's removals, P i. 363*n.*, 409; and exec. patronage, 408; and claim to Oregon boundaries, P ii. 41, P v. 301*n.*, 308, 99 ii. 654; on Clayton-Bulwer treaty, 93. 381; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 109, 258, 341, 349, 355; and single pres. term, 128*n.*; on Cuba and Panama Congress, 97. 211; on Cuba (1848), 233; Ostend manifesto, 244, 246; letter on Dem. party, 98. 582; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 160-162, 166, 167; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 45; Calhoun and candidacy for Senate (1836), 356; and support of Van Buren (1837), 367; and tariff (1841), 488, 491; (1842), 553; (1845), 1049; Calhoun corresp. on pres. candidacy (1844), 490, 499, 500, 502, 503, 585, 838, 849, 859, 882, 920, 957, 958, 960; (1848), 755, 1093, 1142, 1144, 1153, 1154, 1171; and Van Buren's candidacy (1843), 542, 548; from Calhoun (1845) on Wise as minister, 651; selection as sec. of state, 645, 647, 08 ii. 1183; on Calhoun as sec. of state, 99 ii. 650; rumor of retirement and appt. to Supreme Ct. (1845-46), 703, 1028, 1029, 08 ii. 407; and vice-pres. (1844), 99 ii. 877, 907; (1848), 1176; and organization of House (1843), 898, 901, 907; and supplative of Calhoun (1845), 1028; as sec. of state, 1034, 1043, 14 i. 233; relations with Calhoun (1845), 99 ii. 1036; Dallas feud, 1037; and four-year term for ministers, 1070; and Wilmot proviso, 1132, 1140, 02 ii. 125, 11 ii. 94; view of ter. slavery (1856), 01 ii. 174, 175; support in Ga. (1856), 179; candidacy for 1852 and relations with South, 02 ii. 240, 241, 11 ii. 232, 244, 263, 264, 269, 274, 277, 294, 297-300; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 45-49; and proceedings under annex. resolution, 08 ii. 367, 375; and exchange of pub. docs. with Texas, 368; and Snivey and Bourland incidents, letter from Texan legation (1845), 368, 413; corresp. with legation (1845) over refusal to recognize it, 399, 400, 402; policy of extension of Mo. compromise (1847), 11 ii. 92; southerner on (1848), 102; letters from Cobb (1844, '56), 11 ii. 159, 161, 374, 377, 378, 379 (*calendar*, 34, 40); to Cobb (1849, '54, '56, '57), 161, 348, 373, 376, 397 (*calendar*, 34, 39, 40); sympathies with South (1849), 162, 181; and compromise of 1850, 219; and finality of compromise, 288, 297, 298; and Pierce's cabinet, 321; departure on English mission, 330; and right of privateering, 345; Toombs on attitude on slavery (1856), 361; and Kan.-Neb. act, 363-364, 368-372, 411; formation of cabinet, 365, 373, 384, 385, 389, 394-398; Toombs on Cal. letter (1856), 383; Toombs on essentials

of cabinet, 384; rumors on Kan. policy, 392, 394; and it-generalcy for Benton, 14 i. 239; and Trist's treaty, 241; Cave Johnson's support and letters, 249; and annex. of Cal., 288. *See also* Cabinet; Elections (1856).

As president and after: agri. school veto, P i. 95; and civil service, table of removals, 373-376, 99 i. 81, 11 ii. 398; and *ad interim* appts., P iv. 500*n.*; and Cuba, 93. 382, 97. 252; recommendations on slavery (1860), 96 ii. 194, 198; and Cuba, 97. 252, 11 ii. 399; Chase corresp. during admin., 02 ii. 275-295, 477-493; and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 201; Mex. policy, 10. 31, 135-151, 11 ii. 399 [*see* Mexico (*Relations with U. S.*)]; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during admin., 398-547; Kan. policy, South and, 400-407, 418, 421, 423, 426-430; movements (1857), 408; (1858), 442; Silliman letter (1857), 421, 423; letters from Toombs (1858, '59), 432, 433, 453 (*calendar*, 41, 42); N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 439, 441-442; letters from Cobb (1858-61), 440-442, 446, 447, 517, 554 (*calendar*, 41, 42, 44, 45); to Cobb (1860) accepting resignation, 518; and restoration of polit. peace (1858), 440; and Ohio Dem. conven. (1858), 441; and Douglas, 442-444, 448, 501; endorsement of Ga. (1859), 444; Toombs's condemnation (1859), 450, 452; message (1859), 452; and candidacy for 1860, 456, 465; and Davis's resolution on ter. slavery, 461; and compromise movement (1860), 515; rupture of cabinet, 516-518, 522-524, 528, 530, 531; isolation, 523; and Ft. Sumter, 530-532, 543, 13 i. 180, 185; pub. of defense, 11 ii. 666; Tenn. resolution on punishment (1865), 672. *See also* Congress (35*th*, 36*th*); Secession.

Buchanan, J. M., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 152.

Buchanan, R., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33; corresp., 06 ii. 187.

Buchanan & Smith, of Baltimore, and Bank of U. S. (1819), 96 i. 366.

Bucher, Adolf L., and Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 130, 135, 136.

Buchet, Jos., Kaskaskia ct. records, 05 i. 359.

Buchmann, —, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.

Buchot, Philibert, letters from Le Blanc (1794), 03 ii. 410, 419. *See also* the corresp. of Fanchet (1794).

Buck, Solon J., in A. H. A.: on collections and coöper. of hist. socs., 11 i. 261; of common conference of hist. socs., (1913-14), 12. 19, 63, 13 i. 20, 64; on local records, 12. 29, 272, 13 i. 274; on sources of early Ill. pop., 12. 41; of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; report as sec. of conference of hist. socs. (1913), 37, 207-210; (1914), 14 i. 300; LOCAL ARCHIVES, CENTRALIZATION, 13 i. 268-271 (*abstract*,

- 46); of public archives com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; motion by, 54; on restrictions on use of hist. materials, 337; superintendent and sec. Minn. Hist. Soc., 342; and report on Minn. archives, 353, 391*n*.
- Buckalew, C: R., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; and proportional representation in Congress, 96 ii. 54*n*.; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on pres. elec., 104, 231; on submission of 14th and 15th amends., 222, 288, 289; on suffrage, 232*n*.; calendar, 378, 385, 388, 390.
- Buckalew, Mrs. Julia A. [Mrs. M. M. McCarter], 09. 178.
- Bucke, Rev. R.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 304, 308.
- Buckham, Matthew H.; on Herbert Tuttle, 94. 30.
- Buckhurst, Lord. *See* Dorset.
- Buckingham, E., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Buckingham, G: Villiers, 1st duke of, and Calvert, 00 i. 111.
- Buckingham, M., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Buckingham, W: A., gov. of Conn., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
- Buckingham County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Buckle, H: T.; on phll. method in history, P i. 50, 04. 72; as general histn., P i. 52; and natural selection, P iv. 298 (*also* 89. 44); on Scotch intellect, 93. 69; on origin of polit. movements, 00 i. 40.
- Buckley, C. W., of Houston (1840), 07 ii. 454.
- Buckminster, Jos. S., papers, 98. 574.
- Bucknell library, 04. 660.
- Bucknell University, course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Buckner, Adolf, on French Rev. and jury trial, 94. 140.
- Buckner, Aylett, and Clay's candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 104.
- Buckner (Bunker), Aylett H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 236, 400, 404, 407.
- Buckner, Simon B., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345.
- Buckner's (Ky. confed.) guards, rolls, 10. 340.
- Buckner's (Ky. confed.) guides, rolls, 10. 340.
- Bucks County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities, (1906), 05 i. 319; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl. 05 ii. 797-798.
- Buckshot war, report on, 00 ii. 276; origin, disputed returns from Philadelphia Co., 02 i. 495-498; mob control of Harrisburg, 497*n*., 498-499; militia and restoration of order, 499-500; Dem. success, 500-501; origin of name, 500*n*.; justice, 501; Stevens's protest, 501.
- Bucktails, in N. Y. politics, 02 i. 370.
- Buck tavern, Del., 92. 131*n*.
- Budapest, Hungary, hist. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Buddha, presage at birth, P ii. 109.
- Budel, H.; pres. Church Hist. Soc., 13 i. 233.
- Budge, —, complaint against gov. of N. Y. (1707), 13 i. 360.
- Budget, hist. development in U. S., 90. 81; Neb. records, 10. 405. *See also* next title; Expenditures.
- Budget of A. H. A. (1912), 11 i. 55, 56; (1913), 12. 50, 63, 65; (1914), 13 i. 63; (1915), 14 i. 51, 73; com. (1913), 13 i. 62; (1914), 14 i. 70. *See also* Finances of A. H. A.
- Buel, Alex. W., to Cobb (1850) on Mich. politics, 11 ii. 215; office seeker (1853), 324.
- Buel, S.; diary, 00 ii. 109.
- Buell, Don Carlos, Halleck on (1862), 02 ii. 52; Chase urges removal, 55; Stanton and removal, 92; Gov. Morton on, 101; Perryville, 104; Tenn. spring campaign (1862), 11 ii. 593; instructions to Anderson (1860), 13 i. 180.
- Buell, Mrs. J: L., and Conn. D. A. R., 11 i. 265*n*.
- Buell, Jos., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Bülow, Deitrich H., *freiherr von*, Murray on his work on U. S., 12. 555.
- Bülow, G. von, acknowledgment to, P ii. 160, 304.
- Buena Ventura River, myth, 14 i. 285.
- Buenavista, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 314.
- Buenos Ayres, viceroyalty, 07 i. 214; audiencias, 214; Brit. invasion (1806-7), 392-393; Miranda's corresp. (1808), 422. *See also* next title; Argentina.
- Buenos Ayres, city, rise through smuggling, 94. 119, 121-123; consulate of commerce, 12. 148.
- Büsching, Anton F.; price of *Geography* (1790), 12. 496.
- Büttner, —, on comets, P ii. 123.
- Buffalo, N. Y., A. H. A. meeting (1911), 10. 43, 11 i. 25-39; commerce, 36; in War of 1812, 36. *See also* following titles.
- Buffalo Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38, 41.
- Buffalo country (1818), 99 ii. 147.
- Buffalo Creek, Iroquois treaty (1839), 06 i. 411.
- Buffalo Fine Arts Academy, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38.
- Buffalo Genealogical Society., bibl., 05 ii. 655.
- Buffalo Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 504, 98. 581; subsidy, 04. 126; delegation of conferences of hist. socs. (1904-12), 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 08 i. 161, 09. 321, 12. 235; coins, 04. 663; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 316; (1908), 08 i. 149, 167; (1909), 09. 318; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231; (1914), 14 i.

- 344; bibl., 05 il. 656-662; welcome and luncheon for A. H. A., 11 i. 36, 40; work, 37, 39; bldg., 260.
- Buffalo Saturn Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38.
- Buffalo Twentieth Century Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38.
- Buffalo University Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38.
- Buffalo Women Teachers' Association, courtesy to A. H. A., 11 i. 38.
- Buffet, L.: J., and present French constitution, 90. 55, 56.
- Buffin, Jas. L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 15.
- Buford, J.; Gettysburg, 95. 416, 418, 420, 429.
- Buford, Napoleon B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 21.
- Bugbee, Jas. M., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 200-201, 90. 121.
- Bugbee, Lester G., of pub. archives com. (1900-1), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xill, 24; acknowledgment to, 99 il. 14; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1900), 00 il. 5-25; adjunct member, 7; resigns from com., 01 il. 228.
- Bugeaud de la Piconnerie, T.: R. [*Duc d'Isly*], and slavery, 99 il. 1000; on Eng. infantry, 00 i. 215-216.
- Bugge, Alex., study of Norse and Saxon institutions, 03 i. 106.
- Building and loan associations. *See* Loan and building.
- Buildings, records of depts.: N. Y. state, 00 il. 141; city of N. Y., 188; Brooklyn, 194; Phila., 01 il. 264-265. *See also* Archives building; Houses; Loan and building; Public buildings.
- Bulama Island, arbitration, 91. 78.
- Bulgaria, creation, 95. 510. *See also* Balkans.
- Bulkeley, B. R., sec. Beverly Hist. Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. soes. (1912), 234.
- Bulkeley, Morgan G., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Bulkley, Harry C., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Bulkley, J.; ed of Conn. laws, 06 il. 348.
- Bulkley, P.; and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85-86.
- Bulkley, T.; Bermudas case (1697), 13 i. 348.
- Bull, H.; gov. of R. I., 06 il. 337.
- Bull, J.; and com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 156.
- Bull, Stephen, Carolina corresp., commission, 06 il. 498, 499, 501.
- Bull, T.; Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 149, 160, 161.
- Bull, W.: [1], lt.-gov. of S. C., and slave insurrection (1740), 95. 656; term, 06 il. 545, 11 i. 433; commission and instructions, 435; death, 453.
- Bull, W.: [2], lt.-gov. of S. C., and impost on slaves, 95. 668; corresp., 98. 589; on educ., 00 i. 276; on crime of killing a slave, 315; on counties, 325; on relig. conditions, 401; term, 06 il. 546, 11 i. 433; commission, 436; Campbell controversy, 13 i. 397.
- Buller, —, of N. Y. City, and arrest of Henderson (1840), 07 il. 474, 08 il. 67*n*.
- Buller, C.; and reform in Canad. govt., 91. 319; on Brit. recognition of Texas, 08 il. 1001.
- Buller, R.; goods in Va. (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Bulletin archéologique*, 09. 264.
- Bulletin historique*, 09. 264.
- Bulletin monumental*, 09. 265.
- Bulletins, pub. by archive depts., 10. 284. *See also* Accessibility of archives; Cataloguing of archives.
- Bullion, regulation of unloading in Spain, 94. 105. *See also* Gold; Silver.
- Bullitt, Cuthbert, of N. Orleans, Denison on (1862-63); as Union man, 02 il. 334; in custom house, polit. affairs, 354, 357, 360, 362, 365, 383, 388, 390, 391, 394, 395; and internal trade, 372, 382, 384.
- Bullitt, Joshua F., Copperhead, imprisoned, 96 i. 358.
- Bulloch, Jas. D., work on confed. navy, P iv. 344.
- Bullock, *Capt.* —, in war of the Regulation, 94. 202.
- Bullock, Jas., of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 890.
- Bullock, Leonidas H.; Transylvania, 93. 416.
- Bullock, R.; Saligny controversy, 08 il. 79-81, 1289-1335, 1338-1351 [*see* Saligny, Alphonso de].
- Bullock, Rufus B., gov. of Ga., Brown's control of patronage, 11 il. 703; efforts to secure power (1870), 707-708; and lease of Western and Atlantic, 712, 719.
- Bullock, W.; on profits of Va. planters (1649), 01 i. 563*n*.
- Bull of demareation, P iv. 269, 271, 281. *See also* Demareation line.
- "Bull Pups" (Ky. confed.) battery, rolls, 10. 340.
- Bull Run, first, as turning point in Civil War, 94. 3, 44; Cobb on effect on North, 11 il. 573.
- Bull Run, second, W: Allan on campaign, P il. 68-72; fed. plan, 69; Lee's northward movement, 70; Cedar Run, 70; Jackson in Pope's rear, 71; battle, 71; Lee's strategy, 72; arrest of Toombs, 11. il. 603-604. *See also* Pope, John.
- Bulow, *Col.* —, Chase and promotion (1862), 02 il. 87.
- Bulwer, *Sir* H.; Clayton-Bulwer treaty, P i. 287; at Washington dinner, 11 il. 181.
- Bulwer, W: H: L. E. *See* Bulwer, H:
- Bumgardner, B: F., milit. corresp., 09. 451.
- Buncombe, E.; of N. C., culture, 95. 209.
- Buncombe, E.; of Montserrat, complaint (1711), 13 i. 363.

- Bundy, Hezekiah S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
- Bundy, Jas., South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.
- Bunker, Uriah, trade with Brazil (1774), 12. 148.
- Bunker Hill, tactical errors in battle, 99 i. 15; question of command, 00 i. 204; elements, 205; effect on Long Island, 205.
- Bunsen, Christian K. J., *baron von*, view of history, 93. 46.
- Burch, —, and Stephens, 11 ii. 451.
- Burch, I., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Burch, J., antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Burch, J: C., killed at Gaines Mill, 11 ii. 600.
- Burch, J: Chilton, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 363; plan for independent Cal., 07 i. 127.
- Burchard of Worms, *Bishop*, on magic, P iv. 242*n*.
- Burchard, Johann, credit of diary, 11 i. 75.
- Burchard, S: D., apothegm, 01 i. 60.
- Burchet, —, and N. Y. council minutes (1701), 08 i. 478.
- Burd, *Capt. J: A.*, transfer (1821), 99 ii. 191.
- Burden, Jesse R., speaker of Pa. senate (1837), 02 i. 490.
- Burdett, S: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 277*n*., 391.
- Burd, —, arrest in Holland (1798), 12. 418.
- Bureau of Rolls, materials on diplomacy, 04. 665, 682. *See also* Department of State.
- Bureaus and commissions, administrative, to manage state activities, P v. 125–126; interstate conventions, 126.
- Burford, E., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 329, 335.
- Burges, Elizeus, gov. of Mass., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399; com. and instructions, 470; gov. of N. H., dates and enrollment of com., 399; com. and instructions, 484.
- Burges, *Sir Jas B.*, *Narrative* of Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 365*n*., 474; and the controversy, 460.
- Burgess, J: W., in *A. H. A.*: of exec. council (1888–91), P iii. 219, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii. of program com. (1888, '96), P iii. 520, 95. 16; and study of history, P iv. 44 (*also*, 89. 24); pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 201–202, 91. 421; critical note on *Polit. sci.*, 404; polit. philosophy, 94. 6; *POLIT. SCI. AND HISTORY*, 96 i. 203–211 (*abstract*, 14); on dangers in difficult amend. of constitutions, 96 ii. 304*n*.; on categories of hist. synthesis, 99 i. 542.
- Burgess, Tristram, Adams on defeat (1835), 02 i. 554*n*.
- Burggarf, of Strassburg (12th cent.), duties, 98, 418.
- Burgh, Hubert de, admin., 12. 81.
- Burgh, *Sir J.*, port. used for Gustavus Adolphus, 13 i. 96.
- Burgh, Maximilian van der, and Texas (1844), 08 ii. 1571, 1572.
- Burgh, Ulick J. de. *See* Clanricarde.
- Burghill, Francis, and Bermudas (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Burghley, W: Cecil, *baron*, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; antagonism with Leicester, basis, 113; relig. attitude, 115; and Mary Stuart, 118; and Drake's voyage, 119; and Dutch expedition, 119.
- Burgoon, Isadore H., pres. Sandusky Co. Pioneer and Hist. Assoc., 09. 319, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 344; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1910, '11), 10. 266, 11 i. 297.
- Burgoyne, *Gen. J.*, disposal of troops after surrender, P i. 479; Chatham on surrender, P v. 24 (*also* 90. 19); spurious port., 13 i. 97.
- Burgoyne, *Sir J.*, port. used for Gen. Burgoyne, 13 i. 97.
- Burgun, Jos., in Texas, information of, desired (1842), 08 ii. 1393.
- Burgwin, J., on graft in colon. N. C., 94. 152; library, 95. 208.
- Burgwyn, W: H. S., papers, 13 i. 232.
- Burhaus, I: L., antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Burial, of slaves in colon. N. Y., P i. 343; sexton fees at Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 163. *See also* Death; Funerals.
- Burk, F., on teaching of history, 04. 263.
- Burk, J: D., case under Alien law, 12. 116; did not leave, 116.
- Burke, —, in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 ii. 321.
- Burke, Ædanus, and first amends., P ii. 414; and patent system, 89. 69 (*also* P iv. 111); character, anecdotes, 96 i. 885–887; const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 312.
- Burke, Edmund, on Nav. acts, P iii. 66*n*.; on colon. control, 73*n*.; on Am. spirit of resistance, P v. 23 (*also* 90. 18); on influence of slavery, 91. 21; on responsibility of ministers, 389; on social compact, 93. 168; on Rousseau, 171*n*.; on foreign settlers in Am., 216; on attempt to check advance of frontier, 224; and Quebec govt. bill (1791), 96 i. 378, 379; breach with Fox, 381; and *Annual Register*, 99 i. 368; as colon. agent, 03 i. 229.
- Burke, J: W., advice to southern Whigs, 11 ii. 148, 154; to Cobb (1849) on trials of southern Union ed., 157; and pres. campaign (1856), 375.
- Burke, Robt. L., muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
- Burke, T., gov. of N. C., poet, 95. 242; term, 06 ii. 531; biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Burke, W., and relig. toleration in Venezuela, 07 i. 457.
- Burke County, Ga., list of free negroes (1820), 04. 590.

Burket, Jacob F., acknowledgment to, 98. 166.

Burkhart, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 191*n*.

Burkhead, Rev. L. S., diary, 09. 319.

Burleigh, Edwin C., gov. of Me., corresp., 08 i. 268.

Burleigh, W.: Cecil, *baron*. See Burghley.

Burleigh, W.: trial in Md. (1691), 97. 345-350.

Burleson, E.: hitherto printed Texan letter, 07 ii. 28; Indian fight (1840). 08 ii. 70; and Chargé Eve, 128.

Burley, Clarence A., pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 13 i. 226, 14 i. 296, 339; of com. on entertainment (1914), 44.

Burlington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 79; town records, 99.

Burlington, Iowa, founding, 09. 174; fed. land grant, 174.

Burlington, N. J., as port, 96 i. 525, 08 i. 213; iron manufactures (1789), 96 i. 652; proprietary records at, 03 i. 540.

Burlington, Vt., custom-house papers, 00 ii. 110.

Burlington and Missouri Railroad, Neb. records, 10. 391, 398.

Burma, Chinese in, 99 i. 201.

Burnaby, Andrew, and Peters's "blue laws," 98. 100, 125.

Burnel, —, confiscation case (1796), 03 ii. 819-821.

Burnel, Estevan, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.

Burnes, Jacob, career, 93. 475.

Burnes, Susannah (Martin), 93. 475.

Burnet, D.: G., provisional pres. of Texas, 07 ii. 20, 23; acting sec. of state, 23; biog. note, 74*n*.; secret treaty with Santa Anna, 143; acting pres., 08 ii. 73, 930*n*., 931; and Lamar (1839), 467.

Correspondence [for calendar, see Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed letters, 08 ii. 36, 44, 46, 50; to Santa Anna (Mexico, 1836), 08 ii. 418-420, 423; from Santa Anna, 421, 422; to commissioners to U. S. (U. S., 1836), 07 ii. 75, 78, 89, 104, 118, 119, 122, 123; from commissioners, 74, 81, 83-87, 92, 98-103, 108-112, 117, 123; from J.: K. West (U. S., 1836), 87; to Texan legation at Washington (U. S., 1839-40), 396, 08 ii. 53, 54, 65; from legation, 07 ii. 406, 414-424, 435-443; to Am. chargé (U. S., 1839), 08 ii. 57-64; from Am. chargé (1839-41), 07 ii. 403, 406, 409, 426, 427, 429-434, 442, 478, 480; from Chargé Henderson (U. S., 1839), 427; from W. N. Porter (U. S., 1840), 474; from D. Rowlett (U. S., 1839), 08 ii. 64; to Agent Hamilton (Mexico, Gt. Bn., France, 1839), 517, 873, 1268; from Hamilton (1839-40), 527, 878, 1255; from Agent Bee (Mexico, 1839), 472; to Agent Treat (Mexico, 1839), 470, 476; from Treat, 475, 478-486, 488-496, 500, 501; from Vera Cruz (Mexico, 1840), 606; from Pakenham (Mexico, 1840),

614; to legation at London (Gt. Bn., 1839), 872; from legation, 874-877; from Agent Burnley (Gt. Bn., 1841), 931; from chargé at Paris (France, 1839), 1252, 1256-1275; from Soult (France, 1839), 1270.

Burnet, T.: on comets, P ii. 145.

Burnet, W.: gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 275; commission, instructions, 276, 11 i. 485; dates and enrollment of com., 400, 482; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 469; com. and instructions, 471; gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 399; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 493; com. and instructions, 497; gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 399; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 488; com. and instructions, 489-490; death, 469; salary, 13 i. 371; complaints against, 372.

Burnet papers, 01 i. 242.

Burnett, Danl., Choctaw negotiations (1818), 06 i. 285.

Burnett, Edmund C., GOVT. OF FED. TERS. IN EUROPE, 96 i. 18, 393-454; list of guides to repositories of hist. MSS., 474, 481; on meetings and journals of Mass. provin. General Ct., 97. 408; acknowledgments to, 437, 449, 98. 571, 573; COM. OF THE STATES, 13 i. 141-158 (*abstract*, 43).

Burnett, J.: D., fed appt. (1885), P v. 371.

Burnett, P.: H., gov. of Cal., opposes free negroes, 05 i. 244; Ore. migration, 09. 175; and Sacramento, 177.

Burney, J. W., to Cobb (1845) on annex. of Texas, 11 ii. 62.

Burnham, J.: H., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.

Burnham, Jos., Antimasonic episode, 02 i. 507.

Burnley, Albert T., Texan loan commissioner in U. S. (1837-39), negotiations, 07 ii. 267, 274, 342, 345, 401, 08 ii. 35, 45; loan commissioner in Europe (1839-41), negotiations, 07 ii. 405, 447, 462, 477, 08 ii. 451, 469, 493, 525, 754, 903, 908, 915, 927, 928, 1278, 1283, 1524; hitherto printed letter, 35; journey to Europe, 452, 1264; letters to home govt. (Gt. Bn., France, 1839-41), 920, 931, 1254, 1280 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt. (U. S., Mex., 1840), 69, 596; and Texan mission to Mexico (1841), 927-928, 930, 933-934; in London (1843), 1024; and Zavala accts., 1284; return to Texas (1842), 1397. See also Hamilton, Jas.; Public debt (*Texan*).

Burnley, J. Hume, and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 349, 350, 354.

Burns, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 384.

Burns, Jas. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.

Burns, J.: Labor M. P., 94. 241.

- Burnside, Ambrose E., joins Pope (1862). P ii. 69; milit. govt. in Ohio, 00 i. 476; sent to Peninsula (Aug. 1862), 02 ii. 59, 62; and return from Peninsula, 61; in Antietam campaign, 79; corps in Wilderness, 08 i. 225, 227, 237; Spottsylvania, 228; North Anna, 241; Cold Harbor, 242; N. C. operations (1862), 11 ii. 588, 589.
- Burntrager, *Capt.* —, Wash. Indian war corresp., 08 i. 381.
- Burnt River, Wash., battle (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Burpee, Lawrence J., RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF HIST. MATERIALS, 14 i. 40, 314-328.
- Burr, Aaron, and Jay treaty, 96 i. 788; French mail for (1798), 814; opinion of a Kentuckian (1806), 903; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 36, 323; receipt book, 00 ii. 108; candidacy (1796), 03 ii. 920, 13 ii. 23; and Miranda (1806), 07 i. 363; libel suit against Cheetham, 13 ii. 122*n.*; attitude towards Jefferson's measures (1802), 147; at Washington (1806), 168. *See also* Burr conspiracy; Elections (1800).
- Burr, G. L., in A. H. A.: LITERATURE OF WITCHCRAFT, P iv. 237-266 (*abstract*, 4, 89. 3); and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); DIETRICH FLADE, P v. 7, 189-243 (*abstract*, 90. 47); pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 121, 91. 421; of program com. (1895), 94. 15; on year 1000 and Crusade, 00 i. 4; and com. on study of dependencies (1901), 00 i. 23; of com. on pubs. (1902, '9-13), 01 i. 13, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68; on Europ. archives, 01 i. 22; MOSES COIT TYLER, 185-195 (*abstract*, 32); of exec. council (1903-5), 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 47, 04. 10, 43, 54; of com. on reprint of early Am. narratives, 02 i. 38; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1904-13), 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67; on history and sociology, 03 i. 35, 10. 41; of com. on annual meeting (1904), 03 i. 47; of com. on nominations (1905), 05 i. 36; ed. *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1906-15), 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19. 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 16, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 74; paper on Protestant reactionary influence, 06 i. 22; on sequence of history courses at Cornell, 118-120; on geog. control in history, 07 i. 22, 46, 08 i. 61; on conference on medieval history, 07 i. 67-68; on history and social sciences, 10. 41; report on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1911, '13), 11 i. 44, 13 i. 48, 54; on period of middle ages, 12. 43; vice-pres. (1914-15), 13 i. 13, 49, 54, 14 i. 13, 52, 53; at meetings of council, 69, 72, 74; resignation as ed. of *Am. Hist. Review* declined, 73.
- Burr, Oliver, Sandemanian, 01 i. 158.
- Burr, Sturges, Sandemanian, 01 i. 159.
- Burrage, H. S., on banishment of Roger Williams, 99 i. 10-11; state histn. of Me., 07 i. 53, 173, 09. 333; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161; monograph on Louisburg, 09. 333; on archival publicity, 12. 29, 273.
- Burr conspiracy, P i. 275-276, 97. 154; W. F. McCaleb on N. Orleans and, 03 i. 133-143 (*abstract*, 23); Burr's scheme against Span. colonies, 134; Mex. Assoc. of N. Orleans, 134; Wilkinson's machinations, martial law and arrests, 137-142; N. Orleans denunciations of Wilkinson, 142-143.—Impossibility, 06 i. 249; and Miranda's expedition, 07 i. 363; corresp., 12. 280, 284; arrest of Bollman and Swartwout, 13 ii. 172.
- Burre, Walter, Va. laws printed by (1612), 06 ii. 470.
- Burriel, Andrés M., author of *Venegas's Cal.*, 04. 274; hist. work, 09. 272.
- Burriel, Juan N., *Virginian* affair, 97, 263, 269.
- Burrill, Anson K., antirenter, 96 i. 157; pardoned, 166.
- Burrill, Jas., and Mo. compromise, 98. 260.
- Burrill, Jas. O., antirenter, 96 i. 157.
- Burrillville, R. I., bank records, 03 i. 558, 559; establishment, pop., town records, 578-579.
- Burroughs, G., dep.-gov. and gov. of N. C., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 515, 522, 11 i. 429, 430; letters, 08 i. 406, 407.
- Burritt, Elihu, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21; vice-pres. nomination (1847), 120; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 465.
- Burritt, Elijah H., Milledgeville order against, 03 i. 469.
- Burrough, Marmaduke, consul at Vera Cruz, 08 ii. 541; and Treat's Mex. mission (1840), 606*n.*, 639, 649.
- Burrowes, T., and antislavery, 02 i. 488; Gov. Ritner's kitchen cabinet, 493*n.*; in Buckshot war, 495, 497, 498.
- Burrows, Julius C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 272, 404.
- Burrows, Montagu, on *Am. Rev.* and Eng. colon. govt., 96 i. 375.
- Burschenschaft, at Jena (1815-19). P v. 67-70, 79.
- Burt, Armistead, biog. note, 99 ii. 301*n.*; letters from Calhoun [for calendar, *see* Calhoun correspondence]: (1831), 301, 307; (1836), 361; (1838), 388, 416, 422; (1840), 463, 465; (1841), 472, 495; (1843), 557; (1844), 572; (1849), 773; and railroad from S. C. to West, 365; in elec. of 1840, 463; and campaign of 1848, 11 ii. 128; com. appt. (1851), 272; and Calhoun's return to Senate (1845), 13 i. 163-164.

Burt, Francis, ter. gov. of Neb., death, 10. 369.

Burt, Jon., of Westfield, Mass., petition, 98. 576.

Burt, Martha (Calhoun), 99 ii. 301*n.*; illness, 557.

Burt, T.; Labor M. P., 94. 239, 240.

Burt, W: A., compass, 08 i. 163.

Burt, W: M., gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 457; death, 457; com. and instructions, 464.

Burt County, Neb., officials (1859), 10. 406; soldiers' vote (1864), 407.

Burtholett, —, and Bouriland incident (1843), 08 ii. 343.

Burtley, Judge —, and Ohio Free Democrats (1853), 02 ii. 249.

Burton, Mrs. Alma H., and Whitman ride legend, 00 i. 229.

Burton, Clarence M., hist. collection described, 96 i. 510; of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32; hist. MSS. possessed by, 597-598; on hist. socs., 04. 25, 224-227; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1910), 09. 17, 45; pres. Mich. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 316, 13 i. 229; chairman conference of hist. socs., 10. 32, 245; on proposed union of Miss. and Ohio valleys assocs., 245; and coöp. search of French archives, 13 i. 214; pres. Mich. Hist. Com., 229, 248.

Burton, Francis N. W., gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.

Burton, I: W., and Texan-Am. boundary (1837), 07 ii. 306.

Burton, Ralph, lt.-gov. of Three Rivers (1760), 11 i. 423.

Burton, Robt., on comets, P ii. 119.

Burton-on-Trent, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.

Burwell, Carter, of Va., intent to dock entail (1749), 08 i. 504.

Burwell, L.; pres. of Va. council, 06 ii. 487.

Burwell, W. W., letters from Toombs (1854, '57, '63), 11 ii. 342, 399, 403, 425, 619, 628; from Stephens (1854), 343, 344, 346, 347, 349; clerkship of Senate com., 404, 426.

Bury Saint Edmunds, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.

Busbee, Quenten, in N. C. campaign (1860), 10. 177*n.*

Busch, Moritz and Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 130, 137, 137*n.*

Bush, G: G., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 202, 90. 121, 91. 421, 92. 228.

Bush, Isidor, Union man in Mo., 00 i. 93.

Bush, J. Danforth, sec. Del. Hist. Soc., 12. 224.

Bush, W: H., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.

Bush Hill, estate in Philadelphia, 92. 144*n.*

Bushnell, C: J., at P. C. B. dinner, 14 i. 84; address on perspective in history, 84; of com. on resolutions, 85.

Bushwick, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221, 09. 376.

Business combinations. *See* Corporations; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Partnership; Trusts.

Busken Huet. *See* Huet.

Business meetings of A. H. A. *See* Annual meetings.

Buskirk, N. Y., church records, 13 i. 231.

Bussell, Frank, on source method in high schools, 05 i. 223.

Bussemaker, Theodoor, archive report, 09. 251, 359.

Bustamante, Anastasio, pres. of Mexico, cabinet (1837), 07 ii. 213, 08 ii. 480, 483, 489, 616; plans against Texas (1839), 07 ii. 387, 390, 402, 412, 417, 419; return to Mexico (1836), and Santa Anna, 08 ii. 429, 430, 819, 820; and federalists in northern Mexico (1839), 442; and Treat mission, 487, 488, 501, 540, 547, 549, 567, 588, 591; and anti-Texan measures in Congress, 509, 664; lack of energy, 519; changes in cabinet (1840), 580, 593-594, 602, 637, 638, 649, 676, 705; internal policy, ambition and dictatorship, 585-586, 654-657, 676, 698; and active command of army, 622, 627, 719; and federalist revolt at capital (1840), 671-674, 678, 679; overthrow of Guerrero (1828), 823. *See also* Mexico.

Butchers' Union v. Crescent City Co., 07 i. 83.

Bute, J: Stuart, 3*d* earl of, faction and imperialism (1763-74), 11 i. 29.

Bute, J: C. Stuart, 1*st* marquess of. *See* Dumfries.

Bute, Fort, 93. 333.

Butler, Alfred, Sandemanian, 01 i. 158.

Butler, Andrew J., trade speculation in N. Orleans, 02 ii. 312, 316, 321, 324, 329, 338, 340, 365; sugar crop by free labor, 329, 409.

Butler, Andrew P., on Calhoun's training, 99 ii. 68; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; rupture with Cass (1850), 02 ii. 204; and antislavery petitions (1850), 204; Senate com. position (1857), 11 ii. 426.

Butler, Arthur P., on pupils' use of hist. materials, 12. 34.

Butler, B: F., of Mass., and tenure-of-office act, P i. 384*n.*; and civil service, 411, 412; and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 473, 483, 484, 489; force on Great Lakes (1864), 96 i. 351; milit. interference with churches, 00 i. 487; rule in N. Orleans, "woman order," 493-497; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 21; Denison's letters on, in N. Orleans, 306-347 [*see* Denison, G: S.]; return to N. Orleans advocated, 356, 359, 361, 362, 365, 369, 372, 373, 411, 426; policy in N. Orleans as to slavery, 377; plan to have him raise and command an army (1863), 389; illustration of south-

- ern hatred (1865), 513; force (1864), 08 i. 236.
- Butler, B: F., of N. Y., and Wilnot proviso, 99 ii. 1132; from Chase (1849) on reunion of N. Y. Democrats, 02 ii. 180; Chase's open letter to (1852), 244; in campaign of 1824, 04. 182*n.*, 190*n.*
- Butler, Cecilius, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 310, 314.
- Butler, D.:, gov. of Neb., 10. 372; Impeachment records, 407.
- Butler, E: B., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Butler, Elizur, trial, Ga. and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 80-83, 06 i. 399*n.*, 400, 401*n.*-403*n.*
- Butler, G: B., Calhoun man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Butler, G: H., pub. wrtings (to 1889), 89. 202.
- Butler, Jas. D., and Floyd's journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 128; on a family tradition, 12. 209.
- Butler, J.:, and Indian war (1794), 94. 439; Canad. Indian agent, 95. 321.
- Butler, Josiah, and second Mo. compromise, 93. 272*n.*; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 33.
- Butler, Matthew C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 236, 410, 421; and Bland silver bill, 11 ii. 732.
- Butler, Natl., on Va. (1622), 99 i. 362; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 416; gov. of Old Providence, commission and instructions, 511.
- Butler, N: M., of A. H. A. local com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; of citizens' com., 09. 54; of reception com., 54; as pres. of Columbia Univ., 68; address at A. H. A. anniversary celebration, 69-72.
- Butler, Mrs. N: M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Butler, Pierce, and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 746.
- Butler, Pierce, sec. La. Hist. Soc., 10. 258, 12. 225; of A. H. A. general com. (1913), 19, 68.
- Butler, Pierce M., on Indian govt., 07 i. 98*n.*; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 27; on Indians and Texas (1842), 578, 594; and Texan-Indian council (1843-44), 08 ii. 109-112, 125, 201-202, 205, 206, 215, 225, 250; Indian negotiations (1845), 408, 410.
- Butler, R.:, proposal on slave clothing (1706), 13 i. 359.
- Butler, Col. Robt., and Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 190; and inspector-generalship, 193, 194, 200; threatens to resign, 200; and Chickasaw negotiations (1818), 06 i. 284*n.*
- Butler, T.:, servant in S. C. (1734), 95. 638.
- Butler, W.:, in war of the Regulation, 94. 157, 166, 169, 180, 190, 207.
- Butler, W: [1], S. C. milita gen. (1806), appearance, 96 i. 890.
- Butler, W. [2], candidacy for Congress (1840), 99 ii. 462, 464.
- Butler, W: A., on relig. liberty in N. Y., P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22).
- Butler, W: O., candidacy for vice-pres. (1848), 99 ii. 757, 1170; (1852), 11 ii. 106, 277, 278, 280; and defensive policy in Mex. war, 99 ii. 1146; and House clerkship (1851), 11 ii. 219.
- Butler, Zebulon, petition (1784), 13 i. 144*n.*
- Butrick, Danl. S., missionary to Cherokee, arrest by Ga., 06 i. 398*n.*
- Butte des Morts treaty (1827), 06 i. 405, 406.
- Butter. *See* Dairy.
- Butterfield, Carlos, claim, 91. 77.
- Butterfield, Kenyon L., and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38.
- Butterfield, Roger W., pres. Grand Rapids Hist. Soc., 09. 316, 13 i. 229.
- Butterworth, Consul W., scrapbook, 06 ii. 189.
- Butterworth, S.:, and N. Y. patronage fight (1856), 11 ii. 439-442.
- Buys, Willem, Adams on, 12. 376*n.*; sec. of Dutch com. of foreign affairs, and Murray, 376, 381; and French neutral prizes, 382, 397, 425; goes to Paris (1798), rumored peace negotiations, 397, 401, 404; not received as minister, 415, 423; recalled, 420; Russian mission (1801), 682.
- Buzot, François N: L., in Com. of General Defence (1793), 94. 253*n.*
- Byam, E.:, lt.-gov. of Antigua, commissions, 11 i. 403.
- Byam, (?) W: H.:, Brit. naval officer (1807), 00 i. 614.
- Byberry Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 255.
- Bye-Korf, collection, P ii. 183; Usselinx's pamphlets, 184-193; condemned, 193.
- Byers, N.:, and Cherokee negotiations (1817), 06 i. 283*n.*
- Byfeld, T.:, petition on Carolina test act (*c.* 1706), 92. 35.
- Byfield, T.:, naval-stores charter (1704), 13 i. 357.
- Bylandt, Christiaan, *graaf van*, and Am. navy, 12. 534.
- Byllesby, H: M., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Byndloss, Robt., suspended from Jamaica council (1684), 13 i. 335.
- Byng, J.:, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 479.
- Byng, Robt., gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commssion, 11 i. 400, 410; death, 410; com. and instructions, 414.
- Bynkershoeck, Cornelius van, on immunity of ministers, 07 ii. 472.
- Bynum case in Ark., testimony, 06 ii. 26.
- Byrd, Grace (Stegg), 01 i. 557.
- Byrd, J.:, of London, 01 i. 557.
- Byrd, T: [1], as trader, 01 i. 557.
- Byrd, T: [2], as trader, 01 i. 557.

- Byrd, W: [1] and London Co. records, 01 i. 548; relation with London factor, 569, 571; review of accts. after death, 08 i. 503.
- Byrd, W: [2], F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); transportation troubles, 01 i. 565, 568; educ., 572; relation with London factor, debt, 573-574, 05 i. 78, 94*n.*; and N. Eng. traders, 01 i. 575; petition on Va. cts., 13 i. 366.
- Byrd, W: [3], and site for fed. capital, 89. 64 (*also* P iv. 106); lottery of estate, 92. 186.
- Byrdsall, Fitzwilliam, letters to Calhoun (1842, '44, '47, '48), 99 ii. 861, 940, 965, 1003, 1104, 1121, 1180 [*see* Calhoun correspondence].
- Byrne, Gertrude E., acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11.
- Byrne, H. H., of N. Y., Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Byron, Ada [*Countess of Lovelace*], 91. 289*n.*
- Byron, Anna I. (Noel) [*Baroness Wentworth*], 91. 289*n.*
- Byron, G.; *lord*, meeting on memorial (1875), 91. 269.
- Byron, J.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 478; com. and instructions, 481.
- Byron Reed collection of coins, 04. 663.
- Byzantine art, development, 09. 110.
- Byzantine Empire, theory of church and state, P ii. 395; courses on, in Am. colleges, 07 i. 73-74; in study of ancient history in schools, 10. 226; and western Europ. renaissance, 12. 73. *See also* Levant; Rome.

C.

- Caballería, Alonso de la, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Caballería, Juan de la, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Caballería, Luis de la, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Caballero, J., of Santo Domingo, and Toledo's mission, 11 i. 204.
- Caballero, José A. de, instructions on Miranda (1806), 07 i. 395*n.*
- Cabaniss, Eldridge G., to Cobb (1851) on Ga. campaign, 11 ii. 246; and Jenkins's candidacy for gov. (1865), 670.
- Cabarrus, François, *comte de*, bank of St. Charles, 97. 139; and Franco-Span. situation (1798), 12. 390; and French intrigue in La., 435; possible Prus. mission, 436, 439.
- Cabarrus, Stephen, of N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Cabeça de Vaca, Alvar Nuñez, journey, P iii. 166, 167; and Tejas, 94. 64; hears of Pueblo Indians, 83.
- Cabell, E. Carrington, of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138.
- Cabell, J. Alston, of A. H. A. auditing com. (1891, 1908), 91. 9, 08 i. 34; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 05 i. 30; of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Cabell, Jos. C., corresp. on Univ. of Va., 98. 588.
- Cabell, W.; as planter, 91. 20.
- Cabell, W: D., courtesy to A. H. A., P v. 1 (*also* 90. 3); thanks of A. H. A. to, P v. 16.
- Cabildos, in colon. Span.-Am., 07 i. 216, 218; in Miranda's plan of govt., 418, 520; ayuntamientos in Mex. Texas, 11 i. 220*n.*; La. records, 12. 281. *See also* Local government.
- Cabinet, American, power of appt. to, P i. 312; Washington's changes, 315, 03 ii. 532, 13 ii. 13; J: Adams's, P i. 319; 322*n.*, P iv. 492, 13 ii. 111; Madison's, P i. 333, 13 ii. 90, 484; J. Q. Adams's, P i. 339; Garfield's, 394; seats in Congress, P iv. 323-325, 91. 383; sec. of educ. suggested, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35); question of eligibility of congressmen, 96 ii. 31-33; proposed const. amends. on appt. to, 134-135; rupture of Jackson's, 99 ii. 290-291; of Tyler's, 487; Polk's, Calhoun and, 626, 633, 635, 637, 645, 647-648, 650, 656, 703, 997-998, 1005, 1026, 1028, 1029, 1034, 1043, 08 ii. 407, 1183, 11 ii. 62, 13 i. 162 [*see also* below]; Van Buren's, 07 ii. 289; Mexican (1840), 08 ii. 580, 593-594, 602, 637, 638, 649, 676, 705; Taylor's, 11 ii. 139, 147, 156, 165; Fillmore's, 208, 212; formation of Pierce's, 321-326; of Buchanan's, 365, 373, 384, 385, 389, 394-398; Cobb's resignation from Buchanan's, 516-518; rupture of Buchanan's, 522-524, 528, 530, 531; formation of Davis's, 544; Jefferson's, 12. 695, 696, 13 ii. 170; Dickinson's proposed council of state, 13 i. 143; H: B. Learned on meetings under Polk, 14 i. 231-242 (*abstract*, 38); regularity of meetings, 231, 236; secrecy, 231; materials on other admins., 232; Polk's diary as source, 233; character of his secretaries, 233-234; discipline, 235; character of meetings, 237; outside advisers, 237, 240; and annual messages, 238; and opinions, 238; and lt.-generaley, 239; Polk's control, 240-242. *See also* Congressional government; EXECUTIVE; departments and presidents by name.
- Cabinet, British, secrecy of proceedings, 10. 303, 11 i. 91; E. R. Turner on materials for study in 18th. cent., 35, 91-98; formative period, 91; informal records under Walpole, 91; journals by members, 92-94; recollections, 94, 96; letters, 94-96; contemp. pamphlets, 97; reports of foreign agents, 97; newspapers and squibs, 98. *See also* EXECUTIVE; Ministry; Parliamentary government.

- Cabinet government. *See* previous titles; and Congressional government; EXECUTIVE; Parliamentary government.
- Cable, Jos., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17; and Wilmot proviso, 204; and Chase's candidacy for Senate (1853), 249.
- Cabot, G., on basis of govt., 95. 106; hitherto printed letters from S. Higginson, 96 i. 709; and Annapolis conven., 735; and Fed. conven., 748; leaves Senate, 798; and Brit. convoy (1798), 815; and Democrats in army, 816; and milit. commission, 818, 820; and Adams's French policy (1799), 832, 12. 611; and Otis (1800), 96 i. 833; and La. purchase, 837; and J. Q. Adams (1904), 839.
- Cabot, Mrs. H.: H., on work of R. I. Colon. Dames, 11 i. 268*n*.
- Cabot, Jas. E., on Foilen, P v. 75*n*., 81*n*.
- Cabot, J.: R. C. Winthrop on, P ii. 18*n*.; charter, P iv. 282; voyage, 95. 536; G.: P. Winship on sources of voyage, 97. 37-40; in Eng. after second voyage, 39; bibl., 40-41.
- Cabot, S., return to U. S. (1800), 96 i. 835.
- Cabot, Sebastian, on coast of N. C., P v. 441; Badajos junta, 91. 117; voyage, 95. 537; character, 97. 37-40; bibl., 40-41.
- Cabot Quartocentenary at Halifax, invitation to A. H. A., 96 i. 20.
- Cabrai, Pedro Alvarez, instructions on voyage, 91. 110; discovers Brazil, 95. 535.
- Cabrera, Jos. Luiz, and independence of Venezuela, 07 i. 445, 448.
- Cabrero Bueno, José Gonzalez, charts of Lower Cal., 04. 273.
- Cabrillo, Juan Rodríguez, in Cal., 04. 269; diary, 270.
- Cacault, François, and Concordat of 1801, 95. 474.
- Cache Creek, Texas, Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 206.
- Cacique, in colon. Span.-Am. govt. of Indians, 07 i. 218.
- Caddo Indians, "trace," 04. 158; and Am. explorers, 171; and Quapaw, 06 i. 392; removal treaty (1835), 404; and Texas (1836-40), 07 ii. 84, 150, 175, 178, 194, 195, 202, 206, 226, 233, 237, 260, 295, 351, 353, 359, 362, 371, 375, 380*n*., 400, 416, 420, 464, 466, 08 ii. 55; absorbed by Chickasaw, 07 ii. 594; peace with Texas (1844), 08 ii. 315.
- Cade, Drury B., jr., effort to escape conscription, 11 ii. 620.
- Cade's rebellion, 93. 158-159.
- Cadets, St. Petersburg school (1813), 13 ii. 465-466. *See also* United States Naval Academy; West Point.
- Cadillac, Antoine de la Mothe, and lead mines, 93. 192.
- Cádiz, Spain, and colon. commerce, 94. 97.
- Cadman, S.: P., of citizen's com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Cadsand, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447; Eng. capture (1337), 00 i. 566.
- Cadwalader, Gen. J.:, biog. note, 92. 146*n*.; papers, 08 i. 164.
- Cadwalader, J.: L., of citizen's com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Cadwalader, Lambert, and patent system, 89. 69 (*also* P iv. 111).
- Cadwalader, Fanny [Mrs. D.: Montague], 92. 147*n*.
- Cadwalader, G.:, and Merryman case, 00 i. 471.
- Cadwalader, Dr. T.:, biog. note, 92. 142*n*.
- Caen, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Caerden, Paulus van, Brazil expedition, P ii. 178.
- Cæsar, Julius, portend at death, P ii. 111; and art, P iii. 498.
- Cæsar, H. M. S. ((1806), 00 i. 612.
- Caesarius of Heisterbach, and diabolism, P iv. 245.
- Caffee, A. E., acknowledgment to, 97. 780.
- Cagigal, Juan M. de, not "Don Juan," 07 i. 206*n*.; and Miranda, career, 233, 255*n*., 515; in W. I., 234; and Miranda's mission to Jamaica, 235-240; consequences, charges against, 240-242, 254, 268; in attack on Bahamas, 240; later connection with Miranda, 244, 247, 352; on Miranda as linguist, 264*n*.; ultimate exoneration, 347.
- Cahaba, capital of Ala., 04. 490; fed. land office, 540.
- Cahokia records, history, 05 i. 353-355; description, 363-365, 09. 384; early landholdings, 430-432.
- Cahoon, W.:, congressional candidacy (1828), 02 i. 505, 507.
- Caiguet, —, Dominican refugee (1792), 03 ii. 127.
- Caillard, Antoine B., at Berlin (1798), 12. 412.
- Caille, Stephen d'Audibert, official letters, 94. 558.
- Caillères, François de, as diplomatist, 93. 20.
- Cain, J.:, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 382.
- Caine, A. C., Ohio land records, 06 ii. 177.
- Cairnes (Carnes), —, and location of capital of S. C. (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Cairnes, J.: E., on Span. trade with colonies, 94. 119.
- Cairo, III., records of expedition to (1861), 09. 448.
- Cairo and Fulton Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354.
- Caix, Napoleone, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Cajetan, Benedict. *See* Boniface VIII.
- Calais, France, P. van Dyke on Guise and taking of (1558), 11 i. 101-107; return of Guise from Italy, 101-102; Montmorency's defeat at St. Quentin, 102; Guise's force and capture of Calais, 102; effect, 103; his rewards, 103; evidence

- that credit belongs to the king, 103-107.—Customs (1814), 13 ii. 508.
- Calcutta, India, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Calderón de la Barca, Angel, and Soulé, 97. 241; *Black Warrior* affair, 243.
- Calderón de la Barca, José M. and Texan mission to Mexico (1840), 08 ii. 536; minister to Mexico, 611, 1364.
- Calderón y Collantes, Fernando, and U. S. and Cuba, 97. 273-275.
- Caldwell, —, killed in Snively's expedition (1843), 08 ii. 220.
- Caldwell, Alex., of Wood Co., W. Va. (1808), 93. 94.
- Caldwell, Rev. D.: and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 176, 203; library, 95. 215; pub. sermons, 256; on relig. tests, 99 i. 107; and N. C. ratification, 05 i. 104.
- Caldwell, G.: W. N. C. campaign on secession issue (1851), 10. 171.
- Caldwell, Green W., and equal suffrage in N. C., 95. 281.
- Caldwell, Howard W., *In A. H. A.*: of pub. archives com. (1900-1), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1900), 00 ii. 5-25; (1901), 01 ii. 227-230; adjunct member of com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF NEB., 15, 64-66; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; of com. on nominations (1907), 07 i. 25; on study of recent history, 86; acknowledgment to, 176*n*.
- Caldwell, J., uncle of J.: C. Calhoun, 99 ii. 68.
- Caldwell, J., and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Caldwell, J., Ill. land records, 09. 429.
- Caldwell, J.: C., Gettysburg, 95. 423.
- Caldwell, J.: H., Toombs on coop. with (1870), 11 ii. 708.
- Caldwell, Rev. Jos., geometry, 95. 259; as pres. of Univ. of N. C., 96 i. 913, 916.
- Caldwell, Martha [Mrs. Patrick Calhoun], 99 ii. 69, 77, 80.
- Caldwell, S.: L., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 18; original member, 22; pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 121, 150.
- Caldwell, Wallace E., on Greek attitude toward peace and war, 14 i. 30.
- Caldwell County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Caldwell County, Mo., poll book, 08 i. 337.
- Calendar of state papers, colonial*, references to, in list of reports of Board of Trade, 13 i. 325.
- Calendars, expenditures on, of Brit. state papers, 91. 34; of archives in Dept. of State, 94. 284; of early N. Y. records, 00 ii. 74, 80, 81; of Iowa archives, 06 i. 148; bibl. of Brit. colon. series of state papers (1906), 06 ii. 245; A. H. A. com. on, of printed letters relative to Am. history, 08 i. 30; of Draper collection, 165; pub. by archives depts., 10. 284, 12. 259; discontinuation of, of Canad. archives, 11 i. 351. *See also* Archives;
- Cataloguing; Historical manuscripts. For calendars of letters in this series, *see* Letters.
- Calhoun, Andrew P., s. of J.: C. C., birth and early years, 99 ii. 124-126, 129, 130, 172, 173, 179, 187, 205, 207, 233, 238, 248, 257; wife, 341*n*.; in Ala., plantation, 381, 393, 426, 433, 434, 468, 478, 480, 715; children, 384, 429, 483; letters from father [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1838), 393; (1839), 434, 437; (1840), 448, 460-465, 467; (1841), 482, 487; (1842), 510; (1846), 677, 690; (1847), 741; (1848), 744, 751; (1849), 768, 769, 772, 774; (1850), 780.
- Calhoun, Andrew P., and inception of Montgomery conven., 10. 185.
- Calhoun, Anna M., d. of J.: C. C., early years, 99 ii. 172, 173, 179, 207, 228, 233, 234, 238, 248, 257; letters from father [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1831), 278, 308; (1832), 311, 315; (1834), 333, 336; (1837), 378, 379, 387; (1838), 390, 392; marries T.: G. Clemson, 405. *See also* Clemson, Anna M.
- Calhoun, Mrs. Catherine, g. m. of J.: C. C., 99 ii. 65; killed by Indians, 67.
- Calhoun, Catherine, s. of J.: C. C., marries Moses Waddell, 99 ii. 71, 72.
- Calhoun, Catherine [Mrs. ALEX. Noble], cousin of J.: C. C., 99 ii. 269*n*.
- Calhoun, Cornelia, d. of J.: C. C., early years, 99 ii. 234, 238, 248, 334; health, 394, 1054; mentioned, 626.
- Calhoun, Duff, g. s. of J.: C. C., 99 ii. 483.
- Calhoun, Elizabeth, d. of J.: C. C., death, 99 ii. 172, 173.
- Calhoun, Eugenia, in Washington (1844), 99 ii. 627.
- Calhoun, Ezekiel, uncle of J.: C. C., calumnies on (1806), 96 i. 892; emigration to Am., 99 ii. 65; to S. C., 67; wife and descendants, 82.
- Calhoun, Floride (Bonneau), m. in law of J.: C. C., marriage, family, 99 ii. 82, 83; interest in J.: C. C., 83, 86, 96, 103, 115; movements, 83, 109, 110*n*., 111*n*., 114, 116, 122*n*., 123, 173, 179, 187, 196, 203, 213, 228; letters from J.: C. C. (1804-17, '26), 93-131, 235 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; health, 96-98, 101, 103, 105, 115, 180, 187; plantation affairs, 123, 125, 172, 173, 179, 180, 188, 206; and son in navy, 130.
- Calhoun, Floride (Calhoun), w. of J.: C. C., parents, 99 ii. 83; courtship, 86, 88; marriage, 89; J.: C. C.'s letters on, during courtship, 111-121; love letter from him, 121; early married life, children, 122-129; first theater, 123; letters from husband (1812, '15), 124, 126, 129 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; health (1845), 13 i. 164.
- Calhoun, Floride, d. of J.: C. C., birth and death, 99 ii. 126, 128.

Calhoun, Mrs. J. F., acknowledgment to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 14.

Calhoun, J. M., on Ala. and Van Buren (1843), 99 ii. 890.

Calhoun, Jas., g. f. of J: C. C., emigration to Am., 99 ii. 65.

Calhoun, Jas., uncle of J: C. C., emigration to Am., 99 ii. 65; to S. C., 67.

Calhoun, Jas., b. of J: C. C., 99 ii. 77; mentioned in J: C. C.'s letters, 102, 104, 106; finan. stress (1806), 106.

Calhoun, Jas. E.; b. in law of J: C. C., on educ. of J: C. C., 99 ii. 77; home, parents, 82-83; schooling, 99, 101; letters from J: C. C. [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1817), 130; (1820), 172; (1823), 211, 212; (1825), 228; (1826), 237; (1827), 247; (1828), 256, 264; (1830), 274; (1831), 279; (1832), 312, 319; (1833), 323; (1834), 331-333, 337; (1835), 346; (1836), 362-367; (1837), 370, 377, 381, 385, 386; (1838), 388, 395; (1839), 431; (1840), 444, 445, 469; (1841), 494; (1843), 525, 530, 551; (1844), 566, 569; (1845), 675; (1846), 675, 688, 692, 698, 701, 703, 706, 708, 713; (1847), 721, 725; (1848), 749, 755, 759; cruises, 130, 132, 172, 179, 181, 187, 234, 236, 237; ashore, 196, 205, 233; with Long's expedition, 207, 211, 228; finan. affairs, 249, 256, 264, 552; proposed tour of Europe, 264; resigns commission, becomes planter, 319, 332, 396.

Calhoun, Jas. E.; s. of J: C. C., birth and early years, 99 ii. 233, 248, 269, 471, 479, 525; at Univ. of Va., 627, 715; at Univ. of S. C., 1156.

Calhoun, Jas. M., hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 22.

Calhoun, J.; and Lecompton constitution, 02 ii. 477.

Calhoun, J: C. [for calendar of corresp. *see* Calhoun correspondence], *private life, traits*: study of general history, P i. 68; position of family (1806), 96 i. 893; chronology, 99 ii. 21-24; sketch of early life by W. P. Starke, 65-89; ancestry, 65; immigration of family to Am. and S. C., 65-68, 707; birth, 68; lack of early schooling, 68-69; and mother, 69, 80; reading, 69, 72-73, 76; early farm life, 73-75; social character, 75, 83; and religion, 76; family council on education, 77; delight in farming, 77, 88, 197, 332, 394; at Yale, 80-82; lack of literary style, 82; at Litchfield law school, 83, 84; relations with Mrs. Floride Calhoun, 83, 96, 103, 115; movements (1805-7), 83, 107, 108; (1817-25), 131, 174, 175, 178, 195, 202, 205, 228, 233; (1827-41), 243, 257, 265, 342, 422, 424, 432, 433, 477, 487; (1844-49), 578, 615, 626, 649, 650, 672, 674, 703, 706, 763, 774, 08 ii. 313; at Monticello (1805), 99 ii. 84; and practice of law, 85, 88, 110; courtship, 86,

88; and verse making, 88; marriage, 89; family life, children, 89, 122, 124-126, 128, 129, 131, 172, 173, 179, 187, 205-207, 227, 233-238, 248, 278-279, 308-309, 311-312, 333-337, 395, 441, 470-471, 475, 479-482, 458-459, 504-505, 513, 524, 525, 578, 634, 714-715, 729, 767, 777; assiduity, 97; contentment, 107; plans for home, 117; fugitive slaves of, 136, 301; farming and finances, 180, 188, 204, 206, 207, 212, 213, 233, 235, 236, 241, 248, 257, 264, 300, 302, 312, 314, 319, 331, 388, 396, 426, 460, 467-468, 471, 473, 477-478, 486, 613, 654-655, 668, 670, 674, 702, 763, 767, 784, 13 i. 164; Georgetown residence, "Oakly," 99 ii. 211, 214, 227, 233, 236, 238, 257; resumes residence in S. C. (1826), 235, 236, 238; gold mine, 337, 355, 492, 514; and money making, 374; Ala. plantation, 426, 433, 434, 468, 478-480, 613; slaves, as slaveholder, 434, 486, 628; temperance, 436; health, illnesses, 586, 644, 645, 681, 695, 715, 717, 749, 761, 764, 767, 780-784, 818, 1025, 1190, 08 ii. 354; and plantation system, 00 i. 399.

Political life and views [for presidential candidacy *see* Elections (1824-52); for Texas *see* below]; on Adams and Monroe doctrine, P i. 283; on removals under Monroe, 336*n.*; and four-year-tenure act, 338*n.*, and exec. patronage, 354, 355, 408; and nullification, P ii. 76, 99 ii. 250, 265, 266, 269, 281, 306, 313, 317, 320-321, 323-325, 385, 408, 491, 00 i. 445, 460; on slavery and abolitionist agitation, P ii. 78, 99 ii. 327, 357-358, 361, 368, 386-389, 416, 444, 562, 633-636; opposition to nonintercourse acts, P v. 320*n.*; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 122*n.*); and Mex. War, opposition to absorption of Mexico, 91. 152, 99 i. 163, 164, 99. ii. 687, 690-691, 693, 695, 697, 701, 702, 704, 706, 714, 717, 718, 729, 731, 734-739, 741-743, 746, 747, 751, 1084, 1093, 1098, 1102, 1105, 1117, 1139, 11 ii. 78-81; and slave-trade, 91. 172; on Am. growth, 93. 199; and slavery in ters. (1820), 290; polit. philosophy, 94. 5; fed. const. amends, proposed by, 96 ii. 20, 103, 250, 346, 347; on power of removal, 136*n.*; and Cuba, 97. 198, 205, 98. 244; and tariff: general policy, 230, 233; (1816), 99 ii. 305, 558; (1827-33), 250, 265, 266, 269, 281, 306, 313, 317, 320-321, 323, 11 i. 183, 185; (1837-40), 99 ii. 371, 401-405, 417, 424, 449, 461; (1841-43), 487, 492, 507, 508, 511, 514-516, 518, 525, 530, 534, 537, 550, 552, 558; (1844-46), 561, 565, 568, 670, 673, 675, 692, 700-702; public-lands policy, 98. 240, 99 ii. 459, 472-474, 476, 11 i. 185; on power over ters., 98. 324; on dependencies, 325; as sec. of war, reforms, 99 ii. 25-38, 551, 791 [*see also*

Calhoun correspondence (1817-25)]; Jackson controversy, 39, 40, 242-243, 254-256, 260-264, 266, 273, 275-279, 283-290, 292, 295, 299; as sec. of state, 41-45, 1106, 08 ii. 264 [see also Calhoun correspondence (1844-45)]; early impressions on govt., 99 ii. 70; first public appearance, *Chesapeake* resolutions (1807), 85; in S. C. legislature, 85, 87; on vice-pres. nomination (1808), 86; elec. to Congress, 87, 117, 122; organs, 204, 427, 531, 535, 540, 542, 544, 719, 724, 728, 737, 860, 865, 872-874, 879, 881, 882, 885, 888, 972, 1091, 1108, 1129, 1145; as vice-pres. [see Calhoun correspondence (1825-32)]; reception in South (1825), 230, 231; polit. attitude and sentiments (1825-28), 230-233, 239-242, 245-247, 249, 258-260, 265, 268; (1830-32), 272-273, 291-294, 296-297, 303-306, 309-311, 317, 318, 320; (1834-39), 329-331, 340-343, 346-349, 371-377, 379, 427-429, 432, 437; (1845), 637; (1847), 725, 726, 731; Rip-raps contract investigation, 239, 241, 242, 791; and Jackson's bank controversy, 271, 328, 329, 332, 333, 335; and Antimasonry, 293, 296, 02 i. 532; address on state and general govt. (1831), 99 ii. 294, 298, 300-302, 305; and internal improvements, report on Mississippi River (1846), 297, 305, 694, 697, 698, 701, 703, 705, 707, 732, 734; and southern railroad to West, 346, 349-355, 362-367, 378, 381, 385, 411-415, 418, 430-432; Jackson's letter to (1837), 368; denial of pres. ambition, 375, 409; and Van Buren's finan. policy, relation with admin., 377, 379-383, 385, 387, 390-396, 399, 407-410, 417, 419, 422-424, 432, 434, 442-444, 448-450, 469, 553, 562, 564, 816, 880; messes at Washington, 378, 387, 391, 436, 501, 773; slavery resolutions (1837), 387-389; resumption of personal relations with Van Buren, 444-447; and Whlg finan. policy (1841-42), 484, 503, 504, 515, 518, 521, 844; and Tyler's cabinet (1842), 515; resigns from Senate (1843), 519; publshed biog. sketch and speeches, 524, 525, 531, 532, 534, 558, 603, 686, 856; and Oregon country, repudiation of Texan bargain, 574, 644, 653, 657, 660, 664, 671-674, 676-681, 683, 686, 689, 693, 695, 697, 1035-1036, 1065, 1070, 1073-1078, 11 i. 192, 11 ii. 74, 13 i. 162, 14 i. 285; and Polk's cabinet, 99 ii. 626, 633, 635, 637, 645, 647-648, 650, 656, 997-998, 1005, 1026, 1028, 13 i. 162, 14 i. 234; Pakenham corresp. on slavery, 99 ii. 589, 630, 954; and northeastern boundary, 644; theory of concurrent majorities, 644, 750, 00 i. 251, 381, 432, 434; treatise on govt., 99 ii. 652, 657, 750, 752, 767-768, 770,

772, 777, 782, 908, 1212; and Brit. mission (1845), 647, 653*n.*, 656, 1028, 08 ii. 1184; and Polk's admin., 99 ii. 664, 667, 669, 682, 704, 706, 708, 1036-1038, 1054, 1093, 14 i. 237, 240; return to Senate (1845), 99 ii. 671, 674, 675, 917, 932, 13 i. 161-165 (*abstract*, 44); prevention of disunion as reason for return, 162-163; prepares way for Huger's resignation, 163; newspapers and proposed return, 164-165; elec., 165.—Tour of West (1845), 99 ii. 674; breach with F. W. Pickens, 696, 698-699, 704, 708-709, 762, 1099-1103; and Wilmot proviso, united southern action, address to southern people, movement for Nashville conven., 716, 720, 744, 747, 761, 762, 765-766, 769, 773, 778-779, 786, 11 ii. 138, 139*n.*, 141-143, 145, 149, 151, 152, 154, 156-172, 173, 479; and Yucatan question, 99 ii. 755-756; and Oregon ter. bill, 759, 760; and disunion (1849), 763, 765, 776, 778-781, 784, 11 ii. 190; Benton's attack (1849), 99 ii. 768, 769, 11 ii. 159-160, 167, 172, 173; and compromise of 1850, 99 ii. 779, 781, 784-787; popular support (1827), 793, 794; and succession to Jackson (1829), 801, 805-808, 810, 811, 813; union with Tyler urged on (1842), 844, 848; and vice-presidency (1843), 904, 907; and treasury portfolio (1844), 912, 918; and Jackson (1844), 997, 1013, 1024; and extension of postoffice (1816), 00 i. 375; and removal of southern Indians, 01 ii. 86, 06 i. 283, 283*n.*, 284, 284*n.*, 325, 327, 330, 334, 335, 339; attitude of Ga. (1831), 01 ii. 120, 124; and Ga. politics, 143; rupture with Cass (1850), 02 ii. 204; Indian policy, Jackson's influence, 06 i. 276; and Robt. Butler's accts. (1818), 284*n.*; circular on Indian civilization fund (1819), 297; and plan for removal of Iroquois, 307-309, 311, 319; bill for general removal of Indians (1825) and slavery, 342; and removal of Indians from Mo., 363; and Cherokee land on Arkansas River, 368; and Indian govt., 07 i. 91, 92, 96; of com. on foreign relations (1811), war report, 11 i. 173; and alliance of South and West, 180, 184, 13 i. 161, 162; and Webster (1847), 11 ii. 87; Charleston reception (1847), 87; loss of influence (1848-49), 110, 171; "Nigger king," 110; and Preston's Cal. bill, 147; purpose to promote sectional party, 156, 164; and Cobb's candidacy for speaker (1849), 177, 178; fame, 13 i. 161; and repeal of embargo (1814), 13 ii. 295*n.*
Texas: on annex. and slavery, 91, 149; favors annex. (1836), 99 ii. 355-356, 07 ii. 80, 167; (1838), 286, 290; Brit. policy and necessity of annex. (1843-44), 99 ii. 555, 559, 593-594; proper

- basils for annex., 560; annex. and acceptance of state portfolio, 574-576, 934, 935, 939, 942; annex. as vital question (1844), 585, 588, 1074; annex. and Mex. relations, 612-613; instructions to Chargé Donelson, 614-615; S. C. and annex., 625; credit for annex., 657-659, 1059; annex. and pres. candidacy (1844), 897, 902-904, 906; counsels sought by Tyler's cabinet (1843), 905; and entrépot for Texan products (1842), 07 ii. 523; and Hamilton's peace plans (1842), 639, 640, 08 ii. 1045; and guarantee of protection (1844), 271-273, 309, 311; and Texan grievances, 288, 297, 324-325, 360; and Mex. warships at N. Y. (1844), 313; and King's letter on Guizot and Texas, 1171, 1172; Stephens on policies and desire for secession (1844), 11 ii. 58.
- Calhoun, J: C. [2], birth and early years, 99 ii. 206, 227, 234-238, 248, 479; at Univ. of Va., 481, 525, 527; in West, 627; mentioned, 713; water cure, 761, 763, 773.
- Calhoun (Colhoun), J: Ewing [1], cousin of J: C. C., wife, 99 ii. 82; career, 83.
- Calhoun, J: Ewing [2], b. in law of J: C. C., parents, 99 ii. 83; schooling, 99, 101; ill at New Haven (1811), 123; letters from J: C. C. [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1815), 127; (1817), 132; (1820), 172, 178, 179; (1821), 180, 187, 195; (1822), 201, 202, 204; (1823), 205, 206, 213; (1826), 236; (1827), 240, 241; bachelor, 173; in legislature, 178, 179, 204; marriage, 201; children, 205, 216, 249.
- Calhoun, J: J., history of Wash. legis. bills (1879), 08 i. 386.
- Calhoun, Jos., cousin of J: C. C., candidacy for Congress (1806), 96 i. 892; and compromise on capital of S. C. (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Calhoun, Lucretia, niece of J: C. C., marriage to Dr. Town, 99 ii. 248.
- Calhoun, Margaret (Green), d. in law of J: C. C., 99 ii. 341*n.*; mentioned, children, 384, 429, 483.
- Calhoun, Margaret M., acknowledgment to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 13.
- Calhoun, Martha (Caldwell), m. of J: C. C., character, 99 ii. 69, 77, 80; death, 80.
- Calhoun, Martha [Mrs. Armistead Burt], niece of J: C. C., 99 ii. 301*n.*
- Calhoun, Patrick [1], f. of J: C. C., birth, 99 ii. 65; emigration to Am., 65, 707; to S. C., 66-68; opposes Fed. constitution, 70; slaves, 71.
- Calhoun, Patrick [2], b. of J: C. C., letter from J: C. C. (1815), 99 ii. 126; mentioned in J: C. C.'s letters, 382.
- Calhoun, Patrick, s. of J: C. C., early years, 99 ii. 187, 207, 227, 228, 233, 234, 237, 238, 248, 336; at West Point, 369, 380, 437, 479, 481; commission, 481*n.*; in Cuba, 504; in army, 513, 586, 627; and Mex. war, 715; later career, 715*n.*; mentioned, 763; health, 783.
- Calhoun, Patrick, g. s. of J: C. C., acknowledgment to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 13.
- Calhoun, Rebecca, aunt of J: C. C., 99 ii. 66; rescued from Indlans, 68; Mrs. Andrew Pickens, 68.
- Calhoun, Sarah [Mrs. E. P. Noble], 99 ii. 78*n.*
- Calhoun, W.; uncle of J: C. C., emigration to Am., 99 ii. 65; to S. C., 67; daughters captured by Indlans, 67.
- Calhoun, W.; b. of J: C. C., 99 ii. 77; mentioned in J: C. C.'s letters, 102, 382, 466.
- Calhoun, W: B., and Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Calhoun, W: L., s. of J: C. C., mentioned, 99 ii. 380, 479, 627, 649, 699, 702, 713, 772.
- Calhoun, W: P., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Calhoun correspondence, collection by hist. MSS. com. of A. H. A., 97. 401-403, 98. 567-569, 99 ii. 11-15; basils of selection, 15-16; treatment of text, 16-17; selection of letters to J: C. C., 17; calendars of letters by J: C. C. hitherto printed, 25-46, 721*n.* (*also* 98. 591-610), 07 ii. 39-44; list of letters by J: C. C. in present collection, 99 ii. 47-58; list of letters to him, 59-63; collections of letters not here included, 00 i. 595, 601 [Note: a few letters not in main collection are here calendared].
- Letters by J: C. Calhoun, 1804-14:* Mrs. Floride C.: (1804) health, 99 ii. 93; (1805) family affairs, law studies, 94-99, 101; (1806) family affairs, Waddell, revival, horseback journey, 101-109; (1807) excesses in Charleston, Upper S. C., 109; (1809) law, 110; love affair, 111-113; (1810) same, marriage settlement, 113-121; (1811) family affairs, child, Washington society, 122-124; (1812) child, Congress, price of rice, 125.—Alex. Noble: (1804) health, R. I., 93.—A. Pickens: (1805) law, Europ. news, seal, 99.—Fiancée: (1810) love letter, 121.—Wife: (1812) family affairs, 124; (1814) daughter, 126.
- 1815: Mrs. Floride C.: death of daughter, 99 ii. 128.—J: E. C.: army commission, 127.—Patrick C.: price of cotton, tax, loss of *Wasp*, 126.—Wife: journey, steamboat, her confinement, 129.
- 1817: Mrs. Floride C.: family journey to Washington, 99 ii. 131.—Jas. E. C.: cruise in *Congress*, family affairs, 130.—J: E. C.: expenses at Washington, 132.—Monroe: war portfolio, 131.
- 1818: F. Bell: N. Y. harbor fortifications, 99 ii. 149.—Gen. Brown: new N. W. posts, 147.—Gen. Gaines: Fla., 142-147.—C: J. Ingersoll: Fla., fugitive slave, 136.—Jackson: new N. W. posts, 138; same, Fla., 151.—Jefferson:

Polrey claim, 132.—Monroe: rations, 137; Fla., flag, 139, 141; infantry manual, 140; same, medical dept., Poinsett's journal, 142.—D: A. Ogden: removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 308*n*.—W: Rabun: Fla., 99 ii. 140.—T: A. Smith: post on upper Missouri, 134.—W: A. Trimble: explor. of Texas, 147.—J: Williams: retrenchment in staff, 133.

1819: J: Q. Adams: Fla., 99 ii. 164.—H: Atkinson: new posts, 159.—Gen. Brown: same, 155; Brit. and Indians in N. W., army economy, 162.—Cass: Chipewewa treaty, Indian annuities, 157.—Jackson: new posts, 151, 152; neglect in his division, 160; Fla., 165, 167.—H: Leavenworth: new post on Mississippi, 166.—M. S. Miller: Seneca treaty, 156.—Monroe: civil appts., 163.—Gen. Scott: Jackson controversy, 152, 154.

1820: H: Atkinson: Missouri expedition and post, 99 ii. 168.—Jas. E: C.: family affairs, Decatur, 172.—J: E. C.: same, 172, 178-180.—Jackson: Fla., 171.—D: B. Mitchell: milit. road, 177.—Monroe: vacation, pensions, West Point, Castle Clinton, pardon, contracts, Chickasaw treaty, 174.—A. Pickens: Creek treaty, Fla., 176.

1821: O. B. Brown: removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 319*n*.—J: E. C.: family affairs, Fla., Europ. news, 99 ii. 180, 187; northern agri., 195.—Jackson: Fla., 181.—Monroe: ct. martial, Indian murderers, Dr. Waterhouse, Fla., 188; manual of tactics, 191; Waterhouse, 193; staff appts., 193; Seminole, 197; Jackson-Callava affair, army reduction, 199.—Jed. Morse: report on Indians, 183.—Pickering: need of standing army, Canad. frontier defences, 185.—J. R. Poinsett: Congress and army, trip abroad, 190.

1822: J: E. C.: family affairs, pres. candidacy, S. C. politics, 99 ii. 201-205.—M. Sterling: McDuffie's wound, 203.

1823: Jas. E: C.: Span. news, crops, 99 ii. 211, 212.—J: E. C.: family affairs, pres. candidacy, 205, 206, 213.—Cass: reduction and distribution of army, 207.—C: J. Ingersoll: army improvements, 212.—V. Maxcy: candidacy, 216.—Monroe: Seminole treaty, troops at Baton Rouge, 214.—W. C. Somerville: book, 202.—M. Stanly: candidacy, N. Y. conditions, elec. of electors, 210.

1824: Mrs. Floride C.: children, elec., 99 ii. 227.—J: E. C.: loss of child, candidacy, 216.—H: A. S. Dearborn: U. S. and Holy Alliance, 218.—J: Floyd: milit. occupation of Ore., 217.—R. S. Garnett: state rights, bank, internal improvements, 219.—Monroe: canal surveys, 225; in Va. with Lafayette, 225, 226.—J. R. Poinsett: candidacy, 223.

1825: Jas. E: C.: postponed expedition, 99 ii. 228.—S: L. Gouverneur: personal,

Monroe's difficulties, reception in South, Adams and Clay, 229.—Madison: introducing Robt. Owen, 228.—C. Van Deventer: War Dept. changes, reception in South, Adams and Clay, 231, 232; polit. policy, 231.

1826: Mrs. Floride C.: family affairs, 99 ii. 233-236.—Jas. E: C.: resumption of S. C. residence, Adams's admin., Rip Raps investigation, 237.—J: E. C.: family affairs, return to S. C., 236.

1827: Jas. E: C.: family affairs, admin., tariff, 99 ii. 247.—J: E. C.: disorderly slaves, admin., Rip Raps, 240, 241.—W. Lowrie: Senate chamber, 244.—V. Maxcy: Rip Raps, 242.—Monroe: Fla. controversy, 242, 254; appt. to War Dept., 251, 253.—C. Van Deventer: polit. tour of North, 245, 246.

1828: Jas. E: C.: family affairs, Europ. news, polit. prospects, 99 ii. 256; same, tariff, 264.—T. Lyman: polit. objects, why supporting Jackson, 267.—Monroe: Fla. controversy, 255, 260; same, tariff, 266.

1829: P. Noble: cabinet, tariff, distribution of surplus, 99 ii. 269.

1830: Jas. E: C.: French news, 99 ii. 274.—S: L. Gouverneur: intrigue, relations with Jackson, 271.—Monroe: Fla. controversy, 273.—C. Van Deventer: claim, bank, 270; pres. candidacy, 272.

1831: Adams: Fla. controversy, 99 ii. 285.—A. Burt: fugitive slave, address on const. beliefs, 301; tariff, 307.—Anna M. C.: parental advice, 278, 308.—Jas. E: C.: Fla. controversy, 279; family affairs, 300; same, reception of address, 302; tariff and nullification, 306.—Conversation on polit. position, 305.—S: L. Gouverneur: Fla. controversy, 290, 295; same, death of Monroe, address, 297, 299.—J. H. Hammond: tariff and nullification, Fla. controversy, 285; rupture of cabinet, polit. position, 290.—S: D. Ingham: address, 294.—Monroe: Fla. controversy, 275, 276, 283, 284, 288.—C. Van Deventer: polit. prospects and position, Antimasons, address, 292, 296, 303.

1832: Anna M. C.: parental advice, 99 ii. 311, 315.—Jas. E: C.: agri., tariff, 313, 319.—R: K. Crallé: tariff and nullification, polit. situation, 317, 320.—S: L. Gouverneur: polit. prospects and degeneracy, 309; Fla. controversy, 314, 321.—P. Noble: affairs in S. C., railroad, 321.—C. Van Deventer: polit. degeneracy, 317.

1833: Jas. E: C.: nullification adjustment, 99 ii. 323.—T: Holland: state rights, 324.—F. W. Pickens: balance in Congress, force bill, banks, 325.—C. Van Deventer: force bill and nullification, Webster and Van Buren, 323.

1834: Anna M. C.: family affairs, 99 ii. 333, 336.—Jas. E: C.: position of ad-

miu., bank, currency policy, force bill, 331-333, 337.—J. E. C.: family affairs, bank, 331.—L. S. Coryell: admin., 339; Ingham and Senate, next pres. elec., 340.—Duff Green: next pres. elec., nullification *v.* strict construction, 341; N. Y. elec., next pres. elec., 342.—F. W. Pickens: P.'s candidacy, negro colonization, bank, money market, 326; P.'s candidacy, 328; bank, repeal of force bill, 335; oath of allegiance decision, 338.—C. Van Deventer: South and Jackson, next pres. elec., 329.

1835: Jas. E. C.: polit. outlook, slavery, 99 ii. 346.—F. Carter: railroad to West, funds for it from surplus revenue, Texas, 353.—A. S. Clayton: railroad and surplus revenue, 352.—W. C. Dawson: same, 349.—S. L. Gouverneur: Fla. controversy, 343.—Duff Green: northern sentiment, abolitionists, G.'s paper, 344.—D. Hoffman: Jackson's appt. of successor, evils of surplus, 347.—J. S. Williams: railroad to West, 346.

1836: A. Burt: abolition danger, deposit bill, 99 ii. 361.—Jas. E. C.: railroad, 362-367.—Duff Green: French question, opposition to admin., G.'s paper, Va. instructions on expunging, 356.—J. H. Hammond: deposit and distribution bill, 358, 362.—C. Van Deventer: abolition mall, French question, need of reform, 359.

1837: H. Baldwin: *General view*, 99 ii. 384.—Anna M. C.: mess, bank, and Whigs, 378, 379; bank, slavery petitions, mess, 387.—Jas. E. C.: outgoing and incoming admins., 370; southern Review, 370; bank, railroad, 377, 381; railroad, 385; Vt. state petition on slavery, 386.—Duff Green: union with Whigs, 372; same, position on G.'s paper, attitude toward presidency, 374; measures to meet expected attack in S. C., 383.—J. H. Hammond: Van Buren's prospects, expunging resolutions, slavery petitions, 367.—R. M. T. Hunter: H.'s elec. to Congress, tariff, next pres. elec., 371.—J. R. Poinsett: cadetship for son, 369.

1838: —: railroad, 99 ii. 418.—A. Burt: slavery resolutions, pres. candidates, subtreasury, southern polit. opportunity, organ, 388; finan. policy, 416; same, Clay and abolitionists, subtreasury, 422.—Andrew P. C.: Ala. land, subtreasury, family affairs, 393.—Anna M. C.: subtreasury, abolition and separation, mess, 390; subtreasury, preparing speech for pub., 392.—Jas. E. C.: Siberian wheat, slavery resolutions, *Caroline* affair, 388; family affairs, subtreasury, 395.—Dr. Danall: relation with admin., polit. principles, and presidency, 406.—Duff Green: subtreasury and S. C. cong. elec., 398; same, marriage of daughter, 405.—J. H. Hammond: duty

of polit. service, subtreasury, 394.—R. Y. Hayne: railroad, 411; same, abolition, 412.—A. H. Pendleton: necessity of polit. unity in S. C., objections to popular elec. of gov., importance of deposits debate, 419.—J. R. Poinsett: subtreasury and S. C. cong. elec., 397.—R. B. Rhett: same, relation with admin., correct name of party, 399.—H. Vethake: V.'s work on polit. econ., tariff paid by producing class, South and tariff of 1828, 400.

1839: S. Breese: railroad, 99 ii. 430.—A. Burt: Clay and abolitionists, currency, retrenchment, tariff, 423.—A. P. C.: Ala. plantation, price of slaves, polit. prospects, 434; Clay and nom. of Harrison, 437.—Jas. E. C.: railroad, 431.—T. G. Clemson: family affairs, 425; state-rights balance of power, speaker contest, Harrison, 435.—Mrs. T. G. C.: mess, Hunter's elec. as speaker, family affairs, 436.—Duff Green: polit. prospects and position, bank, finan. conditions, 427, 432, 433.—J. R. Poinsett: recommendation to office, Brit. relations, 424.

1840: A. Burt: S. C. campaign, 99 ii. 463; S. C. pres. vote, polit. unity in state, 465.—A. P. C.: assumption of state debts, admin. and abolitionists, 448; expects Whig defeat, polit. ascendancy and purpose, 460; S. C. cong. candidates and Whiggism, N. Y. address, 462, 463; railroad, 464; Whig success, expects reaction, 465; Jacksonian retribution, 467.—Jas. E. C.: resumption of personal relations with Van Buren, 444; assumption, 445; subtreasury repeal, Harrison's cabinet, 469.—T. G. Clemson: consulate, domestic arrangement, subtreasury, 441; plantation, post-elec. prospects, 467.—Mrs. T. G. C.: relations with Van Buren, assumption, 446; *Enterprise* speech, 451; southern apostates, 454; her health, bankruptcy bill, land bill, pigs, 458.—Duff Green: public printing, 438, 440.—J. H. Hammond: purpose in supporting admin., subtreasury, 442; same, contest for gov., necessity of polit. unity in S. C., 448, 451, 455; subtreasury, tariff policy and prospects, 460.—A. D. Wallace: treatise on govt., 468.

1841: A. Burt: last session of Congress, Whig measures, 99 ii. 472; distribution bill, N. Y.-Va. fugitive case, polit. prospects, candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 495.—A. P. C.: bank bill, 482; second fiscal veto, rupture of cabinet and Whigs, effect on polit. situation, 487.—Jas. E. C.: Eng. capital for railroad, candidacy for 1844, 494.—T. G. Clemson: family affairs, distribution bill, 473; signs of Whig discord, distribution and preemption, bank, 476; public printing, office-seekers, 477; cattle, extra session pros-

pects, 477; crops, prospect of Whig measures, family affairs, 480, 482, 485, 487; Tyler's exchequer scheme, candidacy for 1844, 500.—Mrs. T: G. C.: family news, Van Buren's last levee, 470; Harrison, family news, 474; extra session, Whig measures, family news, 478.—J. H. Hammond: S. C. elec., first bank bill in Senate, Whig split, 483; pres. candidacy and rivals, tariff, 489; exchequer scheme, candidacy, rivals, 501.—W. Lumpkin: same, Whig split, 499.—Nicholson: prospects for regular session, Webster and annual message, 498.—F: H. Sanford: polit. principles, 476.—J: Van Buren: Dem. prospects, 493.—M. Van Buren: lecture, 485.

1842: A. P. C.: speech on veto power, weakness of admin., Whig tariff policy, candidacy, Van Buren as rival, 99 ii. 510.—T: G. Clemson: Whig fate, pres. candidates, 502; speech on veto, weakness of admin., distribution bill and extravagance, candidacy, Van Buren as rival, 508; tariff bill, candidacy, 514; gold mine, tariff and distribution, Ashburton treaty, 514.—Mrs. T: G. C.: family news, speech on veto, Morpeth, Dickens, 504; family affairs, Adams and petitions, Ashburton treaty, candidacy, 513.—Duff Green: Brit. trade policy, Whig split and tariff policy, Clay's withdrawal from Senate, 506; and Tyler's cabinet, tariff bill, 515; Brit. trade policy, C's finan. policy. 517.—J. H. Hammond: public extravagance, Whig split, Adams and petitions, 503; retirement from Senate, review of polit. policy, basis of pres. candidacy, 519.—R. M. T. Hunter: candidacy, attitude toward convention, 516.

1843: A. Burt: withdrawal from convention, continued candidacy, 99 ii. 557.—Jas. E: C.: biog., family affairs, candidacy, tariff, 525, 530; reforms as sec. of war, 551.—T: G. Clemson: polit. confusion, candidacy, 524; same, attitude toward convention, 538.—Mrs. T: G. C.: business, biog. and pub. speeches, 524.—T: W. Gilmer: Texas and slavery, 559.—Duff Green: Upshur and state portfolio, convention pledge, 525; candidacy, question of polit. tour, Brit. reciprocity, 537; Brit. trade policy and slavery, polit. confusion, candidacy, 545.—J. H. Hammond: S. C. senatorial elec., S. C. congressmen, pres. campaign, 522.—R. M. T. Hunter: attitude toward convention, Va. politics, 528; candidacy and tariff, Dorr war questions, pub. speeches, 531; convention, organ, attitude of Va., 534; organ, tour, rivals, 540; organization for canvass, convention, Dorr war questions, 542; convention, organ, state elects., 544; candidacy and slavery, rivals, convention, Dorr war questions, 547; withdrawal from conven-

tion, continued candidacy, 555.—G: McDuffie: Van Buren's broken pledges, withdrawal from convention, district ticket system for pres. electors, Texas, 552.—J. A. Scoville: organ, prospects, pub. speeches, 531.—H: St. G: Tucker: son at Univ. of Va., attitude toward convention, Va. politics, 526.—F. Wharton: tariff of 1828, 550; tariff of 1816, review of speeches, withdrawal from convention, 558.

1844: —: *Princeton* explosion, conditions of acceptance of state portfolio, 99 ii. 573.—J. N. Almonte: Mex. protest on Texas, 578.—W: S. Archer: Sardinian commerce and mission, 594.—H. A. Arrington: Paul Jones claim on Denmark, 591.—W: C. Brown: slander on character as slaveholder, 627.—A. Burt: withdrawal of candidacy, South and Van Buren, 572.—Jas. E: C.: same, 566, 569.—T: G. Clemson: acceptance of state portfolio, 577; Belgian mission, escaped slaves at Nassau, Texas, 605; family affairs, crops, elec. prospects, 613; elec. prospects, Bluffton movement, 624; family affairs, 626; Texas resolution, Polk's cabinet, S. C. and Texas, Mex. corresp., Serruys, 633; family affairs, Texas resolution, South and tariff, 634.—Mrs. T: G. C.: *Princeton* explosion, state portfolio, 576; Dem. nomination prospects, patronage, 585.—F. Dexter: Mex. milit. equipment at N. Y., 619.—A. J. Donelson: appt. as chargé in Texas, 614.—E: Everett: Gt. Bn. and Texas, 579; lumbering on St. John River, 587; escaped slaves at Nassau, 603; Brit. law affecting slavery in U. S., 619.—H. Gourdin: Paul Jones claim on Denmark, 630.—Gov. of Mass.: land grants on St. John River, 599.—Duff Green: withdrawal from convention, G's paper and tariff and abolition, 561; withdrawal of candidacy, 568.—J. H. Hammond: recommendation for office, withdrawal from convention, 560; declines to return to Senate, Van Buren's treachery to South, 571; South and Texan annex. treaty, 588.—Ogden Hoffman: Mex. milit. equipment at N. Y., 610, 617, 623.—G: W. Houk: S. C. and Union and Texas, 624.—T. A. Howard: Mexico and annex. of Texas, 612.—R. M. T. Hunter: objection to southern support of Van Buren, 562, 591; Tyler and patronage, no free states out of Texas, elec. prospects, 602; repeal of gag rule, opposition to Texas annex. resolutions, Polk and cabinet, 636.—C: J. Ingersoll: Gt. Bn., France, and Texas, attitude of South, 599.—W: W. Irwin: Danish Sound dues, 610; Paul Jones claim on Denmark, 631.—W: R. King: Brit. trade policy and slavery, duty of France, Texas, 631.—J: McKeon: Mex. milit. equipment at N. Y., 618.—R: Pakenham:

Panama mail regulations, 581; Canad. mail through U. S., 596; extritorial action in Haiti, 606.—J. Quincy: maps and state papers in Harvard Col. Library, 580.—C: H. Raymond: Texan public lands and debt, 08 ii. 330.—J: Southgate: *Ranger* claim on Colombia, 99 ii. 600.—J. A. Stuart: elec. prospects, C. and Polk's cabinet, duty of South if Clay succeeds, 626.—Tyler: acceptance of state portfolio, 577; state papers on Texas, 589; Paul Jones claim on Denmark, 590; payment to Duff Green, 597.—F. Wharton: Van Buren's treachery, 564, 571; relation to Tyler's candidacy, opposition to annex. of Texas, Gt. Bn. and Texas, 592; Dem. nominations, 601; Bluffton movement, Phila. papers, elec. prospects, 615; E: King's nom. for justiceship, importance of Polk's elec., slavery corresp. with Pakenham, 629.—R. Wickliffe: Sardinian nav. laws, 598.—W. Wilkins: claim as minister to Russia, 609.—F. Wood: instructions as dispatch agent, 582.

1845: Buchanan: retention of Wise as minister, 99 ii. 651.—Jas. E: C.: Polk and Oregon, tariff, 675.—T: G. Clemson: illness, Polk's cabinet, family affairs, 645; Clemson's plantation, reception in Va. and S. C., Polk's cabinet and inaugural, 649; organ of admin., Polk's polit. policy, 652, 669; Va. and southern doctrines, relation with admin., 663; Wise and slave trade, church split on slavery, McDuffie, 665; return to Senate, Ore. and Mexico, 671; same, tour in West, crop, 674.—Mrs. T: G. C., Polk's cabinet, Brit. mission, 647; same, influence of State Dept., Texas, Ore., treatise on govt., 656.—Com. of Ways and Means: missions, consulates, clerks in State Dept., Bureau of Statistics, 640.—L. S. Coryell: Polk's polit. policy, 666.—A. J. Donelson: Texas, 658.—J. H. Hammond: Bascom's pamphlet on Methodist split, 666; same, agri. improvement, 667; same, corresp. with Tappan, Polk and Ore., 669; high ground on slavery, abolitionist corresp., Polk and tariff, Ore., 672.—C: J. Ingersoll, tonnage duties in French colonies, 638; Chinese mission, 643; complexion of 29 Cong., crisis in Union, *Second War*, treatise on govt., 651.—A. Lawrence: loan, manufac. interests and free trade, 654.—Publishers of *Madisonian*: pub. of laws, 639.—J. Y. Mason: Hawaii, 638; Texas, Polk and Ore., Shannon as minister to Mexico, 659.—R: Pakenham: running of N. E. boundary, 646.—F. W. Pickens: Brit. mission, Polk and Ore., 653.—C: H. Raymond: Texan econ. conditions, 08 ii. 353.—W: H. Roane: return to doctrine of '98, 99 ii. 637.—Tyler: position held by Duff Green, 643.—Conversation with F. Wharton; illness, Ore., Texas, const.

checks, Adams, return to cabinet or Senate, 644.

1846: —: North and abolitionists, 99 ii. 710.—A. P. C.: Ore., 677; beginning of war, 690.—Jas. E: C.: reasons for return to Senate, pres. candidacy, Ore., 675; Ore., 688; polit. selfishness, Ore., beginning of war, 692; report on improvement of Mississippi, settlement of Ore. question, breach with Pickens, 698; tariff bill, war, tariff on rails, 701; river and harbor veto, war, ancestral home in Va., 706; elec. of pres. electors, Pickens, 708; Polk's polit. policy, war, 713.—J: C. Clemson: personal note, 716.—T: G. Clemson: Ore. and Mexico, 679; health, Belgian treaty, plantation affairs, Clemson's dipl. advancement, Ore., 681; Grund, treaty, Eng. ed. of speeches, copper mines, Ore., Taylor on Rio Grande, 685; treaty, 687; Ore., 688; Clemson's plantation, beginning of war and Ore., 689; same, tariff, 691; Ore. treaty, war, improvement of Mississippi, 697; tariff, improvement of Miss., war, 700; dipl. bill, tariff, war, subtreasury, Buchanan and justiceship, 702; results of session, war, river and harbor veto, Pickens, 704; improvement of Miss., river and harbor veto, 707; foreign appts., 708.—Mrs. T: G. C.: Ore. speech, 684; improvement of Miss., health, Ore., war, Pickens, 694; contrast of Europe and U. S., S. C. railroad, elec. results, pres. candidacy, family affairs, 711; family affairs, war, Wilmot proviso, 714.—L. S. Coryell: party division and prospects, 709.—J. L. M. Curry: improvement of Miss., 705.—H: A. S. Dearborn: war appts., need of new polit. alinement, 700.—J. H. Hammond: Ore., 678.

1847: M. A. A. Brown: relation to Dem. party, 99 ii. 725.—A. P. C.: opposed to absorbing Mexico, 741.—Jas. E: C.: mail carriage, 721; nav. of Savannah, 734.—T: G. Clemson: war, pres. prospects, health, 717; hostility of admin., effect of war, 718; reception in Charleston, speech on slavery, 720; hostility of Hunkers, 726; same, Taylor's candidacy, 728; polit. position, opposed to absorbing Mexico, 733; sectional division, Taylor's candidacy, doubtful of peace, 735; same, own candidacy, 735; Europ. affairs, pres. candidates, 736; Polk and war, opposes absorbing Mexico, 737; prospects of session, annual message, 740.—Mrs. T: G. C.: family affairs, agri. improvement, Europ. affairs, opposes absorbing Mexico, polit. position, 729; influence of war, 736; resolutions against acquiring Mexico, 741.—Duff Green: Charleston speech, organ at Washington, editor, candidacy, 718; ed. of organ, personal relations, polit. standard, 722; attitude toward presidency, polit. mistakes of admin.,

organ, 727; Chicago Harbor conven., attitude toward presidency, polit. standard, 731; prospects of session, 739; G.'s editorial policy, 740.—W. Thompson: responsibility for war, means of terminating it, 737.

1848: A. P. C.: Mex. treaty, Wilmot proviso, 99 ii. 744; pres. candidates, Barnburners, own candidacy, Europ. uprisings, 751.—Jas. E. C.: Europe, rights of minority, treatise on govt., credit for ending war, 749; failure of Chartists, Dem. conven., Mexico and treaty, Yucatan, 755; Ore. ter. debate, 759.—T: G. Clemson: speech on war, pres. candidates, 742; Mex. treaty, candidates, 745; same, revolution in France, 746; same, 10 regt. bill, 747; Germany, France, 748; Europ. uprisings, Chartists, pres. candidates, Yucatan, crops, 754; Europ. Yucatan, Dem. conven., 756; Clayton compromise, pres. campaign, Europe, 759; House Ore. bill, Freesoil conven., elec. prospects, 760.—Mrs. T: G. C.: speech on war, pres. candidates, 743; polit. standard, liberty and anarchy, 744; Europe, 752; France, false conception of liberty, pres. prospects, 757.

1849: A. Burt: mess, House caucus, 99 ii. 773.—A. P. C.: Benton's attack, 768; southern conven., treatise on govt., 769; same, family news, 772; speaker contest, 774.—T: G. Clemson: Taylor and northern Whigs, Benton and reëlec., Hungary, 771; speaker contest, sectional crisis, Taylor's admin., 776.—Mrs. T: G. C.: health, address of southern delegates, Pickens, 761; family affairs, water cure, 763; family affairs, treatise on govt., 766, 772; same, duties of mother, sectional crisis, port., 776.—Duff Green: Benton and newspapers, 771.—J. H. Hammond: address of southern delegates, 762; calling of southern conven., 775.—H. V. Johnson: southern conven., 773.—J: H. Means: same, nonintercourse, 764.—A. W. Venable: N. C. and crisis, mess, Benton, 770.

1850: A. P. C.: sectional crisis, disunion, 99 ii. 780.—T: G. Clemson: illness, compromise, 780; same, bond, 783.—Mrs. T: G. C.: treatise on govt., illness, speaker contest, 782.—J. H. Hammond: southern conven., admission of Cal., 778; illness, compromise, disunion, southern conven., 781.—Dictated resolutions on ter. slavery and Cal., 785.

Letters to J: C. Calhoun, 1818-23: Cass: (1818) Ohio Indians' treaty, 06 i. 289n.; (1819) removal of Chippewa, 294n.; (1820, '21) removal of Iroquois, 308n., 312n.—A: Chouteau and B: Stephenson: (1819) Ill. Indians' removal, 291n.-293n.—J. Gadsden and others: (1823) Seminoles, 331n.-334n.—S. U. Hendricks: (1822) removal of Iroquois, 319n.

1827: J: S. Barbour: Va. Jackson meeting, Calhoun sentiment, 99 ii. 793.—V. Maxcy: Mix contracts, credit for reforms in War Dept., Jackson meeting at Baltimore, 791.

1829: J. Gadsden: Fla. appts. and delegate, 99 ii. 814.—J. Hamilton: Cogswell, Jackson's appts. and succession, tariff, 807.—V. Maxcy: Mrs. Eaton affair, 794; unrewarded polit. services to Jackson, Md. politics, 795; same, C., Van Buren, and succession, Pa. politics, 800; Jackson's neutrality between C. and Van Buren, 810; Green-Ingham quarrel, patronage and succession, 810.—F. W. Pickens: state restraint on fed. govt., 800, 808.

1840: Duff Green: reasons for supporting Harrison, 99 ii. 828.—J. H. Hammond: support of Van Buren, 816; reasons for polit. contest for gov., state rights v. unionists in S. C., 818-828.

1841: J. H. Howard: C.'s candidacy for 1844, delay in announcing it, rivals, 99 ii. 829.—W. Lumpkin: same, 832.—T: Ritchie: Va. and fed. finan. measures, need of Dem. unity, Tyler's finan. plans, 838.—J: A. Stuart: C.'s candidacy, delay in announcing it, rivals, rejection of share in surplus revenue, 834.

1842: F. Byrdsall: C. and free suffrage, free trade assoc., 99 ii. 861.—F. H. Elmore: organization and nomination plans, northern support, v. pres. candidate, time of withdrawal from Senate, 857.—Duff Green: Brit. trade policy and slavery, prospects of war with Gt. Bn., finan. preparation, exchequer bill and free trade, 841; Brit. policy and slavery, Texan abolitionists in Eng., C. and Tyler, O'Connell, 846.—J. H. Hammond: C.'s candidacy, Dem. rivals, new tariff, dangers in nullification, 849.—F. W. Pickens: avoidance of rupture with Dem. organization, tariff as issue, 862.—Polk: finan. policy, an appt., 844.—R. B. Rhett: northern sentiment on C., time of withdrawal from Senate, 851.—J. A. Scoville: C. sentiment in N. Y., 855.

1843: E. J. Black: Ga. delegates, Dem. defeat in Tenn., attitude of *Globe*, speakership, letter to *Nat. Intelligencer*, 99 ii. 868.—F. H. Elmore: Washington organ, C. organization and plans, 872.—T. Flisk: Va. conven., attitude of Tyler men, 895.—T. W. Gilmer: counsel on Texas, 904.—Duff Green: Brit. slavery and free trade views, 871, 884.—J. Hamilton: Ga. sentiment, question of withdrawal, unfortunate connection with Dem. party, Texas as part of La., 891.—R. M. T. Hunter: northern support, organs, 865; organs, prospects, convention, 881; Texas treaty as issue, C. and v. presidency, Van Buren ascendancy, 906.—S. A. Lawrence: N. Y. meeting, need of organ, N. Y. conven., antislavery

influence, 878.—V. Maxcy: withdrawal from convention, future candidacy, hope in Texas question, 896; same, Dem. House caucus, Texas treaty, C. and v. presidency, 900.—F. W. Pickens: withdrawal from convention, House organization, Ga., Ala., N. Y. conven., 889.—R. B. Rhett: organs, v. presidency, convention and regularity, 885; probable Whig success, mutual dependence of Dem. wings, organ, Congress and campaign, 887; Dem. House caucus, Van Buren's nom. and defeat expected, relig. belief, 898.—Ashbel Smith: Texan abolitionists in Eng., 866.—Jos. Smith: attitude toward Mormons, 890.—L. Williams: prospects in N. Eng., slavery issue, v. presidency, N. Y. conven., 874.

1844: J: S. Barbour: Van Buren and Texas, substitute candidates, C. and Ritchie, 99 ii. 955; Polk's principles, C. and Polk's cabinet, Jackson and C., 997.—F. Byrdsall: Locofoco support, character of southern support, tariff, Texas, slavery, 940, 965; N. Y. vote for Polk, fed. appts., C. and Polk's cabinet, 1003.—A. J. Donelson: Houston and annex., Jackson's influence, campaign in Tenn., 964; Mexico and Texas, Europ. intrigue, pres. elec. and Texas, 996; annex. without conditions, action by present Congress important, Jackson and C., 1011.—F. H. Elmore: withdrawal from convention, 908; same, treasury portfolio, 911; Bluffton movement, 967.—J. Gadsden: withdrawal from convention, preservation of free-trade party, return to Senate or treasury portfolio, 916; Texas letters of candidates, rally on Tyler or C., 952.—B: E. Green: expected independence of Cal. and union with Ore., expansion of Texas, 945; Mex. claims, boundary, Mexico and expected rejection of annex. treaty, 960.—Duff Green: Mex. conditions, Brit. mortgage on Cal., cession of Texas and Cal., 975; Mex. conditions, war advocated, 991; Brit. support of Santa Anna, 1000; seizure of Vera Cruz advised, 1003; Texas and terms of annex., Houston and annex. or expansion, 1006; Texas willing to wait, terms, 1017.—J. Hamilton: Polk's nom., southern conven. on slavery, 962.—J. H. Hammond: Gt. Bn. and Texas, rally on C. and Texas, disunion, polit. knowledge by slaves, 953.—M. Hunt: Pres. Jones and annex., annex. by resolution, immediate annex. essential, Texan reciprocity plans, Duff Green at Galveston, 973; annex. by resolution, provision for popular vote, 1010.—R. M. T. Hunter: withdrawal from convention, 914; withdrawal of candidacy, regularity and future candidacy, 927.—C. M. Ingersoll: Conn. attitude, 944.—W: R. King: consular system, France and slavery, French proslavery articles advised, pres. cam-

paign, France and Texas, Louis Philippe, Guizot, 986, Polk's elec., Gt. Bn., France, and Texas, proslavery articles, consular appts., Clemson at Brussels, 1013.—D. H. Lewis: acceptance of state portfolio, regularity and future candidacy, 935.—W. Lumpkin: Texas, 942.—G: McDuffie: return to Senate, tariff prospects, 932; acceptance of state portfolio, 934.—A. D. Mann: Gt. Bn., Texas, and Mexico, 982.—W. S. Murphy: Houston and Texan treaty, Texan debts, 947.—M. P. Norton: Gt. Bn. and Texan opposition to treaty, Houston, annex. by resolution, immediate annex. essential, 949.—F. W. Pickens: withdrawal of candidacy, regularity, 933; Dem. conven., 959; pre-elec. attitude of Polk, elec. prospects, regularity, western tour, Bluffton movement, 968; Bluffton movement, counter resolutions in assembly, 990; same, S. C. and Dem. party, 1015.—B: F. Porter: Ala. attitude, 921.—E. Prescott: La. attitude, 913.—C: H. Raymond: Texan public lands and debt, 08 ii. 331.—F: L. von Roenne: introducing Raumer, 99 ii. 931; Prus. Dept. of Trade, 964.—J. A. Seddon: withdrawal of candidacy, regularity, state-rights resolutions of Va. conven., 923.—W. Shannon: Mexico, Texas, and U. S., 980.—B. Tucker: Texas as part of La., 1008.—Tyler: nom. as sec. of state, 938.—R. Walsh: Guizot on Am. foreign policy, France, Texas, and slavery, U. S. and Turkey, 999.—F. Wharton: withdrawal from convention, free-trade hopes and regularity, 919; acceptance of state portfolio, 939; distrust of Tyler, North and Texas, support of Clay now and C.'s future candidacy, 956; North and Texas, Dem. noms., 962; state rights paper in Phila., 971.

1845: J: S. Barbour: admin. and C., 99 ii. 1036.—J. M. Caminero: Dominican Republic, 1043.—H. W. Conner: pres. candidacy, C. and North, 1056.—R: K. Crallé: state rights party in Va., fate of Whigs, 1051.—A. J. Donelson: Texan attitude, unauthorized project against Mexico, 1019; Gt. Bn. and Texas, mortgage on Cal., Jackson and C., 1023; Texas and annex. resolutions, Houston, 1029.—F. H. Elmore: C. and Memphis conven., 1062.—J. Gadsden: same, 1060.—Duff Green: special Brit. mission for C., 1035; public printing, Polk, Benton, and C., 1054.—J. Hamilton: Brit. mission, pres. candidacy, Polk's cabinet, annex. projects, annex. and slavery, 1025.—J. H. Hammond: Bascom's pamphlet on Methodist split, 1045.—W. A. Harris: Polk as pres., admin. and Benton-Van Buren wing, public printing, finan. prospects, cabinet, 1038.—D. E. Huger: Zollverein treaty, Brit. mission, S. C. appts., Bates, Buchanan and C.,

C. and Senate, cabinet, 1027.—A. Jones: C. and N. Y., 1018.—W: R. King: Gt. Bn. and Texas, 1022.—F. W. Pickens: Brit. mission, cabinet, 1029.—J. R. Poinsett: Ore., 1067.—C: H. Raymond: Texan children held by Indians, 08 ii. 354, 361; Bourland incident, 360.—R. B. Rhett: admin. and tariff, public printing, regularity, 99 ii. 1049.—R. G. Scott, Va. state elec., 1032.—Stephen Smith: resources of Cal., annex., 1067.—Tyler: Dominican Republic, Texas, Ore., 1058.—H: Wheaton: Zollverein treaty, Ore., 1063.—F. Wood: Ore., pres. candidacy, 1065.

1846: E: Everett: Ore. compromise, C. and tariff, 99 ii. 1080.—E. Fisher: unpopularity of war, Wilmot proviso, southern initiation of peace movement, nav. and land bills, defeat of Wright, articles on Calhoun, 1096.—J. Gadsden: tariff act, rallies, 1085.—Duff Green: C. and Ore., 1073.—J. Gregorie: absorption of Mexico, sanitation of low lands, C. and war, 1083.—J. Hamilton: pres. candidacy, too many Dem. issues, polit. degeneracy, admin. of war, coal in Ala., corn laws and export, 1088; candidacy, organ, Polk and C., regularity, 1090.—A. Lawrence: introducing Prescott and Sumner, 1079; tariff bill, 1086.—L: McLane: Brit. attitude on Ore., corn laws, 1076; Brit. offer on Ore., 1081.—F. W. Pickens: breach, 1099.

1847: A. Bowle: party realignment hopeless, C., Clay, and presidency, 99 ii. 1109.—F. Byrdsall: C.'s war attitude, pres. candidacy, polit. corruption, 1104; South and Taylor's candidacy, Wright, machine opposition to C., C.'s Charleston speech, N. Y. reception of D. H. Lewis, annex. of Mexico unavoidable, 1121.—J: A. Campbell: opposes acquiring ter., counter to Wilmot proviso, Polk as pres., general northern antislavery, abolitionists unimportant, South and pres. campaign, decay of South, southern organ in Washington, 1139; Dem. pres. candidates, Taylor as nonpartizan candidate, disavowal of war to spread slavery, 1152.—H. W. Conner: organization against Proviso, southern apathy and compromise, 1128; South and Taylor, his avowal of candidacy, 1147.—R: K. Crallé: polit. attitude of Va., Proviso as issue and Taylor as candidate, anti-machine candidate, 1112.—E. Fisher: Mex. law and slavery in new ter., Whig candidates, Clay and war, defensive war, 1145.—J. Gadsden: C. and Taylor as independent candidates, 1148.—Duff Green: personal relations, southern lethargy, support of Taylor, 1107.—J. Hamilton: southern attacks on C., support of Taylor, 1117.—J. W. Lesesne: opposes acquiring ter., practical control over ter. slavery, Soule on

C., 1130; defiance of fugitive-slave law, finan. cost of Union to South, 1133.—F. Lieber: newspaper lectures, 1155.—W. Lumpkin: defensive war, slavery question, southern unity, 1102; offensive war, opposes absorbing Mexico, concerted southern slavery action, 1135.—R. B. Rhett: war predicament of admin., admin. and absorption of Mexico, support of Taylor, 1119; polit. aspect of Proviso and peace, 1132.—P: S. Smith: C. and Native Am. nom., 1116.—W. Thompson: annex. of Mexico and Europ. intervention, Mex. debt, unfit for slave states, 1149.—Tyler: relations in cabinet, 1106.—F. Wood: support of South, 1127.

1848: A. Bowie: lack of southern unity, secession, C.'s independence, Polk as pres., 99 ii. 1157.—F. Byrdsall: Clayton compromise, opposition to slave representation, rights of ter. slavery, assault on slavery in states, 1180.—H. W. Conner: S. C. and Dem. conven., 1166; Fresnoil progress in North, disrespect of South, S. C. and campaign, 1182; opposes separate action by S. C., 1184.—R: K. Crallé: Yucatan and Monroe doctrine, Mosquito question, Dem. noms., Whigs and Taylor, Benton on C., 1169.—J: Cuninghame: southern conven., pres. electoral reform in S. C., 1185.—C. Cushing: southern support of Cass, 1181.—J. B. Davis: necessity of slavery in South, proposed Eng. proslavery paper, 1177.—A. Gallatin: Trist's treaty, peace and slavery, Texas boundary, 1161.—H: Gourdin: army bill, need of southern platform on pending issues, 1159; Dem. candidates, support of Taylor, Cuban mails, 1160.—J. H. Howard: Dem. noms., independent nom. for C. if Whigs nom. Taylor, 1174.—N. Lord: divine right of slavery, 1167.—J: G. Tod: immorality in army in Mexico City, 1163.—Tyler: Yucatan and Monroe doctrine, reason for annex. of Texas, 1172.—W: L. Yancey: desertion of Taylor, southern candidate, 1177.

1849: R. Chapman: power over ters., admis. of Cal., southern conven., 99 ii. 1207.—H. W. Conner: southern conven., southern despondency, 1188.—R: K. Crallé: reply to Benton, Va.'s desertion of South, southern conven., 1199.—W: P. Duval: address of southern delegates, armed resistance, Clay's return to Senate, 1190.—H: F. Foote: Benton's struggle for reelec., admis. of Cal., 1204.—Rose Greenhow: Cuban expedition, 1203.—J. H. Hammond: address of southern delegates, disunion, 1192.—A. Hutchinson: southern conven., 1206.—H. V. Johnson: reply to Benton, justice of Mex. war, lack of southern unity, admis. of Cal., 1197.—W: B. Johnston: southern conven., pres. candidacy, 1208.—H. M. Judge: address of southern dele

gates, attack by southern apostates, disunion, southern conven., 1195.—J. L. O'Sullivan: Cuban expedition, 1202.—Tyler: action under annex. resolutions, Polk and annex. action, sectionalism, 1187.

1850: J. H. Hammond: C.'s health, compromise, balance in Senate or disunion, southern congress, property as basis of govt., agri., 99 ii. 1201.

Calhoun County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.

Calif, term in Morocco, P iv. 219.

Califates, courses in Am. colleges, 07 i. 73.

California, *Spanish and Mexican*: Frémont and annex., P i. 279; Jackson's offer for San Francisco Bay (1835), 93. 384; hist. outline, 95. 558; expected movement for independence (1844), 99 ii. 946, 13 i. 70–71; proposed union with Oregon, 99 ii. 946; desire of U. S. for (1838–44), 976, 978, 07 ii. 324, 435; Brit. attitude, 99 ii. 978, 979, 1024, 07 ii. 446, 08 i. 47–49, 08 ii. 364; gold and other mineral resources (1845), 99 ii. 1068, 04. 277; desire for annex., 99 ii. 1068; agri. resources, 1069; early voyages, 04. 266, 269–270; plan for line to China, 277; supposed Brit.-Rus. plans against (1800), 07 i. 345*n.*; Texas and extension over, 07 ii. 193, 277, 288, 324, 385, 389, 407, 417, 422, 435, 541, 08 ii. 333; Jones's seizure of Monterey, 114; arrest of Americans (1840), 661; polit. conditions (1838), 838; Kino's history, 09. 86; prohibition of slavery, 11 ii. 120; influences on acquisition, 13 i. 70–71. *See also* Mexican War; Pacific coast.

American: social effect on U. S. of gold production, P i. 279; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 152 (*also* P iv. 194); annex., 93. 381; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61*n.*, 395; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; referendum on popular elec. of U. S. senators (1892), 294*n.*; educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133*n.*; disqualification for bribery, 142; ineligibility of state officials to U. S. Senate, 148; and ineligibility of gov. for reëlec., 152; extension of Mo. compromise line to, 99 ii. 760, 11 ii. 200, 202, 205; Calhoun on admission under freestate control, 99 ii. 779, 783, 786; southerners and admission, pledge to oppose it, 1198, 1205, 1206, 1208, 00 i. 603; Chase's letter on admission bill, 02 ii. 203, 215; senatorial contest, pro-slavery element (1851), 229; emigration through St. Joseph, slaves (1849), 471; civil and common law in, 04. 262; C. A. Duniway on slavery in, after 1848, 05 i. 243–248 (*abstract*, 224); const. inhibition of slavery, 243; impossibility of admission as slave state, 243; attempted exclusion of free negroes, 244; slaves brought into, 244; fugitive-slave

act (1852), 245; state ct. on rendition of pro-forma fugitives, 245–247; continuance and elimination of slavery, 247–248.—Land grants on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; negro disabilities (1849–61), 07 i. 38; J. J. Earle on sentiment respecting Civil War, 125–135 (*abstract*, 38); hist. neglect of sentiment, 125; reasons for divergence, 126; advocacy of independent republic, 127–128; manifestations and suppression of disloyalty, 128; disloyal newspapers, 129–130; speeches and punishment, 130–132; attempts to reach Confederacy, 132; to equip confed. privateers, 132; secret societies, 133; geog. distribution of disloyalty, 134; war-time vote, 134.—Requisitions on Wash. (1881–89), 08 i. 375; const. conven. (1849), 09. 177; gold discovery and slavery adjustment, 11 ii. 140; congressional plans for statehood (1849), 141, 147; Ga. resolution on statehood, 185*n.*; Taylor and admission, 187; Cobb on reasons for admission according to compromise plan, 201–203; irregularity and influences on organization, 201; Ga. conven. on admission, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215*n.*; entitled to admission, 211; Buchanan's letter (1856), 383; pioneer princes, 12. 73; Jap. question, 14 i. 85–86. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Pacific coast; STATES; Wilmot proviso.

Materials and historical study: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 282, 304, 05 ii. 146–159, 1027, 1029; Span. and Mex. MSS., 96 i. 511, 98. 585, 03 i. 179, 04. 132, 271, 07 i. 40; dispersed archives, investigation of archives and plan for report, 00 ii. 20, 05 i. 225–229, 06 i. 42, 07 i. 164, 09. 58, 329, 10. 61, 12. 76, 13 i. 241, 14 i. 353; restoration of hist. names., 04. 266; R. E. Cowan on bibl. of early, 269–278; character of bibl., 270–271; early mention of name, 272; early cartog., 273–275; first books and press, 274–278.—Summary of laws on public records, 06 i. 14; bibl. (1909–11), 09. 574–575, 10. 506, 11 i. 616–617; preservation of pioneer records, 10. 64; suggested distribution of state docs. to schools, 66; state history in schools, 67–68; collection of hist. materials, 205; teaching of hist. geog., 11 i. 67; land and express records lost in San Francisco fire, 12. 155. *See also* Bancroft Library; Pacific Coast Branch.

California, university of, hist. MSS. in library, 98. 585; materials: on cartog., 04. 662; on numismatics, 663; on Ger. literature, 681; bibl. of pubs. in Am. archæology, 05 ii. 158–159; courses in Oriental history (1907–9), 07 i. 72–74, 76; meeting of P. C. B. at (1908), 08 i. 47–53; (1910), 10. 57–68; (1911), 11 i. 63; thanks of P. C. B. to, 08. 53, 10. 64, 11 i. 67; collections relating to

- Europ. history, 51; hist. courses in summer school (1915), 14 i. 63. *See also* Bancroft Library.
- California Genealogical Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 224; (1914), 14 i. 339.
- California Historic-Genealogical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 146-147.
- California Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 282; (1910), 10. 63; bibl., 05 ii. 146.
- California Pioneers, society of, bibl., 05 ii. 152-158.
- California State Library, loaning of books to other institutions, 12. 76; hist. collection, 155; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315.
- Calixtus III, pope, and comet of 1456, P ii. 115, 116*n*.
- Calkins, W: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 410.
- Callahan, Jas. M., in *A. H. A.: AGREEMENT OF 1817*, 95. 369-392 (*abstract*, 6); *NORTHERN FRONTIER DURING CIVIL WAR*, 96 i. 17, 337-357; *CUBA AND ANGLO-AM. RELATIONS*, 97. 195-215; *DIPL. RELATIONS OF C. S. A. WITH ENG.*, 98. 267-283; on Central-Am. and U. S. foreign policy, 02 i. 30; *MEX. POLICY UNDER BUCHANAN*, 10. 135-151 (*abstract*, 31); of general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Callava, José, Jackson controversy, 99 ii. 199.
- Callbeck, Phillips, acting gov. of Prince Edward Island, 11 i. 510.
- Calleja, Felix M., letter (1815) on Jos. Bonaparte's designs on Span.-Am., 07 i. 528.
- Callender, Capt. Franklin D., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Callender, Jas. T., and Jefferson, P i. 330*n*.; sedition case, 12. 121*n*., 125, 126; attack on Hamilton, 356*n*.; and new French mission, 602; return of sedition fine, 18 ii. 148.
- Caller, Jas., papers, 98. 590.
- Caller, Robt., Ala. land survey records, 04. 501.
- Callet, J.: Ohio land survey notes, 06 ii. 176.
- Callieres. *See* Callières.
- Calloway, Capt. —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Calloway County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Cally, E. Huntington, pres. Oneida Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- Calogee, Cherokee town (1781), 98. 430.
- Calonne, C: A. de, and Mirabeau's bank pamphlet, 97. 137-147.
- Calverly, Edmund, notes on sermons, 03 i. 637.
- Calvert, Alicia (Crossland), 05 i. 111.
- Calvert, Anne [Mrs. W: Peaseley], 05 i. 112.
- Calvert, Anne (Mynne), 05 i. 112; death, 114.
- Calvert, Ariana, 92. 118*n*.
- Calvert, Benedict [d. 1788], biog. note, 92. 153*n*.
- Calvert, Benedict Leonard [1], 4*th* baron Baltimore. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, Benedict Leonard [2], dep.-gov. of Md. (1727), instructions, 06 ii. 462, 463; royal instructions, 11 i. 468.
- Calvert, Cecil [1], 2*d* baron Baltimore. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, Cecil [2], titular gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462.
- Calvert, C:, 3*d* baron Baltimore. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, C:, 5*th* baron Baltimore. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, C:, cousin of 5*th* Baron Baltimore, appt. as gov. of Md. (1720), 99 i. 306; term, corresp., 06 ii. 462, 464; trade instructions, 13 i. 367.
- Calvert, C: B., port. of Washington owned by, 96 i. 197.
- Calvert, E: H.: 92. 153*n*.
- Calvert, Eleanor [Mrs. J: P. Custis, Mrs. D: Stuart], 92. 116*n*., 125*n*.
- Calvert, Elizabeth [Mrs. C: Stuart], biog. note, 92. 118*n*., 153*n*.
- Calvert, Elizabeth (Briscoe), 92. 153*n*.
- Calvert, F: *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, G:, 1*st* baron Baltimore. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, G:, Md. estate (c. 1785), 92. 153*n*.
- Calvert, Grace [Mrs. Robt. Talbot], 05 i. 112.
- Calvert, Mrs. Joan. *See* Baltimore.
- Calvert, Leonard, f. of 1*st* Baron Baltimore, 05 i. 111.
- Calvert, Leonard, s. of 1*st* Baron Baltimore, gov. of Md., and Jesuits, 00 i. 117; judicial authority, 01 i. 216, 222; commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 461, 463, 464, 11 i. 465.
- Calvert, Philip, lt.-gov. of Md., commission, corresp., 06 ii. 461, 463, 464, 11 i. 466.
- Calvert, Rosalie (Steel), 92. 153*n*.
- Calvert papers, discovery and pub., P iv. 8 (*also* 89. 6), 05 i. 288.
- Calvin, Jean, polit. theory, 90. 100; and blue laws, 97. 364; collection of materials on, 04. 696.
- Calvinism, in Netherlands, faction, P ii. 175, 203, 489; in Sweden (1628), 251, 251*n*.; establishment in Switzerland, 470, 472; in Germany, 476, 478; in Austria, 488; Christian Reformed Church, 489; state support in France, 492; approach to Arminianism, 99 i. 397. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Congregationalism; Huguenots; Presbyterianism; Puritanism; Reformation; Reformed Church.
- Calvo, Carlos, on Gt. Bn. and law of force, P iv. 286; definition of diplomacy, 98. 289.
- Calvo de la Puerta y O'Farrill, Sebastián de. *See* Casa Calvo.

- Camac collection on Arabs, 04. 657.
- Camacho, mention by Columbus, 94. 479, 483.
- Camacho, Sebastian, Mex. sec. of state, to Pakenham (1841) on Webb mission, slavery in Texas, 08 ii. 757.
- Camak, Jas., of Milledgeville, slaves, 03 i. 473.
- Camak, T: M., captured at Antletam, 11 ii. 607.
- Cambacérès, Jean J. Régis de, and responsible ministry, 94. 249, 251; in Com. of General Defence, 253*n.*; and Com. of Public Safety, 258*n.*; report on prize law (1799), 12. 634; as second consul, 668.
- Cambeford, —, return to Santo Domingo (1794), 03 ii. 872.
- Cambls, *Adm.* —, fleet in Am. waters (1793), 03 ii. 225.
- Cambon, Jos., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248*n.*; and Com. of Public Safety, 255, 258, 259, 261*n.*; on Bouchotte as minister, 261; and Miranda, 07 i. 301.
- Cambria, bishop of. *See* Bergis, H: à.
- Cambreng, Churchill C., and subtreasury (1838), 99 ii. 423; and anti-admin. press (1845), 1039; and appropriation bills (1837), 07 ii. 181.
- Cambrian Archæological Association, work, 09. 236.
- Cambridge, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Cambridge, Mass., meeting of A. H. A. at (1887), P iii. 5, 28, 179–202; (1899), 99 i. 20–24; (1912), 12. 37–43; and Boston tea party, 01 i. 258; hist. socs., 05 i. 309, 312; invitation to A. H. A., 11 i. 55. *See also* Harvard University.
- Cambridge (Ninety-six), S. C., aspect (1806), 96 i. 884; academy, 884, 891; Fourth-of-July celebration, 889–891; reminiscences of siege, 891.
- Cambridge, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 48–52 (*also* 89. 27–30), 09. 231; character of examinations, P iv. 50–51 (*also* 89. 29); decisions as to visitatorial statutes, 91. 236–238; and Wat Tyler Insurrection, 93. 154, 157; and monastic spoliation, 96 i. 245; M. R. W. Stubbert on school of history, 93. 383–411; degree and other examinations, 383; ordinary (poll) and tripod examinations, 384–387; ten triposcs, methods, relative severity, 387–388; theolog. tripos, 388–389; history of hist. tripos, and polit. sci., 389–393; question of general history, 393; changes by new hist. tripos (1897), 394–400; advantages to Am. hist. students, 400–401; public hostels, 402–403; Selwyn College, 403; Catholic seminary as public hostel, 404–411.—Examination board for public schools, 541.
- Cambridge (Eng.) Antiquarian Society, work, 09. 237.
- Cambridge (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1913), 13 i. 228; (1914), 14 i. 341; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1906, '12), 06 i. 157, 12. 234; and coöper. search of French archives, 205.
- Cambridge modern history*, plan, 04. 76; bibl. chs., 08 i. 92; reviewing, 12. 132.
- Cambridge Museum of Archæology and Ethnology, 09. 238.
- Cambry, Jacques, and Académie Celtique, 09. 263.
- Camden, C: Pratt, 1st earl, on control over colonies, P iii. 72*n.*; on first Cont. Congress, 91. 17.
- Camden, W.: and "Roman origins," P v. 389; in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Camden County (N. J.) Historical Society, blbl., 05 ii. 633.
- Camden (Eng.) Historical Society, union with Royal Historical Society, 09. 232.
- Camerarius, Ludwig, on capture of Bahia, P ii. 259*n.*; envoy, 289, 290; and South Co., 326.
- Cameron, Alex., and Cherokee in Am. Rev., 93. 422.
- Cameron, Simon, share in Washington *Union* (1845), 99 ii. 1042; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 31; objections to cabinet position for, 489–491; telegrams to Yates (1861) on call for troops, 09. 451.
- Camilla*, Am. letter of marque (1799), 12. 582.
- Camillus, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 150, 161.
- Caminero, J. M., to Calhoun (1845) on Dominican Republic, 99 ii. 1043.
- Camm, J.: pres. of William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Camp, Ichabod, of N. C., pub. sermon (1761), 95. 252.
- "Campaign land" in prov. Pa., 95. 124.
- Campbell, —, sea capt. (1789), 96 i. 599.
- Campbell, —, claim on Texas (1839), 07 ii. 403–404, 406, 409, 429–432, 08 ii. 59–63.
- Campbell, Agatha, N. S. claim (1733), 13 i. 375.
- Campbell, Alex., Campbellites and Sandemanians, 01 i. 160*n.*
- Campbell, Alex., spurious ports. of Washington, 13 i. 94.
- Campbell, Alex., senator from Ohio, and war debate (1812), 13 ii. 198; and Raisin River defeat, 202.
- Campbell, Alex., of N. Y., suggested as adviser of admin. (1861), 02 ii. 496.
- Campbell, Sir Archibald, map of eastern Ga. (1780), 01 ii. 218; and Miranda, 07 i. 237, 276, 277; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 402, 445; coms. and instructions, 456, 457.
- Campbell, Col. Arthur, on Patrick Henry and Yazoo claims, P v. 413; campaign against Cherokee (1780–81), 93. 429–434; peace commission, 432; and state of Franklin, 452*n.*; letter (1786), 00 i. 599.

- Campbell, Arthur, b. of Gov. D.; letters, 00 i. 598.
- Campbell, C. H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Campbell, Mrs. Catherine, letters, 00 i. 599.
- Campbell, C.; on dangers to Va. archives, P iv. 390.
- Campbell, Sir Colin, and apocryphal ports. of Scottish monarchs, 13 i. 90.
- Campbell, Colin, of East N. J. (1685), 03 i. 484.
- Campbell, Sir Colin, as lt.-gov. of N. S., 91. 324.
- Campbell, Mrs. Colin, of Va., 92. 114*n*.
- Campbell, D. A., clerk of Neb. supreme ct., corresp., 10. 420.
- Campbell, D. C., and Ga. Southern Rights party (1851), 11 ii. 232.
- Campbell, D.; gov. of Va., papers, 00 i. 598-599.
- Campbell, Donald, N. Y. land grant (1764), 13 i. 393, 397, 402.
- Campbell, Donald, and Latin-Am. (1804), 07 i. 355; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 381, 382, 385, 386.
- Campbell, Dougal, clerk of ct. in S. C., suspension, 13 i. 397.
- Campbell, Douglas, ORIGIN OF AM. INSTITUTIONS: WRITTEN BALLOT, P v. 6, 165-185 (*abstract*, 90. 63-65); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 202-203, 92. 228; theory of Dutch influence criticized, 09. 193-198, 213.
- Campbell, Duncan, critical note on *Prince Edward Island*, 91. 397.
- Campbell, Duncan G., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 37, 38; Creek negotiations, 01 ii. 55-56, 59, 06 i. 336-341, 344, 352; Cherokee negotiations, 01 ii. 69, 06 i. 324-325; and disposal of Creek purchase money, 348.
- Campbell, Elizabeth [Mrs. W. Dawson], 92. 115*n*.
- Campbell, G. W., appt. to Russian mission, P i. 335*n*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328; corresp., 00 i. 596.
- Campbell, H. M., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Campbell, Jas., losses in Newfoundland (1711), 13 i. 362.
- Campbell, Jas., of Tenn., letters (1818-42), 00 i. 599.
- Campbell, Jas., of Pa., in Pierce's cabinet, and appts., 11 ii. 330.
- Campbell, Jas. V., on La. purchase, P i. 450-453.
- Campbell, Jas. W., and J. Brown, P iv. 448.
- Campbell, Jane, sec. Am. Catholic Hlst. Soc., 14 i. 345.
- Campbell, J.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 298, 306*n*.
- Campbell, J.: *See* Loudoun.
- Campbell, Adm. J.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 478; instructions, 482.
- Campbell, Gen. J.; and Span. operations during Am. Rev., 07 i. 198, 235, 237, 239, 243*n*.
- Campbell, J.; of Va., letters (1806-34), 00 i. 598.
- Campbell, J.; M. C. from S. C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 352.
- Campbell, J.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20.
- Campbell, J. A., Dred Scott opinion, 91. 157; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 911; and editing of state-rights paper (1847), 1129; letters to Calhoun (1847), 1139, 1152 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; in campaign of 1848, 1147; hitherto printed letters of Hampton Roads conference, 11 ii. 29; Va. commissioner to C. S. A., 566.
- Campbell, J. G. E. H.: *See* Lorne.
- Campbell, J. H., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- Campbell, J. W., and second Mo. compromise, 93. 272*n*.
- Campbell, Lemuel R., hlst. MSS., 00 i. 598; acknowledgment to, 14 i. 249*n*.
- Campbell, Lewis D., and Chase's candidacy for gov., letter from Chase (1855), 02 ii. 270, 273.
- Campbell, Lord Niel, gov. of East N. J., 06 ii. 395.
- Campbell, P.; lt.-gov. of Tobago, commission, 11 i. 514.
- Campbell, Prince L., at meeting of P. C. B., 06 i. 40.
- Campbell, Mrs. R. Kenna, hlst. MSS., 98. 588.
- Campbell, Robt., lt.-gov. of N. Y., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485, 488.
- Campbell, Robt. A., delegate to conferences of hist. socs., 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Campbell, Robt. B., mess at Washington (1838), 99 ii. 391.
- Campbell, Stephen H., at West Point, 13 i. 170.
- Campbell, T. J., elec. as clerk of House (1850), 02 ii. 196, 11 ii. 181.
- Campbell, W. L., pres. Kansas City Hist. Soc., 10. 260.
- Campbell, Lord W.; gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 546; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 433; com. and instructions, 437; gov. of N. S., dates and enrollment of com., 402, 504; com. and instructions, 506, 527.
- Campbell, Major W.; at fort on Miami (1794), 03 ii. 430, 443.
- Campbell, W. B., letters, 00 i. 598; elec. as gov. of Tenn., 14 i. 253; declines re-nomination, 255.
- Campbell, W. F.; 2*d* baron. *See* Stratheden and Campbell.
- Campbell v. Hall, 03 i. 209.
- Campbell v. Transylvania University, 10. 364.

Campbellites, Osbornites, 01 i. 160; and Sandemanians, 160*n*.
 Camp Butler, records of deaths, 09. 449; reports, 451.
 Camp Douglas, reports, 09. 451.
 Campeche, Mexico, and Yucatan revolt (1839-40), 08 ii. 105, 585, 602, 646.
 Camperdown, battle of, 12. 368.
 Camp Moultrie, treaty of (1823), 06 i. 330.
 Campo, Bernardo, *marqués del*, Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 366-368, 374, 377, 07 i. 270; and Span.-Am. emissaries in Eng. (1783-86), 202, 205, 208, 209; espionage on Miranda, reports (1785, '89), 231*n*., 243*n*., 246, 252-259, 514-517; on Miranda's travels, 248*n*., 262*n*., 515-516; description of Miranda, 264; deduction of Miranda's intentions (1789), 266, 267, 516; Miranda withdraws from society of, 268.
 Campo, Carlos. *See* Ocampo.
 Campo, Pedro, at New Smyrna and St. Augustine, 05 i. 342.
 Campo Formio, treaty of, effect on other countries, 12. 366, 13 ii. 44, 53*n*.
 Campomanes, *Conde* Pedro R. de, hist. work, 09. 270, 272.
 Camus, Armand G., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253*n*.; and plan for constitution, 546.
 Cauaan, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 91; town records, 100.
 Canada, *French*: social conditions, P ii. 44; clerical bickerings, P iii. 284; compared with Eng. colonies, P v. 275-277; govt., 91. 312; settlement, 95. 541-544, 601; character of colonization, 544; Iroquois war (1688), 97. 289; *droit de banalité*, 99 i. 207-228 [*see* Banal rights]; communication of royal orders to, 213*n*.; character of seigniors, 220; human interest in history, 11 ii. 343; neutrality treaty (1679-81), 13 i. 331, 332; encroachments on N. Y. (1732), 374. *See also* Acadia; French and Indian War; Louisiana, French; King George's War; King William's War; Queen Anne's War.
British: Goldwin Smith on polit. history, P i. 433-435; rebellion of 1837, connection with Texas and Oregon, P i. 433, P v. 292-294, 91. 315-317, 07 ii. 320, 08 ii. 835, 842, 843, 860, 951, 1241, 09. 170; growth of confed., P i. 433; problems of nat. and imperialistic spirit, 434, 11 i. 281, 286, 343; trial of confed., P i. 435; effect of French and Indian War, P iii. 61*n*.; and Am. Indians (after 1815), 320-322, 99 ii. 135, 138, 148, 151, 162-163; (to 1795), 94. 430-444, 03 ii. 55, 96, 351-352, 407, 408, 421, 428, 523, 677, 06 i. 260-265, 14 i. 38; (1808-11), 95. 321-323, 11 i. 170-172; Scotch weavers' settlement, P iii. 402; French royalist settlement, 402; J. G. Bourlnot on parl. govt., P v. 5, 90. 7, 73-74, 91. 309-463 [*see* Parliamentary government]; Bourlnot on U. S. and, P v. 275-333

(*abstract*, 90. 39); influence of Quebec act, P v. 279, 91. 313, 94. 6, 273-279; and Am. Rev., P v. 279, 93. 369-374; Am. boundary controversies, P v. 280-282, 298-309; immigration of loyalists, 282; Upper and Lower Canada, 283; provinces and govt. (1800), 284, 91. 314-315; fishery controversies, P v. 288-291, 309-311, 315-321; *Caroline* affair, 294, 99 ii. 388; govt. reforms (1840), province of Canada, P v. 296; Macleod affair, 296; reciprocity (1854-66), 310, 96 i. 347, 02 ii. 263; and Civil War, P v. 311-313, 98. 282; Fenian raids, P v. 313, 316; formation of Dominion, 314, 91. 334; attempts to renew reciprocity, P v. 314, 318, 320, 332*n*., 11 i. 30; Washington conference (1871), P v. 316; goods in bond through U. S., 318*n*., 320; seal-fishery controversy, 323-327; development (1760-1890), 327-329; pop. (1840, '90), 328; character of govt., 330; autonomy, 331-333.—Cabinet govt., 90. 73-74; dinners and politics, 91. 328*n*.; future of northwestern, 335; problems of development, 335-338; belief in ultimate annex. to U. S., 93. 375, 387-389; Indian dept. after 1783, 95. 321; present divisions, 550; Am. policy as to annex. after Civil War, 96 i. 356-357; Quebec govt. act (1791), 377-381; forcing of grant of responsible govt. (1828-40), 383-388; govt. of ters., 454; proposed immigration of Am. Quakers (1788), 568, 584-586, 613, 645; Am. trade after Am. Rev., 719, 721, 722, 771; Genêt's instructions and plans against, 96 i. 960, 982*n*., 97. 661, 03 ii. 204, 217, 230, 234, 239, 264; abolition of seigniorial system, 99 i. 224; Calhoun on Am. defenses on line (1821), 99 ii. 186; mails through U. S. (1844), 596; conditions favorable to Am. attack (1795), 03 ii. 757; French projects (1796), 932 *n*., 1051, 1059; plans against La. (1797), 990, 1039 [*see also* Blount conspiracy]; rumors of insurrection (1797), 1042, 1046, 1054, 1077; position of gov.-gen., 08 i. 180; acquisition as reason for War of 1812, 11 i. 173, 175, 13 ii. 196; Brit. Am. League and genesis of confed., 11 i. 241-248 [*see* British American League]; attitude of Am. histns., 284-286; division of powers under Dominion act, 353; trade and regulations (1761, '67, '81), 13 i. 390, 398, 406; French memorial, Walker case (1765), 394, 396; disposal of Jesuit lands (1770), 401; Monroe's instructions on cession (1813-14), 13 ii. 228, 263-264. *See also* Boundaries (*national*); Colonies; French Canadians; Frontier posts; Great Lakes; Nootka Sound; Oregon country; War of 1812; divisions by name.

Archives and historical materials and study: hist. studies (1886-90, 1905), P ii. 86-89, P iii. 213-215, P iv. 433-435, P v.

- 257-260, 05 i. 213-215; D. Brymner, P iii. 395-407 (*abstract*, 254); functions of archivist, 395, 404; beginning of archives, 396; arrangement and classification, 399-401; indexes, 402, 403, 11 i. 350; provincial archives, P lii. 404, 11 i. 353-363 [*see* Ontario (*Archives*)]; expense, P iii. 405; transcripts, 405, 11 i. 346, 347; alm, P iii. 406; govt. expenditures for hlstory, 91. 41, 60; hist. bibl. (1888-92), 93. 550-552 (1909-11), 09. 715-727, 10. 635-645, 11 i. 737-749; descriptions of archives, 96 i. 485-487; study of hlstory in secondary schools, 98. 551-555; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 649-663; bibl. of hist. socs., 05 ii. 973-1009, 1030; work of hlst. and patriotic socs., 11 i. 281-284; REPORT ON DOMINION ARCHIVES by D. N. McArthur, 343-352; hlstory of archives, 344-345; archives bldg., 345; policy of concentration of archives, 345, 349; sources and method of acquisition, 349; policy on use, 350-352, 363, 14 i. 318, 324, 326; publication of calendars discontinued, 11 i. 351; classes of reports, pub. docs., 351; encouragement of research, scholarships, 351.—List of Brit. govts. (1759-84), 423; their commissions and instructions, 424-426; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pub., 12. 337.—Accounts and warrants, P lii. 403; boundary, 11 i. 346; corresp. of Brit. minister at Washington with govts., 347; corresp. of colon. office with govts., 346-347; corresp. of govts. and public men, Bouquet and Haldiman papers, P lii. 294-296, 397-399, 403, 11 i. 346-348, 350; crown lands, 348; expedition of 1690, 08 i. 490; family papers, P lii. 403, 406; French census, 11 i. 346; French church registers, P lii. 403, 11 i. 346; French corresp., 345; French vital statistics, 346; illustrative records, paintings, and prints, 348; Indian, 348; maps and plans, 348, 357; milit., P lii. 396, 399, 401, 11 i. 348; miscellaneous, P lii. 406; rebellion of 1837, 11 i. 348; rebellion of 1839, 00 ii. 110; roads and canals, 11 i. 348; War of 1812, 348.
- Canada*, arbitration of case, 91. 77.
- Canada Land Company, records, 11 i. 357.
- Canadiana*, established, P iv. 435.
- Canale, Glacomo da, and Turkish treaty (1540), 14 i. 161, 166.
- Canals, Antonio, Texan movements (1836), 07 ii. 65; and Mier expedition, 08 ii. 154, 159, 1086; to Lamar (1838) on progress of federalists, 430; movements as federalist combatant (1839-40), 496*n.*, 498, 521, 526, 530-532, 578, 669, 712, 719; negotiations (1840), 580; movement for govt., 585; defeat, 602; Texas warned against, 619, 624, 630; reported junction with Texans, 631; treaty with Arista (1841), 770; raid with Texans (1839), 883*n.*
- Canalizo, Valentin, pres. of Mexico, 99 ii. 976, 991; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 28; Texan war (1836), 65; and federalist attacks, command in southern Mexico (1839-40), 08 ii. 503, 520, 578, 624, 630, 631; recalled, 658, 669.
- Canals, Fox and Wisconsin, P iii. 193; Ohio's experience, 256, 351-380 [*see* Ohio]; Washington's interest, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); Pa. Union Canal Co. lottery, 92. 176; proposed lottery for trans-Mass., 180; lottery for D. C., 183-184; Brit., of Great Lakes during Civil War, 96 i. 340, 347; war-time movement for Gt. Lakes-Mississippi ship canal, 341-343, 348, 354; Richmond (1808), 919; plan for, across Cuba, 97. 210; Calhoun on water supply over Alleghenies (1824), 99 ii. 225; attempt in Ga., 01 ii. 141; N. C. and freedom of Incorporation (1795), 02 i. 274; controversy over Chenango, 390, 400, 406, 412, 421-423; problem and legislation in Pa. (1828-38), 429-431, 433, 437-438, 440, 442-443, 447-448, 459, 467, 472, 476, 484-485, 490; map of Pa., 428; Pa. system (1831), 442*n.*; plan in Vt., 505; at Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 163. *See also* Erie Canal; Internal improvements; Isthmian transit; TRANSPORTATION.
- Records*: Canad., 11 i. 348; Ill., 09. 400, 401, 414, 416, 422-423; Ind., 10. 323-325; Mich., 05 i. 371-372; N. J., 03 i. 523; N. Y., 00 ii. 122-125, 138-140, 236, 237; Ohio, 06 ii. 173, 176, 177, 181, 186; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 276, 287, 288, 291; R. I., 03 i. 557, 560, 571; Wis., 03 i. 383, 393, 410.
- Canarians, counter-revolt in Venezuela (1811), 07 i. 450.
- Canary Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 164, 176. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Canary Islands, and trade with Eng. colonies (1721), 13 i. 367.
- Canby, E: R: S., in command at N. Orleans (1864), 02 ii. 438, 440, 444; and La. const. conven., 443; Mobile Bay forts, 446.
- Candler, Allen D., gov. of Ga., and state archives, 06 ii. 551.
- Cañedo, Juan de Dios, and Mex. cabinet (1837), 07 ii. 213; sec. of state (1839), 08 ii. 480, 487, 488; to Pakenham (1839) on receiving Texan proposals, 505, 880; and reception of Treat, question of credentials, corresp., 537-541, 543, 546-553, 560, 565, 570-576, 603, 606, 608; avoidance of official relations with Treat, 565-566; expected retirement and Am. mission, 580, 585, 594; and Treat's propositions, 587, 590; private opinion on Texas, 588-590, 604, 605; proposed course for negotiations, 607; formal reception of Treat, 613; and forwarding of nego-

- tations, 632, 637, 649, 663, 675, 677; from Treat (1840) on neutrality, Johnson murder, 665; resigns, 705, 731; and basis of negotiations, refusal of official note on mission, letter to Pakenham, 723-725.
- Canfield, Jas. H., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 428; pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 204, 90. 121.
- Canizares, —, notary at Nootka Sound, 04. 317, 327.
- Canning, G., and Span.-Am. and Monroe doctrine, P i. 281, 283, 97. 222-224, 227, 11 i. 34; and Cuba, 97. 199, 203, 205-207, 209, 210, 213, 226, 229, 230; on Am. tariff of 1828, 96 ii. 252*n.*; and Span. complaints on Miranda (1809), 07 i. 424-425; and Oregon, 10. 31.
- Canning, Statford, *viscount*, and Cuba, 97. 199.
- Cannon, —, priest in Md. (1689), 97. 317.
- Cannon, H. L., in A. H. A.: POOR PRIESTS, 99 i. 451-482; of P. C. B. com. on teaching of history (1904), 04. 265; on study of history, 07 i. 37; on effect of report of com. of seven, 08 i. 51; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1908), 53; (1910), 10. 59, 63; ROYAL FINANCES OF REIGN OF HENRY III, 12. 81-86 (*abstract*, 71); vice-pres. of P. C. B. (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89; of com. on history in schools (1915), 20, 52, 61, 72; on Eng. royal income (13th cent.), 85.
- Cannon, Howard B., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 228.
- Cannon, Jas., and first Pa. constitution, 94. 378, 379*n.*
- Cannon, Newton, gov. of Tenn., and state archives, 06 ii. 204; and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 67; campaign (1837), 14 i. 247.
- Cannon, Polly, of Del., 06 ii. 146.
- Cano, Sebastian del, Badajos junta, 91. 117.
- Canoe fight in Creek war, 04. 491.
- Canon law, and demonology, P iv. 242; Jesuits and, in Md., 01 i. 215. *See also* Law.
- Canso, rival claims to (1720), 13 i. 367; question of fortifying (1740), 380.
- Cantagalli, R., on Morocco, P iv. 217.
- Cantalous & Co., factors in Augusta, Ga., 99 ii. 188.
- Cantelmo, Cesare, and Venice (1539), 11 i. 77, 14 i. 163-165.
- Canterbury, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 89; town records, 100.
- Canterbury, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 154, 157.
- Cantino map (1502) and line of demarcation 91. 114.
- Canton, China, first Am. vessel at, 11 i. 131.
- Canton, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 79; town records, 100.
- Canton, East-Indlaman (1787-91), 96 i. 541, 555, 599, 603, 97. 485.
- Canton (Mass.) Historical Society, bibli., 05 ii. 291.
- Cantrill's (Ky. confed.) consolidated Morgan cavalry company, rolls, 10. 340.
- Cantù, Cesare, and general history, P i. 53.
- Cantwell, E.; in N. C. campaign (1858), 10. 174*n.*
- Capdibelle, —, merchant in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 1361.
- Cape Ann Scientific and Literary Association, data (1906), 05 i. 309.
- Cape Breton Island, separate province, P v. 284; records in dominion archives, 11 i. 347; Duke of Richmond and grant (1764), 13 i. 393; land grants (1764), 394; coal mines (1764), 394.
- Cape Elizabeth, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303.
- Cape Fear, N. C., library, 95. 220.
- Cape Fear River, as factor in settlement of N. C., 08 i. 60, 61.
- Cape Girardeau, Mo., removal of Indians, 06 i. 363; Span. post, 08 i. 323; normal school records, 332.
- Cape Girardeau Delaware Indians, 06 i. 290.
- Capellen van de Poll, Joan D. van der, corresp., 09. 249.
- Cape merchant, in early Va., 01 i. 553.
- Capen, Elmer H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Cape Porpus (Arundel), Me., records, 08 i. 311.
- Capers, Francis W., and training of Ga. troops (1861), 11 ii. 572.
- Capers, Bishop W.; and Methodist split, 99 ii. 1047; Crowell quarrel, 06 i. 335*n.*
- Cap Français, capture (1794), 97. 612; massacre (1793), 03 ii. 219*n.*, 224.
- Cap Haitien. *See* Cap Français.
- Capital, state, compromise on location in S. C. (1790), 00 i. 376-378; Iowa, 00 ii. 39; Ala., 04. 490; Mo. records, 08 i. 331; Ill., 09. 384-388; Ind. records, 10. 323, 324; location in Neb., 370; Neb. records, 405, 417; La., 12. 280; Jamaica (1754-58), 13 i. 385-388. *See also* Capitol.
- Capital of United States. *See* Washington.
- Capital punishments, revision of fed. code (1795), 03 ii. 598; in colon. times, 05 i. 67. *See also* Crime.
- Capitation tax. *See* Poll tax.
- Capitol, designing of fed., P i. 460; S. C. (1805), 96 i. 854, 856-857; N. C. (1808), 913; interior of fed. (1808), 927, 928; Conn. Gore Land Co. and new, for Conn. (1792), 98. 141-149, 159; burning of Ala. (1849), 04. 492-493; construction of Neb., 10. 370; fire in N. Y. and Mo., lessons to archivists (1911), 11 i. 331-342; Bayard on fed. (1801), 13 ii. 117, 119; history of Minn., 14 i. 389. *See also* Public buildings.
- State records:* Col., 03 i. 430, 11 i. 383-384; Conn., 00 ii. 31; Ill., 09. 401, 406, 417-418; Ky., 10. 353; Minn., 14 i. 395-396, 399, 411, 418, 421, 428; Mo., 08 i. 344; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 10. 385,

- 394, 397, 405, 409; N. Mex., 09. 477; Ore., 02 i. 341-344; R. I., 03 i. 561; Tenn., 06 ii. 212; Wash., 08 i. 373, 375, 388, 389; Wis., 05 i. 384, 394; Wy., 13 i. 285, 307-308. *See also* Capital.
- Capitulations. *See* Turkish capitulations.
- Capp, W.: in first Va. assembly, 93. 307.
- Cappadocia, and Sennacherib, 09. 96.
- Capron, Horace, commissioner of agriculture, 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163).
- Captain-generalship, in Span.-Am., 07 i. 214.
- Capture. *See* Prizes.
- Capuchins, arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149*n.*; in colon. Span.-Am., 217.
- Caracas, captain-generalship, map (1807), 07 i. 213; audiencia, 214, 216; extent, 215; executive, 215; finan. admin., 216; cabildos, 216; relig. establishment, 216-217; size and character of pop., 217; econ. conditons, 217-222; troops, 219; Inquisition and intel. life, 222-224; revolts, 224-225; Picton's proclamation to, of Brit. sentiments (1797), 313-314; his plans for attack (1797-1801), 314-315, 330-331, 352; plea of revolutionists to Gt. Bn. (1797), 316; Caro as Miranda's emissary to (1798), 325; relation of revolutionists to Miranda, 338, 342*n.*; plan for Miranda led Brit. attack (1803), 354; (1804), 356; Miranda's expedition (1806), 378-391; Wellesley's and Miranda's plans for expeditions (1807), 401; (1808), 406-407, 410-411; Miranda's letters to cabildo on plans of govt., 415-421; invitation to Miranda (1809), 425; revolt against French control, 429. *See also* Venezuela.
- Caracas, city, described (1797), 07 i. 219; reception of Miranda (1810), 439, 440; revolt against independence, 450; earthquake (1812), 460, 461*n.*; occupied by royalists, 474.
- Caradoc, Sir J: H. *See* Howden.
- Carbery, J: Vaughan, 3d earl of [lord Vaughan]; gov. of Jamaica, on slave trade, 00 i. 165, 169; commission and instructions, 11 i. 447, 13 i. 328.
- Carbonell, Pedro, capt.-gen. of Caracas, 07 i. 215; and audiencia, 216*n.*; on seditious writings, 224; on plot of 1797, 225.
- Carbonneaux, François, clerk of Kaskaskia court, 09. 383.
- Cárdenas, —, of Yucatan, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 38, 39.
- Cárdenas, Gutierre de, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 524.
- Cárdenas, Jesus, as Mex. federalist (1841), 08 ii. 770.
- Cardinaux, F. L., and plan to attack Mexico (1780), 07 i. 201.
- Cardross, H: Erskine, 3d baron, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 502.
- Cards, Boston at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 456, 490. *See also* Amusement.
- Carducci, Giosuè, and study of literary history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Cardwell, E.: viscount, and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 346, 356.
- Carew, —, of S. C., and campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1167.
- Carey, H: *See* Hunsdon.
- Carey, H: C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19.
- Carey, Jos., courtesy to A. H. A., P i. 429; pub. writings (1890), 90. 121.
- Carey, T.: dep.-gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 515.
- Carey act, Wy. records under, 13 i. 303.
- Carey library of economics, 04. 668.
- Cargill, Jas., on Sandemanian worship, 01 i. 146, 146*n.*; in N. Eng., 151.
- Caribbee Indians, papers on (1773), 13 i. 403.
- Caribbee Islands. *See* Windward Islands.
- Caricatures. *See* Iconography.
- Caritat, Marie J. A. N. *See* Condorcet.
- Carles, Paul, material on naval history, 04. 687.
- Carleton, G.: killed at Bergen op Zoom, 13 ii. 515.
- Carleton, Sir Guy. *See* Dorchester.
- Carleton, T.: gov. of N. Brun., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402; com. and instructions, 476.
- Carleton papers, P iii. 23.
- Carlin, Jas., and blockade-running, 13 i. 174-176.
- Carlisle, C: Howard, 1st earl of, gov. of Jamaica, on debased money there (1679), 00 i. 167; commission and instructions, 11 i. 447-448, 13 i. 330, 331; creditors, 333.
- Carlisle, G.: hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17.
- Carlisle, G: W: F: Howard, 7th earl of [viscount Morey], in Washington (1842), 99 ii. 506; and agitation for abolition in Texas, 08 ii. 1100.
- Carlisle, Jas. Hay, 1st earl of, W. I. charter, 03 i. 195, 198, 200.
- Carlisle, J: S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 16.
- Carlisle, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Carlisle, Pa., Hamilton Library Assoc., 12. 231.
- Carlos, Don, s. of Philip II, character, confinement considered, 03 i. 66-68.
- Carlos, Flathead chief, and removal to reservation, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13).
- Carlowltz, peace of (1699), 95. 502-503.
- Carlsberg fund, Denmark, 91. 54.
- Carlston, —, and store-keeper's office at Savannah (1824), 99 ii. 223.
- Carlton, Ann, of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Carlton, W: N. C., on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325.
- Carlyle, G.: of Va., 92. 118*n.*

- Carlyle, Col. J.; of Va., biog. note, 92. 119n.
- Carlyle, Nancy, of Va., 92 i. 118n.
- Carlyle, Sarah, of Va., biog. note, 92. 118n.
- Carlyle, Sarah (Fairfax), 92. 118n., 119n.
- Carlyle, Sybil (West), 92. 119n.
- Carlyle, T.; authorities used in *Frederick*, P i. 440; on Frederick and Hanover, P iii. 33, 35; view of history, 93. 46; errors in *Frederick*, 94. 35; disparagement of U. S., 95. 26; deification of energy, 98. 19; as histn., 00 i. 60, 62, 04. 73-75; on significance of dress, 02 i. 206; collection on Cromwell and Frederick, 04. 672, 674; on ports., 13 i. 87, 89.
- Carmack, Cornelius, in Creek war, 04. 517.
- Carman, Claire, chancery suit, 04. 534.
- Carmarthen, *Marquis of*. See Leeds.
- Carmelites, and Span. colon. emigration, 94. 116.
- Carmichael, Robt., Tenn. land grant, 06 ii. 223.
- Carmichael, W.; recall, P i. 317n.; Span. negotiations, 93. 344; official letters, 94. 557, 558; and port. of Washington, 96 i. 198; and Eng. mission (1791), 03 ii. 69; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 401, 421-422, 07 i. 279.
- Carnan, J.; and J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 162.
- Carnegie, Andrew, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54; pres. Pa. Soc., 318.
- Carnegie Institution, and *Am. Hist. Review*, 03 i. 38; and foreign archives, 04. 25, 224, 07 i. 62; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1904-8), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 08 i. 161; relation to hist. socs. and research, 05 i. 30, 209, 06 i. 156; pub. list of transcripts from Brit. archives, 08 i. 252; and Mo. ter. papers, 324; guides to Am. material in foreign archives, 09. 290, 349n., 351n., 355n., 359, 361n.; and nat. archives, 10. 295.
- Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh, materials on art, 04. 659.
- Carnes (Cairnes), —, and location of capital of S. C. (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Carnes, P.; and W. Wirt, 96 i. 918; author of Brit. Spy letters, 918.
- Carnes, T. F., of Athens, Ga. (1816), 04. 595.
- Carnes, T. P., and Yazoo grant, P v. 417.
- Carniuole, Giovanni delle, as lapidary, 91. 306.
- Carnochan, Janet, pres. Niagara Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 12. 233, 13 i. 235, 14 i. 348; and marking of hist. sites, 11 i. 284; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 298.
- Carnot, Lazare N: M., debt to Com. of Public Safety, 94. 268; reply on 18th Fructidor, 12. 556, 558; arrest threatened (1814), 13 ii. 345; at Antwerp, 512.
- Carnuntum, Hadrian's policy, 14 i. 117.
- Caro, Jos. E., translator, 04. 501; and Ala. archives, 529.
- Caro, Pedro J., seeks French aid, 07 i. 306; appeal to Gt. Bn. (1797), 316; authorization, 320; and plan for attack on Caracas (1798), 322, 323; mission to U. S. and Caracas, 324-326, 334, 519; in touch with Miranda, 338; ordered to leave Trinidad, 345.
- Carolana, Heath's grant, P v. 443, 95. 557, 582, 594, 03 i. 195; and Carolina, P v. 447n.; Coxe's grant and claim, 13 i. 351, 399.
- Carolina, origin of name, P v. 443n.; and Carolano, 447n.; petition to Parl. (c. 1706) against clergy and test acts, 92. 28-35; southern boundary, 93. 331; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 693-694; and Azilia grant, 03 i. 199; bibl. of printed archives, 06 ii. 495-506; compilation of proprietary records, 496-505; commissions and instructions to proprietary govts. (1663-1709), 11 i. 426-429, 524; and the crown (1689), 13 i. 338; complaint (1706), 359; seizure of Va. goods (1709), 361; Craven as gov., 362; trade instructions (1711), 362; defense (1720), 367. See also Carolana; Chartered colonies; COLONIES; North Carolina; Proprietary colonies; South Carolina.
- Carolina (1699), 06 ii. 498.
- Caroline of Denmark, *princess*, appearance (1813), 13 ii. 404.
- Caroline of England, wife of Geo. II, and Walpole, 11 i. 95.
- Caroline of Oldenburg, *duchess*, expected marriage (1814), 13 ii. 364.
- Caroline, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Caroline affair, P v. 294, 99 ii. 388; Macleod affair, P v. 296.
- Caroline County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Caron, Pierre, of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296n.
- Carondelet, François L.; *baron de*, and Indian hostility, 93. 342; and execution of treaty of San Lorenzo, 354, 356, 357, 362, 365, 97. 181, 183, 184, 190; report on milit. condition of La. (1794), 96 i. 934; and plans against La., corresp. (1793-94), 974, 996, 999, 1007, 1015, 1016, 1019, 1038, 1046, 1069, 1081, 07 i. 295; Indian treaty (1793), 96 i. 1038; and Gayoso de Lemos, 1043-1045; on Am. intrigue with Creeks, 1052; letters, 98. 584; and forts on upper Missouri, 08 i. 193.
- Caróra, Venezuela, held by royalists (1812), 07 i. 462.
- Carpenter, Allen H., MILIT. GOVT. OF SOUTHERN TER. (1861-65), 00 i. 467-498.
- Carpenter, B.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Carpenter, Cyrus C., and civil service, P i. 413; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 405, 406.

- Carpenter, J.; Ga. clerk of ct. (1820), 04. 590.
- Carpenter, Matthew H., and civil service, P 1. 412; Wls. records on death, 05 i. 386.
- Carpenter, Robt., lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Carpenter, W: H., on Dietrich Flade, P v. 191*n.*; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Carr, Caleb, gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Carr, Clark E., acknowledgment to, 91. 40*n.*
- Carr, Clyde M., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Carr, Dabney, fed. appt. (1829), 99 ii. 804.
- Carr, Elizabeth (Martin), 93. 476.
- Carr, Sir J.; story in *Northern summers*, 13 ii. 467.
- Carr, Lucien, hist. method, P iv. 209.
- Carr, S.; in Va. land office (1780), 10. 337.
- Carransa, Adolphe, gift of medals to A. H. A., 14 i. 69.
- Carrasco, —, relig. persecution in Spain (1863), P ii. 497.
- Carrasco, José M., and Texan commission (1841), 08 ii. 769–774.
- Carriages, S. C. chair, 96 i. 856; drosky, 13 ii. 409; of St. Petersburg (1813), 417; “la ligne,” 446. *See also* Transportation.
- Carrickfergus, N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89*n.*
- Carriere, Moritz, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Carrigan, Andrew, antisouthern Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Carrillo, Carlos A., on Pious fund, 04. 277.
- Carrington, E.; and ordinance of 1787, P iii. 291; and Jos. Martin, 93. 459; and Whisky insurrection, 470.
- Carrington, H: B., on concentration of Flathead Indians, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13); pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 203–204, 90. 150; on Copperhead plots, 96 i. 357–359.
- Carroll, C.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 317, 318, 347, 349; Baltimore’s agent in Md., 99*i.* 232, 258*n.*, 271; on suits for debt, 241; Catholicism and controversies with Gov. Hart, 242, 265–272, 277, 289, 300; and relief of P: Sewell, 242, 259.
- Carroll, C.; of Carrollton, papers, P iii. 26, 05 i. 203; and patent system, 89. 69 (*also* P iv. 111).
- Carroll, Danl., on western claims, P iii. 427; and control over public lands, 91. 135; canal lottery (1795), 92. 183; and *per capita* vote in Senate, 93. 241; and location of capital, 95. 291, 293; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 314.
- Carroll, Danl., J., Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 1024, 1083, 1440, 1515.
- Carroll, H.; attaché of Ghent mission, 13 ii. 296; carries treaty to U. S., 367, 368.
- Carroll, Jas., Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Carroll, Archb. J.; and Americanism, 99 i. 399.
- Carroll, S: S., brigade at Gettysburg, 95. 424; at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229.
- Carroll, T.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Carroll, T: B., consultation on Lincoln’s cabinet, 02 ii. 485, 487.
- Carroll, W.; gov. of Tenn., on general ticket in pres. elec., 96 ii. 86*n.*; Choc-taw negotiations (1818), 06 i. 285; as confidential Indian agent, 371*n.*, 375; and commission to remove Indians (1833), 392*n.*; and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 67; as milit. candidate, 14 i. 247.
- Carroll County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Carroll County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Carrying trade, and Anglo-Dutch relations (1654–60), 10. 103; in Brit.-Am. commercial treaty (1815), 13 ii. 383. *See also* Acts of trade; Navigation acts; NAVIGATION.
- Carson, Carl, on four year history course, 05 i. 223.
- Carson, Enoch T., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 21.
- Carson, Hampton L., of Pa. Hist. Com., 13 i. 254.
- Carson, Jas., removal by Jackson, P i. 352*n.*
- Carson, Kit, Boone blood, 93. 213.
- Carson, Laura [Mrs. H: Brevoort], P iii. 224.
- Carson, S: P., Texan commissioner to U. S., 07 ii. 20; sec. of state, 23; instructions as commissioner (1836), 75; biog. note, 75*n.*; instructions to Childress and Hamilton, 76–78; letters as commissioner (U. S. 1836), 83, 92, 101, 108, 145 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; letter to, 78; movements, 92, 100, 145, 147.
- Carson’s tavern, Del., 92. 131*n.*
- Cartagena, memoirs on De Paintis’s expedition (1697), 00 ii. 111; friction between regulars and colonials in expedition (1741), 11 i. 237*n.*; slaves for (1699), 13 i. 350.
- Carter, —, employee in Va. penitentiary (1808), 96 i. 918.
- Carter, Col. —. of Pendleton, S. C. (1826), 99 ii. 235.
- Carter, Andrew, acting-gov. of Old Providence, 11 i. 511; commission and instructions for gov. of Henrietta Is., 511–512.
- Carter, Calvin H., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 19; original member, 22; biog. note, P iii. 223–224.
- Carter, Clarence E., Justin Winsor prize monograph, 08 i. 31; on Brit. policy in W. Fla., 13 i. 45; of A. H. A. general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Carter, D: K., and Freesoil movement, 02 ii. 195, 204; officeseker (1853), 11 ii. 324.
- Carter, E: C., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 161.

- Carter, F., from Calhoun (1835) on railroad with West, 99 ii. 353.
- Carter, Farish, of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 464.
- Carter, Franklin, of honor. reception com. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Carter, G: R., pres. Hawaiian Hist. Soc., 11 i. 287.
- Carter, Jas., of colon. Va., as physician, P iv. 465.
- Carter, J.; R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 336-340.
- Carter, J.; Tenn. land warrants, 06 ii. 220-222.
- Carter, J: C., and confed. raids, 96 i. 352.
- Carter, J: T., Ga. clerk of ct. (1831), 04. 573.
- Carter, Landon, on fly-weevil, 96 i. 573, 579.
- Carter, Luther C., and Douglas's candidacy (1860), 11 ii. 452.
- Carter, Preserve W., P iii. 223.
- Carter, Robt., papers, 05 i. 202; acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487, 11 i. 517.
- Carter, Ruth (Holmes), P iii. 223.
- Carter, W.; of colon. Va., as physician, P iv. 465.
- Carter Brown Library. *See* John Carter Brown Library.
- Carteret, Sir C.; pres. of N. C. council, 06 ii. 514.
- Carteret, J.; *2d* baron. *See* Granville.
- Carteret, Phillip, gov. of N. J., commissions, instructions, 06 ii. 395, 11 i. 487.
- Carteret County, N. C., records, 04. 623-624.
- Carthage, and Libya, 12. 141.
- Cartagena. *See* Cartagena.
- Cartier, Jacques, voyages, 95. 541; early Eng. work on voyage, 96 i. 1253.
- Cartography, Winsor on a 16th cent. Ital. portolano, P i. 438-440; of terr. development of U. S., 476-478; Sheaffer's hist. map of Pa., 482; first appearance of demarcation line, 91. 114; date of Schöner's globe, 117*n.*; early charts of Lower Cal., 04. 273; of Upper Cal., 274. *See also* GEOGRAPHY; Maps.
- Cartoons. *See* Iconography; Prints.
- Cartter (Cutter), D: K., and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 02 ii. 190, 193; and for Senate (1850), 226; and Chase's candidacy for reëlec. (1853), 249; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 267, 269, 293; com. appt. (1851), 272.
- Cartwright, G.; colon. land grant (1773), 13 i. 404.
- Cartwright, Jas. J., acknowledgment to, 91. 36*n.*
- Cartwright, J.; S. C. land petition (1738), 13 i. 379.
- Cartwright, R.; on Canadians at Fallen Timbers, 94. 441.
- Caruthers, —, goes to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 94.
- Caruthers, Eli W., on library of S: E. McCorkle, 95. 216.
- Carvajal, (?) Alonso Sanchez de, mention by Columbus, 94. 468, 471, 473, 476, 477, 480, 483, 485, 492.
- Carvajal, Barnard, on Columbus's discovery, 95. 523.
- Carvajal, José M. de. *See* San Carlos.
- Carvalho, Juan, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 316.
- Carver, J.; gov. of Plymouth, 96 ii. 295.
- Carver, Jon., value of *Travels*, 04. 34, 302; petition (1769), 13 i. 400.
- Carver, T: N., acknowledgment to, 98. 166.
- Carvin, —, French naval officer (1794), 97. 605.
- Cary, Archibald, and relig. liberty, P ii. 26.
- Cary, E.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468-469.
- Cary, H: *See* Falkland.
- Cary, Lucius B. *See* Falkland.
- Cary, R.; of Nevis (1680), 00 i. 175.
- Cary, S: F., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Cary, Sarah [Mrs. G: W: Fairfax], 92. 122*n.*
- Cary, Seth, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Cary, Shepard, and lumbering on Aroostook (1844), 99 ii. 587.
- Cary, Wilson, of Va., 92. 122*n.*
- Casa Calvo, Sebastián de Calvo de la Puerta y O'Farrill, *marqués de*, and Red River expedition (1806), 04. 161-163; ordered out of U. S., 166, 167, 07 i. 394.
- Casa de Contratación de Seville, B. Moses on, 94, 93-123; establishment, 94; source on, 94*n.*; need and activity, 95-96, 07 i. 213; restriction as to ports of trade, 94. 96-98; the "house," 98; exclusive jurisdiction, 98-99, 103; pres., 99-100; judges, 100; office hours, 100; jurisdiction of chambers of direction and justice, 101; king's solicitor, 102; clearing and entry of fleet, 102-103; reporting of arrivals, 104; unloading, 104-105; duties of comptroller, 105-106; of treasurer, 107; care of property of deceased persons, 107; duties of factor, 108; shipment of quicksilver, 108-109; aguazil and keeper, 109; special privileges to Span. merchants, 110; duties levied, 110; provision, repair, and fitting out of ships, 111; visitors of outward-bound ships, 111-112; regulation of emigration, 112-116, 119; colon. trade by foreign merchants, 116-117; postal communication, 117; regulation of convoys, 118; effect of control and policy, 118-123.
- Casa de Yrujo. *See* Yrujo.
- Casa León. *See* León.
- Casa Lonja at Seville, origin, 03 i. 162*n.*
- Casanova, Eugenio, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 284; on Ital. policy toward private archives, 286; on training of archivists, 289.
- Casas, Bartolomé de las, on Columbus's landfall, 91. 90; and the Toscanelli corresp., 12, 102.

- Casas, Juan de, capt.-gen. of Caracas, 07 i. 421; complaint on Miranda, 423.
- Casas, Manuel M. de las, command at La Guayra, 07 i. 463, 473; seizure of Miranda, 475, 476*n.*, 479, 527, 528.
- Casas y Aragon, Luis de las, corresp. on proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1004.
- Casco Bay, garrison at (1748), 13 i. 382.
- Case, Dr. G. D., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 472.
- Case memorial library, hist. MSS., 98. 577; materials on Napoleon, 04. 677; on Reformation, 692.
- Case of the planters of tobacco in Va.* (1732), 05 i. 81-84.
- Casey, —, of Ga., and Senator Gordon (1880), 11 ii. 741.
- Casey, Dr. —, of Abbeville, S. C. (1814), 99 ii. 124, 128, 173.
- Casey, E. (Edmund), of R. I., will, inventory (1733), 03 i. 563, 564.
- Casey, H. R., hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 29; from Stephens (1860) on pres. candidacy, 463.
- Casey, Levi, as M. C., canards on, 96 i. 892.
- Casey, S. L., and negro soldiers, 02 ii. 46.
- Casey, Lt. Col. Silas, at West Point, 96 i. 45; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 384.
- Casgrain, Abbé H. R., on Dent's *Last forty years*, 91. 394.
- Casis, Lilia M., and southwestern history, 01 i. 237, 02 i. 363; acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 32.
- Casket*, Ohio River steamer (1836), 07 ii. 151.
- Casket letters controversy, 10. 58.
- Casper Hausser*, Am. brig (1839), 07 ii. 412.
- Cass, Lewis, and consular pupils, P i. 375*n.*; and civil service, 409; and use of archives, 481; A. C. McLaughlin on influence of, on development of Northwest, P iii. 250, 311-327; as Indian agent, 311, 322-325, 99 ii. 157, 06 i. 287-291, 294*n.*, 308, 312, 313, 315, 319*n.*, 364, 384*n.*; in War of 1812, P iii. 312-313, 06 i. 264*n.*; post bellum problems, P iii. 313; relief of destitute inhabitants, 314-315; efforts for survey and sale of land, 315-318; and Brit. aggression on Gt. Lakes, 318-320, 95. 384, 385*n.*; and Brit. right to protect Indians, P iii. 320-322; finances as ter. gov., 325; and development of mineral wealth, 326; and govt. of Mich., 326.—And Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 02 ii. 210, 214; and Quintuple treaty, 91. 170; papers, 98. 42, 582, 00 i. 598; and ter. slavery and popular sovereignty, 98. 324, 11 i. 100, 11 ii. 92, 96, 108, 111; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 163, 166; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 27, 29, 30; corresp. with Calhoun (1818-21) on Indian negotiations, 157, 06 i. 289*n.*, 294*n.*, 308*n.*, 312*n.*; (1823) on troops in Mich., 99 ii. 207; pres. and v.-pres. candidacy for 1844, 490, 585, 850, 877, 882, 883, 887, 907, 957-960; and Oregon, Benton's attack, 1066, 11 ii. 75; and Wilmot proviso, 99 ii. 1132, 11 ii. 107; return to Senate (1849), 99 ii. 288-291, 293-294, 297, 298, 300, 1192; and candidacy for 1852, 1201, 02 ii. 208, 227, 11 ii. 194, 263, 267, 277, 280; rupture with Calhoun (1850), 02 ii. 204; and Constitution Union party (1851), 229, 11 ii. 220, 230; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 256; Lake Superior expedition, 06 i. 301; from C. C. Trowbridge (1821) ou. Iroquois, 315*n.*; from J. Sergeant (1822) on same, 319*n.*; from J. B. Gardiner (1831) on removal of Ohio Indians, 384*n.*; memorandum from Jackson (1831) on authority over Indians, 386*n.*; and removal of Creeks, 388; from G. B. Porter (1833) on northwestern removal treaties, 396*n.*; and removal of Iroquois, 405; and Indian self-govt., 07 i. 95; sword, 08 i. 163; and Texan agent (1838), 08 ii. 866; and Monroe Edwards (1840), 916; and French recognition of Texas, 1243, 1264; and Texan-Belgian negotiations, letter to Texan chargé (1839), 1265; and Saligny-Texan controversy, 1351; and Texan-Hanseatic negotiations, 1386; resigns French mission, 1433; and Mex. negotiations (1859), 10. 143, 144; and Europ. intervention in Mexico (1860), 149; characterization of Hannegan, 11 i. 190*n.*; southerners on (1848-49), 11 ii. 96, 102, 153; letters to Cobb (1849-52), 164, 190, 291, 322 (*calendar*, 34, 35, 37, 38); and nomination of Pierce, 301; and Dem. caucus platform (1856), 360; and Buchanan's cabinet, 389, 395, 397; and Walker's resignation, 428; resignation from cabinet, 523, 524; and Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 234; consulted by Polk, 238; support in Tenn., 248. *See also* Elections (1848).
- Cassan, —, consul at Phila., Genêt on services, 03 ii. 269; displaced (1794), 385.
- Cassano, battle (1799), 96 i. 821.
- Cass County, Minn., elec. records, 14 i. 392.
- Cass County (Ind.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 257; (1912), 12. 225; (1913), 13 i. 227; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Cass County (Mich.) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 198; bibl., 05 ii. 588.
- Cassini, Giovanni D., on comets, P ii. 141; and reckoning of longitude, 91. 128.
- Cassinis, S. de, and witchcraft, P iv. 247*n.*
- Cassiodorus, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 90.

- Cassius*, seizure in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 773, 779-781, 861-862, 907, 1019-1020, 1063.
- Cassville (Ga.) *Pioneer*, and southern resistance (1849), 11 ii. 142.
- Castañares, Manuel, on Cal., 04. 277.
- Castelar, Emilio, and *Virginus* affair, 97. 264.
- Castell, *Graf* Carl zu, and Texan loan (1843), 08 ii. 1467-1469; and colonists for Texas, 1549, 1551.
- Castelnuovo, Dalmatia, and Venetian diplomacy (1538-39), 14 i. 161, 164.
- Casteñada, Pedro, on Pueblo Indians, P iii. 175, 94. 84, 88.
- Caste restraints in Germany, P v. 86. *See also* Class.
- Castile, introduction of Inquisition, P iii. 435, 436; and Aragon, 436. *See also* Spain.
- Castine, Me., half-shire, 08. 294.
- Castle Clinton. *See* Castle Garden.
- Castle duties, in Eng.-Am. colonies, P iii. 478.
- Castle Garden (Clinton), negotiations for, by city (1820), 99 ii. 175.
- Castlereagh, Robt. Stewart, *viscount* [*marquis* of Londonderry], and Gt. Lakes disarmament, 95. 371, 376-379, 383, 384, 390; and Cuba, 97. 196; and proposed Am. Indian buffer state, 06 i. 270, 273; on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 396; on problem of Span.-Am. (1807), 401; Miranda's communications (1807-8), 402, 415; influence of French subjugation of Spain on Span.-Am. policy, 408; overtures to Span.-Am. govts., 408-410, 412; and Span. complaints on Miranda, letter from Cockburn (1809), 425, 525; Miranda's appeal (1812), 466; and Miranda in prison, 483; and Rus. mediation in War of 1812, 13 ii. 232, 248; offer of direct negotiations, 248, 251, 268, 270, 271, 272, 275, 277, 281, 321, 341, 360; from Bayard and Gallatin (1814) on appts. as peace commissioners, 306; Brit. appts., 308; from Monroe (1814) on safe conduct for dispatch vessel, 344; Bollman on, at congress of Vienna, 362, 378; and Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 379, 381; and Dartmoor prisoners, 380.
- Castleton, Staten Island, records, 00 ii. 232.
- Castor Hill Indian treaty (1832), 06 i. 395.
- Castrillo, *condes de*, hereditary office in Casa de Contratación, 94. 109.
- Castro, H.; and Texan consul-generalship at Paris, 08 ii. 949, 964, 1357, 1374, 1375, 1380, 1381, 1383, 1391, 1398, 1399, 1409; colon. contract, 964; information against, 964; biog. note, 964*n.*; shipment of emigrants, inadequate provision, 1066, 1119, 1391, 1392, 1394, 1396, 1402, 1407, 1430, 1464, 1473, 1475, 1539-1542; contract extended, 1184; from Jas. Hamilton (1841) on land agency, 1288; and Franco-Texiana bill, 1353-1354; interest in Texan affairs, 1361; and rival contracts, 1375, 1409, 1475, 1484; corresp. with Chargé Smith: (1842) other projects, 1375; Brit. aid for Mexico, Brit. treaties, cannon, McIntosh, 1377; (1843) Texan inheritance law, 1444.—French opposition to enterprise, action against, 1449, 1451, 1452, 1477, 1478, 1481, 1488-1489; return to Texas (1844), 1484, 1559, 1570; defaults, 1484; to Sec. Jones (1843) on colonists, 1540.
- Caswell, R.; gov. of N. C., land speculation, Houston County, 93. 439; on treaty of Hopewell, 448; in Am. Rev., 94. 210; culture, 95. 210; term, 06 ii. 531.
- Catacombs of Paris, 13 ii. 509.
- Catalan history, institute to study, 09. 276-277.
- Cataloguing of archives, A. H. A. resolution on cat. of Am. material in foreign archives, P i. 484; Stevens's index and calendar of foreign, on Am. affairs, P iii. 299-300, 04. 36; indexes and calendars of Canad. archives, P iii. 402, 403, 11 i. 350, 351; expenditures on calendars of Brit. state papers, 91. 34; calendars, indexes, and bulletins of archives in Dept. of State, 94. 284, 287-289, 551; guides and descriptions of fed. and state archives, 96 i. 481-512, 00 ii. 13, 26, 51, 55, 67-68, 275, 01 ii. 354; indexes of printed Cong. docs., 96 i. 1118-1120, 1134-1136; indexes of Pa. printed archives, 00 ii. 273, 04. 629; calendars of Iowa archives, 06 i. 148; Brit. colon. series calendars, 06 ii. 245; plan and preparation of cat. of French archives on Miss. Valley, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-154, 09. 289-292, 10. 32, 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 36, 201-205, 13 i. 37, 211-215, 14 i. 301-304; French inventories, 09. 264; problems, 346, 354, 355, 366, 10. 301, 14 i. 41, 381, 384; guides to Am. materials in foreign archives, 09. 349*n.*, 351*n.*, 355*n.*, 359, 361*n.*; German, 354; Italian, 355; Dutch, 360; Spanish, 362; Swedish, 366; Brussels Congress on printed helps, 10. 284; outline of chapter on, in proposed primer, 12. 258-260, 271; and cross references, 14 i. 41, 381, 384. *See also* Archives; Classification of archives.
- Catania, Italy, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Catanio, Franco, mention by Columbus, 94. 481, 482.
- Catesby, Mark, *Natural history of Carolina*, price (1798), 12. 492.
- Cathalan, Stephen, *jr.*, consul at Marseilles (1799), 12. 537.
- Catharine II of Russia, and Turkey, 95. 505; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 436; and Miranda, 07 i. 260-261, 265, 285, 515, 516; embargo on French food supplies (1793), 11 i. 155; death, character of reign, 13 ii. 39; and education, 439; tomb, 440; Mon Plaisir, 445; cot-

- tage of Peterhof, 446; foundling hospital, 468.
- Catharine of Russia, *grand duchess*, character and expected marriage (1814), 13 ii. 364; court on name day (1813), 491; receives Am. peace commissioners at London, 506.
- Cathcart, C: 8th baron, cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93.
- Cathcart, C: W.; and Texas-Oregon bargain, 11 i. 194.
- Cathcart, Wallace H., delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 234, 05 i. 217; pres. Western Reserve Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293; sec., 14 i. 344.
- Cathcart, Dr. W.; of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202; culture, 209.
- Cathcart, W: S., earl, and Rus. mediation in War of 1812, 13 ii. 235n., 247, 479, 481; at congress of Châtillon (1814), 275; blog. note, 275n.
- Cathedral Free Circulating Library, New York, materials on Catholic history, 04. 692.
- Catholepistemiad, P i. 208.
- Catholicism. *See* Roman Catholic Church.
- Cat Island, Bahamas, settlement (1737), 13 i. 378.
- Catité, Pueblo Indian revolt (1680), P iii. 172-174.
- Catlen, F: W., acknowledgment to, 91. 39n.
- Catlett, Mrs. —, and loan from Toombs (1856), 11 ii. 364, 365.
- Catlett, Fairfax, Texan sec. of legation at Washington, commission, 07 ii. 23, 154, 185, 198, 227-228, 256, 344; letters to Texan govt. (U. S. 1837-38), 172, 204-207, 211, 212, 218, 226, 229, 332, 336-342 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; with Forsyth (1837), 204-206; movements, 256, 341; resignation, 342, 358.
- Catlin, G: L., acknowledgment to, 91. 40n.
- Catron, J.; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 240.
- Cattaraugus, N. Y., Indian council (1839), 06 i. 411.
- Catterall, Ralph C: H.; in A. H. A.: of program com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; on Hyde de Neuville and Fla. treaty, 05 i. 21; as instructor in history, 06 i. 119; of auditing com. (1907), 07 i. 27; on mod. Europ. history for Americans, 69; on bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 87-92; ANGLO-DUTCH RELATIONS (1654-60), 10. 103-121 (*abstract*, 38).
- Cattle, W.; on Cherokee raid (1839), 08 ii. 69.
- Cattle. *See* Live stock.
- Caucasus Mountains, as barrier to invaders, 94. 522.
- Caucus, supersession in pres. elec., 96 ii. 88; records of Dem., in N. Y. City (1838-42), 00 ii. 172; congressional, on pres. nominations (1808), 13 ii. 173. *See also* Politics.
- Caudell, Rebeckah, of Ga. (1827), 04. 575.
- Caulaincourt, Armand A: L: de, and bounty of czar, 13 ii. 433; blog. note, 433n.
- Caulfield, Barnard G., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 397.
- Caulfield, T.; lt.-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; commission, 502.
- Caumont, Arcisse de, and medieval archaeology, 09. 108, 265; and congress of French hist. socs., 295.
- Causaponakeesa, memorial, 13 i. 389.
- Causidicus, of Strassburg (12th cent.), duties, 98. 417-418.
- Cavalchini-Garofoli, Baron A., as arbitrator, 91. 78.
- Cavazza, Constantino, and Turkish negotiations (1540), 14 i. 107.
- Cavazza, Nicolò, and Turkish negotiations (1540), hanged, 14 i. 167.
- Cavelier, Robt. *See* La Salle.
- Cavenat, C.; trial (1794), 04. 556.
- Cavendish, Spencer C. *See* Devonshire.
- Cavendish, T.; Roanoke Colony, P v. 448; contemp. work on voyage, 96 i. 1253.
- Cavendish, W: *See* Devonshire.
- Cavendish College, Cambridge Univ., 98. 404.
- Cavins, E. C. H., on Underground R. R., 95. 398.
- Cavour, Camillo Benso *conte di*, as representative of age, 98. 461.
- Caxton Society, work, 09. 241.
- Cayenne. *See* French Guiana.
- Cayuga, steamer (1836), 08 ii. 426.
- Cayuga County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 662-664; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Cayuga Indians, and removal (1836), 06 i. 410. *See also* Iroquois.
- Cayuse Indians, records of war in Ore., 02 i. 337, 339, 340.
- Cea-Bermudez. *See* Zea-Bermudez.
- Cebú, Legazpi's settlement, 07 i. 152, 154.
- Cecil, Sir Robt., and G: Calvert, 05 i. 112.
- Cecil, Robt. A. T. G. *See* Salisbury.
- Cecil, W: *See* Burghley.
- Cecil papers, 08 i. 101.
- Cedar Run, battle, P ii. 70.
- Celdrion, Pedro, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 446.
- Celebrations. *See* AMUSEMENTS; Holidays.
- Celerayan, —, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 38.
- Cellchius, Andreas, on comets, P ii. 128, 139.
- Cellit, for restoring archives, 12. 261.
- Cemeteries, work of patriotic socs. on records, 11 i. 272. *See also* Death.
- Cenci, Beatrice, spurious port., 13 i. 97.
- Censors, provision in Pa. constitution (1776), 94. 377; meeting of Pa. (1783), 387-389, 00 ii. 276; in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 273, 419, 524; Roman, and list of senators, 13 i. 115.
- Censorship, of colon. newspapers, 08 i. 211; of press in France (1814), 13 ii. 314, 326. *See also* Bibliography.

- Census, untrained workers, P iii. 199; state, P v. 122; Va. law (1619), 93. 312; fed. of 1790, 97. 488, 03 ii. 53; of Milledgeville (1828), 03 i. 473-474; R. I. (1774), 06 ii. 337; J. A. Hill on hist. value of fed. records, 08 i. 199-208; origin, 199-200; growth, 200-203; change from family to individual unit, 201-202; completeness of records, 203; value for local and genealogical inquiries, 203; pub. of names of families (1790), 204; racial classification (1790), 204; materials on slaves and slaveholders, 204-205; on family, 205-207; exploitation of materials, 207-208.—N. Orleans (1791), 12. 282; character of fed., of 1870, 13 i. 31. *See also* Population.
- Records:* Ala., 04. 505; Ark., 06 ii. 32; Canada (French), 11 i. 346; Conn., 00 ii. 31; Fla., 06 ii. 155; Ga., 03 i. 455; Ill., 09. 397; Ind., 10. 325; La., 12. 282; Me., 08 i. 269; Minn., 14 i. 393, 400, 408, 436; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 405; N. Y., 00 ii. 103, 108, 112, 206; N. C., 263; Pa., 292; R. I., 03 i. 553, 578, 585, 591, 602, 608, 612, 614, 615, 618, 633, 644; Wis., 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 397, 415.
- Centennial Exhibition, educ. value, P iii. 505; and interest in U. S. history, 94. 549.
- Center Benevolent Society of N. C. (1789), 95. 221-222.
- Center County, Pa. *See* Linn Historical Society.
- Centinel of Northwestern Territory*, 06 ii. 166; file, 167.
- Central America, and U. S. foreign policy, 02 i. 30; bibl. of antiquities (1909-11), 09. 529-531, 10. 464-468 11 i. 566-570; bibl. of history (1909-11), 09. 730, 10. 648-649, 11 i. 753-755; difficulties of dipl. relations with U. S., 11 i. 34; need of union, 34; Walker's filibustering, 11 ii. 429, 431, 447. *See also* Isthmian transit; Spanish America; nations by name.
- Central and White Water Canal, records, 10. 325.
- Central Falls, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 579-581.
- Centralization of archives, hist. soc. as custodian, 97. 70, 01 ii. 111, 205, 04. 24-25, 122, 222, 242, 05 i. 266, 07 i. 53, 167, 171, 175-176, 08 i. 255, 12. 265-266, 14 i. 365; A. H. A. com. on, of fed., 99 i. 27, 32; of local archives, 01 i. 110, 10. 276, 306, 309, 321, 11 i. 321, 13 i. 46, 244, 245, 247, 251, 252, 268-274, 14 i. 370, 371; state library as custodian, 10. 275, 297, 304, 307, 308, 310, 312, 11 i. 333, 12. 266, 14 i. 365; advised by Nat. Assoc. of State Libraries, 10. 276; Brussels Congress on system and control of transfer, 288, 292; transfer of parish records in Europe, 289; Dunbar Rowland on, of state and fed. records, 293-298 (*abstract*, 35); service to histn., 294; hope for uniform system in U. S., 294, 297; chaotic results of decentralization of fed. archives, 294, 296, 300-301, 335; Eng. example, 295, 299; in other Europ. nations, 295, 299-300; advantages, 296, 308; chaotic condition in states, 296; state dept., 297, 308, 310, 14 i. 366; duty of accessibility, 10. 298.—Progress in Iowa, 304-306; time and conditions of transfer, 305-308, 310, 12. 266, 14 i. 367; progress in Texas, 10. 306-307; in Canada, 11 i. 345, 349; in Ont., 354; state sec. of state as general custodian, 14 i. 364; concentration in existing dept. or soc., 365-366; working of permissive, 370-373; character of coms., ex-officio or expert, 372; classification of centralized local records, 382. *See also* ARCHIVES; Archives building; and coms. and depts. by name of state.
- Central New York Genealogical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 669.
- Central New York Pioneers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 741.
- Central of Georgia Railroad, beginning, 01 ii. 141.
- Central, Peoria, and Warsaw Railroad, records, 09. 414.
- Centreville, Va., milit. movement (1861), 11 ii. 581.
- Ceramics, art in Florence during Renaissance, 91. 306. *See also* Manufactures.
- Ceres*, trans-Atlantic ship (1793), 03 ii. 177.
- Cermefion, Sebastian Rodriguez de, voyage, 04. 270.
- Certification of high-school teachers, A. H. A. com. on, members (1911), 10. 19, 44; report and discharge, 11 i. 42, 55, 56. *See also* Preparation of teachers.
- Cetto, A.; *baron de*, Bavarian minister at London, 08 ii. 1111; corresp. with Texan chargé (1843), 1122-1123.
- Ceuta, influence of campaign (1415) on Henry the Navigator, 93. 117; Span. prison, 07 i. 478, 481.
- Cevallos, Pedro, from Anduaga (1805) on plans against Span.-Am., 07 i. 357n.; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 369-370, 394-396, 519; on Miranda's departure for Venezuela, 435.
- Ceylon, law-making power, 99 i. 556.
- Chabot, Adm. Philippe de, and Portuguese discoveries, 91. 127.
- Chace, S: *See* Chase.
- Chadbourne, G: S., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Chaddock, T.; lt.-gov. of Bermuda, 11 i. 417.
- Chadsey, C: E., of com. on prep. of teachers of history in schools (1911-14), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64.
- Chadwick, French E., on W. Fla., 10. 26; mistake on Montgomery conven., 186;

- of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev. (1914-15), 13 i. 62, 14 i. 52.
- Chaffee, J: H., pres. Bradford Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 346.
- Chaffee, Norman L., and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 149.
- Chair, S. C. vehicle, 96 i. 856.
- Chaldeans, on comets, P ii. 112.
- Chalfant papers, 06 ii. 188.
- Chalmers, G:., papers, P iil. 23, 98. 38; point of view, 52.
- Chalmers, J: G., Texan sec. of treasury, and Saligny controversy, 08 ii. 1301, 1307, 1312, 1349.
- Chalmers, T:., and Malthusian law, 13 i. 132.
- Chaloner, Walter, and Newport records, 03 i. 605.
- Châlon-sur-Saône, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Chalvet de Rochemonteix, Maxence, *marquis de*, and Egyptian philology, 12. 139.
- Chamberlain, G: E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Chamberlain, G: W., sec. Malden Hist. Soc., 12. 227, 14 i. 341.
- Chamberlain, Jos., Fishery Commission, P v. 320; on newspapers and public opinion, 00 i. 54.
- Chamberlain, Mellen, in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 10, 18; original member, 22; on origin of N. Eng. towns, 25-27, P v. 53; on destruction of hist. MSS., P ii. 22; acknowledgment to, 159; of com. on nominations (1887, '89), P iil. 27, P iv. 21, 505, 89. 17; AM. COLONIES AND ENG. GOVT., P iil. 52-74; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), report, 75, 178-179; presides (1889), P iv. 11 (*also* 89. 9); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 204-205, 90. 122, 91. 421, 92. 228-229; on date of signing of Declar. of Indep., 96 i. 114; collection of autogs., 04. 660.
- Chamberlain, Theophilus, Sandemanian, 01 i. 154*n.*; 155, 156*n.*; career, 155*n.*
- Chamberlain, W:., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Chamberlain collection of autographs, 04. 660.
- Chamberlayne, Ann K. [Mrs. B. Bassett], 92. 113*n.*
- Chamberlayne, Churchill G., on church records as southern sources, 08 i. 143.
- Chamberlayne, Lewis P., presides over conference of ancient history, 13 i. 47.
- Chamber of commerce, date of incorporation of N. Y., 02 i. 265, 268. *See also* Consulate of commerce.
- Chambers, B:., and Free Soc. of Traders, 02 i. 262.
- Chambers, C. T., hitherto printed letter to Chase, 02 ii. 15.
- Chambers, Jas. M., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 23.
- Chambers, Gov. J:., and admission of Iowa, 97. 169, 170; autobiog., 08 i. 163; blog., 10. 257.
- Chambers, Col. Talbot, ct.-martial (1821), 99 ii. 188.
- Chambers, T: J., and Texas, 07 ii. 154; blog. note, 155*n.*
- Chambersburg, Pa., capture (1862), 02 ii. 104. *See also* Kittochlinny Historical Society.
- Chambéry, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Chambonas, Victor S. L. J. de la Garde, *marquis de*, letter from Ternant (1792), 03 ii. 160.
- Chambré, M de, St. Christopher petition (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Chambré, Sir Alan, on bench, 13 ii. 507; blog. note, 507*n.*
- Chamita, N. Mex., church archives, 09. 487.
- Champagneux, L. A., and Miranda, 07 i. 300-302, 304.
- Champaign County (Ill.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 305; (1911), 11 i. 288.
- Champ d'Asile, Texas, Napoleonic settlement, 04. 22.
- Champernoun, Francis, commission as Me. councilor (1640), 11 i. 466.
- Champigny-Aubin, L:., and Switzerland (1798), 12. 428; and suspension of Franco-Am. commercial intercourse, 442; and Dutch decree on French privateers, 461; and U. S. (1798), 479; chargé and sec., 484; on Ital. campaign (1799), 510.
- Championnet, Jean E., and command in Holland, 12. 484; and outbreak of war (1798), 495; Ital. campaign (1799), 510.
- Champlain, S: de, in Canada, 95. 542, 544.
- Champlain, Lake, canal and need of defenses (1821), 99 ii. 186; battle (1814), 13 ii. 348, 357.
- Champlain Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 213; (1911), 11 i. 296; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 236; (1914), 14 i. 348.
- Champlin, Christopher, duel with J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 110*n.*
- Champtomlin, Gen. —, milit. operations (1793), 07 i. 297, 298.
- Chancellorsville, Lincoln's advice to Hooker after battle, 08 i. 237.
- Chancery, Brit. records as source of dipl. history, 08 i. 98; privy seal records on differentiation from council, 10. 87; materials as source of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 38; ct. in Jamaica (1747), 382; ct. in Antigua (1751), 383. *See also* Equity; JUDICIARY.
- Chandia, Manuel, spy for Campo, 07 i. 205*n.*
- Chandler, Capt. —, in Snively's expedition (1843), 08 ii. 220.
- Chandler, J:., collectorship (1829), P i. 346*n.*; and Creek treaty (1825), 06 i. 344*n.*
- Chandler, Col. J: G., and abandoned property (1863), 02 ii. 384, 386.
- Chandler, Julian A. C., of A. H. A. general com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 33.
- Chandler, T:., and colon. bishops, 96 i. 239.

- Chandler, Zach., and Canad. frontler during Civil War, 96 i. 353; and Mich. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 61.
- Chang Lau Chi, at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30.
- Changuion, François D., Dutch minister to U. S. (1814), 13 ii. 287*n*.
- Channel Islands, appellate jurisdiction of privy council, 94. 303-307.
- Channing, E.; in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 10; original member, 22; on town and county govt., 23; on maps of terr. development, 476-478; outline map of U. S., 478; on caucuses of Am. Rev., P ii. 30; pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 150-151, 92. 229-230; on peace of 1783, 98. 292; on Gordon's history, 99 i. 368; W: PENN., 06 i. 23, 193-197.
- Channing, W: E., ou Foilen, P v. 81*n*.; and catholic movement, 99 i. 398; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 40; mistake ou Texan Rev., 11 i. 219.
- Channing, W: H.; war diary, 98. 585.
- Chao, T. L., at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30.
- Chapin, Alonzo B., on Peters's "blue laws," 98. 98*n*.
- Chapin, Howard M., librarian R. I. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 234.
- Chapin, Loring D., and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 356.
- Chapin, Willis O., of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Chaplain, in fed. and state service, P ii. 448; attitude of congressmen (1808), 96 i. 928.
- Chaplin, W: L., Chase on arrest, 02 ii. 216.
- Chaplin, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 89; town records, 100.
- Chapman, —, of Columbia (1805), 96 i. 845.
- Chapman, A: A., elected to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Chapman, B.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Chapman, Bird B., to Cobb (1868) on campaign, 11 ii. 701.
- Chapman, C: E., reads Cleland's paper, 14 i. 88; of P. C. B. auditing com. (1914), 89.
- Chapman, J: G., of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138.
- Chapman, J: M., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379.
- Chapman, Jon., as naval officer, 96 i. 805*n*, 810.
- Chapman, Mary A. [Mrs. J: Hooker], 96 i. 853.
- Chapman, Reuben, gov. of Ala., to Calhoun (1849) on points for message, 99 ii. 1209; candidacy (1849), 11 ii. 166.
- Chapman, S. T., to Cobb (1851) on current politics, 11 ii. 232; Ga. campaign, 236.
- Chapman, Sarah, of New London (1670), 98. 125.
- Chapman, W: E., sec. Site and Relic Soc. of Germantown, 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231.
- Chappell, Absolom H., candidacy for Congress (1844), 11 ii. 58, 60; (1851), 265; and compromise of 1850, 191; to Cobb (1850) on disunionism, 193; from Cobb (1851), 221; from Toombs (1851), 227; on Const. Union party and Dem. conven. (1852), 280; senatorial candidacy (1853), 335, 337.
- Chappell, Alonzo, spurious ports. by, 13 i. 97.
- Chappell, Col. J: J., of Columbia, 99 ii. 312.
- Charente, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 304.
- Charity and correction, state admin., P v. 119; visitation of corporations, 91. 225-241 [see Andover]; laws of S. C. and Conn. contrasted (1805), 96 i. 858; proposed const. amend. for fed. relief, 96 ii. 189; master for drunkard in colon. N. Eng., 98. 121; Md. regulations (1714), 99 i. 238; in S. C., 00 i. 326, 383; paupers of Baldwin Co., Ga. (1830), 03 i. 462; Ga. school fund, 465; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; Brit. law based on Malthusian law, 13 i. 131-132; opposition to it, 132; beggars at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 489; at Amsterdam, 503. *See also* Foundlings; Orphans; Pensions; Philanthropy; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- State reports and records:* Col., 03 i. 426, 11 i. 378-379; Conn., 00 ii. 32; Fla. (St. Augustine), 05 i. 348; Ill., 09. 399, 455-457; Ind., 10. 322, 325, 330; Ky., 356; Me., 08 i. 267, 311; Minn., 14 i. 411; Mo., 08 i. 331; Neb., 10. 412, 417; N. J., 03 i. 512; N. Y., 00 ii. 79, 119, 136, 217; N. Y. City and Brooklyn, 171, 172, 186, 194; N. C., 260; Ohio, 06 ii. 180; Ore., 02 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 277; Phila., 01 ii. 286-287, 332-333; R. I., 03 i. 566, 602, 608, 619, 622, 630, 635; Wash., 08 i. 387; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 384, 385, 393, 411-412; Wy., 13 i. 285, 288, 306-307. *See also* Defectives; Friendless; Reform; Soldiers' and sailors' homes.
- Charlemagne, Latin poetry of time, P i. 31.
- Charlemont (Mass.) Old Folks' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 561.
- Charles of Austria, Archduke, and armistice (1806), 12. 671.
- Charles I of England, portend at death, P ii. 111; use of prerogative, overthrow, P iii. 69; and natural history, 503*n*.; milit. instructiou, 09 i. 42; and colon. admin., 03 i. 210; inconsistencies in Gardiner's characterization, 10. 125-127, 130-132; port. used for Cromwell, 13 i. 96. *See also* Puritan Revolution.
- Charles II of England, and munic. and colon. charters, P v. 381; F. R. S., 89 5*n*. (also P iv. 96*n*.), 03 i. 201; end of royal purveyance, 10. 91; dislike of Dutch, 11 i. 123; secret alliance with France, 123; contrived Dutch dispute

- to provoke Eng. resentment, 124-127; change in privy council (1679), 14 i. 34.
- Charles I (*the Bald*) of France. *See* Charles II of Holy Roman Empire.
- Charles II (*the Fat*) of France. *See* Charles III of Holy Roman Empire.
- Charles IV (*the Fair*) of France, and Gulenne and homage of Edward of Eng., 00 i. 537-544.
- Charles X of France, as ruler, P ii. 11. *See also* Artois.
- Charles II (*the Bald*) of Holy Roman Empire, quarrel with Hincmar, 99 i. 439; charters to Langres, 487, 502, 503, 505; and bishopric of Langres, 499.
- Charles III (*the Fat*) of Holy Roman Empire, charters to Langres, 99 i. 487, 495, 497, 501, 503, 504, 508, 509.
- Charles V of Holy Roman Empire, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451; and Moluccas, 91. 117, 119; and Erasmus, 98. 366; and Span. archives, 03 i. 154-155; chronicle of López de Gomara, 11 i. 31; and Venice (1539), 14 i. 162, 164.
- Charles of Solms. *See* Solms.
- Charles I of Spain. *See* Charles V of Holy Roman Empire.
- Charles III of Spain, and archives, 03 i. 162*n.*, 164; reign, 04. 363; colon. reforms, 08 i. 177-181.
- Charles IV of Spain, reign, 04. 363, 461; abdication, 07 i. 408; and France (1798), 12. 400*n.*
- Charles IX of Sweden, and Gothenburg, P ii. 239.
- Charles XII of Sweden, Narva, 13 ii. 414.
- Charles XIV of Sweden. *See* Bernadotte.
- Charles, Jacques A. C., course on electricity, 12. 708.
- Charles, Ft., Mo. (1795), 08 i. 191, 193.
- Charles Albert of Sardinia, and relig. liberty, P ii. 494.
- Charles Carroll, trans-Atlantic packet (1841), 07 ii. 497.
- Charles City County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Charles Emmanuel II of Sardinia, and France (1798), 12. 432, 437, 439; French war, 495; flight, 500.
- Charles Theodore of Bavaria, death, 12. 523.
- Charleston, S. C., as port (1787), 96 i. 526; as location for national observatory (1827), 97. 393; French emigrés (1793), 576, 577, 584; French privateers and sympathy (1793-95), 577, 579, 580, 610, 658, 664, 03 ii. 213, 233; Santo Domingo refugees (1794), 97. 632; character of Dem. Soc. (1795), 664, 666, 03 ii. 829-831; false news of relig. revival (1806), 99 ii. 104, 105; fever (1807), 109; social excesses, 109; welcome to Calhoun (1845), 650; Calhoun reception (1847), 718, 720; early status, 00 i. 259, 268, 275, 276, 331; advantages of site, 267, 08 i. 59; shipping (1745-46), 00 i. 297; colon. mercantile class, 297-298; present grouping of business, 298-299; tea episode, 354-356; and location of state capital (1790), 377; joint expedition against (1862), 02 ii. 78, 97, 103; reception of Genêt, 03 ii. 211; memorial of attacks on neutral trade (1794), 360; Consul Fonspertuis, complaints against (1795), 386, 760-761; and France (1797), 1018, 1021; harbor, 08 i. 59; as colon. port, 213; Dem. conven. (1860), 10. 176, 11 ii. 468, 471-473; invitation to A. H. A., 11 i. 43, 56; French conspirators (1799), 12. 547, 557; meeting of A. H. A. (1913), 13 i. 29-45, 47-49; T. D. Jervey on, during Civil War, 169-176 (*abstract*, 42); defenses, 169-171; Eng. tone, desire for direct trade, 171; early blockade not effective, 171; confed. govt. and imports by blockade-running, 171, 175; local capital in blockade-running, 172; value of blockade-running, 172-174; govt. interest in running, 175; runners, 175-176. *See also* New England Society; Sumter, Fort.
- Charleston, purchase by Texas (1838), 08 ii. 865.
- Charleston College, pamphlets in library, 05 i. 202.
- Charleston Library, newspaper file and MSS., P iv. 386, 05 i. 201; pamphlets, 202.
- Charleston Mercury, polit. attitude (1838), 99 ii. 400; and campaign of 1844, 542; and Mex. War, 11 ii. 101; and campaign of 1848, 110, 128; and Pierce's candidacy, 302. *See also* Stuart, J: A.
- Charleston Southern Patriot, on Calhoun and Senate (1845), 13 i. 165.
- Charlestown, Mass., lotteries, 92. 178-179; hist. MSS. at Navy Yard, 98. 575; Ursuline Convent riot, 99 i. 405.
- Charlestown, Pa., Moore Hall, 97. 538*n.*
- Charlestown, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 581-582.
- Charlewood, E. P., command of Mex. war-steamer (1842), 08 ii. 973, 977, 990, 991, 995, 997, 1030, 1037, 1072.
- Charlock, Oliver, admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Charlotte County, N. Y. (Vt.), land grant records, 00 ii. 85.
- Charlotte County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Charlottesville, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 312; A. H. A. at, 08 i. 30.
- Charlton, Jasper, of N. C., culture, 95. 209.
- Charlton, T: U. P., candidacy for Congress (1827), 01 ii. 110.
- Charny et de Busançois, *Comte de*. *See* Chabot, Philippe de.
- Charron, Pierre, on witchcraft, P iv. 261.
- Chartered colonies, English, Raleigh's charter, P v. 444, 95. 545; petitions against revocation of charters (c. 1715), 92. 21-27; efforts for general abolition 1701, '20), 94. 317; Mass. regulating act

(1774), 95. 103-108; Gilbert's charter, 544; movement against Md., 97. 282, 336-338; L. P. Kellogg's monograph on Eng. admin., 03 i. 185-341; purpose of monograph, 187-190; independent spirit, 190; individual and corporate origin, 191-192; govt. characteristics, 192-194; charters before 1660, 194-196; development of corporation colony, 196; origin of direct Eng. admin., 197-198; grants after 1660, 198-200, 316; subinfeudation, 200, 236, 239, 240; later Stuart policy and forfeitures, admin. results, 201-207; jurisdiction of privy council, 208-209; relation of Board of Trade to privy council, 210; predecessors of Board of Trade, 210-214; establishment and functions of Board, 214-217; its method of business, 217-219; its personnel, 219-222; its colon. policy, 223-225; authority of sec. of state, 225; of commissioner of customs, 226; of admiralty cts., 227; importance of agents, 228-229; attempt to restore charters by act of Parl. (1689), 231; resumption of Conn. and R. I. charters, 232; Mass. second charter, 232-234, 13 i. 340, 341; overthrow of N. J., 03 i. 234-240, 13 i. 342, 354; negotiations for surrender of Pa., 03 i. 240-244, 293; movement against Penn's claim to Del., 244; overthrow of Carolina, 246-250, 309; surrender of Bahamas, 250; efforts of Eng. govt. to control govts., 252-259; to control judiciary, colon. admiralty cts., 259-267; question of appeals to privy council, 267-272, 386; of royal approval of laws, 272-277; movement for milit. unity (1689-97), 278-283; protection of pirates and deserters, 283, 286; and acts of trade, 286; influence against, of Church of England, 294-298, 300; charges against, bills to vacate charters (1701), 283-291; (1706), 298-305; (1715), 309-310; answers to letter of Board, 305; action on foreign coins, 306-308, 13 i. 360; danger in Bolingbroke's policy, 03 i. 308; Dummer's *Defense*, 310-312; later activity of Board against, 312-318; attempted explanatory charters, 315; conclusions of study, 319-321; influence on democratic growth, 320; replies of R. I. and Conn. to suggestion of surrender (1723), 322-334.—Avalon charter, 05 i. 117; history of Conn. charter, 12. 45, 107-111; draft of Penn's charter, 13 i. 332; *scire facias* against Bermudas (1679), 332; *quo warranto* against Bermudas (1681), 333; against Mass. (1683), 334; suggested *quo warranto* against charters (1685), 336; Andros's demand on R. I., 337; Lords of Trade and (1689), 338; charges against (1701), 353; misfeasances (1705), 358. *See also* Colonies, English-American; chartered colonies by name.

Bibliography: of monograph, 03 i. 335-341; of printed charters: collections, 06

ii. 246; Va. Co., 246-247; Council for N. Eng., 247; Me., 257-258; N. H., 264-265; Plymouth, 294; Mass., 296, 299-300; R. I., 330, 331; Conn., 346; N. Y., 368, 370; N. J., 394, 396; Pa., 418-420; Md., 452; Carolina, 495; Ga., 553.

Chartered commercial companies, period, P ii. 208; proposed fed. const. amends. to prohibit congressional authorization, 96 ii. 255; principles, 00 i. 141, 190; comparison of Va. Co. with other trading, 161-171; list of Eng., of 16-17th cents., 162, 171-176; history and development of royal control of colonies, 06 i. 170-171; polit. influence of South Sea Co. (1739), 11 i. 236. *See also* Chartered colonies; COMMERCE; Company of the West; Council for New England; East India companies; Hudson's Bay Company; Mercantile system; Plymouth Company; Royal African Company; Ship Company; South Company; South Sea Company; Virginia Company; West India companies.

Charter of A. H. A., plan for fed., P i. 485; report on obtaining fed., P iii. 262; provisions, 522 (*also* in front portion of each annual report).

Charter of Privileges, formation, 06 i. 196-197.

Charters, of discovery, P iv. 281-284; not a form of govt., 95. 618. *See also* adjacent titles; Corporations.

Charters and documents illustrative of R. I. history, contents, 06 ii. 329-330.

Chartier de Lotbinière, Michel [Hocquart], fishery claim, 13 i. 403, 405.

Chartists, Calhoun on, 99 ii. 754, 755.

Chartres, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

Chartres, Fort, Ill., built, P iii. 285; parish records, 05 i. 365-366.

Charts. *See* Cartography; Coast Survey.

Chase, Albon, and Cobb, 11 ii. 63; to Cobb (1846) on Ore., Mexico, local politics, 77.

Chase, Arthur T., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

Chase, Charlton, hitherto printed letter from S. P. Chase, 02 ii. 23.

Chase, Dudley, hitherto printed letter from S. P. Chase, 02 ii. 19.

Chase, E. I., hitherto printed letter from S. P. Chase, 02 ii. 13.

Chase, Franklin H., sec. Onondaga Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 292, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.

Chase, H. M., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379.

Chase, Jeremiah T., of com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 151*n.*, 152; and action of com., 155.

Chase, Kate. *See* Sprague, Kate.

Chase, Mrs. Mary E., hitherto printed letter from S. P. Chase, 02 ii. 34.

Chase, Natl. P., hitherto printed letter from S. P. Chase, 02 ii. 28.

Chase, Nettie, hitherto printed letters from father, 02 ii. 19, 26, 29, 30, 38.

Chase, Philander, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Chase, Phillp A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.

Chase, Philip P., delegate to conference of hist. soc. (1912), 12. 234.

Chase, Salmon, P. [for correspondence see Chase correspondence, and Denlson, G: S.J., on status of Union, P il. 78; and trial of Johnson, P iv. 483, 490; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; slavery and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; and revenue cutters for Gt. Lakes, 96 i. 346; on president and const. amends., 96 ii. 295; on Milligan case, 98. 340; papers, 00 i. 590-593, 05 i. 297; text of diary (July 21-Oct. 12, 1862), 02 ii. 45-106; and negro soldiers, 46, 57; and McClellan and removal of him, 47-48, 50, 51, 55, 62-65, 102, 104, 105; and emancipation, 48, 54, 59, 89; and milit. appts. and promotions, 50, 68, 71, 73, 77, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 96; on Valley operations, 52; on opening of Mississippi, 55; on Halleck, 57; and civil appts., 58, 59, 61, 79, 96, 105; on Lincoln as speaker, 57; public finan. matters, 60, 61, 66, 69, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 92-94, 97, 100, 103-105; on milit. blunders of admin., 74; and Antietam campaign, 75; on Lincoln's yielding to negrophobia, 77; and Charleston expedition, 78, 97; on Seward and antislavery, 83; and proposed counter-advance on James River, 84; on cabinet meetings, 85; and trade in South, 85, 89, 99-100; on Hooker, 92; on colonization, 93; and draft, 97; on death of Gen. Nelson, 98.—And Liberty vice-pres. nomination (1848), 119, 123; and paper money (1848), 140; senatorial contest (1849), 140-141, 149, 153-154, 157-158, 160; (1854), 244, 249, 250, 252-255, 257; (1860), 280, 284-285; and southern expansion, 173; and Freesoil conven. (1852), 242-247; Butler letter, 244; campaign for gov. (1855), 265-274; pres. candidacy (1856), 276; (1860), 281, 285-288, 482; (1868), 519-521, 11 ii. 692, 697, 701; adherents in N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 382, 383, 385, 394-397, 400, 404, 406, 412, 415, 424-426, 431-435, 446; Denison on resignation, 442; and chief justiceship, 453; and formation of Lincoln's cabinet, 483-485, 487, 490-493; Cobb on, 11 ii. 514; Toombs on success of currency policy, 620, 625.

Chase, S., of R. I. (1756), 94. 345n.; letters (1773), 03 i. 564.

Chase, Justice S., on Md.'s electoral college, 95. 132; proposed const. amend. as result of impeachment, 96 ii. 20; Jefferson and impeachment, 149n.; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 151; French sympathizer (1796), 03 ii. 914; and enforcement of sedition law, 12. 119; sedition cases, 122-123, 126; impeachment, 18 ii.

148; Bayard's plan for defense, 159; trial, 161, 163; on Du Bourg, 161.

Chase, Sarah (Ludlow), illness, 02 ii. 192, 193, 195, 197, 200, 203, 211, 213, 215; biog. note, 308n.

Chase, Wheten, of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 80.

Chase correspondence, history and selection for pub., 00 i. 590-593, 02 ii. 5-9; calendar of letters by S. P. Chase hitherto printed, 13-40; chronological list of letters by Chase in this collection, 40-42; of letters to him, 43-44.

Letters by S. P. Chase, 1846: W: H. Collins: plea for release of Torrey, 02 ii. 107.—Giddings: polit. affiliation of antislavery men, Texas, Bebb (? Betts) and black code, 108.—Sumner: *True American*, S.'s orations, antislavery party, 111.

1847: P. King: antislavery support of Wright, 02 ii. 120.—J. Leavitt: Liberty conven., conven. of all antislavery men, 116.—Sumner: Van Zandt and Prigg cases, property in slaves, McLean and Taylor as candidates, Dem. party and antislavery, 113; white slavery, Corwin's proslavery speech, antislavery party, Liberty party noms., 122; old parties and Wilmot proviso, Herkimer conven., antislavery party, Liberty conven., 124.

1848: S. Ford: antislavery support for gov., 02 ii. 138.—J: P. Hale: slavery in D. C., Hale's withdrawal urged, 134.—E. Nichols: legislative policy of Ohio Freesoilers, paper money, senatorial candidacy, 139.—S: E. Sewall: defense of Washington prisoners, slavery in D. C., 133.—Sumner: introducing Hise, Mass. Freesoil appeal, 127; antislavery support, separate party, McLean, 132; Ohio Freesoil conven., McLean, 132, 137; results of elec., Corwin, Freesoil address, friendship, 142.

1849: B: F. Butler: Dem. reunion in N. Y., 02 ii. 180.—Giddings: Hamilton Co. representation, 166.—E. S. Hamlin: action of Ohio Dem. Freesoilers in legislature, 145; same, *Ohio Standard*, antislavery bills, Clinton by-election, 148, 151; same, Giddings and senatorial elec., 153; same, Clinton elec., Hamilton Co. representation, repeal of black code, office for H., 150; black code, Hamilton Co., 160; Giddings and senatorial elec., support of *Standard*, 160; Hamilton Co., 161; Whig Freesoilers, *Standard*, office for H., 165; Dem. caucus in Senate speakership contest, Ohio candidates for gov., Ohio legislature and fed. speakership contest, 189; illness of Mrs. C., Hamilton Co., policy of Ohio Old Line Dems., Dem. senatorial caucus, 192.—W. G. Kephart: attitude toward Mex. War, 174.—S. Matthews: *Ohio Standard*, Ohio antislavery legislation, Hamilton Co. representation, 162.—A. Merchant: views on national questions, 155.—G: Reber: pol-

icy as a Dem., 178.—J. H. Smith: Whig attacks, attitude toward Mex. War, S.'s finances, 171.—Sumner: Henry's deposition, Boston culture, 182; policy as Free-soiler, S.'s Free-soil address, Dem. reunion in N. Y., Palfrey's candidacy, 183; same, Poussin, 185; S.'s equality-before-the-law argument, congressional conditions, Allen's exposure of Winthrop, 188.—M. and C. E. Sutliff: Whig attacks, 170.

1850: E. S. Hamlin: Mrs. C.'s illness, com. assignment, Ohio candidates for gov., 02 ii. 193; quarters, Mrs. C., first speech, clerk of House, Ohio gov., post-office appt., 195; Mrs. C., Ohio Dem. noms. and Proviso resolutions, organs, 197; Clay's compromise, 200; Ohio Free-soil ticket, Matthews, Free-soil Washington paper, Cal. prospects, Clay's compromise, 201; Ohio Dem. representatives and free-soil. prospects of antislavery legislation, 204; Benton's fight for Cal., 210; Clay and Taylor, expected failure of compromise, Palfrey's campaign, Corwin and compromise, 212; recommendation to office, compromise, Cleveland conven., 216; Fillmore and evasion, maintenance of Free Dem. organization, McLean, 217; Dem. pres. candidates, 227.—Sumner: family bereavements, Mrs. C.'s illness, hopes for Proviso, 200; Dem. rupture in Senate, 203; speech on compromise, 205, 206; same, attitude of Seward, Free-soil Dem. balance of power, Palfrey's campaign, 206; Pascal, speech, 210; Mass. visit, Palfrey, 211; Mrs. C., Dem. paper in Boston, Omnibus bill and Gilpin's ride, chance of compromise, Webster's blunders, 213; bereavements, S. and Congress, Cal. and Texas bills, Chaplin, 214; slaveholders' success, continuance of fight, S. and Congress, Pierpont, 219; Free-soil senators from Mass. and Ohio, S.'s candidacy, Union meeting, fugitive-slave law in operation, 223; Ohio and Mass. senatorial contests, future speeches, attitude of Seward, 224.—Sutliff: Free Dems. in Ohio legislature, draft of antislavery resolves, 220; Free Dems. and pres. candidate, and in legislature, senatorial candidates, 225.

1851: Hamlin: Ohio antislavery resolves, Cal. senatorship, Benton's contest. Cass and Const. Union party. N. Mex. and slavery, 02 ii. 228; finality, honesty of radical southerners, Ohio Free Dem. organization, Douglas and presidency, Free Dem. paper, 232; Dems. and Const. Union party, Free Dem. paper, 238.—Sumner: S.'s senatorial contest, insufficiency of "free-soil" platform, question of emancipation, 234; S.'s elec., Wade, hopes for Free Dems., Washington house, seat in Senate, 235; disappointment in Senate, house, seat, pres. parties, 236; Ohio Free Dem. conven., uniting princi-

ples for Free Dems., house, 237.—Sutliff: Free Dems. in legislature, need of Free Dem. papers, 227; Hoadly, senatorial contest, split of nat. Dem. party, 230.

1852: Hamlin: Free Dem. paper, pres. candidates and platforms, 02 ii. 240-241; same, attitude of Free Dems., Free-soil conven., candidacy for reëlec., 242-245; H.'s health, Free Dem. paper, Sumner's fugitive-slave-law speech, 245; position for H., attitude of antislavery senators, Benton and Pierce, Corwin, 248.—Sumner: S.'s fugitive-slave-law speech, pres. campaign, 247.

1853: Hamlin: policy of Ohio Free Dems., candidacy for reëlec., cabinet possibilities, 02 ii. 248.—E. L. Pierce: St. Louis visit, Chicago, P. and newspaper work, 251.—Sumner: antislavery in St. Louis, 251; McLean and fugitive-slave law, Ohio campaign, 252.

1854: Hamlin: senatorial contest, II. and newspaper work, Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 254; Kan.-Neb. bill, Pres. Pierce, senatorial contest, 256; senatorial contest, Kan.-Neb. speech, Free Dem. paper, 257; coöper. of Ohio Free Dems. and Whigs, 260; Ohio Anti-Neb. and Old Line Dems. on slavery, Japanese treaty, homestead bill, 262; support of H.'s paper, 264; same, candidacy for gov., 265; antislavery issue as paramount, Know-nothingism, 265.—E. L. Pierce: personal relations, senatorial contest, services for Ohio and West, 252; P. and journalism, Sumner's Kan.-Neb. speech, 258; Sumner's and C.'s speeches, 258; Kan.-Neb. bill, 260; Appeal of Free Dems., 261, 263.

1855: L. D. Campbell: candidacy for gov., 02 ii. 273.—A. M. Gangewer: candidacy, Know-nothings and antislavery, 271.—Hamlin: Ohio Dem. platform, 266; candidacy, Know-nothings and antislavery, 267; candidacy, antislavery activity in Congress, 269.

1856: Sumner: S.'s health, Kan., 02 ii. 274.

1858: Sumner: S.'s health, friendship, C.'s message to legislature, Repubs. and Douglas, availability idea in Repub. noms. of 1856, 02 ii. 275; S.'s health, polit. antislavery senators, abatement of antislavery zeal, 277.

1859: T. Spooner: plans for national Repub. conven., 02 ii. 283.—T. R. Stanley: tariff policy, 281.—Sumner: S.'s ordeal and triumph, Ohio campaign, Oberlin rescue, senatorial and pres. candidacy, Bailey, 280.

1860: J. D. Baldwin: slavery views, ter. govt., Thayer, true popular sovereignty, 02 ii. 289.—J. H. Banett: Ohio delegation and support of C., 286.—C. A. Dana: C. and Lincoln's cabinet, 292.—G. G. Fogg: same, 290.—T. Stevens:

Lincoln, opposition to compromise, 295.—Sumner: senatorial elec., pres. candidacy, 284; same, friendship, Seward, 285; S.'s speech on barbarism of slavery, 288.—H: Wilson: Repub. policy in Congress, 293.

1861: M. Sutliff: response to first call to arms, border states, embargo on arms for South, 02 ii. 295.

Letters to S. P. Chase, 1842-49: J: G. Birney: (1842) Liberty nom., Columbus conven., fugitive-slave law, Seward, J: Q. Adams and abolitionism, 02 ii. 459.—H. B. Stanton: (1844) Liberty platform and noms., Boston Liberty paper, C. M. Clay, Garrison, Mass. conven., Gilmore, pres. prospects, Ketchum for Supreme Ct., 462; (1845) Mass. Liberty conven., 465; (1847) Hale and Liberty nom., Smith's candidacy, 467.—S: J. Tilden: (1848) Barnburners and Buffalo conven., insistence on Van Buren, McLean for v.-pres., 468.—A. Klippel: (1849) Cal. emigration, slaves there, Benton's struggle for reëlec., proslavery emigration to N. Mex., Texan claim, Hungary, 468.

1856: C: Robinson: Kan. conditions, C. and Kan., 02 ii. 475.

1858: G: W. Brown: objection to Repub. party in Kan., 02 ii. 479.—T. Parker: P.'s speech, slavery and repub. form of govt., 477.—C: Robinson: Kan. elec., 477.

1860: J. A. Briggs: chances for pres. nom., Lincoln in N. Y., Barney, 02 ii. 481.—J. Leavitt: Lincoln's cabinet, 483.—H. B. Stanton: N. Y. cabinet position, 485, 487.—J: G. Whittier: duties of victory, 484.

1861: C. M. Clay: Chase and treasury, Clay and war portfolio, 02 ii. 492.—G. Davis: arming Ky. Union men, Ky. legislature, feeling toward C., 498; Ky. and Frémont's emancipation proc., 502.—G: Hoadly: recommendation to office, excitement over Frémont affair, C.'s duty, 503.—W. A. Howard: Baltimore closed to troops, 494.—J: Jay: threats of insurrection at N. Y., new loan, 493; safe route to Washington, Baltimore, seeking advice of practical men, 495.—R. Johnson: Baltimore, Union sentiment, 497.—W: D. Kelley: suggested mediation of ex-presidents, 497.—B. R. Plumly: money for Mo., investigation of Mo. affairs, C. and money circles, 500; false charges against Frémont, 505.—R: Smith: threatened revolution over Frémont, 508.—F. E. Spinner: Chase and treasury, 492.—H. B. Stanton: Repub. congressmen and compromise, Seward as premier, opposition to Cameron's appt., C. and Treasury, 491.—E. B. Washburne: Cameron, Chase and treasury, 491; frauds in Frémont's dept., Grant, McClelland, 506.

1862-65: D. Ammen: (1865) Ft. Fisher, Butler, 02 ii. 513.—G: Bancroft: (1862) C. and Trent affair, necessity of abolition in Va., power to emancipate, 510.—H: W. Beecher: (1863) Lincoln's lack, Phillips and C., Brit. opinion of C., 512.—G: S. Denison [see Denison].—J: G. Nicolay: (1862) Nashville trade, sentiment there, 510.

1866: W: G. Brownlow: Tenn. and 14th amend., Johnson, 02 ii. 515.—H. Greeley: trial for Davis, 514.—W. Swayne: Ala. and 14th amend., Johnson's influence, bill for impartial suffrage, 516.

1867-70: W: C. Bryant: (1868) C. and Dem. nom., negro suffrage, 02 ii. 519.—M. Halstead: (1869) Chase pres. movement, 521.—J. Hopkins: (1870) university and hospital, 522.—J: Jay: (1867) wording of 13th amend., 14th amend. and suffrage, 13th amend. as voiding all race distinctions, Milligan case, Supreme Ct. and Johnson's policy, 517.

Chassanis, P.: land purchase in N. Y., 00 ii. 109.

Chastaigner, Alex. T., Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.

Chastaigner, H: A., Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.

Chastel, Jean. See Châtel.

Chastellux, François J., *marquis de*, influence on French Rev., P i. 430.

Chastes, Amyar de, colon. grant, 95. 542.

Chastian, Elijah W., in pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 137; Unionist (1850), 215; candidacy for Congress (1851), 248, 249; (1853), 329, 334.

Châteaudun, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

Chateauguay, battle (1813), P v. 286.

Chateauguay Literary and Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 973.

Château-Thierry, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

Châtel, Jean, on concordat of 1801, 95. 480.

Chatel, L.: of Ill. (1787), 09. 432.

Chatelet, Achille de, and Miranda, 07 i. 301, 302; suicide, 302.

Chatham, J: Pitt, *2d earl of*, wounded (1799), 12. 603.

Chatham, W: Pitt, *1st earl of*, on Burgoyne's surrender, P v. 24 (*also* 90. 19); on first Cont. Congress, 91. 17, 95. 41; Span. policy, 97. 670; on Thucydides, 99 i. 57; and colon. trade with enemy, 06 i. 184; services, 08 i. 28; colon. corresp., 09. 311; followers and imperialism (1763-74), 11 i. 29; on parl. privilege, 14 i. 176.

Chatham, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 93; town records, 100.

Chatham County, Ga., slaves imported (1796-97), 03 i. 459-460.

Châtillon, congress of, Brit. commissioners, 13 ii. 275.

Châtillon-sur-Seine, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

- Chattahoochee River, Creek boundary controversy (1826), 06 i. 350-352, 354, 355.
- Chattanooga, Tenn., Gov. Brown on battle, 11 ii. 631.
- Chaucer Society, hist. work, 09. 240.
- Chaudron, L: de V., sec. Iberville Hist. Soc., 09. 313.
- Chaumont, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Chauncey, C.; on cession of Western Reserve, 98. 158.
- Chauncey, Mrs. Elihu, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Chauncey, I.; movements (1814), 13 ii. 310.
- Chauncey*, cartel (1814), at Gottenburg, 13 ii. 295, 296; passport for return, 301; return to U. S., 352.
- Chauncy, Pres. C.; portend at death, P ii. 111; sermon on long hair, 98. 129*n*.
- Chauncy, Rev. C.; and colon. bishops, 96 i. 239; and Sandemanians, 01 i. 141.
- Chautauqua Society of History and Natural Science, bibl., 05 ii. 664; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 292.
- Chauveau-Lagarde, Claude F., defense of Miranda, 07 i. 227, 260*n*., 299.
- Chauvelyn, —, and Brit. relations (1736), 11 i. 95.
- Chavis, Manuel, and Santa Fé expedition, 08 ii. 780.
- Chebucto*, schooner (1807), 00 i. 613, 620.
- Check list of public documents*, value, 96 i. 1119-1120.
- Checks and balances. *See* Division of powers; Separation of powers.
- Cheeke, Philip, of Barbados (1677), 00 i. 175.
- Cheetham, Jas., Burr libel suit, 13 ii. 122*n*.
- Cheever, G: B., Cobb on, 11 ii. 514.
- Chelsea, Mass., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500.
- Chemicals, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 654.
- Chemist, Wy. records, 13 i. 282, 297.
- Chenango Canal, Antimasons and controversy, 02 i. 390, 400, 406, 412, 421-423.
- Chenault, J: R., letter (1842), 07 ii. 569.
- Cheney, Jas. W., courtesy to A. H. A., 01 i. 20.
- Chénier, Marie J. B., apostrophe to Washington and Franklin, P i. 431.
- Chenoweth, Francis A., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 380, 382, 384.
- Cherbatoff, *Prince*, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 472, 482, 487.
- Cherokee Indians, and Yazoo scheme, P v. 414, 03 ii. 586; importance in Am. Rev., 93. 407, 01 ii. 67; raid on Powell's Valley (1769), 93. 414; sale to Transylvania Co., 416, 95. 611; relations with whites to 1775, 93. 420; location and divisions, 421, 01 ii. 66, 06 i. 253; raid (1776), 93. 422-423; Christian's campaign against (1776), 423-425; treaties (1777), 425, 01 ii. 66; state agents to, 93. 426; minor disorders during Rev., 426; Martin as agent, 427, 459-461; and King's Mt. campaign, 428-429; Campbell's campaign (1780-81), 429-434, 01 ii. 66; negotiations (1783), 93. 435, 01 ii. 67; encroachments on, in Tenn., 93. 442-445; treaty of Hopewell (1785), boundaries, trial of white criminals, idea of Indian state, 445-449, 01 ii. 67, 07 i. 89; unrecognized treaty with state of Franklin, 93. 449-450; white violations of Hopewell, 450-451; relations with Franklin, 454, 457, 461-462; Span. and Brit. intrigue, 456-457, 96 i. 1036-1039, 03 ii. 356, 524; raids and Martin's campaign against (1788), 93. 460-465; intended treaty (1789), 466, and French and Indian War, 96 i. 678, 689; and Ft. Mastic (1794), 1082; fed. protection against encroachment (1797), 97. 190; and Genêt's plans (1793), 572, 593, 623; MSS. on war (1761), 98. 589; attack on S. C. settlements (1760), 99 ii. 67; Ga. controversy, 01 ii. 35, 40, 66-86, 06 i. 253-258, 280-284, 322-326, 359-362, 375, 381, 386, 396-404; fed. compact with Ga. for removal, 01 ii. 35, 48, 06 i. 245, 257, 323, 326, 343, 356, 368; map of Ga. cessions, 01 ii. 40; progress, influence of missionaries, constitution, 68, 70, 71, 06 i. 297, 07 i. 94; policy of trans-Mississippi removal, Ga. cessions (1817, '19), failure to remove, 01 ii. 68-69, 06 i. 253-256, 280-284; Ga. policy of complete removal, refusal, futile negotiations, 01 ii. 69-72, 06 i. 322-326, 359; Ga.'s exercise of jurisdiction over lands, 01 ii. 72-74, 06 i. 361, 387*n*., 397; Jackson's support of Ga., 01 ii. 73, 75, 79, 82, 84-85, 06 i. 370; arrest of missionaries, appeals to Supreme Ct., 01 ii. 74-84, 06 i. 381, 386, 397-401; final treaties (1831-35) and enforced removal, 01 ii. 85-86, 06 i. 401-404; and C. S. A., 02 ii. 53, 91, 93; individual removals, 06 i. 256, 280, 375; importance of problem of removal, 257-258; and Creek Hickory Ground cession, conven. of limits (1816), 278-280; constitution as violating Fed. Const., 360-361; fed. encouragement of removal sentiment, 361, 371; trouble over Ark. lands, 367; rush of whites to gold lands, 376, 396; negotiations with removed (1833), 392; division on terr. organization (1866), 07 i. 96*n*., 100, 102*n*.; New Echota treaty (1835) on delegate in Congress, 98; general council for Five Tribes, 101; relation with Texas (1836-43), raids, campaigns against, 07 ii. 27-30, 84, 119-120, 150, 156, 177, 237, 260-261, 295-296, 353, 359, 372, 396-399, 443, 448-449, 455, 463, 465, 492, 594, 08 ii. 54, 55, 57, 64, 68, 202, 225, 467, 473, 872; discovery of silver in ter. (1743), 08 i. 417; cession (1805), 10. 339; attack on (1765), 13 i. 395. *See also* Indians.
- Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 01 ii. 75-78, 06 i. 381, 386.
- Cherrui. *See* Chervi.

Cherry, —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1832), 99 ii. 317.

Chervi (Cherrui), —, French consul at Alexandria (1794), 03 ii. 386; goes home, 956.

Chesapeake, East-Indiaman (1789), 96 i. 598.

Chesapeake-Leopard affair, S. C. meeting on, 96 i. 905; Adm. Berkeley's papers on, 00 i. 615-621; Rose's negotiations, 13 ii. 172.

Cheseldyne, Kenelm, in Md. assembly (1688), 97. 289; (1714), 99 i. 235; and rumors of papist-Indian plot, 97. 296; in revolt (1689), 299, 303, 306*n.*, 311, 333, 351; in Eng., 334, 338-341; speaker (1692), 351.

Cheshlre, *Bishop* Jos. B., on fate of Bray library in N. C., 95. 191.

Cheshire, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 82; town records, 101.

Chesneau, —, sec. of French legation (1795), 03 ii. 761; goes home, 801, 803.

Chesnut, Jas., and reconstruction, 11 ii. 689.

Chester, Elisha W., Cherokee affairs, 01 ii. 81, 06 i. 403*n.*

Chester, Jas., at Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 192*n.*, 196.

Chester, J., and Conn. state-house (1792), 98. 141.

Chester, P., gov. of W. Fla., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 440; com. and instructions, 441.

Chester, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 71; town records, 101.

Chester, Pa., described, 92. 132*n.*

Chester County, Pa., docs. on, 00 i. 599; bibl., 08 i. 165.

Chester County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 320; bibl., 05 ii. 798.

Chesterfield, Va., resolution on rotation in office, P i. 373*n.*

Chesterfield County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.

Chestertown (New Town), Md., described, 92. 131*n.*

Chetham, E., Brit. naval officer, off Danish coast (1813), 13 ii. 395.

Chetham Society, work, 09. 237.

Chetwynd, Walter, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; coms., 413.

Chouconnassee, Chickamauga chief, 93. 462.

Chevallier, Amable, in War of 1812, 95. 327.

Chevalier, Michael, and Brevoort, P iii. 225.

Chevalier, Ulysse, *Répertoire*, 08 i. 88.

Chevallia, —, Yucatan commissioner to Texas (1841), 08 ii. 767.

Cheves, Langdon, as pres. of Bank of U. S., 96 i. 363-371; earlier career, 363; self-training, 912.

Chew, B., blog. note, 92. 139*n.*; spurious port., 13 i. 93.

Chew, Jos., and Wayne's victory (1794), 94. 442, 443*n.*

Chew, Mary (Galloway), 92. 139*n.*

Chew, *Judge* S., of Del., 92. 139*n.*

Cheyne, T: K., on kingdom in the Negeb, 09. 100*n.*

Cheyney, E: P., in A. H. A.: on use of sources in instruction, 97. 5; of com. on annual meeting (1898), 17; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1899-1908), 98. 7, 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 55, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; on econ. interpretation of history, 01 i. 29; of exec. council (1903-5), 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 43, 54; of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45; on importance and need of Eng. history of 1580-1660, 05 i. 30; of com. on bibl. of modern Eng. history (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19. 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74; CONFERENCE ON RESEARCH IN ENG. HISTORY, 08 i. 87-108; on investigation of Eng. medieval history, 10. 35; Reports of com. on bibl. of modern Eng. hist. (1910), 50; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1912), 12. 52, 59; (1914), 14 i. 48, 65, 71; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1913-15), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 61, 74; on Star Chamber, 12. 44; report on *Am. Hist. Review*, 14 i. 48; in vote for vice-pres., 53; at meeting of council, 69.

Chiappi, Francisco, official letters, 94. 558.

Chiappi, Guiseppe, official letters, 94. 558.

Chiaromonti, Gregorio L. B. *See* Pius vii.

Chiavenna, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428-430.

Chicago, A. H. A. meetings (1893), 91. 9, 10, 93. 3-9, 14 i. 29; (1904), 04. 19-60, 14 i. 29; (1914), 12. 51, 65, 14 i. 29-41; massacre of Ft. Dearborn, 95. 331; ship-canal conven. (1863), 96 i. 342; as army post (1863), 99 ii. 208; harbor and river convention (1847), 732; Chase on (1853), 02 ii. 251; first newspaper, 09. 150*n.*; reports of park commissioners, 400; records of land office, 409, 439-440; great fire, 14 i. 297. *See also* following titles; Newberry Library, John Crerar Library; World Columbian Exposition.

Chicago, treaty of (1821), P ill. 325; (1833), 06 i. 396, 397*n.*

Chicago, university of, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 306; A. H. A. meeting at, 04. 19; materials in library; on archæology, 657; on Eng. history, 672; on French Rev., 676; on marriage, 685; on medieval history, 686; on Reformation, 691; courses in Oriental history (1907-9), 07 i. 72, 73; collections on Europ. hist., 11 i. 51; invitation to A. H. A., 12. 51, 65; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 319, 325, 328.

Chicago Art Institute, courtesy to A. H. A., 14 i. 29, 42; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.

Chicago Astronomical Society, career, 14 i. 294.

- Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, construction to Denver, 07 i. 116; Neb. records, 10. 333.
- Chicago Caxton Club, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 226; courtesy to A. H. A., 14 i. 29; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.
- Chicago City Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20, 54.
- Chicago College Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 14 i. 29, 44; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.
- Chicago Historical Society, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 304-306; hist. MSS., 509-510, 98. 583; courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20, 23, 54, 14 i. 29; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; publishing activities, 05 i. 195-196, 14 i. 299, 300; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 305; (1908), 08 i. 167; (1913), 13 i. 226; (1914), 14 i. 339; bibl., 05 ii. 188-194; and coop. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 213; O. L. Schmidt on, 14 i. 293-300; founding, 294; incorporators, 294-296; presidents, 296; secretaries and librarians, 296; catastrophes, 297; present bldg., 297; finances, 298; library, papers, 298-299; policy of collections, 300; museum, 300; lectures, 300.
- Chicago Law Institute Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 307.
- Chicago Literary Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 14 i. 29; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.
- Chicago Lyceum, 14 i. 293.
- Chicago Medical College, founder, 14 i. 295.
- Chicago, Milwaukee, and St. Paul Railroad, termini of first link, 07 i. 120; Pacific coast extension, 120.
- Chicago Public Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 306; collections on Europ. hist., 11 i. 51; policy as to use of hist. materials 14 i. 317.
- Chicago Theological Seminary, materials on Congregationalism, 04. 664.
- Chicago Union League Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20, 54.
- Chicago University, first, 14 i. 294.
- Chicago University Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20, 54, 14 i. 29, 43; thanks to, 53.
- Chicago Women's Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20, 54.
- Chicheley, Sir H., dep.-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486; Carolina corresp., 489; commission, 11 i. 516.
- Chichester, T: Peiham, 2d earl of, and Miranda's plans, 07 i. 351.
- Chichester, H. M. S. (1806), 00 i. 610-612.
- Chick, C: G., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40; pres. Bay State Hist. League, 11 i. 289; pres. Hyde Park Hist. Soc., 12. 227; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 234.
- Chickamauga Indians, campaigns against, 93. 426, 460-465; treaty (1783), 435. *See also* Cherokee Indians.
- Chickasaw Bluffs [Barrancas de Margot], Am. settlement (1793), 96 i. 997; occupation, 1082; Span. occupy under Indian treaty (1794), 1090.
- Chickasaw Indians, Span. intrigue, 93. 355, 356, 462; treaties (1783), 435, 439; (1786), 447; Jos. Martin as agent, 461; Span. treaty of Nogales (1793), 96 i. 1038-1039; and Genêt's plans, 1063, 97. 593, 623; and occupation of Chickasaw Bluffs, 96 i. 1090-1095; and Ft. Massac (1794), 1079; bibl. of, in Miss., 99 i. 663; negotiations (1820), 99 ii. 176; trans-Mississippi removal suggested to (1805), 06 i. 252; importance of problem of removal, 258; and Creek Hickory Ground cession, 278; cession (1816), 279; Miss. jurisdictional laws, 371; conference with Jackson (1830), treaty of removal, 382, 392*n.*; and Cherokee Nation v. Ga., 387*n.*; trouble over western location, 392, 392*n.*; opposition to ter. organization (1866), 07 i. 100, 102*n.*; general council of Five Tribes, 101; and Texas (1843), 08 ii. 202, 225. *See also* Indians.
- Chicks, Jacob, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409*n.*
- Chicot County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Chigi, Fabio. *See* Alexander vii.
- Chihales Indians of Wash., 08 i. 384.
- Chihuahua, Mex., conditions (1839), 08 ii. 618, 630; Buchanan's policy of annex. of part, 10. 138.
- Child, A. L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
- Child, T.; of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202; culture, 210.
- Child labor, legislation in Gt. Br., 94. 243; Oastier's crusade, 13 i. 131, 137.
- Children, laws in colon. N. Eng. on neglected, 98. 111; on stubborn, 131; on bastardy, 131; care in Zoar, 184, 186, 200, 207, 215; Col. bureau of protection, 03 i. 424, 11 i. 376; Col. state home, 03 i. 435, 11 i. 391; N. J. board of guardians, 03 i. 500-501; Mon. bureau of protection, 12. 303; Wy. board of protection, 13 i. 307. *See also* Charity; Child labor; Cruelty; Education; FAMILY; Foundlings; Orphans; Reform.
- Children of the Republic, 11 i. 265.
- Children of the Revolution, 11 i. 266.
- Childress, G: C., Texan commission to U. S., 07 ii. 20; commission and instructions, 73, 76, 77; blog. note, 73*n.*; letters to home govt. (U. S. 1836), 74, 84, 99 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt., 76; promise on volunteers, 95; conduct approved, 103.
- Childs, Francis, consul at Genoa, Murray on, 12. 382; at Paris, threats against, 426, 446.

- Childs, Susannah [Mrs. Jos. Martin], 93. 409.
- Chile, *Macedonian* arbitration, 91. 77; Span. armistice (1871), Argentine mediation, 78; Bolivian boundary arbitration, 98; plans for revolution (c. 1783), 07 i. 201, 203, 208; colon. audiencia, 214; Brit. plans against (1806), 393; Miran-ja's plan for govt. (1808), 405; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 735, 10. 653, 11 i. 758-759. *See also* Latin America; South America; Spanish America.
- Chiles, Jos. B., reminiscences, 12. 155.
- Chilhowee, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Chillicothe, Ohio, laid out, 06 ii. 191; records, 191; ordinances (1814), 191-192.
- Chillicothe Bank, and Ohio Canal fund, P iii. 375.
- Chillingworth, C., gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 403.
- Chilton, E., Barbados petition (1699), 13 i. 350.
- Chilton, S., trial of J. Brown, P iv. 443, 444.
- China, movement for Am. dipl. relations, 99 ii. 643, 14 i. 286, 287; fur-trade with western Am., 04. 286; collections of materials on, 662; courses on, in Am. colleges, 07 i. 76, 77; history as study for Americans, 77, 78; beginning of Am. commerce, 11 i. 131. *See also* Asia; Chinese.
- China Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 169, 174-176. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Chinda, Viscount Sutemi, on Cal. anti-Jap. legislation, 14 i. 86.
- Chinese, relig. objection to immigration, P ii. 419; family govt. and individuality, P v. 252; proposed fed. const. amends. to prevent suffrage, 96 ii. 232, 237; and labor in tropical dependencies, 98. 312, 99 i. 7, 173-174; F. M. Williams on immigration in further Asia, 173-204; attitude towards emigration, 175, 178; lack of ancient emigration, 175-176; reasons for recent emigration, 176-179; traits as immigrants, 179-183, 203; number outside of empire, 179*n.*; in Philippines under Span. rule, 183-185; in French Indo-China, 185-190; in other French dependencies, coolies, 190; in Dutch E. I., 190-193; general treatment in Brit. dependencies, 194; at Hongkong, 194-199; as police, 195; piracy, 196; in Straits Settlements, 199-200; in Brit. Borneo, 201; in Burma, 201; in Rus. provinces, 202; suggested policy toward, in Am. Philippines, 204.—In Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 209, 299, 342, 354.
- Chippewa Indians, collection on, 05 i. 295; negotiations for cession (1818-19), 99 ii. 157, 06 i. 284, 294*n.*; and Jacob Smith, 303; claim in Ill., 388; removal treaties (1833, '37), 396, 396*n.*, 410*n.*; degeneration after removal, 07 i. 46. *See also* Indians.
- Chisholm, —, Cherokee (1843), 08 ii. 178.
- Chisholm, E. D., in Ga. campaign (1851), 11 ii. 249.
- Chisholm, J. D., Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 990*n.*, 992*n.*, 07 i. 311.
- Chisholm, Capt. W., in Creek war, 04. 517.
- Chisholm v. Ga., 96 ii. 156, 01 ii. 24-28.
- Chisolm, Capt. —, and Mrs. Cobb (1865), 11 ii. 659.
- Chisolm, Robt., paper on Reconstruction, 09. 36.
- Chistowee, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Chiswell, Fort, 93. 417.
- Chittenden, —, maltreatment in Canada (c. 1815), P iii. 319.
- Chittenden, Hiram M., research on fur-trade, 12. 154.
- Chittenden, Lucius E., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 28.
- Chittenden, Sterne, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21.
- Chittenden, T., gov. of Vt., 06 ii. 290.
- Chittenden, W. J., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Choate, Jos. H., presides at citizens' meeting (1909), address, 09. 30, 62-65, 68, 72, 77; of citizens' com., 54.
- Choate, Rufus, as hist. character, P i. 58; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and Webster, 96 i. 42; on Iowa and Fla., 97. 168; letters, 98. 574; and annex. of Texas, 03 ii. 283; and appt. to Supreme Ct., Cobb on (1857), 11 ii. 422.
- Choctaw Indians, and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 398, 401, 03 ii. 586; and Span. (1797), 93. 355, 356; treaty with Congress (1786), 447; Span. treaty of Nogales (1793), 96 i. 1038-1039; and Genêt's plans, 97. 593, 623; bibl. of, in Miss., 99 i. 663-664; trans-Mississippi removal suggested to (1808), 06 i. 252; importance of problem of removal, 258; and Creek Hickory Ground cession, 278; cession (1816), 279; futile negotiations (1818-19), 285; inoperative removal treaty of Doak's Stand (1820), 285-287; trouble over western lands, 367; resistance to persuasion to remove (1829), 371-374; Miss. jurisdictional laws, 371, 374; mingos, 372*n.*; draft treaty for removal and statehood, 374-375; removal treaty (1830), 382; and ter. govt., 07 i. 94, 98*n.*, 100, 102*n.*; general council for Five Tribes, 101; and Texas (1838-43), 07 ii. 33-35, 359, 372, 400, 464, 594, 08 ii. 117, 225, 230-231. *See also* Indians.
- Cholseul, *Countess of*, at St. Petersburg (1813), character, 13 ii. 432.
- Chota, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Chotard, —, and fêtes in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 771.

- Chouan plots of Napoleonic era, **14 i.** 217.
 Chouart, Médard. *See* Grosseilliers.
 Choudieu, Pierre R., and Biron, **94.** 270*n*.
 Chouteau, A.; papers, **98.** 584; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, **99 ii.** 26, 28, 30; Indian removal negotiations (1815-19), **06 i.** 286*n.*, 288, 291*n.*-293*n*.
 Chouteau, C.; and Daingerfield (1845), **08 ii.** 1581*n*.
 Chouteau, Picrre [1], Osage treaty (1808), **06 i.** 287*n*.
 Chouteau, Pierre [2], and Mo. const. elec. (1820), **09.** 155.
 Chovet, Dr. —, of Philadelphia, anatomical collection, **P iii.** 504.
 Chowan County, N. C., records, **04.** 604-605, **06 ii.** 525.
 Chrestien de Troyes, poems as hist. sources, **14 i.** 150; not a cleric, 152; light on relation of feudal lord and church, 152-158.
 Christ, H.; in Pa. assembly (1774), **92.** 152*n*.
 Christ Church, Philadelphia, described, **92.** 144*n*.
 Christening, sumptuary regulation, **97.** 362, 371; in Rus. church, **13 ii.** 418.
 Christian of Augustenburg, attitude (1801), **12.** 696.
 Christian iv of Denmark, and Glückstadt, **P ii.** 236; and commerce, 237; in Thirty Years' War, 250, 282; and Swed. South Co., 253; and Kronberg, **13 ii.** 398*n*.
 Christian vii of Denmark, in Norway (1813), **13 ii.** 230.
 Christian, G: L., N. C. reply to charges, **07 i.** 181.
 Christian, Gilbert, in Cherokee campaign (1780), **93.** 430; Tenn. land commission, **06 ii.** 221.
 Christian, W.; Cherokee campaign (1776), **93.** 424-425; Indian peace commission (1781), 432; on settlement of Powell's Valley, 436.
 Christian Church, bibl. of Am. (1910-11), **10.** 611, **11 i.** 716. *See also* Christianity.
 Christiancy, I: P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, **96 ii.** 278, 397.
 Christian doctrine, C. J. Little on method of writing history of, **93.** 69-75; attention in secular history, 69-71; scientific study of, necessary to hist. scholars, 71; treatment by secular histns., 72-73; by ecclesiastical histns., 73-75. *See also* Christianity.
 Christiania, Norway, hist. socs., **11 i.** 309.
 Christianity, Congress and provision for, in N. W. Ter., **P i.** 84, 85, 89, 90; doctrine of comets, **P ii.** 107-147 [*see* Comets]; factions in Netherlands (1618), 203; as part of common law, 440-444, 516, 521-530, 532; Pa. and establishment, **P iii.** 207, 460-463; and demonology, **P iv.** 239-246; development of witchcraft from this, 246; effort to convert slaves and Indians in colon. N. Y., **P v.** 341-343; Puritans and doctrine of election, **91.** 245-248; anthropomorphic imagination of Puritans, 249-252; ideal and actuality of truth, **93.** 186; conflict in northern Europe, **95.** 448-449; belief of a S. C. planter (1805), **96 i.** 849; Sunday in S. C. (1805), 860; of mountain whites of S. C. (1806), 894; bibl. of Ala. churches, **97.** 808-810, 915-917, 1017, 1085, 1144, 1209, 1212; materials on influence in colon. history (1690-1750), **98.** 59; established church in colon. N. Eng., 126; plea for church history, **99 i.** 18; W. G. Andrews on recent service of church history to Am. church, 391-427 (*abstract*, 10); influence and phases of evangelical movement, 391-393; catholic movement (1800-30), 393-403; interdenominational activities, 396, 413; theolog. controversies and catholic movement, 397; interaction of catholic movement and nationalism, 400-403; revival of denominational consciousness (1830-60), 403-415; influence on slavery question, 414-415; Am. church histories of these periods, 415-421; influence of histories on catholic movement, 421-426; interdenominational debts, 422.—Bibl. in Miss., 792 (*see also* sects by name); date of Ignatian Epistles, **00 i.** 6; origin of Apostles Creed, 6; toleration act in Md. and curbing of Jesuits, 113, 123; Am. ecclesiology, 129-138 [*see* Ecclesiology]; conditions in upper country of colon. S. C., 400-402; sermons as source of medieval history, **03 i.** 30; divine immanence, **05 i.** 23; Hellenistic influence, **09.** 32; and study of ancient history in schools, **10.** 225; persecutions under Clarendon code, **11 i.** 31; and factions in Elizabeth's privy council, 114-119; tendencies in antecedents of Quattrocento, **12.** 90-93; North African hagiography, 141, 142; salient features of Am., **13 i.** 33; and slavery in Eng.-Am. colonies, 34; attitude of Hadrian, **14 i.** 123. *See also* Bible; Christian doctrine; Church and state; Church history; Clergy; Crusades; Ecclesiology; Established church; Missionaries; Puritanism; Reformation; RELIGION; Revivals; Theology; sects by name.
 Christian Reformed Church, in Holland, **P ii.** 489. *See also* Christianity; Reformed Church.
 "Christians," Osboruites, **01 i.** 160.
 Christian Science, bibl. (1909-11), **09.** 689, **11 i.** 716; healing and relig. freedom, 65; as phase of Am. Christianity, **13 i.** 34.
 Christian v. Corren, **94.** 302.
 Christie, Francis A., in A. H. A.: on date of Ignatian Epistles, **00 i.** 6; of com. on program (1905), **04.** 13; on teaching of church history, 26, 213; REPORT OF CONFERENCE ON TEACHING OF CHURCH HISTORY, 213-217; of com. on Justin

- Winsor prize (1910-12), 09. 17, 44. 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57.
- Christie, Gabriel, elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Christina of Spain, return (1844), 08 ii. 1480.
- Christmas, Robt., in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Christmas, W.: Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 222.
- Christmas, law against, in colon. Mass., 98. 115; thoughts on (1798), 12. 499. *See also* Holidays.
- Christophelsmeier, Carl, reads Prof. Fling's paper, 07 i. 69.
- Christophers, Christopher, candidacy in N. London (1723), P iv. 418.
- Christophers, R.: candidacy in N. London (1723), P iv. 418.
- Christy, W.: and plans against La. (1793), 96 i. 1027, 1030.
- Christy collection in Brit. Museum, P iii. 516.
- Chrodieldis, Merovingian princess, rebellion in nunnery, 99 i. 437.
- Chronicon Angliæ*, on Poor Priests, 99 i. 454, 476; bibl. note, 479.
- Chronology, in study for hist. doctorate, 93. 86. *See also* History.
- Chrysler's Farm, battle (1813), P v. 286.
- Church, Alonzo, and arrested missionaries to Cherokee, 06 i. 402n.
- Church, Alonzo W., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 1127.
- Church, Andrew J., of Ga. (1854), 04. 576.
- Church, Asa, Sandemanian, 01 i. 154.
- Church, Col. B.: spurious port., 13 i. 96.
- Church, Danl. W., papers, 98. 577.
- Church, E.: pamphlet on J. Adams, 96 i. 814.
- Church, Fred P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Church, M. C. C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Church, M. E., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Church, Philip, and yellow fever (1798), 12. 493.
- Church, Walter S., buys Rensselaer leases, 96 i. 171.
- Church and state, Philip Schaff on, in U. S., P ii. 385-543 (*abstract*, P iii. 211-213); contents of monograph, P ii. 7-8; distinctive character of Am. Christianity, 391; Am. theory, 391-394 (*also* P iii. 211); early freedom of Christianity, P ii. 393, 394, 430; Am. and other systems, 394-398; pre-Constantinian relations, 394; hierarchical theory, 394; Erastian theory, 395; system of toleration, 395-397; Am. system and infidelity, 397-398; Fed. Constitution on, 402-416, 510-512, 519 (*also* P iii. 212); relig. tests in Eng.-Am. colonies, P ii. 403; discussion in ratification convens., 407-413; moral limitations on freedom, Mormonism, 417-419, 501-505; essential Christianity of Fed. Constitution, 420-425; efforts to divorce them, 425-427; state constitutions on, 427-430, 513-515; sectarian appropriations, 430; Am. alteration of creeds, 430-435; Christian character of nation, 435-438, 515-516 (*also* P iii. 212); relig. activity, P ii. 438; Christianity and law of the land, 439-444, 516-519, 521-530, 532; convictions for blasphemy, 440, 442, 516-518, 520-532; Sunday laws and recognition of connection, 442, 451-455, 518, 532-543; relig. oath, 444; official relig. acts by presidents, 444-447; taxation of church property, 448; chaplains, 448; Cont. Congress and printing of Bible, 449-450, 507-509; Congress and revised version of Bible, 450, 509; connecting links, marriage, 451; relig. in public schools, 455-460; effects of separation on church self-support and self-govt., 460-463; on church discipline, 463; on essential relig. unity, 463-465; progress of relig. liberty in Europe, 465-466; conditions in Gt. Br., 466-469; in Switzerland, 469-472; in Ger., 472-487; *Culturkampf*, May laws, 480-486; in Scandinavia, 487; in Austria, 488; in Holland, 488-489; in France, 490-494; in Belgium, 494; in Italy, 494-496; in Spain and Portugal, 496-499; in Greece, 499; in Turkey, 499-500; docs. on relation in U. S., 501-543.—Conditions in N. Y., P v. 26-29 (*also* 90. 21-24); Puritan theory, 99; French concordat of 1801, 95. 469-485 [*see* Concordat]; proposed fed. const. amends. to prevent govt. sectarian aid, 96 ii. 24; and against union, 277; medieval union, 99 i. 532-533; fed. milit. regulation of worship in South during Civil War, 00 i. 487-488; Antimasonry and fear of union, 02 i. 469, 540. *See also* Established church.
- Churches, at Revel (1813), 13 ii. 410, 412; at St. Petersburg, 416, 418, 422, 440, 441.
- Church Historical Society, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 233.
- Church history, as a general course, 96 i. 251; W. G. Andrews on services of Am., to church, 99 i. 391-427; period of catholic movement (1800-30), 393-403; of revived denominational consciousness (1830-60), 403-415; Am. denom. histories (1800-30), 415-416; (1830-60), 416-417; works of general character, 418; influence of Philip Schaff, 419; biogs., 420; parallel in secular histories, 420; catholic influence of histories, 421-427.—J. H. Robinson on relation to profane history, 529-535; distinction between professional and popular, 534; A. H. A. conference on instruction (1904), 04. 26-27, 213-217; (1905), 05 i. 23-24; source book needed, 24; pub. of materials on Am., 24. *See also* American religious history; American Society of Church His-

- tory; Church history section; Ohio Church History Society; RELIGION.
- Church history section, A. H. A., meeting (1899), 99 i. 9-12; (1900), 00 i. 5-7; (1901), 01 i. 24; separate program abandoned, 02 i. 21; discontinued, 03 i. 37, 45. *See also* Church history.
- Churchill, C.; port. used for Col. B: Church, 13 i. 96.
- Churchill, J: *See* Marlborough.
- Churchill, J: C., and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 474.
- Churchill, Col. Sylvester, Bourland incident (1843), 08 ii. 305.
- Churchill, W: M., Buchanan's agent in Mexico, 10. 142.
- Church of England, and causes of Am. Rev., P ii. 30, 12. 46; as state church, P ii. 467; disestablishment in Ireland, 468-469; vestries in colon. Va., 91. 25; petition on clergy and test acts of Carolina (c. 1706), 92. 28-35; Va. legislation (1619), 93. 312; A. L. Cross on schemes for episcopal control in colonies, 96 i. 233-241; origin and status of colon. authority of bishop of London, 233-236; Sherlock's efforts for colon. bishops, 236; earlier unopposed colon. appeals for bishops, 237, 99 i. 245; colon. opposition to Eng. movement for bishops, 96 i. 238-240, 08 i. 218; indisposition of Eng. govt., 96 i. 240, 13 i. 35.—And Md. revolt (1689), 97. 300; colon. N. Eng. legislation against Common Prayer, 98. 114; as estab. church in Md., 99 i. 231, 244-245, 252, 282-284, 287-288, 13 i. 346, 347, 353, 355; estab. church in S. C., social influence there, 00 i. 274, 342, 401; parish system there, 325-329; and movement against chartered colonies, 03 i. 294-298, 300; Gladstone and, 09. 121-123; Anglia Christiana Soc., 238; Elizabeth's attitude, 11 i. 114; factions in her council, 115-118; royal instructions on colon. jurisdiction of bishop of London, 405, 413, 421, 433, 453, 468, 490, 497, 503, 520, 525; royal instructions as to establishment in colonies, 431, 520; and colonies in early 18th cent., 13 i. 34; in Leeward Islands (1692), 342; eccl. et. in Barbados (1717), 365; in Florida (1764), 393. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Protestant Episcopal; Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.
- Church plate, work on colon., 11 i. 272.
- Churchtown, N. Y., records, 12. 230, 13 i. 231.
- Churne, Anthony, of S. C. (1672), 95. 632.
- Cibola. *See* Coronado.
- Cicero, discovery of *De Republica*, 93. 31; character, 98. 22; and natural rights, 02 i. 72.
- Cicero, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 151.
- Cicero, Brit. ship, recaptured by *United States* (1799), 13 ii. 83n.
- Cicuyé, Coronado at, P iii. 169.
- Cilicia, early provin. administration, 13 i. 124.
- Cilley, Jon., Graves duel, 96 ii. 189.
- Cilley, Gen. Jon. P., diary, 08 i. 277.
- Cincinnati, early museum, P iii. 505; early weather bulletin, 89. 98 (*also* P iv. 143); and annex. of Mill Creek (1849), 02 ii. 169; Deutscher Pionier-Verein, 05 ii. 754; N. Eng. Soc., 765; records, 06 ii. 189; question of Texas consul at, 07 ii. 488, 495, 499, 503-504; first daily paper, 09. 150n.; local history and civics in schools, 10. 28; foreign-born pop. (1860), 155n.; pop. (1860), 156n.; as distributing point (1860), 160; metropolitan pop. (1860), 160n.; A. H. A. meeting to be at (1916), 13 i. 53, 61, 14 i. 49, 60, 71. *See also* following titles; Hamilton County.
- Cincinnati, order of the, papers on French members, 98. 41; celebration at Phlla. (1792), 03 ii. 144; antagonism, 11 i. 264n.
- Cincinnati, university of, materials: on diplomacy, 04. 666; on French Rev., 677; Colon. Dames fellowships in history, 11 i. 269; invitation to A. H. A., 13 i. 53.
- Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce, invitation to A. H. A., 13 i. 53.
- Cincinnati *Commercial*, on appeal of Ky. (1861), 10. 155n.
- Cincinnati *Era*, and Free Democrats (1849), 02 ii. 148.
- Cincinnati *Gazette*, on necessity of Union to Miss. Valley, 10. 161n.; on new trade channels (1861), 161n.
- Cincinnati *Globe*, and Free Democrats (1849), 02 ii. 148, 161.
- Cincinnati *Nonpareil*, Chase on making it Free Dem. organ (1851), 02 ii. 202, 239-241, 244, 250.
- Cincinnati Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 753.
- Cincinnati Public Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 298-299.
- Cipolla, Carlo, *conte*, and study of history, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 34).
- Circourt, Comte Adolphe de, docs. on Am. Rev., P iii. 82.
- Circuit court. *See* Judiciary; Judiciary act.
- Ciruelo, Pedro, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Cisalpine Gaul, early provin. administration, 13 i. 123.
- Cisalpine Republic, troubles, 12. 392. *See also* Italy.
- Cisco, J: J., antisouthern Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 29, 31; timidity (1861), 494.
- Cities. *See* Local government; Municipal government.
- Citizenship, in Florence during Renaissance, 91. 302; right of negroes and second Mo. compromise, 93. 265-281; proposed loss of Am., through accepting title of no-

bility, 96 ii. 22, 187; proposed fed. const. amends. to prohibit negro, 215, 218; and to base suffrage on, 235; status of Am. (1896), 239; duties of Am., 97. 33; of natives of dependencies, 98. 330; in colon. times, 99 i. 91-95; Fed. conven. on qualification for office, 111, 01 i. 306-308; as qualification for state office, 99 i. 121-130; during Am. Rev., 01 i. 301-302; suggested intercitizenship with Gt. Bn., 303; interstate privileges under Articles of Confed., 303-305; emphasis on state, in naturalization debate (1795), 315; French registry and co. sade abroad (1796), 08 ii. 963, 967, 974; suspected secret provision in Jay treaty on mutual rights, 1052; of Indians, 06 i. 254, 304, 324, 408; in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 418, 520, 521; Texan, 08 ii. 1129; training for, 10. 65, 14 i. 84, 85, 91; in C. S. A., 11 ii. 539, 557. *See also* Alienage; Allegiance; Civics; Denization; Fourteenth amendment; GOVERNMENT; Naturalization.

City clerk, records in N. Y., 00 ii. 159, 208; in Long Island City, 196-197; duty as to records in N. Y., 243. *See also* Municipal government.

City commissioners, duties and records in Philadelphia, 01 ii. 311-312, 337.

City council. *See* Common council.

City engineer, records in N. Y., 00 ii. 178-182.

City tavern, Phila., 92. 132*n*.

Civic clubs, A. H. A. conference, 09. 35.

Civics, study in secondary schools, 98. 438, 471-473, 08 i. 66, 67, 71, 72, 10. 65-67, 215-216; in elementary schools, 06 i. 100; local history as aid in schools, 10. 28; proposed distribution of state docs. to schools in Cal., 66; com. of five on correlation with Am. history, 230-234; recommendation of Am. Polit. Sci. Assoc., 230-231; work of patriotic socs., 11 i. 266, 267, 278; motive, 14 i. 84. *See also* Government.

Civilization, A. D. White on studies in history of, P i. 49-72 [see General history]; reactionist on, P iv. 83-88; principles of Oriental and Europ., P v. 251-254; continuous progress, 00 i. 47; J. H. Breasted on eastern origins of early Europ., 14 i. 105-112; architectural sequences, 106-108; origin of writing, 108-110; conception of state, 110-112. *See also* Culture; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Civil law, in La. purchase, P i. 289, 97. 159, 03 i. 22; in Cal., 04. 262. *See also* Law; Roman law.

Civil lists, bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 664-665; Texan foreign office and dipl. officials (1836-46), 07 ii. 23; records: Ala., 04. 504; Ga., 03 i. 452; Me., 08 i. 266, 267; Mo., 329; Neb., 10. 387, 408; N. J., 03 i. 486; N. Mex., 09. 477; N. Y. City (1825-42), 00 ii. 171. *See also* Civil Service.

Civil rights. *See* Rights.

Civil rights bill (1866), 11 ii. 678, 680.

Civil service, *foreign*: relig. tests in Gt. Bn., P ii. 467; relig. tests in Ger., official class there, 474, 480, P iii. 134; in present day dependencies, 99 i. 6-9, 23, 198; appointing power in colon. Span.-Am., 08 i. 173. *See also* Executive; Oaths.

Federal: L. M. Salmon on appointing power of pres., P i. 291-414 (*abstract*, 454-458); text of Constitution on, 292; reasons for its form, 299; plans and development in Fed. conven., 300-304, 99 i. 107-112; eligibility of congressmen, P i. 303, 304; points left open by Constitution, 305; power of removal, 305-313, 330, 351-356, 359-360, P iv. 491-495; tenure, P i. 312; under Washington, 314-317, 99 i. 69; number of removals before Jackson, P i. 316*n*., 321*n*., 328, 333, 336, 337*n*., 342, P ii. 49-52, 99 i. 69-73; under J. Adams, P i. 317-322, 99 i. 70; nepotism, proposed const. amend. to prevent, P i. 318, 335, 389, 96 ii. 138-139; midnight appointments [see Judiciary act of 1801]; under Jefferson, his relation to spoils system, P i. 323-331, 344, P ii. 47-52, 99 i. 70, 13 ii. 128*n*.; efforts to limit president's power of appt. and removal, P i. 330, 343, 354-356, 96 ii. 134-140; Marbury *v* Madison, completion of appt., P i. 331; under Madison, 332-335, 99 i. 71; appt. of congressmen, proposed amends. against, P i. 334, 335, 337, 343, 345, 350, 363*n*., P v. 369, 96 ii. 30-33, 42; pluralism, P i. 334; under Monroe, P i. 335-338, 99 i. 72, 99 ii. 163; four-year-tenure law, P i. 338, 350, 354, 398, 402; under J. Q. Adams, 338-343, 99 i. 73; under Jackson, his removals, 344-356, 99 i. 73-74, 99 ii. 795-805, 808, 810-815; appt. of newspaper men, P i. 349, 351*n*., 361; annoyance of officeseekers, 349*n*., 358, 374*n*., 377*n*.; Senate and Jackson's appts., 351; under Van Buren, 357, 99 i. 75; under Harrison, P i. 357-359; under Tyler, 359-364, 99 i. 76, 99 ii. 586, 602; active partisanship and removal, P i. 359, 377, P ii. 48-49; popular support of spoils system, P i. 360, 402-404; Senate and Tyler's nominations, 361*n*.; privacy of applications, 363*n*.; under Polk, 364-366, 99 i. 77; efforts for rotation, P i. 365; efforts for direct election, 366, 96 ii. 24, 140-142; under Taylor and Fillmore, P i. 366-371, 99 i. 78-79; Senate's demands for reasons for removals, P i. 368, P v. 371; first classification act (1853), P i. 371; under Pierce, 372, 99 i. 80, 11 ii. 324; consular service acts (1856, '64), P i. 372, 375*n*., 378; under Buchanan, 373-376, 99 i. 81, 11 ii. 398; sectional attitude (1857), P i. 373; and secession, 375, 11 ii. 540; polit. assessments, P i. 375*n*., 383; under

Lincoln, 377-379, 99 i. 82, 02 ii. 51, 58, 59, 61, 92, 105; congressional patronage, senatorial courtesy, P i. 378, 404; under Johnson, 379-382, P iv. 472, 99 i. 83; Jenckes's reform bills, P i. 380, 384; tenure-of-office act and impeachment of Johnson, 381, P iv. 476-487, 497-500, 503, 96 ii. 137; under Grant, P i. 383-389; first reform act (1871) and commission, reasons for failure, 385-389; reform assoc., 389; under Hayes, efforts for reform, fed. offices in N. Y. City, 390-393; under Garfield, Conkling row, 393-395, 405; assassination of Garfield and reform, 395, 405; under Arthur, final reform act, 395-396; periods in history: merit period, 397-399; spoils period, 399-404; reform period, 404-406; reformed period, 406; list of measures on, 407-414; bibl., 415-419. — Constitution on relig. tests, proposed amend. to prohibit them, P ii. 402, 96 ii. 278, spoils system and inefficient legislation, P iv. 327; fundamental object of reform, 328; indefinite *ad interim* appts., 500; spoils system as frontier trait, 93. 289; proposed const. amends.: to exclude pres. electors, 96 ii. 122-123; to exclude fed. judges, 123, 147-149; against hereditary office, 138; for fixing tenure, 138; to promote reform, 139; for punishment of officials, 142; for choice of fed., by state authorities, 169; to forbid race discrimination, 231, 232, 234, 235*n.*; to exclude ministers, 278. — Development of disability clause of 14th amend., 223-226; C. R. Fish on removals from pres. offices (1789-1869): tables of removals by each pres., 99 i. 69-83; summary by presidents, 84; by offices, 84-85; chart showing proportion, 86. — Fed. conven. on term of citizenship, 01 i. 306-308; school of training advocated (1786), 00 i. 372; W: D. Foulke on history of reform, 07 i. 86; consulship and trip abroad (1848), 11 ii. 109; Stephens and Ga. appts. (1849), 155; Cobb's disapproval of polit. activity (1857), 398-399; N. Y. patronage fight (1858), Cobb on need of reform, 439, 441-442; officeseeking under C. S. A., 531, 536, 541, 542; increase in salaries (1799), 13 ii. 86; competition (1812), 197, 203. *See also* EXECUTIVE; Oaths.

Colonial and state: early spoils system in states, P i. 323-324; colon. and state relig. qualifications, P ii. 403, 428, 98. 118, 99 i. 99-103, 105, 106, 115-121; appt. of surveyors in colon. Va., P iv. 466; officeseeking in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 857-858, 880; sale of offices there, 882; F. H. Miller on legal qualifications, 99 i. 89-153; in colon. times, 89-105 (table, 106); forced service then, 90; identity with colon. suffrage requirements, 91; colon. citizenship, 91-95; colon. property qualification, 95-98;

colon. residence qualification, 98, 292*n.*, 299*n.*; colon. moral requirements, 103; pluralism, 103, 105, 145-146, 243; colon. provision on reëligibility, 104; colon. color and sex regulations, 105-106; qualifications in revolutionary constitutions, 105-112; state property qualifications, 105, 106, 112-115; state residence and citizenship qualifications, 105, 106, 121-130; state regulation of reëligibility, 105, 106, 151-152; early state differentiation from suffrage qualifications, 106; table of state relig. and prop. qualifications, 10; exclusion of clergymen, 106, 135-138; age qualifications, 130-132; educ. qualifications, 132-135; disqualification for dueling, 138-141; for bribery, 141-144; exclusion of officers of corporations, 144-145; simultaneous holding of state and fed. offices, 146; disqualification for other office during term, 147-150. — Commissions in colon. Pa., 04. 641-642; inspection and appt. of colon. officers (1679), 13 i. 332; appt. by Ga. legislature (1771), 402. *See also* EXECUTIVE; Oaths.

State records: Ala., 04. 506; Ark., 06 ii. 24, 25, 27; Cal., 11 i. 370, 372, 384-385; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Fla., 06 ii. 153; Ga., 03 i. 448, 452; Ill., 09. 400, 462-463; Ind., 10. 322, 323; Ky., 343-345; La., 12. 287, 288; Me., 08 i. 265-268; Minn., 14 i. 393, 396-398, 400, 406, 435, 437, 462, 468; Mo., 08 i. 327, 329-333; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 10. 373, 408; N. Mex., 09. 476; N. Y., 00 ii. 97, 105, 113, 140, 239-240; Ohio, 06 ii. 170, 171; Ont., 11 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 291; Phila., 01 ii. 238, 292; R. I., 03 i. 557, 558; Tenn., 06 ii. 211-213; Wash., 08 i. 370-373, 377, 378, 386; Wis., 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 381-382, 386, 389; Wy., 13 i. 280, 292. *See also* Bonds, official; Civil lists; Oaths.

Civil War, signs of reunion after, P i. 65; Second Bull Run, P ii. 68-72, 02 ii. 60, 61, 63, 65-67, 11 ii. 603-604; Lincoln's order on Sabbath observance, P ii. 452; results, and principles of Am. Rev., P iii. 59*n.*; Canada and, P v. 311-313; Trent affair, 312, 02 ii. 511, 11 ii. 587; foreign claims due to, 91. 72, 73; effect on ter. question, 159; fed. provisional ct. in La., 92. 199-210, 00 i. 485-486; R. Johnson on turning points, 94. 39-53 (*abstract*, 3); illogical means and purpose of secession, 39-41; southern reliances for success, 42; border states and natural boundary for C. S. A., 43; importance of First Bull Run, 44, 11 ii. 573; northern generals and slavery, 94. 45; importance of emancipation proclamation, 46; of Gettysburg, Lee's errors, 48; Peace Democrats and prolongation of war, 49, 11 ii. 666, 679; milit. and polit. campaigns of 1864, 94. 49-52. — Gettysburg, 95. 413-432; Gt. Lakes

frontier during, 96 i. 337-357 [see Great Lakes]; Copperhead plots, 357-359; proposed polit. disability of southern participants, 96 ii. 201, 223-226, 232; proposed const. amends. on claims arising out of, 248-249; slavery and cause, 97. 105. 11 ii. 713; tariff and public lands as causes, 98. 223, 234; Mo. party struggles, 00 i. 87-103; slavery opinions among Unionists, 87; Vicksburg, 216, 02 ii. 385, 387, 11 ii. 619, 629; fed. milit. govt. in South, 00 i. 467-498 [see Military government]; regulation of trade, 479, 489-490, 02 ii. 75, 79, 82, 85, 89, 99-100 [see also Denison, G. S.]; politics in Ind. during, 02 i. 225-251; northern defensive war policy, 231; Democrats and northwestern confederacy, 239; Chase's diary (July-Oct. 1862), 02 ii. 45-106; subsistence of army on hostile territory, 45, 46, 48; negroes as fed. army laborers, 45-48; Peninsular campaign, 46-48, 50, 91, 95, 11 ii. 593, 599-601; draft plans, 02 ii. 49, 56, 58; admin. and opening of Mississippi (1862), 49, 50, 55, 58, 103, 104; Shenandoah Valley (1862), 52; Halleck on western conditions (Aug. 1862), 56, 60; Halleck on Va. situation before Pope's campaign, 59; Antietam campaign, 64, 69, 71, 74-85, 94, 103, 11 ii. 604, 606-607; Chase on admin. milit. blunders, 02 ii. 74; Charleston expedition, 78, 97, 103; inefficiency of cavalry (1862), 82; furloughs to vote, 101, 102; Chase on response to first call to arms, 295; on initial energy of admin., 296; embargo on arms for South, 296; Denison's letters to Chase from N. Orleans (1862-65), 297-458 [see Denison, G. S.]; importance of opening Mississippi, 341, 343, 368-369; Grierson's raid, 385; Baltimore and passage of first troops, 494, 497; threats of insurrection in N. Y. City (1861), 493-494; need of the Baltimore route (1861), 495; provisions for first troops at Washington, 495; proposed mediation of ex-presidents, 497; Md. Union sentiment (1861), 497; Garrett Davis on arming Ky. Union men (1861), 498; expected action of Ky. legislature (1861), 499; Frémont's removal, contract frauds in Mo. (1861), 501, 504-509; Nashville after Union occupation, 510; Ft. Fisher, 513-514; confed. conscription, 04. 577-578; theater and combatants, 05 i. 33; and cotton famine in Eng., 222; Thaddeus Stevens and conduct, 06 i. 213-231; sentiment in Cal., 07 i. 38, 125-135; Wilderness campaign, 08 i. 225-247; telegram of first call for troops, 09. 451; development of northern spirit, 10. 34; as war between sections, 155; southern trade of Ohio Valley (1861), 161n.; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 502-665; southern preparations before Sumter, 525-526; Ft.

Sumter, 528-532, 538, 543, 550, 552, 558, 561, 563, 13 i. 42, 179-203; not expected, 11 ii. 534; Ga. troops, controversies, 543, 568, 570-574, 592; outbreak expected, 545; milit. ardor at N. Orleans before attack on Sumter, 559; probabilities and preparations after Sumter, 561, 565, 566, 568; southern defensive policy urged, 562; Norfolk Navy Yard, Va. preparations, 562, 568; Stephens on northern aggression and chances of peace (1861), 563-564; coast defense of Ga. (1861), 565; Toombs on policies (1861), 569; gloomy confed. outlook (1861), 569, 579; (1863), 621; condition of confed. army in northern Va. (1861-62), 575-583, 591; Centreville affair (1861), 581; movements in the Peninsula (1861), 583-586; exchange of prisoners (1862), 587-589; spring campaign in Ky. and Tenn. (1862), 588, 591, 593; Burnside's N. C. operations (1862), 588; Cobb on fed. program to isolate cotton states (1862), 591; expected continuance (1863), 613; Fla. movements (1863-64), 613-615, 650; Chattanooga, 631; Atlanta campaign, 632, 644-653; Ga. peace movement through state action (1864), Sherman's connection, 635-636, 642, 652-654; state rights as issue, 635; scarcity in South, 650; conference of confed. govs. (1864), 653; Sherman's Carolina campaign, 659; Toombs on southern demoralization (1865), 660, 661; Sherman-Johnson armistice, 662; Wilson in Ga., 663; southern acceptance of result, 680; women of the South, 680; Charleston during, 13 i. 42, 169-176; Schleiden's diplomacy, 14 i. 80. See also Border states; Compromises of 1860-61; Confederate States; Congress (37th, 38th); Elections (1864); Emancipation; Lincoln, Abraham (As president); Negro soldiers; North; Peace Democrats; Prisoners of war; Reconstruction; Secession; South.

Materials: bibl. (1888-92), 93. 528-532; (1909-11) 09. 563-570, 10. 495-502, 11 i. 602-612; Miss. bibl., 99 i. 665-666, 675; pub. of *Official Records*, expense, 91. 42, 94. 550; various MSS. relating to, 98. 583, 585, 588, 589; newspapers as sources, 00 i. 55; importance and problem of study of milit. history, 12. 173-174, 176, 180; state records: care and pub., 08 i. 256; Ala., 04. 248, 495, 498, 505, 506, 518-521; Ark., 06 ii. 29-32; Cal., 03 i. 420; Conn., 06 ii. 116; Fla., 157; Ga., 03 i. 451, 453-454, 459, 465; Ill., 09. 405, 406, 417, 447-452; Ind., 10. 322, 325, 326, 330; Ky., 10. 340, 351, 353; Me., 08 i. 267, 273-277, 283, 286, 289-301; Mich., 05 i. 375; Minn., 14 i. 397, 398, 400, 410, 426, 443-444; Miss., 03 i. 478; Mo., 08 i. 361-362; Neb., 10. 374-376, 380, 408; N. Y., 00 ii. 105, 126-127, 210;

- N. C., 260, 266, 07 i. 181; Ohio, 06 ii. 172, 179; Ore., 02 i. 349; Pa., 00 ii. 277, 290-292; Phila., 01 ii. 337-338; R. I., 03 i. 555, 561, 584, 639; Tenn., 06 ii. 211, 212, 215; Va., 03 i. 660; Wis., 05 i. 379, 382, 390, 394, 396, 400, 402, 414, 415.
- Clafin, J.; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Clafin, W.; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Claggett, T: J.; chaplain of Senate, 13 ii. 122*n*.
- Claiborne, Ferdinand L., Creek war, 01 ii. 51.
- Claiborne, J: F. H., on S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 407*n*.; on Eng. settlements on Mississippi, 93. 334; bbl., 99 i. 666-667; and Choctaw treaty of 1830, 06 i. 382*n*.; on Polk, 14 i. 241.
- Claiborne, T.; fed. appt. (1842), 99 ii. 845.
- Claiborne, W.; purpose of settlement, 00 i. 107; conflict with Md., 01 i. 214; as commissioner, 217; attainder in Md., 222; first opposition to Baltimore, 05 i. 120.
- Claiborne, W: C: C., power as gov. of La., 98. 319; papers, 583, 03 i. 477, 05 i. 291, 12. 280, 283, 284; on patriotism of N. Orleans (1806), 03 i. 135-136; and threat of Span. invasion, 136; and Burr conspiracy, 138-143; and exploration of southwestern La. purchase, 04. 152, 162; and W. Fla., 10. 26; and Gutierrez, 11 i. 206; receives delivery of La., 12. 282.
- Claiborne papers, 05 i. 291.
- Claim associations. *See* Land clubs.
- Claims, Canad., for Fenian raids, P v. 316; Am. arbitrations: with Gt. Bn., 91. 66, 70-72, 96 i. 821; with France, 91. 73; with Spain, 73; with Latin-Am. states, 73-77; with Portugal, 77; with Denmark, 77.—Cuban-U. S., 73, 97. 249, 251-252, 262; domestic tribunals on foreign, 91. 79; proposed const. amends. on Civil War, 96 ii. 248-249; Cuban commissions, 97. 249, 251-252; Poiray, 99 ii. 132; heirs of Paul Jones against Denmark, 590-592, 630-631; *Ranger*, against Colombia, 600, 601; Am., on Mexico, 960, 961, 07 ii. 458, 10. 137, 142, 13 i. 36; Brit., on Texas, 08 ii. 40-47, 810-811, 817, 836, 848-849, 852, 875, 876, 890-900, 953-954, 1022, 1058-1064, 1078-1079, 1088*n*., 1120, 1125, 1127, 1128, 1136, 1139, 1142, 1181-1182; French, on Texas, 1360-1366, 1370-1373; Galphin, 11 ii. 71, 72, 138, 155; *Wilmington Packet*, 12. 352, 364, 491, 502; *Penn*, against Holland, 358.
- Records*: Ill., 09. 407, 422; Ind., 10. 325; Ky., 353; Me., 08 i. 269, 284; Minn., 14 i. 395, 399; Neb., 10. 379, 386, 405; N. Y., 00 ii. 138-140; Va., 08 i. 496.
- Clairaut, Alexls C., on comets, P ii. 142.
- Clanricarde, Ullick J: de Burgh, *1st mar-quis of*, and C. S. A., 98. 275.
- Clanton, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1759), 95. 212*n*.
- Clap, T.; and colon. visitation of Yale, 91. 230; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 152.
- Clapp, —, and Bluffton movement (1844), 99 ii. 967.
- Clapp, A. M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35.
- Clarence, G.; *duke of*, and revolt of 1469, 93. 159.
- Clarendon, E: Hyde, *1st earl of*, as diplomatist, 93. 20; estimate of Cromwell, 98. 17; Council of Foreign Plantations, 03 i. 213; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 499; and charter for Conn., 12. 108.
- Clarendon, E: Hyde, *3d earl of*. *See* Cornbury.
- Clarendon, G: W: F: Villiers, *4th earl of*, corresp. with Texan chargé (1845) on Texan govt., 08 ii. 1186, 1192.
- Clarendon, H: Hyde, *2d earl of*. *See* Cornbury.
- Clarendon code, relig. persecution under, 11 i. 31.
- Clarendon County, N. C., bbl. of printed archives, 06 ii. 506.
- Clarendon papers, 08 i. 101.
- Claret Fleurieu. *See* Fleurieu.
- Clark. *See also* Clarke.
- Clark, —, Scotch refugee (1794), 03 ii. 460.
- Clark, —, sub-agent to Choctaw, on Cherokee and Texas (1839), 08 ii. 57.
- Clark, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Clark, A. Howard, in A. H. A.: asst. sec. and curator (1890-1900), P lv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v. 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31; sec. and curator (1901-08), 00 i. ix, 17, 25, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 47, 04. 9, 43, 53, 05 i. 11, 36, 06 i. 11, 26, 07 i. 11, 25; curator (1909-15), 08 i. 13, 31, 09. 11, 44, 10. 13, 44, 11 i. 13, 44, 12. 13, 52, 13 i. 13, 49, 54, 14 i. 13, 52, 53; official letter to hist. socs. (1890), P iv. 510; BIBL. OF A. H. A., 90. 117-160, 91. 411-463, 92. 213-303; as curator, P v. 3 (*also* 90. 5); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 205-207, 90. 122, 92. 230; of com. on hist. MSS. com. (1895), 94. 13; of com. on annual meeting (1895), 94. 15; WHAT U. S. GOVT. HAS DONE FOR HISTORY, 549-554 (*abstract*, 10-11); acknowledgments to, 97. 780, 99 i. 635; of bibl. com. (1899-1901), 98. 7, 99 i. 31, 00 i. xlii, 23; transmittal of annual Report (1899-1906), 99 i. v, 00 i. v, 01 i. 5, 02 i. 5, 03 i. 5, 04. 5, 05 i. 7, 06 i. 7; PROCEEDINGS OF ANNUAL MEETING (1899), 99 i. 3-29; (1900), 00 i. 3-19; of com. on publications (1900-8), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xlii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; and bill to investigate fed. archives,

- 00 ii. 16; of local com. (1901, '8), 01 i. 45, 07 i. 15, 26; LIST OF A. H. A. PUBLICATIONS (1885-1902), 02 i. 577-639; resigns secretaryship, minute on services, 08 i. 30; memorial on nat. archive building, 11 i. 58-60; of com. on patriotic hered. socs. (1913), 12. 64.
- Clark, Abraham, on western claims, P iii. 421; blog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Clark, Dan E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265; on system of Iowa archives, 36, 304-306.
- Clark, Danl., and French intrigue at N. Orleans (1793), 96 i. 1103; and Burr, 03 i. 134.
- Clark, Danl., senator from N. H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 213, 250, 374, 378, 379; and 14th amend., 225*n.*, 248.
- Clark, F: H., on teaching of history, 04. 263, 08 i. 50; on history and govt. as separate courses in schools, 10. 65; resolution on distribution of state docs. to schools, 66.
- Clark, G. T., of P. C. B. com. on library resources, 09. 58; on services of Bernard Moses, 11 i. 64.
- Clark, G: Rogers, ald from Vigo, P i. 451; papers, P iii. 26, 96 i. 930-931, 03 i. 655, 08 i. 162; Am. debt to, P iii. 278; lack of blog., materials for one, 285; despatch on conquest, 296; conquest of Northwest, P iv. 14 (*also* 89. 12), 05 i. 362; and Ky.'s grievances (1776), P iv. 353; and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 405; corresp. on proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 930-1107, 03 ii. 199, 220 [*see* Louisiana, Spanish]; quarrel with O'Fallon, 1031; and French plans against Fla., 97. 572; Mangourlt on, 588; bounty-land claim, 98. 249; and exploration of Far West, 03 i. 118*n.*; and Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 991*n.*, 1081, 1098*n.*; French commisslon (1797), 991*n.*, 1015*n.*, 1075, 1098*n.*; ready for French service (1796), 1098.
- Clark, Gilbert, in Md. assembly (1688), 97. 289*n.*; and rumored papist-Indian plot (1689), 296; in revolt, 309, 311.
- Clark, Horace F., and admln. (1858), 11 ii. 443; and organization of House (1859), 449; and Douglas's candidacy, 452.
- Clark, I.; and Jon. Clark's papers, 96 i. 931.
- Clark, Jas., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 345, 346; death, 343.
- Clark, J.; J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Clark, J: B., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 427; and Conn. Valley Econ. Assoc., 428*n.*; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 421.
- Clark, Mrs. J: B., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Clark, Jon., papers, 96 i. 931; letter from brother W: (1794), 1060.
- Clark, Lewis, at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.
- Clark, Olynthus B., course on Russia, 07 i. 76.
- Clark, P: H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Clark, R: H., and candidacy for Congress (1853), 11 ii. 330; to Cobb (1861) on prospects of hostilities, 543; and Semmes, 547.
- Clark, Robt., M. C. from N. Y., and Mo. compromise, 93. 279, 09. 159*n.*
- Clark, Robt. C., in P. C. B.: on Canad. settlers and Ore. govt. (1841-44), 12. 73-74; of com. on resolutions (1912), 77; address at dinner, 14 i. 83; on Latin-Am. history in U. S., 83.
- Clark, S.; Clark v. Tousey, 94. 321.
- Clark, T: A., held as hostage (1813), 13 ii. 251.
- Clark, Walter, gov. of R. I., and admiralty ct., 03 i. 266; term, 06 ii. 332, 337.
- Clark, Judge Walter, acknowledgments to, 93. 406, 97. 437; and N. C. records, 00 ii. 253, 09. 309-310.
- Clark, W.; of Boston, slave owner (1710), 95. 643*n.*
- Clark, W.; letter to brother (1794) on Wayne's campaign, 96 i. 1060; flag of truce to New Madrid, 1090; letters, 98. 584; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 30, 33; and new posts on upper Missourl (1818-19), 134, 153; and consolidation of Shawnee (1811), 06 i. 256*n.*; Indian cession and removal treaties, 286*n.*, 288*n.*, 290, 291, 362-364, 395; and Indian Dubuque mlnes, 389; and Brit. and Indians, 09. 404, 446. *See also* Lewis and Clark.
- Clark, W.; removed by Jackson, P i. 352*n.*
- Clark County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.
- Clark County (Ill.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 199.
- Clark County (Ohio) Historical Society, publishing activity, 05 i. 191; organization and activities (1906), 319; (1913), 13 i. 232.
- Clarke. *See also* Clark.
- Clarke, Beverly L., address praising northern Dems. (1849), 11 ii. 144*n.*, 164; of-ficeseeker (1853), 324.
- Clarke, Elijah [1], in Cherokee campaign (1780), 93. 431; proposed Fla. expedition (1793), 96 i. 932, 935, 939, 97. 571, 573, 574, 636, 664-665, 669; and Brit. plans against Fla. (1797), 188, 03 ii. 1037; invasion of Creek lands, 01 ii. 47-48, 03 ii. 524; Cherokee expedition, 01 ii. 66; records on, 03 i. 451; claim on French for relief, 03 ii. 829-831.
- Clarke, Elijah [2], Ga. faction, 01 ii. 95, 98.
- Clarke, G: [1], land patent in N. Y., 96 i. 145; accts., 00 ii. 83; gov., 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; commission, 498.
- Clarke, G: [2], petition against Gov. Tryon (1774), 13 i. 404.
- Clarke, Gilbert, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 309.

Clarke, Jas., gov. of Iowa, and admission, 97. 170.

Clarke, Jeremy, pres. of R. I., 06 ii. 331.

Clarke, J.; gov. of Ga., and Indian lands, 01 ii. 53, 06 i. 323; faction, character, 01 ii. 95, 97-99; contest with Troup (1819-25), 101-103; retirement, 112; and state archives, 06 ii. 550.

Clarke, J.; of Marietta (1810), 93. 99.

Clarke, J. H., and Texas bill (1850), 02 ii. 217.

Clarke, Jos., of R. I., papers (1754-86), 03 i. 562-564.

Clarke, Mary [Mrs. R: Vassall, Lady Affleck], 13 ii. 515*n*.

Clarke, Robt., order for arrest in Bahamas (1682), 11 i. 403.

Clarke, Robt., of Ohio, papers, 06 ii. 187.

Clarke, S. A., on Whitman ride story, 00 i. 232.

Clark manuscripts of Draper collection, sources, 96 i. 930-931.

Clarkson, J.; Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 493.

Clarkson, Matthew, French sympathizer, 97. 529.

Clarkson, T.; Hammond's proslavery letters to, 99 ii. 665, 1048; and slavery in Texas, 08 ii. 1479; antislavery movement, 13 i. 69.

Clarksville (Tenn.) Association, archives, 06 ii. 202.

Clark v. Tousey, 94. 321.

Class distinctions, in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 399-401; Mycenaean influences in Laconia, 11 i. 27. *See also* Aristocracy; Democracy; Equality; Feudalism; GOVERNMENT; Monarchy; Nobility; Rank; Rights; Servants; Slaves; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Classification of archives, of Canada, P iii. 399-401; of Pa., 06 i. 142; of Iowa, 146-148, 14 i. 376-380; by source, principe de la preuveance, 09. 346, 10. 285, 292, 307, 12. 260, 267, 270, 14 i. 374-376, 381; in Sweden, 09. 366; as a hist. duty, 10. 294; lack in U. S., nat. and state, 294; need of uniformity, 297, 14 i. 381; dangers, 10. 312; principles, 14 i. 373-384 (*abstract*, 41); failure of logical arrangement, 374; of centralized local records, 382. *See also* Archives.

Claus, Danl., narrative, 11 i. 272*n*.

Claus, W.; Indian supt., 95. 321; and Indians in War of 1812, 321; papers, 11 i. 350.

Clausewitz, Kari von, on strategy, 14 i. 227.

Claus papers, 11 i. 350.

Clavière, Étienne, minister of finances, 94. 260*n*.; and Discount Bank (1785), 97. 136, 137, 139.

Clavigero, Francisco S., on Cal., 04. 275.

Clawson, Spencer, pres. Utah State Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.

Clay, —, sea-capt., captured by French privateer (1798), 13 ii. 52*n*.

Clay, Brutus I., and *True American*, 02 ii. 111, 112.

Clay, Cassius M. [1], Calhoun on, 99 ii. 667, 673; Hammond on, 1046; and dept. command (1862), 02 ii. 69, 71; and *True American*, 111; on Freesoil in Ky. (1852), 243; and Liberty party (1844), 464; as cabinet timber (1860), 486; to Chase (1861) on treasury portfolio, own desire for cabinet office, 492; biog. note, 492*n*.

Clay, Cassius M. [2], pres. of Ky. const. conven. (1891), 10. 342.

Clay, Clement Claiborne, and Raphael Semmes, 11 ii. 534; with Toombs (1865), 660; imprisonment, 664.

Clay, Clement Comer, senatorial caudacy (1849), 11 ii. 172.

Clay, H.; and offer to purchase Texas (1827), P i. 277; and Monroe doctrine and Latin-Am., 284, 97. 227, 228; and four-year-tenure act, P i. 338*n*.; and civil service under Adams, 341; and power of removal, 354, 408; and appt. of congressmen to office, 363*n*, 409, 96 ii. 32; on Taylor's appts., P i. 367*n*.; and exec. patronage, 408; on Ky. resolutions, P ii. 75; and Columbian Institute, 89. 77, 78*n*. (*also* P iv. 120, 121*n*.); and national university, 89. 101*n*. (*also* P iv. 146*n*.); compromise of 1850, 91. 152, 153, 99 ii. 781, 01 ii. 163, 02 ii. 212, 213, 11 ii. 183, 190, 201; as speaker, 91. 257-265, 11 i. 173 [*see* Speaker]; and Am. system, Calhoun on overthrow, 93. 218, 99 ii. 422, 11 i. 180; on public lands, 93. 219; and slavery in Ark. Ter., 257; Mo. compromise, 259, 271, 272, 274, 280, 283, 09. 158, 159; and nationalism, 94. 53, 14 i. 80; and Gt. Lakes disarmament, 95. 373; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 32, 131, 135, 158, 327, 350; appt. as sec. of state, Calhoun on Adams coalition, 122, 99 ii. 231, 247, 249, 269; and single pres. term, 96 ii. 127*n*.; and Ky. bill against Eng. legal precedents, 188*n*.; and Cuba, 97. 200, 204, 206, 208, 209, 212, 214, 229, 98. 244; and protection, 231; letters, 582, 00 i. 598, 03 i. 266; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 25, 28-30, 35, 37, 38; Calhoun on attitude toward (1831), 291; and campaign of 1840, 372, 437; and Calhoun's slavery resolutions (1838), 389; and subtreasury (1838), 392, 393; and abolitionists, Calhoun on speech (1839), 423, 424; expected control of Harrison's admin., 468; and repeal of subtreasury, 469; altercation with W: R. King (1841), 477; Calhoun on, and Whig measures (1841), 478, 480-482; split with Tyler, 484, 499, 501, 504, 507, 508, 511; tariff resolutions and policy (1842), 507, 508, 511; withdrawal from Senate, 507, 508; Calhoun on polit. influence, 617; and candidacy for 1848, 737, 743, 746, 751, 1094, 1146, 1154,

1171, 1174, 1175, 02 ii. 126, 130; effect of seeking northern support, 826; discouraged (1845), 1052; Grundy's prophecy, 1111; on slavery in ter. acquired from Mexico, 1145; and Mex. War, 1146, 1155; return to Senate (1849), 1192; and Ga.-Indian controversy, 01 ii. 86, 06 i. 351, 354; polit. effect of compromise tariff on, 02 i. 423, 460; Chase on breach with Taylor, 02 ii. 212; and Indian govt., 06 i. 270-275, 365, 07 i. 96; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; and Schermerhorn's negotiations, 411; and Texas (1836-37), 07 ii. 101, 112, 263, 265-267, 284, 287; and Gt. Bn. and Texas (1842), 553; supposed attitude on annex. (1843), 08 ii. 230; and Oregon diplomacy, 09. 167; war speech (1810), 11 i. 169, 171; elec. to 12th Congress, 172; and acquisition of Upper Canada, 172*n.*, 175*n.*; on West as upholding nat. honor, 174*n.*; war program, 174; on enthusiasm for expedition to Canada (1812), 175; attempted tariff-land compromise (1832), 183; tariff of 1833 and distribution of land proceeds, 184; and substitution for Wilmot proviso as campaign weapon (1847), 11 ii. 93; abolitionists and candidacy (1848), 98; Toombs on conduct, 103-105, 129; Whig movement to keep him out of Senate (1849), 140; expected hostility to Taylor's admin., 146; and Const. Union party (1851), 220; spurious port., 13 i. 96; and Methodist split, 163; port. sketched at Ghent, 13 ii. 10; appt. to peace mission, 255, 274, 276; time of sailing, 278; arrives at Ghent, 303, 306, 513; desires to visit England, 378; news of arrival at Gothenburg, 507. *See also* Elections (1824, 1832, 1844); Ghent negotiations.

Correspondence: to Bayard and Gallatin: (1814), arrival at Gothenburg, 13 ii. 283, 287; change of place of meeting, Brit. appts., 290; same, dispatches, repeal of embargo, Yazoo claims, bank, elections in N. Eng., news in U. S. of Napoleon's fall, armistice in Canada, 295; proceeding to Ghent, passport for cartel, 300; (1815) B.'s illness and appt. to Rus. mission, Clay's plans for return, 378; commercial negotiations, plans for return, 379; Dartmoor prisoners, commercial negotiations, Napoleon's return and war, 380, 382, 383.—From Bayard (1814) on movements, effect of Napoleon's fall on Brit. attitude, Brit. appts., place of meeting, 285.—To Adams: (1814) arrival, Gallatin, 284; dispatches, 284; proceeding to Ghent, Brit. appts., 298.—With Adams: (1814-15) custody of mission archives, 369, 369.—To Willink: (1814) draft, 285.—To Monroe: (1814) movements of commissioners, 285; same, Napoleon's fall, effect on allies, Sweden and Norway, 287; change of place of meeting to Ghent, arrival there, 305.—From

Monroe, 256, 263, 272.—To Brit. commissioners: (1814) buffer state, Great Lakes, 320; passport for dispatch vessel, Indian treaty, 342; commercial negotiations, 367; sale of negroes in W. I., 367.—From Brit. commissioners (1814), 344, 358, 368.

Clay, Jesse, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.

Clay, Jos., and Coast Survey, 89. 87*n.* (*also* P iv. 131*n.*); letters, 05 i. 284.

Clay, Merton J., sec. Evanston Hist. Soc., 09. 314, 10. 257.

Clay, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 151.

Clay. *See* Ceramics.

Clay County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 39.

Claypole, J., and Avalon, 05 i. 120.

Claypoole, D.: C., and printing of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 99-103, 129-132.

Claypoole, Jas., and Free Soc. of Traders, 02 i. 261, 262.

Clayton, Augustin S., from Calhoun (1835) on railroad with West, 99 ii. 352; and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 74, 06 i. 397; and nullification, 01 ii. 129, 133; Ga. judge, 04. 571, 573; town clerk, 595.

Clayton, Charlotte [Lady Lovelace], 91. 275.

Clayton, Sir J.; 91. 275.

Clayton, J.; Va. botanist, F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95).

Clayton, J.: M., Clayton-Bulwer treaty, P i. 287, 02 i. 279, 282, 299; on it, P i. 288; and Jackson's appts. and removals, 349, 352*n.*; and spoils system, 370*n.*; compromise measure (1848), 91. 151, 99 ii. 760, 1180, 11 ii. 117, 121, 123, 126, 198, 480; and Cuba, 97. 233; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 1132; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 380; on tariff of 1833 and distribution, 11 i. 185; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138; and Taylor's elec., 140; Toombs on, as cabinet officer, 165; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 344.

Clayton, Joshua, pres. of Del., 06 ii. 448.

Clayton, Philip, to Cobb (1852) on politics at Washington, 11 ii. 303, 317; expected resignation (1860), 523; and secession, 535.

Clayton, Powell, and civil service, P i. 413.

Clayton, Robt., St. Christopher petition (1716), 13 i. 365.

Clayton, T.; London factor for Va., 01 i. 567.

Clayton, T.; and bank bill (1841), 99 ii. 484.

Clayton, W.; and slavery question (1850), 11 ii. 194.

Clayton amendment to Kan.-Neb. bill, 11 ii. 344.

Clayton-Bulwer treaty, P i. 287; interpretation, 288; and annexations, 93. 381; policy, 02 i. 279, 282, 299; attempts to abrogate, 284, 299. *See also* Isthmian transit.

- Clayton compromise, 91. 151, 14 i. 250; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 760; defeat by southern votes, 1180; Stephens and, 11 ii. 117, 121, 123, 126, 480; Cobb on southern support, 198.
- Clear Creek and Hot Sulphur Springs Wagon Roads Company, 11 i. 371.
- Clearwater, Alphonso T., and Uister Co. Dutch records, 00 ii. 77.
- Cleary (Lafour), Jean, of Prairie du Rocher (1773), 09. 429.
- Cleary, Mary L. (Oubuchon), 09. 429.
- Cleaveland, B.; of Va., youthful adventures, 93. 411.
- Cleaver, —, of Chester Co., Pa., on Hessian fly, 96 i. 572.
- Cleaves, H. B., gov. of Me., official corresp., 08 i. 268.
- Cleburne County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 40.
- Cleef, — van, and J. Q. Adams, 12. 509, 546.
- Cleaves, G.; Lygonia, 95. 598.
- Clegatt, —, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 307.
- Cleland, Robt. G., in *P. O. B.*: of exec. com. (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; on slavery and acquisition of Cal., 70; of com. on resolutions (1913), 72; ASIATIC TRADE AND AM. OCCUPATION OF PACIFIC COAST, 14 i. 283-289 (*abstract*, 88).
- Clemence, J. E.; pres. Quinabaug Hist. Soc., 10. 259.
- Clemence, Mary E., sec. Quinabaug Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 11 i. 289.
- Clemens, Jeremiah, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 353; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; Chase on, 02 ii. 203, 240.
- Clemens, S. L., as journalist, 10. 203; as histn. of Nev., 203.
- Clemens, Sherrard, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 200, 201, 226*n.*, 362-363.
- Clement VII, *pope*, and treaty of Saragossa, 91. 119*n.*
- Clemente, Felipe de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Clemente, Linos, and arrest of Miranda, 07 i. 476*n.*
- Clemson, Anna M. (Calhoun), 99 ii. 278*n.*; marriage, 405, 425*n.*; letters from father [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1839), 436; (1840), 446, 451, 454, 458; (1841), 470, 474, 478; (1842), 504, 513; (1843), 524; (1844), 576, 585; (1845), 647, 656; (1846), 684, 694, 711, 714; (1847), 729, 736, 741; (1848), 743, 744, 752, 757; (1849), 761, 763, 766, 772, 776; (1850), 782; illness, 458-459, 470, 473, 474, 480, 486. *See also* Calhoun, Anna M.; Clemson, T. G.
- Clemson, J.: Calhoun, early years, 99 ii. 504, 635, 646; letter from grandfather (1846), 716; port., 777.
- Clemson, T. G., collection of Calhoun letters, 99 ii. 12; marriage, 405*n.*; letters from Calhoun [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence] (1839), 425, 435; (1840), 441, 467; (1841), 473, 476, 477, 480, 482, 485, 487, 500; (1842), 502, 508, 514; (1843), 524, 538; (1844), 577, 605, 613, 624, 626, 633, 634; (1845), 645, 649, 652, 663, 665, 669, 671, 674; (1846), 679, 681, 685-692, 697, 700, 702, 704, 707, 708; (1847), 717, 718, 720, 726, 728, 733, 735-737, 740; (1848), 742, 745-749, 754, 756, 759, 760; (1849), 771, 776; (1850), 780, 783; consulate, 441; charge of Calhoun's plantation, 471, 473, 479; Belgian mission, 586, 605*n.*; business and plantation affairs, 627, 649, 682, 685, 689, 712, 730, 767, 1089; commercial treaty, 679*n.*, 682, 685, 687; chance for dipl. advancement, 682; in Paris, 988; impressions in Belgium, 1015; and Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Clemson Agricultural College, Calhoun papers, 98. 567, 99 ii. 12.
- Clendinnin, J. S., Texan boundary commission (1839), 07 ii. 383.
- Cleopatra*, Am. ship (1795), 03 ii. 819.
- Cleopatra*, H. M. S., on Am. coast (1806-7), 00 i. 610, 614; (1795), 03 ii. 855; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 376.
- Clerestory, Egyptian origin, 14 i. 106.
- Clergy, character of N. C. (1808), 96 i. 915; proposed exclusion from fed. civil service, 96 ii. 278; exclusion from state office, 99 i. 106, 135-138. *See also* Christianity; sects by name.
- Clerical party in Ger., P iii. 137.
- Clermont-Ferrand, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Cleven. *See* Chiavenna.
- Cleveland, —, of Greenville, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 898.
- Cleveland, —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 898.
- Cleveland, Dr. —, of Pa., and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 02 ii. 467.
- Cleveland, C. D., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 13, 14.
- Cleveland, Chauncey F., gov. of Conn., and Calhoun, 99 ii. 532; and finality of compromise of 1850, 02 ii. 238; in Dem. caucus (1851), 11 ii. 268, 270; supports Pierce's candidacy, 302.
- Cleveland, Grover, and A. H. A. com. on Columbian celebration, P ii. 91; and fisheries, P v. 318, 321; and retaliatory legislation, 318*n.*; refuses information to Congress, 371; as arbitrator, 91. 78; and Hawaii, 93. 387; and single pres. term, 96 ii. 128*n.*; veto of private bills, 253*n.*; character of campaigns, 01 i. 60-62; tariff message, 61; and Isthmian canal, 02 i. 284; and Buffalo, 11 i. 38; tablet, 13 i. 231. *See also* Congress (49*th*, 50*th*, 53*d*); Elections (1884, 1888, 1892).
- Cleveland, H.; hitherto printed letter to Stephens, 11 ii. 18; from Stephens, 19;

- as editor of *Augusta Constitutionalist*, 644.
- Cleveland, Martha (Martin), 93. 476.
- Cleveland, R.: F., command of Mex. war-steamer (1842), 08 ii. 973, 977, 990, 997, 1028, 1030, 1037, 1048, 1072.
- Cleveland, Stager P., news of Perryville, 02 ii. 104.
- Cleveland, T.; and *Ohio Standard*, 02 ii. 199.
- Cleveland, W.; 93. 476.
- Cleveland, Ohio, early town meeting, 94. 408; meeting of A. H. A. at (1897), 97. 3-13. *See also* Case Library; Cleveland Public Library; Cuyahoga County; Western Reserve.
- Cleveland *American*, Chase's letter (1846), 02 ii. 108.
- Cleveland County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 40.
- Cleveland Public Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 300; materials on art, 04. 658.
- Cleveland *True Democrat*, and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 146, 147.
- Cleves, W.; fishing admiral at Newfoundland (1717), 13 i. 365.
- Clews, H.; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Clifford, G.: *See* Cumberland.
- Clifford, Jeronimy, case (1702), 13 i. 354.
- Clifford, Nathan, and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 160, 162, 167, 99 ii. 1120; as atty.-gen., 14 i. 234. *See also* Cabinet.
- Clifton, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 876, 907; and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905.
- Clifton, Judge —, of Miss., and southern conven. (1849), 99 ii. 1206.
- Clifton, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Clifton, U. S. S., lost (1863), 02 ii. 408.
- Climate. *See* Weather.
- Clinch, Duncan L., and Fla. operations (1818), 99 ii. 145; elec. to Congress (1843), 11 ii. 53; vote for annex. of Texas (1845), 62, 64; in Ga. pres. campaign (1848), 130.
- Clingman, T.: L., and Wilmot proviso, 10. 170, 11 ii. 93; campaign on secession issue (1851), 10. 171; in elec. of 1856, 172; Yancey duel, 11 ii. 66; and speakership contest (1849), 181; and compromise of 1850, 217.
- Clinton, Col. C.; diary (1729, '58), 00 ii. 87; acct. book, 90.
- Clinton, De Witt, and beginning of Ohio Canal, P iii. 355; const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 77, 325; and elec. of pres. electors by districts, 81*n.*; as future center of Repub. discontent (1808), 99 ii. 87; and presidency (1823), 210; opposition to Calhoun (1828), 259; oath of office (1827), 00 ii. 107; deserts canal supporters (1826), 02 i. 370; and Antimasons, 373; in campaign of 1824, 04. 178, 179, 184*n.*, 187, 196-198; removal from canal commission, 189-191; and Wheaton, 196*n.*; and project to remove Iroquois, 06 i. 307, 312, 315, 317; and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355, 356; letter to Gov. Slaughter, 10. 345; at Washington (1812) canal or pres. intrigue, 13 ii. 189, 191.
- Clinton, E.: Flenncs de. *See* Lincoln.
- Clinton, G.; provn. gov. of N. Y., and Indian slaves, P v. 347; and lottery, 92. 181; commission and instructions, 06 ii. 380, 381, 11 i. 498; dates and enrollment of com., 400, 493; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of com., 400, 478; com. and instructions, 478; memorial on N. Y. council, 13 i. 381; Wraxall's complaint, 384.
- Clinton, G.; gov. and vice-pres., and Jefferson's removals, P i. 328; papers, P iii. 19, 98. 578, 00 ii. 90-92, 06 ii. 388; and frontier posts, 94. 415; appearance (1808), 96 i. 928; and renomination (1808), 99 ii. 87; privateering cruise (1758), 00 ii. 92; polit. position (1795), 03 ii. 533; counted-in as gov. (1792), 711; and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355; French sympathies (1795), 11 i. 162*n.*; and Armstrong's nomination (1806), 13 ii. 168*n.*; defeats recharter of bank (1811), 175*n.*
- Clinton, G.: W., calendar of Clinton papers, 00 ii. 90.
- Clinton, Sir H.; letter to Germain (1779), 00 ii. 99; and slaves, 01 i. 275.
- Clinton, J. W., pres. Polo Hist. Soc., 14 i. 340.
- Clinton, W.; Va. farm (1760), 92. 118*n.*
- Clinton, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 93; town records, 101.
- Clinton, U. S. S. (1863), 02 ii. 408, 409.
- Clinton County, Ohio, special legis. elec. (1849), 02 ii. 150-152, 157, 161, 162.
- Clinton (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Clinton papers, reports on, 98. 578; calendar, 00 ii. 90; contents, 90-92.
- Clive, Robt., *baron*, trial, 13 ii. 160.
- Clopton, J.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 167, 327, 328.
- Closen, Ludwig, *baron von*, MS. on Am. Rev., P iv. 6 (*also* 89. 5), 03 i. 32; career, P iv. 6 (*also* 89. 6).
- Cloth, gilds in Florence, 91. 303-305. *See also* Manufactures; Weaving.
- Clothier, Clarkson, of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Clotten, —, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190*n.*
- Cloud, N. B., on expenditure of southern incomes, 00 i. 396.
- Clouds, R.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 299.
- Clow, J.; Texan consul at Liverpool, 08 ii. 1511.
- Clowes, Robt., Jamaica petition (1677), 13 i. 329.
- Club, meaning in colon. times, 92. 134*n.*

Club of Odd Volumes, organization and activities (1912), 12. 226.

Clymer, G.; and first fed. amends, P ii. 414; contribution to Am. Rev. war fund, 92. 146*n.*; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 376, 381*n.*, 384, 390*n.*; official letters, 560; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 734.

Cnut, sources, 08 i. 106, 107; imperial policy, 10. 37, 71-72; end of line, 72; and Edmund Ironside, 72.

Cnut, *Saint*, s. of Sweyn, Eng. expedition (1069), 10. 76; (1075), 77; character as king, 78; assassination, 78*n.*, 81; plans against Eng. (1083-85), reasons for delay and abandonment, 79-80.

Coal, at Richmond (1808), 96 i. 919; in Ala. (1846), 99 ii. 1089; Col. records, 03 i. 431, 11 i. 387; Wash. records, 08 i. 373, 376-378; Wy. records, 13 i. 282, 297; mines on Cape Breton Island (1764), 394. *See also* Mining.

Coaticut Island, plan (1659), 03 i. 570.

Coashutta Indians. *See* Koasati.

Coast bonds, English, as source on commercial history, 12. 146-147.

Coasting trade, and French treaty of 1778, 03 ii. 58; reserved in U. S.-Texas treaty, 07 ii. 578, 622; Texan licenses for Am. vessels, 08 ii. 171-173, 180. *See also* Commerce.

Coast Survey, origin of first Am., 89. 86-90 (*also* P iv. 130-134); surveys by Navy Dept., 89. 90 (*also* P iv. 134); Survey re-organized, 89. 90-92, 118 (*also* P iv. 134-136).

Coates, J: *See* Courts.

Coates, Dr. J.; Murray on, 12. 708.

Cobb, Amasa, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 146, 381, 383; tributes to, 10. 419.

Cobb, Andrew J., and pub. of Howell Cobb's letters, 11 ii. 9.

Cobb, H: A., French consul in Texas, 08 ii. 1361, 1367, 1504.

Cobb, Howell [1], on agri. schools grant, P i. 96*n.*; speakership contest (1849), 99 ii. 775, 783, 01 ii. 163, 11 ii. 158, 174, 176-181, 189; (1855), 356; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 868; and compromise of 1850, popularity of course, 01 ii. 164, 165, 11 ii. 212, 217, 218; candidacy and elec. as gov. of Ga. (1851), 01 ii. 166, 11 ii. 227, 231, 234, 236-243, 245-247, 261, 263; on Dem. split (1860), 01 ii. 189; secession sentiment (1856), 193; advocacy of secession (1860), address, in conven. campaign, 199, 202, 11 ii. 505, 518, 522, 524; and Const. Union party (1851), 02 ii. 238, 11 ii. 220-227; papers, 05 i. 201, 11 ii. 9; general relations with Toombs and Stephens, 7; scanty biog. material, 8; chronology, 13-16; speech on anti-slavery petitions (1844), 54; and Ore., 77, 79, 82; congressional candidacy (1846), 78. 79, 85; (1848), 107; (1850), 215;

(1854), 347, 356*n.*; (1856), 385; opposition to address to southern people (1849), 145, 151, 152, 154, 156-159, 161-165, 168-172; address praising northern Democrats, 144*n.*; and Benton-Calhoun contest, 173; on discomforts of speakership, 181, 184; as Unionist (1850), 183; and vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 218, 220, 275, 278*n.*, 300; (1856), 365; on right of secession and coercion (1851), 236, 238, 241, 245, 249-259; and nat. affiliation (1852), 262, 275, 276; animosity of antifinality men, 272, 273, 278, 308, 310, 335, 372; com. appts. (1849), 274; and internal improvements, 278; and tariff, 278; on Webster (1852), 279; at Washington (1852), 287; and pres. candidacy (1852), 296; (1856), 362, 372; (1860), 372, 427, 453*n.*, 456-457, 465*n.*, 466; polit. power (1852), 317; and Pierce's cabinet, 323, 325; and candidacy for reëlec. as gov., 326-327; senatorial candidacy (1853), 330, 335-339, 466; and state campaign (1853), 335; and Pierce's admin., 336, 341, 375, 378; rehabilitation as Democrat, 338, 356; Toombs on character, 359; and Pierce and Buchanan (1856), 360; and cabinet position (1857), 365, 373, 384, 385, 389, 394, 395, 397; in pres. campaign (1856), 380; (1860), 501; (1868), 702; and Toombs and Stephens (1856), 385; and pay of congressmen, 385; as power behind Buchanan, 427; Kan. policy, 427; and N. Y. Dem. split over patronage, 439, 441-442; Douglas's attacks (1858), 443; movements (1859), 446; (1861), 557, 559; Stephens on, as speaker, 460; resignation from cabinet, 516-518, 522; and S. C. secession, 518, 531; and presidency of C. S. A., 531, 535-537; pres. of confed. provisional congress, 536; and Davis's cabinet, 544; on Gov. Brown, 568; command in Fla., 613*n.*; and supplies for army, 627; major-gen., Ga. command, 631*n.*; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 640-643; question of amnesty for, 668-672, 687; law practice (1865), 672; Tenn. resolution on punishment (1865), 672; on Washington (1867), 685; Mrs. Davis's tribute, 704-706; death, 704*n.*

Correspondence: sources of present collection, 11 ii. 9, 10; calendar of hitherto printed letters, 18-29; calendar of present collection, 31-50.—To — (1856, '57), 363, 398; from — (1865-68), 656, 671, 672, 702; from T. Allan (1861), 540; from J. Anderson (1864-66), 650, 682; from G: Ashmun (1851), 261; from W. Babham, jr. (1861), 547; from B: Balche (1851), 220; from T: H. Bayley (1854), 343; from H: L. Benning (1848), 97, 168, 318; from A. Birdsall (1848), 125; from J. S. Black (1856-68), 382, 694; from L. K. Bowen (1861), 546; to Jas. B. Bowlin (1849),

159; from J. Branham (1856), 381; from W: M. Browne (1866-68), 677, 695; to Buchanan (1849-61), 159, 163, 348, 374, 377-379, 440-442, 446, 447, 517, 554; from Buchanan (1849-60), 161, 373, 376, 397, 518; from A. W. Buel (1850), 215; from J: W. Burke (1849), 157; from J. W. Burney (1845), 62; from E. G. Cabaniss (1851), 246; from Cass (1849-52), 164, 190, 291, 322; from B. B. Chapman (1868), 701; from S. T. Chapman (1851), 232, 236; to A. H. Chappell and others (1851), 221; from A. H. Chappell (1850), 193; from A. Chase (1846), 77; from R: H. Clark (1861), 543; from P. Clayton (1852), 303, 317; from J: A. Cobb (1861), 546; from T: R. R. Cobb (1846-61), 76, 88, 106, 191, 362, 404, 522, 524, 551; to W: F. Colcock (1858), 434; to Robt. Collins (1860), 471; to com. of citizens (1848), 133; from J. F. Cooper (1846-51), 85, 130, 137, 233; from M. A. Cooper (1848), 137; from W. C. Daniell (1848-50), 109, 113, 182; from Jef. Davis (1868), 698; to C. W. Denlson (1852), 278; from S. D. Dillaye (1858), 439; from J. C. Dobbin (1848), 107; from A. J. Donelson (1851-52), 244, 262, 263, 293, 294; from Douglas (1854), 343; from G: I. Durham (1861), 533; from J. B. Eustis (1866), 676; from S: W. Flournoy (1851), 245; from Foote (1851), 242; from J: W. Forney (1853-57), 330, 396; from J: Forsyth (1848), 136; from B. R. French (1848), 126; from G: Fries (1848), 124; from M. C. Fulton (1850), 217; from C. M. Garnett (1860), 525; from L. J. Glenn (1847-48), 89, 95; from J: T. Grant (1853), 337; from F. J. Grund (1852), 321; from D. M. Haley (1850), 209; from E: J. Harden (1847), 87; from T: D. Harris (1848-55), 132, 158, 167, 264, 267, 277, 289, 298, 325, 336, 355; from G: Hillyer (1865), 669; from J. Hillyer (1845-61), 63, 365, 535, 538, 541; from W. Hinton (1845), 60; from I: E. Holmes (1847), 88; from H. Holsey (1847-52), 89, 91, 142, 148, 152, 279; from A. Hood (1860), 524; to J. D. Hoover (1868), 690; from Hoover (1865), 666; from G: S. Houston (1848-49), 126, 131, 157, 158, 166, 172; from T: C. Howard and H: K. Green (1853), 337; from R. K. Hudgins (1861), 542; from H: Hull, jr. (1852), 295; to W: H. Hull (1850), 196; from W: H. Hull (1846-56), 78, 142, 280, 334, 375; from C. M. Ingersoll (1854), 339; from A. Iverson (1848-49), 129, 175; from H: R. Jackson (1848-52), 110, 178, 284, 316; from Jas. Jackson (1848-52), 115, 300; to A. Johnson (1865), 668; from J: C. Johnson (1851), 234; from J: M. Johnson (1868), 704; from G: W.

Jones (1851-53), 269, 275, 290, 301, 323, 326, 327; from W. P. Jones (1851), 260; from J: L. Ketcham (1853), 331; from J: P. King (1846), 75; from G. B. Lamar (1856-68), 365, 538, 545, 549, 552, 555, 561, 696; to J: B. Lamar (1850-62), 215, 479, 590; from J: B. Lamar (1846-53), 79, 115, 182, 191, 242, 280, 287, 289, 302, 307, 316, 323, 324; from L. Q. C. Lamar (1848-57), 96, 335, 385, 405; from A: B. Longstreet (1861), 564; from J: H. Lumpkin (1846-53), 86, 116, 138, 156, 163, 176, 208, 214, 229, 247, 287, 299, 308, 329, 338; from Jos. H: Lumpkin (1848-51), 94, 227; from L. J. Luther (1850), 213; from C: J. McDonald (1846), 84; from R. M. McLane (1857), 395; from R. E. Martin (1851), 242; from L. B. Mercer (1853), 326; to J. A. Meriwether (1851), 238; from Meriwether (1850-51), 210, 236; from W. P. Miles (1861), 528; from J: Mill-edge (1852), 291; from A. C. Morton (1853), 330; from W: H. Morton (1850), 194; from A. C. Niven (1866), 679; from G: D. Phillips (1845-52), 65, 66, 69, 184, 319; from T: Ritchie (1844), 55, 56, 59; to J: Robbins, jr. (1858), 439; from J: L. Robinson (1849), 174; to J: Rutherford (1851), 249; from J: C. Rutherford (1867), 685; from W. Rutherford, jr. (1850-61), 189, 566; to J. A. Seddon (1863), 616; from R. Semmes (1861), 533, 546; to Seward (1865), 663; to D. E. Sickles (1866), 682; from J: Slidell (1852), 275; from T. Smith (1848), 111; from J. M. Smythe (1862), 609; to Stephens (1857-64), 400-402, 406, 407, 421-425, 442, 448, 631; from Stephens (1845-51), 68, 237, 260, 264, 265, 268; to O. Stroud (1852), 311; from Stroud (1852), 311; from T: W. Thomas (1848-51), 105, 107, 114, 152, 173, 230; from Jacob Thompson (1861), 531; from Toombs (1851-61), 218, 261, 297, 562; from W: H: Trescott (1861), 529; from J: W. H. Underwood (1844), 54; from J: E. Ward (1852-56), 284, 367, 372; from H. Warner (1850), 186; to wife (1846-67), 75, 76, 79, 81, 138, 145, 176-178, 180-183, 210, 318, 347, 356, 389, 516, 518, 536, 544, 557, 559, 565, 568, 573, 583, 585, 587-589, 594, 606, 613, 614, 645-649, 655, 658, 659, 662, 684, 687; from J: H. Winder (1864), 644; from R. C. Winthrop (1856), 357; from W: B. Wofford (1845-52), 69, 295; from W: Woods (1850), 212.

Cobb, Howell [2], and Civil War, 11 il. 566, 584, 594.

Cobb, Howell [1] (uncle), and Ritchie, 11 il. 56.

Cobb, Howell [2], hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 il. 24.

- Cobb, Mrs. Howell, letters from her husband (1846-67), 11 ii. 75, 76, 79, 81, 138, 145, 176-178, 180-183, 210, 318, 347, 356, 389, 516, 518, 536, 544, 557, 559, 565, 568, 573, 583, 585, 587-589, 594, 606, 613, 614, 645-649, 655, 658, 659, 662, 684, 687; from Mrs. Jacob Thompson (1860), 522; from J. B. Lamar (1862), 602; from Jef. Davls (1865), 661; from Mrs. Jef. Davis (1865, '68), 667, 699, 704; revolver from Colt, 547.
- Cobb, J. A., to J. B. Lamar (1860) on Baltimore *Courier*, 11 ii. 483; to H. Cobb (1861) on present of revolver, 547; in Civil War, 591, 645, 658, 659; plantation and Stoneman's raid 646, 648; letter from J. D. Collins (1865), 665.
- Cobb, Lamar, in Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 648.
- Cobb, S.; journal, 11 i. 271*n*.
- Cobb, T. R. R., on impossibility of emancipation, 01 ii. 185; advocacy of secession, in Ga. conven., 200, 203, 204, 208, 11 ii. 519; letters to H. Cobb (1846-61), 76, 88, 106, 191, 362, 404, 522, 524, 551 (*calendar*, 31, 32, 35, 39, 40, 44, 45); biog. note, 76*n*.; and Ga. charters to manufacturers (1847), 90; ct. reporter, 95, 334*n*.; on confed. produce loan, 570; legion on Peninsula, 583-585, 588, 590; to Stephens (1861) on milit. discipline, 585; killed, 609.
- Cobb, T. W., and appt. of congressmen to office, P i. 337, 407, 408; and second Mo. compromise, 93. 271, 272*n*.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 336, 340; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 351, 352, 356; and Cherokee negotiations, 361.
- Cobb, Williamson R. W., candidacy for Congress (1849), 11 ii. 166, 173, 168.
- Cobbet, T.; and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85.
- Cobbett, W.; text of Hamilton plan, 02 i. 148; anti-French articles in *Porcupine*, 03 ii. 916-917, 1038; and new French mission (1799), 12. 549, 569, 592; as alien, 576; on E. Baines, 13 i. 137; purpose of *Porcupine's Gazette*, 13 ii. 29.
- Cobbs, Capt. Waddy V., and reduction of army (1821), 99 ii. 200.
- Cobden, R.; on Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 390; and proslavery free trade (1843), 99 ii. 885; on spirit of war, 01 i. 80; on duty towards liberty, 89; and Texas (1842), 08 ii. 999, 1000.
- Cobenzl, Philip, policy (1798), 12. 507; French mission (1800), 655, 657, 661; and peace (1801), 673.
- Cobham, W.; Brooke, 7*th* lord, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 116.
- Coburg, F.; *prinz von*. See Josias.
- Coburn, J.; Ky. boundary commission (1795), 93. 471.
- Coburn, J.; M. C. from Ind. fed. const. amend on civil service proposed by, P i. 411, 96 ii. 392.
- Coche, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 493, 510.
- Coche Island, Miranda's expedition at (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Cochin, Augustin, review of Aulard, 12. 135.
- Cochin China, Chinese in, 99 i. 186-190.
- Cochran. See also Cochrane.
- Cochran, C. B., in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 866; militla officer, 875.
- Cochran, J.; and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 940, 1033.
- Cochrane. See also Cochran.
- Cochrane, Sir Alex., at Washington and N. Orleans (1814), P ii. 56, 00 i. 212; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 382, 386, 388, 390, 391, 396*n*.; later relations with him, 423, 424, 466; and safe-conduct for dispatch vessel (1814), 13 ii. 342.
- Cochrane, Clark B., proposes plebiscite on compromise measures (1861), 96 ii. 294*n*.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 355, 360.
- Cochrane, J.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21; on McClellan, 102, 105; and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 11 ii. 441.
- Cochrane, T. See Dundonald.
- Cochrane, T. B. See Dundonald.
- Cochran v. Jones, 99. 141*n*.
- Cock. See also Cocke.
- Cock, J.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Cockade, French requirement (1796), 03 ii. 967, 974.
- Cockburn, Alex., and proposed Bolivian invasion of Porto Rico, 97. 214.
- Cockburn, Sir Alex. J. E., Geneva arbitration, 91. 71.
- Cockburn, Sir G.; Washington campaign (1814), P ii. 56-68; to Monroe (1814) on safe-conduct for dispatch vessel, 13 ii. 343.
- Cockburn, James, gov. of Curaçao, intercepts Miranda's letters (1809), letter to Castlereagh, 07 i. 421, 525; on Miranda's unpopularity, 422, 526.
- Cockburne, W.; Jamaica petition (1718), 13 i. 365.
- Cocke. See also Cock.
- Cocke, G. H., of Galveston (1846), 08 ii. 1203*n*.
- Cocke, Jas. H., to furnish rations (1842), 07 ii. 585; collector at Galveston (1843), 08 ii. 1125.
- Cocke, J.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 340; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 31, 22, 35; Creek war, 01 ii. 51; and plan for Indian ter., 07 i. 93.
- Cocke, W.; and state of Franklin, 93. 445.
- Cockerill, Jos. R., vote on English bill, 06 i. 202*n*.
- Cockrell, Francis M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 105, 419.
- Cocran, Miss —, boarding-house in Washington (1837), 99 ii. 378.

- Cod, Cape, fishing industry (1790), 96 i. 779.
- Codd, St. Leger, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312, 320, 326; in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Coddington, J. J., antisouthern Dem. of N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Coddington, Natl., register of R. I. admiralty ct., 03 i. 265; testimony against R. I. (1705), 301.
- Coddington, W.: [1], executive of Portsmouth and Newport, 06 ii. 330; gov. of R. I., 332; commission, 11 i. 512.
- Coddington, W.: [2], gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 332.
- Codes, jury system in Napoleon's, 94. 3, 130; bibl. of Ala., 97. 868-874; of Eng. laws in force in colonies (1776), 06 ii. 158; Ind. records, 10. 325; Mon. records, 12. 301; Hadrian's, 14 i. 119; studies of Napoleon's, 213. *See also* Black codes; Law; LEGISLATION.
- Codman, J.; ship in Holland (1799), 12. 535.
- Codman, Stephen, and Gerry at Paris, 12. 414.
- Codrington, Christopher [1], gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 457; death, 457, 13 i. 349; com. and instructions, 11 i. 459; and cartel, 13 i. 340; and Virgin Islands, 345; Walrond's complaints, 349.
- Codrington, Christopher [2], gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 399, 457; coms. and instructions, 459-460, 13 i. 350; and Kidd's plunder, 351; complaint against, 354; present from assembly, 355.
- Cody, D. C., company for Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394.
- Cody Club, and Wy. game laws, 13 i. 284.
- Coe, —, candidacy for Senate from Tenn. (1849), 14 i. 245*n*.
- Coe, E. B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Coe Alanson Huston manuscripts, 11 i. 288.
- Coelnempren, Armand G. S. de. *See* Kersaint.
- Coercion, Cobb on right to coerce seceding state, 11 ii. 255, 259. *See also* Compromises of 1860-61; Secession.
- Coes, Mary, of ladies' com. A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 42.
- Coffee, Holland, Indian trader, complaints of Texas against, 07 ii. 232, 248, 280.
- Coffee, J.; Ala. surveyor-gen., 04. 501; and running of Creek line (1815), 06 i. 279; Choctaw negotiations (1816), 279, 279*n*.; Indian agent to encourage removal sentiment, 371*n*., 375; Chickasaw and Choctaw treaties (1830), 382; and western location of Chickasaw, 392; graft, 392*n*.
- Coffee, Am. imports before 1789, P iii. 486, 487; reexports (1791-94), 03 ii. 572; customs duty (1846), 11 ii. 82; encouragement in Jamaica (1732), 13 i. 374.
- Coffey, J. V., presides at P. C. B. meeting, 04. 265.
- Coffin, Natl., acct. for a Me. ct. house, 08 i. 287.
- Coffin, Paul, journals, 96 i. 511.
- Coffin, Victor, in A. H. A.: QUEBEC ACT AND AM. REV., 94. 6, 273-279; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1904-8), 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 55, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; on Senate under Napoleon I, 14 i. 36.
- Coggeshall, G.; capture of *Alexander* (1814), 13 ii. 359*n*.
- Coggeshall, J.; pres. of R. I., 06 ii. 331.
- Coghlan, J.: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 182, 392, 394, 395.
- Cognetew, Reuben, petition (1760), 13 i. 390, 391.
- Cogswell, Jos. G., Roundhill School, P iii. 224; and S. C. school (1829), 99 ii. 807.
- Cohen, Arthur, Geneva Arbitration, 91. 72.
- Cohen, J. Barrett, letters from Stephens (1866-81), 11 ii. 680, 681, 686, 688, 700, 708, 709, 717, 742, 743.
- Cohen, Mendes, in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 11; original member, 22; on Calvert papers, P iv. 8 (*also* 89. 6); pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 230; acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14; of auditing com. (1905), 05 i. 37.
- Cohen, Solomon, delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 ii. 300.
- Cohen collection on Jews, 04. 684.
- Cohens v. Virginia, 96 ii. 162*n*.
- Cohn, Adolphe, on French constitution, P v. 6, 90. 7, 55.
- Coinage. *See* Money.
- Coins. *See* Money; Numismatics.
- Cointet, François M., gov. of French Gulana (1795), 03 ii. 803, 804.
- Coke, Sir E.; on parl. privilege, 14 i. 174.
- Cokesbury College, 13 ii. 185*n*.
- Colachy, Jos., French privateersman (1797), 03 ii. 1072.
- Colbert, C.: *See* Croisey.
- Colbert, Jean B., scheme for commercial co., P ii. 322.
- Colbert reservations controversy, 06 i. 284*n*.
- Colby, C. C., critical note on *Parl. govt. in Canada*, 91. 399.
- Colby, C. W., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; paper on attractiveness of history, 02 i. 26; on Chatham, 08 i. 27, 28; on Canada and reciprocity, 11 i. 30; on Eng. and Belgium, 14 i. 37.
- Colchester, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 84; town records, 101.
- Colchester, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Colcock, N: F. *See* Colcock, W: F.
- Colcock, W: F. (N. F.), and editing of state-rights paper (1847), 99 ii. 1129; and Cobb's candidacy for speaker (1849), 11 ii. 178; from Cobb (1858) on attempted foreign slave-trade venture, 434.
- Colden, Cadwallader, papers, 05 i. 318, 06 ii. 382; lt.-gov. and acting-gov. of

- N. Y., 380, 11 i. 493; commission and instructions, 499.
- Cold Harbor, battle, 08 i. 241-243.
- Cole, Arthur C.; Justin Winsor prize essay, 12. 22, 52, 62; on South and secession in early fifties, 13 i. 46.
- Cole, Frank T., sec. Old Northwest Geneal. Soc., 09. 319, 10. 261; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Cole, Harry E., pres. Sauk Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 295, 13 i. 234, 14 i. 347.
- Cole, Sir H.; on purpose of museums, P iii. 506.
- Cole, H. G., fed. spy, 11 ii. 654.
- Cole, J.; of Providence (1756), 94. 344*n*.
- Cole, Theo. L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 230-231; acknowledgments to, 97. 780, 99 i. 635, 06 ii. 279.
- Cole, Col. W.; of R. I., papers, 03 i. 565.
- Cole and Bean*, case (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Colebrook, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 71; town records, 101.
- Coleman, Mrs. Chapman, letter from Toombs (1849), 11 ii. 165.
- Colman, Christopher B., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161; of A. H. A. local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44, 10. 25; on features of Am. Christianity, 13 i. 33.
- Coleman, Franklin N., murders Dow in Kan., 93. 493.
- Coleman, G.; *Inkle and Yarico*, 95. 640-641.
- Coleman, Jas., of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 890.
- Coleman, Mrs. J. C., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Coleman, Leighton, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Colenbrander, Herman T., at A. H. A. meeting (1909), 09. 30; WORK OF DUTCH HIST. SOCS., 31, 245-256; DUTCH ELEMENT IN AM. HISTORY, 35, 193-201; sec. of Dutch Com. of Advice, 245.
- Colepeper. *See* Culpeper.
- Coleraine treaty with Creeks, 01 ii. 45.
- Coles, E.; letters on Wabash River, 09. 405.
- Colestock, Harry L., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Colet, J.; and Erasmus, 98. 368, 369.
- Colcy, E. S., pres. Oneida Hist. Soc., 13 i. 231.
- Colfax, Schuyler, and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and forming of Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485; as cabinet timber, 486.
- Colfax collection, 11 i. 288.
- Colgate, Florence, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Colgate University, materials on Baptists, 04. 660.
- Colhoun, J. E. *See* Calhoun.
- Coligny, Gaspard de, colony, P v. 443.
- Colin, Jean, on Napoleon's generalship, 14 i. 223.
- Collamer, Jacob, seeks cabinet office (1849), P i. 367*n*.; and post office removals, 11 ii. 155, 163.
- Collar Democrats in Pa. (1836), 02 i. 474.
- Collectanea archæologica*, 09. 236.
- Collection de documents inédits sur l'histoire de France*, divisions, 09. 264.
- Collection de textes pour servir à l'enseignement de l'histoire*, 09. 265.
- Collections on European history*, preparation, 09. 41, 10. 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12. 59, 63; index, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 65; question of better ed., 13 i. 59; results, 14 i. 64.
- Collector, duties in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419.
- Collector of customs, protection of colon. (1699), 13 i. 350. *See also* Customs.
- College entrance history requirements. *See* Universities and colleges, American.
- College Point, L. I., records, 00 ii. 230.
- Colleges. *See* Agricultural colleges; EDUCATION; State universities; Universities.
- Collegio of Vencie, 11 i. 72.
- Colleton, C.; Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.
- Colleton, Jas., gov. in Carolina, commission, instructions, and corresp., 06 ii. 502-504, 539, 11 i. 428; Barbados case, 13 i. 351.
- Colleton, Sir J.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 497.
- Colleton, Sir P.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498, 500, 502; objections to Barbados acts (1693), 13 i. 343; case by executors, 351.
- Colleton, T.; Carolina commission, 06 ii. 500.
- Colleton controversy, royal instructions on (1793), 11 i. 411.
- Colletta, Pietro, as general histn., P i. 53.
- Collier, I.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Collier, J.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Collier, Theo. F., on object of history in elementary schools, 11 i. 32.
- Collingwood, Francis, lt.-gov. of Leeward Islands, commission, 11 i. 460.
- Collins, E. D., STUDIES ON COLON. POLICY OF ENG. (1672-80), 00 i. 141-192; COMS. OF CORRESP. OF AM. REV., 01 i. 245-271.
- Collins, E. K., N. Y. Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Collins, Holdridge O., on work of Sons of the Rev., 11 i. 265*n*.
- Collins, I.; N. J. laws and journals printed by, 97. 424, 427, 428, 06 ii. 400, 402, 404, 406-411, 08 i. 463, 464, 469, 471.
- Collins, J. D., to J. A. Cobb (1865) on conduct of freedmen, 11 ii. 665.
- Collins, J.; gov. of R. I. and impost of 1781, 94. 354; and R. I. and Union (1789), 96 i. 1125; term, 06 ii. 339.
- Collins, Patrick A., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 236, 411, 414.
- Collins, Robt., hitherto printed corrsp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 19; letter from Cobb (1860), 471; from Toombs (1860), 475.
- Collins, T.; pres. of Del., 06 ii. 448.

- Collins, W: H., from Chase (1846) on Torrey's imprisonment, 02 ii. 107.
- Collins library, 10. 338.
- Collinsworth, Jas., Texan commissioner to U. S. (1836), instructions, 07 ii. 20, 89, 91, 145, 147; sec. of state, 23; blog. note, 89*n.*; introduction to Forsyth, 98; letters to home govt. (U. S. 1836), 110, 125 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt., 104, 112, 118, 119, 123; movements, 103, 109, 111, 114, 116, 118, 122, 126.
- Coloredo-Manfeld, Rudolf, *fürst zu*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Collot, G: H: Victor, western mission, P i. 452, 96 i. 935, 03 ii. 928-930, 992, 1001, 1015*n.*, 1048-1049, 12. 117; report and atlas on La., 03 ii. 11, 1015-1016, 1038, 1051, 1055, 1076, 12. 117; in Guadalupe, surrender, 03 ii. 262, 362, 12. 117; in U. S., 03 ii. 363, 364, 416; suit against, in U. S., 840-842, 875, 1022, 1054, 1079, 12. 117; bibl. of western mission, 03 ii. 840*n.*; advice on retrocession of La., 1051; gives warning of Blount conspiracy, 07 i. 312; case under alien act, 12. 42, 116-118.
- Collot, Victor. See Collot, G: H: V.
- Collot-d'Herbois, Jean M., and responsible ministry, 94. 251*n.*; in Cayenne, 03 ii. 803, 804.
- Colloway, J.; of N. Y. (1680), 00 ii. 78.
- Colman, B.; character, 91. 245; discourse on C. Mather, 245-251; and South Kingstown church-lands controversy, 94. 342.
- Colman, Lucius C.; pres. Wis. Hist. Soc., 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 12. 233.
- Colman, Norman J., commissioner of agriculture, 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163); on experiment stations, 89. 117*n.* (*also* P iv. 164*n.*).
- Colmeiro, Manuel, on location of remains of Columbus, 91. 95, 99; on mercantile system, 93. 131.
- Colnett, Jas., Nootka Sound expedition (1789), 04. 296-299; at Nootka, arrested, 331-339, 07 i. 269, 14 i. 79; treatment in Mexico, release, 04. 345, 350-359; narrative, 476.
- Cologne, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 307.
- Coloma, Cal., first book printed at, 04. 277.
- Colombi, *Countess*, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 423, 436, 460, 492; appearance, 424.
- Colombi, Francisco, late banker at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 422, 423.
- "Colombian," Miranda's use of term, 07 i. 377, 405, 415, 416, 419, 456.
- Colombiano, Miranda's paper in Eng. (1810), 07 i. 427-428.
- Colombia (New Granada), treaty of 1846, P i. 286, 02 i. 282; arbitrations with U. S., 91. 76; *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 736, 10. 653, 11 i. 759. See *also* Isthmian transit; Latin America; New Granada; Spanish America.
- Colonel Fannin, Texan boat (1836), 07 ii. 144.
- Colonial agent. See Agent.
- Colonial Dames of America, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 275; (1908), 08 i. 166; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 161, 162, 09. 321; hist. work, 310-312; educ. work, 11 i. 263-270; and restoration of hist. sites and bldgs., 274. See *also* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Colonial Society of Massachusetts, bibl., 05 ii. 291-297; organization and activities (1910), 10. 258; (1914), 14 i. 341; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, bibl., 05 ii. 798-799.
- Colonial system. See Acts of trade; Mercantile system; Navigation acts.
- Colonial Wars, society of, pub. activities in Ohio, 05 i. 190; in Ill., 195; organization and activities (1906), 276, 294; (1908), 08 i. 166; pubs. of Pa. soc., 11 i. 273*n.* See *also* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Colonies, American. See Dependencies; Territories.
- Colonies, English-American, westward claims, P i. 477, P v. 278; representation in Parl., P ii. 30; relig. tests, 403; character of history, P iii. 60-63; and Europ. politics, 61-63; self-development, 63; and later state rights conflict over public lands, 412; W. C. Fisher on trade regulations, 467-493; bounties on imports, 469-470; on production, 470-471; drawbacks, 472-473; export duties, 473-475; inspection laws, 475; prohibition of export, 477; tonnage dues, powder money, 478-481; imposts, 481-492.—Question of Dutch institutional origins, P v. 6, 165-186, 90. 63-65, 09. 193-198, 213; races, P v. 166; and French Canada, 275-277; and Royal Soc., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); learned socs. in, 89. 54-55 (*also* P iv. 96-97); apathy as to exploration, 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125); and slave-trade, 91. 163, 13 i. 361, 362; revenue quarrels with govts., 91. 279-281, 92. 46-53; memorial against manufactures in, 36-44; tracts on iron manufacture, 54-65; advance of frontier, 93. 202; naturalization in, 319-328, 11 i. 527; standing coms. in legislatures, 93. 397-399; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 521-524, 09. 539-549, 10. 476-483, 11 i. 579-588; polit. philosophy, 94. 5; character and variety of govt., H. L. Osgood on classification, 95. 551-552, 555, 617-627; character of colonists, 552-554; corporation form of govt., 619-622, provincial form, 622-627; G: B. Adams on lack of influence of Am. Rev. on govt. of remaining, 375-389; imperial defense, colon. tax., 376, 06 i. 179; liberal govt. and independence, 96 i. 382, 386; repeal of nav. laws,

383.—Southern agriculture and trade, 97. 106; southern land systems, 107–129; table of meetings and journals of assemblies, 97. 403–453; Am. MS. material on, transcripts from foreign archives, 98. 38, 58, 01 i. 123–126, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 320, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 57, 243; C: M. Andrews on history (1690–1750), 98. 49–60; neglect and importance of period, 49–51, 63; period of systematization of admin. and shaping of colon. policy (1675–1715), 51–53; period of neglect and normal development (1715–50), 53–54; Brit. material on, 54–58, 613–620, 04. 36, 08 i. 120, 399–509; importance of W. I. and Canad. history, 98. 58, 02 i. 174, 08 i. 121; material on relig. influences, 98. 59.—H. L. Osgood on study of history, 63–73; lack of history as a whole and as part of world history, 64–66, 02 i. 172; study by grouping of polit. forms, 98. 66; development of royal provinces, 67–70; study of history of Brit. colon. system, 70–72, 02 i. 173–174, 08 i. 113–114, 119–120; study of Eng. history as training, 98. 72.—Study of history of, in secondary schools, 467; legal qualifications for office, 99 i. 90–105 (table, 106); relations with home govt. (17th cent.), 01 i. 26; W: Macdonald on neglected point of view, 02 i. 171–178 (*abstract*, 24); hist. output, 171–172; untouched doc. material, 175; study of development of Am. law, 176, 08 i. 114; interaction of internal Eng. and colon. interests, 02 i. 177, 08 i. 118.—Business corporations in, 02 i. 255–265, 271; Eng. admin. and chartered colonies, 03 i. 185–341 [*see* Chartered colonies]; revolution of 1688 in, 206; predecessors of Board of Trade, 210–214; authority of sec. of state, 225; of commissioners of customs, 226; of admiralty cts., 227, 13 i. 367; importance of agents, control of them, 03 i. 228–229; importance of Eng. history (1580–1660), 05 i. 30; Walpole's policy, 84, 93; public land system, 235–236; development of principles of trade, 06 i. 170–171; G: L. Beer on Brit. policy (1760–65), 179–190; obedience to imperial trade regulations, basis of trade system, 180; rejection of Albany plan for united share in defense, 180–181; suggestions of parl. union and tax. (1755), 181; requisition system during French war, 182, 185; trade with enemy, influence on trade regulations, 183–185; lesson of Pontiac conspiracy, 185; points of Brit. colon. legislation (1763–65), 185–189; expected revenue from policy, 189; colon. relations and opposition, 189, 09. 82; result of policy, 06 i. 190.—Code of Eng. laws in force in (1776), 06 ii. 158; Hasse's bibl. of pub. archives, 239–561; A. H. A. conference on unworked fields

of research, 08 i. 111–121; of internal admin., 112; of social conditions, 113; of econ. life, 116–120; newspapers as sources, 211–217 [*see* Newspapers]; transcripts of customs records, 10. 272; Brit. cabinet discussion of levy in, for Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93; colon. society, 143–149 [*see* Social conditions]; contrast with development of W. I. colonies, 231; Walpole's policy to sacrifice W. I. trade (1739), 236; hist. of commissions and instructions to govts., 395–528 [*see* Governors]; Christianity and slavery, 13 i. 34; A. H. A. conference on commerce, 41–42. *See also* Agent; American Revolution; Economic conditions; Government; Governor; Social conditions; colonies, divisions, and wars by name.

Reports and representations of Board of Trade on colonies as a whole: customs frauds (1664), 13 i. 327; commerce, 327, 348, 355, 356, 377; piracy, 329, 330, 335, 339, 348, 350–353, 357, 365, 367, 368, 371, 372, 381, 386, 391, 402; Eng.-French neutrality treaty (1679–81), 331, 332; inspection and appt. of officers, 332; Irish and Scottish trade, 336, 344; general grant of mines, 337; conditions (1692–1734), 341, 346, 347, 368, 375, 376; admiralty, 347, 356, 367, 370–372; attys.-gen. (1696), 347; convoys (1696), 347; revival of laws for limited trade, 348; acts for increasing white men (1698), 349; engineers recalled (1698), 349; defense, 353, 354, 388; complaints against cts. in, 354; reports to Parl. on (1702), 354; manufactures of textiles, 355, 371; packet boat service, 355, 387; royal arms and ports. for, 355; rates of foreign coins (1703), 356; encouragement of naval stores, timber, ores, bar iron, hemp, 362, 365, 368, 377, 393; temporary laws, 364; paper money, 367, 378, 380, 397; and trade with Canary Islands (1721), 367; private legislation (1723), 368; laws on blasphemy, 370; and Span. claim (1728), 371; proposals on govt. (1730), 372; lack of debt-recovery laws, 374; discrimination against Brit. natives, 374; proposals on French disputes (1737), 378; quit-rents, 379; gunpowder duties, 380; general concert (1754), 386; pop. (1755), 387; trial for murder under admiral's jurisdiction (1762), 391, 392; Huguenot settlers (1762), 391; Holland's proposed survey (1763), 392; royal policy on land grants (1765), 395, 396; instructions to govts. (1767), 397; proposed new (1768), 399; lotteries forbidden (1769), 400. *See also* colonies by name.

Colonies, French, Napoleon's plan, 03 i. 89; commerce as hist. field, 12. 40; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207. *See also* Canada (*French*); Louisiana, French; West Indies (*French*).

Colonies, Roman, F. B. Marsh on problem of admin. under republic, 13 i. 113-125 (*abstract*, 47); opposition of Senate to expansion, 113; intermittent character of expansion, Senate efforts to avoid annexations, 113-115; avoidance and right of colon. magistrates to seat in Senate, 115-117; antagonism to seat in Senate, 117; and to separate magistracy and Senate, 118-119; temporary solution in promagistracy, 120-124; Sulla's increase of praetors, 124; interprovin. commands, 124, 125.

Colonies, Spanish, character of laws of Indies, 07 i. 150*n*. *See also* Casa de Contratación; Council of the Indies; Florida, Spanish; Louisiana, Spanish; Philippine Islands; Spanish America; West Indies (*Spanish*).

Colonization, forgotten projectors, P ii. 161; provision in charter of Dutch W. I. Co., 219-220; Span., within present U. S., P iii. 164; Eng. and French methods, 343, 93. 209, 95. 544, 99 i. 19; effect of Am. Rev. on Brit. system, P iii. 346, 96 i. 375-389; features of Span. policy, 94. 96; Columbus on, for Hispaniola, 452-457. *See also* next titles; and Colonies; Emigration to Texas; Immigration; Mercantile system.

Colonization of Indians. *See* Indian consolidation.

Colonization of negroes, Md.'s attempt (1831), P i. 437; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 206-208; Colonization Soc. and nationalism, 99 i. 401; Society and bill for abolition in D. C. and colonization (1834), 99 ii. 327; Ga. protest against fed. aid, 01 ii. 115; Ga. opinion, 158-159, 06 i. 347*n*.; Lincoln and cabinet on, 02 ii. 46, 48, 59, 92, 96; Va. records, 03 i. 658. *See also* Negroes.

Color, as qualification for suffrage in S. C., 00 i. 350, 369, 379; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 200. *See also* Fifteenth amendment; Negro suffrage.

Colorado, management of educ. land grants, P i. 235; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 152 (*also* P iv. 194); pres. electors appointed by legislature (1876), 96 ii. 86*n*.; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n*.; educ. qual. for suffrage, 233*n*.; woman suffrage, 238*n*.; educ. qualifications for judges, 99 i. 133*n*.; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n*. *See also* Far West; North; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 282, 05 ii. 159; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 548, 09. 576, 11 i. 617; REPORTS, 03 i. 415-437, 11 i. 365-392; care, investigation, 03 i. 415, 07 i. 165, 09. 329, 11 i. 369; in office of gov., 03 i. 417, 11 i. 370; of sec. of state, 03 i. 418, 11 i. 370-372; purpose of second report,

369; classification, 369.—Accidents, 11 i. 375, 387; accountant examiners, 383; agri., 03 i. 429, 433, 11 i. 381; agri. college, 390; arbitration, 379; architects' examiners, 383; atty.-gen., 372-373; auditor, 372; banking, 389; bankruptcy, 374; barbers' examiners, 383; boiler inspection, 03 i. 432, 11 i. 388; bonds (debt), 372; bonds (official), 372; brands, 370, 372; bridges, 388; capitol, 03 i. 430, 11 i. 383-384; charity and correction, 03 i. 426, 11 i. 378-379; child and animal protection, 03 i. 424, 11 i. 376; civil service, 03 i. 417, 11 i. 370, 372, 384-385; conservation, 385-386; corporations, 03 i. 418, 11 i. 370, 371; crime and punishment, 03 i. 426, 437, 11 i. 392; dairy, 03 i. 432, 11 i. 388-389; defectives, 03 i. 435-436, 11 i. 389, 391, 392; dental examiners, 382; dependent and neglected children, 391; educ., 03 i. 420, 425, 433-436, 11 i. 373-374, 377-378, 390; elec., 03 i. 418, 11 i. 370, 372; employment offices, 376; engineer and irrigation, 03 i. 432, 11 i. 388; extradition, 03 i. 417, 11 i. 370; factory inspection, 376; fees, 374; finances, 03 i. 419, 11 i. 372; fish and game, 03 i. 422-423, 11 i. 375; forestry, 03 i. 423, 11 i. 390; geolog. survey, 03 i. 433, 11 i. 386-387; gov., 370; health, 03 i. 427-428, 11 i. 379; hist. soc., 391; horseshoers' examiners, 383; horticulture, 03 i. 429, 11 i. 381-382, 390; immigration, 03 i. 424, 11 i. 385; industrial schools, 392; inheritance tax, 373; institutions, 370; insurance, 03 i. 422, 11 i. 318; judiciary, 03 i. 419, 421, 11 i. 373, 374; labor, 03 i. 424, 427, 11 i. 375-376, 379; legislation, 03 i. 421; legislative, 418, 420-421, 430, 11 i. 371, 374; library commissioners, 378; livestock inspection, 03 i. 428, 11 i. 380-381; local govts., 371; medical examiners, 382; militia, 03 i. 419-420, 11 i. 372, 373; mining, 03 i. 423-424, 431, 434, 11 i. 375, 387, 390; normal schools, 374, 390; notaries public, 370, 372; nurse examiners, 382-383; oaths (official), 372; pardons and paroles, 03 i. 417, 427, 11 i. 370, 379; pharmacy, 382; professional examination boards, 03 i. 430; public examiners, 11 i. 389; public lands, 03 i. 425, 11 i. 377; public printing, 03 i. 432, 11 i. 389; railroads, 03 i. 433, 11 i. 384; reform, 03 i. 436-437, 11 i. 392; roads, 385, 388; soldiers' and sailors' home, 391; state library, 391; tax., 03 i. 425, 11 i. 373, 376-377, 386; territorial, 371, 372, 375; trade marks, 372; traveling library, 387; treasurer, 372; uniformity of legislation, 383; university, 390; veterinary, 03 i. 430, 431, 11 i. 382, 387; vital statistics, 03 i. 428, 11 i. 380; warrants, 372; World's Fair, 03 i. 431, 11 i. 384.

- Colorado*, Texan warship, 07 ii. 436, 08 ii. 885.
- Colorado, university of, pubs., 03 i. 434; records, 11 i. 390.
- Colorado Cattle Growers' Association, minute books, 11 i. 380.
- Colorado grant in Texas, 08 ii. 1136.
- Colorado High School and College Conference, and training of teachers of history, 12. 60, 61.
- Colorado Horticultural Society, history, 11 i. 381.
- Colorado Spruigs, invitation to A. H. A., 12. 63.
- Colorado State Historical and Natural History Society, pubs., 03 i. 435; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; organization and activities (1906), 282; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1909), 09. 313; (1913), 13 i. 226; (1914), 14 i. 339; bibl., 05 ii. 159; records, 11 i. 391; new bldg., 13 i. 208.
- Colorado State Library, 03 i. 435; records, 11 i. 391.
- Colquhoun, L., capture at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 160.
- Colquhoun, Patrick, purchase of Am. lands (1790), 97. 483.
- Colquitt, Alfred H., candidacy for sec. of Ga. senate (1849), 11 ii. 176; candidacy for Congress (1853), 330; Hill war (1879), 735; candidacy for gov. (1880), 741.
- Colquitt, S., of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Colquitt, Walter T., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 868, 869, 892; and Polk's admin., 1050; supports Van Buren (1840), 01 ii. 146; and tariff (1844), 149; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 191; in Ga. campaign (1844), 11 ii. 60; (1848), 117; (1851), 26; and candidacy for gov. (1849), 167; (1861), 560; (1863), 618; and disunion (1850), 207, 214.
- Colston, —, and J. A. Bayard (1806), 13 ii. 166.
- Colston, Raleigh E., and Ga. peace movement (1864), 11 ii. 642.
- Colston, T. M., to E. C. Berry (1819) on Ill. land, 09. 421.
- Colt, —, sells guns to Texas (1839), 07 ii. 416, 421.
- Colt, Roswell L., mobbed in Baltimore (1819), 96 i. 366.
- Colt, S., present of revolvers to Cobb (1861), 11 ii. 547.
- Colton, Calvin, on Indian policy, 06 i. 296, 307.
- Columbia, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 71; town records, 102.
- Columbia, S. C., aspect (1805), 96 i. 845, 853-856; buildings of College of S. C., 851-852; capitol, 854, 856-857; slave-insurrection alarm (1805), 881-882; Fourth of July celebration (1807), 904; meeting on *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905; size (1807), 911; location of capital at, 00 i. 376-378; meeting of A. H. A. (1913), 12. 51, 64, 13 i. 29, 45-47.
- Columbia, Texas, and tariff controversy (1835), 11 i. 223*n.*; and capture of Anahuac, 224*n.*
- Columbia*, on Pacific coast (1788-89), 01. 302*n.*, 305, 309, 314.
- Columbia*, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 397, 400.
- Columbia*, Texan steam packet (1838-39), 07 ii. 344, 350, 08 ii. 458, 460, 473, 482, 866.
- Columbia County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 40.
- Columbia County, Ga., list of free negroes (1821), 04. 591.
- Columbiad, described, 13 i. 200.
- Columbia Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 283; (1913), 13 i. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 177-179; delegation to conference of hist. socs., (1906), 06 i. 157; invitation from A. H. A., 14 i. 74.
- Columbia Institute, of Wis., records, 05 i. 383.
- Columbian Centinel*, on French celebration at Plymouth (1793), 95. 460.
- Columbian Exposition. *See* World Columbian Exposition.
- Columbian Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 176.
- Columbian Institute, origin and history, 89. 76-79 (*also* P iv. 119-123).
- Columbian Museum, Boston, P iii. 504.
- Columbian University, meetings of A. H. A. at, A. H. A. thanks to, P ii. 92, P iii. 247, 261. P iv. 3, 11, 507, 89. 3, 9, 91. 3, 10, 94. 1, 12, 95. 3, 96 i. 25, 01 i. 38; origin, fed. aid, 89. 76-80 (*also* P iv. 119-123).
- Columbia River, discovery, P i. 259, P v. 302, 303; navigation and compromise on Ore., 99 ii. 1072, 1077, 1082; trading posts before 1811, 14 i. 78. *See also* Oregon country.
- Columbia University (King's College), development of hist. study, P iv. 44 (*also* 89. 23-24); first chair of munic. law, 461*n.*; materials: on anarchism, 04. 656; on anthropology, 657; on architecture, 658; on China, 662; on economics, 669; on Europ. educ., 670; on Eng. history, 673; on French history, 675-678; on Ger. history, 680; on Ital. history, 683; on Dutch history, 689; on polit. sci., 691; on Reformation. 691.—Bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 665-668; courses in Oriental history (1907-9), 07 i. 72, 75; luncheon for A. H. A., 09. 30; course in contemp. history, 34; democracy, center of intellectual N. Y., 63, 68; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51, 12. 59; Board of Trade on (1764), 13 i. 394; address (1772), 403.
- Columbina, Giralamo, Venetian turned Turk (1562), 11 i. 75.

Columbus, Bartholomew, mention in brother's letters, 94. 473, 476, 477, 482, 483, 485; in brother's will, 510, 511, 512, 514, 515; Toscanelli corresp. as forgery by, 12. 97, 102.

Columbus, Christopher, J. G. Wilson on, P ii. 15-19; proposed quater-centenary and statue, 15-17; landfall, 16n., 91. 89-93; A. H. A. and proposed centenary, P ii. 17, 90; letter to Barberigo before sailing (1492), 18.—As gov., P iii. 216; and natural history, 502n.; instructions, P iv. 270, 281; C: K. Adams on recent discoveries concerning, 91. 4, 89-99; location of remains, 93-99; in Portugal, and John II, 91. 105, 95. 519, 12. 99-100; true glory, 91. 110n., and demarcation line, 111n.; bibl. (1888-92), 93. 521-524, 554-555; W: E. Curtis on existing autogs., 94. 445-451; letter of safe conduct from king of Portugal, 447; books carried on voyages, 449-450; "Libro de los Proficias," 450; signature, 451, 511; letters to Span. rulers (1493) on colonizing Hispaniola, 452; on supplies and govt. of Indies, 455; on climate, 457; to Oderigo (1502, '4) on copy of privileges, 461, 480; to Bank of St. George (1502) on same, 462; to Gaspar (1502-3) on fourth voyage, 463-464; (1505) on privileges, 484; to Morillo (1504) on payments, 465-466; to son Diego (1504-5) on claims based on privileges, 466-487; (1505) on pardon for two men, 488; draft of letter on claims against crown, 488; statement of gold sold (1493), 492; money draft (1501), 493; contract with crown for first voyage, 494, 95. 517; order on Palos to furnish ships to, 94. 499; royal license to persons accompanying, on first voyage, 501; letter to Santangel (1493) on first voyage, 502; will, 509; on treachery in fourth voyage, 467, 483; and Genoa, 515, 517; on conquest of Jerusalem, 516; on resistance of schism, 517; on church in Haiti, 517.—Collection of ports., spurious ports., 00 ii. 110, 13 i. 97; holiday to commemorate, 05 i. 32; H: P. Biggar on new views, 12. 97-104 (*abstract*, 45); fragmentary material on, 97; discrediting of Fernando's biog., 97; Toscanelli corresp. as forgery, 97, 99, 102-103; Vignaud's disbelief in Columbus's own accts. of early life, 97; object to discover new islands, 98-101; sketch of Vignaud's views, 98-102; birth, 98; not at university, 98; woolcomber until 21, 98; early voyages, 98; fight with French fleet, 98; never in Iceland, 98; in Madeira, 98; marriage, 99; Perestrello papers a fiction, 99; on African coast, inaccurate observations, 99; Span. commission on plan, 100; mistress, 100; knowledge of Huelva pilot's tale, 100; obligations to Plnzon, 101; beginning of India idea, 102; general disbelief of dis-

covery being India, 102; evidence contradicting Vignaud's view, 103-104; letter of credence to Grand Khan, 103; motives, 14 i. 131.

Columbus, Diego, b. of Christopher, in brother's will, 94. 511, 513.

Columbus, Diego, s. of Christopher, location of remains, 91. 94; mention in father's letters, 94. 461-464, 481, 484; letters from father, 467-488; in father's will, 510-518.

Columbus, Ferdinand, Badajos junta, 91. 117, 118; mentioned in father's letters, 94. 471, 473, 476, 477, 482, 483, 485; in father's will, 510, 513, 515; discrediting of biog. of father, 12. 97; birth, 100.

Columbus, Luis, location of remains, 91. 94.

Columbus, Ga., and Stoneman's raid (1864), 11 ii. 646.

Columbus, Ohio, intended meeting of A. H. A. at (1888), P iii. 277.

Columbus, U. S. S., Jap. expedition (1846), 11 i. 136.

Columbus (O.) *Columbian*, Chase and (1854), 02 ii. 264, 265, 272.

Columbus (Ga.) *Enquirer*, on sectional pres. ticket (1854), 11 ii. 346; on backwardness of South (1857), 415.

Columbus (Ga.) *Times*, and state railroad (1843), 11 ii. 53.

Colve, Anthony, gov.-gen. of N. Neth., commission, 06 ii. 369.

Colver, Natl., as Antimason, 02 i. 506.

Colvin, Verplanck, acknowledgment to, 96 i. 172.

Colwell, W., corresp. with A. Dexter (1808), 03 i. 560.

Colwell library of economics, 04. 668.

Colyer, J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.

Coman, Katharine, and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 428; on local history, 464; pub. writings (1890), 90. 122; HIST. RESEARCH IN FAR WEST, 12. 154-156 (*abstract*, 39).

Comanche Indians, raids on Texas (1836-40), 07 ii. 30, 32, 33, 150, 08 ii. 70, 497, 623, 661, 682, 850, 863; Texan children held by, 109, 355, 365, 375; Texan council and peace (1843-44), 201-202, 214, 293, 315; U. S. negotiations (1845), 408, 410; raid in Mexico (1841), 732; and Span. La., 11 i. 63, 64. *See also* Indians.

Comanche, José, at San Blas, 04. 350.

Combes, W., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312n., 313, 320.

Comet case, 99 ii. 425n.

Comets, A. D. White on doctrine, P ii. 107-147 (*abstract*, P i. 478); relig. conception, 109; pagan belief, 112; Christian belief, 112; resulting evils, 113; and ecclesiastical and civil despotism, 113; as divine warnings, action of Calixtus III (1456), 114-116; Halley's, 115, 120, 142; first protests against theolog. doctrine, 116; Bodin's influence,

117; superstition in Gt. Bn. (16-17 cents.), 117-120; superstition of Reformation, 120-121; denunciation of scientific doctrine, 121-122, 128-132; compromises in universities, 122-128; Maestlin's study (1577), 122; of 1680, 131; in N. Eng., 132-135, 145; philosophical attacks on theolog. doctrine, 136-139; development of sci. doctrine, overthrow of sublunar theory, 139-143, 146; differences in theolog. and sci. method, 141; further attempt at compromise, 143; and temperature, 144; as flying hells, 145.—Encke's (1842), 89, 107 (*also* P iv. 153).

Comingo, Abram, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 392.

Comings, *Stir* J.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498, 503.

Comité des Travaux historiques, work, 91. 36, 44, 09. 264, 265, 295; and private archives, 10. 286.

Commelin, Caspar, on Usselinx, P ii. 169*n*.

Commencement City, name for Tacoma, 09. 178.

Commerce, *of other nations*: decline of Antwerp, P ii. 163, 169; of Neth. and peace policy and negotiations (1605-1608), 171, 174, 184-187, 190; mercantilism in Sweden (*c.* 1620), 243; Canad. goods through U. S. in bond, P v. 318*n*., 320; of Florence during Renaissance, 91. 301-308; overland in northern Africa (*c.* 1415), 93. 117; Span. fairs (16th cent.), 130; Casa de Contratación of Seville, 94. 93-123, 07 i. 213; monopoly in Span. colonies, 94. 96; Brit. Mediterranean passes, 96 i. 523, 526; Span.-Am., after Napoleonic wars, 97. 223; taxation on in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419; Brit. policy and its relation to slavery (1842-44), 99 ii. 506, 517, 546, 841-843, 846-848, 868, 871-872, 884, 987; Prus. Dept. of Trade (1844), 964; medieval Levant, 00 i. 513-514; Brit. and Napoleonic wars, 03 i. 91; Brit. council of trade under Protectorate, 211; after Restoration, 213-214; Mex. plans for Cal.-China line, 04. 277; and Brit. plans for aid to Span.-Am., 07 i. 198, 203, 272, 286, 314, 315, 317, 319, 322, 331, 333, 376, 381, 382, 400, 402, 512; conditions in capt.-generality of Caracas (*c.* 1800), 216, 220-222; French, and retrocession of La., 307; ideas of Hanseatic League, 08 i. 27; England and development of Scotch, influence on union, 08 i. 118; Mex. restrictions on foreign (1843), 08 ii. 1479; materials for history of Vucuttian, 11 i. 77; history as field for investigation, 12. 39-41; aspect of Napoleonic wars, 39; importance of internat. aspects of history, 40, 143-144; sources on Span. colon., 40; French colon., as hist. field, 40; new sources on Eng., 40, 145-147; S.-Am., as hist. field, 148-149; S.-Am. colon. consulates, 148; negotia-

tions between Europ. nations (1798), 404; Board of Trade on Eng. (1700-3), 13 i. 352, 355, 356; Eng., and courts (1701), 353; Eng. colon. African (1709), 361, 362; Canad. (1781), 406; forestalling in Quebec (1781), 406; institute in St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 438; Gallatin on Brit. superiority (1813), 442; Russian embargo on Brit. goods (1813), 459; chaffering at St. Petersburg, 465. *See also* Armed neutrality; Chartered commercial companies; Customs; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Navigation; Neutral trade; Prices; Tariff (*Foreign*); Weights and measures.

American internal: barter in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 397; development of land routes and cities, 93. 209; tobacco barter in Va. (1619), 311; proposed fed. amends. on commercial powers, 96 ii. 254-267; fed. trade in South during Civil War, 00 i. 479, 489-490, 02 ii. 78, 79, 82, 85, 89, 99; N. Eng. traders in colon. Va., 01 i. 574; conditions and regulations in N. Orleans (1862-64), trade with enemy, 02 ii. 321-327, 329, 336, 338-340, 345, 348-349, 353, 355, 359-360, 362-364, 372, 375-376, 381-382, 384, 386, 391-392, 398, 402-404, 412, 415, 424, 432; specimen list of articles sent into confed. lines, 364; hospital tax at N. Orleans (1863), 374-375, 403; Banks's plan for cotton trade (1863), 401, 405; Mobile cotton exchange, 04. 553; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 671-676, 10. 595-599, 11 i. 701-704; of Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 158-161; wartime readjustment of Ohio Valley, 161; of Buffalo, 11 i. 36; development and nationalism, 14 i. 38. *See also* Debt; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Expositions; Fairs; Fur-trade; Markets; Prices; Slave-trade (*Domestic*); Trademarks; Transportation; Warehouses; Weights and measures.

Colonial Eng.-Am. external, to 1775: and causes of Am. Rev., P ii. 31; colon. regulations, P iii. 256, 467-493 [*see* Tariff]; of N. Eng., P iv. 397-399; tobacco trade with Eng. (*c.* 1720), 463-465; of New York City (*c.* 1709), 91. 284; N. C. exports (1774), 95. 199; and agriculture, 97. 106; Md. legislation on tobacco (1714), 99 i. 238, 249, 256-257; S. C. export of rice, 00 i. 289-291, 316; of indigo, 292; of furs and skins, 294, 295; S. C. imports, 297; Charleston factors, 298; Conn. records, 00 ii. 30; records of N. Y. port (1701-3), 201; Va. planter and London merchant, 01 i. 553-575; Va. and Eng. system (1730-33), 05 i. 73-97 [*see* Tobacco]; unworked fields of research, 08 i. 118-119; even distribution, 212; memorials of traders, 430, 491, 495; and Brit. relations with Span.-Am. (1720-44), 11 i. 231-237 [*see* West Indies (*British*)]; conference of A. H. A.

on Eng.-Am. colon., 13 i. 41-42; conditions (1668), 327; (1697), 348; (1702), 354; (1732), 374; Dutch, with N. Y. (1668), 327; Scottish and Irish (1686-94), 336, 344; instructions of Board of Trade (1698-99), 349, 350; ships under Eng. royal colors (1701), 354; Dutch and Span., in Brit. W. I. (1703), 356; Newfoundland (1705-66), 358-360, 362, 364, 366, 371, 396; W. I. trade with the enemy (1710), 362; N. Eng. and W. I. (1714), 364; with Canary Islands (1721), 367; tobacco and sugar (1702-24), 369; hardships (1736), 377; Jamaican (1753), 384; Va. regulation (1758), 389, 390; question of regulations of Canad. (1761), 390; memorial (1764), 393; Bermudian ports (1765), 395; Canadian (1767), 398. *See also* Acts of trade; Board of Trade; Chartered commercial companies; Customs; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Navigation; Slave-trade; Tariff.

National American external: regulations before 1789, P iii. 467-493 [*see* Tariff]; Brit. right of search on Gt. Lakes, 318-320; N. Eng. post-Rev., P iv. 403; antebellum, of N. Orleans, 92. 201; question of Brit. commissary in U. S. (1787), 96 i. 515, 532, 604, 606-608, 614; Franco-Am., after Am. Rev., 518, 715-717, 738; Am. ports (1787), 525-528; E. I. trade (1787-91), 535, 540-542, 545, 554-556, 558, 565-567, 569, 578, 590, 595, 598-600, 603, 614, 659, 97. 473, 485; (1795), 03 ii. 655; general (1783-90), 96 i. 713-738, 771, 778-780; Mediterranean, Barbary depredations, 723, 03 ii. 928; Mass. native exports (1785), 96 i. 731; Mauritius (1788-89), 760-765; need of inspection of exports (1789), 769-770, 778; prices of foreign goods in S. C. and N. Eng. (1805), 859; question of new French treaty (1791-96), 960, 965, 03 ii. 9, 44, 57-59, 61, 67, 108-112, 129, 204, 209, 257-259, 293, 344, 375, 629, 634-641, 725, 742-743, 748, 877-880, 939, 1085; Cuban (1853), 97. 241; grain trade (1789-90), 458-460; question of Brit. treaty (1791-92), 492-493, 03 ii. 108n., 113, 118-119, 129, 133-135, 630; Australian (1792), 97. 496; W. I. (1826), 99 ii. 239; Sardinian (1844), 594-596, 598; draft Zollverein treaty (1845), 1027, 1064; N. Orleans port (1862), 02 ii. 316-318; problem of W. I. (1791-97), 03 ii. S. 564-567; exports and reexports (1789-94), 115, 571-572; Fauchet on attitude (1794), 339-344; Jefferson's report (1793), 341; Brit. ascendancy, polit. importance (1795-97), 566, 758, 1058, 1073; character of French treaty of 1778, 635; balance of French trade (1783-96), 878; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 671, 673, 10. 594-596, 11 i. 701-703; problem of Latin-Am., 10. 32; Forsyth's draft Mex. treaty (1857), 137; beginning of

Chinese, 11 i. 131; first Am. ships in Japan, 131; development of Hawaiian, 132, 133; Am. agents to Span.-Am. (1812), 210-211; Dutch negotiations for new treaty (1797), 12. 352; and acquisition of Cal., 13 i. 71; necessity of navy to protect (1799), 13 ii. 81, 82; revival (1798), 87; Prus. treaty (1800), 137; Rus. negotiations (1813), 215, 238, 240, 423; instructions for Brit. negotiations (1813), 216; plan for developing Span.-Am. (1815), 374; Brit. negotiations (1814-15), 378, 381-384; Asiatic, and occupation of Pacific coast, 14 i. 283-289. *See also* Consular service; Customs; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Deposit; Exports; Immigration; Navigation; Neutral trade; Nonimportation; Slave-trade; Tariff; Transportation; West Indies.

Texan: policy of Europ. relations (1836-39), 07 ii. 137, 163, 185, 197-199, 208, 262, 278, 08 ii. 815, 828, 870; negotiation of Am. treaty, 07 ii. 328, 332, 335, 415, 485, 487, 490-493, 496, 498, 508-512, 516-518, 522, 535, 536, 540, 546, 551, 556-559, 566, 567, 08 ii. 77, 86-91, 96-100; provisions of treaty, 07 ii. 567-580, 619-628; treaty in Am. Senate, amend., 614, 632, 03 ii. 112, 117, 126, 130, 132-134, 138, 149, 242, 1515; Texan suggestion of amend., 07 ii. 642-644; Texan ratification of treaty as framed, 08 ii. 121-122; Van Zandt's argument for it, 139-148; Texas and amended treaty, 149, 233-234; N. Y. Chamber of Commerce and treaty, 255-257.—Span. negotiations, Cuban trade, 07 ii. 481-483, 08 ii. 85, 1513, 1518, 1527; Texan denunciation of Mex.-Am. treaty of 1831, 07 ii. 496, 511, 522, 539, 08 ii. 85, 126, 151; Am. objections to Texan preferences to France, 07 ii. 537-539; Mex. (1841), 08 ii. 773; (1838), 863; Brit. negotiations and treaty, 837, 911, 917, 930, 938, 939, 944, 946, 969, 971, 1105; arrangements for direct Brit., 842-848, 854-859; development of foreign (1838), 851, 866; question of Europ. concessions to Texas (1843-45), new French negotiations, 1159, 1161, 1166, 1177-1179, 1423, 1428, 1434, 1436-1437, 1439, 1472, 1491, 1495; Dutch treaty, 917, 930, 945; French opportunities (1838), 1215; arrangements for direct French, 1224-1226, 1229, 1233-1235, 1278, 1353, 1464-1467, 1471, 1480; French negotiations and treaty (1839), 1261, 1262, 1267, 1269, 1271-1274; Belgian negotiations, 1412; Hanseatic negotiations and treaty, 1546, 1548, 1552-1559, 1562. *See also* Consular service; Slave-trade (*foreign*); Tariff (*Texan relations*).

Commerce, East-Indiaman (1788), 96 i. 566.

Commercial history, A. H. A. conference, 12. 39-41, 143-149; metropolitan economy, 145; conference on Am. colon., 13 i.

- 41-42. *See also* Commerce; Economic history.
- Commercial Life Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 455.
- Commerford, J.; Calhoun man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Commissie van Advies voor's Rijks Geschiedkundige Publicatiën, work, 09. 245, 252-256; earlier movement, 246.
- Commission des Monuments historiques, work, 09. 263.
- Commissioners, Ind. records, 10. 322. *See also* City commissioners; EXECUTIVE; commissions by name.
- Commission government for states, 14 i. 83.
- Commissions and instructions to Eng. colon. govts. in Am. (to 1784), printed, 06 ii. 246, 250-251, 258, 267, 275-278, 321, 367, 369, 380-381, 395, 397, 399, 404, 437-438, 463, 471, 487-490, 505, 506, 515-516, 522-523, 539-540, 547; MS., 11 i. 395-528. *See also* Governor (*colonial*).
- Commissions of A. H. A. *See* Committees.
- Committee for the promotion of advanced hist. teaching, 09. 232.
- Committee of detail of Federal convention, genesis of report, 02 i. 125-132; text of Wilson's draft, 150-157.
- Committee of eight on history in elementary schools, origin (1904), members, 04. 14, 29, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27; prelim. report (1905), conference on it, 05 i. 21-23, 35, 135-145; topics considered, 136; Am. history in last four grades, periodization, 137-139; discussion of report, 139-145; importance of subject matter, 140, 141; Eng. history, 143; mythology, 143, 145; further conference on report (1906), 06 i. 63-104; method and purpose, 63, 87; aim of history in elementary schools, 64, 96, 101, 104; attention to contemp. problems, 64; coördination, 64, 89, 90, 100; general final conclusion, three year course in Am. history with Europ. background, 64-65; syllabus of this, 65-86; discussion of syllabus, 86-104; repetition of subject matter, 87, 90, 97, 98, 102; flexibility of syllabus, 88; its present availability, 88; history before 6th grade, 91; syllabus too difficult, 91, 93, 95-97, 103; emphasis on econ. impulse, 92, 95, 97; suggested substitutes for syllabus, 93, 94, 97, 102; greater continuity desired, comparison with other national developments, 94, 102, 103; biog. basis, 96, 99; general survey in 8th grade, 97; elimination of the unimportant, 98; question of recent history, 99; use of anecdote, 99; description, 100; attention to civics, 100; further problems of com., 100; desirability of syllabi, 101, 104; Europ. history in 5th-7th grades, 101-102; pub. reported, 09. 20; proposed change in schedule, conference report, 11 i. 32-33. *See also* History (*Study and teaching in schools*).
- Committee of five, origin, 07 i. 24; members, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; prelim. report and conference, 09. 20, 37-39, 43; pub. of report, 10. 43; REPORT: STUDY OF HISTORY IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 211-242; relation to com. of seven, 211; inquiries and replies on report of com. of seven, 212-216; four years of work needed, 213; general history abandoned, 214; ancient history, 214, 221-228; med. and mod. history, 214; Am. history and civics, 215-216; mental training and value of facts, 216; use of illustrative materials, sources, 216; importance of teacher, 216-217; lack of equipment, 217; general history opposed, 218; covering field in four years, emphasis, 219; method for three years' course, 220-221; introductory survey of oriental history, 222; emphasis in ancient history, 222-224; period of 476-800 as ancient history, transition and continuity, 224-226; ancient history as first year's work and college entrance requirements, 226-228; memorizing and mental training, 228-230; Am. history and govt., 230-234; desire to emphasize mod. history, 234-236; plan for it, retaining old blocks, 236; in new schedule, as third year's work, 236-239; four blocks in new schedule, 239; three years' course as a requirement, 240; history in trade schools, 241. *See also* Committee of seven; History (*Study and teaching in schools*).
- Committee of General Defence, French (1793), 94. 248-254.
- Committee of nine, members (1915), 14 i. 20, 54; recommended and authorized, 49, 50, 60, 70; proposed substitute, 49; selection of members, 50, 54-55; to consider *Am. Hist. Review*, 75.
- Committee of Public Safety in French Revolution, H: E. Bourne on first, 94. 6, 247-272; National conven. and Exec. Council, 247-248; Com. of General Defence (1793), 248, 253; Danton's plan for a responsible ministry, 249-251; desperate condition of republic, 251-253; plans for Com. of Public Safety, 255; constitution, 256n.-258n.; members, 257; extent of power, 258; and Council, 259-262; and control of commissioners of conven., 262-268; and commissioners and army, 268-272.
- Committee of seven, appt., 96 i. 23; discussion and prelim. report, 97. 4, 9-11; on ideal course, 9; on method, 10; presentation of report, 98. 4; A. H. A. approval of principles of report, 7; votes of exec. council on (1898), 7; REPORT: STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS, 427-564; preparation and aim of report, 429-431; report as pioneer work, 431; gathering of information, 432-434, 499, 506; general uniformity of method of instruction, 433, 473; lessons from foreign methods,

434-437, 529-532, 538; value of hist. study in secondary schools, 437-443, 474-475; insufficiency of study of civics, 438; mental training in study, 440-441, 453, 474; value of facts, 442, 474n.; training in handling books, 442; influence on imagination and expression, 442; necessity of continuity, 443-444; relation to other courses, as central subject, 444-446; plan for four years' course, 446-452, 454; value of ancient history, 447; of med. and mod. Europ. history, 447; of Eng. history, 448, 463; chronol. order, 448-450; contraction of plan, 451, 497-498; argument against short course in general history, 452-456; use of printed sources, 455, 481-484; of other sources, 484; treatment of ancient history, 456-459; of medieval and modern, 459-463; of Eng., 463-467; of Am., 467-473; of econ. conditions, 468-471; of civics, 471-473; use of textbooks, 476; of collateral material, 477; written work, 477; tests, 477; notebooks, 478; maps, 478; necessity and use of library, 479-481; intensive study, 486; need of trained teachers, 486-489; college entrance requirements, 489-497, 504; present conditions as to choice of subjects, 500; as to order of subjects, 500; as to separate college courses, 501; as to time given, 501; as to textbooks, 502; as to collateral reading, 503; as to written work, 503; as to use of sources, 504; as to trained teachers, 504; specimen courses, 507-510; conditions of study below secondary schools, 511-516; plan for study in grades three to eight, 516-518, 05 i. 135; study in Ger. gymnasias, 98. 519-531 (*also* 97. 75-89) [*see* Gymnasias]; in French lycées, 98. 532-538 [*see* Lycées]; in Eng. secondary schools, 539-550 [*see* Public schools]; in Canad. secondary schools, 551-555; bibl. of teaching, 556-559; available maps, 560-564.—Influence of report, 99 i. 4, 00 i. 4, 08 i. 50, 51; J. I. Wyer's bibl. of study and teaching of history, 99 i. 561-612; bibl. by topics: philosophy, 562-565; methodology, 565-569; educ. value, 570-576; place in curriculum, 574-576; methods, 577; in primary schools, 591-593; correlation, 593-594; use of sources, 594-596; in France, 596-598; in Ger., 599-606; in Gt. Bn., 606-607; in U. S., 607-611.—Plan and civics, 04. 263, 08 i. 66, 67, 71, 73; further com. to consider ancient history, 07 i. 24; discussion of report, proposed changes (1908), 08 i. 50-52, 65-84; abandonment of chronol. arrangement, 51; restoration of general history, 51; question of retaining ancient history, 05 i. 223, 08 i. 51, 65, 67, 69, 72, 74-81, 83, 09. 87, 10. 212; main idea of report, 08 i. 52; crowding, more time for history, 52, 67, 69, 70; more study of mod. history, 65, 81; Latin-Am. history,

08 i. 66; industrial history, 67; medieval and modern, 67, 72, 76; stories, 68; extension and simplification of earlier work, 69; reason *versus* memory, 70, 83; aim of school history, 70; more time for Am. history, 71, 82; block system, 72; collateral reading, 73; textbooks, 73; longer courses on shorter periods, 77; broad outline teaching, 82; Eng. history, 82; flexibility of report, 83; pub. report, 09. 20; relation to com. of five, 10. 211; influence and criticism of recommendations, 211-216; mental training, 212. *See also* Committee of five; History (*Study and teaching in schools*).

Committee of the states (1784), E. C. Burnett on, 13 i. 141-158 (*abstract*, 43); experiment, importance, 141; origin, previous projected coms., 141-143; provision in Articles of Confed., 143; coms. on powers (1783-84), 143; efforts for recess of Congress, 144-148; discussion of appt., powers, 148-152; effect of quorum proviso, 151; members, 151n.; unofficial proceedings, nullified by N. Eng. members, 152-158. *See also* Confederation.

Committees, legislative, J. F. Jameson on origin of standing, 93. 393-399; in Parl. 394-397; reason for decline there, 397; in colonies, 397-399.—Election in House of Rep. (1789), 96 i. 1122; and party voting in U. S., 01 i. 347. *See also* Legislature.

Committees, commissions, and boards of A. H. A., members (1884), P i. 15, 21, 39; (1885), 484-485; (1886), P ii. 89; (1887-88), P iii. 27-28, 75, 179; (1889), 520; (1890), P iv. 505; (1891), P v. 14; (1892-93), 91. 9; (1893-94), 93. 4, 12; (1895), 94. 13, 15; (1896), 95. 16; (1897), 96 i. 30; (1898), 97. 17; (1899), 98. 12; (1900), 99 i. 31-34; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23-24; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13-14, 48-49; (1905), 04. 13-14; (1906), 05 i. 40-41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 26-27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32-33; (1910), 09. 17, 44-45; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57-58; (1913), 12. 19, 67-68; (1914), 13 i. 19-20, 63-64; (1915), 14 i. 19-20, 51-52, 61, 72-75; com. on appts. to (1911), 11 i. 55; (1912), 12. 64; (1913), 13 i. 62; (1914), 14 i. 72. *See also* the following committees by name: Alfred the Great; *American Historical Review*; Annual meeting; Archives building; Archives of the American Revolution; Auditing; Bibliography; Bibliography of modern English history; Brussels Congress; Cabot celebration; Certification of high-school teachers in history; Committee of eight; Committee of five; Committee of nine; Committee of seven; Conference of historical societies; Dependencies; Finance; General; General index; Herbert Baxter Adams prize; Historical

- manuscripts; Historic sites; History in schools; *History Teacher's Magazine*; International Congress; Justin Winsor prize; Ladies; Local; military and naval history; Military history prize; Monographic history; Nominations; Preparation of teachers of history in schools; Program; Promotion of research; Public archives; Publications; Resolutions.
- Committees of Correspondence in American Revolution, E: D. Collins on, 01 i. 245-271; conditions causing system, 245-247; importance, 247; first step, local, in Mass., no institutional authority, 247-249; second step, official assembly coms., why inactive, 249-255; third step, efficient chain of local, county, and provincial coms., 255-258; and promotion of first Cont. Congress, 255-256, 260-263; stimulus in tea act and port bill, 258-260; as agents of Congress, 264-265; disintegration into different bodies, 265-269; Mass. attempt to revive (1783), 268; as agents of revolution, 269-271; fruitlessness of opposition to, 270.—Va. (1759-70), 12. 74-76; records: Mass., 06 ii. 323; N. H., 278; N. Y., 00 ii. 95, 06 ii. 385; Va., 03 i. 653, 06 ii. 486.
- Committees of P. C. B., and members (1904-5), 04. 265; (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07 i. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 52-53; (1909-10), 09. 58; (1910-11), 10. 59, 61, 64; (1911-12), 11 i. 67, 68; (1912-13), 12. 76, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 72, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 89.
- Committees (councils) of safety, records: Conn., 06 ii. 352; Del., 445; Ga., 558; Md., 460-461; Mass., 323; N. H., 278, 284; N. J., 406; N. Y., 00 ii. 95, 120, 06 ii. 384-385; N. C., 00 ii. 262, 06 ii. 525-527; Pa., 436; S. C., 546; Va., 03 i. 653, 06 ii. 486; Vt., 290.
- Commodore Barry, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Common council, records: Augusta, Me., 08 i. 316; Bangor, 315; Biddeford, 308; Brooklyn, 00 ii. 190; Ellsworth, Me., 08 i. 317; Long Island, 00 ii. 196-197; New York, 169-173; N. Y. minutes (1675-1776) to be published, 02 i. 331; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 235, 243-245, 258-260, 313-318; Providence, 03 i. 617; Rockland, Me., 08 i. 318; Saco, Me., 309; St. Augustine, 05 i. 345. *See also* Legislature; Municipal government.
- Common law, Christianity as part, P ii. 440-444, 516, 521-530, 532; Am. attacks on Eng. precedents (*c.* 1810), 96 ii. 188*n.*; in La. purchase, 03 i. 22; and admiralty jurisdiction, 227; fed. criminal jurisdiction under, 12. 118. *See also* Law.
- Common pleas, origin of ct., in Mass and Me., 08 i. 283. *See also* Judiciary.
- Commonwealth and Protectorate, colon. admin., 03 i. 211. *See also* Cromwell, Oliver; Puritan Revolution.
- Commonwealth Distributing Company, 92. 189.
- Commonwealth *v.* Pyle, 99 i. 129.
- Commonwealth *v.* Schoener, 99 i. 129.
- Communes, character of govt. of French medieval, 02 i. 26. *See also* Local government.
- Communication. *See* Mails; Telegraph; Telephone; TRANSPORTATION.
- Communism, Dutch villages in N. Y., P i. 466-469; Separatists of Zoar, 98. 165-220 [*see* Zoar]; land, and origin of Swiss Republic, 358-362. *See also* Property; Socialism.
- Commutations, Minn. records, 14 i. 394. *See also* Pardons.
- Comonfort, Ignacio, pres. of Mexico, and Forsyth's ter. negotiations (1857), 10. 138; Forsyth's support, 139; fall, 140; and Am. protectorate, 141.
- Compact theory. *See* Social compact.
- Compagnie d'Occident. *See* Company of the West.
- Compañía de Descubridores del Misuri, explorations by, 08 i. 186, 189-193.
- Company of Explorers of the Missouri. *See* Compañía de Descubridores.
- Company of the West (Mississippi Co.), in Northwest, P iii. 285; collection of materials on, 04. 670. *See also* Louisiana, French.
- Comparetti, Domenico, and epigraphy, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 34).
- Compere, L., on Creeks and Ga., 06 i. 347*n.*
- Competition, elements of econ., 00 i. 8. *See also* Communism; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Laissez faire; Socialism.
- Compiègne, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Compromise of 1850, Webster's speech, 90. 111-112; construction, 91. 152; ter. slavery, 153; delusive finality, 155; Calhoun: on sectional crisis, 99 ii. 776, 778, 780; on Cal. freestate constitution, 779; on Clay's measures and debate, 781, 784; southern opinion on admission of Cal. (1849), 1198, 1205-1208; suggested by H. V. Johnson (1849), 1199; Hammond's opposition, 1210; pledge of southern congressmen to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; attitude of Ga., Ga. platform and finality, 01 ii. 162-165, 172, 11 ii. 184-185, 191-195, 207-215, 223, 239-240, 250; Chase's letters on, 02 ii. 200, 203, 212; Chase's speech, 204-207, 210-217; policy of Seward and Taylor, 207, 11 ii. 199; Ohio Union meeting, 02 ii. 223; finality as basis of Const. Union party, 229, 238, 11 ii. 220, 229-230; finality as issue in 1852, 02 ii. 240, 241, 11 ii. 262, 270, 275-277, 279-280, 284-288, 293, 295, 297; inevitability of action as to Cal., 05 i. 243; gen-

- eral southern attitude, 10. 39; attitude of N. C., 171, 11 il. 218; abolition of slave-trade in D. C., 139; Clay's speech, 183; Stephens, Cobb, and other southerners on finality, 184, 218, 220, 223, 244, 284, 312-314, 319, 369; extension of Mo. compromise line, 185-187, 190, 193, 200-202, 206, 282, 363; Nashville conven., 186-187, 192, 194, 206, 14 i. 252-253; Toombs's hopefulness (March), 11 ii. 188; Cobb and Clay's report, 190; Stephens on southern aid of Texas, 192; Cobb's argument in favor, 196-206, 249-251; Cobb: on report of Senate com. of 13, 201; on Calif. phase, 201-203, 205; on popular sovereignty phase, 203; on Texan boundary phase, 204-205; on slave-trade and fugitive bills as not part of compromise, 206; Fillmore's advocacy (July), 206; necessity of prompt enactment, 208, 209; constitutionality of purchase from Texas, 209; Cobb on hopes of passage (Aug.), 210; effect on northern Whigs, 216; S. C. sentiment, 217, 224, 229; Tenn. and Va. sentiment, 218, 14 i. 251, 253; attitude of Toombs, 11 ii. 228; finality in Congress (1851-52), 266-274, 277, 280, 287-290, 14 i. 254; Pierce and finality, 11 ii. 313, 326-328; and Kan.-Neb. act, 414, 14 i. 265; and right of secession, 13 i. 46; Bell's suggestion of dividing Texas, 14 i. 251. *See also* Constitutional Union Party; Wilmot proviso.
- Compromises of 1860-61, proposed const. amends.: on slavery, 96 ii. 23, 49, 194-207, 209, 210, 98. 245-248; on executive, 96 ii. 69, 103-104; on state appt. of fed. officials, 169; on secession, 172-174; against negro citizenship and suffrage, 218, 226; calls for a drafting conven., 283; proposed plebiscite on amends., 293; calendar of proposed amends., 354-365.—Support of Mo. conven., 00 i. 92; Chase's suggestion of concessions, 02 ii. 293; pressure on Repub. congressmen, 489; Cobb on movement and distrust of Republicans, 11 ii. 515; Toombs on southern offer, 521; and on attitude of Republicans, 525; Stephens on futility, 526; hope of Douglas and Crittenden, 528; Thompson on impossibility, 532, 533; peace congress, 536, 540; popular attitude in North, 538-539.
- Compromises of Federal Constitution. *See* Federal convention.
- Compton, H.; and colon. jurisdiction of bishop of London, 96 i. 234.
- Compton, Mrs. M. A. L., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14; controls Lumpkin papers, 05 i. 201.
- Compton, R. T., admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Comptroller. *See* Controller.
- Comstock, T.; of Ill. (1897), 09. 429.
- Comte, Isidore A.: M. F. X., on history as note of 19th cent., 96 i. 67*n.*; on stages of history, 04. 69, 71.
- Comus, H. M. S., on Mex. coast (1841), 08 ii. 753.
- Comyn, T.; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Conant, F. O., pres. Me. Geneal. Soc., 11 i. 288, 12. 225.
- Conant (Conan), R.; Carolina appts., 06 ii. 499, 503.
- Conanticut Island, plat, 03 i. 597.
- Concentration of archives. *See* Centralization.
- Concepción (1789), 04. 304.
- Conciseness in history, 99 i. 54, 56, 57, 61, 00 i. 58.
- Concord, battle. *See* Lexington and Concord.
- Concord (Mass.) Antiquarian Society, courtesy to A. H. A., 99 i. 26; bibl., 05 ii. 297-298, 1012.
- Concordat of 1801, C. L. Wells on, 95. 469-485; Gallician liberties (1682), 470; church during French Rev., 470-472; Napoleon's motive, 472-473; negotiations, 473-475, 12. 701; provisions, 95. 475-476; contents of organic articles, 476, 480; criticisms, 476-483; and Protestantism, 477, 480; and ultramontanism, 480, 483-485; and restoration, 484; bibl., 485.—Studies, 14 i. 211, 212.
- Concorde, French warship, on Am. coast (1794), 03 ii. 348, 392, 462, 492; at Guadeloupe (1795), 609.
- Concurrent majority, Calhoun's doctrine, 99 ii. 644, 750, 00 i. 251, 381, 432, 434.
- Condict, Lewis, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 343.
- Conditions and Concessions in Pa., 95. 118.
- Condolmieri, Gabriel. *See* Eugenius iv.
- Condorcet, Marie J. A. N. Caritat, *marquis de*, and history of civilization, P i. 52; and an Academy in U. S., 89. 59 (*also* P iv. 101); in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253*n.*; possibly spurious bust, 13 i. 98.
- Condy, Jeremiah, *Wilmington Packet* claim, 12. 352, 673.
- Cone, A. N., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35.
- Cone, Francis H., assault on Stephens, 11 ii. 126, 131.
- Conecuh County (Ala.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 144.
- Conecuh Court House, Ala., fed. land office, 04. 540.
- Conelley, H.; and Santa Fé expedition prisoners (1841), 08 ii. 782.
- Conely, Edwin F., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 231; of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Confederacy, U. S. S. (1779), 95. 355.
- Confederate Memorial Literary Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i.

- 277; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1914), 14 i. 347; thanks of A. H. A. to, 08 i. 32.
- Confederate Relief and Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 323; bibl., 05 ii. 906.
- Confederate States, recognition of God, P ii. 421; J. O. Sumner on materials for history, P iv. 331-345 (*abstract*, 17, 89, 14); materials scant, 331; lack of docs. of central govt., 332-333; exec. reports and messages, 333, 336; secrecy, 334; reports of debates, 334; statutes, 334, 335; Indian treaties, 335; congressional reports, 336; judic. reports and records, 336, 04. 544; milit. records, P iv. 337; state docs., 337-339; foreign agents' papers, 339; papers in private hands, 339; in foreign archives, 340; pamphlets and newspapers, 340; magazines, 341; *Index*, 342; pub. works on, 342-344; biogs., 343; foreign works on, 344; reminiscences, 345.—And slave-trade, 91. 173; fed. amend. to prevent payment of debt, 96 ii. 247-248; method of amend. of constitution, 283*n*.; constitution, 97. 26; and Cuba, 98. 245, 276; J. M. Callahan on dipl. relations, 267-283; first efforts for recognition, 267-270; motions in Parl. on, 267, 269, 272, 275-279; recognition of belligerency, 269; Europ. built ships, 272-274, 276, 278; instructions to Mason and Slidell, 270-272; desired boundaries, 271; attitude of Napoleon, 268, 271, 272, 274, 276, 278; representations on blockade, 268, 270, 271, 273, 275, 277; dipl. influence of slavery, 268, 270, 279; Bt. Bn., and recognition or mediation, 269, 271-274, 278; Europ. loan, 274, 275; withdrawal of Mason from London, 277; effort for recognition on basis of emancipation, 280-283; Russell's denunciation of disregard of neutrality, 282.—Original MS. of constitution, 00 i. 595; calendar of treasury papers, 00 ii. 110; formation advocated, 01 ii. 198, 201; Ga. joins, 205; and Cherokee, 02 ii. 53, 93; specimen prices within (1863), 376; Fla. paper money, 06 ii. 155; Augusta powder works, 163; relation of geog. to history, 08 i. 58; Mo. records, 335; and Mexico, 10. 150; inception of Montgomery convention, 181-187 [*see* Montgomery convention]; Stephens's skepticism concerning success (1850), 11 ii. 184; tariff, 529, 535, 536, 538, 539, 545, 546, 549-550, 552, 553, 565; officeseekers, 531, 536, 541, 542; necessity of speedy organization, control of foreign affairs, 531, 532, 539; Semmes on organization of navy, 533-535; presidency, 535-537, 543; organization of provisional govt., 537; cautious policy urged (1861), 539, 540, 551, 562; question of citizenship, 539, 557; northern immigrants (1861), 544-545, 553, 557; inauguration of Davis (1861), 544; tax. policy, 546, 557, 619, 622, 626; light-house board, 547; and foreign slave-trade, 548; loan (1861), 549, 554, 558, 568, 570; paper money, 550, 554, 619, 622-625, 629, 639; revision of laws, 551; advice on constitution, 551, 553, 555, 556, 561; trade restriction policy, 555-556; suspension of specie payments, 558; and Texas (1861), 561; and the border states (1861), 562, 566, 568; war and colleges (1861), 566-568; transfer of capital to Richmond, 568; pres. elec., 574, 577; cotton planting, 595, 609, 613, 614; condition of slaves, 602; controversy over milit. usurpations, 605; state assumption of confed. debt, 611; state-rights controversy, 618, 654; Toombs on finan. policy, 619, 622-627, 629, 637; character of congress, 631; controversy over suspension of writ of habeas corpus (1864), 633-643; and blockade-running, 13 i. 171, 175; value of notes and money, 173. *See also* Army, Confederate; CIVIL WAR; Congress of Confederate States; Davis, Jefferson; Navy, Confederate; Secession.
- Confederation, state-rights under, P ii. 73; Ct. of Appeal, P iii. 253, 383-392; B: Rush on defects (1787), 89. 129-132 (*also* P iv. 172-175); treaties with southwestern Indians, 93. 445-451; Indian agents, 458-460; insurrectionary spirit and poverty, 96 i. 51; finances and western lands, 52; letters of Brit. consul at Phila. (1787-89), 513-594 [*see* Bond, Phineas]; Higginson letters during, 711-765; revenue scheme (1783), 711; (1786), 740; graft in sale of naval vessels, 712; Brit. commercial policy and its effects, 713-723, 726-729, 733; French policy, 715-718, 724, 738-740; finances (1785), 724; private luxury and dissipation, 732, 740; Annapolis conven., 734-735, 747, 01 ii. 16; defects, 96 i. 745, 752, 760, 00 i. 371, 00 ii. 16; best medium for amend., 96 i. 746-747; report on amend. (1786), 747; conditions favoring strengthening (1786), 742, 743, 751; Shays rebellion, 741-745, 751, 753, 759.—Items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 639-641; business corporations during, 02 i. 266-274; attitude of N. C., 05 i. 101; P. J. Treat on origin of land system, 233-239 (*abstract*, 221); bibl. of printed archives of states: Conn., 06 ii. 353; Ga., 559; Md., 466-467; Mass., 325-326; N. H., 279-285; N. J., 407-411; N. Y., 387-389; N. C., 528-531; Pa., 441-444; R. I., 337-339; S. C., 547-549. — General bibl. (1909-11), 09. 558, 10. 491, 11 i. 597-598; lack of interest (1784), 13 i. 144. *See also* Articles of Confederation; Continental Congress; Committee of the states; Federal convention; UNION.
- Conference of archivists, instituted, 09. 7, 20, 33; program (1909), 09. 325; (1910), 10. 273; (1911), 11 i. 317; (1912), 12. 242; (1913), 13 i. 261; (1914), 14 i.

361: REPORT OF THE PROCEEDINGS (1909), 09 330-378; (1910), 10. 281-314 (*abstract*, 35-36); (1911), 11 i. 28, 329-363; (1912), 12. 249-273 (*abstract*, 28); (1913), 13 i. 261-274 (*abstract*, 46-47); (1914), 14 i. 361-384 (*abstract*, 41); chairman's remarks, 09. 339-341, 10. 281, 11 i. 329-330, 12. 249-251, 13 i. 261; purpose, 09. 341; AM. ARCHIVAL PROBLEMS, 342-348; LESSONS OF FOREIGN ARCHIVES, 349-368; TRAGEDIES IN N. Y.'S PUBLIC RECORDS, 369-378; BRUSSELS CONGRESS, 10. 282-292; CONCENTRATION OF ARCHIVES, 293-301, 312-314; LESSONS OF CATASTROPHE IN N. Y. CAPITOL, 11 i. 331-336; FIRE IN MO. CAPITOL, 337-342; DOMINION ARCHIVES, 343-352; ONT. ARCHIVES, 353-363; past conferences, 12. 249-251; MANUAL OF ARCHIVAL ECONOMY, 253-263; PRINCIPLES IN RELATION TO ARCHIVES, 264-268; ADAPTATION OF ARCHIVES TO PUBLIC USE, 269-273; ARCHIVES (ch. for primer), 13 i. 262-265; FIXTURES, FITTINGS, AND FURNITURE (*ditto*), 265-268; resolution on Mass. and S. C. colon. archives, 268; CENTRALIZATION OF LOCAL ARCHIVES, 268-274; LEGISLATION FOR ARCHIVES, 14 i. 361-373; PRINCIPLES OF CLASSIFICATION, 373-384; cataloguing, 384. *See also* Archives.

Conference of historical societies, PROCEEDINGS (1904), 04. 221-234 (*abstract*, 24-25); (1905), 05 i. 177-217 (*abstract*, 27-30); (1906), 06 i. 129-158 (*abstract*, 23); (1907), 07 i. 51-64 (*abstract*, 22); (1908), 08 i. 29, 147-167; (1909), 09. 35, 281-322; (1910), 10. 245-255 (*abstract*, 32); (1911), 11 i. 31, 251-286; (1912), 12. 201-223 (*abstract*, 35); (1913), 13 i. 205-224 (*abstract*, 37-38); (1914), 14 i. 293-337 (*abstract*, 40); officers (1904), 04. 221; (1905), 40, 52; (1906), 05 i. 39; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15; (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17, 45; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 58; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 20, 64; (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; socs. represented at conference, delegates (1904), 04. 233-234; (1905), 05 i. 216-217; (1906), 06 i. 157-158; (1907), 07 i. 51; (1908), 08 i. 161-162; (1909), 09. 321-322; (1910), 10. 265-266; (1911), 11 i. 297-298; (1912), 12. 234-235; RELATION OF CHAIR OF AM. HISTORY TO WORK OF HIST. SOCS., 05 i. 179-188; PA. FED. OF HIST. SOCS., 184-188; PUB. ACTIVITIES OF HIST. SOCS. OF OLD NORTHWEST, 188-200; DOC. COLLECTIONS AND PUB. IN OLDER SOUTH, 200-204; IMPORTANCE OF PRESERVING LOCAL RECORDS, ARCHIVES OF SPAN. NATCHEZ, 204-209; HIST. SOCS. AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION, 210-212; RECENT MOVEMENTS IN HIST. STUDY IN CANADA, 213-215; WORK OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES

COM., 06 i. 130-133; ARCHIVES OF VA., 133-141; PA. DIVISION OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 141-145; ARCHIVES OF IOWA, 145-149; MARKING OF HIST. SITES, 149-150; HIST. SITES OF NIAGARA FRONTIER, 151; MARKING OF SANTA FÉ TRAIL, 152-156; report of sec. (1907), 07 i. 25, 51-56; (1908), 08 i. 147-149; (1909), 09. 285-288; (1911), 11 i. 251; (1912), 12. 201; (1913), 13 i. 207-210; (1914), 14 i. 300; coöp. search of French archives ou Miss. Valley, reports of com., 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-154, 09. 289-292, 10. 32, 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211-215, 14 i. 301-304; COÖP. IN GATHERING OF MATERIAL IN FOREIGN ARCHIVES, 07 i. 57-62; APPLICATION OF PHOTOGRAPHY TO ARCHIVE AND HIST. WORK, 08 i. 154-160; CONFERENCE, 1904-9, 09. 281-285; PUB. ACTIVITIES OF EUROP. SOCS., 293-302; DEFECTS IN PUBS. OF HIST. SOCS., 302-307; PRESERVATION AND TREATMENT OF MSS., 10. 248-250; COLLECTION OF SOURCES, 250-251; PUBLICITY AS MEANS OF ADDING TO COLLECTIONS, 251-254; LIBRARY OF AN HIST. SOC., 11 i. 255-261; PRODUCTIVE WORK OF HEREDITARY PATRIOTIC SOCS., 263-286; GENEALOGY AND HISTORY, 12. 206-216; MASS. HIST. SOC., 217-223; list, 313; defects, 13 i. 30; suggested activities, 209; and survey of hist. agencies, 210, 14 i. 74; PLANNING THE PUB. WORK OF HIST. AGENCIES, 13 i. 217-224; CHICAGO HIST. SOC., 14 i. 293-300; RESEARCH IN STATE HISTORY AT STATE UNIVERSITIES, 304-314; RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF HIST. MATERIALS, 314-337. *See also* Historical societies.

Conferences of A. H. A., history in the South (1903), 03 i. 26-30; purpose, 04. 20, 23; teaching of church history (1904), 26-27, 213-217; teaching of history in elementary schools (1904), 27-30, 205-210; (1905), 05 i. 21-23, 135-145; (1906), 06 i. 22, 63-104; (1911), 11 i. 31-33; doctorate in history (1904), 04. 30-33; church history (1905), 05 i. 23-24; first year of college work in history (1905), 24-27, 149-174; sequence of college history courses (1906), 06 i. 23, 107-125; relation of geog. to history (1907), 07 i. 22, 45-48; (1908), 08 i. 27, 57-61; medieval history (1907), 07 i. 23, 67-68; (1909), 09. 32; (1910), 10. 34-35; (1912), 12. 36-37; (1914), 14 i. 31-32; modern history (1907), 07 i. 23, 69-70; (1909), 09. 34; (1910), 10. 30-31; (1914), 14 i. 37; Oriental history and politics (1907), 07 i. 23, 71-78; Am. const. history (1907), 23, 79-84; U. S. history since 1865 (1907), 23, 85-86; history in secondary schools (1908), 08 i. 27, 65-84; (1909), 09. 37-39; research in Eng. history (1908), 08 i. 29, 87-108; research in Am. colon. and Rev.

- history (1908), 29, 111-127; research in southern history (1908), 29, 131-143; ancient history (1909), 09. 32; (1910), 10. 29; (1911), 11 i. 26-28; (1912), 12. 29-30, 139-142; (1913), 13 i. 47; (1914), 14 i. 30-31; Am. history (1909), 09. 33; (1912), 12. 37, 150-156; (1914), 14 i. 37-40; etbnc elements in U. S. history (1909), 09. 35; history and civic clubs (1909), 35; Romance contribution to Am. history (1909), 37, 221-227; teaching of history and civics (1910), 10. 28; Am. dipl. history (1910), 31-32; history teachers in normal schools, 36-37; defects, 11 i. 25, 13 i. 30; south-western history, 11 i. 28; Europ. history, 31; success, 12. 28; hist. bibl. (1912), 30-32, 129-136; milit. history (1912), 32-34, 159-197; (1913), 13 i. 42-43; history teachers (1912), 12. 34; commercial history (1912), 39-41, 142-149; hist. materials (1913), 13 i. 30-31; social and indus. aspects of modern history (1913), 31-33; Am. relig. history (1913), 33-35; U. S. and Mexico (1913), 35-37; mod. Eng. history (1913), 38-39; (1914), 14 i. 34-35; teaching history (1913), 13 i. 40-41; colon. commerce (1913), 41-42; Europe and the Orient (1914), 14 i. 31, 33, 34, 37; med. Eng. history (1914), 32-33; Napoleonic Europe (1914), 36. *See also* Conference of archivists; Conference of historical societies.
- Conferences of P. C. B., teaching of history in schools (1905), 05 i. 222-223; (1907), 07 i. 40; (1908), 08 i. 50-52; teaching of ancient history in schools (1909), 09. 87; report of com. of five (1910), 10. 65-68; historical geography (1911), 11 i. 66-67; economics in the high school (1912), 12. 76; local history (1913), 13 i. 73; high-school courses in Europ. history (1914), 14 i. 90-91.
- Conference work in first year of history in college, 05 i. 150-153, 163-165.
- Confiscation, Stevens and first act (1861), 06 i. 216; Stevens's theory, 228, 230; not expected (1867), 11 ii. 687. *See also* Abandoned property; Amnesty; Sequestered property.
- Congar, Stephen, and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Conger, Arthur L., in A. H. A.: on study of milit. history, 12. 33, 162-169; of com. on milit. history prize (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; on teaching milit. history in U. S. army, 13 i. 43; of com. on milit. and naval history (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 73; report on milit. history prize (1914), 49.
- Conger, J. L., adjunct member pub. archives com., 04. 481; MICH. ARCHIVES, 05 i. 369-376.
- Conger, Omar D., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 249, 402.
- Congo. *See* Kongo.
- Congo Club, 91. 173.
- Congregationalism, seating-arrangement in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 399-400; foundations of Andover Seminary, 91. 226-228; privy council's decision on "orthodoxy" in N. Eng., 94. 340-342; establishment in colon. N. Eng., 98. 126; and catholic movement (1800-30), Plan of Union, 99 i. 394, 412, 02 i. 540; and Arminianism, 98. 397; and revival of denominational feeling (1830-60), 99 i. 412; Conn. records, 00 ii. 29, 34, 06 ii. 54, 97-127; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 542; collections of materials on, 04. 664; at Brainerd, 06 i. 297n.; and policy of removal of Indians, 377; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 689, 10. 612, 11 i. 716. *See also* next title; American Board; Calvinism; CHRISTIANITY; Unitarianism.
- Congregational Library, Boston, materials: on Eng. Congregationalism, 04. 664; on Eng. history, 671; on Irish history, 683; on medieval history, 686.
- Congrès des Sociétés savantes, 09. 295.
- Congress, library of. *See* Library of Congress.
- Congress, U. S. S. [1], cruise (1817), 99 ii. 130; (1821), 180, 187, 188; (1813), 13 ii. 269; takes commissioners to S. Am., 99 ii. 132.
- Congress, U. S. S. [2], first cruise (1842-45), 98. 587.
- Congressional government, F. Snow on, P iv. 309-328 (*abstract*, 10. 89. 9); check on rule of majority, 310; compared with cabinet govt., 314-321, 91. 363-390; and educ. in self-govt., P iv. 319-322, 91. 377-381; effect of change to cabinet govt., P iv. 322, 91. 383; effect of giving cabinet non-voting seats, P iv. 323-325, 91. 383; trials, P iv. 325; faults not constitutional, 325-327; evils of party govt. spoils system, 327, 91. 382; and ballot reform, P iv. 328, 91. 382.—Bourinot on, in answer to Snow, 90. 73-74, 91. 364-375; weak responsibility and lack of unity, 364, 372-373, 385; exec. without guiding power, 367; character of cabinet, 370; lack of legislative policy, 373; character of Speaker, 373-374; and treaties, 374. *See also* Congress; Executive; Parliamentary government.
- Congress of Confederate States, materials on history, P iv. 334, 336; organization and sessions of provisional, 11 ii. 536, 537; records of provisional, 596, 599, 602; character, 631; secret sessions, 637; Davis on attitude (1865), 661-662. *See also* Confederate States.
- Congress of United States, land grants for educ. in N. W. Ter., P i. 90-113; sectional equilibrium, 261; eligibility of members to other office practice, proposed amends. to prevent, 303, 304, 334, 335, 337, 343, 345, 350, 363n., 96 ii. 30-32, 74, 122, 99 i. 110; patronage, P i. 378, 384n., 404; A. B. Hart on history of a

river and harbor bill, P iii. 180-196 [*see* River and harbor]; F. Snow and J. H. Bourinot on congressional govt., P iv. 309-328, 90. 73-74, 91. 364-375 [*see* Congressional government]; E. C. Mason on demands upon exec. for information, P v. 367-375 (*abstract*, 90. 71); instances of refusal of information, 367-371; reasonableness of demand, 371-372; enforcement of it, 372-375.—Roger Sherman and elec. and salary, 93. 244, 245; and powers, 245; efficiency considered, 95. 37-39; O. G. Libby on study of votes, 96 i. 323-334; inadequateness of study of speeches, chart of proportion of speeches to votes, 323-328; gerrymander and study of votes, 331; mapping of votes, 332-333. — Members on chaplains (1808), 928; A. W. Greely on docs. of early Congresses, 1111-1248; importance of these docs., 1111; lack of system of pub., 1113; collections, 1113, 1120; systemization of pub., 1113-1114; reprints, 1114-1117, 1133-1134; pub. of early debates, 1116-1117; Richardson's *Messages*, messages omitted (1789-1817), 1117, 1125-1136; indexes, 1118-1120, 1134-1136; criticism of serial numbering, 1119-1120. — Proposed amends. concerning: on elec. of congressmen, 96 ii. 28, 169; on proving elec., 29; on qualifications, 29-30; on salary, 34, 305; on oath, 35; on time of regular sessions, 36-38; on extra sessions, 38; on quorum, 39; on yea and nay vote, 39; on discipline, 39; on pub. of journals, 40; on share in elec. of pres., 72, 88-90, 92, 99, 104-111, 117-122; for sectional majorities, 104; to give appointing power to, 134-135; to share in power of removal, 136; for choice of fed. judges by, 146; for removal of judges on address by, 150-152; on implied powers, 167-169; for representation of ters. and D. C., 181, 203; to give power for poor relief, 189; and regulation of marriage and divorce, 190; to deprive states with personal liberty laws of representation, 199; on finan. powers, 240-254; on general welfare power, 242; to prohibit special legislation, 252-253; on commercial powers, 254-267; to prevent impairment of contracts by, 257; on treaty-making power, 267-269; on war powers, 269-271; on police power, 271-274; on educ. power, 274; to change majority for const. amend., 292.—Theories of counting of electoral vote, 116; result of reconstruction amends. on power, 175, 183; procedure in const. amend., need of change, 284-286, 97. 27-30; what constitutes required majority for amend., 96 ii. 295; as a recording machine, 01 i. 69; docs. in Library of Congress, 117; discussion of qualifications in Fed. conven., 306-308; A. L. Lowell on influence of party upon legislation, 321-342 [*see* Politics]; const.

compromise on origin of money bills, 03 i. 79; supplementary list of docs. of first 14 congresses, 345-406; hlst. value of archives, 11 i. 59; neglect of General Land Office, 13 i. 71; circular letters of early congressmen, 13 ii. 8*n*. *See also* Continental Congress; House of Representatives; LEGISLATURE; Senate.

First (1789-91): removing power, P i. 305-313, 96 ii. 136*n*.; proposed and adopted amends., P ii. 29, 413-416, 96 ii. 26, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 136, 138, 140, 153-155, 166, 167, 176, 184-186, 240, 241, 243, 255, 264, 267, 270, 310-321; patent system, 89. 68-69 (*also* P iv. 110-112); reënacts Ordinance of 1787, 91. 139; Ter. South of the Ohio, 140; slavery, 93. 251-252; assumption and seat of govt., 95. 289-293, 97. 461; tariff and tonnage, 96 i. 595, 598, 603, 608, 616-618, 621, 97. 461, 467, 98. 224, 228-229; militia, 96 i. 612; docs. described, 1120-1123; copyright, 1122; Thanksgiving, 1122; elec. of coms., 1122; list of docs., 1137-1201, 03 i. 347; excise, 97. 475; retaliation on Brit. nav. acts, 475-480; naturalization, 01 ii. 308-312; Fauchet on importance, 03 ii. 695.

Second (1791-93): fugitive-slave law, 93. 252; list of docs., 96 i. 1201-1248, 03 i. 347-350; and 11th amend., 96 ii. 156, 05 i. 61; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 321-322; first meeting, 97. 474; pres. addresses and responses, 03 ii. 65-68, 166; apportionment, 70, 114; Ga. memorial, 71; and Santo Domingo, 77, 78; and French constitution of 1791, 94-96; tariff, 104, 113, 123; coinage, 106; and St. Clair's defeat, 106; Senate secrecy, 106, 155; assumption, 107; payment of French officers of Am. Rev., 107; weights and measures, 117; consuls, 123; results, 125, 186; attack on Hamilton, 167, 186, 447; Fauchet on importance, 695.

Third (1793-95): slave-trade, 91. 164; 11th amend., 96 ii. 157, 05 i. 61; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 322-323; anti-Brit. and defensive measures, embargo, militia, 97. 544-545, 548-550, 552-554, 03 ii. 316, 358-360, 413, 450, 503; 549, 575, 595, 597, 860, 871, 11 i. 156-157; naturalization, 01 i. 312-317, 03 ii. 536-541; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 350-351; Genêt's intrigue, 03 ii. 217, 232, 240, 242; opening, 277; advance on French debt, 317, 371, 391, 11 i. 157; nav. act, 03 ii. 341-343; excise enforcement, 413, 450; attack on Hamilton, 447; opening of second session, pres. address, Dem. socs., 470, 478, 493, 497-500; contested elecs., 471; reduction of debt, 516-518, 549, 589-596; fed. salaries, 541, 550; Indlans, 550, 596; Yazoo grants, 586, 597; Fauchet's review, 594-600, 695; tariff, 597; relief of De Grasse's daughter, 590; record of debates,

598; capital punishment, 598; neutrality, 850, 859; foreign enlistment, 853; export of munitions, 11 i. 163*n*.

Fourth (1795-97): Washington City, P i. 460; exec. refusal of information, P v. 367; slavery in N. W. Ter., 91. 142; Jay treaty, 96 i. 1116, 01 i. 286, 290-295, 03 ii. 707, 738, 793-794, 807, 835-837, 881-890, 892-894, 898, 900, 11 i. 162, 13 ii. 12, 18-20; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 323; Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 46; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 351-359; annual addresses, 03 ii. 805, 978; and French flag, 811-814; Washington's birthday, 833-834; impressment, 869-870, 13 ii. 13; sale of prizes in Am. ports, 03 ii. 911-913, 1005; taxation, 996, 13 ii. 20, 34-36; reduction of army, 03 ii. 998, 13 ii. 21; navy, 03 ii. 998, 13 ii. 14, 21; postal extension, 09. 145; Harper's letters to constituents, 13 ii. 11-40; Span. treaty, 11; Algerian treaty, 12; public lands, 12; excise, 13, 20, 30; Tenn., 14; compensation of congressmen, 14; appropriations, 14, 15, 31-32; militia, 29, 31; tariff, 30; post-office, 31; and imprisonment of Lafayette, 39.

Fifth (1797-99): Ga. cession and ter. slavery, 91. 140-142; extra session, French affairs, 96 i. 798, 799, 802, 807, 808, 811, 03 ii. 1001, 1011, 1023, 1025-1029, 1032, 1037-1038, 1040, 1045, 12. 355, 356, 359, 361*n*., 373, 388*n*.; repub. of journal of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 107; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 323-324; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 359-369; Fla. boundary, 03 ii. 1036, 1039; Blount conspiracy and impeachment, 1050, 1053, 1068, 1075, 1081, 1091, 12. 526, 13 ii. 40; annual address, 03 ii. 1080; X Y Z mission, 1087, 1091, 1095, 12. 390*n*., 403, 404, 410, 411, 13 ii. 41; alien and sedition laws, 12. 119*n*., 13 ii. 74-77, 86; debate on foreign service, 12. 394, 407; Lyons-Griswold affair, 394, 13 ii. 48-50; war preparations, 12. 425-427, 432, 434, 442, 13 ii. 42, 55-57, 77, 78, 81-84; annulment of French treaties, 12. 457, 13 ii. 58; act declaring French enemies, 12. 460; second annual message, answers, 516; resolution against foreign aid, 524; Logan's mission, 525, 527; nomination of envoys to France, 538, 546; repudiation of foreign alliance, 692; revenue problem, 13 ii. 33-35; expected extra session, 39; Harper's letters to constituents, 40-45, 50-69, 74-92; letters of marque, 42, 46, 57; loans, 42, 60; salt duty, 43; stamp duties, 43-44, 52, 85; suspended policy in French crisis, 45; Bayard's letters from, 45-50; general state of irritation, 48, 49; militia, 53, 56; bankruptcy, 53, 86; nonintercourse, 58, 77, 84; appropriations, 59; direct tax, 61-64, 85; tariff and internal revenue collection, 85; post-office, 85; public

health, 86; increase in civil service salaries, 86.

Sixth (1799-1801): pres. elec., Jefferson-Burr contest, P i. 324, 12. 685, 686, 689, 691, 692, 13 ii. 117-119, 121, 123-132, 134-137; D. C., 93. 254, 13 ii. 140; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 324; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 369-373; members, 12. 493-494, 516, 566; probable complexion, 519; expected character of opposition, 519; Franco-Am. treaty, 687, 688, 691, 696; Bayard's letters from, 13 ii. 93-96, 116-132, 143; J. Randolph's army speech and episode, 93; alien and sedition, 93, 142; judiciary, 93, 102-103, 118-120, 123, 214, 137-140; bankruptcy, 95, 101-102; Jon. Robbins affair, 96*n*.; Harper's letters to constituents, 96-110, 132-143; army, 100, 103; Ga. cession, 103; relief of S. Boston, 118*n*.; French treaty, 119-122, 137; nonintercourse, 121, 124, 125, 141; navy, 142-143.

Seventh (1801-3): Ohio, P i. 99-105; Yazoo grants, P v. 424; West Point, 89. 68 (*also* P iv. 110); slavery in Ind. Ter., 91. 143, 93. 253; elec. of pres., 96 ii. 78; calendar of proposed amends., 324-325; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 373-379; Bayard's letters from, 13 ii. 145-153, 156; apportionment, 145; repeal of judicial act, 145-152, 485; repeal of internal revenue, 145-148, 151, 152; Bayard on radicalism, 147, 148; Burr's attitude, 147; Chase impeachment, 148; sedition fines, 148; repeal of Logan act, 148; French spoliation claims, 149; appropriations, 151; new judicial bill, 153, 154; discriminating duties, 156.

Eighth (1803-5): land, P i. 90; La. purchase, slavery, ter. govt., 256, 261, 91. 144-145, 96 ii. 179, 98. 317-318, 99 i. 552, 03 i. 101-102, 05 i. 63, 06 i. 249; Yazoo grants, P v. 409, 425-429; Lewis and Clark expedition, 89. 85 (*also* P iv. 129); impressment, 96 i. 841; 12th amend., 96 ii. 78-79; calendar of proposed amends., 325-327; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 379-382; Chase impeachment, 13 ii. 159, 161, 163; Bayard's letters from, 161-163.

Ninth (1805-7): Yazoo grants, P v. 429; Coast Survey, 89. 88 (*also* P iv. 132); National Institution, 89. 75 (*also* P iv. 118); slavery in Ind. Ter., 91. 143; slave-trade, 165; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 327; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 382-393; Bayard's letters from, 13 ii. 164-169, 171-176; nonimportation, 164-166, 169; Fla., 164-166; Dem. factions, Randolph, 165; Haiti, 167, 186*n*.; Randolph's anti-admin. resolutions, 167*n*.; drawbacks, 171; Armstrong's nomination to Span. mission, 168; recharter of bank, 171.

Tenth (1807-9): embargo, P i. 264, 13 ii. 172, 174; proposed amends., calendar,

P i. 330, 96 ii. 328-329; Yazoo grants, P v. 430; described, 96 i. 920, 923-929; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 393-398; Bayard's letters from, 13 ii. 172-176; waiting policy, 172; pres. caucus, 173; nonintercourse, 174, 176; recharter of bank, 175.

Eleventh (1809-11): civil service, P i. 334; Yazoo grants, P v. 431; amend. on titles of nobility, 96 ii. 187-188; calendar of proposed amends., 329-330; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 398-401; and avoidance of war, 11 i. 167; extra session, 13 ii. 174, 177; bank, 175*n.*, 181-184; Bayard's letters from, 177-184; convoy, 179; Macon bill No. 1, 178-180; unfranked mail for congressmen, 180-181; nonintercourse, 184.

Twelfth (1811-13): Mo. Ter., 91. 146; declaration of war, secret sessions, 258, 11 i. 173-175, 13 ii. 198, 200, 201; canal lottery, 92. 183; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 330; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 124-125; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 401-402; relief for Venezuela, 07 i. 462; control by war party, 11 i. 172; Bayard's letters from, 13 ii. 187-201; renewal of Fulton's patent, 187; attitude of Federalists. 188; apportionment, 189; war spirit and taxes, 190; proposed recess, 190; war preparations, 192; direct tax, 193; apathy, 193; embargo, 196; Pope's nonintercourse resolution, 197; seamen's act, 203, 234, 237; treasury notes, 203.

Thirteenth (1813-15): Yazoo grants, P v. 435, 01 ii. 37, 13 ii. 295; attack on Washington, P ii. 63; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 331-332; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 402-405; Swedish mission, 13 ii. 206 *n.*, 241; rejection of Gallatin's appt. to peace mission, 239; embargo, 269; papers on peace negotiations and French affairs. 274; repeal of embargo and nonintercourse, 295; bank, 296.

Fourteenth (1815-17): Ind., P i. 107; tariff, 96 i. 329, 98. 230; salary bill, 96 ii. 34; calendar of proposed amends., 332-334; supplementary list of docs., 03 i. 405-406; Indian removal, 06 i. 281.

Fifteenth (1817-19): Ill., P i. 108; Coast Survey, 89. 90 (*also* P iv. 134); slave-trade, 91. 167; Mo., 93. 254-257; Ark. Ter., 256; pub. of secret journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 109; salary bill, 96 ii. 34*n.*; calendar of proposed amends., 334-335; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 131-152; Indian treaties, 06 i. 289; Indian civilization fund, 297.

Sixteenth (1819-21): civil service, four-year tenure, P i. 337, 338; Mo. compromise, 91. 146-147, 259, 93. 258-289, 09. 153-161; slave-trade, 91. 167; pub. of secret journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 109; calendar of proposed amends.,

96 ii. 335-336; tariff, 98. 232; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 152-181; Indian treaties, 06 i. 293; Ore., 14 i. 284.

Seventeenth (1821-23): jurisdiction of Supreme Ct. over state laws, 96 ii. 161-163; calendar of proposed amends., 336-338; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 181-205.

Eighteenth (1823-25): land, P i. 106; Monroe doctrine, 284; Columbian College, 89. 78*n.*-79*n.* (*also* P iv. 122*n.*); slave-trade, 91. 168; repub. of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 109; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 338-339; Cuban pirates, 97. 202; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 205-229; Indian removal, 06 i. 323-324, 326, 341-343; Indian govt., 07 i. 92.

Nineteenth (1825-27): report on educ. land grants, P i. 91; Ohio lands, 124; civil service, 342-343; land grant to Ind., P iii. 362; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 340-342; Cuba and canal across Fla., 97. 210; Panama Congress, 230; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 229-244, 791-793; Rip-Raps investigation, 239, 241, 242, 791; tariff, 250; Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 64, 06 i. 344, 351-353, 355; Indian removal, 365-367; Indian govt., 07 i. 92, 93.

Twentieth (1827-29): land grants, P i. 139, 158, P iii. 362; tariff, P ii. 52, 99 ii. 265; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 342-343; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 244-270, 793; Cherokee, 06 i. 361; Indian removal, 368; Indian govt., 07 i. 93.

Twenty-first (1829-31): Ill. lands, P i. 157, 204; Jackson's appts., 350-353; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 343-344; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 270-290, 794-816; Indian removal, 06 i. 375, 378-381; tariff and public lands, 11 i. 181-183.

Twenty-second (1831-33): power of removal. P i. 354; Columbian College, 89. 77, 78 (*also* P iv. 120*n.*, 122); Coast Survey 89. 90 (*also* P iv. 134-135); calendar of proposed amends. 96 ii. 344-345; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 290-323; tariff, 306, 307, 313; force bill, 323, 11 ii. 258; Menominee treaty, 06 i. 407; tariff and public lands, 11 i. 183-185.

Twenty-third (1833-35): power of removal, P i. 354; Ohlo and Ind. Canal, P iii. 362; exc. refusal of information, P v. 368; Wis. Ter., 91. 180; purchase of Washington papers, 92. 83-88; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 345-347; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 323-343; balance of power in, 325; bank, 326; slavery, 327; force act, 335; removal of Cherokee, 06 i. 403.

Twenty-fourth (1835-37): Mich., P i. 110-112; power of removal, 354-355; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 347-

348; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 343-369; opposition to Jackson, 356; expunging resolution, 357, 367; abolitionism, slavery petitions, 357-358, 361, 368; deposits and surplus revenue, 358-362; Indian removal, 06 i. 404, 407, 410*n.*; Indian govt., 07 i. 95*n.*; Texas, 07 ii. 81, 93, 101, 112, 146, 158, 166, 169, 176, 179, 181, 184, 186, 194, 201.

Twenty-fifth (1837-39): seed distribution, 89. 115 (*also* P iv. 162); Graves-Cilley duel, 96 ii. 189; calendar of proposed amends., 348-349; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 369-424; bank and currency, 377, 379, 380; slavery petitions, 386, 387; Calhoun's slavery resolutions, 388-389; subtreasury, 390-396, 423; Indian govt., 07 i. 95*n.*; Texas, 07 ii. 258-259, 263-266, 277, 286-287, 312, 332, 338-339; Texan boundary, 357; Swartwout, 358.

Twenty-sixth (1839-41): Broad Seal war, 96 ii. 57, 59, 99 ii. 435; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 349-350; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 425-475, 816-829; speakership contest, 435-437; public printing, 438-441; subtreasury, 442, 443, 461, 469; slavery petitions, 444, 448; assumption of state debts, 445; *Enterprise* case, 451; bankruptcy, 459; Calhoun's land bill, 459; Whig activity in last session, distribution bill, 472-474, 476; Iroquois removal, 06 i. 412; Ore. and Texas, 07 ii. 435, 11 i. 191.

Twenty-seventh (1841-43): civil service, P i. 363*n.*; exec. refusal of information, P v. 369-370; Naval Observatory, 89. 107 (*also* P iv. 152); district elec. of representatives, 96 ii. 57; calendar of proposed amends., 350-351; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 477-525, 829-864; extra session, Calhoun on Whig measures, 478-480, 483, 484; bank, 481-487; loan bill and treasury notes, 483, 487, 499, 503, 504; distribution bill, 486, 495, 503, 509, 515, 838; tariff, 487, 491, 507, 508, 511, 514-516; Calhoun on prospects of first regular session, 498, 499; Tyler's exchequer scheme, 498-502; bankruptcy, 503; slavery petitions, 504, 513, 07 ii. 618; veto power, 99 ii. 505, 508, 510; Ore., 523; movement to rescind expunging resolution, 853; Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 07 ii. 531; entrepôt for Texan goods, 557; Ashburton treaty, 595; Texan commercial treaty, 614, 633, 08 ii. 112, 117, 126, 130, 132-134, 138, 149, 1515; annex. of Texas, 137.

Twenty-eighth (1843-45): civil service, P i. 363, 363*n.*; annex. of Texas, 91. 148, 93. 378, 99 ii. 588, 632-637, 645, 658, 07 ii. 44, 08 ii. 264, 283-287, 329-330, 335, 339, 342, 352, 354, 360, 363-365, 11 ii. 58, 61, 62, 64, 122; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 352; Iowa and Fla., 97. 164-168; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 525-647, 865-1027; slavery

petitions, 633-636, 11 ii. 54; speakership, 09 ii. 870; pres. campaign and organization of House, 889, 898-902, 907; Texan cotton, 08 ii. 238, 243; Japan, 11 i. 136; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 53-68; tariff, 61; Ore., 14 i. 286.

Twenty-ninth (1845-47): Wis., P i. 112; civil service, 364*n.*; exec. refusal of information, P v. 370; Wilmot proviso, 91. 149, 99 ii. 710, 715-716, 11 i. 194-195; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 352-353; Iowa, 97. 171-172; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 647-718, 1027-1106; complexion, 651; Ore., southerners and Texan bargain, 674, 676-678, 680, 681, 683-686, 689, 693, 695, 697, 11 i. 192-194, 11 ii. 71, 75, 85; return of Calhoun to the Senate, 99 ii. 674-676, 13 i. 44, 161-165; Mex. war, 99 ii. 690, 691, 693, 695, 697; tariff, 692, 700-702, 1049-1051, 1085-1087, 11 ii. 81, 86; internal improvements, Memphis conven., 99 ii. 694, 697, 698, 701, 703-706, 11 ii. 84, 86; subtreasury, 99 ii. 703; Zollverein treaty, 1027; public printing, 1039-1042, 1050, 1054; army bill, 1104; Indian govt., 07 i. 99; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 69-87; Galphin claim, 71, 72; and retrenchment, 72.

Thirtieth (1847-49): Wis., P i. 113; civil service, 366; ter. slavery, Wilmot and Clayton compromises, Ore. Ter., 91. 151, 99 ii. 744, 747, 759, 760, 1159, 1180, 11 ii. 92-94, 97-103, 116, 117, 121, 123, 196-199, 486, 14 i. 249-250; purchase of Washington papers, 92. 93; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 353; and absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 162, 99 ii. 741-743; Calhoun corresp. during, 718-762, 1106-1194; Mex. treaty, 744, 745; revolution in France, 747; 10 regt. bill, 748, 1159; Yucatan, 755, 757; movement for united southern action, address of southern delegates, 761, 762, 1191-1193, 11 ii. 138, 141, 145, 149, 151, 152, 156-172; Indian govt., 07 i. 99; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 87-156; slavery and slave-trade in D. C., 91, 138, 139; Preston's slavery adjustment bill, 141, 147; Douglas's ter. bill, 149-150, 154.

Thirty-first (1849-51): swamp land, P i. 93; civil service, 368-370; compromise, 90. 111-112, 91. 152-154, 99 ii. 779, 781, 784, 01 ii. 163, 02 ii. 200-207, 210, 211-217, 05 i. 243, 11 ii. 183, 199-206, 210, 282-283, 14 i. 251; arbitration resolution, 91. 80; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 353-354; Calhoun corresp. during, 99 ii. 763-764, 1106-1212; South and Dem. caucus, 774; speakership contest, 774, 783, 01 ii. 162, 02 ii. 188-192, 11 ii. 158, 174, 176-181; sectional crisis, 99 ii. 775, 776, 780; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 188-234; Giddings

on conditions, 188; Chase and Hale and Dem. caucus, 189, 193; House clerkship, 196, 11 ii. 181; Root's resolution, 02 ii. 203; suppression of agitation, 232; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 156-230; expected anti-Taylor majority in House, 159; probable complexion, 159, 174; address, 173; Wilmot proviso, 182; Toombs on character, 188; com. appts., 274.

Thirty-second (1851-53): civil service, P i. 371; arbitration resolution, 91. 81; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 354; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 235-249; Dem. caucus, 238, 11 ii. 265-272, 277, 280; Sumner's fugitive-slave speech, 02 ii. 246, 247; Jap. treaty, 263; reciprocity treaty, 263; homestead bill, 263; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 230-326; caucuses and finality of compromise, 11 ii. 218-220, 265-270, 280, 287-290; speakership and clerkship contest, 219, 263-268, 270, 272, 274; Whig caucus, 270, 271, 273; com. appts., 271, 272, 274; Stephens on anti-finality coalition, 271-274, 284; Wash. and Neb. ter. bills, 324; transcontinental telegraph and mail, 14 i. 271; Pacific railway and emigrant protection, 272*n.*; railroad land grants, 274*n.*

Thirty-third (1853-55): Ind. college lands, P i. 107; Kan.-Neb. bill, 91. 155, 01 ii. 171-172, 02 ii. 255-259, 261, 11 ii. 342-345, 410, 14 i. 261-280; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 354; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 251-272; newly elected antislavery senators, 270; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 326-350; Douglas on important questions, 14 i. 270.

Thirty-fourth (1855-57): Brooks's assault on Sumner, 01 ii. 183, 11 ii. 365-366, 375; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 273-275; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 350-398; speakership contest, Winthrop's advice, 356-359, 361; Dem. caucus on platform, 360; pay of members, 385; Dallas-Clarendon treaty, 394; tariff, 398; Kan.-Neb., 412.

Thirty-fifth (1857-59): land, P i. 91; agri. schools grant, 97; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 354; Cuba, 97. 250-251; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 275-279, 477-481; English bill, 06 i. 201-210, 11 ii. 433, 434; Pacific railway, 10. 191-193, 195, 196; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 398-444; Stephens on probable form of Kan. question, 416-418; expected solid front of South, 419; speakership candidates, 426; Lecompton constitution, 427, 430, 432, 433; Walker's filibustering, 429, 431; Andrew Johnson in Senate, 14 i. 257.

Thirty-sixth (1859-61): proposed compromise amends., 96 ii. 23, 49, 69, 103-104, 169, 172-174, 194-207, 209, 210,

218, 226, 283; calendar of proposed amends., 354-365; tariff, 98. 234; Chase corresp. during, 02 ii. 280-295, 481-493; Sumner's speech on slavery, 288; ter. bill, 289; Chase and southerners on compromise measures, 293-295, 11 ii. 525, 526, 528, 532; Mex. treaty, 10. 146, 149, 150, 11 ii. 464; Pacific railway, 10. 195; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 444-547; contest for speakership, 449, 451, 452, 454, 458-461; Toomb's speech, 452, 456, 459-461; hostile atmosphere 453; popular apathy on speakership contest, 454; Pennington's incompetence, 461; Toombs on ter. slavery resolution, 461; Nicaragua draft treaty, 464; protection of slavery in territories, 481; withdrawal of southern senators, 532, 533.

Thirty-seventh (1861-63): agri. schools grant, Morrill act, P i. 98, 89. 113, 146-148 (*also* P iv. 160, 187-189); Nat. Acad. of Scis., 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158); Dept. of Agri., 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163); Gt. Lakes frontier, 96 i. 340; compensated emancipation, 96 ii. 211, 212; calendar of proposed amends., 365-366; elec. in La., 02 ii. 335-337; Thad. Stevens and slavery and the war, 06 i. 215-221; confiscation, 216; Stevens and const. of war measures, 221-226; and admission of W. Va., 226-228; Pacific railway, 07 i. 110, 10. 197.

Thirty-eighth (1863-65): French in Mexico, P i. 286; consular clerks, 378; Canad. frontier, 96 i. 347-348, 352-354; counting of electoral votes 22d joint rule, 96 ii. 118; 13th amend., 214-218, 286; calendar of proposed amends., 366-371; La. delegates, 02 ii. 445, 453; Stevens and reconstruction theories, 06 i. 228-231; Pacific railway, 07 i. 110.

Thirty-ninth (1865-67): civil service reform, P i. 380; tenure-of-office act, 381; impeachment, P iv. 472; 14th amend., 96 ii. 50-53, 213, 219-222, 224, 227, 244, 247-250, 288; efforts for negro suffrage, 227-229; calendar of proposed amends. 371-381; Pacific railways, 07 i. 111; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 672-685; admission of southern members, 671, 713; reconstruction, 672, 673, 677, 678, 685; civil rights bill, 678, 680. *See also* Reconstruction.

Fortieth (1867-69): impeachment and trial of Johnson, P iv. 473-476, 482-503, 11 ii. 697; Senate and Stanton, P iv. 478, 503; 15th amend., 96 ii. 230-235, 287-290, 294; calendar of proposed amends., 381-391; Pacific railways, 07 ii. 111; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during, 11 ii. 685-707; reconstruction, 685; Supreme Ct., 694. *See also* Reconstruction.

Forty-first (1869-71): civil service reform, P i. 384; weather reports, 89. 99

(also P iv. 144); fed. elec. bill, 96 ii. 58; retirement of judges, 151; calendar of proposed amends., 391-392; Cuba, 97. 261-262; corresp of Toombs and Stephens during, 11 ii. 707-712.

Forty-second (1871-73): land, P i. 98, 108; salary grab, 96 ii. 35; calendar of proposed amends., 392-394; corresp. of Toombs and Stephens during, 11 ii. 713-717.

Forty-third (1873-75): arbitration resolution, 91. 81; civil rights act, 96 ii. 222, 11 ii. 721; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 394-396; corresp. of Toombs and Stephens during, 11 ii. 718-721.

Forty-fourth (1875-77): pres. elec., 96 ii. 119-120, 11 ii. 723-726; third-term resolution, 96 ii. 125; calendar of proposed amends., 396-399; Cuba, 97. 276.

Forty-fifth (1877-79): elec. of pres., 96 ii. 96-97; calendar of proposed amends., 400-403; Bland silver bill, 11 ii. 732-734; fed. elec. laws and appropriations, 736; Democrats and candidates for speakership, 737.

Forty-sixth (1879-81): calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 403-406.

Forty-seventh (1881-83): civil service reform, P i. 395; refunds duty on imported Bibles, P ii. 450, 509; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 406-409.

Forty-eighth (1883-85): calendar of proposed amends, 96 ii. 409-413.

Forty-ninth (1885-87): exec. refusal of information, P v. 370; Hatch act, agri. experiment stations, 89. 113, 148-151 (also P iv. 160, 190-192); hist. MSS. com., 91. 43, 94. 552; electoral count act, 96 ii. 121-122; calendar of proposed amends., 413-417.

Fiftieth (1887-89): river and harbor bill, P iii. 180-196; fed. charter for A. H. A., 262, 522; arbitration resolution, 91. 81; calendar of proposed amends., 96 ii. 417-421; tariff message, 01 i. 61.

Fifty-first (1889-91): prohibition of lottery mail, 92. 184; fed. elec. bill, force bill, 96 ii. 58.

Fifty-third (1893-95): resolutions on archives, 94. 551.

Fifty-sixth (1899-1901): investigation of archives, 00 ii. 15-22.

Sixty-second (1911-13): archives building, 13 i. 267.

Coningham, Robt., ship-capt., trial (1790), 97. 472, 481.

Coningham, in Irish-Am. trade (1789-90), 96 i. 613, 97. 472.

Conkling, Alfred, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 337.

Conkling, Alfred R., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 421; of citizens' com. (1909). 09. 54; of reception com., 54.

Conkling, F: A., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 21, 30; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485.

Conkling, Roscoe, Garfield row, P i. 394; and tenure-of-office bill, 410; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 51, 244, 372; on pres. elec. system, 93*n*.

Connally, J.; Ark. muster rolls (1863), 06 ii. 31.

Connecticut, *colony*: boundary disputes, P i. 478; rate of impost, P iii. 490; ballot in, P iv. 407-422 (*abstract*, 13. 89. 11) [*see* Ballot]; bicameral legislature, dispute, P iv. 416; stable upper house and gov., 418-420; Dutch institutional ideas, P v. 181; hist. outline, 558-560; absorption of N. Haven, 91. 216-219; Leete's offices in, 220; petition to retain charter (c. 1715), 92. 27; colon. lotteries, 178; naturalization in, 93. 327; and appeals to privy council, 94. 315-316, 335, 98. 101, 03 i. 269-272, 288, 12. 110; Winthrop v. Lechmere and Clark v. Tousey, law of intestacy, 94. 318-322, 13 i. 373; E: Winslow and settlement, 95. 69-70; corporation form of govt., 622; laws similar to Peters's blue laws, 98. 101-136 [*see* Peters, S:]; suffrage, 104*n*; charter boundaries, 146; "inhabitants" and "freemen," 99 i. 92; qualification for office, 95, 97, 98, 106 (table); and relig. qual. for freemen, 103; moral qual. for freemen, 103; coms. of corresp., 01 i. 251, 263; business corporations, 00 i. 263; charter, 03 i. 198; movement against charter, Andros's govt., 204, 06 ii. 253, 12. 209, 13 i. 336, 337; resumption of charter govt., 03 i. 232; bond for gov., 256; later movements against charter, 257-258, 299-303, 12. 109; and admiralty cts., 03 i. 264; and royal approval of laws, 274, 277; command of militia, 278-279, 298, 12. 110, 111; and milit. union, 03 i. 282; and Church of Eng. missionaries, 296-298, 300; Mohegan land controversy, 302, 12. 110, 13 i. 359, 377, 378, 380, 402; R. I. boundary dispute (Narragansett country), suggested surrender of charter, text of reply (1723), 03 i. 313, 326-334, 13 i. 334, 338, 368, 369, 380; and explanatory charter, 03 i. 315; punishments in, 05 i. 67, 68; C. W. Bowen on charter, 12. 107-111 (*abstract*, 45); Winthrop and procuring of charter, 107; purchase of Saybrook patent, 107; rival claims, 108; services of Ashurst as agent, 110; affirmation of charter, 111; to assist N. Y. (1693), 13 i. 343; N. Y. boundary, 352; refusal of milit. assistance (1704), royal letter to, 357; act on heretics (1705), 358; claim for Louisburg expedition, 382; state of defense (1756), 388; privy council letter to gov. (1763), 392. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; New England; New England Confederation; New Haven Colony.

State: western claim, cession, P i. 81*n*, 98. 147, 148, 157, 249; resolution on fed. appointing power (1838), P i. 404;

disestablishment, P ii. 428; export duties, P iii. 474; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P iv. 194); lotteries, 92. 190; type of revolutionary govt., 95. 111; and Brit. debts, 96 i. 624, 97. 484; pop. (c. 1787), 96 i. 655, 656; and state nav. acts (1785), 728; poor laws (1804), 858; and proposed fed. amends: on qualifications of congressmen, 96 ii. 30; on elec. of representatives, 57*n.*; on president and pres. elec., 74, 82*n.*, 83, 95*n.*, 127*n.*; on suits against states, 157*n.*; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n.*; on national banks, 256*n.*; on embargo, 264; rejects first ten amends., 44, 185*n.*; rejects 12th, 79; rejects on titles of nobility, 188*n.*; calendar of fed. amends. proposed by, 322, 323, 329, 331-332, 335, 350.—Educ. qualification for suffrage, 233*n.*; rejects state amend. for negro suffrage, 289; new statehouse (1792) and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 141-162; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 113*n.*, 128; ratification conven. on relig. tests, 108; old-age limit for judges, 126*n.*; in campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 944; early business corporations, 02 i. 267; Antimasonic party in, 554, 567; Democrats and Wilmot proviso, 11 ii. 159. *See also* New England; North; STATES; Western Reserve; Wyoming Valley.

Archives and historical materials: and Trumbull papers, P iii. 15; care, records commission and reports, local and ecel. records, P iii. 18, 00 ii. 13, 35-36, 03 i. 413, 06 ii. 53-54, 07 i. 165-166, 09. 332-333, 340, 11 i. 320, 14 i. 354-355; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 282-283, 304, 05 ii. 159-171, 1026, 1028; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 536, 09. 576, 10. 506-507, 11 i. 617-618; descriptions, 96 i. 489, 502, 98. 577, 00 ii. 26, 32, 06 ii. 354; hist. MSS., 98. 40, 586; items on, in reports of Eng. hist. MSS. com., 673-674; REPORT, 00 ii. 26-36; in office of sec. of state, 27; in state library, 27-31; in office of controller, 31-32; legislation on public records, 06 ii. 14, 13 i. 243-244, 14 i. 362, 363, 365, 369; COUNTY, PROBATE, AND LOCAL RECORDS by N. P. Mead, 06 ii. 53-127; bibl. of pub. colon. and state (to 1789), 340-354; pub. of vital records, 08 i. 162, 14 i. 370; list of acts in P. R. O., 08 i. 423-424; pub. of local records, 13 i. 243; classification and use of centralized local records, 14 i. 382-384.—Agents in Eng., 00 ii. 28, 30; agri. 30; Am. Rev., 28-29, 31-32, 109, 06 ii. 58, 114; bankruptcy, 00 i. 30, 06 ii. 63; boundary, 00 ii. 30, 82; bridges, 30; capitol, 31; census, 31; charity, 32; church, 29, 34; civil service, 30; Civil War, 06 ii. 116; colon. wars, 00 ii. 28, 34; commerce and industry, 30; county, 33, 06 ii. 55-68; deeds, 00 ii. 27; divorce, 30, 06 ii. 63-67; Dominion of New Eng., 00 ii.

31; educ., 30, 06 ii. 96-127; ferries, 00 ii. 30; finance, 29, 31-32; fires, 31; fisheries, 30; French and Indian war, 31, 32; Indians, 28, 29; inquests, 31; judicial, 30, 06 ii. 55-68; King Philip's war, 00 ii. 28; land, 27, 30, 06 ii. 54, 96-127; legislation (colon.), 08 i. 423-424; legislative, 00 ii. 27; license, 06 ii. 58, 60, 61, 65; lotteries, 00 ii. 30; loyalists, 29; manufac., 30; militia, 28; mining, 30; miscellaneous, 31; naturalization, 06 ii. 58, 60-64, 66, 67; prison (Newgate), 00 ii. 30, 32; probate, 33, 06 ii. 78-96; probate districts, 69-78; ratification, 02 i. 162, 165; roads, 00 ii. 30; royal instructions to colon. govts., 11 i. 437, 525; slavery, 00 ii. 31; smallpox, 31; town, 30, 31, 33, 06 ii. 96-127; vital, 54, 61, 96-127; War of 1812, 00 ii. 32; Wyoming, 30, 04. 638.

Connecticut compromise, incorrect term, 03 i. 75*n.*

Connecticut Gore Land Company, A. C. Bates on, 98. 141-162; new Conn. statehouse, 141-142; grant of Gore to Halsey and Ward, location, 142-148; formation of co., taxes, 148, 154, 156, 160; N. Y. act against, 149; suits in circuit ct., place of trial, 150-156; Indian lease, 151; Conn. act on contingent transfer of jurisdiction to N. Y., 153; Supreme Ct. rejects N. Y. as party, 155; Conn.-N. Y. commission, 156; Conn. renounces jurisdiction, 156-159; straits of co., appeals to states, 159-161; Conn. grant, 161; bibl., 162; map, 162.

Connecticut Historical Society, hist. MSS., P iii. 24, 96 i. 502, 00 ii. 34-35; state aid, 90. 102, 04. 126; library, 121; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1905, '6, '9), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 09. 321; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 283; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1910), 10. 256; (1912), 12. 224; bibl., 05 ii. 159-163, 1026.

Connecticut Indians, proceedings concerning (1743), 00 ii. 35.

Connecticut Land Company, records, 00 ii. 27, 06 ii. 189.

Connecticut public records, contents, 06 ii. 344-346.

Connecticut Reserve. *See* Western Reserve.

Connecticut River, E: Winslow on, 95. 70; as unit of settlement, 08 i. 59.

Connecticut Society of Colonial Wars, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.

Connecticut State Library, archives in, 00 ii. 27-31; files of local official pubs., 13 i. 243; salary of librarian, 243; probate ct. files, 244; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 325.

Connecticut Valley Economic Association, organization, P i. 428*n.*

Connecticut Valley Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i.

- 277; (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11 i. 289; bibl., 05 ii. 299.
- Connell, —, Brit. naval officer, duel (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Connell, —, messenger for Am. peace commissioners (1814), 13 ii. 298, 352*n*.
- Connell, Felix, as exponent of corrupt anarchy, 99 ii. 1088.
- Connell, J., Va. clerk of ct. (1808), 93. 94.
- Connelley, W: E., sec. Kansas Hist. Soc., 14 i. 340.
- Connell's Prairie, Wash., battle (1856), 08 i. 381, 383.
- Conner (Connor), D., U. S. naval officer, and protection of Texas (1844), 08 ii. 272, 311, 312, 314, 392.
- Conner, H: W., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 857; letters to Calhoun (1845-49), 1056, 1128. 1147, 1166, 1182, 1184, 1188 [see Calhoun correspondence].
- Conner, Jas., antisouthern Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Conner, Z. T., regt. (1861), 11 ii. 571.
- Conness, J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 386; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.
- Connor, J., Delaware Indian, 08 ii. 214.
- Connor, Robt. D. W., in A. H. A.: of N. C. hist. com., 07 i. 180, 13 i. 232; of public archives com. (1910-13), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67; to attend Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45; on hist. work in N. C., 309-310; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 321; on work of N. C. hist. com., 10. 36, 13 i. 37, 215; on N. C. archive situation, 10. 36, 309-310; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1910), 271-277; (1911), 11 i. 315-326; (1912), 12. 237-245; (1913), 13 i. 237-257; sec. N. C. Lit. and Hist. Assoc., 232; on centralizing local archives, 271; of com. of nine, 14 i. 20, 54.
- Conoley, J. F., in Creek War, 04. 517.
- Conover, C: H., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Conover, G: S., MS. history of Kanadasaga, 00 ii. 109.
- Conquest, const. right of annex. through, 11 ii. 118.
- Conrad II of Holy Roman Empire, and Cnut, 10. 71.
- Conrad III of Holy Roman Empire, and Schwiz, 98. 360.
- Conrad, H: E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161.
- Conrad, J., and pub. of Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 113.
- Conrad, Robt. T., message as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 319.
- Conray, P., jr., of eastern La. (1840), 07 ii. 479, 08 ii. 446.
- Consalvi, Ercole (Hercule), cardinal, on toleration, P ii. 491*n*.; and French concordat, 95. 474, 475, 479, 12. 701.
- Conscription, proposed fed. const. amend. against, 96 ii. 269; for fed. army (1862), 02 ii. 49, 56, 58, 97; Ind. records, 10. 325; Toombs on confed., 11 ii. 595; Gov. Brown's opposition to confed., 597-598; enforcement, complaints, efforts to escape, 603, 620; and desertion, 629.
- Conservation, Col. commission and records, 11 i. 385-386; La. records, 12. 285. See also ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Forestry; Internal improvements; Irrigation; Reclamation.
- Conservative party in Great Britain, increase in party cohesion, 01 i. 329-331. See also Politics.
- Conservative-Power in Mexican government (1840), 08 ii. 638, 646-647, 655, 668.
- Conspiracies. See Plots.
- Constafel gild in Zurich, 02 i. 215.
- Constance, bishop of, manorial rights, 96 i. 407.
- Constance, and Swiss fed. ter. of Thurgau, 96 i. 411.
- Constantine, emperor, and art, P iii. 499; Christ as his war god, 14 i. 111.
- Constantine of Russia, grand duke, chateau of Strielna (1813), 13 ii. 415; renounces succession, 415*n*.; character as heir presumptive, 421.
- Constantine, Algeria, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Constantinople, importance of fall questioned, 14 i. 131.
- Constellation, U. S. S., *Insurgente* fight and capture by stratagem, 12. 543, 557, 13 ii. 82; first cruise (1798), 56*n*.; *Vengeance* fight (1800), 101.
- Constitution, reactionist on principle (1860), P iv. 78-81. See also following titles.
- Constitution, U. S. S., A. H. A. and preservation, 96 i. 21; preparation for French war, officers, 96 i. 805, 806, 809; in Gulf waters (1839), 08 ii. 450, 461, 468; C. F. Adams on *Guerrière* fight, 12. 46; first cruise (1798), 13 ii. 56*n*.; recapture of *Amelia*, 123*n*.
- Constitutional conventions, exercise of general govt. functions in Pa. (1776), 94. 376, 12. 153; bibl. of Ala., 97. 877-881; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 676-680; discussion on, in S. C. (1784-90), 00 i. 369-371, 376; Ga. (1788, 89), 01 ii. 22; (1796), 32; La. (1864), 02 ii. 435, 436, 439, 443, 449-452, 03 i. 33; Ternant on Ky. (1792), 03 ii. 137, 154; state legislation through, 05 i. 221; Ohio, 06 ii. 169-170; field of research in period of Am. Rev., 08 i. 125; Cal. (1849), 09. 177; records of confed., 11 ii. 599, 602; Toombs on necessity, in Ga. (1877), 727-731. See also Constitutions, state; Federal convention.
- State records: Ala., 04. 499-500; Ark., 06 ii. 29, 30; Fla., 153, 155; Ill., 09. 396; Ind., 10. 324; Ky., 341; La., 12. 287; Me., 08 i. 264; Mass., 06 ii. 324;

- Minn., 14 i. 392, 393, 405; Mo., 08 i. 338; Mon., 12. 300, 301; Neb., 10. 386, 405; N. H. (1779-83), 06 ii. 279; N. Y., 00 ii. 105, 06 ii. 385-386; N. C., 00 ii. 255, 06 ii. 528; Ore., 02 i. 354; Pa., 00 ii. 275-276, 292; R. I., 03 i. 553; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 214; Va., 03 i. 657, 06 ii. 485-486; Wash., 08 i. 387, 388; Wis., 00 ii. 295, 05 i. 388.
- Constitutional history, bibl. of Am. (1882-92, 1909-11), 93. 509-515, 99. 660-662, 10. 584-585, 11 i. 691-692; A. H. A. conference on study of Am., 07 i. 23, 79-84; W. MacDonald on use of const. decisions, 79-80; influence of Blackstone, 80; E. S. Corwin on influence of natural law on const. decisions, 81-84. *See also* Constitutions.
- Constitutional Union party of Ga. (1850-52), 01 ii. 165-168; Dems. and (1851), 02 ii. 229, 238; suggested (1850), 11 ii. 215; Cobb on purpose, 222-227; movement for nat. organization, 229-230; Cobb and candidacy for gov., 227, 231, 232; Toombs on need, 227-229; as local party, 227; campaign (1851), 232, 234, 242-243, 245-249, 260; and nat. affiliations, 233, 262, 265, 266, 273, 275, 276, 278, 280, 281, 284-293, 295, 296, 298, 312; Cobb's nomination for gov., his letter of acceptance, 236-241; Stephens's advice on campaign issues (1851), 237; and S. C., 238, 242; success, 261; question of return to local Dem. party (1852), 281-282; Stephens on nat. organization, 284; delegation to nat. Dem. convention, 299, 300; Stephens advises independent pres. ticket, 305-306; state conven. and pres. electors question, 307-311; in campaign (1852), elec. ticket, disbandment, 311-316, 318-321. *See also* Georgia (*State*).
- Constitutional Union party of 1860. *See* Elections (1860).
- Constitution of A. H. A., as adopted, P i. 15, 20-21; amendments: life membership fee (1887), P ii. 90, P iii. 218; asst. sec. and curator (1889), P iv. 21, 508, 89. 18; increase of exec. council (1898), 98. 6; corresp. members (1899), 99 i. 24, 27, 28; corresp. sec. (1900), 00 i. 24; sec. of the council (1908), 08 i. 31; text, 14 i. 11 (*also* in front of Reports of 1900-13). *See also* Committee of nine.
- Constitution of Confederate States, advice on, 11 ii. 551, 553, 556, 561; Cobb on, 555.
- Constitution of United States. *See* Federal Constitution.
- Constitutions, foreign, formation of present French, 90. 55; development of idea of first French, 94. 541-547; plans and adoption of Venezuelan (1811), 07 i. 455-457; importance of finan. despotism of Henry III to Eng., 12. 81-83; French (1799), 632-634, 640. *See also* Government.
- Constitutions, state, and religion, P ii. 427-430; Mass. on encouragement of learning, 89. 58*n.* (*also* P iv. 100*n.*); R. I. controversy (1840-42), 94. 361-370; struggle over first Pa., 371-402; framing of second Pa., 399-401; Mass. towns and first, 95. 109-111; N. C. (1776) on suffrage, 95. 271-276; provision for amend. in early, 96 ii. 14; S. C. (1776), 00 i. 363-367; (1778), 367-369; (1790), 376-380; Ga. (1789), 01 ii. 23; Mass. campaign for revision (1795), 03 ii. 671-673; Mo.'s first, 09. 156-157. *See also* Bill of rights; Chartered colonies; Constitutional conventions; Constitutional history; Federal Constitution; GOVERNMENT.
- Bibliography of printed (to 1789):* Conn. (1638), 06 ii. 343; (1776), 353; Del. (1776), 446; Ga. (1777), 558; Md. (1776), 465; Mass. (1778, '80), 323-324; N. H. (1776, '81), 287; New Haven (1639), 342; N. J. (1776), 406; N. Y. (1776-77), 385-386; N. C. (1776), 528; Pa. (1776, '84), 439-440; S. C. (1776, '78), 547; Vt. (1777, '86), 287; Va. (1776), 491-492.
- Consular service, Am. laws for consular pupils (1856, '64), P i. 372, 375*n.*, 378; and training in statistics, P iii. 200; need of Brit. consular agents in U. S. (1787-89), 96 i. 520, 522-526, 536, 543, 552, 570, 579, 588; Cont. Congress and Brit. (1787), 515, 521, 528-529, 532-533, 538, 543-545; question of fec of Brit., in U. S., 551, 569-570, 589; Brit., in C. S. A., 98. 276; number of Am. consuls (1818-45), 99 ii. 640; needed reform in Am. (1844), 986; Am. law (1792), 03 ii. 123; reorganization of French, in U. S. (1793-95), 213, 268, 280, 316, 327-328, 383-388, 558-559; French consuls in U. S. as polit. agents (1795), 387, 726; Freuch complaints of Am. convention (1796-97), 681-683, 862-865, 936, 1022, 1079, 1085; recall of foreign requisition, 917-918; question of immunity of consuls, 1060-1061, 1079, 1083, 1086, 1088; Texan appts. to U. S., limitation on exequaturs, 07 ii. 203, 350, 354, 358, 378, 405, 475, 486, 488-490, 495, 499, 503-504, 541, 545, 558, 563, 568, 569, 595, 630, 08 ii. 317, 1254*n.*, 1255*n.*; U. S., in Texas, 07 ii. 269, 08 ii. 171; provision in Texan-Am. draft treaty, 07 ii. 626; Texan, in Gt. Br., 08 ii. 919, 936, 950, 976, 991-993, 1006, 1080, 1473, 1511; Brit., in Texas, 1009-1010, 1088; Texan, in Holland, 963, 1396, 1477, 1534-1538, 1543, 1571; Dutch, in Texas, 1098; Texan, in France, 1067, 1083, 1141, 1251, 1353, 1354, 1357, 1374, 1379-1381, 1383, 1385, 1391, 1396, 1398-1399, 1403, 1409, 1440-1441, 1450, 1456, 1460; French, in Texas, 1141, 1280, 1282, 1361, 1362, 1367, 1373; Texan milit. seizure from French consul, 1424-1426,

- 1445-1448, 1453-1456; Texan-Hanseatic, 1547, 1556, 1559, 1566, 1570, 1578; Texan policy of appts. in Europe, 1571; office as means of going abroad (1848), 11 ii. 109; Am., in Dutch colon. ports (1797), 12. 353; Am. changes in France (1799), 537; ship captains and Am. (1800), 669. *See also* Commerce; Foreign relations.
- Consulate, Freuch, 18th Brumaise, 12. 619, 13 ii. 93, 97; return of emigrés, 12. 620, 631; and Am. prisoners and prizes, 630, 636; constitution, 630, 632-634, 640; policy, 635, 637, 639, 640, 642, 646, 652, 671, 673-676; and Am. mission (1800), 638, 643, 644; Tribunat in opposition (1800), 664; revival of culture and class, 668, 683; decree on Rus. vessels (1801), 678; growing conservatism, 700, 701; reception of Livingston, 705; Harper on character, 13 ii. 98-100. *See also* Concordat of 1801; Directory; Franco-American treaty of 1800; Napoleon I; Napoleonic era and wars.
- Consulates of commerce, hist. importance of Span.-Am. colon., 12. 148.
- Consumption, N. J. sanitarium, 03 i. 532; Minn. records, 14 i. 428, 434. *See also* Health.
- Contarini, Garparo, *cardinal*, on demarcation line, 91. 113; on value of Span.-Am. bullion, 116*n*.
- Contarini, Tomà, and Turco-Venetian negotiations (1539), 14 i. 164.
- Contee, J., of Md., death (1706), 99 i. 254*n*.
- Contee, J., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 158.
- Contee, Mrs. Mary [Mrs. Philemon Hemsley], 99 i. 254*n*.
- Contempt of court, and freedom of press, 11 i. 65.
- Continental Congress, First (1774), character, 91. 17; origin and work, 92. 110, 133*n*.; elec. of Va. delegates, 114*n*.; dinner by Pa. assembly, 150*n*.-152*n*.; and Canada, 93. 369-370; Bradford's original pub. of journal, 96 i. 92-93, 127-128; contemp. reprint, 96, 129; Hopkinson's index, 97; record of dissolving, 112; circulation of addresses, 113; S. C. and Association, 00 i. 360; coms. of corresp. and promotion, 01 i. 255-257, 262-263; coms. of corresp. as agents, 264-265; records, 03 i. 557. *See also* American Revolution; Union.
- Continental Congress, Second (1775-88), and land grants for educ. in N. W. Ter., P i. 79-90; state cessions, 79, 81, 81*n*.; 01 ii. 29; Putnam-Pickeriug petition (1783), P i. 80; ter. ordinances, authorship, 81-87, P iii. 287-294, 303-308, 91. 137-139, 96 i. 53-59; Ohio Co., P i. 87-90; Symmes contract 90; and Burgoyne's convention troops, 479; and printing of Bible, P ii. 449-450, 507-509; and Deane's claim, P iii. 43-47; appeal of prize cases to, 385; standing com. on prize case appeals, 386; erection of Ct. of Appeal, 386-391; debate on peace terms and western claims, 414-419; Ky. petition for statehood (1780), debate (1782), 419-422, P iv. 354; and free nav. of Mississippi, P iii. 424; bounties on imports, 469; and drawbacks, 473; lotteries, 92. 182, 188; and Canada, 93. 370-373; and N. C. Regulators, 94. 210*n*.; H. Friedenwald on activities, 4, 227-236; position in national history, difficulties and accomplishments, 227-228, 236, 95. 39-42, 96 i. 49; explored fields of activity, 94. 230; unexplored fields: method and burden of work, 231-232; supplies for army, 232; privateersmen, 232; recruiting and preserving of army, attitude on long enlistments, 233-234; hospital corps, 234; Indian relations, 234; origin of tendencies and problems of importance later, 234-235; results of rotation, 235; influences on character of Articles of Confed., use of history in framing them, 235, 96 i. 228-230.—R. I.'s objections to impost of 1781, 94. 351-359; resolution for state govts., 373; presentation of works of T: Wilson to, 95. 223*n*.; naval affairs (1775), 341; trial of J: Barry, 351, 353; problem of the West, 96 i. 52-53; resolution and adjournment to Baltimore (Dec. 1776), 115; meeting (1787), 517, 518, 521; and commissaries of Bond as Brit. consul (1787), 528-529, 532-533, 538, 543-545; and state laws on Brit. debts, 529, 533, 623, 97. 509; recommendation of Fed. Constitution to states, 96 i. 547; debate on capital of new govt., 571; meeting place (1783), 711; and Brit. mission (1784), 717; and Shays rebellion, 742: as a convention, 97. 23; and tea at Charleston (1776), 00 i. 356; and southwestern Indians (1785), 01 ii. 40, 41; Bank of N. Am., 02 i. 266; ethics of action on paper money, 05 i. 58-61; Delaware treaty (1778), 07 i. 89; need of biog. studies, 08 i. 122; of study of relations with state legislatures, 125; of admin., 125; com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 141-158 (*abstract*, 43) [*see* Committee of the states]; proposed removal to N. Eng. (1775), 142; Dickinson's proposed council of state, 143; conditions (1784-84), 144-148, 157, 158; question of meeting place (1784), 148-149; contest over R. I. delegates (1784), 150. *See also* American Revolution; Confederation; Independence, American; Union.
- Records*: character of printed journals, P iii. 298; H. Friedenwald on journals and papers, 94. 228-230, 96 i. 85-135; papers in Dept. of State, 94. 281, 287, 289, 297-298, 554-561; rearrangement and care, 96 i. 86, 126; importance of journals, 87; series of MS. journals, 87-92; original pub. of journals: Bradford's,

- for 1775, 93-94, 128; Aitken's, for 1776, 128, 129; Dunlap's, for 1777, 97, 129; Claypoole's sheets for 1779, 97-100, 129-131; Claypoole's, for 1778, 100, 131; Claypoole's, for 1780 without yeas and nays, 100-101, 131-132; Claypoole's, for 1781-83, 102, 132; Dunlap's, for 1783-84, 103-104, 133; possible separates for 1785, 105; Dunlap's, for 1784-88, 106, 133; contemp. reprints: Aitken's, for 1775, 96, 129; Claypoole's, for 1779, 101, 131; Dunlap's, for 1780, 102, 132; advertisement for bids (1785), 105-106; Patterson's, for 1777, '81, 106, 129, 132; later complete reprints: Folwell's, 107-108, 133-134; Way and Gideon's, 109, 134-135; Hopkinson's index (1775-76), 97; proposal of newspaper, 106; pub. of secret journal, 109, 134; omissions in printed journals, 110-121; discussion over method of voting, 111; record of tardy delegates, 116; change in plan of MS. journal (1781), Thomson's supplementary records, 121-123; possible methods of new pub. of journals and papers, 123-126; bibl. of pub. journals, 127-135.
- Continental system, as hist. field, 12. 39; Russia and, 13 ii. 459; studies, 14 i. 210-211. *See also* Napoleonic era and wars; Neutral trade.
- Continuatio Eulogii*, on Poor Priests, 99 i. 451, 476.
- Continuity in history, 10. 225.
- Contraband of war, Jay treaty on, 03 ii. 747, 867, 934; in Mex.-bound Am. vessel, captured by Texas (1842), 07 ii. 570, 605; provision in Texan-Am. draft treaty, 625; in Texan-Hanseatic treaty, 08 ii. 1567; Dutch efforts for restriction, Anglo-Dutch negotiations (1654-60), 10. 103, 109-111, 114-118; liability of neutral ships carrying, 114, 115. *See also* Neutral trade.
- Contractors, proposed const. amend. to disqualify fed., for elec. to Congress, 96 ii. 30, 41.
- Contracts, obligation of, *Fletcher v. Peck* as basic case, P v. 433-435; and eminent domain, 435; and lottery schemes, 92. 189; proposed fed. amend. to permit state tax. contrary to charters, 96 ii. 245; proposed amend. to prevent impairment by Congress, 257; and paper money, 05 i. 63-64; freedom of, and police powers, 11 i. 66. *See also* Economic conditions.
- Contreras, Dionisio de, plan for freeing Span. Am., 07 i. 208.
- Control, board of. *See* Board of Control.
- Controller, records in office: Conn., 00 ii. 31-32; N. Y., 00 ii. 116-120; N. Y. City, 173, 200; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 281-283; Tenn., 06 ii. 217. *See also* Auditor.
- Contucchi, Philip, Miranda's corresp., 07 i. 422.
- Convention, popular conception of term (c. 1787), 97. 22.
- Convention, Federal. *See* Federal convention.
- Convention, French National. *See* National convention.
- Convention, nominating, attempt to supersede in pres. elec., 96 ii. 88, 99; origin of pres., 98; Calhoun's attitude (1844), his refusal to submit name to, 99 ii. 516, 524, 526-531, 539-540, 554-557, 559, 561, 568, 569, 571, 889, 896, 909-912, 914-917, 920, 926; district system for delegates, 533, 535, 536, 538, 540, 548, 878-880, 882, 886, 890; question of organization, time, 542-544, 554, 875; Calhoun on Dem. (1848), 757; assault on (1847), 1115; Calhoun men and Dem. (1848), 1144, 1166-1167, 1176; evolution, 01 i. 345; Antimasons and, 02 i. 369; Chase on plans for Repub. (1860), 02 ii. 283-284; first in N. Y., 04. 177, 194-196; Stephens's opposition (1852), 11 ii. 306. *See also* Elections.
- Conventions, interstate, of admin. bureaus, P v. 126 (*also* 90. 86); Ky. records (1784-92), 10. 338; Minn. records of delegations, 14 i. 401. *See also* previous titles; Constitutional conventions; Southern convention; Treaties and conventions; conventions by name.
- Converse, S., Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 1024, 1025, 1079, 1083, 1440, 1476, 1515; goes to Texas (1843), 1079.
- Conversos*, power in Spain, P iii. 435; conspiracy against inquisitors, murder of Arbucés, 440-443; expiation of murder, 443-450; and colon. emigration, 94. 112.
- Convict labor, proposed fed. const. amend. on, 96 ii. 273; Ala. hiring-out records, 04. 507, 508, 514. *See also* Criminals; Punishment; Servants.
- Convoys, Eng. search of Dutch vessels under (1656), 10. 106, 115, 119; for Va. and Md. (1676-1706), 13 i. 329, 339, 356, 359; to W. I. (1694-1705), 344, 347, 358; to N. Y. (1695), 346; for colon. trade (1696), 347; for Royal African Co. (1704), 357; for Newfoundland, 358; Quarry's memorial (1706), 359; complaint (1707), 360; policy of Am., postponed (1797), 13 ii. 42; bill (1810), 179.
- Conway, C., of Ala., will, 04. 534.
- Conway, H.: W., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 38; and trans-Mississippi colonization of Indians, 06 i. 341, 343.
- Conway, J.: R., Texan boundary commission (1839), 07 ii. 383.
- Conway, Moncure D., on witchcraft, P iv. 265; ed. of Washington papers, 92. 99.
- Conway, H. M. S., cruise for slavers (1844), 08 ii. 1165.
- Cony, R.: lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 398, 418; commission and instructions, 418;

- troubles, 13 i. 335; continued in office, 336.
- Conyngham, Redmond, and treasonable letters from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 680, 693, 694; biog. note, 694*n*.
- Conyngham, Nesbitt, & Co., of Philadelphia (1799), 96 i. 830; and provisions for France (1793), 03 ii. 177, 188, 194, 196, 198.
- Coocovan, W. C., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
- Cooder, J.; in Md. assembly (1688), 97.289; leads revolt (1689), 298, 304, 305, 351; character, 302, 335; calls assembly, 307; in temporary govt., 311, 331*n*., 333, 06 ii. 462; and arrest of Baltimore's adherents, 97. 314, 315, 317; letters to Eng., 319, 321, 325, 327; and Gov. Nicholson, 328, 330, 334; goes to Eng., charges and countercharges there, 334, 335, 338-341, 352; Va. paper on, 08 i. 503.
- Coode rebellion. *See* Protestant revolution in Maryland.
- Cook. *See also* Cooke.
- Cook, —, of Baltimore, on Du Bourg (1805), 13 ii. 161.
- Cook, Bates, and Antimasonry, 02 i. 376.
- Cook, Brantly, autobiog., 09. 319.
- Cook, D: P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 340.
- Cook, Frank G., pres. Shepard Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Cook, H.; affidavit on Mex. milit. preparations (1844), 99 ii. 623.
- Cook, Jas., and claim to Ore., P v. 303; at Nootka Sound, 04. 283, 305, 306, 477; and fur-trade, 286, 08 i. 50; place in Pacific Coast history, 06 i. 37-38; voyage and Brit. policy, 39; and Sully's port. of Patrick Henry, 13 i. 92.
- Cook, Jessie L., of P. C. B. com. on transcripts from Eng. archives, 12. 77.
- Cook, J.; acting pres. of Del., 06 ii. 448.
- Cook, Johnson, Texan extradition case, 07 ii. 361, 514.
- Cook, Mabel P., sec. Lexington Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Cook, Orchard, M. C. from Mass., as a speaker, 96 i. 924.
- Cook, Phillip, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 251, 398.
- Cook, T.; Nevis appeal (1686), 13 i. 337.
- Cooke. *See also* Cooke.
- Cooke, E., claim against Spain (1675), 13 i. 328.
- Cooke, E.; on Lower Cal. (1712), 04. 273.
- Cooke, E.; Brit. under-sec., and Jos. Pavia (1805), 07 i. 359*n*.
- Cooke, G.; of Mass., emigrates to Ireland, 98. 87.
- Cooke, (?) *Sir* G.; captured at Bergen op Zoom, 13 ii. 515.
- Cooke, H: D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Cooke, Jay, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 23, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, finan. talks with Chase (1862), 69, 79; and N. P. R. R., 07 i. 112.
- Cooke, N.; gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337, 339.
- Cooke, Philip St. G.; disarming of Snively's Texan force (1843), 07 ii. 36-38, 41-43, 08 ii. 200, 201, 215-220, 227-229, 236-238, 244-248, 254, 288, 289, 300-302, 309, 368, 378, 413; acquitted by ct. martial, 302.
- Cookc, Pitt, war-time cotton trader, 02 ii. 78, 79.
- Cooke, T.; builder in Md. (1718), 99 i. 255.
- Cooke, W: G., instructions as commissioner of Texan Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 737-747; to Sec. Roberts (1841) on capture of expedition, 777; funding commissioner (1837), 811; Q. M. G. (1842), 1455.
- Cooley, C: H., on nature of history, 03 i. 35.
- Cooley, T: M., on church and state in U. S., P ii. 396, 430, 513-519; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 207, 91. 422, 92. 231; on const. decisions and natural law, 07 i. 81.
- Cooley, Timothy, of Westfield, Mass., sermons, 98. 576.
- Coolidge, Archibald C., in A. H. A.: STUDY OF HISTORY OF NORTHERN EUROPE, 95. 445-451 (*abstract*, 8); of local com. (1899, 1912), 99 i. 42, 11 i. 19, 58; on first year of college work in history, 01 i. 25; gifts to Harvard Univ. Library, 04. 665, 680, 694; CONFERENCE ON ORIENTAL HISTORY, 07 i. 71-78; courses in Oriental history, 74, 75; of program com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; on Am. doctorate in Europ. history, 10. 30; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '12), 265, 12. 234; paper on Europ. reconquest of N. Africa, 11 i. 30; on Hawaii and whaling industry, 136; of exec. council (1913-14), 12. 14, 52, 13 i. 14, 49, 54; in vote for councilors, 14 i. 53; at meetings of council, 69, 72, 74.
- Coolidge, Elizabeth Dowse, sec. Sherborn Hist. Soc., 14 i. 342.
- Coolidge, J. Randolph. gift to Harvard Univ. Library, 04. 665.
- Coolidge, T: Jefferson. jr., on munic. govt. in Mass., P ii. 31-35.
- Coolidge collection on Oriental history, 04. 667.
- Coon, C: L., hist. work, 09. 310.
- Cooper, Anthony Ashley. *See* Shaftesbury.
- Cooper, Jas., compromise of 1850, 91. 153.
- Cooper, Jas. F., as supt. of mint in Ga., 11 ii. 67; letters to Cobb (1846, '48, '51), 85, 130, 137, 233 (*calendar*, 32, 33, 36); and candidacy for gov. (1849), 167; candidacy for sec. of Ga. senate (1849), 176; and candidacy for Congress (1851), 234, 249.
- Cooper, Jas. Fenimore, papers, 05 i. 316.
- Cooper, Jesse, in N. C. conven. (1835), on relig. tests, 99 i. 117.

- Cooper, J.: London factor for Va. planters, **01 i.** 566-567.
- Cooper, Jos., hitherto printed Texan corresp., **07 ii.** 29; claim on Texas for arms (1843), **08 ii.** 186-188, 196, 200.
- Cooper, Mark A., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1841-43), **99 ii.** 833, 868, 869; supports Van Buren (1840), **01 ii.** 146; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1843), 147; to Cobb (1848) on ordnance foundry, **11 ii.** 137; polit. articles (1860), 457.
- Cooper, S.; and origin of Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., **89.** 57 (*also* **P iv.** 99-100); on cons. of corresp., **01 i.** 251.
- Cooper, Gen. S.; hitherto printed letters to Cobb, **11 i.** 23-26; and from Cobb, **24-27**; and war portfolio, 576; order on suspension of writ of habeas corpus, 638.
- Cooper, T.; S. C. controversy (1738), **08 i.** 416, **13 i.** 376.
- Cooper, T.; and nullification, **00 i.** 405; sedition case, **12.** 121, 126.
- Cooper, Judge W.; and sedition law, **12.** 121.
- Cooper, W: J., on teaching of hist. geog., **11 i.** 63; of P. C. B. auditing com. (1911), 67; on purpose of high-school history, **14 i.** 91.
- Coöperative history, features, **12.** 132. *See also Cambridge modern history*; Monographic history.
- Coote, Sir Eyre, and Miranda's expedition (1806), **07 i.** 388.
- Coote, R: *See* Bellomont.
- Cope, Gilbert, hist. MSS., **00 i.** 599; pres. Pa. Fed. of Hist. Soes., **11 i.** 294.
- Copeland, A., arrested by Ga. in Cherokee country, **06 i.** 400*n.*
- Copeland, Alfred M., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), **99 i.** 40.
- Copeland, Patrick, sermon on Va. (1622), **96 i.** 1259.
- Copeland, R., and Texan post-notes (1839), **08 ii.** 454.
- Copenhagen, museum, **P iii.** 517, hist. soes., **11 i.** 309; J. A. Bayard at (1813), **13 ii.** 400-406; palaces, 400; Park, 400, 403; Belle Vue, 401; social life, 401-402; peasants, 403; royal library and museum, 403; milit. review, 405.
- Copernicus, on comets, **P ii.** 116.
- Copley, J: S., "Wolfe at Quebec," **11 i.** 349.
- Copley, Sir Lionel, gov. of Md., appt., commission, and instructions, **97.** 337, 341-344, **06 ii.** 462, 463, **11 i.** 466; dates and enrollment of com., 398, 466; allowance, **13 i.** 341.
- Copley, T.; on conditions in Md., **00 i.** 112*n.*, 115*n.*, 116, 119*n.*
- Copner, S.; and N. J. archives, **06 ii.** 391.
- Coppée, H.; and Smithsonian Institution, **89.** 124.
- Copper, Cass and Mich. deposits, **P iii.** 326; tract to encourage colon. production, **92.** 60; Mich. mines (1846), **99 ii.** 686; N. Eng. mines (1693), **13 i.** 343. *See also Mining.*
- Copperheads, plots, **96 i.** 357-359; policy in Ind., **02 i.** 231, 250-251; in Cal., **07 i.** 125-135; in Ill., **09.** 448, 449. *See also Civil War*; Knights of the Golden Circle; Peace Democrats.
- Coppinger, José, and Indians, **06 i.** 330.
- Copyright, state, in N. C. (1785), **95.** 248; first petition for fed., **96 i.** 1122; under Fed. Constitution, **96 ii.** 266. *See also Bibliography.*
- Coque, —, in Dutch mission to Milan (1799), **12.** 534.
- Cora, schooner in Mex. trade (1837), **08 ii.** 429.
- Coram, T.; and settlement in N. S. (1737), **13 i.** 378.
- Corbet, J.; and governorship of Md., **99 i.** 233.
- Corbett, H: W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, **96 ii.** 232*n.*, 237, 385.
- Corbie, —, of Va., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), **99 ii.** 915.
- Corbin, Francis, of N. C., bookplate, **95.** 202; culture, 210; suspension (1760), **13 i.** 390.
- Corbin, J: S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, **02 ii.** 35.
- Corbin, R.; lt.-gov. of Va., commission, **11 i.** 524.
- Corbin, Timothy, attacked by antirenters, **96 i.** 157.
- Corbitt's (Ky. confed). battery, rolls, **10.** 340.
- Corcoran, Col. Michael, on southern conditions (1862), **02 ii.** 61.
- Corcoran, W: W., and Dinwiddie papers, **92.** 97; and Cobb, **11 ii.** 330.
- Cordage, Am. manufacture (1789), **96 i.** 652.
- Cordero, Antonio, gov. of Texas, **04.** 164; and Robinson, **11 i.** 212.
- Córdova, Vicente, hitherto printed Texan corresp., **07 ii.** 27.
- Corell, W. A., commissioner in Iowa, **09.** 174.
- Corey, Deloraine P., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), **99 i.** 40; delegate to conference of hist. soes. (1906, '9), **06 i.** 157, **09.** 321; pres. Malden Hist. Soc., 315.
- Cork, Ire., hist. soc., **11 i.** 304.
- Corlear, as Iroquois name for gov. of N. Y., **95.** 82.
- Corlear, Arent van. *See* Curler.
- Corlear's Hook, origin of name, **95.** 85.
- Corlett, W: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, **96 ii.** 401.
- Corn, Harlot on, **P v.** 452; crop and export (1789-90), **97.** 458; plan for southern export (1846), **99 ii.** 1090; decline in S. C., **00 i.** 389; scarcity in Ga., (1859), **11 ii.** 451. *See also Grain.*
- Cornbury, E: Hyde, viscount [3d earl of Clarendon], and slave assemblies, **P v.** 344; as gov. of N. Y., commissions and instructions, **91.** 270, 276-278, **06 ii.** 380, **11 i.** 399, 493, 495, 496; charges

- against R. I., 94. 334; gov. of N. J., commission and instructions, 03 i. 240, 06 ii. 399, 08 i. 461, 11 i. 399, 488, 489; efforts against colon. charters, 03 i. 290*n.*, 292, 299-301; and Church of England in colonies, 295; superseded, 304; dilatory departure for govt., 11 i. 396; present from N. Y., 13 i. 355; on state of N. Y., 356; complaint against, 360.
- Cornbury, H: Hyde, *viscount* [2*d* earl of Clarendon], Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 499; N. J. letter (1702), 08 i. 461.
- Cornelia*, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 397, 400.
- Cornelissen, (Egide) Norbert, corresp. with J. A. Bayard (1814) on honor. membership in Ghent societies, 13 ii. 304, 304, 347.
- Cornclius, Elias, and Indian missionary work, 06 i. 297.
- Cornelius, J.; to Lacey (1822) on Oneida and Williams, 06 i. 318*n.*
- Cornell, Ezekiel, and impost of 1781, 94. 354.
- Cornells, Alex., and Creek war, 01 ii. 50.
- Cornells, C.; Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Cornell University, development of hist. study, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); Pres. White Library's collection on witchcraft, P iv. 238, 04. 696; hist. MSS. in library, 96 i. 504, 00 i. 600; materials: on architecture, 04. 658; on art, 658; on Australasia, 660; on Dreyfus affair, 666; on Orient, 667; on Europ. educ., 670; on French history, 675; on Ital. history, 684; on medieval history, 685; on polit. sci., 690; on Reformation, 691; on Icelandic literature, 693; on Slavic history, 694; on Thirty Years' War, 696.—Sequence of history courses, 06 i. 118-120; course in Islamic history (1907), 07 i. 73; A. II. A. meeting (1911), 11 i. 34-35; collections relating to Europ. history, 51.
- Corner Stone*, advocacy of slavery, 01 ii. 193.
- Cornificians, John of Salisbury on, 06 i. 45.
- Corn laws, agitation and Am. slavery (1842-43), 99 ii. 517, 537, 546, 841-842, 846-848, 871, 884; and Am. trade, 1073, 1090; chances of success, 1079; collection of materials on, 04. 664. *See also* Tariff (*Foreign*).
- Cornplanter, and war in Northwest (1794), 94. 440*n.*
- Corn Tassel, Cherokee, executed by Ga., 06 i. 387*n.*
- Cornwall, J.; *duke of*, in France (1330), 00 i. 551.
- Cornwall, J.; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 401.
- Cornwall, Conn., Indian school, 06 i. 297; probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 91; town records, 102.
- Cornwallis, C.; *earl of*, from Washington (1777) on supplies, 95. 349; and slaves, 01 i. 275.
- Cornwallis, E.; gov. of N. S., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 504; com. and instructions, 504.
- Cornwallis, T.; and Jesuits in Md., 00 i. 118.
- Cornwell, C: H., on trade with enemy in La. (1862), 02 ii. 323.
- Coro, Venezuela, Miranda's expedition at (1806), 07 i. 387-390; opposition to Venezuelan revolt (1810), 430; held by royalists (1810-12), 430, 445, 462.
- Coronado, Francisco Vazquez de, expedition, P iii. 168-171, 95. 1540; G: P. Winship on why he went to N. Mex., 94. 83-92; character of followers, 85-86; misunderstanding of Marcos's report, 87-92; failure, 92.
- Coronel, —, on supposed plans against Cal. (1800), 07 i. 345*n.*
- Coroner, in colon. S. C., 00 i. 325; Conn. records, 00 ii. 31; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 309; Ala. county records, 04. 525; Ky records, 10. 346. *See also* Death.
- Corporations, state supervision, P v. 120; and obligation of contracts, 434; visitation of eleemosynary, 91. 225-241 [*see* Andover]; proposed fed. amend. on state tax., 96 ii. 245; proposed amends. to prohibit fed. charters, 255, 257; disqualification of officers for public office, 99 i. 144-145; development of Am. ecclesiastical, 00 i. 134-138; eccl. corporations sole, 138; S. E. Baldwin on Am. business, before 1789, 02 i. 255-274; unfavorable conditions, 256, 271; defined, 256; colon. business, 257, 259-265; colon. partnerships, 257; royal charters in Am., 257; colon. land, 258; marine socs., 258; colon. right to grant charters, 259; Bank of N. Am., 266-267; early state, 267-268; navigation cos., 268-270; joint state, 270; and Fed. Constitution, 270, 272-273; feared, 271-274; freedom, 274.—State-rights opposition to congressional, of Pacific railway, 10. 193; Pacific railway as beginning of large scale, 197; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; Toombs on polit. power and remedy (1877), 11 ii. 729, 736, 738. *See also* Contracts; Charters; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Trusts.
- State records*: Ala., 04. 506; Ark., 06 ii. 25-27; Cal., 03 i. 418, 11 i. 370, 371; Del., 06 ii. 143; Fla., 05 i. 350, 06 ii. 154; Ga., 03 i. 448; Ill., 09. 398-399; Ind., 10. 322, 325, 326; Ky., 354; La., 12. 287, 288; Me., 08 i. 266, 285, 287-290, 292-295, 297-299, 301; Mich., 05 i. 372; Minn., 14 i. 406-408, 439, 452; Mo., 08 i. 266, 269, 340-343; Mon., 10. 301, 302; Neb., 383, 405. 411; N. J., 03 i. 491; N. Mex., 09. 476, 477, 484; N. Y., 00 ii. 115, 119; N. C., 01 ii. 349; Ohio, 06 ii. 171, 172; Ont., 11 i. 355; Ore., 02 i. 350; Pa., 00 ii. 292; R. I., 03 i. 550, 585, 587, 608, 614, 615, 620, 637, 642, 643;

Tenn., 06 ii. 212; Wash., 08 i. 387; Wis., 05 i. 396; Wy., 13 i. 293.

Corpus inscriptionum Latinarum, subsidy, 91. 47, 48.

Corrae i Aguirre, Ignacio de, and Miranda in Sweden, 07 i. 263.

Correa da Serra, Jos. F., and Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 118.

Correction. *See* Charity; Punishment; Reform.

Corregidor, official in colon. Span.-Am., 07 i. 218, 08 i. 178, 179.

Correspondence. *See* Letters.

Correspondence, committees of. *See* Committees.

Correspondenzblatt, 09. 297.

Corruption, in N. Y. provin. govt., 92. 45; of N. C. colon. sheriffs, 94. 152; Know-nothing graft in Mass. (1855), 96 i. 184; in sale of Am. naval vessels (1783), 711; in French and Indian War, 08 i. 217. *See also* Ethics.

Cortazar, Gen. —, death, as Federalist, 08 ii. 580.

Cortés, Hernando, early Eng. works on, 96 i. 1252, 1254.

Cortés, Manuel, plot (1797), 07 i. 225; and editing of *El Colombiano*, 428.

Cortés Madariaga, Josef, and Miranda, 07 i. 439, 457; arrest, 477; statement, 478*n*.; release, 481.

Cortinez, Necibio, Indian interpreter, 07 ii. 156.

Cortlandt. *See* Van Cortlandt.

Corunna, battle of, 13 ii. 176.

Corvée, in Java, 98. 312.

Corwin, E: S., NATURAL LAW AND CONST. DECISIONS, 07 i. 81-84; on *Dred Scott* decision, 10. 33.

Corwin, E: T., paper on Amsterdam corresp., 96 i. 22.

Corwin, R. G., and appts. (1862), 02 ii. 61.

Corwin, T., Corwin amendment, 96 ii. 23, 196, 363; in campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1146, 1154, 02 ii. 122, 131, 138, 142, 143; and compromise of 1850, 212; to remove to Ky. (1852), 248; minister to Mexico, instructions, 10. 151; and Clay's candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 104; and Free-soilers, 140; and Texan boundary (1849), 141.

Corwin amendment, 96 ii. 23, 196, 363.

Cory collection of china, 12. 227.

Coryell, Lewis S., letters from Calhoun (1834, '45, '46), 99 ii. 339, 340, 666, 709 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; and Washington *Union*, 1042.

Corzine, Shelby, and Texan boundary commission, 07 ii. 279, 292, 351.

Cos, Gen. Martin P. de, letters, 02 i. 360; Mex. internal affairs (1838), 07 ii. 320; violation of Texan parole, 08 ii. 156; in Texas (1835), 824, 825, 1210, 1211, 11 i. 221, 225*n*., 226*n*.; federalist, 08 ii. 850.

Cosa, Juan de la, copy of map (1500), 11 i. 348.

Casby, Alex., lt.-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; death, 501; commission, 503.

Cosby, W., gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 399; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 493; com. and instructions, 497-498; gov. of N. J. 06 ii. 380, 399; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 488; com. and instructions, 490-491; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of com., 400; com. and instructions, 462, 13 i. 373; death, 11 i. 488, 493.

Coshatee Indians. *See* Coashutta.

Cosh-co-cong mines, 06 i. 389.

Cosmography. *See* Geography.

Cosmos Club, Washington, courtesies to A. H. A., A. H. A. thanks to, P ii. 93, P iii. 261, P iv. 3, 20, 507, P v. 2, 16, 89. 3, 17, 90. 4, 91. 8, 10, 94 i. 12, 01 i. 20, 38, 05 i. 40, 08 i. 24, 32.

Costa, Fernando da, Jamaica petition on indigo (1725), 13 i. 369.

Costanso, Miguel, on Cal., 04. 274, 275.

Costa Rica, arbitration with U. S., 91. 76; with Nicaragua, 78; bibl., (1911), 11 i. 753. *See also* Central America; Spanish America.

Costly, Philo, of Johnson Co., Iowa (1841), 00 i. 80.

Costume. *See* Dress.

Cotes, E., Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 472.

Cotesworth & Pryor, Texan land grant, 08 ii. 1062, 1129-1134, 1142.

Cotta, J., on witchcraft, P iv. 259.

Cotterell, W., sec. of N. S., at N. Y. (1757), 96 i. 700, 702.

Cottle, Dr. —, American at Monterey, Mex. (1841), 08 ii. 776.

Cottman, T., of La., candidacy for fed. congress (1862), 02 ii. 335, 337; Denison on proslavery-Union attitude, 383, 417, 420, 424; in planters' delegation to Washington (1863), 388; character, 413-414; and shrievalty (1865), 457.

Cotton, C. W., to Cobb (1861) on locating in the South, 11 ii. 544.

Cotton, Jas. S., critical note on *Colonies and dependencies*, 91. 400.

Cotton, J., portend at death, P ii. 133; *God's promise*, 96 i. 1261; and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85.

Cotton, Sir Robt., and Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 234.

Cotton, culture and sectionalism, 93. 220; influence on slavery, 292, 00 i. 387, 391, 01 ii. 158; illicit export to U. S. of Brit. machinery, 96 i. 553, 557; culture (1789), 629; Am. manufacture (1789), 651, 653; (1791), 03 ii. 54; proposed export duty (1866), 96 ii. 247; production and sale of public lands, 98. 259-261; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 680; crop and price (1815-21), 99 ii. 126, 188, 01 ii. 100*n*.; (1822), 99 ii. 204, 206; (1823), 212, 213; (1826), 236; (1827), 257; (1834), 328; (1841), 480, 486; (1844), 613, 635; (1845), 682; (1847), 730;

(1849), 1197; (1850), 11 ii. 183; checks diversified industry in upper S. C., 00 i. 323, 388-391; rise of industry, 385-387; culture and internal improvements, 389-390; ratio of slave pop. in belt, 393; econ. effect of one staple system in S. C., 395-400; postbellum southern manufacture, 398; war-time trade, especially at N. Orleans, 489, 02 ii. 78, 79, 82, 85, 89, 99-100, 322, 324, 373-376, 403, 412, 415, 437; as basis for price of slaves, 01 ii. 184; hope for export from La. (1862), 02 ii. 314, 318, 319; hospital tax at N. Orleans (1863), 374-375, 403; question of excise on seized, at N. Orleans (1863), 384, 386; Banks's plan for trade, Chase's approval, 401, 405; trade and Red River expedition, 436; records of tax (1867), 03 i. 465; Mobile exchange records, 04. 553; Civil War and famine in Eng., 05 i. 222; as Texan crop, 07 ii. 163, 08 ii. 815, 844, 1179; question of free entry into U. S. of Texan, 07 ii. 522, 576, 579, 620, 623, 643, 08 ii. 133, 138, 144-146, 238, 243, 256, 257; in French-Texan negotiations, 1267, 1272, 1408, 1432, 1439; Texan crop (1842), 1412; French tariff (1843), 1439; and question of Brit. war (1845), 11 ii. 70; Stephens on, as king (1857), 414-415; C. S. A. export duty, 539; confed. trade restriction policy, 555-556; C. S. A. loan, 568, 570, 627; Toombs and confed. restriction on planting, 595, 609, 613, 614; Toombs on future planting (1865), 675; tax as burden, 689, 691; price and price of slave labor, 12. 150; St. Petersburg manufacture (1813), 13 ii. 430. *See also* AGRICULTURE; MANUFACTURES; Weaving.

Cotton, C. S. S., destroyed, 02 ii. 426.

Cotton gin, benefit, 96 i. 859; significance of invention, 00 i. 387.

Cottonian manuscripts, state papers, 08 i. 100.

Cotton loan of C. S. A., 11 ii. 568, 570, 627.

Cottrell, E. W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.

Coues, Elliott, on Paul Allen, 03 i. 115; ed. of Lewis and Clark journals, 123; on Garcés's explorations, 13 i. 72.

Coulanges, Fustel de. *See* Fustel.

Coulon, Jos. de. *See* Jumonville.

Couiter, —, of Ga., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208.

Council, in colon. Va., 91. 22; in Pa. constitution (1786), 94. 377; Mass. regulating act (1774), 95. 106; proposed fed. amend. to substitute for single exec., 96 ii. 69; in S. C. under constitution of 1776, 00 i. 364; under that of 1778, 368; dropped in S. C., 379; judic. authority in colon. Md., 01 i. 216; city-state, in medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 216, 218; of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167-169; reform junta in New Spain, 08 i. 179;

Mex. (1840), 08 ii. 635; surveyor-gen. as members of colon., 11 i. 406, 414, 430, 453, 462, 520, 13 i. 369, 371, 374, 375; immunity for debt of colon. councilors, 357; colon., and death of gov., 359; of Leeward Islands (1711), 363; supreme et. judge to be member of colon., 371; precedence in N. H. colon., 374; gov. as member of colon., 377; fleet commander as member of colon., 382; for Tobago (1768), 399; salary in N. C. (1768), 400. *See also* following titles; Audien- cias; Cabinet; Common council; EXECUTIVE; LEGISLATURE; Ministry.

Records: Canada, 11 i. 348; Conn., 06 ii. 347, 352-353; Del., 447; Dominion of N. Eng., 251-254, 561, 08 i. 455; E. Fla., 424; Ga., 06 ii. 553, 560, 08 i. 427, 428; La., 12. 281, 282; Maine, 08 i. 265, 277, 281-301; Md., 06 ii. 464-465, 467, 08 i. 429-431, 433-436; Mass., 06 ii. 322, 323, 08 i. 439-450, 454; N. H., 06 ii. 266, 275, 285, 08 i. 455-460; N. J., 06 ii. 395, 399, 405, 08 i. 461, 464-470; N. Mex., 09. 477; N. Neth., 00 ii. 70, 06 ii. 369; N. Y., 00 ii. 80-82, 06 ii. 369, 374-375, 382-383, 389, 08 i. 477-485; N. C., 06 ii. 516, 523-525, 531, 08 i. 406-412; Pa., 00 ii. 271-272, 06 ii. 438-439, 443-444; R. I., 03 i. 552; S. C., 06 ii. 537, 543, 549, 07 i. 185, 08 i. 414-423; Vt., 06 ii. 289, 290; Va., 03 i. 653, 656, 660, 663, 664, 06 ii. 471, 08 i. 490-493, 495, 496, 499-509; W. Fla., 425-427; Wis. Ter., 05 i. 414; Wy., 13 i. 290.

Council Bluffs, new army post at (1819), 99 ii. 153, 169; milit. road, 170.

Council for New England, patent and grants, 95. 546, 570, 571; policy, career, 03 i. 196; bibl. of archives, 06 i. 175, 06 ii. 247-248, 264-265. *See also* Chartered commercial companies; Plymouth Company.

Council of A. H. A. *See* Executive council. Council of appointment of New York. *See* New York Council of Appointment.

Council of censors. *See* Censors.

Council of revision of N. Y., records, 00 ii. 113.

Council of state, Dickinson's project, 13 i. 143.

Council of Ten. *See* Ten.

Council of the Indies, establishment and status, 94. 93; and arrival of colon. fleets, 104; functions, 07 i. 214.

Council of war of R. I., records, 06 ii. 340.

Councils of safety. *See* Committees of safety.

Counterfeits of Texan currency, 07 ii. 413-414.

Counties, govt. in colon. Va., 91. 23-26; cities in U. S. not under county govt., 95. 299-317 [*see* Municipal government]; econ. basis of southern, 97. 124; character of colon. S. C., 00 i. 324, 340; attempted govt. in S. C. (1785), 382;

- names and dates of Ala., 04. 522; ct. of ordinary in Ga., 06 i. 159-160; character of histories, 10. 204; need of series of maps of U. S., 13 i. 31; for Jamaica, 399; for N. H., 399. *See also* LOCAL GOVERNMENT; Sheriff; Supervisors.
- Archives:* condition, 06 i. 53; Ala., 04. 522-534; Ark. (with history), 06 ii. 36-48; Conn., 00 ii. 31, 33, 06 ii. 55-68; Del., 130-134; Ga., 03 i. 461-466, 04. 555-591, 06 ii. 159-164; Ill., 12. 243-245, 272; Ind., 10. 325; Ky., 354; Minn., 14 i. 399; Neb., 10. 386, 387, 406, 417; N. Mex., 09. 481-485; N. Y., 00 ii. 73-80, 91, 147-149, 241-243; of counties now part of N. Y. City, 199-219; N. Y. laws as to records, 240-243; N. C., 04. 603-627; Pa., 00 ii. 287, 293, 10. 277; Phila., 01 ii. 292-312, 339; Tenn., 06 ii. 230-238. *See also* Local archives.
- County clerk, records of Onondaga Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 147-149; in offices within N. Y. City, 210; duty as to records in N. Y., 241. *See also* Counties.
- County commissioners, duties and records in Philadelphia, 01 ii. 311, 337; N. Mex. records, 09. 482, 484, 485.
- County supervisors. *See* Supervisors.
- Courajod, L.; and history of art, 09. 109.
- Cource, —, and plans against Fla. (1794), 97. 628.
- Courcy, Philippe M. H.: Roussel de, and Chinese in Tongking, 99 i. 188.
- Coursey, H.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 320, 322, 339.
- Coursey, W.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 308, 312; of Md. council (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Courtenay, E.; jr., wife, 97. 395.
- Courtenay, G: W: A.; fight with *Embucade* (1793), 03 ii. 237-238.
- Courtenay, Lydia (Smith), 97. 395.
- Courtenay, *Archb.* W.; and Poor Priests, 99 i. 452, 474.
- Courtney, Jas. C., efforts for a national observatory, 89. 102*n.*; text of appeal for observatory, 97. 389-395; career, 395; remarks on an eclipse (1834), 396.
- Courtney, W: A., acknowledgment to, 89. 102*n.*; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 207, 91. 422; FIRST SUGGESTIONS OF NATIONAL OBSERVATORY, 97. 387-396; and southern history, 00 i. 241.
- Court of Appeal in Cases of Capture, J. F. Jameson on, P iii. 383-392 (*abstract*, 253); Washington's suggestion, 384; prize cases before Congress, 385; standing com. of Congress, 386; erection of regular ct., 386-389; judges, salaries, 389-390; after close of Rev., 390-391; value, 391. *See also* Judiciary.
- Courtois, Edme B., and Jacobins (1799), 12. 580.
- Courts, J.; and rumored papist-Indian plot in Md. (1689), 97. 296; in revolt, 311, 333; appt. to council, 343.
- Courts. *See* Judiciary.
- Courtship, laws on, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 106. *See also* Marriage.
- Cousin, Victor, and École normale supérieure, P iv. 62 (also 89. 39); visit to Ger. schools, 97. 75 (also 98. 520).
- Couthon, G.; in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258*n.*
- Coutts, T.; petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Covachich, —, spy on Miranda (1806), 07 i. 384.
- Covachlcha, José, messenger (1793), 96 i. 1004.
- Cove, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382. *See also* Gove.
- Coventry, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 95; town records, 102.
- Coventry, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 583-584.
- Coventry (R. I.) Asylum, inventories, 03 i. 584.
- Cowan, Edgar, and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410.
- Cowan, Robt. E., BIBL. NOTES ON EARLY CAL., 04. 269-278; at meeting of P. C. B. (1905), 05 i. 222; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1905), 229.
- Coward, A., hitherto printed letters from Toombs, 11 ii. 22.
- Cowdin, Elliott C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.
- Cowen, Jos., and Gladstone, 09. 120.
- Cowes, Jas., Barbados petition (1704), 13 i. 357.
- Coweta Town, Ga., Indian conference (1824), 06 i. 338.
- Cowley, E.; and Tobago (1710), 13 i. 362.
- Cowley, H.: Wellesley, *baron*, on Miranda's departure for Venezuela, 07 i. 435*n.*, and Texas (1842-45), 07 ii. 637, 08 ii. 1494.
- Cowley, R: *See* Wellesley.
- Cowley, Roger, of Barbados (1677), 00 i. 175.
- Cow-pens, stage in S. C. development, 00 i. 247, 295.
- Cox. *See also* Coxe.
- Cox, E. Morris, on state text-books in history, 07 i. 40.
- Cox, G: M., sec. London and Middlesex Hist. Soc., 10. 264.
- Cox, Homersham, critical note on *Eng. govt.*, 91. 401.
- COX, I: J., in A. H. A.: EXPLORATION OF LA. FRONTIER, 04. 151-174 (*abstract*, 34): on Ohio archives situation (1907), 07 i. 182; adjunct member pub. archives com., 09. 329; of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1911), 10. 19, 44; on Am. intervention in W. Fla., 26; of general com. (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; on study of Mex. Revolution, 11 i. 28; presides over conference of hist. socs., 31, 251; MONROE AND MEX. REVOLUTIONARY AGENTS, 12. 28, 199-215; on Wilkinson and Folch, 13 i. 45; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1915), 14 i. 19, 52,

- 61, 72; of com. of nine (1915), 20, 54; ballot teller, 52; in note for councillors, 53; pres. Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc., 343.
- Cox, Jacob D., and civil service, P i. 383; joins Pope (1862), P ii. 69; on S: R. Gardiner, 00 i. 65; at Antietam, 02 ii. 96.
- Cox, J.; hist. MSS., 00 i. 600.
- Cox, Rachel [Mrs. W: Rudic], 06 ii. 191.
- Cox, S.; acting gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410; complaints against, 13 i. 360, 367.
- Cox, S: S., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 399; vote on English bill, 06 i. 202*n*.
- Cox, T.; biog., 09. 314.
- Cox, W: R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 408, 411, 412.
- Cox, Mrs. W: R., delegate to conference of hist. soes. (1908), 08 i. 161; and pubs. of Colonial Dames, 09. 311.
- Cox, W: V. Z., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 209; on early maps of Washington, 91. 8.
- Cox, Zachariah, and Yazoo grants, P v. 413, 414, 417*n*.
- Coxe. *See also* Cox.
- Coxe, Brinton, acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n*.
- Coxe, Dr. Danl. [1], Carolana grant and petitions, 03 i. 195, 13 i. 341, 351; and N. J., 03 i. 234; gov. of West N. J., 06 ii. 396.
- Coxe, Col. Danl. [2], plan of union (1722), 92. 133*n*, 06 ii. 255.
- Coxe, Danl. [4], N. J. and Carolana grant petition (1768), 13 i. 399; W. Fla. land grant (1774), 404.
- Coxe, N.; lt.-gov. of Gaspé, commission, 11 i. 528.
- Coxe, Tench, removal, P i. 322*n*, 12. 380; delegate to Annapolis conven., 96 i. 735*n*; on relig. and property qualifications for office, 99 i. 109; Fauchet on *View*, 03 ii. 479; treachery to Adams (1800), 12. 670, 672, 675.
- Coxe, W.; error on Emperor Francis and French alliance, P iii. 31, 32.
- Coyle, E.; Jacobin in Md., 99 i. 264, 269.
- Coyne, Jas. H., pres. Elgin Hist. and Sci. Institute, 11 i. 296; delegate to conference of hist. soes. (1911), 298.
- Cozad, J. L., survey of Pawnee reservation, 10. 399.
- Cozzens, G: W., Denison on, 02 ii. 442.
- Crabbe, H: G., filibuster (1855), 98. 585.
- Crab Island, W. L., settlers (1688), 13 i. 338.
- "Crackers" of Ga., 01 ii. 89, 107.
- Craemer, H., Wash. case, 08 i. 375.
- Crafts, Jas. M., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Crafts, S: C., candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1830), 02 i. 507; (1832), 510.
- Craftsman, warfare against Antimasonry, 02 i. 387, 401, 411*n*.
- Cragin, Aaron H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 372, 381, 383.
- Craig, —, hist. paintings of Canada, 11 i. 349.
- Craig, F.; Del. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 447, 448.
- Craig, Sir Jas., as gov. in Canada, 91. 317, 318; and Indians in U. S., 06 i. 262*n*, 263, 263*n*, 264*n*, 268.
- Craig, Jas. A., course on Mohammed, 07 i. 76.
- Craig, Jas. B., on nat. Dem. conven. (1868), 02 ii. 520.
- Craig, (?) W.; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Craighead County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 40.
- Craigie, Andrew, papers, 12. 41; Scioto Co., 41.
- Craik, G: W., 92. 121*n*.
- Craik, Jas., from Washington (1784) on biog., 92. 76; biog. note, 121*n*.
- Craik, Mariamne (Ewell), 92. 121*n*.
- Craik, Sarah [Mrs. Danl. Jenifer], 92. 125*n*.
- Craik, W.; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; and Jefferson-Burr contest, 13 ii. 122*n*.
- Crain, W: H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 37, 416, 417, 419, 420.
- Crallé, R: K., letters from Calhoun (1832), 99 ii. 317, 320; to Calhoun (1845-49), 1051, 1112, 1169, 1199 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; and Duff Green's paper (1835-37), 345, 357, 383; to edit *Chronicle* (1839), 390; and Calhoun's position (1839), 429; and Calhoun paper at N. Orleans (1842), 860; on Gt. Bn. and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 217. *See also* next title.
- Crallé, R: N. (? K.), letters, 00 i. 595.
- Cramahé, Heeter T., acting-gov. and lt.-gov. of Quebec, 11 i. 423; commissions, 424.
- Cramayel, Jules E.: *vicomte de*, French chargé to Texas, 08 ii. 32, 127, 1387, 1388, 1390, 1416; unfavorable attitude, 1119, 1427, 1453, 1477; and guarantee of Texan loan, 1390; letters to Texan govt. (France, 1843), 1413, 1417, 1424, 1447, 1458, 1464 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt., 1418, 1421, 1445, 1448, 1471.
- Crampton's Gap, battle, 11 ii. 606.
- Crane, E: P., letters to W: Craneh, 06 ii. 187.
- Craneh, R: [1], letters to W: Craneh, 06 ii. 187.
- Craneh, R: [2], letters to W: Craneh, 06 ii. 187.
- Craneh, W.; and Columbian Institute and College, 89. 75, 76, 78*n*. (*also* P iv. 119, 121*n*); papers, 06 ii. 187.
- Crane, Thc. *See* Tarhe.
- Crane, C: R., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Crane, Jacob, diary, 00 ii. 108.

- Crane, T: F.; at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10; original member, 22; on new sources of medieval history, 30; collection on French and Ital. society, 04. 675, 684.
- Crane, W.; Turkish mission, 11 i. 30.
- Crane collection, 14 i. 219.
- Cranfield, E.; lt.-gov. of N. H., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 267, 11 i. 483, 13 i. 333; and Surinam, 329; answer to charges, 335.
- Cranmer, T.; on comets, P ii. 117; character, 98. 22.
- Cranston, J.; gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 332.
- Cranston, Robt. B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350.
- Cranston, S.; gov. of R. I., on E: Randolph, 94. 334; on suggested surrender of R. I. charter, 03 i. 313; term, 06 ii. 337.
- Cranston, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 06 i. 584-586.
- Crary, J., as Antimason, 02 i. 377, 379, 384, 394, 397, 416.
- Crary, Trumbull, as Antimason, 02 i. 404.
- Crashaw, W.; and Dale's Laws, 99 i. 324-326.
- Cratopolius, Petrus Marsaeus, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 230*n*.
- Cratz von Scharfenstein, Hugo, accused of witchcraft, P v. 228*n*.
- Craufurd, Robt., S. Am. command (1806) 07 i. 393.
- Craven, C.; gov. in Carolina, commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 505, 11 i. 432; conduct, 13 i. 362.
- Craven, P.; in war of the Regulation, 94. 166.
- Craven, Mrs. T: J., in conference of hist. socs., 05 i. 188, 217.
- Craven, W.; *earl of*, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 501, 502.
- Craven, W.; *3d baron*, claim to Bahamas, 13 i. 367.
- Craven County, N. C., records, 04. 605-606; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 525.
- Cravens, Jordan E., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 72, 97, 400, 407.
- Crawford, Col. —, Brit. officer stationed at Antwerp (1814), 13 ii. 512.
- Crawford, Esther, and report on Neb. archives, 10. 365, 372.
- Crawford, G: W., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 850; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1843), 01 ii. 147; as gov. and legislature, 11 ii. 54, 60; biog. note, 71*n*.; letters from Stephens (1846, '48, '49), 71, 138, 155; from Toombs (1846, '56), 72, 364, 365; Galphin claim, 71, 72, 138, 155; and encouragement of manufactures, 90; Toombs on, for Taylor's cabinet, 147; cabinet appt., 156.
- Crawford, H: Clay, and Fla. archives. 06 ii. 151.
- Crawford, J. T., as Brit. secret agent in Texas, 08 ii. 31*n*., 820.
- Crawford, Joel, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 27; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1829), 01 ii. 111.
- Crawford, J.; Brit. consul at Tampico, and Treat's mail, 08 ii. 639; letter to Pres. Lamar (1841), 942.
- Crawford, Martin J., hitherto printed letters to Toombs, 11 ii. 20, 21; candidacy for Congress (1857), 407; (1859), 447; biog. note, 407*n*.; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1861), 560; fed. search for (1865), 662.
- Crawford, Medorem, Ore. migration, 09.
- Crawford, Medorem, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Crawford, Natl. M., in Ga. secession conven., 01 ii. 204.
- Crawford, Robt. *See* Craufurd.
- Crawford, S: W., *Genesis of Civil War*, P iv. 344; division at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229, 234.
- Crawford, T: Hartley, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 29, 36, 37, 42, 44; to Armstrong (1843) on Texan boy held by Indians, 08 ii. 108; from Armstrong (1843), 203; and Texan-Indian council (1843), 205, 206, 225.
- Crawford, W: H., and four-year-tenure law, P i. 338, 398; and Yazoo grant, P v. 418, 01 ii. 31; on illicit slave-trade, 91. 167; and slavery in ters., 93. 290; and Bank of U. S., 96 i. 366, 11 ii. 56, 13 ii. 181*n*., 184*n*.; on elec. of pres. by lot, 96 ii. 101; pub. letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 39; Calhoun on candidacy (1824), 202, 206, 210, 214, 216, 224; and Calhoun's appt. to War Dept., 251-254; and Calhoun-Jackson Fla. controversy, 273, 275-278, 280, 283, 285-288, 290 299; Van Buren support of partizans (1829), 802, 804, 811, 813; faction in Ga., 01 ii. 94; character, 95; Ga. and can didacy (1824), 108; and nullification, 134; campaign in N. Y. (1824), 04. 178-181, 185, 189, 191, 199; opposition to Indian cessions, 06 i. 277; and Creek cession line (1815), Jackson's hatred, 279, 280; and negotiations for removal of southern Indians (1816), 280; and Indian citizenship, 07 i. 91; biog. note, 11 ii. 56*n*.; minister to France, 13 ii. 274; dispatches, 295, 296; efforts to secure aid of Alexander I, 299*n*.; letters to J. A. Bayard: (1814) actions of restored French govt., prospects of Am. peace, 314; Brit. ultimatum, personality of Louis xviii, unrest in France, old and new nobility, measures of govt., 325; from Bayard: (1814) Brit. peace propositions and ultimatum, 315.—Public dinner at Paris, 380; at London, 384; return to U. S. (1815), 384*n*.; and Bayard at Paris, 509, 510. *See also* Elections (1824).
- Crawford, Fort. in Ala. (1818), 99 ii. 143, 148.
- Crawford County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 40.
- Crawford County, Ga., pop. and slaveholdings (1824), 03 i. 457-458.

- Crawfordsville, Ind., land office records, 10. 326.
- Crawshaw, W: sermons on Va. planters, 96 i. 1256, 08 i. 134.
- Creamer, T: J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.
- Crean, —, Brit. sea-capt., captured (1814), 13 ii. 359.
- Credner collection on Reformation, 04. 692.
- Creek Indians, and return of slaves (1790), 93. 253; hostilities (1783), 436; attack on middle Tenn. (1787), 458; raids (1788), 462; McGillivray and Jos. Martin, 466-469; fed. negotiations and treaty (1789-90), 96 i. 659, 97. 461-462, 01 ii. 42; and Spain and U. S. (1794), treaty of Nogales, 96 i. 1036, 1038, 1052-1056, 03 ii. 356; and Ft. Massac (1794), 96 i. 1082; and Genêt's plans against Fla. (1793), 97. 572, 578, 591-596, 623, 636, 653, 664, 675; bibl. of, in Miss., 99 i. 681-682; expected aid from, against Seminole (1818), 99 ii. 143, 146; cessions of 1818 and 1821, 176, 01 ii. 52, 06 i. 322; raid on Seminole (1821), 99 ii. 198; and Yazoo grants, 01 ii. 30; fed. compact with Ga. for removal (1802), 35, 48, 06 i. 245, 257, 323, 326, 343, 356, 368; removal controversy, 01 ii. 39-65, 06 i. 257-258, 277-278, 322-357, 387; homes, 01 ii. 39; grants to colon. Ga., 39; Ga. cession (1783), 40; map of Ga. cessions, 40; protested Galphinton (1785) and Shoulderbone (1786) cessions, 40-42; fed. guarantee of other Ga. lands (1790), 42; threatened Ga. war (1793), 44; Coleraine treaty (1795), Ga. protest, 45-46, 03 ii. 623; Clarke's raid (1794), 01 ii. 46-48, 03 ii. 524; Ga. cessions (1802, '4), 01 ii. 48-49; war (1813), records, 49-51, 04. 491, 517, 06 i. 269; Hickory Ground cession, trouble over survey, 01 ii. 51, 06 i. 277-279; determine to cede no more land (1824), 01 ii. 54, 06 i. 336; futile Broken Arrow negotiations (1824) and protested Indian Spring treaty (1825), 01 ii. 55-59, 06 i. 336-350; Washington treaty (1826), Chatahoochee boundary, Ga.'s repudiation and survey, Ga.-Adams clash, 01 ii. 59-63, 06 i. 350-355; final Ga. cession (1828), 01 ii. 63-65, 06 i. 355; Ga. claims for plundered property (1777-1802), 03 i. 453; importance of problem of removal, 06 i. 257-258; interest of Ga. in removal, 322, 08 i. 59; Troup's policy, 06 i. 325; attempt to consolidate Seminole with (1819), 327; situation, chiefs (1824), 335; attempted Ala. legislation on lands (1827), 356; informed of Jackson's policy, 370; individual removals, 375; effect on, of Cherokee v. Ga., final removal treaty (1832), 387; negotiations with removed (1833), 392; McGillivray and Indian state, 07 i. 89; opposition to ter. organization (1866), 100, 102n.; general council for Five Tribes, 101; proposal of Brit. alliance (1791), 309; and Texas (1837-43), 07 ii. 25, 237, 260, 594, 08 ii. 55, 225. *See also* Indians.
- Creedy, T.: and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 507.
- Crelghton, Mandell, hist. method, 96 i. 79; on communication of one's knowledge, 02 i. 49.
- Cremer, W. R., labor candidate for Parl. (1868), 94. 238.
- Creole, in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 586, 602.
- Creole, in López expedition (1850), 97. 235.
- Creole case, arbitration, 91. 70.
- Creoles, supposed discontent in Span.-Am. (c. 1785), 07 i. 203, 207, 209, 212, 513; meaning of term there, 218; disdain for agri., 219; jealousy of Spaniards, 228.
- Crepeline for repairing MSS., 10. 291.
- Crespel, Pierre, on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Creswell, Jas., and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 176.
- Creswell collection on internat. law, 04. 682.
- Crete, history and Venetian archives, 11 i. 73.
- Crèveœur. *See* St. John de Crèveœur.
- Crieger, Martin, commission, 00 ii. 72.
- Crime and criminal law, jurisdiction in Morocco, P iv. 227; Ky.'s first code, 364; origin of Am. law, P v. 169-170; information of accusation, 90. 76; punishment in Va. for capital, by slaves, 93. 94-96; S. C. laws on assault on slaves, 95. 650, 657-659; examination of Peters's "blue laws" on, 98. 104-116, 122, 131; bribery and disqualification for office, 99 i. 141-144; Dale's codes in Va., 311-363; character of early colon. Md. cases, 01 i. 227-229; trials of slaves for capital, in Baldwin Co., Ga. (1812-32), 03 i. 462-464; trial of slave in East N. J. (1699), 481-482; revision of fed. code (1795), 03 ii. 598; rape by slave (1848), 04. 579-580; vigilantes in Idaho, 09. 177; fed. jurisdiction over common law, 12. 110; naval trial for murder (1762), 13 i. 391, 392. *See also* Attainder; Eighth amendment; Extradition; Fifth amendment; JUDICIARY; Law and order; Pardons; Piracy; Police; Punishment; Reform; Sixth amendment; Sedition; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Treason; Witchcraft.
- State records: Ala., 04. 500, 514; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Ill., 09. 397-399, 407, 462; Ind., 10. 323; Ky., 344, 345; Pa., 00 ii. 291. *See also* Charity; Extradition; Pardons; Police; Punishment; Reform.
- Crimcan War, 95. 508; Bismarck and, 09. 135.
- Criminals, royal colon. instructions against import duty on, 11 i. 453, 525, 526; transportation to colonies as servants, 13 i. 334, 335; pardon for politt., in

- Nevis (1689), 339; colon. objections to receiving, 348. *See also* Convict labor; CRIME; Servants.
- Crishna, presage as birth, P ii. 109.
- Crisis. *See* Panic.
- Crisis of Europe*, on Span.-Am. (1783), 07 i. 200.
- Crisman, I., killed by Indians, 93. 425.
- Crispe, Jos., petitions (1679, '91), 13 i. 331, 340.
- Crispi, Francesco, Thayer on real and legendary career, 12. 414.
- Crittenden, J.: J., and civil service, P i. 409; at William and Mary, P iv. 461; on Ore., P v. 307; Crittenden compromise, 96 ii. 194, 195, 199, 201, 226*n.*, 11 ii. 525; proposed plebiscite on amends., 96 ii. 293; calendar of const. amends. proposed by, 357, 358, 363, 365; letters, 98. 587; slated for Harrison's cabinet, 99 ii. 470; resigns (1841), 487; and campaign of 1848, 1094, 1119, 1171, 1174; and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 201, 201*n.*, 11 ii. 433; resolution on object of Civil War, 06 i. 215; and Texan commercial treaty, 07 ii. 498; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 241; gov. of Ky., official papers, elec., 10. 344, 345, 11 ii. 126, 128; hitherto printed letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 17, 18; and from Toombs, 17; relations with Toombs, 103, 104, 129; letters from Stephens (1848-49), 127, 146; from Toombs (1848-52), 127, 135, 139, 140, 146, 232, 322; and premiership in Taylor's cabinet, 140, 142, 146; and Clayton (1849), 165; and presidency (1848), 165; and Davis's slavery resolution (1860), 481; Ga. telegram (1861), hope of compromise, 528.
- Crittenden, Robt., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 37; Quapaw treaty (1824), 06 ii. 32.
- Crittenden, T., in Washington (1849) on et. martial proceedings, 11 ii. 140, 142, 147.
- Crittenden, W.: L., in López's expedition (1851), 97. 236.
- Crittenden compromise, 96 ii. 194, 195, 199, 201, 11 ii. 525; southern attitude, 98. 246-248; favored by Mo. conven., 00 i. 92; Repub. congressmen and, 02 ii. 489.
- Crittenden County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.
- Croatan, removal of Roanoke Colony to, P v. 457, 461; location, 461-463.
- Croatan Indians, migrations, P v. 463; as soldiers, 464; present treatment and condition, 465-466; hist. evidence of descent from Roanoke colonists: traditional, 467-472; racial, 473; linguistic, 474; family names, 475.
- Crocker, Jas., Ga. judge (1848), 04. 581.
- Crockett, D., rumor of survival, 08 ii. 661.
- Crockett, W.: H., Texan consul in Eng., 08 ii. 1483.
- Crocodile*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Crofts, Sir Jas., in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 115.
- Croghan, G., suspected of treason (1756), 96 i. 690-692; N. Y. land grant, 13 i. 399.
- Croghan, Dr. J., and Clark MSS., 96 i. 930.
- Croissy, C: Colbert, *marquis de*, as diplomatist, 93. 20.
- Croker, J.: W., Macaulay's ill will, 98. 27.
- Crol, Bastiaen Janssen, director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.
- Cromwell, Oliver, contemplated emigration to N. Eng., 91. 210; estimates of Carlyle and Clarendon, 98. 17; projects for removal of N. Eng. settlers to Ireland, 98. 84-89; to W. I., 89-94; Council of Trade, 03 i. 211; and Span.-Am., 07 i. 196; and search of Dutch vessels (1657), 10. 105, 106; and Dutch negotiations for marine treaty (1655-57), 111, 112, 116, 120; spurious port., 13 i. 96; port. used for William of Orange, 96. *See also* Puritan Revolution.
- Cromwell, R., and Council of Trade, 03 i. 211.
- Cromwell, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 71; town records, 102.
- Cronau, Rudolf, on Columbus's landfall, 91. 89-93; on location of Columbus's remains, 95-99.
- Crook, Col. G.: Chase and promotion (1862), 02 ii. 68, 71.
- Crook, L. W., in Ga. state conven. (1849), 11 ii. 161; candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1853), 329.
- Crooke, S.: St. Christopher petition (1771), 13 i. 402.
- Crooswyck, Joshua J., Texan consul at Rotterdam, 08 ii. 1396, 1477, 1535-1537, 1571.
- Crosby, Alpheus, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Crosby, (?) H. R., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 382.
- Crosby, Howard, on theological divergence, 99 i. 397.
- Cross, Arthur L., in A. H. A.: EPISCOPAL CONTROL IN COLONIES, 96 i. 17, 233-241; of com. on bibl. of mod. Eng. history (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74; of com. on nominations (1908), 08 i. 31; on bibl. of mod. Eng. history, 92-94; on legal sources for study of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 38; report of com. on bibl. of mod. Eng. history (1913), 48, 54.
- Cross, Major Trueman, and Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 182.
- Cross, W.: (E.), removal by Adams, P i. 317*n.*
- Cross County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.
- Crossland, Alicia [Mrs. Leonard Calvert], 05 i. 111.
- Cross v. Harrison, 00 i. 469.
- Croswell, Edwin, editor of Albany *Argus*, 04. 179.

- Croswell, Jas. G., on history in secondary schools, 08 i. 68-69.
- Croswell, Jos., ode to liberty, 95. 460.
- Crothers, G: E., in *P. C. B.*: of exec. com. (1908-10), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57; of com. on library resources, 58; on library value of public docs., 85; of auditing com. (1909), 88; reports of library com., 10. 61, 12. 76.
- Crothers, S.: address at A. H. A. meeting, 99 i. 24.
- Crouch, W.: papers, 96 i. 509.
- Crouse, M. Elizabeth, paper on city history clubs, 09. 35.
- Crow, —, on need of money for Mo. (1861), 02 ii. 500-501.
- Crow, J.: of Ga. (1833), 04. 575.
- Crowe, Mitford, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 399, 410; coms. and instructions, 411, 412; complaints against, 13 i. 360, 361; answer, 361.
- Crowell, J.: hitherto printed letters from Calboun, 99 ii. 37, 38; Creek agent, 198, 06 i. 335*n.*; and Broken Arrow (1824) and Indian Springs (1825) negotiations, 01 ii. 56, 06 i. 336-340; and controversy over latter treaty, 01 ii. 57, 06 i. 340, 344, 346-349, 353; and final Ga. cession, 01 ii. 63, 06 i. 355; and individual removals, 375; accused of withholding annuities, 387.
- Crowell, J.: of Ohio, candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 124.
- Crowmer, W.: executed by Cade, 93. 159.
- Crown, J.: and Mt. Hope lands (1679), 13 i. 331, 332; Penobscot claim, 353.
- Crown, W.: grant in N. S., 95. 543.
- Crowninshield, B: W., and Fla. controversy (1830), 99 ii. 274, 280, 283.
- Crowninshield, Jacob, and Yazoo claims, P v. 430.
- Crown lands, Canad. dominion archives, 11 i. 348; control in Canada, 353; Ont. records, 355, 356; preparation of Ont. domesday book (1783-1900), 362. *See also* Land; Public lands.
- Crown Point, lt.-gov. (1775), commission, 11 i. 528.
- Croyable*, French privateer, captured (1798), 13 ii. 58*n.*
- Croydon, Eng., Ward's history, P v. 388*n.*
- Crozat, Antoine, charter, P ii. 40, 95. 564; and lead mines, 93. 192.
- Crozier Theological Seminary, materials on Europ. Baptists, 04. 660.
- Craddon, —, supposed Span.-Am. intrigue (1786), 07 i. 258*n.*
- Cruelty. *See* Humane Society; Prevention.
- Cruger, H: D., Calhoun man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Cruger, J.: and N. Y. com. of corresp., 01 i. 252, 253.
- Cruger, Col. J: H., at Ninety-six, 96 i. 891.
- Cruikshank, Ernest A., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 207-208, 90. 122, 91. 422, 92. 231; EMPLOYMENT OF INDIANS IN WAR OF 1812, 95. 321-335.
- Crull, F.: acknowledgment to, P ii. 160.
- Crume, Marks, Potawatomi treaties, 06 i. 395*n.*
- Crump, W: W., death, 97. 21.
- Crumrine, Boyd, pres. Washington Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 295, 12. 232.
- Crusades, and demonology, P iv. 244; year 1000 and antecedents, 00 i. 4; A. J. Thatcher on sources of first, 501-509; Latin sources, 502-503, 508-509; Urban II as originator, 503; true rôle of Peter the Hermit, 504; lack of unity in command, 505; purpose and mutual hostility of leaders, 505; origin of false accounts, 506-508; William of Tyre's perpetuation of them, 508.—Movement of first, 04. 104; collections of materials, 665; influence (12th. cent.), 06 i. 46, 49; courses on in Am. colleges, 07 i. 73; and individualism, 14 i. 81. *See also* Jerusalem, kingdom of.
- Cruz, *Fray* Manuel de la, in Texas, 91. 199.
- Cruzat (Cruvat), Francisco, gov. of Upper La., P ii. 36; letters, 98. 584.
- Crymble, Murray, and Swiss settlers for N. C., 13 i. 377.
- Crystal Palace, value of exhibition (1851), P iii. 505.
- Cuadra. *See* Bodega y Quadra.
- Cuba, attempted tripartite agreements on (1852), P i. 285, 93. 380, 97. 238-239; (1825), 207-208, 229; Am. claims and commissions, 91. 73, 97. 249, 251-252, 262; Columbus on discovery, 94. 503, 506; proposed fed. amend. intimating annex. (1860), 96 ii. 203; J. M. Callahan on Anglo-Am. relations (1819-29), 97. 195-215; fear and denial of Brit. designs on, 195-197, 213-214, 220-222, 225-227, 231, 233; and Fla. cession, 196, 197, 221; and Span.-Am. states, 197, 201, 203-204, 206-209, 214, 228; attitude of inhabitants (1822-23), 198, 200, 201, 204; first Am. policy, 198-201, 220, 225-232; French interest, 199, 202, 206-208, 228, 229; piracy question, 202, 204, 207; proposed Anglo-Am. guaranty to Spain, 204-210, 212; as pledge for Am. loan, 209; discussion in Congress (1826), 210, 230; and Panama Congress, 210-212, 230.—J: H. Latané on Am. diplomacy, 219-277; representation in Cortes, 219; protected by Span. weakness, 219; strategic importance, 220; Brit. and French squadrons, 223-225, 237; slave-trade complications with Gt. Bn., 231-232, 245-246; attempts to purchase (1848), 233; Lopez's expeditions, 233-237, 99 ii. 1202-1204; Soule's instructions and negotiations, 97. 240-242; Am. commercial relations and dipl. intercourse, 241; *Black Warrior* affair, 242-244, 249-250; Ostend manifesto, 244-49; annex. bill (1859), 250-251; Brit. efforts for emancipation, 245-246, 08 ii.

- 1480; *Amistad* case, 97. 251*n*.; removal of old motives for annex., 252; policy of intervention (1865-78), 252-277; parties in, 253; beginning of insurrection (1868), 252; Am. protest on commercial decrees, 254; Grant's offer of mediation, Span. reply, 255-257; Peruvian gunboat incident, 256; execution of Am. citizens, 257; Grant and annex., 257; Am. efforts for emancipation, 258-260, 275, 277; filibustering expeditions during insurrection, 260; question of belligerency, 261-262; *Virginus* incident, 263-269; Fish's statement of policy, 269; Am. proposal of intervention of powers, Spain's promise of reforms (1875-76), 270-277; pacification, 277.—South and annex., 98. 244; C. S. A. and, 245, 276; status (1899), 335, 341; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 700; desire for independence (1845), 99 ii. 1045; in Gage's plan of attack (1654), 07 i. 196; Caglgal and Miranda's mission to Jamaica (1781), 235-240; included in Miranda's proposed federation, 273, 322, 395; French plans against (1792), 289; rumor of cession to France (1808), 405; Brit. overtures (1808), 408, 410*n*., 412; and slaves for Texas (1837), 07 ii. 248, 250; and Texan trade (1841-44), 482, 483, 532, 08 ii. 85, 919, 1513, 1518, 1527; slavery to be maintained (1843), 1472; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 732, 10. 650-651, 11 i. 756; Stephens on, as pending question (1854), 11 ii. 344, 345; Toombs on (1857), 399; (1865), 675. *See also* Spanish America; Spanish-American War; West Indies.
- Cuba*, Texan packet (1838), 08 ii. 866.
- Cubbage, G.; commissioner in Iowa, 09. 174.
- Cuculla, Manuel S., corresp. (1844) on Texan tonnage controversy, 08 ii. 319-321.
- Cudworth, Jas., and Plymouth code, 95. 75; letter (1675), 98. 575.
- Cudworth, W.; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 140.
- Cüppers, Conrad, acknowledgment to, P v. 192*n*.
- Cuesta, *Cardinal*, on Protestantism, P ii. 496.
- Cuevas, J. M., Am. negotiations (1858), 10. 140, 141.
- Cuevas, Luis G., Mex. sec. of interior (1839), 08 ii. 480, 488; expected appt. to Brit. mission, 593; and Treat mission, 594, 603, 604; resigns, 676.
- Cugnet, —, claim in Labrador (1768), 13 i. 399.
- Culbertson, D. B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 420.
- Cullom, Shelby M., and 14th amend., 96 ii. 224; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 375, 376, 417, 418.
- Cullum, G. W., in A. H. A.: on Burgoyne's convention troops, P i. 479; of finance com. (1885-89), 484, P ii. 89, P iii. 28, 520; ATTACK ON WASHINGTON (1814), P ii. 54-68; of com. on nominations (1886), 89; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), P iii. 75, 178-179; of com. on annual meeting (1890), P iv. 505; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 208-209, 90. 122, 91. 422; at West Point, 96 i. 45; on defeat in W. Va. (1862), 02 ii. 79.
- Culpeper, T.; 2*d* baron, grant in Va., 95. 606; and colon. admin., 03 i. 214; gov. of Va., patent, commission, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 486, 488, 490, 08 i. 499, 11 i. 516, 13 i. 330, 333; and purchase of lands, 328; and restitution, 332; and Narragansett country, 338; petition on Va., 341.
- Culpeper County, Va., records, 06 i. 140.
- Culpepper, J.; gov. of N. C., commission, 06 ii. 498, 514.
- Culpepper, J.; M. C. from N. C., as speaker, 96 i. 921.
- Culture, econ. causes of decline of ancient, 14 i. 31. *See also* Civilization; Culturgeschichte; General history; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Culturgeschichte, as museum field, P iii. 512-517; E: Eggleston on, 00 i. 37-47; beginning, 44; Eng. and Am. histories as judged by, 44-47. *See also* General history.
- Culturkampf, P ii. 480-486, P iii. 141-144; bibl., P ii. 485*n*.
- Culver, Hardy, to visit confed. army (1861), 11 ii. 574.
- Cumana, in capt.-generalship of Caracas, 07 i. 215, 347*n*.
- Cumberland, Barlow, on Canad. Northwest, 91. 335*n*.; PRODUCTIVE WORK OF PATRIOTIC SOCS., 11 i. 280-286.
- Cumberland, G.; Clifford, 3*d* earl of, at Fayal (1589), P ii. 168.
- Cumberland, R.; high sheriff of S. C., 00 i. 337.
- Cumberland, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 586-587.
- Cumberland (Ky. confed.) artillery, rolls, 10. 340.
- Cumberland Compact (Association), records, 06 ii. 200.
- Cumberland County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Cumberland County, Me., judicial system, 08 i. 281; records, 285-287; probate records lost, 285.
- Cumberland County, N. Y. (Vt.), land grant records, 00 ii. 85.
- Cumberland County, N. C., records, 04. 607.
- Cumberland County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Cumberland County (Pa.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 1017.
- Cumberland Gap, origin of name, 93. 412.
- Cumberland Presbyterianism, 99 i. 393.
- Cumberland Road, Munroe's veto, 96 ii. 261. *See also* Internal improvements.
- Cuming, T. B., acting-gov. of Neb. Ter., 10. 369.

- Cumming, W.; of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 209.
- Cumming, W.; McDuffie duel, 99 ii. 203*n*.
- Cummings, Sir Alex., treaty with Cherokee (1730), 93. 420.
- Cummings, Archibald, complaint against chartered colonies, 03 i. 311.
- Cummings, Jas. F., confed. commissary, 11 ii. 627, 628.
- Cummings, W. A. E., delegate to conference of hist. socs (1909), 09. 321.
- Cummings Point, S. C., confed. battery, 13 i. 187, 202.
- Cummins, Burton A., pres. S. D. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 234, 14 i. 347.
- Cumock, —, and southern railroad to West (1835), 99 ii. 352.
- Cunningham, Ann P., and Anna M. Calhoun, 99 ii. 279.
- Cunningham, J., to Calhoun (1848) on southern conven., pres. electoral reform, 99 ii. 1185.
- Cunningham, Robt., and Calhoun, 99 ii. 279.
- Cunin-Gridaine, Laurent, in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Cunningham, Elizabeth P., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Cunningham, H.; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrolment of commission, 11 i. 400, 445; com. and instructions, 453, 454; death, 445.
- Cunningham, H: W.; pres. Club of Odd Volumes, 12. 226.
- Cunningham, Jas. *See* Cunninghame.
- Cunningham, Jos. O., pres. Champaign Co. Hist. Soc. 11 i. 288.
- Cunningham, T: S., chairman Pa. senate (1835), 02 i. 472; speakership contest in Buckshot war, 498.
- Cunningham, W.; on history in Eng., 98. 5; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 232.
- Cunninghame, Jas., gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 410; com. and instructions, 416; as gov., 13 i. 406.
- Cupavo, L.; Indian, fate, P iii. 174.
- Curacao, records (1640-65), 00 ii. 70; Brit. occupation advised (1806), 07 i. 381; Miranda at (1810), 438; as base for attack on mainland, 513, 514; conditions (1799), 12. 616.
- "Curacas," in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 417, 521.
- Curator of A. H. A., instituted, P iv. 21, 508, 89. 18. *See also* Clark, A. Howard.
- Curdy, S: M., in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Curfew, regulation in Zürich (1628), 97. 365.
- Curler, Antonia (Slackborn | Bronck), 95. 85.
- Curler, Antony van, career, 95. 85.
- Curler, Arent van, J. G. Wilson on, 95. 81-101; importance of journal of visit to Iroquois (1634-35), 81; career, 83-84; rescue of Jesuit missionaries, 83, 85; letters, 84; private life, 84-85; text of journal, 86-99; Iroquoian vocabulary, 99-101.
- Curier, Benoni van, 95. 85.
- Curler, Jacob van, career, 95. 85.
- Currey, J. Seymour, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; pres. Evanston Hist. Soc., 09. 314, 10. 257.
- Currier, Elizabeth B., sec. Methuen Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 12. 227.
- Curriu, Robt. P., graft in Chickasaw treaty (1830), 06 i. 392*n*.
- Currituck, Va., order in council on (1688), 08 i. 502.
- Currituck Inlet, closing, 95. 51*n*.
- Curry, B: F., and removal of Cherokee, 06 i. 402, 403.
- Curry, Cameron, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Curry, G: L., gov. of Ore., Wash. Indian-war corresp. and order (1855-56), 08 i. 381, 384.
- Curry, Jabez L. M., in A. H. A.: on duty of govt., P v. 41 (*also* 90. 34); pub. writings (to 1897), 91. 422-424, 92. 232, 97. 886-891; courtesy to A. H. A., 91. 8; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 93. 4; of program com. (1894), 12; of exec. council (1895), 94. ix, 15; presides (1895), 95. 3; acknowledgments to, 97. 779, 99 ii. 14; letter from Calhoun (1846), 705; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45; and Raphael Semmes, 11 ii. 534.
- Curry papers, 05 i. 281.
- Curtin, Andrew G., gov. of Pa., and Antietam campaign, 02 ii. 74, 80.
- Curtis, —, letter respecting Chenoweth (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Curtis, B: R., defends Johnson, Piv. 483*n*; claims arbitration, 91. 71; resignation from Supreme Ct., 11 ii. 422.
- Curtis, Edmund, parl. commissioner in Md., 06 ii. 461.
- Curtis, E.; collector of N. Y., and Mex. warships (1842), 07 ii. 525, 527-533.
- Curtis, Mrs. E.; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Curtis, G: T., on Fed. conven., 03 i. 74; hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 19.
- Curtis, G: W.; as civil service commissioner, P i. 385, 386; pub. writings (1891), 91. 424; on origin of Fed. Constitution, 93. 148.
- Curtis, S: R., at West Point, 96 i. 45; and Mississippi operations (1862), 02 ii. 58.
- Curtis, W: E., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 424, 92. 232; thanks of A. H. A. to, 93. 9; EXISTING AUTOGRS. OF COLUMBUS, 94. 445-518.
- Curtius, Ernst, as synthetic histn., P i. 53, 71; letter (1891) on hist. expenditures of K. Akad. der Wissenschaften, 91. 48; originality, 00 i. 56; impartiality, 64.
- Curtius pamphlet (1836), 07 ii. 65.

- Curzon, G : N., *1st earl*, on Suez convention, 02 i. 298.
- Cusachs, Gaspar, pres. La. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 340.
- Cusachs collection of La. papers, 12. 280.
- Cusack, Jas., Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Cusanus. *See* Kues.
- Cushing, —, monument in Wis., 14 i. 347.
- Cushing, Caleb, nomination rejected by Senate (1843), P i. 361*n.*, 08 ii. 137; ou La. purchase and Ore., P ii. 42; on exec. refusal of information, P v. 369; Geneva arbitration, 91. 71; minlster to Spain, and *Virginus* incident, 97. 268, 269; and intervention in Cuba, 271-277; to Calhoun (1848) on campaign, 99 ii. 1181; Chase on (1850), 02 ii. 223; and Pierce's cabinet, 250, 11 ii. 325; and Texas (1838), 07 ii. 333; and state portfolio (1843), 08 ii. 164; commissioner to China, 179.
- Cushing, Harry A., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1895), 95. 16; POLIT. ACTIVITY OF MASS. TOWNS DURING THE AM. REV., 105-113 (abstract, 6).
- Cushing, J : P., of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- Cushing, Max P., on Holbach and French Rev., 14 i. 82.
- Cushing, Nathan, appt. to Mass. supreme ct., 96 i. 772*n.*
- Cushing, T.; papers lost, P iii. 26; lt. gov. of Mass. (1787), 96 i. 756.
- Cushing, W. H., of com. on coöp. of history teachers' assocs., 11 i. 33.
- Cushing, W.; desire to retain, in Mass. supreme ct. (1789), 96 i. 767-769, 772; and Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 150, 152; declines chief-justiceship, 13 ii. 13; biog. note, 13*n.*
- Cushman, S.; nomination rejected by Senate (1830), P i. 351*n.*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 189, 349.
- Cusmich, —, and Nootka Sound, 04. 300.
- Cussetas, Creek Indians, 06 i. 340.
- Cust, Savil. sec. of Seeward Islands, petition (1726), 13 i. 370.
- Custer, G : A., Gettysburg, 95. 428.
- Custine, Adam P., *comte de*, and Com. of Public Safety, 94. 269.
- Custis, Danl. P., 92. 116*n.*
- Custis, Eleanor (Calvert) [Mrs. D : Stuart], 92. 116*n.*, 125*n.*
- Custis, Eleanor P. [Mrs. Lawrence Lewis], 92. 116*n.*; spurious port., 13 i. 97.
- Custis, Eliza P. [Mrs. T : Law], 92. 116*n.*, 13 ii. 149*n.*
- Custis, G : W. P., 02. 116*n.*, port. by King, 07 ii. 229*n.*
- Custis, J.; suspended from Va. council, 11 i. 517; Va. petition (1685), 13 i. 336.
- Custis, J : P., biog. note, 92. 116*n.*
- Custis, Martha (Dandridge) [Mrs. G : Washington], 92. 116*n.*
- Custis, Martha P., 92. 116*n.*
- Custis, Patsy, 92. 116*n.*
- Custis, P.; botanist of Red River expedition, 04. 160, 168.
- Customs, service at New York, P i. 346; reform there (1879), 391; Garfield-Conkling row, 394; conditions during spoils system, 401; N. Orleans, and politics (1862-63), 02 ii. 308-310, 314, 320, 333, 342, 345, 354, 367, 369, 370, 381, 383, 388, 390-394, 397; Eng. commissioners and colon. admin., 03 i. 226; transcripts of records on Eng.-Am. colon., 10. 272; Eng. records as source on commercial history, 12. 145-147; Am. archives outside D. C., 252; La. records, 281; surveyor-gen. in colon. councils, 11 i. 406, 414, 430, 453, 462, 520, 13 i. 369, 371, 374, 375; colon. frauds (1664), 327; Jamaican (1677, '93), 329, 330, 342; farming of Barbadian (1690), 331; colon. protection of collectors, 350; Va. complaint against Quarry, 359; colon. Mass. tax on commissioners, 401; fed. collection act (1799), 13 ii. 85; French (1814), 508. *See also* Acts of trade; Randolph, E.; Smuggling; Tariff.
- Customs, social. *See* Social conditions.
- Cutbush, E.; and Columbian Institute and College, 89. 75, 76, 78*n.* (also P iv. 119, 121*n.*)
- Cutbush, W.; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Cuthbert, Alfred, and deposits and distribution bill (1836), 99 ii. 359; and bank bill (1841), 484.
- Cuthbert, J : A., confed. clerk of ct. 04. 544, and Cherokee negotiations (1822), 06 i. 324*n.*
- Cutler, Ephraim, in Ohio const. conven. (1802), 06 ii. 170.
- Cutler, Lysander, division at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229, 232-234.
- Cutler, Manasseh, and grant to Ohio and Scioto cos., P i. 87-90, 96 i. 55; and ordinance of 1787, P iii. 287-294, 304-308, 96 i. 53-59; in N. Y. society, P iii. 292; career and character, 304, 96 i. 49; on Randolph and Yazoo grants, P v. 427*n.*, 428; training, 96 i. 46; pastorate, 47; many-sided interests, 47-49; journey to Ohio, 59; death, 60; national obligation to, 60.
- Cutler, Mary H., at P. C. B. dinner, 14 i. 87.
- Cutler, R. King, elected to Senate from La. (1864), 02 ii. 453.
- Cutshaw, Wilfred E., Spottsylvania, 08 i. 516.
- Cutt, J.; pres. of N. H. Commission, 06 ii. 267, 11 i. 483.
- Cutter, C : A., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Cuttlng, Francis B., Cass man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Cuttlng, Natl., and Gerry at Paris, 12. 414; commission revoked (1799), 537.
- Cutting, Mrs. R. Fulton, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Cutts, Jas. M., and Chase, 02 ii. 61.

- Cuvellier, Jos., sec. Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283; on transfer of archives, 288; on training of archivists, 289, 290.
- Cuyahoga County (Ohio) Early Settlers' Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 754-756.
- Cuyahoga County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 753.
- Cuyk and Grave, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 440.
- Cuyler, R: R., and Const. Union conven. (1852), 11 ii. 291.
- Cuyler, Tel., candidacy for sec. of Ga. senate (1849), 11 ii. 176.
- Cybèle, French warship (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Cyclone insurance, 14 i. 455.
- Cymmrodorion Society, 09. 241.
- Cyprey, *Baron* Alleye de. *See* Alleye de Cyprey.
- Cyrene, problems of Greek colony, 12. 140.
- Cyrus, in trans-Atlantic trade (1787), 96 i. 557.

D.

- Daalhem, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 440, 443.
- Dably, fugitive-slave case, 95. 396.
- Dabney, R: H., *IS HISTORY A SCIENCE?* P v. 6, 263-272 (*abstract*, 90. 109); pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 210, 90. 122.
- Dacia, Hadrian's policy, 14 i. 117.
- Dacres, *Adm.* Jas. R., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 388.
- Dacunha, —, in U. S. (1796), 03 ii. 810.
- Dade, Susan T., will, 04. 534.
- Daendels, Hermann W., and new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 373; and Delacroix, 408, 410; goes to Paris (1798), 410; (1799), 520, 521, 525; and recall of Delacroix, 414-415, 417; coup d'état, 418-420, 422-423; arrest of reactionists, 488; energy, 505; polit. agitation (1799), 569, 571, 575; and Brit. invasion (1799), 588-591, 594, 605.
- Daenell, Ernst, on Hanseatic commercial ideas, 08 i. 27.
- Daggett, D.: opinion on Andover Seminary foundation, 91. 229; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 335; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 154; corresp., 577.
- Daggett, Elizabeth [Mrs. E: Hooker], 96 i. 842.
- Daggett, Hermau, Indian school at Cornwall, 06 i. 297*n*.
- Daggett, Stuart, on economics in high schools, 12. 76.
- Dahlgren gun, described, 13 i. 200.
- Dahlonega, Ga., conditions at mint (1845), 11 ii. 67.
- Daingerfield, W: H.: Texan treaty with Hanse Towns, 99 ii. 982; Texan purchasing agent (1839), 07 ii. 388, 402, 407, 411, 421; loan agent (1842), 569, 08 ii. 1588; Europ. mission, 30, 1083, 1433, 1514; in U. S. en route to Europ. mission (1843), 121, 124, 132, 166, 170, 174; and protest of Texan bills in N. Y. (1839), 875; at Paris, 1119; attitude of home govt. (1844), recall, 1173, 1200, 1576.
- Correspondence* [for calendar *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed letters, 08 ii. 37, 49, 50; to home govt. (U. S. 1843), 124, 130; (France 1842-43), 1366, 1456, 1458; (Belgium 1843), 1529; (Netherlands 1843), 1537; (Hanse Towns 1843-46), 1545, 1548, 1557-1573, 1577, 1582; from home govt. (France 1841), 1317; (Belgium 1843), 1529; (Netherlands 1842-44), 1533, 1534, 1542; (Hanse Towns 1842-45), 1545, 1546, 1576; to Texan mission at London and Paris (France 1843), 1448, 1451, 1474; (Prussia 1845), 1519, 1521; (Netherlands 1844), 1543; (Hanse Towns 1844-45), 1554, 1574, 1579; from the mission (Gt. Br. 1843, '45), 1094, 1098, 1109-1111, 1173, 1183; to Minister von Roenne (Prussia 1845), 1520; with Minister Alviella (Belgium 1843), 1530; with Dutch ministry (Netherlands 1843-44), 1536, 1537, 1543; to Consul Rate (1844) Brit. mission, Mex. intrigue, 1543; memorandum on Hanseatic negotiations (1843), 1547; with Hanseatic authorities (Hanse Towns 1843-45), 1548, 1553, 1555, 1556, 1573, 1574, 1581, 1582.
- Dairy (Dairy and food), commissions and records: Col., 03 i. 432, 11 i. 388-389; Minn., 14 i. 396, 400, 428, 439, 470-474; Mo., 08 i. 331; Neb., 10. 387, 403; N. J., 03 i. 518; N. Y., 00 ii. 138, 144; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Ore., 02 i. 355; Wash., 08 i. 373, 374, 387, 397; Wis., 05 i. 296, 384, 411; Wy., 13 i. 283, 297-298. *See also* Live stock.
- Daish, J: B., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 210, 90. 122.
- Dakota, bibl. (1888-92), 93. 548; requisitions on Wash., 08 i. 375. *See also* North Dakota; South Dakota.
- Dakota tribes. *See* Kaw; Osage; Sioux.
- Dalbarade, Jean, minister of marine, 94. 260*n*.
- Dale, J. Harold, pres. Billerica Hist. Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Dale, Sir T.: share in authorship of Dale's laws, 99 i. 324, 331-341; character of rule in Va., 348-355; results of rule, 360-363; acting-gov., 06 ii. 471.
- Daler, value (1624), P ii. 242*n*.
- Dale's laws, W. F. Prince on, 99 i. 311-363; specimens showing character, 311-312; relative severity, 312-314; as contrary to charter, 315-317; civil and milit. divisions, 317-319; not based on Dutch milit. laws, 319-324; Dale's share in authorship, 324, 333-341; possible influence of W: Crashaw, 324-326; not written by Smythe, 326-328; drawn up by govs., 328-332; component parts, 332; Gates's share in authorship, 333, 341; application of martial laws, 341-

- 345; admin., 345-360; results of Dale's rule under, 360-363.
- Dallas, Alex. J. [1], and Yazoo lands, P v. 415, 436; doubts Brit. sincerity (1815), 95. 375, 380; Létombe's counsel (1797), 03 ii. 1084; letter to Tompkins (1815) on removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 305*n*.-306*n*.; and Mex. agent (1811), 11 i. 203; in pres. elec. (1800), 12. 684; *Amelia* case, 13 ii. 123*n*.; to J. A. Bayard (1814) on personal affairs, 273.
- Dallas, Alex. J. [2], from insurance officers (1833) on Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 88; and Bee's mission (1839), 08 ii. 438, 440, 442.
- Dallas, G. M., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; vice-pres. nomination (1844), 99 ii. 601, 602, 962; Buchanan feud, 1037; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 1093; pres. candidacy (1848), 1142, 1153, 1154, 1171, 11 ii. 92, 102; vice-pres. candidacy (1848), 99 ii. 1160; and Bank of U. S., 02 i. 477; and Wilmot proviso, 02 ii. 125; arrives at Washington (1845), 08 ii. 360; and Clay's distribution bill (1832), 11 i. 184; popular sovereignty policy (1847), 11 ii. 92; draft treaty on Isthmian transit, 394; attaché in peace mission (1813-14), 13 ii. 214*n*., 273, 278, 280, 386, 413, 505, 514; at London, 248, 270; seasick, 391; at Gottenburg, 395; visit to Tsarskoi Selo. 436; to Peterhof, 447; to Pavlovsk, 453; leaves St. Petersburg, 475; leaves for U. S., 514; and Polk, 14 i. 238.
- Dallas, *Sir* Robt., on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n*.
- Dallas-Clarendon draft treaty, 11 ii. 394.
- Dallas County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.
- Dalliker, F., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97, 384.
- Dalling, J., and attack on Span.-Am. (1779), 07 i. 198; and Vidall, 209*n*.; and Miranda, 236-239; gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 402, 445; commission and instructions, 456.
- Dalling and Bulwer, *Baron*. See Bulwer, H.
- Dalmar, —, banker at Berlin, art pieces captured (1814), 13 ii. 359.
- Dalmatie, *Duc de*. See Soult.
- Dalrymple, Campbell, lt.-gov. of Quadeloupe, commission, 11 i. 445.
- Dalrymple, J.: See Stair.
- Dalton, J., biog. note, 92. 119*n*.
- Dalton, Jos., Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498.
- Daly, C. P., on Signal-Service Bureau, 89. 100 (*also* P iv. 145); decision on visitatorial power, 91. 232; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1896), 96 i. 30; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 856.
- Dame, Luther, hist. MSS., 96 i. 500.
- Damen, —, and J: Q. Adams, 12. 382; and neutral-trade seizures, 391; and Franco-Am. affairs (1798), 407.
- Damen, Jan Jansen, deed, 00 ii. 72.
- Damian Manzanet. See Manzanet.
- Damon, —, *Pocket* controversy (1837), 07 ii. 270, 271, 276.
- Dampier, *Sir* H., on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n*.
- Damron, G., Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64, 68.
- Damron, J., Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 68.
- Dana, —, of Boston, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 489.
- Dana, Amasa, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 06 ii. 352.
- Dana, C. A., hist. value of newspaper articles, 00 i. 54; from Chase (1860) on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 290; biog. note, 292*n*.; and Chase's candidacy (1860), 482; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485.
- Dana, C. E., pres. Numismatic and Antiq. Soc., 12. 232.
- Dana, Francis, papers, P iii. 26, 94. 557, 558; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 735; and Fed. conven., 748, 748*n*., 752; and Democrats in army (1798), 816; and Adams's French policy, 831; and J. Q. Adams (1804), 839; Democrats and judgeship (1804), 840; and X Y Z mission, 03 ii. 1025, 1040, 13 ii. 41*n*.; biog. needed, 03 i. 123; of com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 151*n*., 152; and action of com., 152-155, 157*n*.
- Dana, Jas., on Sandemanianism, 01 i. 152.
- Dana, Jas. D., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Dana, Judah, diary, 00 i. 604.
- Dana, R. H., pres. Cambridge Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
- Dana, S., clerk of Conn. House (1795), 98. 144.
- Dana, S. W., on silent vote in Congress, 96 i. 328; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 71, 332.
- Danall, *Dr.* —, letter from Calhoun (1838), 99 ii. 406.
- Danbury, Conn., Sandemanians, 01 i. 149, 152-156, 157*n*., 158-162; probate district and records, 06 ii. 71, 86; town records, 102.
- Dancing, balls in colon. times, 92. 142*n*.; prohibition in colon. N. Eng., 98. 115; in Rus. theaters (1813), 13 ii. 421, 426, 462; in St. Petersburg society, 457. See *also* Amusement.
- Dancing Rabbit Creek treaty (1830), 06 i. 382, 07 i. 95.
- Dandenac, Marie F., *chevalier*, as commissioner, 94. 266*n*.
- Dandridge, Anna M. [Mrs. B. Bassett], 92. 113*n*.
- Dandridge (Dandriger), Bartholomew, in Dutch mission, 03 ii. 1027, 12. 400, 402; at Paris, 406; and coup d'état (1798), 419; and war fever, 434*n*.; goes to Eng. as sec. of legation, 467.
- Dandridge, J., 92. 113*n*.

- Dandridge, Martha [Mrs. Danl. P. Custis, Mrs. G.: Washington], 92. 116*n*.
- Dandy, J.; of Md., trial (1643), 01 i. 228.
- Dane, Nathan, and Ordinance of 1787, P iii. 287-294, 307, 96 i. 56, 57; and Annapolis conven., 747; letters from S. Higginson (1787-88), 752-762; opposition to Hamilton's report (1790), 773, 776.
- Daneau, Lambert, on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Danelaw, importance, 08 i. 104; studies, 106; and Danish Invasion against William I, 10. 77, 81.
- Danelly, Dr. —, of Ga., supports Cass, 11 ii. 114.
- Dances, L. M. Larson on effort for Eng. crown after death of Harthacnut, 10. 71-79 (*abstract*, 37); Cnut's imperial policy, 71-72; Harthacnut's war and peace with Magnus, 72; method of accession of Edward the Confessor, 73; Sweyn as heir, 73; Magnus's succession to Danish crown; 73; claimants to Eng. crown (1042), 73; Sweyn's revolt in Denmark, 74; Edward's marriage, 74; Harold Hardrada, private raid on England, (1048), 74; Harold's war with Sweyn, 75; his invasion of Eng. and death (1066), 75; Sweyn's Eng. claim after the battle of Hastings, 75; his Imperial ambition, 75; renewal of Norwegian war, 75; William's embassies to Sweyn and Norway, 76; expedition against Eng. (1069), 76-77; (1075), 77, 78; execution of Waltheof, 77; St. Cnut's plans against Eng. (1083-85), reason for delay and abandonment, 79-80; expected attack and origin of Domesday, 80; and Salisbury oath, 80; revolt and assassination of St. Cnut, 81; interpretation of episodes: importance of Danish hereditary claims, 81; question of Eng. national feeling, 81; influence of Norway, 81. *See also* Denmark; Norsemen; Scandinavian.
- Danforth, S.; on comets, P ii. 132.
- Danforth, T.; dep.-gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 299.
- Danforth, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 159.
- Danican, Auguste, pamphlet (1799), 12. 575.
- Daniel, Edmund, of Granville Co., N. C. (1755), 95. 212*n*.
- Daniel, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n*.
- Daniel, J. M., Cobb and fed. appt. (1853), 11 ii. 330.
- Daniel, J. R. J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 193, 354; anticompromise man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.
- Daniel, Junius, brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Daniel, P. V., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Daniel, Robt., and purchase of Scotch rebels, 95. 637; dep.-gov. of Carolina, 06 ii. 505, 515.
- Daniel, T.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Daniel, Walker, of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Daniel H. Miller, in Mex. trade (1837), 08 ii. 428, 429.
- Daniell, W. C., to Cobb (1848) on pres. campaign, 11 ii. 109; same, secession, 113; (1850) on Stringfellow's *Defense of slavery*, 182.
- Danielson, Tim. E., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Daniel's Settlement, Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Danish East India Company, P ii. 208, 237, 238*n*; and Ussell*n*x, 238. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Danish Sound Dues, Am. inquiry (1844), 99 ii. 610-612; controversy, 02 i. 296; in 1813, expected discontinuance, 13 ii. 398.
- Danish West India Company, and Santa Cruz (1733), 13 i. 375. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Danish West Indies. *See* West Indies.
- Dannery, —, French consul at Boston, and prize case (1793), 03 ii. 282; character, 384.
- Dante Alighieri, on Constantine's donation, P ii. 393*n*; collection on, 04. 684; and symbolism, 12. 91; Giotto's port., 13 i. 90.
- Dante Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 226; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Danthforth, J.; and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 532.
- Dantignac, Major —, S. C. riflemen for France (1793), 97. 580-583, 587.
- Danton, G. J., and jury, 94. 130; and Exec. Council, 247; plan for responsible ministry, 249-251; in Com. of General Defence, 253; and Com. of Public Safety, 256*n*., 258, 259, 261*n*.
- Danube River, free nav., 02 i. 294; plan for steamboats on (1814), 13 ii. 352.
- Danvers, Sir J.; and London Co. records, 01 i. 547.
- Danvers (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 299.
- Danville, Ill., land office records, 09. 409, 438.
- Danville, Ky., library (1800), 10. 342.
- Danville, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310.
- Danzig, Ger., in 1623, P ii. 235, 236*n*.; plague (1624), 238; hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Darby, J.; lt.-gov. of Martinique, commission, 11 i. 465.
- Darcy, Robt. *See* Holderness.
- Dare, Ananias, Roanoke Colony, P v. 456.
- Dare, Eleanor (White), P v. 456.
- Dare, Virginia, birth, P v. 456.
- Darien. *See* Panama, Isthmus of.
- Darien, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 102.
- Darling, C. W., of A. H. A. auditing com. (1890), P iv. 505; on state hist. socs., P v. 8, 90. 9, 101-102; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 210, 91. 424, 92. 232-233; List of Hist. socs., 9-16.
- Darmstadt, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.

- Darnall, H: [1], and papist-Indian rumors in Md. (1689), **97**, 291-297; and revolt, 304, 306, 306*n.*, 316, 327, 341; and offer on Baltimore's quitrents, **99** i. 267; Catholic in Md. (1719), 301.
- Darnall, H: [2], Catholic in Md. (1719), **99** i. 301.
- Darnley, H: Stuart, *lord*, marriage to Queen Mary, **10**, 58.
- Dartford, Eng., Wat Tyler insurrection, **93**, 154.
- Dartmoor Prison, memorial, **11** i. 276; inquiry into conflict of Am. prisoners, **13** ii. 380-381.
- Dartmouth, W: Legge, *1st earl* of, in Board of Trade, **03** i. 220.
- Dartmouth, W: Legge, *2d earl* of, and Dartmouth College, **96** i. 41; in Board of Trade, **03** i. 220; Fla. land grant, **13** i. 402.
- Dartmouth College, origin, **96** i. 41, 46; distinguished alumni, 41-45; hist. MSS. at, **98**, 573; materials: on art, **04**, 659; on Napoleon, 677; on milit. history, 687; on Swiss history, 696; first-year work in history, **05** i. 27, 173; sequence in hist. courses, **06** i. 122-124.
- Dartmouth College case, basis of decision, **07** i. 82.
- Darvall, F.: N. Y. judgment against (1681), **13** i. 333.
- Darwin (Durgin), G: F., sec. N. Eng. Meth. Hist. Soc., **10**, 258, **12**, 226.
- Daschkoff, André de, suggests Rus. mediation in War of 1812, **13** ii. 204*n.*, 433*n.*; and Brit. safe conduct for Am. commissioners, corresp. with Monroe, 218, 220; letter to Count Orloff introducing Bayard, 210.
- Da Serra, Jos. F. Correa. *See* Correa da Serra.
- Dashiell, W: V. C., Texan tonnage controversy (1845), **08** ii. 318-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373.
- Dashwood, trans-Atlantic packet (1791), **97**, 485.
- Daudet, Ernest, *White terror*, **P** iv. 69.
- Daugherty, Bernard, in **Pa.** assembly (1774), **92**, 152*n.*
- Daughters of the American Revolution, publishing activities in Ohio, **05** i. 190; in Ind., 193; in Ill., 195; organization and activities of national soc. (1906), **05** i. 275; (1909), **09**, 314; (1911), **11** i. 287; (1912), **12**, 225; Kan. soc. and marking of Santa Fe Trail, **06** i. 152-156; congressional charter, report to Smithsonian Institution, **11** i. 266; educ. work, 266-268; marking of hist. points, 275; Memorial Continental Hall, 275; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911-12), 297, **12**, 234. *See also* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Daughters of the Empire, **11** i. 282.
- Daughters of the Republic, **11** i. 266. *See also* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Daumont, Manuel, spy for Campo, **07** i. 205*n.*
- Daunou, Pierre C. F., as general histn., **P** i. 52, **09**, 262, 263.
- Dauphin County (Pa.) Historical Society, hist. MSS., **98**, 581; organization and activities (1906), **05** i. 321; (1909), **09**, 319; bibl., **05** ii. 799-800; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), **06** i. 157.
- D'Avegnon, F. J., milit. sanitary report (1863), **00** ii. 105.
- D'Avenant, C.: plan of colon. union, **06** ii. 255.
- Davenport, Frances G., MS. MATERIALS FOR ENG. DIPL. HISTORY, **08** i. 97-103; of A. H. A. local com. (1915), **14** i. 19.
- Davenport, Franklin, elec. to Congress (1798), **12**, 494.
- Davenport, Rev. J.: character, **P** i. 29; and regicides, **91**, 214; and union with Conn., 216, **12**, 108; Dutch associations, **93**, 144; and origin of New Haven Colony, **95**, 559, 601.
- Davenport, Sir Salusbury P. *See* Humphreys.
- Davenport, T.: tablet, **10**, 263.
- Davenport, Col. W.: letter from Adj.-Gen. Jones (1843), **08** ii. 108.
- Davenport family, inherited traits, **P** i. 30.
- Davers, Sir Robt., objections to Barbados acts (1693), **13** i. 343.
- Daves, E: G., and Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., **95**, 60.
- Daves, Graham, Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., **95**, 61.
- David II Bruce of Scotland, Baliol and Eng. war (1330-36), **00** i. 554-560.
- David, Gen. —, wounded (1799), **12**, 591.
- David, Emeric, *Histoire de la Sculpture Française*, **09**, 108.
- David, Jacob, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), **06** i. 409*n.*
- Davidson, J.: of Ga. (1848), **04**, 580.
- Davidson, J: W., press censorship (1863), **95**, 210.
- Davidson, Walter, sec. Worcester Soc. of Antiquity, **09**, 316, **11** i. 290.
- Davidson, W.: of Ga. (1761), **03** i. 446.
- Davidson, W: T., army surgeon (1819), **99** ii. 160.
- Davidson County, Tenn., archives, **06** i. 232-234.
- Davie, W: R., gives books to Univ. of N. C., **95**, 223; *nom de plume*, 247; const. essays, 250; *Cavalry tactics*, 259; voyage to France (1799), 364; corresp., **00** ii. 263, **07** i. 181; letters from Fed. conven., **02** i. 101-103; leaves conven., supports constitution, 159; appt. to French mission (1799), **12**, 607, **13** ii. 89*n.*; ordered to proceed on mission, **12**, 611; as envoy, 659; profile, 670. *See also* Franco-American treaty.
- Davies, S.: and Patrick Henry, **P** ii. 26.
- Davies, W.: of Va., letter book (1781), **03** i. 654.

Davies County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.

Davis, Andrew Mc F., of auditing com. A. H. A. (1887, 1896-1902, '09), P iii. 28, 222, 96 i. 29, 30, 97. 16, 98. 11, 12, 99 i. 30, 00 i. 21, 01 i. 33, 02 i. 34, 09. 40, 46; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 210-212, 90. 123, 92. 233; of local com. (1899), 99 i. 42; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF Mass., 01 i. 14, 47-59; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '9, '10), 06 i. 157, 09. 321, 10. 265; pres. Harvard Commission on Western History, 14 i. 341.

Davis, Augustine, printer at Richmond, 97. 437; Va. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 492, 493.

Davis, B. J., acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n*.
Davis, Baron L. A., spy (1756), 96 i. 686, 699.

Davis, B.; on colon. union, 03 i. 281*n*.

Davis, C. R., sec. Trinity Col. Hist. Soc., 12. 230.

Davis, C. A., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 866.

Davis, C. L., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 297.

Davis, Cushman K., records as gov., 14 i. 393.

Davis, E., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.

Davis, Edmund J., and regt. of Texan Union refugees (1862), 02 ii. 328, 331, 346, 428; and Texan negotiations (1865), 458.

Davis, E.; Va. petition (1691), 13 i. 341.

Davis, E. M., Mo. contracts (1861), 02 ii. 501.

Davis, Frances A., acknowledgment to, 13 i. 280; custodian Wy. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 348.

Davis, Garrett, and Smithsoulan Institution, 89. 124; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on vacancy in presidency, 96 ii. 72; on pres. elec., 99, 123; on power of removal, 137; on judiciary, 163; on implied powers, 169; on civil rights, 191; on slavery, 197; for compensation for enlisted slaves, 212; against negro citizenship and to consolidate N. Eng. states, 215, 218; on Civil War claims, 248; calendar, 352, 366, 367, 370, 380-382, 386, 388, 389, 392.—Votes against 13th amend., 217; and 14th amend., 225; and 15th amend., 231, 232, 288*n*., 294; proposes new fed. conven., 283; canvass (1845), 99 ii. 1047; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17; as cabinet timber (1860), 487; to Chase (1861): on arming Ky. Union men, Ky. and Chase, 498; ou Fremont's proc., 502.

Davis, G.; and Jefferson, 04. 160.

Davis, G. B., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 425-426.

Davis, G. E.; on Moscley and his library, 95. 197.

Davis, G. P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.

Davis, G. R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 409, 410.

Davis, H. Clay, requisition on French consul in Texas (1842), 08 ii. 1425, 1454; death, 1454, 1456.

Davis, H. Winter, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 369; and admin. (1858), 11 ii. 443; and organization of House (1859), 449, 455.

Davis, Horace, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 212; hist. MSS. possessed by, 00 i. 600; of auditing com. A. H. A. (1903), 03 i. 43; pres. P. C. B. (1904-06), 04. 261, 265, 05 i. 221, 229; pres. address (1905), 222.

Davis, Isham, of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.

Davis, Isham, of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 65, 68.

Davis, J. B., to Calhoun (1848), on slavery, 99 ii. 1177.

Davis, Jas., N. C. printer, 95. 210; ed. of N. C. colon. laws ("yellow jacket"). 00 ii. 254, 06 ii. 517, 528, 529; journals printed by, 08 i. 410.

Davis, Jefferson, messages as pres., P iv. 336; *Confederate govt.*, Stephens on it, 342, 11 ii. 742; blogs., P iv. 343; novel on, 344; and Southern Hist. Soc., 385*n*.; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; slavery and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 00 i. 603; at West Point, 96 i. 44; papers, proposed pub., 508, 07 i. 175, 08 i. 163; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 194, 195, 358; and European relations of C. S. A., 98. 271, 274, 276, 278; and policy of emancipation, 280, 281; bibl., 99 i. 684-689; and Taylor's pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 1120, 1132; suggested as pres. candidate (1848), 1177; rupture with Cass and Foote (1850), 02 ii. 204; letter of Greeley to Chase (1866) on trial, 514; hitherto printed letters: to Cobb, 11 ii. 22, 26, 27; to Stephens, 24, 28; from Stephens, 24, 28; from Cobb, 28; and Dem. party (1851), 261; slated for Pierce's cabinet, 323, 325; and Cobb's senatorial candidacy (1853), 336; ter. slavery resolution (1860), 461, 481; advice on secession, 522; candidacy for pres. of C. S. A., 537, 574, 577; Gov. Brown on, 543; inauguration (1861), 544; cabinet, 544; controversies with Gov. Brown, 568, 572, 577, 597-598; Toombs's criticism, 576, 579, 592, 595, 601, 608, 611, 612, 614, 619, 628, 629, 630, 638, 639, 660, 661; unpopularity in army (1861), 579; rumor of dissatisfaction with Va. army (1861), 580; Thomas's criticism (1861), 580-582, 586, 587; as real head of war dept., 590; consultation with Johnston (March, 1862), 591; and Stephens (1863), 630; and suspension of writ of *habeas corpus* (1864), 636, 637; and peace movement (1864), 652, 653; and loss of Atlanta.

- 653; to Mrs. Howell Cobb (1865), on opposition, 661; Cobb's plea to Seward on behalf of (1865), 663-665; public opinion on admin., 663; and assassination of Lincoln, 664; Mrs. Davis on imprisonment (1865), 667; Cobb's plea to Sickles on behalf of (1866), 682-684; to Cobb (1868) on business in Eng., 698; accident and health (1868), 699, 705; visit to South, 699; life in Eng., 705; and Calhoun's internal improvement policy, 13 i. 65; and Andrew Johnson, 14 i. 255. *See also* Confederate States.
- Davis, Mrs. Jefferson, to Mrs. Howell Cobb: (1865) movements, husband's imprisonment, 11 ii. 667; (1868) personal prospects, 699; Cobb, life in Eng., 704.—Fund for, 680.
- Davis, Jenkins, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Davis, Senator J.; papers, 98. 574, 00 i. 600; on power over ters., 98. 324; candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1833), 02 i. 521; (1834), 523; elec. to Senate, 524-525; and Wilmot proviso, 02 ii. 124; and Texas bill (1850), 217.
- Davis, J.; of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1840), 08 ii. 65, 68.
- Davis, Sir J.; and Chinese at Hongkong, 99 i. 197.
- Davis, J: C. Bancroft, on old Fed. Ct. of Appeal, P iii. 254, 383; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 212-213, 91. 424-425, 92. 233; Geneva arbitration, 91. 71.
- Davis, J: F., at P. C. B. dinner, 14 i. 87; thanks of P. C. B. to, 89.
- Davis, J: G., and admin. (1858), 11 ii. 443; and organization of House (1859), 449; and Douglas's candidacy, 452.
- Davis, J: W., and speakership (1845), 99 ii. 1043; Pottawatomí treaty (1832), 395*n*.; and castaways in Japan, 11 i. 138.
- Davis, Jos. R., brigade in Wilderness, 08 i. 226.
- Davis, Lake A. *See* Davis, Baron L. A.
- Davis, Levi, commission as auditor, 09. 422.
- Davis, Madison, pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 233.
- Davis, Miles, Ga. clerk of ct., 04. 571, 574-575.
- Davis, N. H., and Eng. proslavery paper (1848), 99 ii. 1179.
- Davis, Nathan S., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
- Davis, R.; of Grauville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n*.
- Davis, R: D., and tariff of 1842, 99 ii. 858.
- Davis, Robt. M., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 213.
- Davis, Robt. T., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 273, 411, 415, 418.
- Davis, S: M., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 233-234; CONSEQUENCES OF LA. PURCHASE, 97. 151-160.
- Davis, Sarah, of Milledgeville (1841), 03 i. 471.
- Davis, Solomon, and Oneida Indians, 06 i. 318*n*.
- Davis, T.; excluded from first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Davis, T.; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 255.
- Davis, T: T., of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149*n*.
- Davis, W. W., sec. Whiteside Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 314, 11 i. 288, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 340.
- Davis, Warren R., election to Congress (1826), 99 ii. 202, 204, 238; resolution against appeals from state cts., 282.
- Davis, W: H.; at first meeting A. H. A., P i. 19; original member, 22; of auditing com. (1887), P iii. 28, 222.
- Davis, W: Howells, illness (1868), 11 ii. 705.
- Davis, W: T., invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 76, 220; pub. writings (1891), 91. 426; on services of E: Winslow, 95. 66.
- Davis, W: W. H., SPANIARD IN N. MEX., P iii. 164-176; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 213-215, 90. 123, 91. 426, 92. 234; pres. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 262.
- Davison, —, and Miranda's plans, 07 i. 353.
- Davison, Miss E. S., paper on history in Ger. schools, 09. 37.
- Davison, H: P., of finance com. of A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09. 54; of citizens' com., 54; pres. Pa. Soc., 13 i. 231.
- Davis's hotel, at Washington (1812), 13 ii. 195.
- Davois. Gustave, bibl. of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 191.
- Dawes, C: G., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Dawes, T.; Antifederalist (1790), 96 i. 776.
- Dawson, Edgar, adjunct member public archives com., 05 i. 329; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; DEL. ARCHIVES, 06 ii. 129-148; on Del. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 166; of com. on preparation of teachers of history in schools (1911-14), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; on standard of high school history teachers, 10. 36; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.
- Dawson, Elizabeth (? Churchill), biog. note, 92. 115*n*.
- Dawson, Major (?) G: O., and Stoneman's raid (1864), 11 ii. 646.
- Dawson, J.; of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 209.
- Dawson, J.; of Va., takes dispatches to Paris (1801), 12. 697, 699.
- Dawson, J: B., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 854.
- Dawson, Moses, nomination rejected by Senate (1829), P i. 351*n*.

- Dawson, Natl. H. R., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 215.
- Dawson, Oscar, in Ga. campaign of 1851, 11 ii. 243.
- Dawson, W.: 92. 115*n*.
- Dawson, W: C., from Calhoun (1835) on railroad with West, 99 ii. 349; Calhoun on apostasy (1840), 454; and bank bill (1841), 472; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1841), 01 ii. 147; (1843), 147; and nat. affiliation (1851), 11 ii. 234; movements (1851), 267; in pres. campaign (1852), 289, 308, 311*n*., 369.
- Day, Clive, on Chinese labor in dependencies, 99 i. 7; on first year college work in history, 01 i. 25; on commerce as hist. field, 12. 39.
- Day, G: E., and revised version of Bible, P ii. 509.
- Day, S:; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 418; com. and instructions, 419; Randolph dispute, 13 i. 351; misdemeanors, 352; father's defense, 352.
- Day, T. C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.
- Day, *Sir T.*, defense of son, 13 i. 352.
- Day of the Sections, news in U. S., 03 ii. 819.
- Days, G:; *jr.*, of Ga. (1761), 03 i. 446.
- Dayton, Aaron O., and Mex. offer of Texas to Gt. Bn. (1837), 07 ii. 211; and reception of Hunt as Texan minister, 236.
- Dayton, Elias, letter from Jon. Dayton (1787), 02 i. 100.
- Dayton, J:; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Dayton, Jon., from D: Brearley (1787) on desire for attendance at Fed. conven., 02 i. 98; to E. Dayton on conven, 100; and France (1797), 03 ii. 1025; and Miranda, 07 i. 366, 369; and embargo (1794), 11 i. 157*n*.; speaker of the House, and Jay treaty, 13 ii. 21.
- Dayton, W: L., as cabinet timber (1860), 02 ii. 486.
- Dayton, Ohio, pop. (1860), 10. 156*n*.
- Deacon, J: C., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Deady, Matthew P., on Whitman ride legend, 00 i. 221, 229; papers, 09. 319.
- Deaf and dumb, in Philadelphia (1821, '28), 01 ii. 300; educ. in N. J., 03 i. 525-527; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 201; St. Petersburg school (1813), 13 ii. 470. *See also* Defectives.
- State records*: Col., 03 i. 435; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Ky., 10. 353; Minn., 14 i. 428; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 394-397, 406, 417; N. Mex., 09. 479; N. C., 01 ii. 352; Ore., 02 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 277; R. I., 03 i. 558; Wis., 05 i. 385, 404, 412; Wy., 13 i. 287, 306. *See also* Defectives.
- Dealey, Jas. Q., CHRONOLOGY OF J: C. CALHOUN, 99 ii. 21-24.
- Dean, C. W., claim on Texas, 07 ii. 403-404, 406, 409, 429-432, 08 ii. 59-63.
- Dean, Gilbert, and Kan.-Neb. bill, 11 ii. 341.
- Dean, Jas., on Iroquois mythology, 00 ii. 109.
- Dean, Sarah M., of A. H. A. com. on pubs. (1901), 00 i. xiii, 24.
- Deane, Barnabas, and Conn. state-house (1792), 98. 141.
- Deane, C:; at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10; on its independent status, 12; original member, 22; of exec. council (1884-87), 21, 484, P ii. 90; on origin of N. Eng. town govt., P i. 24-25; and Winsor's *America*, 33; at A. H. A. meeting (1887), P iii. 205; on E. Winslow, 95. 69.
- Deane, F: B., *jr.*, and confed. munitions of war, 11 ii. 526.
- Deane, Silas, papers, P iii. 24, 94. 556-558; C: Isham on dipl. life, P iii. 40-47; return from France, 40-41; activity in Conn., 41; commercial commission in France, 42; dipl. commission, 43; and Lee, recall, 43; accts. and claim, 44-47; controversy, 45; return to Europe, 45; advocates North's conciliation measures, 46; payment to heirs, 47; death, 47.—And proposed com. of the states (1775), 13 i. 142*n*.; on proposed exec. com. of Congress (1775), 142*n*.
- Dearborn, H:; and Boston collectorship, P i. 331; and J: Barry, 95. 364; papers, 96 i. 499, 00 i. 597; and policy of removal of Indians, 06 i. 253, 254; sec. of war (1801), 12. 696; capture of York (Toronto), 13 ii. 227*n*.; retaliatory act, 249.
- Dearboru, H: A. S., from Calhoun (1824) on Holy Alliance, 99 ii. 218; (1846) on generalship, 700; records of mission to Iroquois (1838), 00 ii. 105; Antimasons on, 02 i. 521*n*.
- Dearborn, Ft., massacre, 95. 331. *See also* Chicago.
- Dearing, —, of S. C., railroad policy (1835), 99 ii. 352, 354, 355.
- Dearing, W:; and J. F. Cooper, 11 ii. 137.
- Deas, —, of S. C. (1820), 99 ii. 172, 179, 180.
- Deas, D:; in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 866; as speaker, 871.
- Deas, H:; in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 866; as speaker, 872.
- Death, state registration, P v. 123; observance of Tejas Indians, 94. 71-73; R. I. laws on recording, 03 i. 567-568. *See also* Burial; Cemeteries; Coroner; Embalming; FAMILY; Funerals; Tombs; Vital statistics.
- Deats, Hiram E., sec. Hunterdon Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 12. 229.
- Deaux, Stephen, Ga. affidavit (1772), 03 i. 445.
- Debates in Congress, pub. of early, 96 i. 1116-1117.

- De Berdt, Dennis, 92. 145*n*.
- De Berdt, Esther [Mrs. Jos. Reed], 92. 145*n*.
- De Bernière, J.; N. Y. grant, 13 i. 395.
- De Boer, origin of patronymic, 09. 208.
- De Boer, Jos. A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- De Bourgay, C.; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commission, 11 i. 452.
- Debry, J.; on Rastadt murder, 12. 551, 552, 556; and policy of assassination, 577.
- De Bry, Theodore. *See* Bry.
- Debt, laws and interest in Florence before Renaissance, 91. 302-304; stay law in Va. (1808), 96 i. 917; punishment of debtors in colon. N. Eng., 98. 110; Md. regulation of suits (1714, '16), 99 i. 241-242, 274; hindrance to collection in Brit. W. I. (c. 1675), 00 i. 160-162, 185; credit system in colon. S. C., 00 i. 287, 298, 395; "fall credits" in South, 570; proposed Ga. relief laws (1841), 01 ii. 147; stay and tender laws, 05 i. 64; protection of debtors as condition of annexation of Texas, 07 ii. 91; Pa. movement to abolishing imprisonment for, 12. 153; immunity of colon. councilors (1704), 13 i. 357; N. Y. act (1717), 366; lack of colon. laws for recovery, 374; Va. law (1749), 386; Mass. act (1767), 398; of foreign ministers at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 424; of Rus. nobility, 426. *See also* Bankruptcy; British debts; FINANCES; Public debt; Stay and tender.
- De Burgh, Ulick J. *See* Clanricarde.
- Decaen, C.; M. J., *comte*, E. I. expedition, 03 i. 89.
- Decatur J.; P., nomination rejected by Senate (1829), P i. 351*n*.
- Decatur, Stephen [1], in French War, 95. 363; corresp., 12. 251; captures *Croyable* (1798), 13 ii. 58*n*.
- Decatur, Stephen [2], killed in duel, 99 ii. 172, 174; port. used for Bolivar, 13 i. 96.
- Decatur, Ill., complication of govts., 95. 315-317.
- Decatur, captured Am. privateer, hostages for capt. (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Decatur, U. S. S., on Pacific coast (1855), 08 i. 380, 382.
- Decatur County (Iowa) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 307; (1909), 09. 314.
- Decelles, Alfred D., critical note on *Crise du régime parl.*, 91. 407.
- Dechochl, Gabriel, *sr.*; of Prairie du Rocher (1812), 09. 429.
- Declaration of Independence. *See* Independence, American.
- Declaring acts void, origin, P ii. 45-47; Philips case, 90. 67-68; by privy council of colon. acts, 94. 299; in Ger., 95. 494; proposed fed. amends. to prevent, 96 ii. 158; U. S. v. Peters, 160*n*.; proposed fed. amends. for special tribunal, 160-163. *See also* Judiciary; Legislation.
- De Clercq, H.; immigration, 09. 214.
- Decurionate, Roman, 10. 29.
- Dedalus, H. M. S. (1794), 03 ii. 398.
- Dedem van de Gelder, Anton B. Gijbsbert, *baron van*, intrigue (1798), 12. 423, 430, 431, 434; captured and released (1799), 596.
- Dedem van de Gelder, F. G., *baron van*, as minister to Porte, 12. 523.
- Dedham, Mass., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500; case under sedition law, 12. 122.
- Dedham (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1912), 12. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 299-305, 1013-1014; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Deeds and mortgages, records: Conn. (early), 00 ii. 27; Del., 06 ii. 136-139, 142, 143, 145; St. Johns Co., Fla., 05 i. 349-350; Ga., 03 i. 445; Ill., French, 05 i. 361; Ind., 10. 322, 323; Ky., 340, 351; Me., 08 i. 264, 284, 287-301, 313-315, 318; Minn., 14 i. 400, 408, 419, 441; Neb., 10. 373, 383, 390, 406; N. H. provin., 07 i. 177; N. J., 03 i. 480-489; N. Mex., Span. and Mex., 09. 477, 479, 482-485; N. Y. (including N. Y. City), 00 ii. 72, 75-77, 91-92, 149, 167, 168, 200-202, 209, 212-214, 217; Ohio, 06 ii. 177, 178, 196; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 267, 283, 304-307; Philippines, 04. 134; Porto Rico, 144; R. I., 03 i. 557, 562-564, 575-604, 607, 610-616, 622, 623, 628-643; Tenn., 06 ii. 232, 233, 235, 236; Wis., 05 i. 398, 413. *See also* Land; Public lands (*Records*); Torrens system.
- Deemer, Horace E., and Iowa archives, 10. 304.
- Deeming-Jackson collection on Methodism, 04. 686.
- Deep Waterway Convention, Wy. records, 13 i. 289.
- Deerfield, Mass., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500, 98. 576.
- Deer-hunting, Wis. license records, 05 i. 391. *See also* Fisheries (*State records*); Hunting.
- Deering, Me., annexed to Portland, records, 08 i. 314.
- Deers-track, Cherokee chief (1840), 08 ii. 68.
- Defectives, bibl. in Miss., 99 i. 689, 733, 753; Col. institutions, 03 i. 435-437; care in N. J., 505-507, 509-510, 516, 525-526; statistics in federal census, 08 i. 201, 202; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; state records; Ala., 04. 498, 506; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Minn., 14 i. 431; N. Mex., 09. 479; Ohio, 06 ii. 191; Wash., 08 i. 374, 375, 377, 395; Wis., 05 i. 385, 404, 412. *See also* Blind; Deaf; Feeble-minded; Insane; Institutions; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Defense. *See* Military.
- Defiance, privateering cruise (1758), 00 ii. 92.

Defiance County (Ohio) Old Settlers' Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 784.

De Fonblanque, Aibany, critical note on *How we are governed*, 91. 403.

De Forest, Robt. W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.

De Forest, Mrs. Robt. W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Deforgues, François L.: M. C., visit to army in Holland (1799), 12. 605; remains on mission, 615; and 18th Brumaire, 620.

De Graffenried, Baron Christopher, and Lawson, 95. 228.

De Grey and Ripon. *See* Ripon.

Dehaut Delassus, C.; in upper La., 08 i. 195.

Dehaut de Pressensé, Edmond. *See* Pressensé.

Dehon, Theo., mentioned by Calhoun (1806), 99 ii. 106.

Deitzler, G.: W., and Kan. freestate funds (1856), 02 ii. 476.

De Kalb, Baron Johann, letters, 00 ii. 111.

Delacroix, C.; in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258, 259; letters from Létombe (1797), 03 ii. 1016-1073; from Fulton (1797), 1097; and Miranda, 07 i. 301; minister to Holland, 12. 368; and Dutch constitution, 371; and Dutch coup d' état, 371-373, 375, 418, 419; and U. S., 374; and seizure of Am. dispatches, 399, 406; to be member of Ancients, 406, 408; to leave Holland, dictatorialness, 408, 410; recall, Daendels's instrumentality, 414-415, 417; and Directory (1799), 555; and coup d' état, 567.

De Laet, Johannes. *See* Laet.

Delafaye, C.; vol. owned by, 08 i. 431; complaint on Newfoundland fisheries (1723), 13 i. 368.

Delafeld, Francis, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Delafeld, Jos., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.

Delafeld, Mrs. Lewis L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Delafeld, R.; at West Point, 96 i. 45.

De la Forest, Gabriel. *See* La Forest.

De Lagarde Semitic library, 04. 684.

Delagoa Bay Railway, arbitration, 91. 77.

De Lancey, E.: F., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 234.

De Lancey, Jas., lt.-gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; commission, 499.

De Land, C.: E., adjunct member public archives com., 01 ii. 228.

Deiano, Columbus, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 275, 372.

De Larrey, C. A., at Curaçao (1812), 07 i. 477*n*.

Delassus, C.: Dehaut. *See* Dehaut Delassus.

Delaunay, Pierre M., as commissioner, 94. 266*n*.

Deiaunée, François, trial for piracy, 08 i. 503.

Delavai, T.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.

Delaware, J.: West, 1st earl of, gov. of N. J. and N. Y., dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 400; coms. and instructions, 491, 498..

Delaware, T.: West, 3d lord, and Dale's laws, 99 i. 331, 332*n*.; gov. of Va., commission and instructions, 339, 06 ii. 471, 11 i. 515; character of rule, 99 i. 347.

Delaware, clergy and public office, P ii. 428; and drawbacks and imposts before 1789, P iii. 473, 485, 488; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P iv. 195); lotteries (1832), 92. 190; hist. outline, 95. 560-561; and Brit. debts, 96 i. 624; manufactures (1789), 654; pop. (c. 1787), 655, 656; and proposed fed. const. amends.: rejects 12th amend., 96 ii. 79; on single pres. term, 127*n*.; on suits between states and U. S., 162*n*.; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n*.; on embargo, 264; on call for fed. conven. (1833), 282; calendar of amends. proposed by, 350, 359.—Deadlock in elec. of senator (1897), 63*n*.; in elec. (1824), 84*n*.; (1800), 13 ii. 114, 116; (1802), 154; (1812), 201; colon. land system, 97. 114; naturalization in colon., 99 i. 94; qualifications for office, 96, 98, 106, 112-114, 124*n*.; assembly com. of corresp. (1773), 01. 251; grant to Penn as subinfucation, 03 i. 201; movement against Penn's claim, 244; relig. tests, 05 i. 66, 67; punishments, 68-70; and Ky. and Va. resolutions, 12. 535; and Congress (1784), 13 i. 146, 147*n*.; quowarranto against (1686), 336; and fed. stock (1800), 13 ii. 94; port. of Washington, 96; bank situation (1812), 188; and fed. apportionment (1812), 189. *See also* Border states; Chartered colonies; Colonies; Middle states; New Sweden; Proprietary colonies; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, and bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 283, 05 ii. 171-176; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 541, 09. 576, 10. 507, 11 i. 618; 18th cent., in Library of Congress, 98. 40; items in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 684; Dutch records, 00 ii. 70; care, dept., legislation, 05 i. 332-333, 06 ii. 10, 15, 133, 07 i. 166, 09. 340, 11 i. 321-323, 13 i. 244-245, 14 i. 363, 366; REPORT, 06 ii. 129-148; loss of state records, 129; condition of county records, 130-134, 137; records in office of sec. of state, 135; in state library, 136; in Pa. Hist. Soc., 148; bibl. of published colonial and state (to 1789), 444-448.—Am. Rev., 136-138; apprenticeship and servant, 139, 142; corporation, 143; council, 136, 140; deed and mortgage, 137-139, 142, 143, 145, 148; fed. and state judiciary, 134-135, 140-141, 143, 145-148; finan., 136,

137; legislative, 136; license, 137, 145, 148; municipal, 148; naturalization, 135, 140, 143; probate, 138-141, 143, 144, 146-148; public land, 137-139, 143, 145, 146, 148; ratification, 02 i. 162, 165; road, 06 ii. 138, 142, 144, 147; slavery, 138, 145, 148; taxation, 136-138, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147; vital, 130, 138, 139, 142, 148.

Delaware, Pa. state ship, cruise (1778), 95. 354.

Delaware, Am. ship (1794), 03 ii. 348.

Delaware, U. S. S., in French War, captures *Croyable*, 95. 363, 13 ii. 58*n*.

Delaware College, Wis., records, 05 i. 383.

Delaware County, N. Y., land patents, 96 i. 145-146; antirent troubles, 156-163; records, 00 ii. 91.

Delaware County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 320; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11. 293; (1912), 12. 231; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 801.

Delaware Division of Public Records (Public Archives Commission), establishment, 05 i. 332-333, 14 i. 366; progress, 06 ii. 10, 133, 09. 340; name changed, 11 i. 321; revision, 13 i. 244-245.

Delaware Historical Society hist. MSS., 96 i. 507; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1905, '08, '11), 05 i. 216, 08 i. 161, 11 i. 297; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 283; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1911), 11 i. 287; (1912), 12. 224; bibl., 05 ii. 171-176; projected bldg., 11 i. 261.

Delaware Indians, in French and Indian War. 96 i. 674, 675, 678; treaty of removal from Ind. (1818), 06 i. 290, 309; problem of western lands for, 363; trans-Missouri removal, 395; treaty of 1778 and suggestion of Indian state, 07 i. 89; and Texas, 07 ii. 30, 237, 260, 372, 400, 08 ii. 55, 201, 872; and Pa. (1762), 13 i. 391. *See also* Indians.

Delaware Institute, Wis., records, 05 i. 383.

Delaware Public Archives Commission. *See* Delaware Division of Public Records.

Delaware Society of Philadelphia, bibl., 05 ii. 801.

Delaware State Library, public records in, 06 ii. 136.

De la Warr. *See* Delaware.

Délbecq, Jean B., and Am. peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 347.

Delbrück, Hans G. S., seminar of milit. history, 12. 161.

De Leon, —, letter from Stephens (1852), 11 ii. 282.

De Leon, Edwin, confed. agent in Europe, 98. 279.

De Leon, Martin, letters, 02 i. 361.

De Leon, T. C., bibl., 97. 898-901.

Delesdernier, J., port recorder at Galveston, 07 ii. 582, 586, 587.

Del Giudice, Giuseppe. *See* Giudice.

Delisle, Léopold, hist. work, 09. 262; tribute to, 10. 284.

Delitzsch, F., acknowledgment to, 14 i. 99.

Dellius, Godefridus, salary, 00 ii. 73.

Delmas, Jean F. B., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253*n*., in Com. of Public Safety, 258, 259.

Del Norte Company, Duff Green's project, 08 ii. 333.

Deloba, *Capt.* —, claim (1821), 99 ii. 199.

Delolme, J. L.; on tax statute of Edward I, 93. 302.

Delozier, E., arrested by Ga. in Cherokee country, 06 i. 400*n*.

Delpech, L.; in Venezuela, 07 i. 445; mission for recruits for Miranda (1812), 467; on fail of Porto Cavello, 469; on Leon, 471; on capitulation of Victoria, 479.

Delrio, José, of Tampico (1840), 08 ii. 1365.

Delrio, Martinus Antonius, on witchcraft, P iv. 260; on Dietrich Flade, P v. 232.

Del Vecchio, Alberto. *See* Vecchio.

Demarcation line, E: G. Bourne on, 91. 103-130 (*abstract*, 4); first bull, 103, 107; papal world sovereignty, 104, 123; earlier bulls on Portuguese discoveries, 104-106; treaty of Alcaçora, 105; action of King John, second bull, line in Atlantic, 107-109; third bull, 109; and colon. system, 109, 123; Portuguese grievance, 109; reason for prompt appeal to pope, 110; by treaty of Tordesillas, 111; final bulis, 112-113; and meridian of magnetic no-variation, 113; attempt to determine line, 114; first appearance in cartog., 114; and voyage of Magellan, 114-117; Moluccas, Badajos junta, 117-119; settled as to Antipodes, 119; controversy as to Brazil, 119-121; final settlement, 122; results of Alexander's bulls, 122; text of bulls, 123-125, 95. 520-523; Lastarria's memoir, 91. 125-126; attitude of other nations, 126-128; true location, 128-130.—And Philippines, 07 i. 146.

Demaure, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 214.

Dement, H., and Ill. archives, 09. 394.

D'Emiliane, Gabriel. *See* Emiliane.

Deming, Horace E., on power of polit. machine, 01 i. 349*n*.

Deming, *Mrs.* Horace E., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Democracy, as natural development, P iv. 309; best form, 320; in colon. N. Eng., P v. 61; Puritan theory, 90. 90-100; influence of frontier on growth and evils, 93. 221-223; excesses under Confederation, 94. 536; Federalist task to check, 537; healthful resumption after 1800, 539; and turbulence, 848; a Democrat on weakness (1807), 906; and peace, 99 i. 22; S. C. type, 00 i. 252; soul, 10. 60; importance of educ., 60; spirit in Eng.-Am. colonies, 11 i. 147; relation to equal-

ity, 147; obstacles in Eng., Span., and present Am. colonics, 148, 149; origin of spirit in Span. Am., 148; and ability, 12. 212; development after War of 1812, 14 i. 38. *See also* Class; GOVERNMENT; Representation; Republic.

Democratic (Republican) party, and Civil War, 94. 42, 49; federalization after 1800, 538; and development of nationalism, 539; French Rev. and beginnings, 95. 456, 458; letters of Stephen Higginson (1795-1804), 96 i. 787-841; Federalist on ultimate success (1795), 794; La. purchase and depression of N. Eng., 837; Federalists despair of checking (1803), 839, 840; bibl. of Ala., 97. 901-902; Calhoun's objections to being called a Democrat (1838), 99 ii. 399; Calhoun on relations with (1838), 408-410; (1847), 725, 726, 731; principles of Calhoun wing (1841), 476; Calhoun: on harmony, 478, 482; on effect on, of Whig split, 488, 489, 498, 500, 502; on principles, 493-498; on condition (1846), 709-710, 714; (1847), 718, 724, 726-729; machine opposition to Calhoun, 1106, 1122; result of connection with antislavery, 1141; N. Y. City caucus records (1838-42), 00 ii. 172; early, in Ga., 01 i. 90-93; wings in Ind. (1861-65), 02 i. 228-251 [*see* Indiana]; reality of era of good feelings, 369; Chase on policy (1849), 02 ii. 178-179; on reunion in N. Y. (1849), 180-182, 184, 186; Old Line in Ohio and antislavery, 193; and Ga. Const. Union party (1851), 229, 238, 11 ii. 265-266, 278, 280-282; and La. purchase, 03 i. 101; and Genêt, 03 ii. 285; Fauchet on origin and character, 445-447; and Whisky insurrection, 451, 459; Fauchet on policy (1795), 663-665; altitude on taxation (1797), 997; expected split on Texas (1837), 07 ii. 173; Va. campaign (1855), 08 i. 131; bargain of 1844 and Wilmot proviso, 11 i. 189-195, 11 ii. 135; in Ga. (1843), 53; dissensions (1846), 85-87; and noninterference with slavery, 111; southern praise of northern (1849), 144; effect of Taylor's elec. on southern relations, 148, 150-154; northern and southern interests, 162, 164, 181; end of aid to South, 169, 172, 179; hope of southern Unionists in (1850), 194-195; in Ga. and compromise, 207, 209, 212, 213, 215; and finality of compromise, 218, 265-272, 277, 280; Toombs on weakness (1851), 229; and Freesoll in Mass. (1851), 261; and Piercc, "hards" and "softs" in N. Y., 339-341; Toombs on necessity of supporting (1856), 359; N. Y. split on patronage (1858), 439, 441-442; admin. and Douglas faction (1858-59), 442-444, 448; in North and secession, 548, 550; position of Peace Dems. 666, 679; Toombs on (1876), 722, 723; (1879), 737; and Hayes's southern policy, 727; Toombs on fatal policy

of conciliation (1880), 739; Murray: on subduing (1798), 12. 469; on revolutionary aims, 548; on expected effect of French constitution on (1799), 633; on influence (1802), 704; Adams on, as obstructionists (1802), 13 ii. 152; Bayard on ascendancy (1805), 164; disorganization in House (1806), 165; in Tenn. (1850-60), 14 i. 245-258. *See also* Congress; Elections; POLITICS; leaders by name.

Democratic Review, on lobby in Ohio (1847), P i. 135*n.*; on Tyler's appts., 362*n.*

Democratic Societies, and Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 485; Washington on (1794), 493, 497-498; discussion in Congress, 498-500; Fauchet on character and position, 500-503; decay, 600; Fauchet's relation, 11 i. 159; Adams's task to eradicate Jacobism, 12. 667.

Demonology, Christianity and, P iv. 239-246; collections of materials on, 04. 696. *See also* Witchcraft.

Demopolis, Ala., fed. land office, 04. 540.

De Morse, C., Texan stock commissioner (1840), 08 ii. 1368.

Demosthenes, and Thucydides, 99 i. 57.

Dempsey, J., of Cahokia (1787), 09. 430.

Demunbrun, Timothe, as ruler of county of Ill., 05 i. 362.

De Neale, —, rice-thrashing machine, 00 i. 289.

Denio, Hiram, on rights of patroons, 96 i. 142*n.*

Denis, Louise (Mignot), and Voltaire's library, 13 ii. 435.

Denisart, Jean B., on banal rights, 99 i. 222.

Denison, C: W., letter from Cobb (1852), 11 ii. 278.

Denison, Cordelia M. (Forsyth), 02 ii. 298.

Denison, G: S., letters from New Orleans to S. P. Chase: introductory note, value of letters, 02 ii. 7. 297.—1862: His antebellum career in South, 298; freestate of western Texas, 300, 306; Sibley's brigade, 301; confed. force in Texas, 301; Matamoras trade, 302; force to conquer Texas, 302; lack of arms in South, 303; confed. force at Shiloh, 303; and in eastern Texas, 303; Floyd's graft as sec. of war, 304; confed. war policy, 304; confed. potential milit. force, 304; yellow fever, 305-306; argument against emancipation policy, 306; information on certain persons, N. O. custom house, 306; custom house, milit. rule, necessity of abolition, 309; Baton Rouge, citizens disarmed, Butler and negro soldiers, quarantine, Union sentiment, cost of living, secessionists as officials, Butler and brother's speculations, 310; Butler and colored brigade, Butler-Phelps controversy, 312; customs receipts, news of Va. and Ky. operations in Aug., oaths of allegiance and neutrality, sugar and

cotton for export, 314; introducing A. J. Hamilton, 314; Butler and emancipation, colored brigade, Butler's industry, oath of allegiance, Union feeling, retention of Prussian ship, false clearances, Flanders, 315; Galveston expedition, Weitzel's Lafourche expedition, *Elma*, navy and port duties, 317; Weitzel's expedition, port of Teche, emancipation and arming of negroes, colored brigade, 318; custom house, 320; corrupt trade with enemy, Butler's energy, colored brigade, 326; Weitzel's expedition, Galveston expedition, regt. of Texan refugees, Butler and corrupt trade, 327; Butler on brother's speculation, sugar by free labor, Butler's services, Weitzel's expedition, Butler and negro labor, colored brigade, confed. salt works, Texan refugee regt., 329; Butler and proposed Texan expedition under Banks, 332; resident for collector, active Union men, candidates for Congress, resolution for negro suffrage, salt works, corrupt trade, 333; cong. elec., 336; Butler's brother and corrupt trade, 338; Banks displacing Butler, corrupt trade, salary, 339; destruction of *Cotton*, return of Butler desired, Banks and Texas, Matamoras trade, letters on Mex. border conditions, 426; removal of Butler, milit. com. on sequestered property, plan for country produce, negro troops, importance of opening Miss., 341; Butler and custom house, opening of Miss., confed. troops on river, advance to Baton Rouge, Mobile, custom house officials, 342.

1863: Advance to Baton Rouge, loyal Texan regt., plan against Brownsville, Butler's services, custom house receipts, 02 II. 344; confed. capture of Galveston, 345; Banks's indecision, Butler's milit. com., his admin., necessity of negro troops, Banks's attitude, colored brigade, 345; Teche, salt works, *Hatteras-Alabama* fight, Baton Rouge, system of supervising internal trade, Banks and negro troops, 348; Teche, Banks's inactivity, lack of resources, conceals his plan, 350; inactivity, *Florida, Alabama*, Banks and negro troops, 350; bond as special agent, Teche expedition, Sabine Pass fight, 351; inactivity, Banks and negro troops, importance of arming negroes, Matamoras trade, Dr. Zachary and trade permits, 352; choice of positions, Bullitt new collector, Teche, 354; new position, Banks and trade, Zachary, 355; inactivity, return of Butler advocated, 355; new position, order on planters and negroes, Teche, Bullitt, 357; free labor on sugar plantations, Teche, Banks's incapacity, return of Butler, exchange of prisoners inadvisable, speculators, their hope in Bullitt, 358; inactivity, Banks and negro soldiers, his policy of conciliation unfortunate, need of Butler, 360; Banks and trade with en-

emy at Opelousas, 362; preparations against Port Hudson, Banks and negro soldiers, need of Butler, Bullitt, 365; state of Banks's and confed. forces, Farragut passes Port Hudson, order on employing negroes, confed. preparations against N. O., Bullitt, int.-rev., Flanders, 366; Farragut, forces, importance of opening Miss., Matamoras trade, Bullitt, int.-rev., distress of Confederates, custom house receipts, 367; cessation of Port Hudson operations, Teche, Bullitt and trade with enemy, lack of confidence in Banks, 370; Teche, Banks a failure, Seward's responsibility, need of Butler, milit. interference with business, hospital tax, Zachary, 372; cotton trade, confed. prices, Butler's and Banks's policies as to slavery, negroes as free laborers, 376; Plumly and Banks, Teche, free-labor plantation, negro troops in fight, 379; Teche, Flanders as Union leader, custom house receipts, management of internal trade, int.-rev., 381; Banks's severer policy, planters' delegation to Washington, Cottman, Bullitt, 382; int.-rev., internal trade, excise on seized cotton and sugar avoided, 384; Teche, Vicksburg, Grierson's raid, planters' delegation, Banks's policy, 385; excise on seized cotton and sugar, Gray, Kennedy, 386; Port Hudson, Vicksburg, int.-rev. bond, planters' delegation, 387; assault on Port Hudson, 388; Bullitt, plan for McClellan, Butler, Frémont, int.-rev., 388; sugar excise, receipts, asst. treasurer, 390; Bullitt, permits, Port Hudson, Magruder in Lafourche, int.-rev., 391; Port Hudson, defense of N. O., 60 days colored troops, Bullitt, 393; Magruder, Chase's polit. interests, state govt., negro suffrage, proslavery Union party, army and negro troops, Seward and Banks, rejoicing over victories, Port Hudson, 394; Chase's polit. interests, Hutchins, more negro troops, 397; special agents' districts, tax on river shipments, 398; submissiveness of Confederates, negro troops, Mobile expedition, Banks and Seward and Chase, tax on river shipments, Banks's plan for cotton trade, health of N. O., 399; regulation of internal trade, milit. interference with trade, agents' districts, liquor trade, treasury officials as Chase's polit. agents, Chase and Banks's cotton trade policy, 402; treasury officials, N. O. intrigue, Banks and Chase, Sabine Pass expedition, 406; N. O. *Times*, Banks's emissary to Richmond, Sabine Pass, free-labor plantations, coal, 408; salary, 410; new Teche expedition, 411; need of Butler, 411; internal trade, A. J. Hamilton, Brownsville expedition, Chase organs in N. O., 412; Cottman, proslavery Union party, registration, Brownsville, naval interference with trade, cotton receipts, money receipts, 413; Chase organ,

- national bank, 415; proslavery Union party, manifesto for extra-legal elec., corresp. with Union assocs., Shepley checks movement, 417; national bank, Cottman, Brownsville, conflict of authority, 423; reappt. to collectorship, national bank, Chase's supporters, 425.
- 1864: La. elec., Flanders' candidacy, Banks's labor order, 02 il. 430; La. elec., Chase's polit. interests, N. O. *Times*, Red River expedition, 430; same, criticism of Flanders, Banks and presidential campaign, Banks's elec. order, 432; const. conven., Flanders, Red River, national bank, negro suffrage, 435; La. delegates to nat. conven., Flanders, cotton trade, 437; introducing J: Hancock, 437; Canby, Banks's responsibility for failure of Red River expedition, const. conven., health of N. O., Flanders, 438; Canby and Banks, orders on registered enemies and on gold, national bank, Gray, Flanders, supt. of plantations, 441; Chase's resignation, 442; const. conven., arrest of May, milit. inactivity, Canby and Banks, 443; ratification of constitution, cong. elec., criticism of civil govt., Banks and Senate, Canby and Mobile Bay, *Tenn.*, McClellan's nom., hope of country in third nom., Flanders, 444; Mobile, Plumly and negro educ., his devotion to Banks, Flanders, depression of Confederates, Magruder's vanished fortune, 447; La. constitution and negro suffrage, necessity of Lincoln's elec., 449; May in confed. army, negro suffrage, Lincoln's elec., Chase and chief justiceship, La. senators and representatives, Denison and asst.-treasurership, Sherman's goal, 451.
- 1865: Negro suffrage, Durant, Hahn senator, Gov. Wells and new judges, 02 il. 455; Wells' overturn of N. O. govt., Kennedy, Hurlbut, controversy of banks with authorities, Mobile, Wallace's Texan negotiations, 456.
- Denison, J: L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 32.
- Denization, in *Eug.*, 93. 321; in colonies, 325; colon. letter (1685), 01 il. 294; for Huguenots in Brit. W. I. (1688), 13 i. 338. *See also* Naturalization.
- Denmark, East India Co., P il. 208, 237; relig. liberty, 487; ethnographic museum, P ill. 515; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 40, 53; arbitration with U. S., 77; claim of helms of Paul Jones, 99 il. 590-592, 630-631; and French prizes (1795), 03 il. 722; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 435, 447; Brit. treaty (1465), 08 i. 100; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; and French aggression on neutral trade (1798), 12. 380; French demands (1798), 401; order against privateers (1799), 581; and coalition (1799), 584, 585; situation (1800), 652, 663; armed neutrality (1800-1), 675-677; ascendancy of peace party (1801), 696; and Virgin Islands (1717), 13. i. 365, 366; neutrality (1796), 13 il. 27; and Sweden (1813), 229; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 205. *See also* Copenhagen; Danes; "Danish" titles; Europe; Northern Europe; Scandinavian history; West Indies (*Danish*).
- Dennie, Jos., on J: Barry, 95. 339.
- Dennis, Alfred L. P., in *A. H. A.*: of com. on annual meeting (1903), 02 i. 39; of com. on nominations (1904), 04. 43; of program com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 74, 75; on Oriental history for Americans, 77; paper on Brit. foreign policy, 09. 31; on trade in India as hist. field, 12. 39.
- Dennis, Alfred P., BALTIMORE'S STRUGGLE WITH JESUITS, 00 i. 107-125.
- Dennis, Miss F. M., work in French archives, 10. 247, 11 i. 254.
- Dennis, J.: elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; and J: Q. Adams, 708.
- Dennls, S: K., of Md. public records com., 04. 484.
- Dennis, Mrs. W: F., sec. D. A. R., 11 i. 287, 12. 225; delegate to conference of hist. socs., (1911-12), 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Dennison, Capt. —, in E. I. trade (1789), 96 i. 614.
- Dennison, Danl., and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85-86.
- Dennison, W.: hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 il. 16, 35.
- Denny, A. A., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 383.
- Denny, H. A., pres. Susquehanna Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.
- Denny, Harmar, Antimason, elec. to Congress (1829), 02 i. 432, 479, 480.
- Denny, H: G., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Denny, W.: dep.-gov. of Pa., 06 il. 437; royal instructions, 11 i. 509.
- Denny, W.: & Bros., blockade-runners, 13 i. 174.
- De Norman, origin of patronymic, 09. 208.
- Denslow, Van Buren, on parl. and cong. govts., 91. 380.
- Densmore, D.: of Ga. (1821), 04. 574.
- Dent, F: T., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Dent, G.: elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Dent, J: C.: critical note on *Upper Canad. rebellion*, 91. 394; on *Last forty years*, 394.
- Dent, T.: pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 10. 256, 14 i. 296.
- Dent, W.: and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 349.
- Dentistry, false teeth during Renaissance, 91. 306; state boards and records: Col., 03 i. 430, 11 i. 382; Ill., 09. 399; Me., 03 i. 267; Minn., 14 i. 396; Mo., 08 i. 331; N. J., 03 i. 507; N. C., 01 il. 351;

- Ohio, 06 ii. 180; Wash., 08 i. 373; Wy., 13 i. 309. *See also* Health.
- Denton, Danl., Indian deed of Elizabeth, N. J., 03 i. 481.
- Denver and Rio Grand Railroad, construction, 07 i. 117.
- Department of Agriculture, beginning, 89. 115-117 (*also* P iv. 162-163); and Hatch act, 89. 149 (*also* P iv. 191); quarters in St. Paul, 14 i. 402. *See also* Agriculture; Cabinet, American.
- Department of State, consular clerks (1856), P i. 372, 378; service during spoils period, 399-401; archives, condition, P iii. 10, 297, 93. 4, 94. 9, 281-298, 96 i. 483-484, 00 ii. 17, 11 i. 59; character of secs., 98. 293; duties of N. Y. dispatch agent (1844), 99 ii. 582-585; clerks (1845), 640-642; Bureau of Statistics desired (1845), 641-642; Calhoun on influence, 657; Calhoun as sec., 934-1027 [*see* Calhoun correspondence (1844-45)]; inefficiency of staff (1798), 12. 453. *See also* Cabinet, American; Foreign relations.
- Department of the Interior, reform under Schurz, P i. 390; service during spoils period, 401; hist. value of archives, 11 i. 59. *See also* Cabinet, American.
- De Pauw, C.; papers, 96 i. 931; and proposed La. expedition, corresp. (1793-94), 939, 977, 1002, 1019, 1023, 1027, 1029-1032, 1040, 1046, 1051-1053; immigration, 1002*n*.
- De Pauw, N., on De Pauw papers, 96 i. 931.
- Dependencies, probable Am. policy toward, 93. 390; suggestion of taking W. I. as (1807), 96 i. 905; H: E. Bourne on lessons from Europ., 98. 303-312; Am. fears, 303; instinctiveness of Am. acquisition, 303-305; French exploitative tariff policy, 306-308; differential tariff, 308; Dutch and Brit. policy of veiled admin. through native rulers, 308-310, 99 i. 193; shifting and officeseking French admin., 98. 310-311; labor problem in tropics, 311-312.—S. E. Baldwin on const. questions of acquisition and govt., 315-343; precedent in govt. of territories, 316-329, 99 i. 552 [*see* Territories]; Calhoun on, 98. 325; insular character immaterial, 329; citizenship and suffrage, 330-331; tariff problem, 331-333; no statehood for Philippines in U. S., 333; no right to hold permanently dependent, 333-334; right to relinquish, 334-336; right to trial by jury, 336-338; application of fed. bill of rights, 338-341; summary of conclusions, 341-343.—A. L. Lowell on training of officials in Europe, 99 i. 6-7; Chinese labor, 7; problem of Am. civil service, 7-9, 23; outside of constitution, 20, 22; Chinese in tropical, 173-204 [*see* Chinese]; cadet system at Hongkong, 198; H: E. Bourne on problem of legis. authority in Am., 551-558; and racial antipathy, 553; Congress as law-making power, 555-556; examples in European, 555-557.—Representation and admin. in tropical, 00 i. 10; history of Brit. admin. in India, 11-12; Am. policy in Porto Rico, 12; as a trust, 01 i. 83; W. C. Ford on public records in Am., 131-147; their value, 146-147. *See also* next title; Colonies; GOVERNMENT; Imperialism; Inferior races; Insular cases; Protectorate; Territories; dependencies by name.
- Dependencies, A. H. A. committee of historical study of, instituted (1898), 98. 7; members (1899), 7; (1900), 99 i. 32; (1901), 00 i. 23; report, 99 i. 5, 551; discontinued, 00 i. 23*n*.
- Depew, Chauncey M., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- De Peyster, Abraham, estate, 00 ii. 94.
- De Peyster, J: W., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 216-227, 90. 123-124, 151, 91. 426-427.
- De Peyster, Watts, collection on Napoleon, 04. 677.
- De Peyster v. Michael, 96 i. 166.
- Depons, François J. *See* Pons.
- Deposit, right of, at N. Orleans, 93. 348, 10. 343, 13 ii. 11. *See also* Entrêpot; Mississippi River (*Free navigation*).
- Depósito Hidrográfico, Americana in, 03 i. 172, 181; object, 172*n*.
- Deposits, Calhoun on bill to regulate (1836), 99 ii. 358-362; on importance of debate, 421; on effect of act, 422. *See also* Banking; Bank of the United States; Subtreasury.
- Dépres, Eugene, on history of privy seal, 10. 85; on old notarial records, 286; on econ. archives, 290.
- Deptford, H. M. S., in W. I. (1682), 00 i. 176.
- De Quille, Dan, as journalist, 10. 203.
- De Quincey, T.; on Judas, 98. 23.
- D'Erbage, G.; dep.-sec. of Ga. (1781), 03 i. 446.
- Derby, E: G. S. Stanley, *11th earl of*, and Canad reform (1829), 91. 316.
- Derby, E: H: S. Stanley, *15th earl of*, and arbitration, 91. 84; and intervention in Cuba (1876), 97. 271, 273, 274.
- Derby, Elias H. [1], voyage to E. I. (1787), 96 i. 556.
- Derby, Elias H. [2], on Canad. reciprocity, P v. 311.
- Derby, F: A. Stanley, *16th earl of*, and Canadian autonomy, P v. 333*n*.
- Derby, Hasket, classes in seamanship, P iv. 404.
- Derby, J.; ship-capt., in Japan (1799), 11 i. 132.
- Derby, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 82; town records, 103.
- Derby, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 302.
- Derby v. Blake, P v. 433.
- Derendahl, Johan, and South Co., P ii. 275.
- De Renne, Wymberley J., MSS., 05 i. 201; acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 10.

- De Rossett, L.: H., and war of the Regulation, **94**. 177; culture, **95**. 211.
- Derrick, W.: S., pub. Texan corresp. (1843), **07** ii. 37.
- Derry, bishop of. *See* Barnard, W:
- De Ruyter, Michiel A. *See* Ruyter.
- Désages, Emile, French under sec. of state (1843), **08** ii. 1449.
- De Salaberry, C.; at Chateauguay, **P** v. 286.
- Desaussure, H.: W.; and Cambridge Academy, **S. C.**, **96** i. 892; and Calhoun, **99** ii. 98, 108, 116, 118, 119, 123, 312; blog. note, **98n.**; on state sovereignty, **00** i. 374; and **S. C.** College, 405; on representation in **S. C.**, 417.
- Desborough, S.; at Guilford, Conn., **91**. 211, 212; return to Eng., 213; and **N. Eng.** emigration to Ireland, **98**. 85, 88.
- Desbrisay, T.; lt.-gov. of St. John, commission, **11** i. 510; petition for islands, **13** i. 405.
- Desbros, *Mme.* —, at Paris (1814), **13** ii. 510.
- Desbrosses, Jas., land patent, **96** i. 145.
- Descriptions, bibl. of Am. (1909–11), **09**. 536–537, **10**. 472–473, **11** i. 575–577. *See also* Travel.
- Desdèvises du Dezert, G.; on Charles III, **04**. 363.
- Desenfans, Noel J., lawsuit, **12**. 621.
- Deserters, Brit., at Philadelphia (1789), **96** i. 620; harboring in charter colonies, **03** i. 299; arrest under French-Am. convention (1795–97), **03** ii. 681–683, 863, 865, 1079; confed. conscripts, **11** ii. 629.
- Desert land. *See* Arid land.
- Desgraviers Marceau, François S., reported assassination, **12**. 573.
- Desha, Jos., gov. of Ky., official papers, **10**. 343, 345; warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), **11** i. 172.
- Deshee, P.; land in Randolph Co., Ill., **09**. 431.
- Deshler, D.; Ala. civil engineer, **04**. 505.
- Deshon, Moses, papers, **98**. 574.
- Des Marez, Guillaume, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, **10**. 283; on munic. admin. archives, 287; on training of archivists, 290; on social archives, 290; defect in history of exchange, **12**. 144.
- Des Moines College, course in Oriental history, **07** i. 75.
- Des Moines County. *See* Hawk Eye.
- Desmoulins, Benoît C., in Com. of General Defence, **94**. 253*n.*
- Desparbès, —, to be displaced (1792), **07** i. 291.
- Despard, Major (?) J.; plan for attack on Guatemala (1790), **07** i. 277.
- Dispenser, Hugh le, enemies and overthrow, **00** i. 538, 539, 541, 543.
- Despotism, subversion of Europe by, feared (1799), **12**. 506. *See also* Government.
- Dessalines, Jean J., as ruler of Haiti, **13** ii. 167*n.*
- Dessau, Ger., hist. soc., **11** i. 307.
- De Targny, *Rev. Marin*, of Charleston, **99** ii. 108.
- Detroit, Indians and sleage (1812), **95**. 327–331; excitement over Confed. raids (1864), **96** i. 350; meeting of A. H. A. (1900), **00** i. 3–19; early records and historical MSS. concerning, 597–598, 605; lists of marriages and deaths, 598; post held by British, described, **03** ii. 558; Indian treaty (1837), **06** i. 396*n.*; question of Texan consul at, **07** ii. 488, 489; lt.-govs. (1775–82), commissions, **11** i. 528; fugitive-slave mob (1850), **11** ii. 216; invitation to A. H. A., **13** i. 63. *See also* Frontier posts.
- Detroit Club, A. H. A. thanks to, **00** i. 26, 33.
- Detroit Public Library, sources on early history of **N. W.**, **96** i. 310–311.
- Detroit University Club, A. H. A. thanks to, **00** i. 26, 32.
- Deuster, P.: V., fed. const. amend. proposed by, **96** ii. 273, 412.
- Deutsch, Gotthard, courses in Hebrew history, **07** i. 74.
- Deutsch-americanische historische Gesellschaft von Illinois. *See* German-American Historical Society of Illinois.
- Deutsche Geschichtsblätter*, **09**. 298.
- Deutsche Gesellschaft der Stadt New York, bibl., **05** ii. 668–669.
- Deutsche Gesellschaft von Pennsylvanien, bibl., **05** ii. 801.
- Deutsche historische Gesellschaft für den District Columbia, bibl., **05** ii. 179.
- Deutsche Pionier*, **09**. 185.
- Deutscher historischer Verein von Wisconsin, bibl., **05** ii. 946.
- Deutscher Pionier-Verein of Cincinnati, pubs., **05** i. 192; bibl., **05** ii. 754.
- Deutsches archäologisches Institut, subsidy, **91**. 38, 47.
- Devereux, Jas., ship-capt. In Japan (1798), **11** i. 131.
- Dévine, E.: T.; of reception com. (1909), **09**. 55.
- Devinney, S.; in war of the Regulation, **94**. 180, 186, 190.
- Devizes, Eng., hist. soc., **11** i. 303.
- Devonshire, Spencer C. Cavendish, *8th duke of [marquis of Hartington]*, at Washington, **02** ii. 96.
- Devonshire, W.: Cavendish, *4th duke of*, corrcsp. on intercepted treasonable letters from colonies (1756), **96** i. 691–696.
- Dew, T.: R., as general histn., **P** i. 53; prof. at William and Mary, **P** iv. 467.
- Dewees, —, of Md., ship captured by French (1798), **12**. 507.
- D'Ewes, Sir Simonds, on contested elec. in House of Commons, **14** i. 171–172.
- Dewey, Alvin H., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), **11** i. 298.
- Dewey, Davis R., at first meeting of A. H. A., **P** i. 19; original member, 22; and organ. of Am. Econ. Assoc., 428; report on proposed history of Am. polit. econ-

- omy, 476; and proposed Am. econ. history, 04. 38; pres. of Am. Econ. Assoc., address, 09. 30.
- Dewey, G.; on fortifying Panama Canal, 02 i. 302.
- Dewey, Russell, papers, 98. 576.
- De Witt, C.; of com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 151*n.*, 152; on recess of Congress, 153.
- De Witt, D. M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.
- De Witt, Green, letters, 02 i. 361.
- De Witt, Jas. *See* Witt.
- De Witt, Jan, on Holland and Union, 93. 147; corresp., 09. 249; and French preparation (1671), 11 i. 125.
- De Witt, J. H., pres. Tenn. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- De Witt, Simeon, and classical place-names in N. Y., 93. 36; and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355.
- Dewitt, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 152.
- De Witt Historical Society, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 231.
- De Witt's Corners, Indian treaty (1777), 93. 425, 01 ii. 66.
- De Wolfe, Jas., and Cuba, 97. 197; and Creek treaty (1825), 06 i. 344*n.*
- Dexter, A., corresp. with Colwell (1808), 03 i. 560.
- Dexter, Franklin, from Calhoun (1844) on Mex. milit. equipment at Boston, 99 ii. 619.
- Dexter, Franklin B., of A. H. A. exec. council (1885-87), P i. 484, P ii. 90; and study of history, P iv. 43 (*also* 89. 23); acknowledgment to, 91. 104*n.*
- Dexter, Gregory, pres. of Providence and Newport, 06 ii. 331.
- Dexter, H. M., pub. writings (1890), 90. 124; on banishment of Roger Sherman, 99 i. 10; on Congregationalists and Arminianism, 397; collection on Congregationalism, 04. 664, 672.
- Dexter, P. B., and Texan boundary commission, 08 ii. 53.
- Dexter, S.; and Yazoo grant, P v. 422; and Adams's French policy, 96 i. 832; on naturalization bill (1795), 01 i. 314; on slave-holders (1795), 03 ii. 540; on personal beauty and mental strength, 12. 658; and Pichon, 672; Murray on friendship, 676; appt. to Treasury, 689; charges against, 705; Bayard on Adams's favoritism (1801), 13 ii. 122.
- Dexter, T. A., Texan consul at Boston, 07 ii. 475.
- Deyos, R.; of S. C. (1672), 95. 632.
- Dezobry, C.; on Roman art galleries, P iii. 498.
- Diabolism. *See* Demonology.
- Diadem, H. M. S. (1806), 07 i. 393*n.*
- Diaries. *See* Documents.
- Dias, Dinis, voyage (1444), 93. 117.
- Dias de Almundariz, Jayme, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Díaz, José D., on reception of Miranda (1810), 07 i. 440; on capitulation of Victoria, 472.
- Díaz, Melchor, and Cal., 04. 269.
- Díaz, Miguei, mentioned by Columbus, 94. 476.
- Díaz Sánchez, Francisco, on French pillage of Simancas archives, 03 i. 156*n.*
- Dibble, S.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 73, 415, 419.
- Dibell, Dorrance, pres. Will Co. Pioneer Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Dice, law against, in colon. Mass., 98. 112. *See also* Gambling.
- Dicey, Albert V., on parl. govt., P iv. 311, 315; on Dominion act, 91. 312; critical note on *Constitution*, 404; on difficulty of amending Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 301*n.*; on hist. method, 98. 488; and inter-citizenship with U. S., 01 i. 303.
- Dichosa, French ship, at Charleston (1793), 97. 585.
- Dick, Robt. P., in N. C. campaign of 1860, 10. 177*n.*
- Dick, S.; of com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 151*n.*, 152; and action of com., 155.
- Dickens, C.; Calhoun on, and wife at Wasbington (1842), 99 ii. 506.
- Dickerson, Mahlon, and four-year-tenure bill, P i. 407; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on elec. of representatives, 96 ii. 57; on elec. of pres., 83, 89*n.*, 107, 115; on reëligibility of pres., 124, 125; calendar, 334-338, 340, 342, 344.—Corresp., 98. 587; and western ter. for Indians, 07 i. 100*n.*; and Clay's distribution bill (1832), 11 i. 184.
- Dickerson, Oliver M., on Eng.-Am. colon. commerce, 13 i. 42; of A. H. A. com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.
- Dickerson, Philemon, corresp., 98. 587.
- Dickins, Asbury, and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*): controversy over appt. (1829), 99 ii. 811; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 25; acting sec. of state (1836), 117; sec. of Senate (1843), 08 ii. 133.
- Dickinson, Danl. S., and civil service, P i. 410; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 02 ii. 210; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 163, 99 ii. 1159; and Wilmot proviso, 744; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 24, 25; and Chase and Dem. caucus (1849), 193; popular sovereignty policy (1847), 11 ii. 92, 97-103; in pres. campaign (1848), 132; and finality of compromise, 266; and pres. candidacy (1851), 274; and Cass's candidacy, 294; and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 439.
- Dickinson, Don M., of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Dickinson, E.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Dickinson, J.; biog. note, 92. 137*n.*; in Pa. assembly (1774), 151; and repre-

- sentation compromise in Fed. conven., 93, 231, 232, 234; and provincial govt. (1775), 94, 372; and independence, 373*n.*; and first Pa. constitution, 379*n.*; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1774), 96 i. 93; papers, 98, 40, 06 ii. 444; and signing of Fed. Constitution, 02 i. 97; Fed. conven. letter, 103; pres. of Pa., 06 ii. 443; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n.*; proposed council of state, 13 i. 141, 143.
- Dickinson, Mary (Norris), 92, 138*n.*
- Dickinson, Matthew, as head of Louisburg Academy, 96 i. 914.
- Dickinson, S. B., and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 87.
- Dickinson, Judge S.; of Md., 92, 137*n.*
- Dickinson College, proposed lottery for, 92, 176.
- Dickson, J: J., Fla. operations (1864), 11 ii. 650.
- Dicks, Zachariah, antislavery, 00 i. 393.
- Dickson, —, at Gottenburg (1813), 13 ii. 396.
- Dickson, Alex., Galvez corresp. (1777), 08 i. 426.
- Dickson, Mrs. Mary, at meeting of P. C. B. (1908), 08 i. 51.
- Dickson, Robt., and Indians in War of 1812, 95, 324-326, 334, 335.
- Dickson, W: M., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 39.
- Dictator, in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 419, 465-466.
- Diderot, Denis, and Holbaeh, 14 i. 82.
- Diebitsch Sabalkanski, Count Ivan, Turkish war, 95, 507.
- Diefenbach, Johann, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Diegerick, Alphonse, editorial work, 09, 249.
- Diehl, C.; on Byzantine studies in France, 11 i. 27.
- Diehl, N.; notary records, 01 ii. 297.
- Dielman, L: H., acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 448*n.*; and bibl. of Am. travel, 13 i. 58.
- Dieserud, Juul, paper on Scandinavian element, 09, 35.
- Dieskau, Ludwig, *baron*, comment on defeat (1755), 96 i. 667, 669.
- Diesterweg, F: A. W.; on history in schools, P v. 35 (*also* 90, 29); on elementary educ., P v. 36 (*also* 90, 30); on domain of history, 93, 48.
- Dieterich, Courad, on comets, P ii. 122, 129-131, 139.
- Dietz, Dorothea, of Zeor, 98, 183.
- Diffenderffer, Frank R., pres. Pa. Fed. of Hist. Soc., 10, 262.
- Digges. *See also* Diggs.
- Digges, Miss —, stewardess at William and Mary, P iv. 462-463.
- Digges, E.: gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Digges, T.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Digges, W.; and rumors of papist-Indian plot in Md. (1689), 97, 292-296; and revolt, 299, 303, 328.
- Digges, W: (c. 1774), biog. note, 92, 126*n.*
- Diggs, C.; Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Dighton Rock, inscription, 93, 103, 104.
- Dijck. *See also* Dyke.
- Dijck, Jacob van, at Gottenburg, P ii. 239.
- Dilke, C.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Dilkes, J.; command in W. I. (1798), 07 i. 331*n.*
- Dill, Jás. B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09, 54.
- Dillaye, Stephen D., attack on Cobb (1858), 11 ii. 439.
- Dillingen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Dillmann Library on Jews, 04, 684.
- Dimmock, Asa G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 14; in Ohio legislature (1849), 151; and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 191, 193.
- Dingley, Nelson, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 418.
- Dinsmore, J.; Ala. land survey, 04, 501.
- Dinsmore, Silas, Ala. land survey, 04, 501; Chickasaw negotiations (1805), 06 i. 252*n.*
- Dinsmore, Silas, Texan judge (1839), 07 ii. 425.
- Dintiguas. *See* Dantignac.
- Dinwiddie, Robt., and Burgesses, P iv. 457; papers, 92, 97, 96 i. 508, 06 ii. 491, 08 i. 493; and parl. taxation, 06 i. 181; lt.-gov. of Va. 06 ii. 487, 11 i. 517; commission and instructions, 521, 522.
- Dinwiddie County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662.
- Diocletian, price edict, 11 i. 27.
- Diodorus, new ed. desired, 12, 29.
- Dion, on Hadrian's destruction of Danubian bridge, 14 i. 116*n.*
- Dionisio de Peñalosa, San Diego. *See* Peñaloso.
- Dionysius of Halicarnassus, view of history, 93, 46.
- Diplomacy, training in statistics for career, P iii. 200; J. B. Angell on inadequate hist. recognition of diplomatists, 93, 15-23; service compared with that of generals, 17-18; docs. not available, 21-23; treatment in Am. histories, 23.—Instructions to Genêt (1792) as to ceremonial, 96 i. 962 (*also* 03 ii. 206); E. A. Grosvenor on Am., 98, 287-300; popular opinion on Am., 287-288; definitions, 288-290; character of Europ., 290; of Am. Rev., 290-292; of Jay treaty, 292; power of Senate, 292; character of secs. of state, 293; of Am. envoys, 294-295; naval officers as diplomatists, 295; publicity of life of Am. envoys, 296-297; McKinley as diplomatist, 297-298; transition, 298-299; achievements, 299.—Precedence in U. S. (1796), 03 ii. 876; French dress and title (1796), 965-966; early Am. archives, 04, 35; importance in early Europ. history, 102-106; Am. collections of materials, 665-666, 682;

irregularities in Texan, 07 ii. 111, 117, 125, 378, 386, 460, 461, 467, 553, 08 ii. 1248, 1253, 1259; MS. materials for history of Eng., 08 i. 97-103; Murray on (1798), 12. 379; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 197-198, 202, 205, 209. *See also* Ambassadors; Dispatches; FOREIGN RELATIONS.

Diplomatics, as a study, 04. 102-106.

Direct government. *See* Referendum.

Directory, French, and retrocession of La., 97. 667-671, 03 ii. 940, 07 i. 306-307, 336, 12. 435; corresp. of ministers at Washington (1796-97), 03 ii. 810-1096 (*calendar*, 35-41); Adet's allegiance, 810, 890, 946-947; report in U. S. of Day of the Sections, 819; Adet on attitude of Am. govt. and people (1796), 822-825, 901-903, 914-918, 947-952; recall of Monroe and appt. of Pinckney, 925-926, 950; instructions for proposed Am. mission (1796), 930-943; suspension of Adet's functions, question of official position of acting chargé, 933, 968, 973, 974, 983, 1062; and new commercial treaty and alliance with U. S., 938; finances of Am. mission, 962-963, 1060-1061, 1079, 1083; registration of citizens abroad, 963, 967; dipl. dress and titles, 965-966; Jefferson advises invasion of Eng. (1797), 1024, 1031; exchanged prisoners in U. S., 1035, 1042; 18th Fructidor, news in U. S., 1093, 12. 363*n.*, 556, 558; and Miranda, 07 i. 304; and Span. Am., 334, 336; Adams's message on relations (1797), 12. 355*n.*; Congress and (1797), 355*n.*, 359, 361*n.*; and Batavian constitution, 358, 359; and coup d'état in Holland (1798), 373, 374; and Denmark (1798), 401; Europ. commercial negotiations, 404; 22nd Florial, 405, 406; Spain and Portugal (1798), 410, 450; Murray on character of power, 416; policy toward dependent nations, 423, 430, 431; Ital. and Mediterranean policy, 431, 432; intrigue and plot after Campo Formio, 442; critical position and opposition (1798-99), 482, 483, 486, 490, 513, 544, 550, 555, 563; Belgian revolt, 486, 487, 490, 492, 500, 512, 13 ii. 80; basis of power, 12. 510; and privateers, 513, 573; decline of arrogance, 547; changes (1779), 555, 557; Pickering on perfidy (1799), 562; 30th Prairial, step toward monarchy, 564-567, 571-572, 575, 601; Murray on duration of Jacobinism, 565, 566; pamphlet war (1799), 573, 575; speculations on future, 576; rioting (1799), 576; struggle with Jacobins, 580, 582, 585, 593; formal accusation of ex-directors, 581; 18th Brumaire, news in U. S., 619, 620, 13 ii. 93, 97-99; conditions (1795), 17; defeats in Germany (1796), 27; Malmesbury's mission, 27; Harper: on policy of milit. aggression, 28, 38, 66; on policy toward U. S.

(1797), 38-39, 45; on tyranny and corruption, 66-67. *See also* Consulate; Franco-American War; French Revolution; Neutral trade; X Y Z mission.

Direct tax, belated collection of fed., of 1798 in S. C., 96 i. 887; reason for southern vote (1798), 926; proposed fed. const. amends.: to prohibit poll tax, 96 ii. 241; for requisitions as alternative, 242-243; for restricting, 243; to explain, 243; on apportionment, 243-245.—Opposition (1794-99), 03 ii. 518, 550, 591, 997, 12. 124; desire of Republicans for (1797), 03 ii. 997; La. records, 12. 286; Fries revolt, 548, 549, 557, 563, 564; plans (1796), 13 ii. 20, 34-36; Harper's explanation of act (1798), 61-64; apportionment, 64; amend., 85; discontinued (1801), 142; bill (1812), 193. *See also* Internal revenue; Poll tax; TAXATION.

Disasters. *See* Accidents; Drought; Earthquake; Epidemics; Fire; Floods; Grasshopper relief; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Disciples of Christ, origin, 99 i. 394; Osbornites, 01 i. 160. *See also* Christianity.

Discount Bank of Paris (1785), 97. 136; Mirabeau's pamphlet on, 136-139.

Discovery, and claim to ter., P iv. 269-293 [*see* International law]; demarcation line, 91. 103-130; present status of Norse, of Am., 93. 103-110; services of Henry the Navigator, 113-121; bibl. of Am. (1889-92, 1909-11), 521-524, 09. 531-535, 10. 469-471, 11 i. 570-574. *See also* Exploration; GEOGRAPHY; Voyages.

Discriminating duties, in Congress (1803), 13 ii. 156. *See also* Tariff; Tonnage.

Disease. *See* Health; Medicine; diseases by name, especially Black Death, Consumption, Smallpox, Yellow fever.

Dismal Swamp, canal charters, 02 i. 270.

Dismore, E., postmaster-gen. of Jamaica, memorial, 13 i. 390.

Disney, D: T., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 193, 353; candidacy for speaker of House (1851), 11 ii. 263, 264, 267, 268; Freesoiler, com. appt. (1851), 272.

Dispatches, duties of agent of Dept. of State at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 582-585; French seizure of Am. (1798), 12. 399, 406; violated secrecy, 426, 13 ii. 442. *See also* Diplomacy.

Disraeli, B: *See* Beaconsfield.

Dissenhofen, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter., 410.

Dissenters. *See* Nonconformists.

Dissolution, under pari. and congressional govts., 91. 372.

Distribution of public-lands proceeds, *versus* retrocession of land, 98. 241; bills of 1841-42, Calhoun on, 99 ii. 472-474, 476, 486, 495, 509, 515, 838-840; sectional attitude (1828-33), 11 i. 179; bill fostered by northeastern states

- (1829), 181; Clay's bill with bonus for new states (1832), 183; and compromise tariff of 1833, 184; Jackson's pocket veto (1833), 185. *See also* Public lands.
- Distribution of the surplus. *See* preceding title; Surplus revenue.
- District attorney, records in Philadelphia office, 01 ii. 308-309; Wash. reports, 08 i. 374, 376. *See also* Lawyers.
- District of Columbia, control of Congress, assumption of it, 89. 77 (*also* P iv. 121*n.*), 13 ii. 140; slavery in, movements for abolition, 90. 89-93, 93. 253, 96 ii. 193, 210, 212, 99 ii. 327, 386, 387, 02 i. 478*n.*, 11. ii. 133, 134, 138, 139, 185*n.*, 218; laws of Md. and Va. in, 90. 89, 93; sale of unclaimed fugitive slaves, 90, 93; data and bibl. of hist. socs. in, 92. 11, 05 i. 283, 305, 05 ii. 176-183; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 542, 09. 576-577, 10. 507, 11 i. 618; original boundaries, 95. 294; hist. outline, 594-595; proposed const. amends.: affecting status, 96 ii. 176-177; for representation, 181; slave-trade question (1847-50), 11 ii. 91, 139, 191, 206, 247, 250. *See also* Washington, D. C.; Territories.
- District of Columbia Association of Oldest Inhabitants, organization and activities, 05 i. 305; bibl., 05 ii. 179.
- Districts, elec. of fed. representatives by, 96 ii. 56-58; proposed const. amends. for elec. of pres. by, 80-84, 104, 109, 112, 305; instances of use of district system, 80*n.*; proposed amend. for popular elec. of pres. by, 89-93.
- Divine immanence, rise of modern conception, 05 i. 23.
- Divine right. *See* Monarchy.
- Division of powers, Ital. reactionist on (1860), P iv. 82; in Canada, 91. 360, 11 i. 353. *See also* Separation of powers; Union.
- Divorce, legislative, in N. C. (1808), 96 i. 913; proposed fed. const. amends. on, 96 ii. 165-170, 190; royal instructions against colon. (1773), 11 i. 527.—State records: Conn., 00 ii. 30, 06 ii. 63-67; Me., 08 i. 267; Mich., 05 i. 372; N. J. colon., 03 i. 482; N. Y., 00 ii. 81; Pa., 291; R. I., 03 i. 570. *See also* Marriage.
- Dix, —, fed. treasury dept. appt. in Conn. (1862), 02 ii. 59.
- Dix, J. A., on illustration of spoils system, P i. 375*n.*; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 344, 351, 352, 354; and Benton (1845), 99 ii. 1054; commission on arbitrary arrests, 00 i. 473; and Md. legislature (1861), 473; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 19, 24; and Pierce's cabinet, 250, 11 ii. 323; Southerner on candidacy (1848), 102.
- Dixon, Archibald, and Kan.-Neb. bill, 14 i. 277.
- Dixon, E., and Texas (1844), 99 ii. 955; officeseeker, 956.
- Dixon, G., and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 287*n.*, 289, 293*n.*, 477.
- Dixon, Herbert N., pres. Medway Hist. Soc., 13 i. 229.
- Dixon, Jas., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 53*n.*, 248, 250*n.*, 370, 380, 381, 386, 388, 389; and 15th amend., 231, 232*n.*, 234, 287, 288*n.*
- Dixon, Jeremiah, Mason and Dixon's line, 89. 109 (*also* P iv. 155).
- Dixon, J.; Va. laws and journals printed by, 97. 437, 06 ii. 473, 492.
- Dixon, Robt. E., and records of provisional congress of C. S. A., 11 ii. 597, 602, 603.
- Dixon, S. G., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Dixon, S. H., and Ala. Masonry, 04. 549.
- Dixon, Ill., records of land office, 09. 409, 440-441.
- Dixon County, Neb., officials (1859), 12. 406.
- Dixson, Mrs. Zelia A., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 1127.
- Djevdet Pasha, Ahmed, historiographer, 91. 58.
- Doakeville, Ind. Ter. (1843), 07 ii. 203.
- Doak's Stand, treaty, 06 i. 285-287.
- Doan, Natl., of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Dobbin, Jas. C., to Cobb (1848) on current politics, ter. slavery, 11 ii. 107; candidacy for legislature (1848), 108; and Pierce's cabinet, 325, 328.
- Dobbins, W.; it.-gov. of Antigua, commission, 11 i. 403.
- Dobbs, Arthur, on Brit. policy in the Pacific, 06 i. 39; gov. of N. C., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 522, 523, 11 i. 430-431, 13 i. 392; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 401, 430; death, 430; salary question, 13 i. 385; and fort at Cape Lookout, 387; and quit-rents, 391.
- Dobbs, Hester A., of Ga. (1848), 04. 579, 580.
- Dobbs, Jesse, of Elberton, Ga., 11 ii. 115.
- Dobbyn, H. M., petition to Congress for land grant (1790), 01 i. 308.
- Dobbyn, W.: *See* Dobbins.
- Dobree, P. F., consul at Nantes (1799), 12. 537; and Am. prisoners in France, 630.
- Dobyn, W.: *See* Dobbins.
- Dockery, Alfred, N. C. campaign on Union issue (1851), 10. 171.
- Docks, N. Y. City records, 00 ii. 187. *See also* NAVIGATION; Quays.
- Doctor of philosophy. *See* Historical doctorate.
- Documents (texts), on church and state in U. S., P ii. 501-543; J: Brown's will, P iv. 447-448; Joel Barlow's plans for a nat. univ., 89. 126-129, 132-146 (*also* P iv. 169-172, 175-187); Rush's address on Confederation (1787), 89. 129-132 (*also* P iv. 172-175); Morrill act (1862), 89. 146-148 (*also* P iv. 187-189); Hatch

- act (1887), 89. 148-151 (*also* P iv. 190-192); tracts relating to Am. (17th, 18th cents.), 92. 21-69; Washington's diary (Aug.-Oct. 1774), 113-153; privilege of Columbus, 94. 494-499 (*also* 95. 517-519); Columbus's will, 94. 509-518; Corlear's journal of visit to Iroquois (1634-35), 95. 86-101; bull of demarcation, 520-523; treaty of Tordesillas, 524-534; diary of E. Hooker (1805-8), 96 i. 842-929; Conn. act creating Gore Land Co. (1795), 98. 144; articles and constitution of Zoar, 204-220; H. of Rep. report on care of archives (1900), 00 ii. 16-22; Wilson's draft for com. of detail of Fed. conven., 02 i. 151-156; New York memorial and bill for local records commission, 332-336; Pa. resolution against Masonic oaths, 557; diary of S. P. Chase (1862), 02 ii. 45-106; reply of R. I. and Conn. to demand for surrender of charters, 03 i. 322-334; Pa. acts on division of public records, 412-413, 11 i. 320, 321, 13 i. 254-255; Md. act for records com., 04. 483-484; Ark. acts for hist. com., 05 i. 331; Del. acts on archives, 332, 09. 331-332, 11 i. 321-322; S. C. act for hist. com., 05 i. 333-335; W. Va. act for bureau of archives, 336-337; Iowa acts for hall of records, 06 ii. 9-10, 07 i. 170; Kan. act on care of archives, 171; Me. act on state histn. and teaching of local history, 172-173; Neb. and Ok. acts making hist. socs. custodians of records, 175-176, 08 i. 255; N. C. laws on hist. commission, 07 i. 179-180; ou Miranda. 512-528; Conn. act on local records, 09. 333; N. Y. bills and acts on state histn. and supervision of records, 335, 11 i. 318-319, 13 i. 251-253; act creating Mich. hist. com., 13 i. 246-249. *See also* Sources.
- Documents inédits de l'histoire de France*, expenditure, 91. 36, 44.
- Dod, B.: clerk of Hartford Co., Conn. (1740), 06 ii. 55.
- Dodd, Harrison H., on Dem. opposition to Civil War, 02 i. 240; on policy of Copperheads, 250-251.
- Dodd, Jos. S., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Dodd, W.: Ga. J. P. (1844), 04. 579.
- Dodd, W.: E., in A. H. A.: on place of Natl. Macon in southern history, 01 i. 30; on history in South, 03 i. 26; of com. on resolutions (1903), 03 i. 47; of program com. (1906, '11), 05 i. 40, 10. 19, 44, of general com. (1907-9), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; on influence of Blackstone on Am. legal thinking, 80-81; of com. on nominations (1909), 09. 43; on fight for Northwest (1860), 10. 40; on Am. hist. fields (1815-60), 12. 37; in vote for councilors, 14 i. 53.
- Doddridge, Philip, atty. in Wood Co., W. Va. (1808), 93. 94.
- Dodds, J. C., of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64.
- Dodge, A.: C., and admission of Iowa, 97. 168, 171, 172; Neb. bill, 14 i. 274.
- Dodge, H.: suggested as pres. caudidate (1850), 02 ii. 227; negotiation for Indian lands (1836), 06 i. 410; and Dem. caucus platform (1856), 11 ii. 360.
- Dodge, M. G., dropped from P. C. B. com. on libraries, 10. 61.
- Dodge, Theo. A., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 216, 90. 124.
- Dodge, W.: E., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 28.
- Dodge, Ft. *See* Fort Dodge.
- Dodon, Md. estate, 92. 153*n*.
- Dodson, S.: H., CALENDAR OF CHASE CORRESP., 02 ii. 13-44.
- Dodson, T.: prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Doelle, J. A., sec. Keweenaw Hist. Soc., 14 i. 342.
- Döllinger, Johann J. I. vou, Old Catholic movement, P iii. 142.
- Doerfel, G.: S.: on comets, P ii. 141, 142.
- Doggett, S.: B., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 234.
- Dogue Run, Washington's farm, 92. 122*n*.
- Dogue's Neck, Va., 92. 128*n*.
- Doherty, W.: speaker of Ohio senate (1832), 98. 220.
- Doiau, Abraham, land right at New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Doles, G.: brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229.
- Dolgoruki, Prince Ivan, at dinner to Am. commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 420.
- Dolgoruski, Princess, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 432.
- Dolive, L.: judge at Mobile, 04. 534.
- Dollar. *See* Daler.
- Dolph, Jos. N., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 190, 417.
- Dombey, Jos., papers, 03 ii. 469, 544.
- Dombourg, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 214.
- Domesday book, for Ont. (1783-1900), 11 i. 362.
- Domesday survey, origin, 10. 37, 80.
- Dominguez, Juan A. Rodriguez, pres. of Venezuela congress (1811), 07 i. 445.
- Dominica, under Barbados, 11 i. 408; list of royal govts. (1768-84), 438; their commissions and instructions (1673, 1763-84), 438-439; under govt. of Grenada, 438, 443; Eng. title (1700, '30), 13 i. 352, 372, 373; evacuation (1730), 373; land question (1763), 392; separate govt. (1767-70), 398, 401; treasury bill (1769), 400; piracy trials, 402; land grants, 403; act on manumission (1777), 405. *See also* West Indies.
- Dominican Republic (white), plea for recognition (1845-47), 99 ii. 1043-1045, 1058, 1172. *See also* Santo Domingo.
- Dominicans, and witchcraft, P iv. 247*n*, 248; monastery at Manila, 04. 139. *See also* Inquisition; Monasticism.

- Dominique, —, wrecked at Texel (1797), 12. 357.
- Dominique, Antoine, of Prairie du Rocher (1785), 09. 429.
- Don, G.: and Brit. invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 591; captured, 610.
- Donaldson, Israel B., and sack of Lawrence, Kan., 93. 495.
- Donaldson, J.: papers, 06 i. 143.
- Donaldsonville, La., Weitzel's expedition against (1862), 02 ii. 318, 328, 330; as state capital, 12. 280.
- Donations, forced, in colon. Caracas, 07 i. 221.
- Donauwörth, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Doncaster, Jas. Fitzroy [Scott], *earl of*. See Monmouth.
- Donehoo, G. P., of Pa. hist. com., 13 i. 254.
- Donelson, Andrew J., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 99 ii. 43, 45, 07 ii. 43-49, 08 ii. 35; letters from Calhoun: (1844) Texan mission, 99 ii. 614; (1845) Texas and annex., 658; hopeful of annex., 657; to Calhoun: (1844) Texan affairs, 964, 996, 1011; (1845) same, 1019, 1023, 1029; as chargé, appt., 1188, 08 ii. 312, 314; on Mex. quit claim to Texas (1836) 07 ii. 149; letters to Texan govt. (U. S. 1844-45), 08 ii. 318, 325, 327, 328, 335, 346, 349, 369, 380, 389 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (1844-45), 326, 327, 332, 350, 355; from T. H. Crawford (1845), 390; health (1845), 351; movements, 366, 390, 401; letters to Cobb (1851-52), 11 ii. 244, 262, 263, 293, 294 (*calendar*, 36, 37); biog. note, 244*n.*; Stephens on polit. attitude (1851), 266; polit. course (1852), candidacy for vice-pres., 303, 317, 14 i. 256; in Nashville conven., 253. See also *Washington Union*.
- Donelson, J.: Indian peace commissloner (1783), 93. 435; land speculation (1783), Houston County, 439, 440.
- Donelson, Stockley, Tenn. land grants, 06 ii. 225.
- Donelson, Ft., capture, Cobb on, 94. 44, 11 ii. 588, 591.
- Dongan, T.: and conversion of slaves, P v. 341; and white servants, 349; and Rensselaerwyck, 96 i. 142; appeal to Md. for help (1688), 97. 289; records of admin., 00 ii. 82, 84, 06 ii. 381; and fishing co., 02 i. 259; and Conn., 03 i. 205; records of Council of N. Eng. on (1687-88), 06 ii. 254; gov. of N. Y., 380; dates and enrollment of commisslon, 11 i. 398; com. and instructions, 494; and N. J. (1687), 13 i. 337; to be recalled, 338.
- Doniphan, (?) Alex. W.: on Kan. affairs (1857), 11 ii. 422.
- Don Juan. See Juan.
- Donnan, Elizabeth, PAPERS OF JAS. A. BAYARD, 13 ii.
- Donne, J.: sermon on Va. (1622), 96 i. 1260.
- Donoughmore, R. J.: Hutchinson, *4th earl of*, and C. S. A., 98. 283.
- Donovan, —, Jamaica victualling contract (1728), 13 i. 371.
- Doolittle, Amos, ports. in gold leaf, 96 i. 899.
- Doolittle, Amzi, founds Burlington, Iowa, 09. 174.
- Doolittle, Jas. R., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on secession, 96 ii. 173; on slavery, 196; connected with 14th amend., 221, 222, 225; on direct tax, 244; calendar, 364, 374, 378-380, 389.
- Dooley, Murry, contest for Congress (1806), 01 ii. 98.
- Doran, T.: and Span.-Fla. records, 05 i. 344.
- Dorantes, Pedro, and Pueblo Indians, 94. 84.
- Dorchester, Sir Guy Carleton, *baron*, papers, P iii. 23; and civil law in Canada, 94. 275; and frontier posts and Indian war, Indian address, 430, 433*n.*, 438, 440, 443*n.*, 03 ii. 351, 407, 408, 677; and French visitors to Canada (1788), 96 i. 584; Phineas Bond on, 584; and negro clause in peace of 1783, 01 i. 276; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 414; letter on Lake Champlain victory (1776), 05 i. 361; survey of Lower Canada, 11 i. 348; gov. of Quebec, dates and enrollment of commissions, 402, 423; coms. and instructions, 424, 426, 527.
- Dorchester, Mass., emigrants to S. C. (1696), 00 i. 263; and Boston Tea Party, 01 i. 258.
- Dorchester (Mass.) Antiquarian and Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 305.
- Doria, Francisco, mentioned by Columbus, 94. 478.
- Dorians, origin, 11 i. 27. See also Sparta.
- Doric, schooner in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 490, 604.
- Dorlon, J.: ledger, 00 ii. 92.
- Dorman, W. E., sec. Lynn Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Dorpat, Rus., pop. (1814), 13 ii. 500.
- Dorr, Robt. L., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 45.
- Dorrell, J.: Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498.
- Dorrill, R.: gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commisslon, 11 i. 401, 478; com., 481.
- Dorr war, A. M. Mowry on causes, 94. 361-370; sources, 361*n.*, 03 i. 558, 561; suffrage cause, 94. 362; representation cause, 363; agitation for, and call of, extra-legal const. conven. (1841), 363-366; call of legal conven., 365; rival constitutions, 366-368; war, 368; final constitution, 368; controversy characterized, 368-370.—Queries and answers of pres. candidates on, 99 ii. 533, 543, 549, 853, 876; Calhoun on, 644.

- Dorset, T.: Sackville, *earl of* [*Lord Buckhurst*], in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 116.
- Dorset, Bayard's estate, 13 ii. 177.
- Dorsey, Clement, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 341; ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 453.
- Dorsheimer, W.; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 487.
- Dorsius, Rev. P. H., and Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 378-380.
- Dorth Jan van, W. I. expedition (1623), P ii. 235.
- Dortmund, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Doterel*, Am. sloop (1810), 00 i. 622.
- Dotson, C.: of Granville Co., N. C. (1768), 95. 213*n*.
- Dottin, Jas., acting-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410; instructions, 414.
- Dottin, J.; acting-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410.
- Doty, (?) Jas., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383.
- Doty, Jas. D., and Wis. southern boundary, theory of state sovereignty, 91. 184-186, 193; in Cass's Lake Superior expedition, 06 i. 301*n*.; and Menominee treaty, 320*n*.; and idea of Indian state, 321; to Fillmore (1851) on Indian govt., 07 i. 99, 103-104.
- Douay, Felix C.; in Mexico, 02 i. 321.
- Donbb, P.; MS. history of Methodism in N. C., 98. 588.
- Doubleday, Abner, Gettysburg, 95. 419; and removal to Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 182.
- Doncet, J.; lt.-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; commission, 502.
- Dough, J.: W., customs collector in La. (1842), 07 ii. 543, 544.
- Dough, Walter, owns site of Roanoke Colony, P v. 459; acknowledgment to, 95. 56*n*.
- Dougherty, C.; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1835, '39), 01 ii. 139, 139*n*.; judge (1832), 04. 573; and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 215; in state campaign (1851), 242, 243.
- Dougherty, J.; on Indian govt., 07 i. 97*n*.
- Doughty, Arthur G.; as Canad. archivist, 05 i. 213, 11 i. 345.
- Donglas, Col. —, W. Fla. land grant (1777), 13 i. 405.
- Douglas, G.: Hamilton. *See* Orkney.
- Douglas, Jas., hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1838), 07 ii. 27.
- Donglas, Jas., gov. of Brit. Columbia, San Juan corresp. (1855), 08 i. 371; and Wash. Indian war (1856), 380, 382.
- Douglas, J.: Erskine, calendar of letters to Adm. Berkeley and others (1806-7), 00 i. 612-615, 617, 620.
- Douglas, S.: T., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Douglas, Stephen A., and power of removal, P i. 409; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; and D.: S. Reid, 95. 281; fed const. amends. proposed by: on elec. of pres., 96 ii. 84; on slavery (1860-61), 194, 199, 202, 203; on colonization of negroes, 207; on negro suffrage, 226; calendar, 357-359.—On annexs. and slavery, 203; and compromise measures (1860) and plebiscite on them, 294, 11 ii. 526, 528; and Dred Scott decision, 01 ii. 176; and Leecompton constitution, English bill, and admin., 176, 06 i. 201*n*., 208, 11 ii. 427, 442-444, 448, 501; candidacy (1860) for nomination, 01 ii. 188, 11 ii. 442, 448, 449, 452, 465, 468; and pres. candidacy (1852), 02 ii. 233, 11 ii. 263, 277, 289, 290, 294, 297-300; (1856), 363-365, 370; and Repub. party, 02 ii. 276; on commercial necessity of preservation of Union, 10. 161*n*.; attitude of N. C. (1860), 176; on southern repudiation of Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 193, 194; southern comment on ter. bill (1849), 11 ii. 149-150, 154; to Cobb (1854) on Kan.-Neb. bill, 343; and Toombs, 384; and Bright, 395; and Dem. regularity (1859), 452; *Harper's* article, 452, 477; and Breckinridge's candidacy for nomination (1860), 455; and congressional resolution on ter. slavery (1860), 461; Stephens's support (1860), 463, 487, 488; and popular sovereignty (1860), 478, 481, 482, 483, 485; Stephens on speeches in campaign, 496; in Ga. (1860), 501; Andrew Johnson and candidacy, 14 i. 257; transcontinental telegraph bill (1852), 271; and Chicago Univ., 294. *See also* Elections (1860); Kansas-Nebraska act.
- Douglas, T.: *See* Selkirk.
- Douglas, Walter, gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 457; com. and instructions, 461.
- Douglas, W.; at Nootka Sound (1788, '89), 04. 288, 294, 315-324.
- Douglas, W.: A., of local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Douglas, W.: B., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Douglas County, Neb., officials (1859), 10. 406.
- Douglas-Lithgow, R. A., pres. Scottish Hist. Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Douglass, F.: S. N., M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 505*n*.
- Douglass, W.; M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 505*n*.
- Douglass, W.: A., of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 890.
- Douglass, W.: R. K., M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 505*n*.
- Doutre, Gonzalve, critical note on *Droit civil Canadien*, 91. 392.
- Doutre, Jos., critical note on *Constitution of Canada*, 91. 398.
- Dove, Baltimore's ship, at Avalon, 05 i. 118.

- Dover, Del., records, 06 ii. 148.
- Dover, N. H., records, 00 ii. 109.
- Dover, treaty of (1670), 11 i. 124.
- Dover (Mass.) Historical and Natural History Society, bibl., 05 ii. 306; organization and activities (1910), 10. 258.
- Dover (N. H.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 620.
- Dow, C. W., murdered in Kan., 93. 493.
- Dow, Earle W., in *A. H. A.: LANGRES IN EARLY MIDDLE AGES*, 99 i. 485-511; of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32; on first year college work in history, 01 i. 25; of com. on publs. (1903-6), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; on French communes, 02 i. 26; of general com. (1907-9), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; of com. on resolutions (1907), 07 i. 25; on medieval history for Americans, 68; of program com. (1910), 09. 17; chairman conference on medieval history (1910), 10. 34; on Roger Bacon, 14 i. 31; in vote for councillors, 53.
- Dow, G. F., sec. Essex Institute, 09. 315, 10. 259, 11 i. 289, 12. 227, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 342; sec. Topsfield Hist. Soc., 09. 316, 11 i. 289.
- Downer, Avery, on battle of Ft. Griswold, 00 ii. 100.
- Downey, S. W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 405.
- Downie, Col. —, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386; in Eng. (1808), 411.
- Downie, Judge —, fugitive-slave decision (1847), 02 ii. 115.
- Downie, G.; defeat on Lake Champlain (1814), 13 ii. 357*n*.
- Downing, Emanuel, on emigration to W. I., 98. 83.
- Downing, Sir G.; and W. I., 98. 83; Dutch mission (1671), 11 i. 124-127.
- Downing, Jos., in Barbados, 98. 83.
- Downing, Lucy (Winthrop), on conditions in N. Eng. (1648), 98. 83.
- Downing, Robin, in Barbados, 98. 83.
- Downing, W. F., course on Crusades, 07 i. 73.
- Downs, Solomon W., and power of removal, P i. 409; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153, 02 ii. 214; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138.
- Downs, W.; and Houston County, Ga., 93. 440.
- Downshire, Willis Hill, *marquis of*. See Hillsborough, *earl of*.
- Downs tavern, Md., 92. 131*n*.
- Dowra, T.; builder in Md. (1714), 99 i. 243*n*.
- Dowse, T.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 307.
- Doyen, Gabriel F., and medieval archaeology, 09. 108.
- Doyle, J.; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Doyle, J.; of Ill. (1807), 09. 429.
- Doyle, J. A., and later Am. colon. history, 98. 50, 63; on parl. bills against colon. charters, 03 i. 320.
- Doyle, Percy W., Brit. chargé in Mexico, and mediation on Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1090, 1091, 1112.
- Doyle v. Raleigh, 99 i. 146.
- Doyley, —, treasurer of S. C., impeached (1807), 96 i. 908, 910-911.
- Doyley, Col. —, candidacy for Congress in S. C. (1840), 99 ii. 462.
- D'Oyley, E.; gov. of Jamaica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 446.
- Doyne, Robt., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 292.
- Doysié, Abel, and search in French archives, 10. 246, 247, 12. 202, 13 i. 215, 14 i. 301, 303.
- Draft. See Conscription.
- Dragging Canoe. See Dragon Canoe.
- Dragon Canoe, Cherokee (Chickamauga) chief, 93. 423, 427, 462.
- Draguignan, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Drainage, Wis. fund records, 05 i. 395, 400, 410; Dutch water-mill, 12. 583; in Jamaica (1751), 13 i. 383; Minn. office and records, 14 i. 396, 399, 411, 417, 424, 428, 436, 437, 474-476. See also Reclamation.
- Drake, Alex. W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Drake, B.; and Texan consularship at Cincinnati, death, 07 ii. 503.
- Drake, C. D., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 171, 386, 389, 391; office-seeker (1861), 02 ii. 503-504; and proscription of Mo. Confederates, 503*n*.
- Drake, Elias F., speaker of Ohio House (1846), 98. 220.
- Drake, Sir Francis, at Azores, P ii. 168; and Oregon, P v. 303, 09. 166; and Roanoke Colony, P v. 950, 95. 609; M. P. (1593), 93. 395; early works on, 96 i. 1253, 1254, 1260; on Pacific coast, 04. 270; narrative, 270, 272; and Brit. policy in the Pacific, 06 i. 39; factions in queen's council and return from voyage, 11 i. 118.
- Drake, Francis W., gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrolment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 478; coms. and instructions, 480.
- Drake, R.; on illicit slave-trade, 91. 170.
- Drake University, course on Russia, 07 i. 76.
- Drama, Godfrey's *Prince of Parthia*, 95. 239-242; Coleman's *Inkle and Yarico*, 640-641. See also Literature; Theater.
- Draper, —, in N. Orleans custom house (1863), 02 ii. 367.
- Draper, Andrew S., on educ. and citizenship, P v. 41 (also 90. 41); and return of records to S. C., 13 i. 272, 273.
- Draper, J. W.; as general histn., P i. 53; polit. philosophy, 94. 6.
- Draper, Lorenzo, Am. consul at Paris (1844), 08 ii. 1559.

- Draper, Lyman C., and Wls. Hist. Soc., 97. 64-65, 09. 308; letters to McAfee, 06 ii. 187. *See also* Draper collection.
- Draper, R.; Mass. laws printed by, 06 ii. 306, 311, 08 i. 438; R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 334.
- Draper collection on western history, 96 i. 511, 930, 00 i. 605, 04. 121, 05 i. 303; contents, 96 i. 930; Clark MSS., 930-931; papers by southerners, 05 i. 203; calendar, 08 i. 165.
- Drawbacks, in Am. trade before 1789, P iii. 472-473; Texan negotiations for, with U. S., 07 ii. 552, 557, 566, 623; in Am.-Texan commercial treaty, 623, 643; rejected by Senate, 08 ii. 138; Texan chargé's argument for, 142; bill for relief (1807), 13 ii. 171. *See also* Tariff.
- Drayton, J.; gov. of S. C., L.L. D. (1807), 96 i. 909; museum, 910; on manufactures in upper S. C., 00 i. 321; and state internal improvements, 390; and S. C. College, 403-405.
- Drayton, Stephen, and projected attack on Fla. (1793), 97. 571, 601-604, 629.
- Drayton, W: [1], suspended as ch. justice, 13 i. 405.
- Drayton, W: [2], impeachment of Doyley, 96 i. 909, 910; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 110n.
- Drayton, W: H.; and pub. of journals of Congress (1779), 96 i. 98, 342; biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Dred Scott case, and control over ters., 91. 157, 98. 325, 11 ii. 461, 477, 478, 480; educ. value, 01 i. 55; acceptance in Ga., 01 ii. 175-176; revision of hist. verdict, 10. 33; and Buchanan's Kan. policy, 11 ii. 402; as affirming Kan.-Neb. act, 413; and popular sovereignty, 482; Repub. policy to nullify, 512.
- Dreer, Ferdinand J., collection of autogs., 96 i. 506.
- Dreer papers, 05 i. 297.
- Drente, and Dutch federation, 96 i. 450.
- Drenteln, T: van, of town-council of Reval (1628), P ii. 275n.
- Dresden, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 307; Rus. Te Deum for occupation (1813), 13 ii. 494.
- Dress, mantilia in Mexico, 91. 204; edict of Philip II, 93. 132; Va. law (1619), 312; and ornamentation of Tejas Indians, 94. 74-75, 78; of people of Columbia, S. C. (1805), 96 i. 856; official of S. C. judges (1805), 861, 866; of S. C. country people, 862, official of S. C. speaker and pres. of senate, 864, 866; of mountain white (1806), 894; Europ. sumptuary laws on, 97. 357-363, 367, 369-371; regulation in colon. N. Eng., 98. 112, 129; of Poor Priests, 99 i. 472-474; motives of origin, 02 i. 203; development, 204-206; significance, 206-209; tyranny of fashion, 209; of French envoys (1796), 03 ii. 965; French cockade, 967, 974; bibl. list, 04. 665; newspapers as source on, in colon. times, 08 i. 215; silk hats supplant beaver, 09. 169; uniform for Am. ministers, 13 ii. 211, 217, 454; of Danish women, 403; etiquette at St. Petersburg (1813), 428, 441, 473; ornaments of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215. *See also* SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Textiles.
- Drew County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.
- Drew Theological Seminary, materials: on Africa, 04. 655; on Eng. history, 674; on Quakers, 678; on Methodism, 686.
- Drexel, Jos. W., collection of autogs., 92. 105.
- Drexel Institute, hist. MSS., 98. 582; reception to A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks of A. H. A. to, 39.
- Dreyer, Christopher V., at Paris (1800), 12. 652.
- Dreyfus affair, collections of materials, 04. 666.
- Drink. *See* Inebriates; Liquor.
- Drinkwater, J.; J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Driscoll, —, sea-capt. (1837), 08 ii. 428.
- Droeshout print of Shakespeare, spurious, 13 i. 98.
- Droghon, Robt., of Granville Co., N. C. (1768), 95. 213n.
- Droit d'aubaine. *See* Aubaine.
- Droit de banalité. *See* Banai rights.
- Dromgoole, G: C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 108, 347, 348, 352; and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 529-531, 539; elec. to Congress (1845), 1032; and governorship, 1033; report on Texas (1838), 07 ii. 338; Ritchie on polit. attitude (1844), 11 ii. 56.
- Dronkmann, P.; clerk at Treves (1559), P v. 192n.
- Drosky, described, 13 ii. 409; "la ligne," 446.
- Drought, relief, Neb. records, 10. 409-410. *See also* Disasters.
- Drouyn de Lhuys, E.; and Mexico, 02 i. 320.
- Drowne, H: R., sec. N. Y. Geneal. and Biog. Soc., 11 i. 292.
- Droysen, Johann G., as philos. histn., P i. 53; *Preussische Politik*, 441; and Hist. Com., P iii. 125; and study of history, P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 35); on French Rev., P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 36); on history and politics, 96 i. 248.
- Drug commission, Neb. records, 10. 387, 403. *See also* Pharmacy.
- Drummond, Gordon, defeat (1814), 13 ii. 353, 357.
- Drummond, Archb. Robt. Hay-, on movement for colon. bishops, 96 i. 240.
- Drummond, Sarah, Va. petition (1677), 13 i. 330.
- Drummond, Sir W.; gov. of N. C., corresp., instructions, 06 ii. 497, 514, 515.
- Drury, Francis K. W., policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 322.

- Dryden, W: G., instructions as commissioner of Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 737; earlier commission, 742; arrest, 780, 782.
- Drysdale, Hugh, lt.-gov. of Va., commission, corresp., 06 ii. 487, 490, 08 i. 492, 11 i. 517, 520; death, 517.
- Duane, Jas., and Aitken's ed. of Bible, P ii. 508; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 734; and N. H. Grants, 06 ii. 292; report on powers of com. of the states (1783), 13 i. 144n.
- Duane, W.: extensive information, 96 i. 899; war policy (1811), 11 i. 168; proposed action against, under alien law, 12. 115n.; sedition cases, 120n.
- Duanesburgh patent in N. Y., 96 i. 145.
- Du Bellay, Joachim, on Henry II and taking of Calais, 11 i. 105.
- Dubendorf, S.: Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 382, 384.
- Dublin, Ire., N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89n.; hist. soes., 11 i. 304.
- Dubois, —, and French fêtes in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 771.
- Dubois, *Citizenship* —, and Miranda, 07 i. 299.
- Du Bois, Abraham, of New Paltz, P i. 467.
- Du Bois, C.: and rice in S. C., 00 i. 286n.
- Du Bois, Danl., of New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Du Bois, L.: of New Paltz, P i. 467.
- Du Bois, Matthew, papers, 00 ii. 100.
- Dubois, Naz., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266; pres. Montréal Soc. Hist., 14 i. 348.
- Dubois, Pierre, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, on training of archivists, 10. 290; on econ. archives, 290.
- Du Bois, Sara [Mrs. Roeloff Elting], P i. 469.
- Du Bois, W. E. Burghardt, **ENFORCEMENT OF SLAVE-TRADE LAWS**, 91. 163-174 (*abstract*, 6); paper on benefits of Reconstruction, 09. 36.
- Du Boisblant, Pierre, in Northwest, P iii. 285.
- Dubois-Crancé, Edmond L: A., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248n., 253n.; and responsible ministry, 251n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 258n.; as commissioner, 266.
- Dubois de Saligny, *Comte* Alphonse. *See* Saligny.
- Du Bois-Reymond, Emil, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Dubon, —, of S. C. (1809), 99 ii. 112.
- Du Bose, Dudley, in confed. army, 11 ii. 575n., 601, 603, 621; to Stephens (1870) on elec., 711.
- Du Bourg, L: G. V., school at Baltimore, 13 ii. 161.
- Du Braye, —, French naval capt. (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Dubroca, B.: judge at Mobile, 04. 534.
- Dubuque, Julian, lead mining, 93. 193-195.
- Dubuque, Iowa, Indian mines, 06 i. 389n.; fed. grant, 09. 174.
- Ducange, Braham, at The Hague (1798), 12. 408, 415.
- Du Casse, *Baron* Albert, work on Napoleonic era, 14 i. 184.
- Dueat, value (.525), 91. 116n.
- Ducayla, *Col.* —, in Venezuelan revolt (1812), 07 i. 463n.
- Ducharme, C. A., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Duchatel (Cuchatel), C: M. T., *comte*, in Sault ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Duché, Jacob, and Washington, 92. 141n.; letter, 98. 589.
- Duchesne, André, hist. work, 09. 259, 261.
- Duck Creek, Iroquois treaty (1836), 06 i. 410.
- Duck Creek Meeting, Del., records, 06 ii. 148.
- Ducking, late sentence to, 05 i. 69.
- Ducos, —, Texan colon. contract, 08 ii. 963, 1409.
- Dueos, Roger, in French Directory, 12. 566, 571; Murray on impression (1801), 700.
- Duden, Gottfried, gulde for emigrants, 98. 353.
- Dudith, Andreas, on comets, P ii. 137.
- Dudley, Albert C., on relig. persecutions under Clarendon code, 11 i. 31.
- Dudley, Ambrose. *See* Warwick.
- Dudley, C: E.: and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378n.; and Clay's distribution bill (1832), 11 i. 184.
- Dudley, C: R., sec. Col. Hist. and Nat. Hist. Soc. 09, 313, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 339.
- Dudley, Edgar S., roster of Neb. volunteers, 10. 376.
- Dudley, Elizabeth, Va. claim (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Dudley, Harwood, pres. Johnstown Hist. Soc., 12. 229, 13 i. 231.
- Dudley, Jos., charges against R. I., 94. 334; pres. of N. Eng. commission, 03 i. 204, 06 ii. 250; efforts against colon. charter, 03 i. 284, 290, 292, 298, 300; and Church of Eng., 295; and R. I. militia, 298; and Mohegan lands, 302; decay of influence, removal, 304, 309; gov. of N. H., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 275, 276, 11 i. 483-484; dates and enrollment of coms., 399, 482; gov. of Mass., 06. 320; dates and enrollment of coms., 11 i. 399, 469; coms. and instructions, 470; pres. of N. Eng., dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 398; com., 476, 477; and Conn., 12. 109, 110; to head N. Y. council (1690), 13 i. 340; present from N. H., 355; on state of Mass. (1703-4), 356, 357; letters on N. Eng. conditions (1703), 356; Board of Trade letters to, 356, 358; and Allen claim (1703), 356; on refusal of assistance by R. I. and Conn., 357.

- Dudley, *Sir* Matthew, charter to work N. Eng. copper mines, 13 i. 343; incorporation (1703), 355.
- Dudley, Nathan A. M., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Dudley, Paul, F. R. S., 89. 53 (also P iv. 95).
- Dudley, T.; Dutch associations, 93. 144; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298.
- Dudley, W.; N. H. land grants (c. 1715), 92. 69.
- Dueling, proposed fed. const. amend. against, 96 ii. 189; disqualification from office for, 99 i. 138-141; oath of Ky. officials, 10. 342.
- Dümmler, Ernst, and *Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 31; letter on expenditures for it, 91. 48.
- Dueplas, *Adm.* —, in Gulf of Mexico (1839), 08 ii. 441.
- Duer, Denning, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31; and Chase's candidacy (1860), 482.
- Duer, W.; style of living, P iii. 292; Scioto Co., 96 i. 55, 12. 41; speculations and failure, 03 ii. 105, 119; papers, 05 i. 318; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n.*, 278; and Sayre's improvement in warships, 278*n.*; biog. needed, 03 i. 123.
- Dues of A. H. A., original, P i. 20; statement (1909), 09. 19; question of raising, 11 i. 55; new rule on payment, 14 i. 49, 50, 60, 79.
- Düsseldorf, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Dufaure, Jules A. S., in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Dufayard, C.; on Napoleonic studies, 14 i. 217.
- Duff, *Sir* M. E. Grant, on Herodotus, 99 i. 49.
- Duff, Robt., gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 478; com. and instructions, 482.
- Duff, banking house at Cadiz (1814), 07 i. 484.
- Duffield, Bethune, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Duffield, Eliza S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.
- Duffield, G.; and Aitken's ed. of the Bible, P ii. 450, 508-509; papers, 06 i. 143.
- Duffield, H: M., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Duffin, Robt., in Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 298, 332, 335-338.
- Duffy, *Sir* Gavan, critical note on *Responsible govt.*, 91. 396.
- Dufrique-Valazé, C: E., and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 301, 302.
- Dugan, —, of Baltimore at The Hague (1799), 12. 352.
- Duganne, Augustine J. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Dugué, Sidrac, Canad. seignior (1707), 99 i. 215*n.*
- Duke, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1755), 95. 212*n.*
- Duke, T: M., of Texas (1836), 08 ii. 914
- Dukenfield, *Sir* Natl., of N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Duke's laws, on slavery, P v. 337; certified copy, 00 ii. 80.
- Dulany, Danl. (*elder*), and Catholics in Md. (1720), 99 i. 303; on rights of colonists as Englishmen, 01 i. 215; papers, 05 i. 288.
- Dulany v. Wells, 97. 465*n.*
- Dulong, Jules, of Austin (1841), 08 ii. 1334.
- Duluth, founding, 07 i. 112; records of state suit, 14 i. 400.
- Duluth and Iron Range Railroad, land records, 14 i. 418.
- Duluth Normal School, records, 14 i. 431, 448.
- Dum, J., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Dumas, Alex., as histn., 09. 66.
- Dumas, C: W: F.; official letters, 94. 558, 559.
- Dumb. *See* Deaf and dumb.
- Dumer, J.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 463.
- Dumesnil de St. Pierre, L.; and S. C. lands (1771), 13 i. 402.
- Dumfries, J: C. Stuart, 7*th* earl of, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 486, 491.
- Dummer, Jeremiah, *Defense of charters*, 03 i. 310-312; its date of pub., 310*n.*
- Dummer, W.; lt.-gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321, 11 i. 469; commissions, 471; petition on intestacy question, 13 i. 373.
- Dummer, W: F., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Dummer, Ft., neglect (1744), 13 i. 381; affairs and maintenance (1749), 383, 384.
- Dumon, Maly E., Texan consul in France, 08 ii. 1141, 1441.
- Dumon, Paul E., Texan consul at Bordeaux, 08 ii. 1351*n.*, 1354, 1357, 1380.
- Dumoriceau, Jean B., and Brit. invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 590, 591, 596.
- Dumoulin, Jn., of Cahokia (1797), 09. 432.
- Dumouriez, C: F., on Com. of General Defence, 94. 249*n.*; letters from Ternant (1792), 03 ii. 132-160 (*calendar*, 21-22); biog. note, 132*n.*; Genêt on defection, 218, 271; and plan to employ Miranda against Span. Am., 07 i. 289, 291, 292; and Miranda in French army, 297-299; and Brit. interference in Span. Am. (1807). 401.
- Dunbar, C.; surveyor-gen. of customs in W. I., to be of council, 11 i. 414, 462.
- Dunbar, C: F., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 427, 92. 234.
- Dunbar, D.; lt.-gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 275, 11 i. 482; commission and instructions, 486, 13 i. 372, 373; and settlement of N. S., 371, 372; precedence in council, 374; dispute with Belcher, 374; and forts in Me. and N. S., 379.
- Dunbar, J.; manuscript, 10. 260.
- Dunbar, Robt., letter on N. C. (c. 1740), 08 i. 407.

- Dunbar, W: C., exploration, P i. 257, 03 i. 109, 04. 34, 152-159.
- Duncalf, F., in *A. H. A.*: of gen. com. (1913), 12. 19, 68; on teaching social and industrial history, 13 i. 32; INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENT ON KINGDOM OF JERUSALEM, 14 i. 31, 137-145.
- Duncan, *Capt.* —, at Nootka Sound (1788), 04. 293n.
- Duncan, Frank, sec. Monroe Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Duncan, G: W., of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64, 68.
- Duncan, Jas., of Mass., petition against Gov. Bernard, 13 i. 394.
- Duncan, Jas., of Pa., papers, 06 i. 143.
- Duncan, Jas. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Duncan, J.: of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64, 68.
- Duncan, J: W., letter from Stephens (1854), 11 ii. 345.
- Duncan, T.: opinion on blasphemy, P ii. 520-530.
- Duncker, Max, and Ranke, P iii. 111; and study of history, P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 35).
- Dundas, G.: and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 391.
- Dundas, H: *See* Melville.
- Dundas, T.: commission on loyalists, 98. 39.
- Dundas Street, milit. road, 11 i. 357.
- Dundee, Scot., Glasites in, 01 i. 136.
- Dundonald, T: Cochrane, *10th earl of*, seizure of *Macedonian*, 91. 77; claim against Brazil, 78.
- Dundonald, T: B. Cochrane, *11th earl of*, claim against Brazil, 91. 78.
- Dungan, Warren S., pres. Lucas Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Duniway, *Mrs.* Abigail S., at meeting of P. C. B. (1906), 06 i. 40.
- Duniway, Clyde A.: in *A. H. A.*: WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH FROM MEXICO, 02 i. 315-328 (*abstract*, 25); of P. C. B. com. on meeting (1905), 04. 265, 05 i. 225; PROCEEDINGS OF P. C. B. MEETING (1905), 221-229; (1907), 07 i. 37-41; of P. C. B. archives com., reports, 05 ii. 225-229, 09. 58, 10. 61; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1905-6), 05 i. 229; SLAVERY IN CAL., 243-248 (*abstract*, 224); adjunct member public archives com., 329, 08 i. 253; on increase in fed. activities, 06 i. 40, 41; on W: I. Marshall, 41; P. C. B. sec.-treas. (1906-8), 06 i. 42, 07 i. 41; on negro disabilities in Cal., 38; on Cal. archives situation (1907), 164; P. C. B. minute on services, 08 i. 53.
- Dunk, G: Montagu. *See* Halifax.
- Dunkirk, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305; in 1814, 13 ii. 516.
- Dunks, J.: of N. Y. (1728), P v. 350.
- Dunlap, Rev. D: E., of Columbia, 96 i. 853.
- Dunlap, J.: and printing of journals of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 97, 102-106, 129, 132, 133; laws printed by for: Pa., 06 ii. 440-442; Va., 492; S. C., 547.
- Dunlap, R: G., Texan minister to U. S. (1839), instructions, not confirmed, recall, 07 ii. 23, 367-378, 435, 447, 08 ii. 436; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 28-30; volunteers for Texas, corresp. (1836), 86, 93-97; goes to Texas (1837), 224; letters as minister to home govt. (U. S. 1839-40), 383-390, 401, 404, 406, 410-321, 435, 436, 439, 442, 444 (*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence); from home govt., 367-378, 396, 463, 08 ii. 53-57, 65; to Bee (1839) on Mex. attitude, 07 ii. 388; with Kendall (1839) on mall arrangement, 390-394; to Henderson (1839) on Brit., French, and Mex. attitude, 394; to Forsyth (1839) on mediation, 408; (1840) on violation of neutrality, 437-442; with Martinez (1840) on overtures of peace, 421-424; to Poinsett (1840) on Indians, 446; from U. S. Bank (1839) on bill of exchange, 08 ii. 56; and Am. mediation, 464; and Treat's mission, 480, 484, 491, 494.
- Dunlap, T., to Texan chargé (1839) on bill of exchange, 08 ii. 56.
- Dunlevy, Francis, Ohio judge, 06 ii. 196.
- Dunlop, Robt., and bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 96.
- Dunmore, J: Murray, *earl of*, instructions on lotteries, 92. 185; and Transylvania, 95. 611; gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 493; com. and instructions, 500; gov. of Va., com., instructions, 06 ii. 487, 490, 11 i. 523-524; dates and enrollment of com., 402, 517; land grant, 13 i. 404.
- Dunmore's war, Jos. Martin in, 93. 415.
- Dunn, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Dunn, Arthur W., on local history and civics in school, 10. 28.
- Dunn, C.: clerk of Ill. House, 09. 387.
- Dunn, H.: memorial against Gov. Kendall (1695), 13 i. 346.
- Dunn, Jacob, and Ind. archives, 00 ii. 24.
- Dunn, Jacob P., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 427; of local com. A. H. A. (1910), 09. 17, 44; of audit. com. (1910), 10. 43; sec. Ind. Hist. Soc., 257, 11 i. 288, 13 i. 227; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Dunn, J.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Dunn, T.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Dunning, J.: and defense of Clive, 13 ii. 160.
- Dunning, W: A., in *A. H. A.*: IMPEACHMENT AND TRIAL OF PRES. JOHNSON, P iv. 471-503 (*abstracts*, 9, 89. 8); at A. H. A. meeting (1890), P v. 6, 90. 7; of program. com. (1891, '99, 1903), P

- v. 14, 98. 12, 02 i. 13; on Am. polit. philosophy, 94. 5; of com. on monographs (1895), 94. 13; of com. on annual meeting (1896, 1903), 95. 16, 02 i. 39; on polit. sci., 96 i. 219; of exec. council (1900-2), 99 i. viii, 24, 31, 00 i. x, 25, 01 i. 10; of com. on monographic history (1900), 99 i. 32; on breakdown of Reconstruction, 00 i. 15; acknowledgment to, 01 ii. 6; HISTORIC PHASE OF DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 02 i. 82-85; of com. on church history section (1903), 03 i. 37; on second birth of Repub. party, 05 i. 20; of com. on pubs. (1907-11), 06 i. 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55; vice pres. (1911-12), 10. 13, 44, 11 i. 13, 44; report of com. on pubs. (1911), 44; at meetings of council (1911-14), 53, 56, 57, 12. 62, 64, 65, 13 i. 59, 62, 14 i. 69; memorial on nat. archives bidg., 11 i. 58-60; pres. (1913), 12. 13, 52; presides over conference on milit. history (1912), 32, 82; presides (1912), 50; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52; represents A. H. A. at centennial of Am. Antiq. Soc., 12. 53; resigns from com. on pubs. 58; of com. on appts. (1912-13), 64, 13 i. 62; life councilor (1914-15), 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on truth in history, 13 i. 39; host at council dinner, 62; of com. of nine, 14 i. 20, 54.
- Dunnoie, —, of Paris police, and Miranda (1800), 07 i. 349n.
- Dunraven, Robt., of Granville Co., N. C. (1750), 95. 212n.
- Duparc, Guillaume, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 1048, 1050.
- Duperre, Victor G., *baron*, in Soult's ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Dupin, N., and settlement of Tobago (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Duplaine, Antoine C., withdrawal of exequatur (1793), 03 ii. 281.
- Duponceau, P: S., as Létombe's counsel (1797), 03 ii. 1084.
- Dupont, Abram, of Fla., estate, 05 i. 352.
- Du Pont, Judge (?) C. H., in Fla. operations (1864), 11 ii. 650.
- Du Pont, François. *See* Pontgravé.
- Dupont, François, French consul at Philadelphia, death, 03 ii. 269.
- Dupont, Gideon, and rice culture in S. C., 00 i. 288.
- Dupont, Mlle. L. M. E., hist. work, 09. 264.
- Dupont de Nemours, Pierre S., plan for National Institution, 89. 73 (*also* P iv. 116); on Family Compact, 04. 425; on X Y Z mission, 12. 391; and Franco-Am. relations (1798), 433; and Lafayette (1799), 528; to Bayard (1814) on points for peace negotiations, 13 ii. 301.
- Dupont de Nemours, Victor M., exequatur as consul-gen. refused (1798), 96 i. 807; consul at Charleston, and Amelia Island and Clarke's forces (1795), 97. 663, 664, 03 ii. 828-830; and relief of Fla. expedition men, 97. 665, 03 ii. 1028, 1037; return to France (1793), 192; appt. at Charleston, 761; finances as consul, 962; on South and France (1797), 1018; goes to U. S. (1799), 12. 524.
- Dupont family, Fla. branch, 05 i. 352.
- Duport, Adrien, and jury system, 94. 126.
- Duport, Stephen, at St. Christopher (1685), 13 i. 336; St. Christopher petitions, 342, 365.
- Duportail, L: L., *chevalier*, emigré in U. S., 03 ii. 481, 11 i. 160n.
- Duquesne, Ft., informed of Eng. movements (1755), 96 i. 670.
- Duquesne de Menneville, *Marquis*, on French and Eng. colonization, 93. 209.
- Durand, —, at Berlin (1799), 12. 610.
- Durand, Asher B., port. used for Bolivar, 13 i. 96.
- Durand, J.; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 227.
- Durand, Ursin, hist. work, 09. 260.
- Durango, Vidau, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 442, 447.
- Durango, Mexico, conditions (1839), 08 ii. 619.
- Durango*, Texan controversy over seizure, indemnity (1837-38), 07 ii. 271-272, 275, 328, 332, 336-338, 351, 410.
- Du Ranquet, —, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Durant, —, sea capt. (1791), 97. 485.
- Durant, G.; of N. C., culture, 95. 177.
- Durant, T: J., as Unionist, 02 ii. 334; and reconstruction in La. (1863-64), 414, 420-423, 433, 455.
- Durell, E: H., candidacy for fed. congress (1862), 02 ii. 335, 337; in La. const. conven. (1864), 436.
- Durell, Ursino, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.
- Duren, Einathan F., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 234-235.
- Durfee, T.; on R. I. colon. judiciary, 94. 323, 325.
- Durgin, G: F. *See* Darwin.
- Durham, G: I., to Cobb (1861) on Texas and secession, 11 ii. 533.
- Durham, J: G: Lambton, *1st earl of*, and reform in Canad. govt., report, 91. 319, 394, 96 i. 384, 386, 387; on Canada and Texas, 08 ii. 1241; papers, 11 i. 347, 350.
- Durham, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 103.
- Durbam, Eug., revolt (1080), 10. 79.
- Du Rieu, W. N., acknowledgment to, 91. 38n.
- Durivage, —, claim (1797), 96 i. 797.
- Durkce, C.; Chase on elec. to Senate, 02 ii. 270; moral basis of antislavery attitude, 278.
- Durnford, Elias, lt.-gov. of W. Fla., 11 i. 440; commission, 441.

- Duro, Cesareo Fernandez. *See* Fernandez Duro.
- Duroc, Gerard C. M., Austrian negotiations (1800), 12. 652.
- Durrell, W., sedition case, 12. 121.
- Durrett, Reuben T., acknowledgments to, P v. 395*n.*, 407*n.*; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 228-229, 92. 235-237; hist. MSS., 96 i. 509, 00 i. 600; collection on western history, 96 i. 930, 05 i. 203; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; Ky. legislative records, 10. 362*n.*
- Durrive, F., of eastern La. (1841), 07 ii. 479.
- Durst, —, Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 125.
- Duruy, Victor, and *École pratique des hautes études*, P iv. 63 (*also* 89. 40).
- Duryea, C. C., pres. Schenectady Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 318.
- Du Simitière, Pierre E., translates address to Canadians (1774), 96 i. 113; letter books, 98. 43.
- Duskin, G. M., removal from office (1885), P v. 371.
- Dusseldorp, Frans van, history repub., 09. 249.
- Dutch, I. Elting on village communities on Hudson River, P i. 464-469, P v. 24, 90. 20; institutions in N. Neth., P i. 465; common land-tenure in villages, 466; persistence of village institutions, Hurley, and New Paltz, 466-469.—Position in N. Y., 469; corrupt survival of words and names, 470-474; in Sweden (1624), P ii. 238; Douglas Campbell on origin of Am. institutions, P v. 165-185; denial of English origins, 165-172; race mixture, 166; Dutch origin of Puritan institutions, 166; Dutch lead in civilization, 173-174; evidence of Dutch origins, 174-183; illustrated by origin of written ballot, 183-185.—Campbell's theory criticized, 185-186, 09. 193-198, 213; in S. C. (1674), 00 i. 262; H. T. Colenbrander on element in Am. history, 09. 193-201; numbers, 197, 205, 209-211; influence on Pilgrims, 194-196, 213; characteristics of New Neth., 198-199; influence on N. Y. City, 199-201.—Ruth Putnam on, 205-218; element in New Neth., 206-213; materials for study, 206; character of Rensselaerwyck colonists, 207-209; Knickerbocker myth, 211-212; culture, 212; individual immigrations, 214, 217; Holland Land Co., Harm Jan Huidekoper, 214; character of Mich. settlements, 215-217; attempts at assisted migration, 217; present status, 217-218.—Jap. trade, 11 i. 731; Murray on character, 12. 401, 634, 635, 641. *See also* other "Dutch" titles; Netherlands; New Netherland; Race elements.
- Dutch East India Company, and parties (c. 1605), P ii. 175; founded, 177; and union with W. I. Co., 343; materials on, 91. 38, 04. 666; search of Eng. ships (1658), 10. 107, 119. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Dutcher, G. M., of com. on nominations (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; of com. to select com. of nine, reports, 14 i. 50, 54-55; report of com. on nominations, 67-69; NAPOLEONIC STUDIES, 181-220.
- Dutchess Co., N. Y., records, 00 ii. 85, 86, 91.
- Dutch Guiana. *See* Guiana.
- Dutch Reformed Church, and origin of Ger. Reformed, 97. 375-383; split in colon. N. Y., 381; quarrel with Ger. Reformed (1853), 99 i. 409; revival of denominational feeling, 413; records in N. Y., 00 i. 597, 601, 00 ii. 72, 76, 79. *See also* Calvinism; CHRISTIANITY; Reformed Church.
- Dutch West India Company, Usselinx's early efforts, P ii. 176-178; his prospectus (1604), 178; project in Zealand and Holland, 178-180; beginning of Usselinx's project, 169, 176; project and parties, 176, 182, 183, 200-202, 206; and salt trade, 179, 208, 221-223; proposed charter (1606), 180-182; Usselinx's pamphlet, *Vertoogh* (1608), 190-193; project and Twelve Years' truce, 194; project and Guinea trade, 197; temporary interest of Holland in project (1614), 198; consideration by States-General (1617-18), 202, 206; drafts of charter, 207, 212, 216-223; grant of charter, 214, 218; charter and Thirty Years' War, 214, 230; subscriptions, 221, 228; provision as to colonization, 219-220; Brazilian expeditions, 223, 259; Usselinx's appeals for remuneration, 225-228, 231-234; and Span. plate ships, 230, 286; first expedition, 235; rebuffs Usselinx, 294; and South Co., 323-329, 334-338; straits, 342; Usselinx's final memorials on, 343-347; attempted coöper. with Royal African Co. (1677), 00 i. 170; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 666. *See also* Chartered commercial companies; New Netherland.
- Dutens, F., Quebec land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Du Thais, Danl., Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 503.
- Duties. *See* Excise; Internal revenue; Tariff.
- Dutton, Sir R., Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 501; gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 409; and assembly, 13 i. 333; Hanson case, 334; and presents, 336; and Goldingham and Lane, 336.
- Duval, G., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Duval, Washington, in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 150.
- Duval, W. P., gov. of Fla., hitherto printed Calhoun corresp., 99 ii. 34-37; and Seminole concutration and treaty (1828), letter to Calhoun, 214, 06 i. 330, 330*n.*, 332*n.*-334*n.*, 358; to Calhoun

(1849) on resistance of North, 99 ii. 1190; graft, 06 i. 335*n.*, 357; letters as gov., notes on contents, 06 ii. 151-153.
 Duval, W. P., case in Wis. (1870), 05 i. 386.
 Dwellings. *See* Houses.
 Dwight, H.: W., and Indian bill (1830), 06 i. 381*n.*
 Dwight, Jeremiah W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 401.
 Dwight, Theo. F., of com. on A. H. A. charter, P i. 485; acknowledgment to, P ii. 159; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), P iii. 179.
 Dwight, Theo. W., on Christianity and common law, P ii. 443.
 Dwight, Timothy, as model of Am. genius, 96 i. 913; and Calhoun as student, 99 ii. 81; Indian school named after, 06 i. 297*n.*
 Dwight, Col. W.: *jr.*, Chase and promotion, 02 ii. 92.
 Dwight School in Ind. Ter. (1820), 06 i. 297*n.*
 Dwyer, Jeremiah, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
 Dyce-Forster collection, P iii. 519.
 Dycus, W.: army service, 06 ii. 137.
 Dye, Mrs. Eva E., at meeting of P. C. B. (1906), 06 i. 40.
 Dye, T.: C., as member of Md. assembly, 12. 389.
 Dyer. *See also* Dyre.
 Dyer, Albion M., sec. Western Reserve Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293.
 Dyer, Almon J., pres. Sharon Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 13 i. 228.
 Dyer, Dr. C. V., and Underground R. R., 95. 398.
 Dyer, Ellphalet, biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
 Dyer, J.: H., seizure of supplies for Texan army, 07 ii. 403, 404.
 Dyer, J.: W., muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
 Dyess, G. A. M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
 Dyke, — van, Dutch E. I. Co. commander (1792), 12. 358.
 Dyke, — van, arrest (1798), 12. 488.
 Dyke, — van, Dutch agent for prisoners in Eng. (1801), 12. 683.
 Dyke, Jacob van. *See* Dijck.
 Dynes, Sarah, on training of teachers of history in schools, 11 i. 32.
 Dyre, W.: petitions (1674, '82), 13 i. 328, 334.

E.

 Eager, G., letter (1891), on govt. expenditures for history in New South Wales, 91. 60.
 Eager, P. H., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
 Eagle, Dutch ship at Manhattan, 09. 206.
 Eagle, purchased by Miranda (1781), 07 i. 237.
 Eagle, Am. ship (1806), 00 i. 609.

Eagle, Mex. warship built in U. S. (1842), 07 ii. 524-533.
 Eames, Wilberforce, acknowledgments to, 97. 442*n.*, 99 ii. 14.
 Eannes de Azurara, Gomes, on Henry the Navigator's aims, 93. 114, 116.
 Earle, —, adj.-gen. of S. C. (1805), 96 i. 875.
 Earle, Elias, M. C. from S. C., electioneering (1806), 96 i. 893, 898, 900-901.
 Earle, G.: W., of Greenville, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 898.
 Earle, Jeffrey, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
 Earle, J.: and Kemble's theory of village communities, P v. 56, 57.
 Earle, J.: J., of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1907), 07 i. 41; CAL. AND THE CIVIL WAR, 125-135 (*abstract*, 38).
 Earle, Moses, antirenter, 96 i. 158-160; imprisoned, 162; pardoned, 166.
 Earle, R.: T., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 154.
 Early, Jubal A., Wilderness, 08 i. 227; Cold Harbor, 241, 242; sent to the Valley, 243.
 Earthquake, in Venezuela (1812), 07 i. 460.
See also Disasters.
 East Alabama, Ala., now Montgomery, 04. 539.
 East Baton Rouge, La., parish records, 12. 293.
 Eastchester, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 226-227.
 Eastchurch, Sir: T.: gov. of Carolina, commissions, instructions, 06 ii. 499, 514, 515, 11 i. 426.
 Eastern Empire. *See* Byzantine.
 East Florida. *See* Florida, British; Florida, Spanish.
 Eastford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 89; town records, 103.
 East Granby, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 79; town records, 103.
 East Greenwich, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 588-589.
 East Haddam, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 94; town records, 103.
 East Hartford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 79; town records, 104.
 East Haven, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 104.
 East India company. *See* Brandenburg; Danish; Dutch; English; French.
 East Indies, Brit. consul at Philadelphia on Am. trade (1787-91), 96 i. 535, 540-542, 545, 555-556, 558, 565-567, 569, 578, 595, 598, 599, 603, 614, 659, 97. 473, 485; bottomry, 96 i. 541, 556; supposed illicit Europ. and W. I. trade, 542, 554, 590, 599-600; quality of tea, 590, 603; Am. trade with Mauritius (1788-89), 760-765; Dutch treatment of Chinese in, 99 i. 190-193; French minister on Am. trade (1795), 03 ii. 655; Columbus did not seek, 12. 98, 100, 101; disbelief in his claim of reaching, 102; piracy (1698), 13 i. 349; Brit. squadron

- (1698), 349; Bonaparte's designs (1798), 13 ii. 79. *See also* Dependencies; East India company; India; Indies; Oriental history; divisions and islands by name.
- Eastland Merchants, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 171, 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- East Lyme, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 84; town records, 104.
- Eastmaan, Mrs. C. S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Eastman, Capt. J: L., ct.-martial (1823), 99 ii. 214.
- Eastman, Nehemiah, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 151.
- East New Jersey, free burghs, 95. 304; bibl. of pub. archives, 06 ii. 394-395; minutes of assembly, 97. 423; *quo warranto* against (1685-86), 13 i. 336; *scire facias* against (1692), 342. *See also* New Jersey.
- Easton, J: , gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Easton, N: , pres. and gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 331.
- Easton, N: , trustee of Newport, accts., 03 i. 564.
- Easton, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 104.
- Easton, Pa., popular discontent (1787), 96 i. 540.
- East Providence, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 589-591.
- East Syracuse, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 161.
- East Tennessee Historical and Antiquarian Society, condition (1889), P iv. 387; bibl., 05 ii. 906.
- East Thomaston, Me. *See* Rockland.
- East Windsor, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 80; town records, 104.
- Eastwood, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 161.
- Eaton, A. H., of Fort Dodge, 00 i. 82.
- Eaton, Amasa M., sec. R. I. Hist. Soc., 12. 232, 13 i. 234.
- Eaton, Amos, and Rensselaer Institute, 96 i. 147*n*.
- Eaton, C: H., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 379.
- Eaton, Mrs. C: H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Eaton, Dorman B., in Grant's civil service com., P i. 387; report on civil service (1879), 392.
- Eaton, J: , in A. H. A.: and call, P i. 6; at first meeting, 10, 21; on independent status, 12; original member, 22; on Jefferson and land grants for educ., 83*n*.; presides over polit. section (1895), 95. 4.
- Eaton, J: H: , and Mo. compromise, 93. 261; and Jackson-Calhoun controversy, 99 ii. 260, 304; controversy over wife, control over Jackson, 794, 801, 808; and Calhoun (1829), 801; policy of Indian removal, 06 i. 370, 371*n*.; and intruders on Cherokee lands, 376; conference with southern tribes (1830), 381; Choctaw treaty (1830), 382; and Ill. Sauk and Foxes, 389; and western location for Chickasaw, 392; and arrest of Cherokee missionaries, 397; Cherokee removal treaty (1834), 403; Menominee treaty (1830), 407; and Indian state, 412.
- Eaton, Theophilus, character, P i. 30; Dutch associations, 93. 144; and emigration to W. I., 98. 92.
- Eaton, T: *See* Eatton.
- Eaton, W: , of Granville Co., N. C. (1759), 95. 212*n*.
- Eaton, Gen. W: , and Miranda, 07 i. 366.
- Eaton, W: W: , fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 121, 401.
- Eaton's Station, Tenn., 93. 423.
- Eatonton, Ga., meeting on slavery question (1849), 11 ii. 156.
- Eatton, T: , of Shrewsbury, N. J., will (1688), 03 i. 485.
- Ebeling collection of maps, 04. 661.
- Eberhart, Adolph O., gov. of Minn., congratulations for, 14 i. 400.
- Ebey, I: N., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 379, 382-385.
- Ebey, W. S., and Wash. Indian war (1855), 08 i. 385.
- Eccles, H: , of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Ecclesiastical, authority, P iv. 240*n*.
- Ecclesiology, G. J. Baylies on Am., 00 i. 129-138; defined, 129; neglect of study, 129; species of phenomena, 129-130; as to individual action, function of govt., 130-131; as to assoc. and organization, churches and auxiliary organs., 131-132; local units, congregation and church members, 132-133; "relig. soc." as creature of civil law, 133-134; development of civil incorporation, 134-138; corporations sole, 138.—N. Y. City records of eccl. charters and corporations, 00 ii. 201. *See also* Christianity.
- Eccleston, —, and Allan McLane (1801), 13 ii. 129*n*.
- Echallens. *See* Orbe.
- Echeverria, Xavier de. Mex. sec. of treasury (1839), 08 ii. 488; and Treat's mission, 603.
- Echo, Eng. ship (1806), 07 i. 378.
- Echols, Darius, of Ga. (1856), 04. 576.
- Eckenrode, Hamilton J., chief of Va. dept. or archives, 06 i. 137; acknowledgment to, 07 i. 186.
- Eckersley, J: , sec. Niagara Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 12. 233.
- Eckerson, (?) Theo. J: , Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 383, 384.
- Eckert, T: T., hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 29.
- Eckhardt, Carl C., reads Prof. Johnston's paper, 07 i. 70.
- Eckles, Jas. H., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; of finance com. (1905-7), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27.
- Eclatant, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 493, 510.
- Eclipses, as presages, P ii. 111; of sun (1834), 97. 396. *See also* Astronomy.

- École des beaux Arts, and history of art, 09. 106, 107, 109*n*.
- École des Chartes, hist. study at, P iv. 61 (*also* 89. 38); expenditure, 91. 36; and history of art, 09. 108, 109; work, 263.
- École du Louvre, and history of art, 09. 109.
- École française de Rome, work, 09. 264.
- École libre des Sciences politiques, P iv. 65 (*also* 89. 41).
- École normale supérieure, character, P iv. 62 (*also* 89. 39).
- École pratique des hautes Études, hist. study at, P iv. 63 (*also* 89. 40), 09. 264; expenditure for hist. work, 91. 36.
- École spéciale d'Architecture, chair of history of art, 09. 107.
- Econchattamico, Seminole chief, 06 li. 152.
- Economic conditions, in U. S. (1803), P i. 260; indus. revolution as result of Brit. hegemony, P iii. 340-342; state activities as to, P v. 117-127; of Florence during Renaissance, 91. 301-308; Spanish, in 16th cent., 93. 125-133; West as field of study, 96 i. 285; periods of southern, 97. 101; and politics in South, 101-106; French prosperity (1785), 136; Brit. consul on Brit. and Am. rivalry (1794), 565-568; former and present meanings of Am. commercial and manufacturing sections, 00 i. 427-430; points differentiating present Am., 02 i. 22; Ternant on Am. prosperity (1791), 03 li. 53; Fauchet on Trench's *View of U. S.* (1794), 479; Am. progress (1795), 546, 669; Eng., in 14th cent., 10. 91-99 [*see* Royal purveyance]; A. H. A. conference on aspect of modern history, 13 i. 31-33; and decline of ancient culture, 14 i. 31; clerical econ. exactions as factor in Reformation, 34. *See also* Agriculture; Bounties; Business combinations; Commerce; Conservation; Contracts; Economic history; Economics; Finances; Fisheries; Food; Forestry; Gilds; Industry; Insurance; Labor; Land; Livestock; Manufactures; Mining; Monopolies; Property; Resources; Social conditions; Speculation; Statistics; Wealth.
- Economic history, W. B. Weedon on, of N. Eng., P iv. 395-404; neglect by hist. socs., 97. 58; relating to teaching of economics, 93-97, 00 i. 9; in secondary schools, dangers, 98. 468, 13 i. 32-33, 108; W. J. Ashley's plea for, 99 i. 16-17; discussion of proposed work on Am., 04. 37-40; study in Russia, 113; Am. collections of materials on Europ., 668-670; in elementary schools, 06 i. 92, 95, 97; stress in teaching Am. history, 08 i. 67; unworked fields of Am. colon., 116-120; interest in Germany, 09. 298-300; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 670-678, 10. 593-608, 11 i. 700-713; value of private archives, 10. 286; organization of archives, 290, 292; need of local medieval studies, 12. 36, 37; need of Am. local studies, 150; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 210-211. *See also* Economic conditions.
- Economics, proposed history of Am., P i. 476; and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 83; opportunities for Am. students in Europe, 97. 5-6; relation to teaching of economic history, 93-98, 00 i. 9; elements of competition, 8; and social progress, 02 i. 22; social aspects of law, 03 i. 25; approach of theory and practice, 09. 69-70, 73-77; social problems as focus of study, 70-71; in high schools, 12. 76; W. P. Hall on early reaction against laissez-faire, 13 i. 129-138 (*abstract*, 31); extremes of attitude toward it, 129; schools of thought opposing it, 130; policy of Tory socialists, 130-133; factory legislation, 130-131; poor laws, 131-133; trade-union opposition to laissez-faire, 133-135; Owen's socialistic projects, 135-137; hist. importance and sources on opposition, 137.—And training for citizenship, 14 i. 8. *See also* American Economic Association; Economic conditions; Political science; Science.
- Ecores a Margot. *See* Chickasaw Bluffs.
- Ecores de Fabri, Ark., 04. 158.
- Ecuador, arbitration with U. S., 91. 76; Span. armistice (1871), 78; *Ranger* claim, 99 li. 601; bibl. (1910), 10. 653-654. *See also* Latin America; South America; Spanish America.
- Edda, Elder, as institutional source, 08 i. 105.
- Eddy, C. H., sec. R. I. Citizens' Hist. Soc., 10. 263.
- Eddy, Danl. B., Texan tonnage controversy (1844), 08 li. 313-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373.
- Eddy, R., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Eddy, S., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n*, 159*n*.
- Eddy, W. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157; pres. Medford Hist. Soc., 09. 315, 10. 259, 11 i. 289.
- Eddy manuscripts, 13 i. 227.
- Eden, C., gov. of N. C., library, 95. 198; term, 06 li. 515; commission and instructions, 11 i. 429; nominated, 13 i. 363.
- Eden, Penelope [Mrs. Gabriel Johnston], 95. 198.
- Eden, R., on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Eden, Robt., gov. of Md., 06 li. 462; royal instructions, 11 i. 469.
- Eden, W: *See* Auckland.
- Edenton, N. C., origin, 95. 173; colon. culture, 209; as port (1787), 96 i. 526; records of com. of safety, 06 li. 525; of St. Paul's vestry, 07 i. 180.
- Edes, B., Mass. laws, journals, and constitution printed by, 06 li. 311, 319, 320, 324, 561, 08 i. 449, 453, 454; R. I. laws printed by, 06 li. 335.
- Edes, H: H., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 237-238; pres. Unitarian Hist. Soc., 09.

- 315; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Edes, P.: R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 339.
- Edgar, J.: T., on Jackson and civil service, P i. 356*n*.
- Edgefield and Kentucky Railroad, records, 06 ii. 212.
- Edgerly, F. D., transcript of Saco records, 08 i. 308.
- Edgerton, —, dep.-sheriff of Delaware Co., and antirenters (1845), 96 i. 157, 158.
- Edgerton, A. J., Minn. railroad and warehouse commissioner, 14 i. 458.
- Edgerton, Alfred P., congressional com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.
- Edgewater, Staten Is., records, 00 ii. 234.
- Edgewood Seminary, Wis., records, 05 i. 383.
- Eddies, in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 273, 419, 523.
- Edinburgh, Scot., hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Edinburgh, university of, and hist. study, P iv. 48 (*also* 89. 27); summer school, 96 i. 246; letters on, 98. 582.
- Edinburgh Review*, Miranda and article on Span. Am. (1809), 07 i. 426; and Hundred Days, 13 ii. 379*n*.
- Edith, marriage to Edward the Confessor. 10. 74.
- Edits concernant le Canada*, critical note on, 91. 390.
- Edmond, W.: and Jefferson-Burr contest, 13 ii. 132.
- Edmonds, —, at N. Orleans (1842), 08 ii. 1083.
- Edmonds, F. W., anti-southern Democrat in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Edmonds, Franklin S., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Edmondson, Jas., and address to southern people (1849), 11 ii. 161.
- Edmondson, J.: in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312*n*., 331*n*., 333, 345.
- Edmonson, Humphrey, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Edmund Ironside, and Cnut, 10. 72.
- Edmunds, G.: F., and civil service, P i. 410, 411, 413; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 119, 123, 148, 278, 398, 401.
- Edmunds, W.: in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n*.
- Edmundson. *See* Edmondson; Edmonson.
- Edson, Obed, pres. Chatauqua Soc. of History, 11 i. 292.
- Education, fed. land grants, P i. 73-247, 96 ii. 274 [*see* Public lands]; early attitude in Ohio, P i. 133; relig., in Am. schools, P ii. 455-460; relig., in Dutch schools, 489; Europ. reactionist on general (1860), P iv. 86-88; national aids, P v. 29-32, 42 (*also* 90. 24-26, 35), 96 ii. 274; Jefferson and Madison on, P v. 31, 32 (*also* 90. 25, 27); Washington on foreign, P v. 35 (*also* 90. 29); cabinet officer suggested, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35); increasing state care, P v. 123; origin of Am. free system, 168; G. B. Goode on origin of nat. sci. and educ. institutions of U. S., 89. 53-161 (*also* P iv. 95-202) [*see* Scientific institutions]; Galatin on public, 89. 93*n*. (*also* P iv. 137*n*.); founding of fed. bureau, 89. 124 (*also* P iv. 165); influence of Fr. Rev., 89. 140 (*also* P iv. 183); in colon. Va., 91. 26-27; visitation of foundations, 225-241 [*see* Andover]; Iowa ter. school legislation, 93. 185; in colon. and early state N. C., text-books there, 95. 174-176, 258-261, 96 i. 913-917; of slaves in colon. S. C., 95. 663-664, 00 i. 276; Wheelock's and other Indian schools, 96 i. 40-41, 06 i. 279*n*.; S. C. and public schools (1805), 96 i. 872; Cambridge Academy, S. C. (1806), 884, 891; proposed fed. const. amends.: to place restriction on educ. qualification for suffrage, 96 ii. 229, 231, 233; to provide qualification for suffrage, 236, 276; to require states to provide free schools and to give nat. aid, 275-276; to prohibit public aid of sectarian, 277-278.—State suffrage qualifications, 233*n*., 00 i. 455; separate, of races and 14th amend., 96 ii. 277; bibl. of Aia., 97. 855, 856, 866, 892, 896-897, 903, 909-911, 915, 939, 957, 967, 983, 989, 999-1000, 1002, 1017, 1023, 1057, 1070-1071, 1080, 1085, 1087-1091, 1094, 1097, 1107, 1110, 1114-1115, 1122, 1127, 1129, 1131-1136, 1139, 1168, 1170, 1172, 1175, 1193, 1194, 1198, 1206, 1221, 1222, 1232; prohibition on ministers teaching in provin. Mass., 98. 111; at Zoar, 184, 186, 215; in colon. Md. (1715-19), 99 i. 249-250, 278-280; Rashdell on history, 535; bibl. of Miss., 662, 695-698, 705, 779; Waddell's and other early schools in upper S. C., 99 ii. 79, 00 i. 402-403; laws against, of slaves, 01 ii. 153; of freedmen, 02 ii. 447; collections of materials on Europ., 04. 670; Jed. Morse's plan for Indian, 06 i. 298-300; study of local govt. in schools, 07 i. 40; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 201; colon. advertisements for school masters, 216; N. Y. City schools, 09. 64; docs. of N. C. (1790-1840), 310; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 659-705, 10. 619-628, 11 i. 724-730; hist. significance of relig. problem in Ger. schools, 10. 57-58; importance to democracy, 60; lotteries for, 342; schedule of Ky. provisions, 358-359; women teachers in Ky., 360; danger in secularization, 11 i. 279; control over, in Canada, 351, 353; study of medieval, 12. 37; Pa. contest for free schools, 152; commercial institute at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 438; female, there, 439, 448-450; cadet school there, 465-466. *See also* Defectives; Fine arts; History (*Study*); INTELLECTUAL LIFE; Libraries; Museums; Normal schools;

Reform; School districts; Technology; Universities.

State departments and records: Ala., 04. 498, 502, 503, 505, 508, 511-513, 526, 549-551; Ark., 06 ii. 35; Cal., 03 i. 420, 425, 433-437, 11 i. 373-374, 377-378; Conn., 00 ii. 30, 06 ii. 96-127; Fla., 155, Ga., 456, 466; Ill., 09. 399, 400, 402, 415, 437, 453-455; Ind., 10. 323, 324, 325, 326, 329-330; Ky., 339, 354, 359-361; La., 12. 289, 290; Me., 08 i. 267, 277-278; Minn., 14 i. 396, 397, 411, 416-420, 424-425, 427-431, 433-435, 439, 447-451; Mo., 08 i. 349, 356-357; Neb., 10. 384, 386, 390, 391-392, 397, 399-400, 410, 417, 418; N. J., 03 i. 524-527; N. Mex., 09. 480, 482; N. Y., 00 ii. 100, 103, 105, 108, 135-136, 245; N. Y. City, 185-186, 195, 198; N. C., 257; Ohio, 06 ii. 173, 174, 177, 182; Oregon, 02 i. 342, 343, 346-350, 354, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 277; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 285-286, 331-332, 344; R. I., 03 i. 558, 561, 566, 575, 577, 579, 581-612, 616, 618, 628-632, 635, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; Tenn., 06 ii. 213; Wash., 08 i. 373-376, 391-393, 398; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 297, 05 i. 383, 387, 393-395, 401, 403-404, 410, 411, 413; Wy., 13 i. 282, 288, 293, 294-296, 302, 303, 312, 316. *See also* Superintendent of public instruction.

Education, bureau of, founding, 89. 124 (*also* P iv. 165).

Education Families, Jed. Morse's plan for Indian advancement, 06 i. 298-304, 310.

Edward the Confessor, portend at death, P ii. 115; claim to Eng. crown, 10. 73; method of accession, 73; Sweyn as heir, 73; marriage, 74.

Edward I of England, tax, and exchequer reforms, 93. 301-302, 14 i. 32; and papal tax (1274), 32; income (1275), 85.

Edward II of England, continental possessions and homage question, 00 i. 537-543; abdication, 543.

Edward III of England, and boroughs, P v. 385; W. I. Lowe on assumption of title King of France, 00 i. 537-583; homage in France for Edward II, 542; basis of claim to French crown, 545-547; question of continental possessions and homage to Phillip, 548-553, 557; overthrow of Mortimer, 551; Scotch war, Phillip's interference, 553-560; and Robert of Artois and claim, 560-561, 564; continental alliances, 561, 567-569; reason for beginning Hundred Years' War, 562; claim as war measure, 563, 572-573; and pope, 564, 565, 568; and Flanders, 565, 569-573; campaign (1339), 569; justice of wars, 573.—Purveyance under, protests of Simon Islip in *Speculum Regis*, 10. 34, 93-99 [*see* Royal Purveyance].

Edward IV of England, and Portuguese discoveries, 91. 126; and revolt of 1469, 93. 159.

Edward of England, *prince*, expected visit to La. (1794), 96 i. 1044, 1045.

Edward, Brit. tender, capture (1776), 95. 342-344.

Edwards, —, and appt. to Supreme Ct. (1823), 99 ii. 210.

Edwards, Anthony, pardoned in Va. (1617), 99 i. 358.

Edwards, Bryan, on Venerable Soc. and slavery, 95. 663.

Edwards, Buck, elec. in Ga. (1856), 11 ii. 391.

Edwards, Christopher, of S. C. (1672), 95. 632.

Edwards, G.; Catesby's *Natural History of Carolina*, price (1798), 12. 492.

Edwards, Haven W., in *P. C. B.*: of exec. com. (1908-10), 08 i. 15, 53, 09. 57; on reform in report of com. of seven, 08 i. 51; of program com. (1909), 09. 57; paper on teaching ancient history, 87; of auditing com., 88; sec.-treas. (1910-13), 10. 15, 64, 11 i. 15, 68, 12. 15, 77; of general com. A. H. A. (1911-13), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68; of local com. (1910), 10. 57; report as sec.-treas. (1911), 11 i. 48; PROCEEDINGS OF ANNUAL MEETING (1911), 63-68; (1912), 12. 77-78; adjunct member public archives com., 11 i. 315; of A. H. A. com. on prep. of teachers of history in schools (1913), 12. 19, 68; work on Cal. archives, 241; death, 241*n.*; P. C. B. memorial resolution, 13 i. 72-73.

Edwards, I.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 169-171.

Edwards, Jas., Cherokee Indian, Texan slaves held by (1843), 08 ii. 178, 258.

Edwards, J.; senator from Ky., P iv. 364.

Edwards, Jon., sphere of influence, P iv. 402.

Edwards, Jos. P., director Montreal Soc. for Hist. Studies, P iii. 214.

Edwards, Monroe, Forsyth and conduct, 07 ii. 520; in London (1840), claim on Texas, 08 ii. 915; letter from Hamilton threatening exposure, 916; career, 916*n.*

Edwards, Morgan, on Baptists and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 208.

Edwards, Ninlan, on Indians and war (1812), 95. 325; papers, 96 i. 509, 09. 445, 14 i. 297, 298; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 40; resignation of Mex. mission (1824), 224; treaty with Sauk and Foxes (1815), 06 i. 288*n.*; Indian removal negotiations, 291, 295, 388, 389; and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n.*; and archives, 384; from J. Thompson (1827) on Winnebago war, 405; from I. White (1810) on militia, 445; from A. Jackson (1850) on Indian hostility, 446; and right of states to their public lands, 11 i. 180; and attempted alliance with South, 180; eliminated, 181.

Edwards, Pierpont, Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 153, 154.

- Edwards, R.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 478; com. and instructions, 480, 481.
- Edwards, Rudolphus, of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Edwards, Sampson, *Atlanta-Alliance* fight (1781), 95. 358-359.
- Edwards, Weldon N., and N. C. equal suffrage contest (1851), 95. 283; and Mo. compromise, 99. 159.
- Edwardsville, Ill., Indian treaty (1819), 06 i. 291; records of land office, 09. 409, 410, 434-435; journal of bank (1821-23), 419.
- Eells, Cushing, and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 226, 227, 235.
- Eendracht*, Dutch ship (1630), 09. 207.
- Efingham. *See* Howard of Efingham.
- Effingham*, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347; scuttled, 350-351; burned, 353.
- Egalité. *See* Orléans, L: P. J.
- Egan, T: H.; of Columbia (1805), 96 i. 852; as lawyer, 863, 912; as legislator, 863, 866.
- Egerton, D. E. (V.), Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1062, 1129-1134, 1142.
- Egerton, J: *See* Bridgewater.
- Egerton collection, 08 i. 101.
- Eggleston, Mrs. —, fund for Mrs. Jefferson Davis, 11 ii. 680.
- Eggleston, D: Q., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 645*n*.
- Eggleston, E.; in A. H. A.: intended paper on Bacon's rebellion, P iv. 15, 89. 13; etho-hist. method, P iv. 210; at meeting (1890), P v. 6, 10, 90. 7, 11; of com. on nominations (1891), P v. 14; on N. Eng. township, 60; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 229-230, 90. 124, 91. 427; vice-pres. (1898-99), 97 vii. 7, 17, 98. vii. 12; pres. (1900), 99 i. vii. 24, 31; life-councillor (1901-2), 00 i. x. 01 i. 10; unable to preside, 00 i. 4; pres. address, *NEW HISTORY*, 37-47; and Whitman-ride legend, 228.
- Eggleston, G: C., *Rebel's recollections*, P iv. 344.
- Eggleston, Jos., at William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Egle, W: H.; acknowledgment to, 92. 151*n*., 00 ii. 267*n*.; and Pa. archives, 273, 274.
- Egleston, Melville, original member A. H. A., P i. 22.
- Eglinton, Archibald Montgomerie, 11th earl of, N. S. grant, 13 i. 394; petition for Mississippi colony, 404.
- Eglintoun, *Earl of*. *See* Eglinton.
- Église libre in France, P ii. 493.
- Egmont, J: [1] Perceval, 1st earl of [*viscount Perceval*], Ga. petition (1730), 13 i. 373, 374.
- Egmont, J: [2] Perceval, 2d earl of, and island of St. John, 13 i. 393.
- Egremont, C: Wyndham, 2d earl of, letters to colon. govs. (1763), 13 i. 392.
- Eggon, Pierre, and organ of land speculators (1794), 03 ii. 479, 480, 808.
- Egypt, human individuality in ancient, P v. 253; U. S. diplomaey in Faris case (1861), 95. 405-410; under Mehmet Ali, 508; effect of Brit. rule, 01 i. 85; weaving in ancient, 02 i. 195; bibl. lists, 04. 655; and Sennacherib, 09. 99; importance of Libya in philological studies, 12. 139; and Franco-Eng. negotiations (1801), 693; Roman refusal to annex ancient, 13 i. 114; and early Greek civilization, 14 i. 105; and origin of Europ. writing and alphabet, 108-110; Hadrian's relig. policy, 122. *See also* next title; Ancient history; Levant; Suez Canal.
- Egyptian expedition, Bonaparte's, plans, start, 12. 400, 406, 429, 431, 13 ii. 79; Malta, 12. 437, 13 ii. 79; battle of the Nile, effect, 12. 456, 477, 479, 482, 13 ii. 79; Bonaparte's proc., 12. 477; reported defeat of army, 477; Russia's Turkish treaty and policy, 479, 483, 13 ii. 79; rumor of embarrassment and destruction, 12. 503, 506, 13 ii. 91; and designs on East Indies, 79; Bonaparte's departure, 97.
- Ehlers, C.; of Zoar, 98. 191*n*.
- Ehrenbreitstein, Ger., surrender (1799), 12. 516.
- Ehrhard, P.; supposed death in Texas (1839), 08 ii. 1122-1123.
- Eichstätt, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Eiekhoff, Anton, as source on Germans in U. S., 98. 351.
- Eight, piece of, value, 92. 175*n*.
- Eighteenth Brumaire, 12. 619; effect in Holland, 620; news in U. S., Harper on, 13 ii. 93, 97-99. *See also* Consulate; Directory.
- Eighteenth century, character, P iii. 335.
- Eighteenth Fructidor, news in U. S., 03 ii. 1093, 12. 363*n*.; Carnot's reply on, 556, 558.
- Eighth amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 316.
- Eilbeck, Ann [Mrs. G: Mason], 92. 128*n*.
- Eilbeck, W.; 92. 128*n*.
- Einsideln, abbey of, quarrel with Schwiz, 98. 360-361.
- Eisleben, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Eitel, Ernest J.; on Chinese at Hongkong, 99 i. 195*n*. 199.
- Ekharsagkurkura temple at Asshur, 14 i. 100.
- Ekkhard, source on First Crusade, 00 i. 503.
- Ela, R.; and secession, 11 ii. 558.
- Elam, and Sennacherib, 09. 97-99.
- Elba, Ala., fed. land office, 04. 540.
- Elberfeld, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Elbert, S: gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Elberton, Ga., petition for post-route (1848), 11 ii. 105.
- Elbridge, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 152, 161.
- Elder, W.; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.

Eldon, J.: Scott, *1st earl of*, on bench, 13 ii. 507.

Eldredge, Natl., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 412.

Eldredge, Zoeth S., on early Cal. voyages, 04. 266; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1904), 266; at P. C. B. dinner, 14 i. 87.

Eldridge, Lt. (?) E., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383.

Eldridge, Jos. C., commissioner to Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 214; clerk of Texan Dept. of State (1845), 391; acting sec., letter to Consul Rhodes, 415.

Eldridge, Shaler W., and charter of Lawrence, Kan. (1857), 93. 498.

Eleanora, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 342.

Election, doctrine of, N. Eng. Puritans and, 91. 246.

Elections, obligatory voting, P iv. 422; trial of controverted, in Canada, 91. 383; contested, in first Va. assembly, 93. 309; proposed fed. const. amends.: on regulation of congressional, 96 ii. 28-29, 56-58, 305; on proving congressional, 29, 59; for popular senatorial, 61-63, 97. 27; elec. of appointed fed. officials, 96 ii. 141-142; for elec. of fed. judges, 146-147; for state control of fed., 169; for fed. control of state, 170.—Fed. laws and bills, 58, 11 ii. 736, 739; management in S. C., 00 i. 326, 378; under milit. control in South during war, 482; pres., as quadrennial nat. debate, 01 i. 53; House of Commons and disputed, 14 i. 171-177. *See also* Ballot; Caucus; Convention, nominating; Electoral system; POLITICS; Suffrage.

1788-89: Mass., 96 i. 761; loss of N. Y. vote, 96 ii. 85.—1792: In N. Y., 03 ii. 139; Ternant on campaign, 154, 161.—1794: And Whisky insurrection, 471.—1795: N. Y., 669-671, 710; Mass., 711.

1796: Attitude and instructions of French govt., 97. 667, 03 ii. 937; in Ga., 01 ii. 91; state, and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 893; Adet on candidates and prospects, 920, 948, 954, 972, 975; French neutral-trade decree and Adet-Plickering corresp., 969*n.*, 972; Adet on results, 978, 982, 1048; Harper's analysis of pres. electoral vote, 13 ii. 22-24; his characterization of candidates, 24-27; peaceful acceptance of results, 29-30.

1798: Prospects and war question, 12. 485; results, 493-494.

1800: And Adams's cabinet changes, supposed Adams-Jefferson understanding, P i. 320, 13 ii. 111; Jefferson-Burr contest in House, influence of their attitude and policy, Bayard and Harper on, P i. 324, 12. 685, 686, 689, 691, 692, 13 ii. 117-132, 134-137; A. D. Morse on causes and consequences of results, 94. 531-539; question of renom. of Adams, 96 i. 833-835; Mass. state, 836; Pa. vote, 96 ii. 85; in Ga., 01 ii. 92; Federalist discord,

12. 648, 651, 670, 674, 13 ii. 112; and French negotiations, 12. 651, 660; news in Europe, 663, 664, 672, 674, 678, 682, 684; scurrility of press, 670; Harper on candidates and issues, ins and outs, 13 ii. 106-109; Pinckney's prospects, 112; prospects in Md., 112; Bayard on prospects (Aug.), 112; Bayard on N. Eng. and Adams, Adams as candidate, 114; in Del., 116; electoral vote of S. C. and result, 133; electoral vote by states, 134.

1802: In Del., 13 ii. 154.—1808: Calhoun on Repub. vice-pres. nom., 99 ii. 86; pres. caucus, 13 ii. 173.—1809: In N. H., 176.—1812: Influence on movement for const. amend. on elec. of pres., 96 ii. 81; in Mass., 85; importance of West, 11 i. 170; war party and Repub. nom., 175; Clinton's intrigue, 13 ii. 189*n.*, 191; in Del., 201.—1814: In Mass. and N. H., 296.—1816: Candidates, 99 ii. 127.—1820: Electoral vote of Mo., 93. 276-279.

1824: Vacancies in electoral college, 96 ii. 82*n.*; variety in choosing electors, 84, 86*n.*; proposed const. amends. resulting from, 87, 106; desertion of Clay electors, 112*n.*; Calhoun on candidates and prospects, his vice-pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 202, 206, 210, 214, 216, 217, 223-224, 226-228; in Ga., 01 ii. 108, 119; in N. Y., 04. 177-201; character there, 177; Albany Regency and Crawford, 178-181, 191; contest in N. Y. for popular elec. of electors, 181-194, 200; Clay's campaign in N. Y., 187, 199; removal of Clinton, 189-191; nominating conven., 194-196; canvass and results in N. Y., 196.

1828: Tariff issue, P ii. 53; electoral systems, 96 ii. 85; Calhoun on issues and prospects, 99 ii. 230, 231, 239-241, 247, 249, 258-260, 265, 268; Jackson support in Md., 792, 795-805; in Ga., 01 ii. 119; Antimasons, 02 i. 376-383, 429, 505, 531.

1829-31: Antimasons: in N. Y., 02 i. 384-389, 395-405; in Pa., 431-432, 435, 441; in Vt., 506-510; in Mass., 516-518; in Mich., 556.

1832: Calhoun on prospects, 99 ii. 273, 291-294, 296, 303-306, 309-311, 318, 320; Calhoun on Antimasons, 293, 296, 306; Calhoun, Van Buren, and succession (1829), 801, 805, 808, 810, 811, 813; in Ga., 01 ii. 120, 128; Antimasonry: in N. Y., 02 i. 395, 404, 410-418; in Pa., Clay coalition, 439, 444-454; in Vt., 510; in Mass., 518-519; in Ohio, 527-530; in nat. campaign, 531-535; in R. I., 551; in Conn., 554; in N. J., 555,—Clay and land-tariff situation, 11 i. 183.

1833-35: Antimasons: in N. Y., 02 i. 424-425; in Pa., 456, 468-471; in Vt., 511-514; in Mass., 519-525; in R. I. 552-554; in Conn., 555.

1836: Controversy over Md. senatorial electoral college, 95. 129-167 [*see* Electoral college]; Calhoun on prospects

(1834), 99 ii. 329-331, 340-343; on Jackson appointing his successor, 347-348; on results, 367; in Ga., 01 ii. 138; Antimasons: in Pa., 02 i. 479-483; in Vt., 514; in Mass., 525.—Texan, 07 ii. 119, 120, 123; state results, 08 ii. 427.

1840: Calhoun on his position and prospects (1837), 99 ii. 371-377, 379; (1838), 390, 409, 418; (1839), 427-429, 432; inopportuneness of Calhoun's slavery resolutions (1837), 389; Calhoun on nom. of Harrison, 435, 437; Whig defeat expected, 454, 460; influence of state-rights party, 457; character of campaign, 462, 01 i. 53, 07 ii. 462; in S. C., 99 ii. 462-466, 817, 821-829; expected to hinge on N. Y., 465; Calhoun on results, 467; Calhoun and support of Harrison, 828; in Ga., 01 ii. 140, 146; Antimasons in, 02 i. 536.

1844: Liberty party, geog. of votes in N. Y., 96 i. 329-330, 02 ii. 459, 463; Calhoun's candidacy and Dem. rivals, his Fabian policy (1841-43), 99 ii. 490, 492, 495-497, 499-502, 503, 509-510, 512-514, 516, 519, 522, 523, 532-533, 537, 541-542, 829-838, 849; finan. issue, 504; Calhoun and Dem. conven. and regularity, 516, 524, 526-531, 535, 536, 538-540, 542, 862-864, 875, 886, 887, 892-894, 896, 910, 911, 914, 916, 920, 924, 929, 937; tariff as issue in Dem. conven., 531-534, 552-554, 567, 857, 858, 862, 864, 888; Calhoun organs, 532, 544, 860, 865, 872-874, 879, 881, 882, 885, 888; queries to candidates on Dorr war, 533, 543, 549, 876; Calhoun and polit. tour, 538, 540-541; Calhoun and Clay's candidacy, 542, 543, 545, 547, 566, 567, 571, 917, 922, 929; slavery as issue, 547, 877, 881; Calhoun refuses to submit name to conven., address, 554-557, 559, 561, 568, 569, 571, 889, 896, 909-912, 914-917, 920; Calhoun on Van Buren's treachery to South, 562-573; nom. and defeat of Van Buren predicted, 565, 899, 908, 911, 915, 921, 945; withdrawal of Calhoun's candidacy, 566, 568-570, 892, 923-931, 933; Texas as issue, rally on Calhoun, 592, 593, 888, 897, 902-904, 906, 952-959, 08 ii. 280, 283, 285, 309, 11 ii. 57; Calhoun and Tyler's candidacy, 99 ii. 586, 592, 903, 953, 956, 957, 963, 966; Dem. conven., Calhoun on nominations, 601, 959-960; prospects, 602, 613, 616, 624, 626, 887-890, 897, 917, 938, 957, 958, 969, 971, 988-990, 02 ii. 464, 08 ii. 241; effect in South if Clay succeeds, 99 ii. 626; Calhoun on results, 629; Dem. attitude and convens. in North, support of Calhoun, Locofocos, 852, 855, 858-859, 861-862, 865, 866, 875-881, 885, 940, 944, 966, 1018; preparation for nom. of Calhoun by southern states (1842), 857, 860; Dem. vice-pres. candidacy, Calhoun and candidacy, 859, 877, 886, 904, 907, 14 i. 248; Dem. attitude and convens.

in South, 99 ii. 868-871, 890, 891, 895, 913-914, 921-922, 941; Calhoun organization and plans (1843), 872-874; method of elec. to Dem. nat. conven., 878-880, 882, 886, 890; Dem. attitude in West, 883; rumors of Webster's attitude 886; Calhoun's candidacy and organization of House (1843), 898-902, 907; Tyler men and Calhoun, 896; reception of Dem. noms., 962; campaign in Tenn., 965; Polk's pre-elec. polit. attitude, 969; results and Texas, 996; Dem. vote in N. Y., 1003-1004; in Ga., 01 ii. 148, 150, 11 ii. 59; and Dem. Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 190-191; Ritchie on preconven. conditions, 11 ii. 55-57, 59; Stephens on plan for Dem. split on Tex. and elec. by House, 58; Clay and tariff 61; Ritchie and Walker's defeat of Calhoun, 13 i. 161.

1848: Calhoun's candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 564, 911, 921, 925, 928, 938, 940, 970, 11 ii. 55; (1845), 99 ii. 650, 1025, 1053, 1056-1058, 1061, 1066; (1846), 675, 694, 708, 713, 714, 1088-1096; (1847), 717, 720, 722, 727, 732-735, 740, 744, 1104, 1107, 1109-1111, 1115, 1149, 11 ii. 87; (1848), 99 ii. 744, 751, 1171, 1175-1176, 13 i. 165; Calhoun on prospects (1846), 99 ii. 713; (1848), 757, 758, 760, 761; on admin. candidate (1846), 714; state-rights organ, 719, 724, 728, 737; Calhoun on effect of war, Taylor's candidacy, 727, 729, 735, 737; on candidates (1847), 737; (1848), 743, 746, 747, 751, 754, 755; Barnburners-Freesoil convens., 751, 758, 760, 1182, 1183, 02 ii. 132, 133, 137, 467-470; Calhoun and Dem. noms., 99 ii. 157, 1182, 11 ii. 110, 116, 128, 129; effect of Wright's defeat (1846), 99 ii. 1098; Calhoun men and Taylor as Independent and Whig candidate, 1109, 1114-1115, 1117-1120, 1122, 1124, 1132, 1144, 1147-1149, 1153, 1154, 1160, 1171, 1174-1177; Native-Am. party, 1116; Locofoco on Dem. candidates (1847), 1122, 1125; peace and Wilmot proviso as factors, 1133, 02 ii. 124-126, 11 ii. 88, 96, 112, 136; Rhett on Dem. candidates, 99 ii. 1133; South and Dem. aspirants, 1142, 1144, 1153-1154, 1160, 11 ii. 96, 102; South and Dem. conven., 99 ii. 1144, 1166-1167; Whig candidates, 1146, 1154, 1171; Taylor's avowal of candidacy, 1148; southern reception of Dem. noms., 1170, 1171, 1174, 11 ii. 106, 107, 110-111, 113-116, 127-129, 131, 136, 137; in Ga., 01 ii. 150; Chase: on McLean and Taylor (1847), 02 ii. 115, 118, 122, 127, 130-133, 137, 218; on Dem. party and antislavery candidate, 116, 118; on Liberty conven. and candidates, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 126; on concentrating antislavery effort, 113, 117, 123, 126, 128-130; on antislavery men and Wright, 120-123; urges Hale to withdraw, 135-136; on results, 142-

144.—Toombs on Polk's plans, 11 ii. 74; Polk's attitude toward candidacy, 87; Taylor's success certain (1847), 87; extension of Mo. compromise line suggested as Dem. harmonizer, 92-94; Taylor and antislavery, 94; Ga. legislature and Taylor's candidacy, 95; popular sovereignty as means of securing Dem. success, 97-103; Whigs and antislavery, 98; new voters as favoring Dem. party, 99; proposed policy of Dem. conven. toward N. Y. faction, 101; Toombs on Clay's pre-conven. conduct, 103-105; antislavery men and Taylor's candidacy for nom., 104; in N. C., 108, 115, 133; Dem. hopes and fears, 106, 109, 114, 124-126, 132; northern Dem. candidate expected, 106; southern condemnation of Yancey's conven. resolution on slavery, 108, 110; Taylor's nom. as surrender of Whig principles, 109; Taylor's nom. as southern dictation, 112; Taylor and La. pledges, 114; plea for settlement of Freesoll issue before elec., 116; campaign in Tenn., 117, 133; in Ohio, 124-125; in N. Y., 125; in Ky., 126; in Ala., 126, 128; in S. C., 128; in Pa., 132-133; in N. J., 133; in La., 133; southern support of Whigs as irrational, 125, 126; Toombs on prospects, 127-129; state election results, 131; Cobb on southern dependence on Dem. success, 133-135; result as terminating northern Dem. aid of South, 148. 150-154, 156, 164, 169; secession views as cause of Dem. defeat, 285.

1849: In Ga., 11 ii. 156, 167, 168, 174; in Pa., 162; in Ala., 166, 172, 173; in Ind., 174, 175.—1850: In Ga., 215; and compromise, 216; importance of Pa., 381.—1851: Ga., 231, 232, 234, 236-247, 260; Miss., 242; Mass., 261; Va., 263. *See also* Constitutional Union party of Ga.

1852: Calhoun and candidacy (1849), 99 ii. 1209; in Ga., 01 ii. 167-168; Chase on Free Dem. balance of power (1850), 02 ii. 208, 225, 227; on Douglas's figuring (1851), 233; on probable parties, 237; finality of compromise as issue, Dem. aspirants, 238-241, 11 ii. 244, 262, 263, 270, 271, 274, 277, 279, 289, 291, 293-298, 312-314; Whig aspirants, 02 ii. 240, 11 ii. 263, 294, 297, 300, 302, 312; Chase on attitude of Free Dems., Freesoll conven., 02 ii. 242-247; Buchanan and candidacy (1851), 11 ii. 232; Ga. Const. Union party and nat. affiliation and Dem. conven., 233, 275, 276, 287-293, 295, 296, 298; plans for Dem. conven., 244; Dem. conven. and finality, 275-277, 279-280, 284-287, 297; proposed Webster-Cobb ticket, Cobb on it, 278-279; southern Whigs and Dem. conven., 279-282, 286, 289, 290, 292; expected dodging of slavery issue, 281; movement to dodge finality, 293, 295;

Ga. Whig delegates and Fillmore, 296, 297; rival Dem. delegates from Ga., 298, 299, 300; Dem. conven. and noms., satisfaction of southern finality men, 299-302; Ga. campaign and combinations, 300, 302, 307-311, 311-316, 318-321; Whig noms., 302; antislavery Dems. and Pierce, 302; Dem. expectation of success, 302; Fillmore and support of Scott, 303; attitude of Washington *Union*, 303; Stephens's denunciation of Scott on finality issue, 304-305, 369; independent ticket in Ga. advised, 305-306; Independent Webster ticket, 314; Washington papers and finality issue, 317; campaign in Pa., 321; vote in Ga., 321*n.*; Toombs on result, 322; Stephens on Whlg platform, 369; in Tenn., 14 i. 247, 254.

1853: Ga., 11 ii. 326-327, 329-330, 334-335, 336*n.*; Tenn., 328.—1855: Va., 08 i. 131; Ga., 11 ii. 350, 353.

1856: Cuba as issue, 97. 250; slavery debate, 01 i. 56; Dem. plank on ter. slavery, 01 ii. 174-175; in Ga., Know-nothing campaign, 179, 11 ii. 380-381; Know-nothing candidates, 02 ii. 266, 268; availability idea in Repub. noms., 276; in N. C., conference of southern govts., 10. 172, 173; prophecy (1852), 11 ii. 319; Cobb to Buchanan (1854) on prospects and availability of Buchanan, 348-349; Cobb and Dem. aspirants, 360; Dem. congressional caucus and platform, 360; Dem. aspirants, 361, 363, 364, 365, 367, 370; Cobb's candidacy, 362, 365, 372, 385; Buchanan and Kan.-Neb. act, Stephens on, 363-364, 368-372; Dem. conven., attitude of Ga. delegates, 367; prospects, 368, 374, 375, 378, 380, 382; Know-nothings and slavery issue, 371; Dem. success as settling slavery contest, 372; Benton and Buchanan's candidacy, 373, 374; Pierce and campaign slight, 374, 376, 378; attitude of Calhounites, 375-376; importance of Pa. Oct. election, 378; proposed change in Md. electoral ticket, 379; Black's advice to South in case of Repub. success, 382; general policy of popular sovereignty as issue, 413.

1857: Ga., 08 i. 140, 11 ii. 400, 407, 409-421, 424; Pa., 408.—1859: Ga., 444-447.

1860: Vote in Mo., 00 i. 88; slavery debate, 01 i. 56; Repub. success as reason for secession, 01 ii. 186, 187, 192, 195, 197, 198, 11 ii. 450, 462, 487, 497, 501, 505, 516; Ga. and Dem. convens., 01 ii. 188-190, 11 ii. 445, 453, 454, 456-457, 465, 466, 474, 476, 478, 480, 481; Const. Union noms., 01 ii. 191; campaign and vote in Ga., 191, 205, 11 ii. 486, 492-494, 500-502; Chase's candidacy and rivals, 02 ii. 281, 285, 286, 482; Chase: on plans for Repub. conven., 283-284; on action of Ohio Repub. delegation, 286-288; on importance of contest,

290; vote in Cal., 07 i. 134; lower South in, 10. 39; fight for Northwest, 40; vote of Ohio Valley, 162-163; in N. C., 176-177; policy of Dem. nom. of southerner, 11 ii. 426, 449, 450; Hunter's candidacy, 426, 450, 455, 463, 465, 467; Douglas's candidacy for nom., 431, 442, 449, 452, 463, 465; Stephens and pres. candidacy, 445, 451, 452, 455, 463-464, 466, 467; expected nom. of Seward, 448, 465; Douglas and Breckinridge's candidacy for nom., 455; Buchanan's attitude, 456; Dem. aspirants and their prospects, 467; rupture at Charleston, 468-471, 473, 475, 477-479; Baltimore convention, 480-483, 495; prospects, 481, 484, 489, 491, 492, 494, 496, 497, 499, 500, 501; Stephens on mistake in nominating Douglas, 484-486; Stephens on low standard of campaign, 496, 498-499; surprise in Ga. at result, 502; Andrew Johnson and Douglas's candidacy, 14 i. 257.—1861: Ga., 11 ii. 560, 574, 576, 577, 580.—1863: Ga., 610-611, 614, 617-619, 628.

1864: As turning point of Civil War, 94. 3, 49-52; rumors of confed. plot for elec. day, 96 i. 350, 351; character of debate, 91 i. 56; Chase's adherents in N. Orleans, 92 ii. 382, 383, 385, 394-397, 400, 404, 406, 412, 415, 424-426; La. delegation to Union conven., 437; McClellan sentiment in La., 446; vote in Cal., 97 i. 134; confed. plan for influencing, 11 ii. 635-636.—1865: Ga., 670.—1866: Johnson's policy as issue, P iv. 471; Philadelphia conven., 11 ii. 681.

1868: Character of debate, 91 i. 56; Chase's candidacy, coup in Dem. conven., 92 ii. 519-521, 11 ii. 696, 697, 701; Ga. records, 93 i. 459; reconstruction as issue, 11 ii. 693, 698; greenback issue in Dem. party, 695-696; rumor of third party, 696; Dem. aspirants and prospects, 697; prospects in South, 698; southerners on Dem. candidates, 700, 701; bond payment and paper money issue, 701; injurious activity of ex-Confederates, 702.—1870: S. C., 709, 710; Ga., 711.—1872: Stevens on southerners and Liberal Repub. movement (1871), 713-716; on Greeley's candidacy, 717.—1874: Ga., 721.

1876: Proposed const. amends. resulting from, 96 ii. 96-97; contest in Congress, 120; character of debate, 91 i. 58-60; Fla. returns, 96 ii. 154; Toombs's denunciation of Tilden's letter, 11 ii. 722; prospects, 723; Toombs on Republicans and resort to force, 723; right to count vote, 724, 726; Repub. wavering, necessity of firm stand by Dems., 725; fate of Repub. party involved, 726.

1880: Third-term question, Grant's candidacy, 96 ii. 125, 11 ii. 740, 741; character of campaign, 91 i. 58, 60; Tilden shelved, 11 ii. 737; Dem. aspirants, 741.—

1884: Character of campaign, 91 i. 58, 60.—1888: Trading of votes, 96 ii. 115; character of debate, 91 i. 60.—1892: district system in Mich., 96 ii. 86*n.*; character of debate, 91 i. 61.—1896: importance and character of campaign, 62.—1900: Character of debate, 51-52, 62, 70; silver as issue, 70-72; trusts as issue, 72-77; imperialism as issue, 77-91.

State records: Ala., 94. 500, 506; Ark., 96 ii. 27; Col. 93 i. 419, 11 i. 370, 372; Fla., 95 i. 348, 96 ii. 153-154, 156; Ga., 93 i. 459; Ill., 99. 396; Ind., 10. 323; Ky., 351-352, 367; La., 12. 287, 288; Me., 98 i. 267, 317; Minn., 14 i. 392-393, 395, 405-406; Mo., 98 i. 331, 336, 337, 343-344; Mon., 12. 301, 302; Neb., 10. 373, 406-407; N. Mex., 99. 476, 477; N. Y., 90 ii. 83, 113-114, 245; N. C., 362, 91 ii. 350; R. I., 93 i. 579, 581, 584, 585, 587, 589, 592, 593, 597, 599, 600, 608, 618, 625, 635, 639; Tenn., 96 ii. 214; Wash., 98 i. 374, 377, 388; Wis., 95 i. 386, 397, 402; Wy., 13 i. 291-292.

Elective, system of study, William and Mary Col. and introduction, P iv. 456-459.

Electoral college for senate in Maryland, B. C. Steiner on controversy, 95. 129-167; estab. and method, 129-133; growth of inequality and opposition, 133-135; McMahon's criticism, 135-137; method of amending constitution, 137; extra-legal proposals of Union Reform conven. (1836), 137*n.*; electoral elec. of 1836, refusal of Dem. electors to attend college, 138-142; theory of return of Md. to ter. conditions, 140; proposal of Dem. electors rejected by Whigs, 142; Dem. manifesto, proposal of extra-legal conven., 143-145; Whig reply, 145-146; popular meetings in support of Whigs, 146-148; elec. of assemblymen, Whig success, 148, 149; Baltimore meeting in support of Dem. electors, 148-149; one Dem. yields, 150; further popular meetings, movement for conven., 150-155; attempts at compromise, 151, 155, 159; Whig success in pres. elec., 156; call of special session of legislature with old senate, 156-158; Dem. surrender, elec. of senate, 158-160; meetings of conven., 160; extra session of legislature, gov.'s message, 161-164; const. amends., college abolished, 164; effect of action of Dem. electors, 165; elec. returns in 1836, 166-167.

Electoral system, presidential, dissatisfaction, 96 ii. 19, 21, 24; proposed elec. by lot, 21, 100-102; proposed direct vote with electoral ratio, 24; in Fed. conven., 75, 93 i. 80-84; perversion, 96 ii. 76; development of 12th amend., 77-80; proposed choice of electors by districts, 80-84, 112, 305; instances of use of district system, 80*n.*, 86*n.*; proposed plurality elec., 82, 88, 92, 111; proposals

- on filling vacancies in college, 82, 83*n.*; early variety in system of choosing electors, results, 84, 85; general state ticket, 84-86; proposed direct vote under state regulation, 86-87; proposed general direct vote, 87-89, 233; attempt to supersede caucus and conven. noms., 88; proposed popular vote by districts, 89-92; proposed alternative choice of exec. from free and slave states (1860), 91, 100; proposed combined direct district and state vote, 92-93; proposed direct vote by states, entire and proportional, 94-98, 113; proposed direct general vote on candidates nominated by state legislatures, 99; proposed elec. by Congress on state noms., 99; proposed choice from sections by rotation, 103; by sectional majorities of electoral votes, 104; proposed congressional control, 104-105, 115-116, 233; dissatisfaction with participation of Congress, 105; attempt to abolish it (1825), 106; proposed change in congressional procedure, 106; for sectional majority in House, 107; for joint ballot in Congress, 107; for second elec. by electors, 108-109; for first electoral and second popular state vote, 109; for second elec. by states as legislatures direct, 109; for second elec. by state legislatures, 110; for restricting second elec. to two highest candidates, 110; provision in case of tie in second elec., 110; for successive elects., 111; discussion of proposed changes, 111-114; proposed amend. on time of elec., 114-115; for judging elec., 117-122; theories of right of Congress to count the vote, 116; twenty-second joint rule, 118; electoral count act, 121-122; proposed ineligibility of electors or electing congressmen to fed. office, 122-123; proposed participation of D. C., 181; proposed amend. to deprive states having no free schools of electoral vote, 276; method criticized, 97. 30; Calhoun on elec. of electors, 99 ii. 211, 555, 708; and on direct elec., 230; attempted reform in S. C., 1186-1187, 00 i. 448; const. compromise on, 03 i. 80-84; contest in N. Y. for popular elec. of electors (1824), 04. 181-194, 200; method of choice of electors by legislatures, 198; Ky. records, 10. 352. *See also* Elections (by date); President of United States.
- Electoral systems, papal and imperial colleges, 94. 6.
- Electra*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Electricity, Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 265; Charles's course, 12. 708; origin of Franklin's kite experiment, 708; Minn. records, 14 i. 396. *See also* Light.
- Electric railroads, Minn. records, 14 i. 462. *See also* Street railroads.
- Elementary schools. *See* Education; History (*Study*).
- Elephant*, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 391.
- Elephant Butte Water Users' Association, papers, 09. 478.
- Elephantine, papyri of Jewish colony, 09. 32.
- Elevators. *See* Grain; Warehouses.
- Eleven League land claim in Texas, 08 ii. 1082.
- Eleventh amendment, development, 93. 6, 96 ii. 155-157, 167, 322, 05 i. 61; lack of attempts to nullify, 96 ii. 19; attempt to rescind, 159; *Chisholm v. Ga.* and, 01 ii. 24-28; and repudiation, 05 i. 62.
- Elgin, Jas. Bruce, 8th earl of, reciprocity treaty, P v. 310; *Letters and journals*, 91. 395; papers, 11 i. 350.
- Elgin Historical and Scientific Institute, bibl., 05 ii. 973; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 296; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 298.
- Elguezabal, Juan Bautista, gov. of Texas, 04. 161.
- Eliason v. Coleman, 99 i. 146.
- Eligibility to office. *See* Qualifications; Reeligibility.
- Elismaeus, Oiaf, bishop of Viborg, P ii. 278*n.*
- Eliot, Andrew, and Hutchinson's papers, P iii. 15.
- Eliot, C: W.; welcome to A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 23; of honor. reception com., 39; on "dead" books, 11 i. 256; address at A. H. A. luncheon (1912), 12. 27; pres. Old South Assoc., 226, 13 i. 228.
- Eliot, Jared, corresp., 98. 577.
- Eliot, Rev. J.; on wigs, 98. 129*n.*
- Eliot, J.; gov. of W. Fla., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 440; death, 440; com. and instructions, 441.
- Eliot, J.; and Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 218.
- Eliot, S.; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 231.
- Eliot, T: D., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 52*n.*, 227*n.*, 244*n.*, 373.
- Eliot & Snyder, Vera Cruz firm (1839), 08 ii. 499.
- Eliot (Me.) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 308; bibl., 05 ii. 236.
- Elivin, W.; of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Eliza, Francisco, Nootka Sound expedition, 04. 351, 354.
- Eliza*, in Am.-French trade (1793), 97. 584; seized (1795), 03 ii. 626, 657.
- Eliza*, Am. ship, at Nagasaki (1797), 11 i. 131.
- Eliza*, Brit. privateer, recaptures *Alexander* (1814), 13 ii. 359*n.*
- Elizabeth of England, and Catholics, 00 i. 108, 07 i. 22; and Turkey, 00 i. 516; C. Read on factions in council under, 11 i. 111-119; functions of her council, her relations to it, 111, 117; members (1574), 112; later changes, 112; inner cabinet, 112; antagonism of Burghley and Leicester, basils, 113; queen's relig. attitude and problem, 114; relig. factions of coun-

- cil, 115-117; Protestant control of foreign agents, 118; factions and relig. persecution, 118; and dealings with Mary Stuart, 118; and Netherlands, 118-119.—And elec. privileges of House of Commons, 14 i. 172.
- Elizabeth of Russia, and prelude of Seven Years' War, P iii. 38; and educ., 13 ii. 439; Peterhof, 444; and school of cadets, 465.
- Elizabeth Alexievna of Russia, *empress*, at court functions (1813), 13 ii. 454-456, 480, 487, 491, 494; presentation of Am. peace commissioners, 474; goes to Baden, 495.
- Elizabeth Christian of Denmark, *queen*, appearance (1813), 13 ii. 230.
- Elizabeth, N. J., records, 03 i. 481, 541.
- Elizabeth City County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Eliza Killick*, Brit. hark (1843), 99 ii. 607.
- Eliza Russell*, Brit. claim against Texas, 08 ii. 40-43, 45, 46, 643, 810-811, 817, 836, 848-849, 852, 875, 876, 890-894, 897, 899, 1022, 1063, 1078-1079, 1125, 1127.
- Elizondo, Ignacio, and Robinson (1812), 11 i. 213.
- Ella*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 173, 176.
- Ella and Annie*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 172, 176; capture, 176.
- Ellah, —, acting Am. consul at Elsinore (1813), 13 ii. 399.
- Ellenborough, E: Law, *1st baron*, on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n*.
- Ellentz, Lucas, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 214, 228, 239.
- Ellerbe, W: H., acknowledgment to, 97. 402.
- Ellery, Eloise, reads paper for Prof. Salmon, 05 i. 25; honorable mention for Herbert Baxter Adams prize, 35.
- Ellery, W.: papers, P iii. 26; biog. needed, 08 i. 123; on conditions in Congress (1784), 13 i. 145; on right to seat there, 150*n*.; of com. of the states, 151 *n*., 152, 156*n*.
- Elletson, R: H., lt.-gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445; commission, 455.
- Ellicott, Andrew, and planning of Washington, P i. 460; and Lewis and Clark expedition, 89. 85 (*also* P iv. 129); southwestern boundary commissioner, 93. 349, 97. 181, 03 ii. 1033, 1037, 1039, 1070, 13 ii. 54*n*.; journal, 93. 349*n*.; Span. obstacles and delay, 350-358, 363-365, 97. 182-191; survey of line, 93. 365; conduct, 366; career, 97. 181*n*.
- Ellicott, Mrs. W: L., thanks of A. H. A. to, 05 i. 40.
- Ellington, Coke A., on Stephens's reconstruction speech (1866), 11 ii. 677.
- Ellington, Pleasant, fugitive-slave case, 11 ii. 331-334.
- Ellington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 95; town records, 105.
- Elliot, Andrew, lt.-gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; commission, 501.
- Elliot, B.: Boston bookseller (1699), 08 i. 436.
- Elliot, C.: Brit. chargé in Texas, and annex., 99 ii. 949, 1018, 08 ii. 266, 269; and Gt. Bn. and Cal., 99 ii. 1024; and Mex.-Texan negotiations (1845), 07 ii. 47; and Brit. mediation and revocation of Texan blockade (1842), 606-608; to Houston (1842) on triple interference, 637; appts., commissions, 08 ii. 31, 942, 958, 960, 969, 985; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 45-48; letters to Texan govt. (Gt. Bn. 1842-46), 1009, 1012, 1022, 1043, 1058, 1078, 1088, 1090, 1096, 1112, 1120, 1123, 1127, 1139, 1142, 1143, 1146-1152, 1158, 1165, 1181, 1203 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (1842-46), 1009, 1014, 1055, 1063, 1089, 1092, 1097, 1114, 1124, 1125, 1128, 1129, 1148-1152, 1161, 1168, 1169, 1201, 1204; and abolition, 1100; as chargé, 1142; health and movements (1844-45), 1151, 1201; and Houston's Indian council, 1458.
- Elliot, C: D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Elliot, Gilbert J: *See* Minto.
- Elliot, Hugh, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 430, 07 i. 282.
- Elliot, J.: gov. of Newfoundland, instructions, 11 i. 482; petition on colon. services, 13 i. 371.
- Elliot, Stephen, reward (1694), 13 i. 345.
- Elliot, Rev. W. G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19.
- Elliott, —, and longitude of Washington, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 152).
- Elliott, —, Chase on, and Repub. conven. (1860), 02 ii. 286.
- Elliott, A. Marshall, Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 60*n*.
- Elliott, Agnes, at P. C. B. meeting (1905), 05 i. 222.
- Elliott, Andrew, of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Elliott, C: B., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 230-231, 92. 239.
- Elliott, Jas., and Yazoo claims, P v. 427; Wade Hampton on, 96 i. 846; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 327.
- Elliott, J.: in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Elliott, Matthew, Indian supt., 95. 321, 06 i. 263*n*., 264*n*.; and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 322, 324, 327, 330.
- Elliott, R. R., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Elliott, Robt., of Me., case (1861), 08 i. 276.
- Elliott, Thompson C., on W: I. Marshall, 06 i. 41; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1906), 42; on early Columbia River trading posts, 14 i. 79.
- Elliott, W: H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.

- Ellis, Albert G., and removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 321*n.*; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 409*n.*
- Ellis, C.; hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 30.
- Ellis, G.: E.; and Winsor's *America*, P i. 33; RECONSTRUCTION OF HISTORY, P ii. 79-83; invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 76; in Plymouth excursion, 221; on Adams's blog. of Jared Sparks, 01 i. 207; as pres. of Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 219.
- Ellis, Havelock, on hereditary sources of ability, 12. 212.
- Ellis, H.; Hudson Bay voyage, 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125); gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 558; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 441; coms., 442; Instructions, 13 i. 389; gov. of N. S., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401; com. and instructions, 505.
- Ellis, J.: W., gov. of N. C., campaign (1858), 10. 174; (1860), 175.
- Ellis, Powhatan, on Mex. affairs (1837), 07 ii. 179, 180; and mediation between Mexico and Texas (1839), 384, 388, 395, 405, 08 ii. 476, 491; instructions on Santa Fé prisoners, 07 ii. 521; on Santa Anna's plans (1842), 565; and Texan missions to Mexico (1839-40), 08 ii. 450, 475, 476, 491, 509, 533; as minister to Mexico, 456, 586, 681, 1360.
- Ellis, R.; in Texan congress, 07 ii. 304, 306; blog. note, 304*n.*
- Ellis, W.: C., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 38.
- Elmaker, Amos, vice-pres. candidacy (1832), 02 i. 415, 444, 510, 518; and campaign of 1836, 480.
- Elisworth. *See also* Elsworth.
- Elisworth, H.: L., and origin of Dept. of Agriculture, 89. 115; negotiations with removed Indians (1833), 06 i. 392; and patent papers for Texas, 08 ii. 205, 213.
- Elisworth, Oliver, and representation compromise in Fed. conven., 98. 237, 241; and slavery question, 246; and Federalist nomination (1870), 96 i. 835*n.*; and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 156; and property qualification in Fed. Constitution, 99 i. 108; leaves Fed. conven., supports constitution, 02 i. 160; and French flag episode (1796), 03 ii. 813; decision on sale of prizes in Am. ports, 914; on fed. common law criminal jurisdiction, 12. 118*n.*; to winter in Eng. (1800), 657, 662; chief-justice, 13 ii. 13. *See also* Franco-American treaty.
- Elisworth, W.: W., and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 380.
- Elisworth (New Bowdoin), Me., records, 08 i. 317.
- Elma, seizure at N. Orleans (1862), 02 ii. 317-318.
- Elmendorphe. *See also* Elvendorp.
- Elmendorphe, Pedrus E., papers, 00 ii. 92.
- Elmer, —, spurious Franklin port., 13 i. 95.
- Elmore, Franklin H., and Calhoun's candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 517, 834, 889; and Brit. mission (1845), 653, 656, 1029; to Calhoun (1842, '43) on candidacy, 857, 872; (1844) on same, Bluffton movement, 908, 911, 967; (1845) on Memphis railroad conven., 1062; and Bluffton movement, 1017; slavery corresp. with Birney, 1048; and Mex. War, 1101; and campaign of 1848, 1167; and concerted southern action, 1184; elec. to nullification conven., 00 i. 445.
- Elmore, J.: A. [1], candidacy for Congress (1810), 99 ii. 87, 122.
- Elmore, J.: A. [2], and Calhoun, 99 ii. 860; and campaign of 1848, 1177; and concerted southern action, 1189.
- Elmore, W.: A., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 860.
- Elmwood, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 159.
- Elphinstone, G.: K. *See* Keith.
- Elington, Roger, lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476.
- Elsinore, J. A. Bayard on (1813), 13 ii. 230, 398-400.
- Elsworth, Joris, of N. Y. (1710), P v. 340.
- Eltham, estate in Va., 92. 113*n.*
- Elting, Irving, on Dutch village communities on Hudson River, P i. 464-469, P v. 24-25 (*also* 90. 20); on survival of Dutch words, P i. 472; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 230.
- Elting, Noache, land right at New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Elting, Roeloff, of New Paltz, P i. 469.
- Elting, Sara (Du Bois), P i. 469.
- Elton, C.; on Aryan village community, P v. 58.
- Eltz, Jacob von. *See* Jacob III of Treves.
- Eltz, Johann von, and Dietrich Fiade, P v. 219.
- Elvendorp. *See also* Elmendorphe.
- Elvendorp, Coenraadt, acct. books as deacon, 00 ii. 79.
- Elwyn, J.; papers, 98. 573.
- Ely, Ezra S., on Christian polit. party, 02 i. 540.
- Ely, Heman, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 231.
- Ely, H.; and Antimasonic party, 02 i. 375.
- Ely, Lucy, Sandemanian, 01 i. 133, 161.
- Ely, R.: T., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 427; proposed history of Am. economics, 476; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 231, 92. 239; on early Am. communism, 98. 201; pres. of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1900), address on competition, 00 i. 8; on econ. features of 1900, 17; on indus. liberty, 01 i. 21; econ. library, 04. 668; of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26.
- Ely, Theo. N., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Ely, W.: B., Sandemanian, 01 i. 161.

Ely & Co., of N. Y., in Matagorda trade (1839), 07 ii. 433.

Elzas, Barnett A., collection of pamphlets, 05 i. 202; copy of W: Stephens's journal, 07 i. 167*n*.

Emancipation, in Md., 90. 76, 77; movements for, in D. C., 90-91, 93, 99 ii. 327, 386, 387, 02 i. 478*n*., 11 ii. 133, 134, 138, 139, 185*n*., 218; proc. as turning point of Civil War, 94. 3, 45-47; proposed const. amends. on basis of representation after, 96 ii. 49; proposed amends. to prevent, by nat. authority, 195-197, 363; accomplished in D. C. and ters., 210, 212; effort for compensation in loyal states, 211, 212; proposed amends. for general compensation, 212; prohibition of compensation, 213; in North, reason, 97. 104*n*., 00 i. 388; policy in C. S. A. to influence Europe, 98. 280-283, 11 ii. 658; movement in Ky. (1849), 99 ii. 762; France and colon. (1844), 987, 08 ii. 1441; question in Mo. (1862-65), 00 i. 97-102; Ga. and gradual, 01 ii. 158; Rufus King's plan to devote proceeds of public lands to, 159; southern opposition and disbelief in possibility (1858), 184, 185; Gov. Brown of Ga. on effect (1860), 198; Ind. Democrats on policy of compensated, 02 i. 249; proc. suggested, 02 ii. 48, 54; Lincoln and compensated, 48; Hunter's order, 80, 86; Chase's diary on cabinet meeting on proc., 87-89; expectation of proc., 90; Chase on, as pending issue (1851), 234; arguments against policy (1862), 306; Butler and, 315; and arming of negroes, 319; Butler's order on negro labor in Lafourche, 330; Banks's order on planters and negroes (1863), 357, 366, 378; attempt to withdraw La. from field of proc., 385; Ky. and Frémont's proc., 502-503; Bancroft on necessity in Va. (1862) and on power, 511; doubtful wording of 13th amend., 517; in N. J., suits (1775-93), 03 i. 492; effect in French W. I. (1794), 03 ii. 461-464, 614; objection to, at Isle de France and Réunion (1796), 989; Thad. Stevens's resolution (1861), 06 i. 217-220; Stevens and Lincoln's policy of compensated, 220; instance of private, in Ky. (1804), 06 ii. 193; and in Ohio (1811), 194; or disunion as result of passage of Wilmot proviso, 11 ii. 148, 151-152; as demand of the North (1852), 319; Cobb on thoroughness, 673; as legitimate fruit of Civil War, 713; Dominican manumission act (1777), 13 i. 405; destruction of original of Lincoln's proclamation, 14 i. 297. *See also* Abolitionists; Freedmen; Manumission; SLAVERY; Thirteenth amendment.

Emanuel of Portugal, prince, and Sierra Leone, P ii. 205.

Emartla, Charley, Seminole, killed, 06 i. 405.

Embalming, examiners of, Mo. records, 05 i. 331; Neb. records, 10. 387; Wy. board and records, 13 i. 309. *See also* Death.

Embargo, results (1807), P i. 264; colon., P iii. 477; Revolutionary, 478; and recruiting in S. C. and N. C. (1807-8), 96 i. 907, 913; popular opinion in N. C., 912; and stay measures, 917; proposed amends. of power of Congress, 96 ii. 264-265; Brit. consul on purpose (1794), 97. 547-549, 553; on grain export in Md. (1714), 99 i. 246, 247; in Md. on imports from Pa. (1715), 260; sectional attitude (1807), 00 i. 431; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 104; of 1794, French ministers on, 03 ii. 316, 347, 357-360, 407, 867, 871, 11 i. 156-157; at Bordeaux (1794), 156; of 1812, 174, 13 ii. 196; French, on Am. vessels (1798), 12. 433; French, attitude of Holland, 439; raising of French, 462, 464; Brit., on Rus., Dan., and Swed. vessels (1801), 677; Dutch (1801), 693; question of raising Am. (1808), J. Q. Adams's resolution, 13 ii. 172; act of 1809, 174*n*.; N. Eng. and, 174; of 1813, 269; repeal (1814), 295. *See also* Nonimportation; Nonintercourse; NEUTRAL TRADE.

Embsen, —, witchcraft doc., P v. 222*n*.

Emberly, Simon, and Coode (1689), 97. 335.

Emberson, J.; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 29; to Johnston (1839) on Indian hostility, 08 ii. 57.

Emblem, in Mex. trade (1843), 08 ii. 138*n*.

Embascade, French warship, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 990, 03 ii. 223; in U. S., prizes (1793), 97. 528-530, 601, 03 ii. 196, 212, 213, 218; fight with *Boston*, 236, 238.

Emden, Prussia, early written ballot, P v. 183, 184; question of Am. consular office (1799), 12. 558.

Emerson. *See also* Emmerson.

Emerson, Bertha M., acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 33.

Emerson, Caleb, and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.

Emerson, Ralph W., on history, P iv. 297 (*also* 89. 43), 93. 46, 49, 08 i. 211; on Knownothings, 96 i. 187; on originality, 00 i. 52.

-Emerson, S. F., assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482.

Emerton, Ephraim, in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 10, 16; on independent status, 14; of com. on constitution, 15; original member, 22; of exec. council (1884-85), 21; JANNSEN'S DEUTSCHES VOLK, 441-446; of com. on honor. membership (1885), 485; on teaching history, P v. 21 (*also* 90. 17), 96 i. 16; HIST. DOCTORATE IN AM., 93. 5, 79-90; on papal and imperial electoral colleges, 94. 6; of program com. (1896), 95. 16; CHRONOLOGY OF ERASMUS LETTER, 01 i. 175-186 (*abstract*, 27); on history and sociology, 03 i. 36; chairman of

- medieval history conference (1909), **09**. 32; in vote for vice-pres., **14** i. 53; in vote for councilors, 53.
- Emery, Anthony, of Mass. (1659), **98**. 119n.
- Emery, S: H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), **99** i. 40.
- Emesa, Hadrian and, **14** i. 122.
- Emigrant Aid Society of New England, work in Kan., **94**. 214.
- Emigration. *See* next title; and Immigration.
- Emigration to Texas, from U. S. (1839), **08** ii. 884; European colonization contracts (1842), 949, 963, 1008, 1062, 1083, 1141, 1376, 1409, 1424, 1440, 1473, 1478; Brit., character and attempts, 951, 975, 989, 992, 993, 1024; Franco-Texlanna bill, 1008, 1315, 1326, 1347, 1354; French and Alsatian, under Castro's contract, 1066, 1119, 1391, 1394, 1396, 1402, 1407, 1430, 1464, 1473, 1539-1541; under Bourgeois's contract, 1067; and slavery, 1101, 1105, 1109, 1117-1119, 1184; dependent on peace, 1386; complaints and official French opposition to Castro, 1409, 1441, 1443, 1449, 1451, 1452, 1473, 1475, 1477, 1478, 1483, 1484, 1488-1489, 1539, 1541, 1557; proposed Polish, 1464; Ger. society to protect, purchase of Bourgeois's contract by, 1475-1476, 1481, 1484, 1519, 1539, 1547-1552, 1560-1562, 1569; law authorizing contracts repealed, 1483; Castro's proposal for trade privileges, 1541-1542.
- Emigrés, in Canada, **P** iii. 402; Genêt's instructions on, **96** i. 962 (*also* **03** ii. 205); in U. S. (1793-97), **97**. 576, 577, 584, **03** ii. 163, 205, 378-381, 411, 481, 617, 870-872, **11** i. 160n.; refugees from Haiti in U. S., **97**. 632, **03** ii. 47, 49, 53, 85, 127, 163, 227, 307, 310-313, 323-326, 464, 469, 543, 614; and land speculation, 466-468; decrees against (1794), 494; return after 18th Brumaire, 12, 620, 631; question of indemnification (1814), **13** ii. 345.
- Emiliane, Rev. Gabriel d', of Md., death (c. 1714), **99** i. 244n.
- Emilio collection of milit. buttons, **12**. 227.
- Emily, blockade-runner, **13** i. 176.
- Eminent domain, and obligation of contracts, **P** v. 435; limitation, **07** i. 82.
- Emlen, G., and repeal of charter of Bank of N. Am., **94**. 389n.
- Emlen, Jas., sec. Pa. Geneal. Soc., **13** i. 233.
- Emmerson, Tilly, land entry in Ky., **96** i. 1033.
- Emmet. *See also* Emott.
- Emmet, Robt., Texan land claim, (1842), **08** ii. 1394.
- Emmet, T: A., hist. MSS., **96** i. 503.
- Emmius, Ubbo, on written ballot, **P** v. 183.
- Emmons, Halmar H., papers, **00** i. 597.
- Emory, W: H., and impeachment of Johnson, **P** iv. 483-485; proslavery (1863), **02** ii. 395.
- Emott, Jas., commissions for East N. J., **03** i. 484.
- Emparán, Vicente, rising against, in Caracas, **07** i. 429.
- Emperor, in Miranda's expedition (1806), **07** i. 366, 377.
- Empire. *See* Colonies; Dependences; Imperialism.
- Employment offices, Col. records, **11** i. 376. *See also* Labor.
- Empress of China, East Indiaman (1787), **96** i. 545.
- Ems telegram, Bismarck on, **09**. 136.
- Enciso, Martín Fernández de. *See* Fernández de Enciso.
- Encke's comet (1842), **89**. 107 (*also* **P** iv. 153).
- Encomium case, **99** ii. 425n.
- Endcott, J., and attempted removals from N. Eng., **98**. 82; gov. of Mass., **06** ii. 298.
- Endicott, W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), **99** i. 39.
- Enehe-Mathlá, Seminole chief, appropriation for, **06** i. 335n.
- Enfield, Conn., probate district and records, **06** ii. 72, 80; town records, 105.
- Engelbert of Volkersdorf, and right of revolution, **02** i. 79.
- Engineer examination, Wy. board and records, **13** i. 285, 310.
- Engineers, recalled from colonies (1698), **13** i. 349. *See also* State engineer.
- England, Bishop J., and Americanism, **99** i. 399; and trusteeism, 404.
- England, cometic superstition, **P** ii. 117-118; witchcraft in, **P** lv. 262; people during age of Walpole, **P** v. 33 (*also* **90**. 27); mark and manor, **P** v. 49; mark and shire, 54; G: Kriehn on medieval popular uprisings, **93**. 151-161; Wat Tyler insurrection, 152-158; Cade's rising, 158-159; Golden age of labor, 158, 160; revolt of 1469, 159; inclosure movement, 160, **04**. 37.—Sumptuary regulations (1350), **97**. 358; Poor Priests, **99** i. 451-482; Edward II and France, **00** i. 537-543; Edward III and origin of Hundred Years' War, 543-573; Scotch peace (1326), 544; conspiracy against Mortimer (1328), 547; Edward's overthrow of Mortimer, 551; effect of Roman occupation, **01** i. 86-88; chartered trading cos. of 16th and 17th cents., **06** i. 161-176 [*see* Chartered commercial companies]; and Scotch commerce before union, **08** i. 118; effect of interdict of Innocent III, **09** 32; Elizabethan parish, 81; effort of Danes to recover crown after death of Hartacnut, 10. 37, 71-79 [*see* Danes]; records of privy seal, 85-88; royal purveyance in 14th cent., 91-99; Dutch relations (1654-60, 1671-72), 103-121, **11** i. 123-127 [*see* Netherlands]; relig. persecutions under Clarendon code, 31; loss of Calais (1557), 102-103; factions in Elizabeth's council, relig. basis, 111-119 [*see* Elizabeth]; star

- chamber, 12. 44; finances of reign of Henry III, 71, 81-86 [see Henry III]; Norman sheriffs and local cts., 72; French colon. neutrality treaty (1679-81), 13 i. 331, 332; advance in commerce (1700), 352; commerce and the courts (1701), 353; iron manufacture (1711), 362; Edward I and papal tax, 14 i. 32; exchequer reforms of Edward I, 32; minimum wages for priests (1346-81), 32; munic. aspects of Wat Tyler rising, 33; suspension of habeas corpus act after 1689, 35; royal income (13th cent.), 85; purpose of Hadrian's wall, 117. *See also* Church of England; Colonies, English-American; English history; other English titles; Great Britain; London; Parliament; Privy council; Puritan Revolution; Revolution of 1688; monarchs, treaties, and wars by name.
- English, G: B., Turkish mission, 11 i. 30.
- English, T: D., on veneration of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 303*n*.
- English, W: H., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 200, 201, 355-356, 359; opposition to war-time Union party, 02 i. 242; English bill, 06 i. 202, 206.
- English bill, F. H. Hodder on, 06 i. 201-210; Lecompton constitution in Congress, passage of English compromise, 201-202; provisions of compromise, 202; land grant as bribe, 203-208; inducement in clause postponing admission, 208; rejection by Kan., 209; real purpose to bridge crisis, 209.—Toombs on proposal, 11 ii. 453; Gov. Brown of Ga. on passage, 454.
- English Channel, passage (1814), 13 ii. 507. *See also* British seas.
- English East India Company, founded, P ii. 208; renewal of charter (1813), 96 i. 382; case on monopoly as against foreigners, 97. 522; and imperial policy (1763-74), 11 i. 29; as hist. field, 12. 39. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- English Historical Association, work, 09. 234, 242.
- English Historical Society, work, 09. 233.
- English history, relation of special and general histories, P i. 52; Ranke's history, P iii. 113; hist. study in universities, P iv. 48-52 (*also* 89. 27-31); C: Gross on study of munic. history, P v. 379-392 (*abstract*, 90. 51); govt. expenditures for history, 91. 34-36; collection of sources on prices (1650-1754), 98. 44; hist. instruction in secondary schools, 436, 539-550; com. of seven on, in Am. secondary schools, 448, 463-467, 500; hist. maps, 563; bibl. of teaching of history in England, 99 i. 606-607; hist. bibl., with reviews (1897-98), 615-632; (1899), 00 i. 627-639; Am. collections of materials, 04. 670-674; in Am. elementary schools, 05 i. 143; as first year of Am. college history, 05 i. 160, 172, 173; as second year, 06 i. 111; as prerequisite for college Am. history, 124; reform in report of com. of seven, 08 i. 82; A. H. A. conference on research, 87-108; MS. materials for dipl., 97-103; old Norse sources, 103-108 [see Norse]; hist. socs., 09. 231-242, 11 i. 302-304; opportunities for investigation in med., 10. 35; in three years course of history in Am. high schools, 221; in old com. of seven blocks with emphasis on mod. history, 234-236; in new schedule with mod. history as block, 236-240; A. H. A. conferences on mod., 13 i. 38-39, 14 i. 34-35; legal sources for study of mod., 13 i. 38-39; conference on med., 14 i. 33. *See also* Archives, foreign; Bibliography of modern English history; England; European history; HISTORY; Public Record Office; Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts.
- Englishmen, point of view of travelers in Am., 10. 59-60.
- English Text Society, hist. work, 09. 240.
- English Trading to Pisa Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Engravings. *See* Prints.
- Engrossment. *See* Forestalling; Monopolies.
- Enkhuizen, Holland, and project of W. I. Co., P ii. 179.
- Enlart, Camille, at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29; HIST. SOCS. IN FRANCE, 31, 259-266; TEACHING OF MED. ARCHAEOLOGY, 33, 105-114; professorships, 107, 109.
- Ennalls, Ann [Mrs. R: Bassett], 13 ii. 47*n*., 155*n*.
- Ennalls, H.; bequest to Mrs. J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 157*n*.
- Ennalls, T.; Md. councilor (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Ennetbirgische Vogteien, as Swiss fed. ters., 96 i. 417-420.
- Enoch, hook of, influence, P iv. 239*n*.
- Enrique de Torquemada, Beatriz, Columbus's mistress, 12. 100.
- Enschlinger, Christoph, trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 226*n*.
- Ense, Jacques d'o. *See* John xxii.
- Ensenada, Canon de Somodevilla, *marqués de la*, and reform, 08 i. 172.
- Ensign, C: S., on archives, 12. 273.
- Ensinore, and Roanoke Colony, P v. 450.
- Entail, in Morocco, P iv. 233; influence in Spain (16th cent.), 93. 126; docking in colon. Va., 13 i. 381. *See also* Property.
- Enterprise, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Enterprise case, 99 ii. 425*n*., 451.
- Entertainment committee of A. H. A. members (1914), 14 i. 44. *See also* Local committee; Reception committee.
- Entomology, beginning of national investigations, 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163); state biologist in Ore., 02 i. 355; state entomologist in Col., 11 i. 381; Minn. records,

- 14 i. 396, 429. *See also* Hessian fly; Science.
- Entralgo, Juan de, notary public at St. Augustine, 05 i. 346.
- Entrecasteaux, Joseph A. Bruni d', maps of voyage, 03 ii. 1015.
- Entrepôt, Texan negotiations and treaty for right in U. S. (1841-42), 07 ii. 507-509, 512, 517, 522, 540, 548, 557, 566, 576, 579, 621, 08 ii. 97-99, 256, 257. *See also* COMMERCE; Deposit.
- Éole, French warship (1806), 00 i. 611, 623.
- Epervier, H. M. S., captured (1814), 13 ii. 310n.
- Epicureans, and social compact, 02 i. 72.
- Epidemics. *See* Black Death; Yellow fever.
- Epila, *Master*. *See* Arbués.
- Epila, Juan de, inquisitor, P iii. 437.
- Epileptics, care in N. J., 03 i. 512-513. *See also* Defectives.
- Épinal, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Episcopi canon, P iv. 242; refutation, 252.
- Eppes, J: W., letters, 98. 584; war policy (1809), 11 i. 168.
- Equality, European reactionist on (1860), P iv. 75-76; origin of principle, P v. 167; S. C. slaveholders on, 00 i. 416, 417; Stoics on, 02 i. 71; Roman jurists on, 73; medieval churchmen on, 02 i. 78, 80; democracy and desire for, 11 i. 147, 149; Cobb ou Repub. doctrine of negro, 11 ii. 506, 509. *See also* Class; Rights.
- Equalization, board of, state records: Col., 03 i. 425, 11 i. 376-377; Ill., 09. 410-411; Ind., 10. 324; Ky., 354; La., 12. 293; Mich., 05 i. 372; Minn., 14 i. 400, 415; Neb., 10. 392; N. Y., 00 ii. 116; Ohio 06 ii. 183; Tenn., 215; Wash., 08 i. 387, 389, 390; Wis., 05 i. 400; Wy., 13 i. 285, 309-310. *See also* Taxation.
- Equity, N. Y. records, 00 ii. 129, 205, 207; in early colon. Md., 01 i. 227; R. I. records, 03 i. 552, 559; Del. fed. ct. records, 06 ii. 135. *See also* Chancery; JUDICIARY.
- Equivalent Land in N. Y., 13 i. 373, 375.
- "Era of good feeling," misnomer, 02 i. 369.
- Erasmus, Desiderius, on witchcraft, P iv. 257n.; G: Norcross on career, 98. 365-380; origin, name, 365; early studies, in convent, 365; at Paris, 366; hatred of relig. habit, 366, 370; income, patronage, 366, 369, 372; in Eng., 367-371; as Latinist, 368; in Italy, 369-370; *Praise of folly*, 370-371; circle at Basel, height of power, 371-372; *Familiar colloquies*, 372; Greek Testament, 373; and Reformation, 373-375; *Free will*, 375; death, 375; personality, 376; and theology, 376-378; scholar, not reformer, 378-380; rationalism, 378; wit, 380.—E. Emerton on chronology of letters, 01 i. 175-186; date of birth, 177-180; spurious port., 13 i. 96.
- Erastian theory of church and state, P ii. 395.
- Erastus (Lieber), T.; on comets, P ii. 136; on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Erdmannndörffer, Bernhard, on H. Tuttle, 94. 29n.
- Erebus, H. M. S., off Danish coast (1813), 13 ii. 395.
- Eric Gnapson, *Bishop*, jurisdiction, 93. 109; and Vinland, 109.
- Ericssford, Greenland, remains, 93. 106.
- Erie (Presqu' Isle), Pa., Am. occupation (1794), 03 ii. 352, 404, 435, 524.
- Erie, U. S. S., in Mex. waters (1839-40), 08 ii. 506, 515, 538, 561.
- Erie, Ft., capture (1813), 13 ii. 227.
- Erie Canal, records, 00 ii. 122-125; polit. controversy, 02 i. 370; control by Regency, 407; question of tolls (1833), 423; Clinton and, 04. 189-191; and settlement of West, 09. 33; and commerce of Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 159; and commercial progress, 11 i. 38; fed. aid sought (1812), 13 ii. 189, 191. *See also* Canals.
- Erie County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 294.
- Erie Railroad, records, 00 ii. 291; Jackson and survey, 02 i. 414.
- Erigena, Johannes Scotus, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 91.
- Erikson, Per, and Usselinx, P ii. 253.
- Erling, raid on Eng. coast (1048), 10. 75n.
- Ermeriugs, François, in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 462, 575; and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution (1801), 687.
- Erni, Heinrich, on comets, P ii. 131.
- Ernst, H. C., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Ernst, Lt. Rudolph F., and Bourland incident (1843), 08 ii. 305.
- Errett, H.; and Osbornites, 01 i. 160.
- Erskine, —, "View of Niagara," 11 i. 349.
- Erskine, D.; lt.-gov. of Martinique, commission, 11 i. 465.
- Erskine, D: M., calendar of letters to Adm. Berkeley and others (1806-8), 00 i. 613-616, 618-620, 622; and French minister at Washington, 13 ii. 190.
- Erskine, H: *See* Cardross.
- Erskine, (?) J.; and habeas corpus controversy in Ga. (1864), 11 ii. 641.
- Erskine, Robt., on Hasenclever, 08 i. 213.
- Erskine, S: S. *See* Buchan.
- Erving, G: W.; and Cuba, 97. 205; and Fla. negotiations (1818), 99 ii. 141; letters to Campbell, 00 i. 596; and Span. protest on Miranda's expedition, 07 i. 393-395; and La. purchase boundary negotiations (c. 1828), 13 i. 36; and peace negotiations (1814), letter from W: R. Hamilton, 13 ii. 306, 309; goes to Paris, 311; minister to Denmark (1812), 400n.; escape from accident, 405.
- Erwin, Mrs. A. S., owns Cobb papers, 05 i. 201, 11 ii. 9; acknowledgment to, 9.

- Erwin, H. C., acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11.
- Esarey, Logan, sec. Ind. Hist. Survey, 13 i. 227; pres. Monroe Co. Hist. Soc., 227.
- Esarhaddon, rebuilds Babylon, 09. 99.
- Escalon, G., and Texan consulship in France, 08 ii. 1396, 1403.
- Eschasseriaux, Jos., milit. plan (1799), 12. 577.
- Escheats, in Jamaica (1709), 13 i. 362; in N. Y., (1759), 390. *See also* Property.
- Eschenthal, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 404-405.
- Escorial, erection, 93. 132.
- Escorial, convention of (1790), P iv. 287.
- Escudero de la Peña, José M., on Span. archives, 03 ii. 161*n*.
- Eshleman, H. Frank, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266; report on Pa. county archives, 277*n*.
- Eslava, Miguel, at Mobile (1813), 04. 531.
- Espagnol, capture (1794), 97. 607. 650
- España, José, plot, 07 i. 225, 417.
- España, Manuel, and plot (1799). 07 i. 342*n*.
- Español, Span.-Am. revolutionary paper at London, 07 i. 428.
- Española. *See* Haiti.
- Espartero, Baldomero, Span. regent, and Gt. Bn., 08 ii. 949; and Texas, 975; fall, 1119, 1400, 1463, 1480.
- Espejo, Antoulo de, exploration, P iii. 176.
- Esperance, N. Y., records, 09. 375.
- Espérance, Freuch warship, captured (1795), 03 ii. 547, 699, 852, 858, 935.
- Espcrandeu, Juan de, and murder of Arbúes, P iii. 441, 447.
- Espluosa, Francisca A. Rodríguez de, mother of Miranda, 07 i. 228.
- Esquilache, Francisco de Borja y Arragon, *príncipe de*, and Lima consulate of commerce, 12. 149.
- Essen, *Gen.* —, in Invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 592.
- Essen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Essex, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 72, 94; town records, 105.
- Essex, H. M. S., Va. proceedings relative to (1698), 08 i. 503.
- Essex, Prussian ship, detained at N. Orleans (1862), 02 ii. 316, 342.
- Essex County, Mass., colon. ct. records, 06 ii. 299, 322.
- Essex County, N. J., records, 03 i. 541.
- Essex County, Va., records, 03 i. 660, 662, 06 i. 140.
- Essex (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 306.
- Essex Institute, courtesy to A. H. A., 99 i. 26; materials on China, 04. 662; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 309; (1909), 09. 315; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1912), 12. 227; (1913), 13 i. 228, (1914), 14 i. 342; bibl., 05 ii. 306-336, 1026.
- Essex junto, 96 i. 705, 833; mentioned (1800), 12. 651.
- Established church. *See* Church of England; Congregationalism; Nonconformists; Roman Catholic. For religious freedom, *see* Religion.
- Estaing, C: H. T., *comte d'*, letters, 98. 574; journal of operations (1778-79), 00 ii. 111.
- Estates, Md. laws on, of deceased persons (1715, '17), 99 i. 256, 291, 297; of deceased slaveholders and nonslaveholders of St. John Co., Fla. (1841-42, '54-60), 05 i. 351-352. *See also* Aubaine; Property.
- Estcourt, J. Bucknall, northeastern boundary commission, 99 ii. 647.
- Este, G: P., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19.
- Esten, Howard, sea-capt. (1773), P iv. 464.
- Esten, J., at N. Orleans (1802), 96 i. 1101.
- Esterhazy von Galantha, Prince Nikolaus, Jos. von, and prelude of Seven Years' War, P iii. 38.
- Estevan, journey with Friar Marco, 94. 84, 87.
- Estevan, Juan, at Mobile (1813), 04. 531.
- Estonia, and South Co., P ii. 275.
- Estill County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Estrith, Cnut's sister, 10. 73.
- Esty, Constantine C., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Etches, J: C., in Nootka Sound expedition, 04. 297, 478.
- Etches, R: C., and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 296.
- Etchings. *See* Prints.
- Eternate, in Ger. milit. bill (1874), P iii. 139.
- Ethelnoth, on relics of saints Alban and Oswald, 10. 78.
- Ethelsige, embassy to Denmark, 10. 76.
- Etheridge, Emerson, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 199, 203*n*., 358; as cabinet timher (1860), 02 ii. 486.
- Etheridge, H., and condemnation of Kan.-Neh. act (1856), 11 ii. 412; and organization of House (1859), 449; and secession, 566.
- Ethics, criterion of judgment in blog., 98. 28; moral qualification for office in colonies, 99 i. 103; Md. regulations (1714-15), 237, 260; H: C: Lea on values in history, 03 i. 55-69 (*abstract*, 25); Acton on this, 55; variable moral code, 56-59; conscience as standard, 59; importance of contemp. standard, 59-60; Phillip II as illustration, 60-69.—J: B. McMaster on old standards of public morals, 05 i. 57-70; need of work on Am. public morals, 58; continental and state repudiation, 58-62; French spoliation claims, 62; La. purchase, 62; govt. of ter. of Orleans, 63; ethics of legal tender, 63-64; of stay and tender laws, 64; of lottery, 65; of relig. tests, 65—

- 67; of punishments, 67-70.—Colon. laws on blasphemy, 13 i. 370; morals of feudal lord, 14 i. 156. *See also* Amusement; Philosophy; Religion; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Ethnology, museums, P iii. 515-516; O. T. Mason on history and, P iv. 205-212 (*abstracts*, 19, 89, 16); Bureau of, founded, 89, 125 (*also* P iv. 165); bibl. lists and collections of materials on, 04, 656; bibl. of Am. societies, 05 ii. 73-74, 973; services of French missionaries to the Indians, 09, 225. *See also* Archaeology; Race elements.
- Etruria, kingdom of, king at Paris (1801), 12, 700.
- Ettinger, G.: T. E., sec. Pa. Ger. Soc., 09, 293, 11 i. 293, 12, 230; pres. Lehigh Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293, 12, 230.
- Eudes iv of Burgundy, and French succession (1316), 00 i. 545.
- Eudes (Odo) of France, charter to Langres, 99 i. 487, 501, 507.
- Eufaula, Ala., records, 04, 498, 536.
- Eugenius iv, pope, on witchcraft, P iv. 251; bull on Portuguese discoveries, 91, 104*n*.
- Eulogium Chronicon*, on Poor Priests, 99 i. 451, 476.
- Europe, Holy Alliance, P i. 281; character of 18th cent., P iii. 335; transfer of leadership to Germanic races, 335-339; const. results of change, 339-340; indus. results, 340-342; influence of Am. Rev., 344, 345; Apuzzo's catechism of reaction (1860), P iv. 4, 69-92; principle of civilization, P v. 251-253; Calhoun on conditons (1847-49), 99 ii. 730, 745-760, 771; eastern origins of early civilization, 14 i. 105-112 [*see* Civilization]. *See also* next title; Middle Ages; Northern Europe; nations, peoples, treaties, and wars by name.
- European history, value of Venetian dispatches, P iii. 107; J. H. Robinson on teaching in college, 96 i. 267-276; difficulties, 267; centering attention on one period, 267; overemphasis on crises, 268; stress on transitional periods, 269-271; requisites in teaching, 270; use of sources, 271, 04, 99-106; outline of course, 96 i. 272-275.—Com. of seven on, in secondary schools, 98, 447, 450, 459-463, 500; maps, 561-563; teaching of recent, 99 i. 19; C. M. Andrews on college study of recent, 539-548; objections, 539-540; relation to final goal of hist. synthesis, 540-543; objection of incomplete evidence considered, 543; of improper perspective, 544; of bias, 545; utilitarian value, 546-548.—F. Keutgen on Am. study of early history of modern nations, 04, 91-108; as first year of college work, 05 i. 151, 166; in Am. elementary schools, 06 i. 64-65, 101-102; proper sequence in college courses, 112; general course in Am. colleges, 122; A. H. A. conferences on study of modern, 07 i. 23, 69-70, 09, 34, 52, 10, 20-31, 11 i. 31; elimination from entrance requirements, 08 i. 72; reform in report of com. of seven, 76; recent progress in study, 09, 34; method of teaching contemporary, in college, laboratory work, 34; problem of study in schools, 38; preparation of list of Am. collections on, 41, 10, 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12, 59, 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64, 65; Am. doctorate in, 10, 30; com. on conference (1911), 31; criticism of report of com. of five, 214; in three years' course, 221; in old blocks with emphasis on mod. history, 234-236; in new schedule with mod. history as block, 236-240; A. H. A. com. on promoting research (1912), 12, 64; P. C. B. conference on, in high schools, 14 i. 90-91. *See also* Ancient history; Archives, foreign; English history; General history; History; Middle Ages; Modern history; and nations by name.
- Eusebius of Cæsara, on Victor and church of Asia, 99 i. 433.
- Eustace, Dr. J., of N. C., culture, 95, 210.
- Eustace, J.: S., Genêt on character, 03 ii. 272; arrest in Holland (1798), 12, 378, 380; approaches by Federalists, 382-383; attack on Monroe, 490, 499.
- Eustis, Col. Abram, and office of inspector-gen. (1821), 99 ii. 193-195.
- Eustis, Jas. B., to Cobb (1866) on conditions in La., 11 ii. 676.
- Eustis, W., and Yazoo claims, P v. 429; and second Mo. compromise, 93, 269, 271, 272*n*.; and Indians in War of 1812, 95, 332; and Democrats in army (1798), 96 i. 817; as speaker, 847; on govt. of ter. of Orleans, 99 i. 552; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 32-34; reported elec. (1796), 03 ii. 894; letter from N. Pope (1809), 09, 403-404; elec. to Congress (1800), 12, 672; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149*n*.; and repeal of judicial act (1802), 150; biog. note, 150*n*.
- Eutychianus, legend of Theophilus, P iv. 244*n*.
- Eva of Kent, trial for witchcraft, P v. 196.
- Evangelical movement in Am. churches, phases, 99 i. 391-393. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Revivals.
- Evans, Capt. —, of Ill. (1810), 09, 445.
- Evans, A. M., to Cobb (1861) on attitude of northeastern Ga., 11 ii. 551.
- Evans, Sir Arthur, restorations at Crete, 14 i. 106*n*.; on origin of alphabet, 110*n*.
- Evans, Cadwallader, petition for land grant (1756), 13 i. 388.
- Evans, De Lacy, on Cuba, 97, 226.
- Evans, E.: S., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217.
- Evans, G., N. Y. land petition (1744), 13 i. 381.
- Evans, G., and tariff (1846), 99 ii. 701.

- Evans, Hugh, Charleston tailor (1734), 95. 638.
- Evans, J.; dep.-gov. of Pa., and proclamation on foreign colns (1704), 03 i. 307; term, 06 ii. 437; corresp., 439; appt. approved, 13 i. 356.
- Evans, J.; map of the Missouri, 08 i. 185, 186; expedition under Span. Co. of Explorers, 191-192.
- Evans, J.; G., gov. of S. C., on educ. qualification for suffrage, 99 i. 132.
- Evans, Lewis, and site of fed. capital, 89. 64 (*also* P iv. 106).
- Evans, N. W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Evans, Nathan G., and arrest of Toombs, 11 ii. 604.
- Evans, Stephen, proposals on naval stores (1694), 13 i. 344.
- Evans, T.; at William and Mary, P iv. 462, 463.
- Evans, T.; battallion in Tenn. (1786), 06 ii. 222, 224.
- Evans, T.; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Evanston (Ill.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; publishing activities, 05 i. 196; organization and activities (1906), 306; (1909), 09. 314; (1910), 10. 257; bibl., 05 ii. 194.
- Evarts, Jeremiah, and removal of Indians, 06 i. 377*n*.
- Evarts, W. M., on Am. sources in for. archives, P iii. 299; defends Johnson, P iv. 483*n*.; Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71.
- Eve, Jos., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30-36; appt. as chargé to Texas, instructions, 490, 496, 498, 08 ii. 129; letters to Texan govt. (U. S. 1841-43), 07 ii. 504, 513, 520, 537, 581, 582, 603-607, 619, 08 ii. 106, 118, 128, 131, 163, 171, 173, 190 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (1841-43), 07 ii. 538, 569, 574, 598, 608, 635, 08 i. 94, 100, 122, 128, 170, 171, 174, 179, 180; recall, 164, 180.
- Evelin, G., and Kent Is., 01 i. 219.
- Everard, Sir R.; dep.-gov. of N. C., instructions, 06 ii. 515, 11 i. 429; complaints against, 13 i. 372.
- Everett, Alex. H., and Cuba, 97. 204, 208, 213, 214; investigation of Trist charges (1840), 99 ii. 441*n*.
- Everett, E.; study of general history, P i. 68; on Canning and Monroe doctrine, 283; and Columbian Institute, 89. 77 (*also* P iv. 120); letter from Sparks, 92. 84; Washington letters owned by, 99; and Cuba, 93. 382, 97. 239; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 43-45; official letters from Calhoun (1844), 579, 587, 603, 619 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; to Calhoun (1846) on Oregon, tariff, 1080; vice-pres. candidacy, 01 ii. 188, 191; candidacy for gov. (1833), 02 i. 520, 523*n*.; (1834), 524; (1835), 525; and Antimasons and Whigs, 523; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 355; and presentation of Texan chargé to Eng. (1842), corresp., 08 ii. 956, 979-981; and Gt. Bn. and Mexico (1842), 957; corresp. with Texan chargé (1843) on Brit. agitation of abolition in Texas, 1144, 1145, on Texan chargé and Brit. antislavery conven. (1844), 1159; and mission to China, 14 i. 287.
- Everett, Horace, report on Indians (1834), 07 i. 95*n*.
- Everett, W.; elec. to Congress as non-resident of district, 96 ii. 42*n*.
- Everhard, R.: *See* Everard.
- Eversham, monk of, on Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 153.
- Evertsen, Cornelius, Eng. search of vessels under his convoy (1656), 10. 106.
- Evidence, of wife in New Haven Colony, 98. 106; burden of proof on defendant, 110; torture, 119; punishment on suspicion, 132; of negroes in colon. Md., 99 i. 282. *See also* Judiciary.
- Evolution, and history, 99 i. 48, 00 i. 58, 10. 41; and imperialism, 01 i. 77-79.
- Évreux, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Ewald, A. C., critical note on *Crown and its advisors*, 91. 401.
- Ewart, Jos., and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 387.
- Ewell, J. L., paper on Byfield, 01 i. 24.
- Ewell, Mariamne [Mrs. Jas. Craik], 92. 121*n*.
- Ewell, R. S., on elective system, P iv. 459; Gettysburg campaign, 95. 413-432 [*see* Gettysburg]; letters, 00 i. 596; Wilderness, 08 i. 227, 236, 237; Spottsylvania, 228, 230, 239; Cold Harbor, 240, 242.
- Ewich, Johann, on witchcraft, P iv. 258.
- Ewing, Alex., and case of Brit. deserters at Philadelphia (1789), 96 i. 620, 621.
- Ewing, Andrew, and candidacy for gov. of Tenn. (1853), 14 i. 255.
- Ewing, G.; of Texas (1836), 08 ii. 914.
- Ewing, Jas., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n*.
- Ewing, Presley U., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 91, 354.
- Ewing, Robt., sec. Tenn. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- Ewing, T. [1], and exec. patronage, P i. 408; and removals, 370*n*., 408; slated for Harrison's cabinet, 99 ii. 470; bank bill (1841), 481; resigns from Tyler's cabinet, 487; claimed as Antimason, 02 i. 527*n*.; and removal of Indians from Ohio, 06 i. 384, 384*n*.
- Ewing, T. [2], fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 402.
- Ewing, Provost W.; efforts for an observatory, 89. 109 (*also* P iv. 154).
- Examinations, historical, at Cambridge, P iv. 50-51 (*also* 89. 29); in doctorate, 93. 87-89; in secondary schools, 98. 477; college entrance, 495-497; Oxford and

- Cambridge schools examination board, 541. *See also* Education; History (*Study*).
- Examiners, board of, duties and records in Col., 03 i. 425, 11 i. 378; in Wy., 13 i. 283, 288, 299-300. *See also* Inspection; Public examiner; professions and occupations by name.
- Exchange, with Eng. in colon. times, P iv. 466; invention, 91. 303; bills in colon. Va., 01 i. 571, 13 i. 330; between France and U. S. (1791-92), 03 ii. 83, 87, 119, 149; international aspect of history, 12. 143; Brit.-French (1814), 13 ii. 508. *See also* Banking; FINANCES; Money.
- Exchequer, English, records as source on dipl. history, 08 i. 98; Barbados and a court (1681), 13 i. 333; ct. proposed for S. C. (1738), 379; office in N. C. (1768), 398; reforms under Edward I., 14 i. 32. *See also* Judiciary; Revenue.
- Exchequer bank, Tyler's scheme, 99 ii. 498-502; Duff Green on, and free trade, 844.
- Excise, Mass. act (1790), 96 i. 775; colon. Mass. regulations of excisemen, 99 i. 104; records of N. Y. board, 00 ii. 146; records of Brooklyn board, 195; Waipolc's bill (1733), 05 i. 86-92. *See also* Internal revenue; Licenses; Liquor; TAXATION.
- Excommunication. *See* Interdict.
- Excursions, Span. socs., 09. 275, 277.
- Exea, Pedro de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 447.
- Executive, in Germany, admin. organization, P iii. 137, P v. 87; conception of Swiss fed., 161; Canad., 91. 339, 340; first French Com. of Public Safety, 94. 247-272; French council (1792), character, 247-248; and Com. of Public Safety (1793), 259-262; provision in Pa. constitution (1776), 377; bibl. of Ala., 97. 782, 788-789, 799-800, 917-919, 954, 973, 992-993, 1099-1104, 1205; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 639, 645, 800, 806-807; appt. in S. C., 00 i. 364, 365, 369, 380; in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 273, 419, 523; Neb. records, 10. 373; Mex. admin. system in Texas, 11 i. 220n.; Minn. records, 14 i. 393, 406. *See also* Administration; Civil service; Commissioners; Committee of the states; Congressional government; Council; GOVERNMENT; Governor; Impeachment; Mayor; Parliamentary government; President; Separation of powers; Sheriff; Supervisors; Viceroy.
- Executive committee of P. C. B. (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-07), 06 i. 42; (1907-08), 07 i. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52-53; (1909-10), 09. 13, 57, 89; (1910-11), 10. 64; (1911-12), 11 i. 15, 68; (1912-13), 12. 15, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89.
- Executive council of A. H. A., duties, P i. ii, 21, 39; members (1884-85), ii, 21; (1885-86), 484; (1886-87), P ii. 90; (1887-88), P iii. 219; (1889), P iii. 521; (1890), P iv. 21, 506, 89. 18; (1891), P v. 15, 90. vii; (1892-93), 91. 9, 10, 92. v; (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; (1895), 94. ix, 15; (1896), 95. vii-viii, 16; (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; (1898), 97. vii, 17; (1899), 98. vii-viii, 12; (1900), 99 i. vii-viii, 31; (1901), 00 i. ix; (1902), 01 i. 9-10; (1903), 02 i. 9-10; (1904), 03 i. 9-10; (1905), 04. 9-10; (1906), 05 i. 11-12; (1907), 06 i. 11-12; (1908), 07 i. 11-12, 25; (1909), 08 i. 13-14, 31; (1910), 09. 11-12, 44; (1911), 10. 13-14, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13-14, 44; (1913), 12. 13-14, 44; (1914), 13 i. 13-14, 49. 54; (1915), 14 i. 13-15, 52, 53; resolutions, recommendations, votes, reports (1884), P i. 39-40; (1885), 484-485; (1889), P iv. 508; (1891), 91. 9, 11; (1894), 94. 13; (1895), 95. 10; (1896), 96 i. 23; (1898), 98. 7; (1899), 99 i. 27; (1900), 00 i. 23; (1901), 01 i. 35-36; (1903), 03 i. 45-46; (1904), 04. 52; (1905), 05 i. 33; (1906), 06 i. 24; (1907), 07 i. 24; (1908), 08 i. 30-31; (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 42-43; (1911), 11 i. 42-43; (1912), 12. 50-51; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52; (1914), 14 i. 49, 60; increase in membership, 98. 6; traveling expenses, 02 i. 38; P. C. B. delegate (1904), 04. 265; (1905), 05 i. 225; (1906), 06 i. 42; (1907), 07 i. 41; (1908), 08 i. 53; (1909), 09. 89; (1910), 10. 64; (1911), 12. 76; (1912), 64; (1913), 13 i. 62; (1914), 14 i. 90; office of sec. created, 08 i. 31; sec. (1909), 13, 31; (1910), 09. 11, 44; (1911), 10. 13, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; (1913), 12. 13, 52; (1914), 13 i. 13, 54; (1915), 14 i. 13, 53; minutes of meetings (1911), 11 i. 53-58; (1912), 12. 62-68; (1913), 13 i. 59-65; (1914), 14 i. 69-75; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 55, 58-60; annual dinners, 56, 12. 64, 13 i. 62; list of elected councilors (1884-1914), 14 i. 18 (*earlier lists* in front part of Reports, 1899-1913); report of sec. (1914), 59-61; minutes to be printed, 71, 74.
- Excquatur. *See* Consular service.
- Exeter, Eng., Merchants to France, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 172.
- Exeter, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 591-593.
- Exeter College, Oxford, visitorial statutes, 91. 233-235.
- Expansion, as aspect of Am. history, 96 i. 283-284, 292; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 539, 10. 475, 11 i. 579. *See also* Annexation; Manifest destiny; West.
- Expatriation, Brit. adverse policy (1797), 03 ii. 1090. *See also* Naturalization.
- Expectation, in trans-Atlantic trade (1704), 13 i. 357.
- Expédition, French advice boat (1795), 03 ii. 803, 971.

Expenditures, proposed const. amends, on pub. of fed., **96** ii. 240; fed. (1793-94), **03** ii. 519; La. records, **12**. 289; Minn. records, **14** i. 439-441. *See also* Appropriations; Budget; FINANCES.

Experiment stations. *See* Agricultural experiment stations.

Explorations, of lower La. purchase, **P** i. 257, **04**. 34, 151-174; Narvaez's, **P** iii. 165; Cabeça de Vaca's, 166; Marcus de Niza's, 167; Coronado's, 167-171; Ruiz and Espejo in N. Mex., 171; La Salle's, 280; Hennepin's, 280-285; Halley's (1699), **89**. 81 (*also* **P** iv. 125); Spotswood's, **89**. 81 (*also* **P** iv. 125); Jefferson and Idea of northwestern, **89**. 81-83 (*also* **P** iv. 125-126); later of Far West, **89**. 85-86 (*also* **P** iv. 129-130); Frémont's, its origin, **89**. 118; of Texas, **91**. 199; Span., in present U. S., **95**. 538-540; bibl. of Span., in Miss., **99** i. 805; Mackenzie (1793), **03** ii. 546; on Missouri River before Lewis and Clark, **08** i. 185-195; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), **09**. 531-535, **10**. 469-471, **11** i. 570-574; Verendrye, **10**. 26; of Neb., 369; Mézières in Far Southwest, **11** i. 63; Gareés in Southwest, **13** i. 72. *See also* Discovery; GEOGRAPHY; Lewis and Clark; Territory; Travel; Voyages.

Export duties, Am., before 1789, **P** iii. 473; why prohibited by Fed. Const., 474-475; proposed const. amend. to permit state, **96** ii. 241; to permit fed., 246; right in U. S. advocated, **97**. 29; and compromise on slave-trade, **03** i. 76*n*. *See also* Tariff.

Exports, Am. inspection before 1789, **P** iii. 475-476, **96** i. 769-770, 778; of U. S. (1796), **13** ii. 37; (1797-98), **87**. *See also* Commerce; Export duties.

Expositions, Neb. records, **10**. 373, 386, 387; Minn. records, **14** i. 396, 401, 411, 436-437. *See also* Alaska-Yukon; Centennial; Crystal Palace; Jamestown; Lewis and Clark; Louisiana Purchase; Panama-Pacific; World Columbian.

Express, Ark. records, **06** ii. 26; Me. records, **08** i. 269, 270; Ind. records, **10**. 325; loss of Wells-Fargo records, **12**. 156; Minn. records, **14** i. 460, 464.

Express, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), **07** i. 385, 386.

Expunging resolution, Va. instructions, **99** ii. 357; expected movement to rescind (1842), 853.

Exterritoriality, exercise in case of murder in Haiti (1843), **99** ii. 606-609. *See also* International law; Turkish capitulations.

Extraditions and requisitions, influence of U. S., **91** 65; Me.-Ga. slavery case, **96** ii. 198*n*, **01** ii. 139; N. Y.-Va. fugitive-slave case, **99** ii. 406, 548; Jay treaty and, **03** ii. 553, 555; between U. S. and Texas (1839-44), **07** ii. 360-361, 442, 470, 478-481, 504-506, 514, **08** ii. 72, 75, 94-95, 101-103, 216, 327; in Am.-

Texan draft treaty (1842), **07** ii. 578, 621, 627; in Texan-Hanseatic treaty, **08** ii. 1567. *See also* Crime.

State records: Ala., **04**. 500, 506; Ark., **06** ii. 25; Col., **03** i. 417, **11** i. 370; Fla., **06** ii. 153; Ill., **09**. 397; Ind., **10**. 322-324; Ky., 345; La., **12**. 287; Me., **08** i. 266; Minn., **14** i. 393, 394; Mo., **08** i. 334; Mon., **12**. 300; Neb., **10**. 373, 410; N. Mex., **08** i. 375; Ohio, **06** ii. 171; Pa., **00** ii. 292; Tenn., 212, 213; Wash., **08** ii. 370, 374, 375, 388; Wy., **13** i. 280, 292.

Eyles, Sir Jos., petition for N. Y. land, **13** i. 373, 375.

Eymeric, N., on witchcraft, **P** iv. 239, 250.

Eysat, —, on comets, **P** ii. 141.

Eytzinger, Michael, on Dietrich Fiade, **P** v. 231*n*.

Eyzinger. *See* Eytzinger.

Ezeta. *See* Heeata.

F.

Faber, J: T., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, **97**. 384.

Fabius, N. Y., records, **00** ii. 153, 162.

Fabre d'Églantine, Philippe F. N., and responsible ministry, **94**. 251*n*.

Fabricius, G., and comet of 1556, **P** ii. 139.

Fabrics of Napoleonic era, **14** i. 215.

Fabri de Pelresc. *See* Peiresc.

Fabrot, Pedro, and French intrigue in La. (1793), **96** i. 1048, 1049, 1051.

Fabyan, Robt., on Cabot, **97**. 37.

Fackenthal, B: F., jr. pres. Pa.-Ger. Soc., **12**. 230.

Factors. *See* Tobacco.

Factory inspection, state, **P** v. 119; Brit. legislation on, in reaction to laissez-faire, **13** i. 130-131; state records: Col., **11** i. 376; Mo., **08** i. 331; N. Y., **00** ii. 142; Ohio, **06** ii. 183; Pa., **00** ii. 270. *See also* Labor; Manufactures.

Fagel, Hendrik, library for sale, **12**. 382, 489.

Fages, Pedro, diary, **13** i. 225.

Fagg, T: J. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs., **11** i. 297.

Fair, Eugene, on object of history in elementary schools, **11** i. 32.

Fair America, at Nootka Sound (1789), **04**. 342.

Fair American, cartel (1814), **13** ii. 252, 269, 274; return to U. S., 281.

Fairbanks, B., sedition case, **12**. 122.

Fairbanks, G: R., hist. MSS., **98**. 590.

Fairchild, Judge —, of Barbados, conduct (1756), **13** i. 388.

Fairchild, Mrs. C: S., of reception com. (1909), **09**. 55.

Fairchild, Lucius, gov. of Wis., on school lands, **P** i. 178*n*.

Fairfax, Ferdinand, **92**. 122*n*.

Fairfax, G: W., biog. note, **92**. 121*n*; Belvoir, 124*n*.

- Fairfax, Mrs. Hamilton R., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Fairfax, Sarah [Mrs. J. : Carlyle], 92. 118*n.*, 119*n.*
- Fairfax, Sarah (Cary), 92. 122*n.*
- Fairfax, T. : *baron*, Va. lands, 13 i. 375 ; limits of grant, 380.
- Fairfax, W. : 92. 119*n.*
- Fairfax County, Va., records, 06 i. 140.
- Fairfield, J. : and Benton (1845), 99 ii. 1054.
- Fairfield, Mrs. Lucius, of A. H. A. ladies com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 27.
- Fairfield County, Conn., court records, 06 ii. 63-64 ; probate records, 86-88.
- Fairfield County (Conn.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 163-164, 1026.
- Fair Hill, J. : Dickinson's estate, 92. 138*n.*
- Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, records, 01 ii. 289, 335-336.
- Fairs, Span., in 16th cent., 93. 130 ; Span-Am., 94. 97 ; state records : Ill., 09. 458 ; Minn., 14 i. 396 ; Neb., 10. 413 ; Wash., 08 i. 373 ; Wy., 13 i. 285, 316. *See also* Commerce ; Expositions.
- Fair Trader, captured (1813), 13 ii. 386.
- Faith, Sandemanians and gospel of, 01 i. 137-141.
- Falconer, T. : Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 742 ; prisoner, released, 1361.
- Falconet, Étienne M., statue of Peter the Great, 13 ii. 415*n.*
- Falconnet, —, Tehuantepec transit grant, 10. 136.
- Falero, Francisco, and demarcation line, 91. 129.
- Falk, Paul L. A., and May laws, P ii. 483 ; resignation, 09. 135.
- Falkenberg, Didrik von, and South Co., P ii. 268 ; and Usselinx, 287 ; in Thirty Years' War, 289-291, 293.
- Falkingham, E. : Brit. naval capt. (1757), 96 i. 702 ; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478 ; com. and instructions, 478.
- Falkland, H. : Cary, 1st viscount, Newfoundland purchase, 05 i. 115.
- Falkland, Lucius B. Cary, 10th viscount, as lt.-gov. of N. S., 91. 325-328 ; Howe's satire, 327*n.*
- Falkland Islands, Am. trade (1789), 96 i. 659.
- Fallenburg. *Baron*, school, P iii. 225.
- Fallen Timbers, Canadians at battle, 94. 441.
- Fallettl, —, prof. at Palermo, and study of history, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 34).
- Fallin, W. : *See* Faulin.
- Fall-line, in S. C., 00 i. 253.
- Falmouth, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303 ; town records, 314. *See also* Portland.
- Fame, Am. ship (1797), 03 ii. 1069.
- Family, as oldest unit of social life, P v. 47, 55 ; materials on, in census records, 08 i. 201, 205-207 ; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353. *See also* Birth ; Death ; Children ; Genealogy ; Houses ; Marriage ; Names ; SOCIAL CONDITIONS ; Vital statistics ; Women.
- Family archives. *See* Historical manuscripts ; Private archives.
- Family Compact, and Nootka Sound controversy, breaking by France, 04. 387-394, 424-431, 447, 07 i. 281-283.
- Fane, Francis, and colon. laws, 08 i. 407, 413, 488, 407.
- Fane, T. : *See* Westmorland.
- Fancull, P. : slave-trade, P iv. 402 ; smuggling, 403.
- Faneuil Hall, lottery, 92. 179.
- Fannie, blockade-runner, 13 i. 173, 176.
- Fannin, Jas. W., surrender and death, 07 ii. 112, 08 ii. 191, 825, 1211.
- Fanning, Edmund, war of the Regulation, 94. 158-191 [*see* Regulation] ; later career, 207*n.*
- Fanny, Brit. ship, captured (1793), 97. 530, 03 ii. 855.
- Fanny, in Am.-French trade (1793), 97. 575.
- Faraday, Michael, Sandemanian, 01 i. 133*n.*
- Far East. *See* Orient.
- Farewell address of Washington, Adct on, 03 ii. 954.
- Farias. *See* Gomez Farias.
- Faris-el-Hakim, case in Am. diplomacy, 95. 405-410.
- Farm. *See* Agriculture.
- Farmer, J. : and N. H. archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Farmer, Silas, pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 231-232, 90. 124, 91. 428 ; of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Farmer, T. : disputed elec. (1586), 14 i. 171.
- Farmer, W. : P., pres. Manchester Hist. Soc., 11 i. 291, 12. 228, 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343.
- Farmer, captured by French (1798), 12. 397, 399, 413 ; condemned, 634.
- Farmers' institutes, Minn. records, 14 i. 431.
- Farmington, Conn., records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 105 ; probate district and records, 72, 80.
- Farmington, Mo., asylum records, 08 i. 332.
- Farnam, Mrs. H. : gift to Yale Library, 04. 692.
- Farnam, H. : W., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 232, 92. 239 ; courtesy to A. H. A., 98. 3 ; thanks to, 7 ; and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38.
- Farnese, Alessandro. *See* Parma.
- Farnsworth, Elon J., Gettysburg, killed, 95. 428.
- Farnsworth, J. : F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 247, 371.
- Farquhar, E. : acknowledgment to, 89. 70*n.* (*also* P iv. 112*n.*).
- Farr, Col. —, and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 401.
- Farragut, D. : G., and corrupt trade with enemy, 02 ii. 339 ; and confed. capture of Galveston, 346 ; and Florida and Ala-

- dama*, 351; at sea (1863), 356; passes Port Hudson (1863), 366, 368.
- Farragut, Loyall, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Farrand, Livingston, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Farrand, Max, in *A. H. A.*: of general com. (1900), 99 i. 32; of com. on guests (1899), 42; of hist. MSS. com. (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23; and southwestern history, 01 i. 233; of bibl. com. (1903-5), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 653; COMPROMISES OF THE CONSTITUTION, 03 i. 73-84 (*abstract*, 32); PROCEEDINGS OF P. C. B. (1904), 04. 261-266; (1906), 06 i. 37-42; on teaching of history, 04. 263; on first year college work in history, 05 i. 27, 173; of program com. (1906, '9), 05 i. 40, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 55; represents P. C. B. (1905), 05 i. 224; sec.-treas. P. C. B. (1905-6), 229; on records of Fed. conven., 06 i. 41; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1906-8), 42, 07 i. 41; CONFERENCE ON HISTORY IN COLLEGE CURRICULUM, 06 i. 106-125; on sequence of history courses at Stanford, 107-109, 125; of exec. council (1908-10), 07 i. 12, 25, 08 i. 14, 31, 09. 12, 44; on frontier and principles of Am. Rev., 07 i. 39; of com. on calendar of printed letters, 08 i. 30; of com. on bibl. of travels in Am., 10. 43, 49; of com. on pubs. (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; of com. on nominations (1911-12), 11 i. 44, 12. 52, 64; report of com. on proposed bibl. of Am. travel, 11 i. 55; report of com. on pubs. (1912), 12. 51, 58; (1913), 13 i. 57-58; (1914), 14 i. 48, 63-64; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 19, 52, 61, 73; of com. of nine (1915), 20, 54; on development after War of 1812, 38; on selection of com. of nine, 50; motion by, 53; at meeting of council, 69.
- Farrar, S., and Andover visitorial statutes, 91. 238.
- Farrell, P., Jamaica petition (1760), 13 i. 390.
- Farris, S., candidacy for Ga. senate (1851), 11 ii. 248.
- Far Southwest, G: P. Garrison on sectional history in, 01 i. 233-242 (*abstract*, 31); extent, 233; study in Univ. of Texas, 234; work of hist. socs., 235-237; individual workers, 237; unworked material, collections, 238-242.—As hist. field, A. H. A. conference on, 09. 227, 10. 28; collection of maps, 09. 475; explorations of Mézières, 10. 63; of Garcés, 13 i. 72. *See also* Far West; Mexican War; Southwest; WEST; states by name.
- Farwell, J: V., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Farwell, J: W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Farwell, Nathan A., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 353, 354.
- Far West, suggestion as to topog. (1756), 89. 82 (*also* P iv. 126); Jefferson's interest in exploration, Ledyard's attempt, 89. 82-83 (*also* P iv. 126), 03 i. 118*n.*; proposed Lewis-Michaux expedition (1792), 89. 83 (*also* P iv. 127); Pike's and later explorations, 89. 85-86 (*also* P iv. 129-130); Frémont's explorations, 89. 118; history neglected, 96 i. 283; estab. of posts on upper Mo. and Miss. (1818-20), 99 ii. 134-136, 138, 147-156, 159, 166, 168-171; as subject of hist. research, 05 i. 212; marking of Santa Fé trail, 06 i. 152-156; explorations of the Mo. before Lewis and Clark, 08 i. 185-195; Verendrye explorations, 10. 26; Katharine Coman on hist. research, 12. 154-156 (*abstract*, 39); journals and papers of pioneers and fur cos., 154, 156; collections of hist. records, 154-155; pioneer reminiscences, 155; need of philosophical history, 156. *See also* Far Southwest; Pacific coast; Pacific railways; WEST; states by name.
- Fashion, tyranny, 02 i. 209. *See also* Dress.
- Fast days, observance in colon. N. Eng., 98. 126. *See also* Holidays.
- Fatas, Juan de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 446.
- Fatas, Pedro Augustin, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 446.
- Fath, Christoph, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 215-218, 226*n.*
- Fatin, —, return to France (1797), 03 ii. 1069.
- Fatio, Francisco J., interpreter at St. Augustine, 05 i. 346.
- Fattez, —, of Charleston (1794), 97. 612.
- Fauche, *Capt.* —, and Jos. Martin (1791), 93. 470.
- Fauchet, Jean A. J., and Randolph, 96 i. 795, 03 ii. 372-377, 762, 775, 783; and proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 934, 1063, 1067, 1068, 1074-1079, 1088, 97. 574, 03 ii. 827; and projected attack on Fla., 97. 574, 629, 659-661; term and character as minister to U. S., 03 ii. 12, 11 i. 154; corresp. with home govt. (1793-95), 03 ii. 287-719 (*calendar*, 25-34); order creating commission, 287-288; instructions, 288-294; biog. note, 288*n.*; finan. difficulties, 307, 310, 336-339, 368-372, 491, 493, 787-789; relations with fed. govt. and parties, 308, 316, 330-334, 353*n.*, 359, 361, 372-377, 414, 415, 418, 422, 451, 467-468, 472, 477, 483, 560, 579, 661-666, 749, 797, 11 i. 157; and arrest of Genêt, 03 ii. 308, 311; pop. reception, 309, 11 i. 154; on rumor of recall, 03 ii. 491, 515; lack of instructions, 547, 562, 580, 581, 604, 609, 614, 633, 707, 739, 792, 11 i. 161, 162*n.*; recall, departure, Brit. attempt to seize, 03 ii. 717-719, 721, 749, 772, 786, 855; Adet's investigation, 749, 767; and privateers, 850-852, 859-861, 936; and en-

- listment of Americans, 854; and line of marine neutrality, 855; and American admission of Brit. warships, 857-858, 935; and embargo, 872; and advances on French debt, 873, 11 i. 157; and Algerian negotiations, 03 ii. 875; and blockade of France, 875; career, 11 i. 154; and food supplies and Am. embargo, 156-157; comments on Am. leaders, 158, 160*n.*; and Whisky insurrection, 158; and dem. socs., 159; and Jay's negotiations and treaty, 159-163; and prohibition of export of munitions of war, 163*n.*
- Faulin, W., and Cherokee raid (1776), 93. 423.
- Faulkner, C. J., trial of J. Brown, P iv. 441; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 133, 398; appt. to foreign mission (1860), 11 ii. 456.
- Faulkner, J. A., paper on early Methodism, 96 i. 22.
- Faulkner, R. D., of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1904), 04. 265.
- Faulkner County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.
- Faunce, W. H. P., thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.
- Faunce's tavern, restoration, 11 i. 274, 277.
- Fauquemont. *See* Valkenburg.
- Fauquier, Francis, lt.-gov. of Va., corresp., 06 ii. 487, 491, 11 i. 517; death, 517; commission and instructions, 522.
- Fauquier County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Fauraste, —, of Vera Cruz (1842), 08 ii. 1361.
- Faure, Jos., claim on Texas (1842), 08 ii. 1360, 1361.
- Faust, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 881.
- Faust, Albert B., paper on Dutch element, 09. 35.
- Faust, Danl., of Richland Co., S. C. (1808), 96 i. 912.
- Faust, Johann, legend, and Dietrich Flade. P v. 231*n.*
- Favorite*, French warship (1788-95), 96 i. 578, 03 ii. 43, 680, 861.
- Fay, Sidney B., in A. H. A.: on first year college work in history, 05 i. 27, 173; on bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 95; paper on Roman law and Ger. peasant, 09. 33; MATERIALS ON GER. IN 16TH AND 17TH CENTS., 11 i. 31, 81-87; on method of nominating officers of A. H. A., 13 i. 49*n.*; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; in vote for councilors, 53.
- Fayal, Cumberland's capture (1589), P ii. 168.
- Fayette County, Ky., erected, P iv. 355; land records, 10. 337.
- Fayette County (Pa.) Historical and Genealogical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 320.
- Fayetteville, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50.
- Fayetteville, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 162.
- Fayetteville, N. C., settlement, P v. 472; trade at time of Am. Rev., 08 i. 60.
- Fayetteville (N. C.) *Observer*, file, 13 i. 232.
- Fearing, Danl. B., pres. Newport Hist. Soc., 12. 232, 14 i. 346.
- Fearless*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Fearn, *Capt.* —, at Avalon (1628), 05 i. 118.
- Fearn, Walker, hitherto printed letter to Toombs, 11 ii. 22.
- Featherstonhaugh. *See also* Fetherstonhaugh.
- Featherstonhaugh, G. W., western explorations, 89. 110 (*also* P iv. 156).
- February Revolution. *See* French Revolution of 1848.
- Federal Constitution, Scott on federative principle, P i. 37-39; land grants for educ. in states, 95-97, 104; annexation, 255-256, 97. 152, 158, 03 i. 100-102; power of removal, P i. 308, 310, 312, 351-356; and power to declare acts void, P ii. 46; character, 401; essentially Christian, 421-425; attempts to divorce it from relig., 425-427; recognition of Sunday, 452; compared with principles of Am. Rev., P iii. 57-59, 74; unwritten changes, precedent, 72*n.*; as check on rule of majority, P iv. 310; Bryce on, 325; powers reserved to states, P v. 116; control of D. C., 89. 77 (*also* P iv. 121*n.*); following the flag, 91. 150; doc. history, 94. 296; organization of govt. under, 96 i. 571, 578, 595; essentially unchanged, 97. 24; changes in principle of representation since adoption, 25; and constitution of C. S. A., 26; Calhoun on Baldwin's *View*, 99 ii. 384-385; interpretation in Ga., 01 ii. 23; professed attitude of war-time Ind. Democrats, 02 i. 240-242; slavery and repub. form of govt., 02 ii. 478-479; states and territories, 03 i. 102; Thad. Stevens on, during Civil War, 06 i. 221-227; right of interpretation, 10. 34; and annex. by conquest, 11 i. 118; and local laws prohibiting slavery, 120-121; and established religion, 120. *See also* Amendments; Articles of Confederation; Constitutional history; Federal convention; GOVERNMENT; Powers; Ratification; Supreme Court; UNION.
- Federal convention, on appointing power, P i. 299-304, 96 ii. 134*n.*; state-rights and compromises, P ii. 73; character, 399-402, 423, 93. 247; relig. questions, P ii. 402-404, 99 i. 107, 05 i. 66; compromise on ter. govt. and new states, P iii. 426-429, 91. 134-137, 93. 246-247, 96 ii. 180*n.*, 98. 316, 321-323, 03 i. 77-79; export duties, P iii. 474-475, 03 i. 73*n.*; proposed provisions on educ., 89. 65-66 (*also* P iv. 107); errors as to

slavery compromises, 90. 91, 92; fugitive slaves, 92, 91. 138; slave-trade, 164, 01 ii. 20, 03 i. 75; Sherman ln, 93. 231-247; representation compromise, no three-fifths compromise, 231-243, 01 ii. 18, 19, 03 i. 75; Sherman's advocacy of confederate measures, 93. 243-246; small part of slavery questions, 246; politics of Pa. delegation, 94. 391; E. G. Bourne on use of history by members, 96 i. 223-228; Brit. consul on, 539, 544, 546; proposed in 1783, 745; as best means of amending Confederation, 746-747, 752; attitude of Mass., 747-748, 752; Higginson's suggestion (Feb.) on ratification by nine states, 748-751; expectations from, 757, 760; amendment, 96 ii. 13-18, 281; term of representatives, 59; elec. of pres., 75, 100*n.*, 03 i. 80-84; term of pres., 96 ii. 123*n.*; Jas. Schouler on a new, 97. 22-34; uniqueness, 22-24; econ. issues, 103; and property qualification, 99 i. 108-109; and eligibility and pluralism, 109-111; and residence and citizenship, 111; on naturalization, 01 i. 305-308; call, 01 ii. 16; action of Ga. delegates in, 17-20; elec. of senators, 19; studies in, by J. F. Jameson, 02 i. 89-167; letters from, 90-103; secrecy, violation, and Jay treaty controversy, 90, 104, 03 ii. 884; letters as illustrating outward aspects, 02 i. 91-94; allowances of delegates, 92; protraction, 92, 100; social life, 93; preliminary conferences and plans, 94, 119; hours, 94; expected harmony, realization of importance, 95-96; crisis, 96; hints respecting proceedings, 97, 99; signing of Constitution, attitude of those not signing, 97, 98, 157-160; destruction of loose papers, 97; Madison on problem, 98; texts of letters not hitherto printed, 98-100; rumors of monarchical plan, 99; list of letters in print, 100-103; variant secondary texts of Va. plan, 103-111; inauthenticity of pub. Pinckney plan, 111-117; reconstruction of Pinckney plan, 117-123; what pub. Pinckney plan is, 123-128; genesis of report of com. of detail, Wilson's drafts, 125-132, 150-159; discovery of text of Pinckney plan, 128-132; genesis of N. J. plan, 133, 140-143, 150; variant secondary texts of N. J. plan, 134-139; Hamilton's elaborated unrepresented plan, 143-144; variant texts of Hamilton's outline plan, 144-149; pub. plan of unknown origin, 149.—Fed. incorporations, 272; Max Fanand on compromises, 03 i. 73-84 (*abstract*, 22); difficulties misrepresented, 73-75; term Conn. compromise, 75*n.*; neglected compromises, 76; origin of money bills, 79; and Articles of Confed., 84*n.*—Character of records, 06 i. 41; delegates' practical experience of compacts, 12. 42: *See also* Federal Constitution; Ratification.

Federal election law, 96 ii. 58; movement for, in pres. elec., 115; Hayes-Congress contest (1879), 11 ii. 736, 739.

Federal George, Am. ship (1799), 96 i. 828. Federal government. *See* Federation; Union; United States.

Federalist, silent on relig. matters, P ii. 399*n.*; on Md.'s electoral college, 95. 132; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 468; importance, 08 i. 221.

Federalist party, disunion movement (1804), P i. 262; (1802), 12. 707; (1813), 13 ii. 448; Henry intrigue, P i. 264-266; Hartford conven., 267-269; Jefferson's attitude, P ii. 47; immediate factors in overthrow (1800), 94. 531-534; underlying cause of fall, completed mission, 534-538; consequences of overthrow, 538; letters of Stephen Higginson (1783-1804), 96 i. 708, 711-841; celebration of Adams's birthday (1798), 801-802; and proposed amend. on titles of nobility, 96 ii. 187*n.*; and La. purchase, 97. 152-154, 03 i. 101-102, 06 i. 244; in Ga., 01 ii. 90-93; Fauchet on policy and principles, 03 ii. 330, 445-446, 663-665; and French commissioners (1794), 373; Fauchet on Whiskey insurrection as excuse for force to sustain, 449-455, 489; attitude as to taxation (1797), 996; on Brit. and Indians, 06 i. 261; and Miranda, 07 i. 332, 335; character in N. C., 10. 168; and fed. common law criminal jurisdiction, 12. 118; Repub. protest against aristocratic policy (1798), 124; Murray's hope of triumph (1799), 536; Bayard as type of southern, 13 ii. 6; Bayard on situation (1805), 164; attitude in Congress (Jan. 1812), 188. *See also* Congress (1st-14th); Elections (1788-1816); POLITICS; Ratification. Federalists of Mexico. *See* Mexico (*Domestic relations*); Texas (*Mexican relations*).

Federal university. *See* National university.

Federation, principle in U. S. Constitution, P i. 37-39; Brit. imperial, 94. 2, 25-27; fed. territories in Europe, 96 i. 393-454 [*see* Territories]; Miranda's plan for Span.-Am., 07 i. 272-273. *See also* Canada (*British*); Germany; Switzerland; Territories, non-American federal; Union, American; Utrecht, union of.

Feeble-minded, state institutions and records: Col., 11 i. 392; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Ky., 10. 354, 356; Minn., 14 i. 429; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 387, 394, 397, 407; N. J., 03 i. 516. *See also* Defectives.

Fees, extortionate, in colon. N. C., 94. 153; Md. controversies. (1714-19), 99 i. 240, 242, 258, 280, 298-299; in colon. N. Y., 08 i. 472; S. C. act (1736), 13 i. 378; Ga. controversy (1755), 387; in Jamaica (1765), 395; state records: Col., 11 i. 374; Ky., 10. 364; Minn., 14 i. 395,

- 439, 446; Neb., 10. 387, 407, 420; Va., 03 i. 659; Wash., 08 i. 387; Wis., 05 i. 390. *See also* Revenue.
- Fegley, W.: sec. Hist. Soc. of Berks Co., 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Feith, Johann A., on classification of archives, 12. 260.
- Felder, J.: M., at Litchfield law school, 99 ii. 94, 96.
- Félibien, Michel, hist. work, 09. 260.
- Felice, at Nootka Sound (1788), 04. 288, 292, 294.
- Felix, Clark's slave, attempt to run away, 11 ii. 398.
- Fell manuscripts, 13 i. 227.
- Fellows, J.: Q. A., and La. proslavery Union party, 02 ii. 414, 418-423; candidacy for gov. (1864), 431, 434.
- Fellows, Natl., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1839), 00 i. 79.
- Felps, W.: Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Felton, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 382.
- Felton, Cornelius C., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Felton, W.: H., candidacy for Congress (1874), 11 ii. 721; (1880), 740, 741.
- Feming, J.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Fences, Quaker comment on unreliable, 06 ii. 140.
- Fendall, J.: in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Fendall, Josias, gov. of Md., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 461, 463, 11 i. 465.
- Fenians, Canad. raids, P v. 313; claims dropped, 316.
- Fenn, Theophilus, as Antimasonic editor, 02 i. 449n., 494.
- Fenner papers, 03 i. 621, 622.
- Fenno, J.: and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 754; death, Murray on, 12. 493.
- Fenno, J.: W., on French mission (1799), 12. 622. *See also* *United States Gazette*.
- Fenton, B.: F., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Fenton, Reuben E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 362; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 31, 34.
- Fenton, W.: D., in P. O. B.: vice-pres. (1905-6), 05 i. 229; and meeting (1906), 06 i. 37, 40, 42; pres. (1906-7), 42; presides (1907), pres. address on career of Baker, 07 i. 37, 39.
- Fenwick, G.: sale of patent to Conn., 12. 107.
- Fenwick, J.: West N. J., 95. 596.
- Fenwick, J.: R., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35.
- Fenwick, Jos., commission revoked (1799), 12. 537.
- Fenwicke, (?) J.: S. C. agent (1745), 00 i. 290.
- Ferdinand iv of Naples, French war (1798-99), 12. 495, 506, 507, 13 ii. 91.
- Ferdinand v of Spain, and Inquisition, P iii. 435, 437, 440, 447; and murder of Arbués, 443-445; instructions to Columbus, P iv. 270; letters from Columbus, 94. 452-461; Columbus on his claims against, 466-492; contract with Columbus, 494-497 (*also* 95. 517-519); order on Palos for first voyage, 94. 499; license to Columbus's crews, 501; and archives, 03 i. 154; port., 08 i. 163; and Columbus's plan, 12. 100; and his claim of reaching Indies, 102.
- Ferdinand vii of Spain, and Florida treaty of 1819, 06 i. 327; forced out by Napoleon, 07 i. 408; attitude of Venezuelan junta (1809-11), 429, 431, 432, 444, 447, 450; and Monroe doctrine, 11 i. 33.
- Ferdinand ii of Two Sicilies, and revolutionary reaction, P iv. 70.
- Ferdinando, Simon, and Roanoke Colony, P v. 455.
- Ferge, Jos., memoir on La. (1796), 07 i. 307n.
- Fergus, Dr. J.: of N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Ferguson, Major —, of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Ferguson, Elijah, and Ark.-Texas boundary dispute (1840), 07 ii. 474, 484, 488, 499, 501-503, 08 ii. 76, 96.
- Ferguson, G.: lt.-gov. of Grenada, 11 i. 443; lt.-gov. of Tobago, commission and instructions, 514.
- Ferguson, G.: D., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 428.
- Ferguson, H.: pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 232; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1894), 94. 15.
- Ferguson, Jas. F., on price edict of Diocletian, 11 i. 27.
- Ferguson, W.: S., in A. H. A.: course on Byzantine history, 07 i. 73; paper on Athens and Hellenism, 09. 32; of program com. (1911), 10. 19, 44; presides over conference on ancient history (1911), 11 i. 26; (1912), 12. 29; presides over conference of history teachers (1912), 34; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.
- Ferland, Jean B. A., critical note on *Canada*, 91. 391.
- Fermin Vargas, Pedro. *See* Vargas.
- Fermoy, Mathieu A. Roche de, and evacuation of Ticonderoga (1777), 06 ii. 185.
- Fernandez, —, Unionist at N. Orleans (1862), 02 ii. 334.
- Fernández, Santiago, as Indian agent, 11 i. 63.
- Fernández de Encisco, Martín, and demarcation line, 91. 129.
- Fernández del Castillo, Pedro, claims commissioner to U. S. (1840), 08 ii. 585, 662.
- Fernández de León, Estevan. *See* León.
- Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo. *See* Oviedo.
- Fernández de Trava, J. A., acknowledgment to, P v. 395n.
- Fernández Duro, Cesáreo, on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 285, 359n.-360n., 449n., 475.

- Fernández Vinony, Francisco. *See* Vinony.
- Fernando de Toledo, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Fernán Nuñez, *Conde de*, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 389, 393, 428, 07 i. 281, 282.
- Fernow, Berthold, on Usselinx, P ii. 249n.; pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 124, 91. 428, 92. 239; and N. Y. archives, calendars, 00 ii. 74, 80, 81, 06 ii. 358; and N. Y. City archives, 00 ii. 167; records retained by, 09. 374.
- Ferrand, Antoine F. C., and indemnification of emigrés (1814), 13 ii. 345.
- Ferrand, W: P., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Ferrar, Cicely (Jordan), 93. 307.
- Ferrar, N.; and records of London Co., 01 i. 547.
- Ferrar, W.; and Cicely Jordan, 93. 307.
- Ferrara, Ercole i d'Este, *duca di*, and Toscanelli-Columbus corresp., 12. 103.
- Ferree, Barr, sec. Pa. Soc., 09. 318, 11 i. 292, 13 i. 231; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Ferrec, Jos., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152n.
- Ferrell, Chiles C., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Ferrelo, Bartolomé, in Cal., 04. 270; off Oregon coast, 09. 166.
- Ferrer, Jayme, and demarcation line, 91. 114.
- Ferrero, Guglielmo, as histn., 09. 66.
- Ferrero-Fieschi, Carlos. *See* Masserano.
- Ferretti, Giovanni M. M. *See* Pius ix.
- Ferrier, —, Brit. consul at The Hague (1814), 13 ii. 505.
- Ferries, Conn. records, 00 ii. 30; N. Y. City records, 179, 181, 187; first N. Y. steamboat lease, 181; R. I. records, 03 i. 559. *See also* Transportation.
- Ferry, Dexter M. [1], of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Ferry, Dexter M. [2], of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Ferry, Elisha P., gov. of Wash., papers, 08 i. 371-373, 377-378.
- Ferry, Orris S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 173, 362; on state ratification of fed. amends., 287, 290n.
- Ferry, T: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 404.
- Ferryland, Newfoundland, defense (1697), 13 i. 348; Benger's petition (1708), 360. *See also* Avalon.
- Fessenden, Auson D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Fessenden, E: S., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Fessenden, S.; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.
- Fessenden, W: P., acquits Johnson, effect of vote, P iv. 502n., 11 ii. 697; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 221, 228; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 244, 373, 375-377, 379; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18, 22, 25, 32; letters (1861-62), 08 i. 276; expected reply to Toombs (1860), 11 ii. 461; Graham's letter (1866), 678; rumored new party (1868), 697.
- Fester, R.; on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 129n., 137.
- Festig, Jas. W., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233.
- Fetherstonhaugh, W., Va. corresp. (1710), 08 i. 491.
- Fetter, Caspar, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Fetter, J: C., of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Fetterman, N. P., on Pa. internal improvements, 02 i. 434n.
- Fetters, Michael, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Feudalism, surviving tenure in Morocco, P iv. 229, 233; munic. govt. under (12th cent.), 98. 415-425; droit de banalité in Canada, 99 i. 207-228; proprietary charters, 03 i. 192-194; charters and subinfeudation, 200, 236, 239, 240; growth of, in Roman empire, 10. 29; Norman sheriff and local Eng. cts. 12. 72; movement of pop. in Japan during, 13 i. 69; E. H. McNeal on feudal noble and church, 14 i. 149-158; literature as hist. source, 149-150; poems of Chrestien de Troyes, 150; state of society and church at his time, 151; his point of view, 152; feudal lord and sacraments, 152-153, 157; and private devotion, 153, 157; and oaths on relics, 154; and pious acts and expressions, 154; religious and scientific instruction, 155-156; moral influence, 156; extent of influence of church, 158. *See also* LABOR; Manors; Middle Ages; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Feuquières, I: M. de Pas, *marquis de*, Swedish treaty (1633), P ii. 316.
- Fever River tract, 93. 191.
- Few, Jas., Regulator, executed, 94. 204.
- Few, W.; in Fed. conven., 01 ii. 17.
- Ficklen, J: R., of A. H. A. local com. (1903), 02 i. 13; and N. Orleans meeting, 03 i. 21, 47; on La. const. conven. (1864), 33; of com. on E: McCrady, 48.
- Ficklin, Orlando B., and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194; office-seeker (1853), 11 ii. 324.
- Fiction, as aid to histn., 93. 185; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 703; study of medieval romances, 12. 37. *See also* Literature.
- Fiedler, N.; trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 220, 226n.; witch, 220n.
- Fiedler, W: H: F.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 273, 411.
- Field, A. P., elec. to Congress from La. (1864), 02 ii. 445, 453.
- Field, C: W., division at Wilderness, 08 i. 226, 227; at Spottsylvania, 233.
- Field, D: D., on right to newly-discovered ter., P iv. 279-280, P v. 304; and arbitration, 91. 82; antisouthern Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; consultation on Lin-

- coln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485; as cabinet possibility, 485-487.
- Field, E.; hist. MSS., 00 i. 600.
- Field, E. D., sec. Vt. Hist. Soc., 10. 263.
- Field, H.; application for pardon (1799), 10. 346.
- Field, Jeremiah, in war of the Regulation, 94. 190, 207, 209.
- Field, Marshall, of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Field, R. S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Field, Stephen J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34; and confed. privateers at San Francisco, 07 i. 133; pres. candidacy (1880), 11 ii. 741.
- Field, T. W., on Brickell's *Natural history of N. C.*, 95. 234.
- Field and Fireside*, desire of T. W. Thomas to edit (1862), 11 ii. 595.
- Fielder, Jas. F., and Dept. of Public Records, 13 i. 251n.
- Fielder, T.; naval invention, 03 ii. 117.
- Fielding, Catherine (Washington), 92. 117n.
- Fielding, H.; Garrick's spurious port., 13 i. 92.
- Fields, T. C., antisouthern Dem. of N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Field's (Ky. confed.) partisan rangers, rolls, 10. 340.
- Fiennes, Jas. *See* Saye and Sele.
- Fiennes, W. *See* Saye and Sele.
- Fier, Danl., papers, 00 ii. 100.
- Fifteenth amendment, development, 96 ii. 227-235, 387-388; proposed restriction, 236; proposed special methods of submission to states, 287-290; contest in Ind. legislature, 291; proposed submission to popular vote, 294; reconsideration of state action, 300; application to dependencies, 98. 330-331; not legitimate fruit of Civil War, 11 ii. 713; as issue in 1872, 714-716; Toombs's denunciation, 721, 738.
- Fifth amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 320.
- Figueira da Foz, Portugal, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Filibustering, Lopez in Cuba, 97. 233-237, 99 ii. 1202-1204; to Cuba during insurrection (1868-78), 97. 260; relation to earlier buccaneering, 07 i. 197; plans for Brit., against Span. Am. (1767-86), 200-210; Gutierrez-Magee raid in Texas, 11 i. 208, 212; W: Walker's, 11 ii. 429, 431, 447; materials on Texan, 12. 56. *See also* Florida, Spanish; Louisiana, Spanish; Miranda; NEUTRALITY.
- Filisola, Vicente, in Texan war (1836), 07 ii. 106, 107, 113, 129, 08 ii. 157, 421; and Indians in Texas (1838), 07 ii. 351; command and movements (1839-40), 445, 08 ii. 519, 616, 624, 627; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 35; and Federalist revolt (1840), 678, 679.
- Filley, Oliver D., and charges against Frémont (1861), 02 ii. 506.
- Fillmore, Millard, and civil service, P i. 370n.; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and Cuba, 93. 381; and Central Am., 381; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350; removal of officials during admin., 99 i. 79; candidacy (1856), 01 ii. 179, 02 ii. 266, 11 ii. 371, 374, 377, 381; (1852), 02 ii. 240, 11 ii. 263, 296, 297, 302, 312; as Antimason, 02 i. 406; Chase corresp. during admin., 02 ii. 214-250; and Texas bill, 217, 218; and Indian govt., letter from Doty (1851), 07 i. 99, 103; proposed pub. of writings, 08 i. 149; on cause of Perry's Jap. expedition, 11 i. 739; candidacy in South (1848), 128; at a dinner (1850), 181; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during admin., 195-326; and compromise of 1850, 206; cabinet, 208, 212; letter from Toombs (1850), 212; and Const. Union party of Ga. (1850-51), 220, 233; and repudiation of Whig antifinality attitude (1852), 303; and support of Scott, 317; in London (1855), 354; Stephens on slavery attitude (1848), 381; tablet to, 13 i. 231. *See also* Congress (31st, 32d).
- Filmer, Sir Robt., on witchcraft, P iv. 263.
- Filson Club, work, P iv. 387, 389; data (1906), 05 i. 307; bibl., 05 ii. 228-231.
- Finance committee of A. H. A., members (1885-86), P i. 484; (1886-87), P ii. 89; (1887-88), P iii. 28; (1889), 520; (1890), P iv. 505; (1891), P v. 14; (1892-93), 91. 9; (1893-94), 93. 12; (1895), 94. 15; (1896), 95. 16; (1897), 96 i. 30; (1898), 97. 17; (1899), 98. 12; (1900), 99 i. 32; (1901), 00 i. xiii; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 14, 49; (1905), 04. 14; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27.
- Finances, of canal construction in Ohio, P iii. 354, 356, 361-367, 375-379; low ebb of Am. (1785), 96 i. 724; Mass. (1785), 732; proposed const. amends. on fed. powers, 96 ii. 240-254; pressure (1834), 99 ii. 328, 331; Calhoun's policy (1838), 417, 419, 422-423; (1840), 443, 454, 455; (1842), 503, 504, 515, 518, 521; Am. stringency (1839-40), 426, 433, 434, 08 ii. 483, 489, 493, 920; fed. milit. regulations in South during war, 00 i. 492-493; Chase's diary on conditions (Aug.-Oct., 1862), 02 ii. 60, 61, 66, 69, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 92-94, 97, 100, 103-105; const. compromise on origin of money bills, 03 i. 79; satisfactory condition of Am. (1791), 03 ii. 67; Fauchet on Am. (1793-95), 370 518-520, 550; on Hamilton's system and Whisky insurrection, 444-455. on Hamilton's services, 534-535; unworked fields of research in Am. colon. history, 08 i. 117, 119; and in state history during Am. Rev., 123; control in colon. Span.-Am., 172, 179; newspapers as sources on colon., 214;

bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 676-678, 10. 599-602, 11 i. 704-706; of reign of Henry III of Eng., 12. 71, 81-86 [see Henry III]; satisfactory condition of fed. (1797), 13 ii. 36; French measures (1814), 314, 326; Bollman's plan for Austrian (1815), 372-373; Gallatin on, of War of 1812, 442, 476. *See also* Accounts; Auditor; Banking; Board of control; Debt; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Exchange; Expenditures; Fees; Fines; Insurance; Money; Panic; Prices; Public examiners; Revenue; Salaries; Sub-treasury; Taxation; Treasurer; Treasury Department; Wages.

State records: Ala., 04. 507-510; Cal., 03 i. 419, 11 i. 372; Conn., 00 ii. 29, 31-32; Ga., 03 i. 452; Ill., 09. 407-423, 441; Ind., 10. 324-326, 329; Iowa, 00 ii. 40, 42; Ky., 10. 353-355; La., 12. 281, 282; Me., 08 i. 266-269, 305, 307-309, 311-313, 315, 317, 318; Mich., 05 i. 371-372; Minn., 14 i. 413-441; Mo., 08 i. 352-353; Mon., 12. 301-302; Neb., 10. 384-393; N. Mex., 09. 479-480; N. Y., 00 ii. 82, 83, 95, 100, 101, 116, 122; N. Y. City, 173-178, 199; N. C., 257, 264-265, 61 ii. 347; Ohio, 06 ii. 172, 180; Ore., 02 i. 339-349, 352, 353, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 292, 293; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 250-254, 279-283, 329-331; R. I., 03 i. 551, 558-565; Tenn., 06 ii. 211, 212, 214-215, 217; Va., 03 i. 659, 660; Wash., 08 i. 389-390; Wis., 05 i. 383, 388-392, 394-396, 398; Wy., 13 i. 294-295.

Finances of A. H. A. *See* Audit Company; Auditing committee; Budget; Dues; Finance committee; Treasurer.

Finch, C: *See* Winchelsea.

Finch, Danl. *See* Nottingham.

Fiuch, Francis M., *Blue and the Gray*, P i. 66.

Finch, S.; in Creek War, 04. 517.

Fincher, I. V., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.

Fiuding list of archives, 12. 259. *See also* Accessibility.

Findlay, —, army sutler, papers, 06 ii. 187.

Findlay, Gen. S.; papers, 06 ii. 187.

Findley, W.; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 380n.; as radical leader, 383, 390n.; and Fed. conven., 391n.; and ratification, 393; and Pa. second constitution, 399, 400; on possession of Canada (1811), 11 i. 171n.

Fine, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.

Fine arts, galleries in ancient Rome, P ii. 498; museums and study of history, 517; taste in U. S. (1806), 89. 137-138 (also P iv. 180-181); French museum (1806), 89. 139 (also P iv. 182); and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 83; gallery of Ala. Dept. of Archives, 04. 247; collections of materials on, 658-659; C. En-lart on study of medieval, 09. 105-114;

study in U. S., needs, 105, 109, 111-114; development of teaching in France, 106-109; internat. aspect, 110; history in France, 110-111.—Bibliography of American (1909-11), 706-714, 10. 619-630, 11 i. 731-732; influence in Span. and Eng. colonies, 146; W. V. Murray on the "familiar" as proper subject, 12. 599, 608-609, 617, 621, 647, 656; in U. S. (1800), 656; Copenhagen gallery (1813), 13 ii. 403; St. Petersburg academy (1813), 461-464; Louvre in 1814, 509; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215; Minn. records, 395, 427. *See also* Intellectual life; arts by name.

Fines, Ind. records of remission, 10. 323; Ky. records of remission, 343-347; Minn. records, 14 i. 439. *See also* Revenue.

Fingal, trans-Atlantic voyage (1814), 13 ii. 353, 357.

Fingernails, Chinese, 13 ii. 466.

Finiels, N: de, map of the Mississippi, 08 i. 187.

Fink, J.; and Miranda's plans (1806), 07 i. 367.

Finland, commercial company (1625), P ii. 262; conditions (1628), 276; and South Co., 277-280; languages, 278; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 206. *See also* Finns.

Finley, Ebenezer B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 400, 403, 404.

Finley, J.; "Hoosiers nest," 14 i. 340.

Fiuley, J: H., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 239; on Porto Rican policy, 00 i. 12.

Finley, Mrs. J: H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Finley, S.; judge in N. W. Ter. (1798), 06 ii. 193.

Finnegan, Jos., repulse of Federals (1863), 11 ii. 613.

Finney, Byron A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 03 i. 161.

Finnish Company, established, P ii. 262.

Finns, in West N. J. (1688), 03 i. 489. *See also* Finland.

Fire, great fires in N. Y. City, 91. 284; laws of colon. N. Eng. on setting, 98. 127; N. J. state home for firemen, 03 i. 515-516; arson by slaves, 04. 579; Ohio state marshal, 06 ii. 182; Chillicothe ordinance (1814), 192; recent lessons on safety of archives from, 11 i. 331-342 [see Archives]; St. Louis (1849), 11 ii. 160; J: Q. Adams on risk (1802), 12. 707; Chicago, 14 i. 297; destruction of libraries, 327n. *See also* Disasters; Insurance.

Records: Conn., 00 ii. 31; La., 12. 285; Minn., 14 i. 396, 429, 437; N. Y. City (including Brooklyn and Long Island City), 170, 183, 193, 197; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 252, 261-263, 265, 325; Providence, 03 i. 622; Wis., 05 i. 390, 400. *See also* Insurance.

Firelands, Indian cession, 06 i. 289n. *See also* Western Reserve.

- Firelands Historical Society, publishing activities, 05 i. 191; bibl., 05 ii. 757-758, 1014-1016; organization and activities (1909), 09. 319.
- First Steamship Pioneers, society of, bibl., 05 ii. 158.
- Firth, C. H., and bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 96; and Eng. Hist. Assoc., 09. 234; and milit. history, 12. 161.
- Fiscal agencies, Neb. records, 10. 387.
- Fish, Carl R., in A. H. A.: of com. on hist. places (1899), 99 i. 42; REMOVAL OF OFFICIALS BY PRESIDENTS, 67-86; adjunct member public archives com., 03 i. 410; on teaching of church history, 04. 27, 216-217; Wis. ARCHIVES, 05 i. 377-419; of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; of public archives com. (1907-10), 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 44; on teaching of postbellum Am. history, 07 i. 85; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1907-10), 07 i. 159-161, 09. 329-336, 10. 271-277; on Wis. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 187; and report of public archives com. (1908), 08 i. 256; to attend Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45; LESSONS OF ITAL. ARCHIVES, 355-356; DECISION OF THE OHIO VALLEY, 10. 155-164 (*abstract*, 33); of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1913-15), 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; of com. on pubs. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72; in vote for councilors, 53; of com. on resolutions (1914), 53; on date of open archives, 324.
- Fish, Clinton B., Ky. investigating com., 10. 363.
- Fish, E. N., pres. Ariz. Pioneers Hist. Soc., 13 i. 225.
- Fish, Hamilton, Joint High Com., 91. 71; as mediator, 78; and Canada, 93. 388; tribute to, 94. 2, 55-57; and Cuba: protest against decrees (1869), 97. 254; and belligerency, 261; Cuban claims, 262; *Virginian* affair, 264-269; proposal of intervention of powers (1875), 269-277.
- Fish, N.; removed from office (1801), P i. 329n.; and frontier posts, 94. 415.
- Fish, Stuyvesant, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Fish and game records. *See* Fisheries.
- Fishbourn, B.; nomination rejected by Senate (1789), P i. 316n.
- Fishburn, Eugene H., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Fish commission. *See* Fisheries.
- Fisher, —, and relief of S: Boston (1801), 13 ii. 118.
- Fisher, —, letter from Stephens (1852), 11 ii. 282; coalition charge (1852), 293.
- Fisher, Alice, white servant in N. Y., P v. 349.
- Fisher, C.; and govt. printing (1839), 99 ii. 439.
- Fisher, Eliwood, to Calhoun (1846) on Mex. War, Wilmot proviso, land bills, 99 ii. 1096; (1847) on slavery in new ter., pres. candidates, war, 1145.
- Fisher, G.; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 49; to Sec. Jones (1842) on *Little Penn* claim, 953.
- Fisher, G. P., in A. H. A.: of exec. council (1889-91), P iii. 261-521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89, 18, 90. viii; and study of history, P iv. 43 (*also* 89. 22); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 232-233, 90. 124, 92. 239; JEFFERSON AND SOCIAL COMPACT, 93. 6, 165-177; vice-pres. (1896-97), 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30; on teaching of history, 255, 276-278; pres. (1898), 97. vii. 7, 17; life councilor (1899-1909), 98 viii. 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 11, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 14; thanks of A. H. A. to, 98. 7; pres. address, HISTNS. AS JUDGE OF HIST. PERSONS, 15-33 (*abstract*, 4); on Erasmus, 380; of com. on church history section (1903), 03 i. 37.
- Fisher, Helen (Gregeroffsky), at St. Petersburg, tragic story, 13 ii. 461, 482.
- Fisher, H.; on naval movements (1776), 95. 346.
- Fisher, H. F., Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 964; and consulship at Bremen, 1570.
- Fisher, H. S., and Zoar, 98. 198.
- Fisher, Herbert A. L., at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29, 30; paper on South African Union, 31.
- Fisher, Hermanse, of Albany (1710), P v. 339.
- Fisher, J.; and Erasmus, 98. 368.
- Fisher, J.; land in Randolph County, Ill., 09. 431.
- Fisher, Miers [1], 13 ii. 461n.
- Fisher, Miers [2], career and death, 13 ii. 461.
- Fisher, S. Rhoads, Texan sec. of navy, and capture of *Eliza Russell*, removal, 08 ii. 811, 836.
- Fisher, Sarah (Redwood), 13 ii. 461n.
- Fisher, T.; Bayard lawsuit, 13 ii. 180.
- Fisher, W. D., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 326; and Mo. supreme ct. records, 363.
- Fisher, Willard C., AM. TRADE REGULATIONS BEFORE 1789, P iii. 467-493 (*abstract*, 256).
- Fisher, W. S., Mier expedition, 08 ii. 133, 154, 159, 166, 1086, 1515; escorts Wolf (1836), 420; in Mobile (1837), 810.
- Fisher, Ft., Ammon on capture, 02 ii. 513-514.
- Fisheries, state commissions, P v. 122; fed. commission, 89. 124 (*also* P iv. 165); Pa. constitution on right of fishing (1776), 94. 376n.; N. Y. commission, 00 ii. 145; colon. N. Y. co., 02 i. 259; Md. law (1712), 08 i. 435; fishing in Neva at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 464. *See also* next title; Seal; Whale.
- State records* (including Fish and game): Col., 03 i. 422-423, 11 i. 375;

- Conn., 00 ii. 30; Ill., 09. 400; Me., 08 i. 272; Minn., 14 i. 396, 427, 429; Mo., 08 i. 331; Neb., 10. 403; N. J., 03 i. 530-531; N. Y., 00 ii. 145; N. C., 01 ii. 349, 350; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Ore., 02 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Wash., 08 i. 373, 374, 377, 389, 396; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 385, 391; Wyo., 13 i. 283-284, 300-301, 310. *See also* Oyster commissions.
- Fisheries, northeastern, in peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 84, 85, 91, 92, 97, P v. 288; in treaty of Ghent, 288, 18 ii. 280, 316, 332, 333; convention of 1818, P v. 289; controversy (1818-54), 290, 309; reciprocity (1854-66), 310; renewal of controversy, headlands question, 315; under treaty of Washington and Halifax commission, 316-318, 91. 73; seizures (1885-88), P v. 318-320; draft treaty (1888), 320; provision for arbitration of disputes (1854), 91. 70; state of Am. (1784-90), 96 i. 720, 722, 726, 736, 778-779; of French (1785-90), 722, 726, 737, 779; proposed const. amend. to prevent alienation of Am. right, 96 ii. 267; British consul on Jefferson's report (1791), 97. 475, 477; royal instructions on, to Quebec (1785), 11 i. 425; to Newfoundland (1764-65), 481, 482; Eng. rules for Newfoundland (1671-1728), 13 i. 327, 329, 349, 350, 358, 359, 360, 364-366, 368, 371; naval regulation (1706), 359; Guipuscoa right in Newfoundland (1719), 366; at Canso (1720), 367; French and Newfoundland (1763-72), 393, 395, 401, 403; Labrador (1766), 397.
- Fisk, Richmond, pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 428.
- Fisk, Theophilus, to Calhoun (1843) on pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 895.
- Fisk & Dow, and public printing (1845), 08 ii. 407.
- Fiske, J., on peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 98; on Spain and the Mississippi, 423; on bull of Eugenius iv, 91. 104*n.*; on Cabral's voyage, 110*n.*; school history criticized, 95. 76; on origin of Md. revolt (1689), 97. 281; and later colon. history, 98. 63; and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 229; on Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies, 01 i. 206; on cosmopolitanism of N. Y. City, 09. 201.
- Fiske, Moses, Tenn. boundary commission, 93. 472.
- Fiske, Nathan W., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Fiske, Willard, acknowledgment to, P iv. 39*n.*
- Fiske collection of Icelandic literature, 04. 693.
- Fitch, —, of Ohio, and candidacy for Senate (1850), 02 ii. 226.
- Fitch, C. E., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 203, 91. 428, 92. 239.
- Fitch, Eliphalet, and Miranda's mission to Jamaica, 07 i. 235-237, 239.
- Fitch, Graham N., and Dem. aspirants (1860), 11 ii. 463.
- Fitch, Jabez, narrative of ships, 00 ii. 96.
- Fitch, J., papers, 06 ii. 189.
- Fitch, T., dep.-gov. of Old Providence, commission and instructions, 11 i. 511.
- Fitch, T., ed. of Conn. laws, 06 ii. 348; gov. of Conn., 352.
- Fitch, Timothy, and Antimasons, 02 i. 376.
- Fitchburg (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 310; (1909), 09. 315; (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1912), 12. 226; (1913), 13 i. 228; (1914), 14 i. 341; bibl., 05 ii. 336-337, 1027; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '10), 06 i. 157, 10. 265; new bldg., 13 i. 208.
- Fite, Emerson D., in conference on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 27, 174; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 216.
- Fitler, Edwin H., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 324.
- Fitz, Gideon, Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Fitzalan, H.: *See* Arundel.
- Fitzalan-Howard, H.: *See* Norfolk.
- Fitzgerald, —, Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 778.
- Fitzgerald, Archibald, captured at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 161.
- Fitz Gerald, D., as librarian of War Dept., 96 i. 1113.
- Fitzgerald, Lord E., letters to Chouteau, 98. 584.
- Fitzgerald, J., of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64.
- Fitzgerald, Col. J., biog. note, 92. 124*n.*
- Fitzherbert, Allan, peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 89, 93.
- Fitzherbert, Alleyne. *See* St. Helens.
- Fitzhugh, Edmund C., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 383, 385.
- Fitzhugh, W., on commercial agents in colon. Va., 01 i. 557*n.*; as trader, 558, 561; transportation troubles and schemes, 565-568; relations with London factor, 569, 572; as banker, 571; plate, 572-573; purchase of slaves, 574.
- Fitzhugh, W. H., on Cheves and Bank of U. S., 96 i. 368.
- Fitzhugh family of Va., 92. 123*n.*
- Fitzmaurice, Edmond, baron, his *Shelburne* on peace negotiations, P iii. 81-82.
- Fitzmaurice, Ulysses, lt.-gov. of Grenada, 11 i. 443; lt.-gov. of St. Vincent, commission, 513; suspension of Grenada councilors, 13 i. 401.
- Fitzpatrick, B., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 857, 860, 874; declines vice-pres. nomination (1860), 01 ii. 188; and Raphael Semmes, 11 ii. 534.
- Fitzpatrick, J. C., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.

- Fitzpatrick, J: C., acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 316, 323, 324, 326.
- Fitzpatrick, T: J., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 233, 05 i. 216.
- Fitz Redmond, W.; Jacobin in Md., 99 i. 264, 269; Catholic, 301.
- Fitzroy, Lord Augustin, N. J. corresp. (1700), 08 i. 461.
- Fitzroy, C: See Grafton.
- Fitzroy, Jas. See Monmouth.
- Fitzroy, Robt., and weather reports, 89. 95 (also P iv. 140).
- Fitzsimmons, T.; leader of Pa. "Republicans," 94. 384n., 390n.; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 734; and protection, 98. 224.
- Fitz Stephen, W.; on origin of London, P v. 389.
- Fitzwalter, B: Mildmay, *earl of*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Fitzwilliam, R.; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 404; coms. and instructions, 405-406; surveyer-gen., and council position, 13 i. 369, 371; proposals as gov., 375; memorial on fortifications, 375; complaint against, 379.
- Five Tribes. See Cherokee; Chickasaw; Choctaw; Creek; Seminole.
- Flade, Dietrich, G: L. Burr on fate, P iv. 259n., P v. 189-243 (*abstract*, 90. 47); minutes of trial and other sources, 190. 190n.; ancestry, 191; career, 192-195; first witch-trials at Treves, 195-201; character of elector, 197; distress in electorate, 201, 206; Zandt and witchcraft in provinces, 202-205; Flade's wealth, 206; attempt to bewitch elector, 207-210, 217n., 218n., 227; Flade impeached by witches, 210-215; petitions to elector, 212, 221; his action, 213, 216, 218, 222-226; commission on charges, 215-218; attempted flight, 218-221; arrest and examination, 224-226; trial, torture, confession, 226-228; execution, 228-230; opinion on witchcraft, 230-236; agents in fate, 237-243; no heretic, 239.
- Flade, Franz, P v. 195.
- Flade, Hupert, P v. 191.
- Flade, Johann, P v. 192.
- Flade, Margaretha (Kellners), P v. 192n.
- Flag, Calhoun on change in Am. (1818), 99 ii. 139; French-Am. episode (1795), 03 ii. 811-814, 818, 876; changes in Span. (1785), 04. 327n.; Fla., 06 ii. 156n.; Texan, 07 ii. 57n.; Randolph's request (1685), 13 i. 336.
- Flagg, Azariah C., and N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 98; and popular elec. of pres. electors, 04. 186, 193.
- Flagg, C: A., acknowledgment to, 05 ii. 5; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 08 i. 161, 09. 322.
- Flagg, Wilkes, negro agitator, 11 ii. 684.
- Flagg manuscripts, 13 i. 227.
- Flagle, José de, spy for Campo, 07 i. 205, 205n.
- Flagler, Mrs. Harry H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Flammermont, Jules, on Simancas archives, 03 i. 158n.
- Flanagin, Harris, gov. of Ark., militia orders, 06 ii. 31, 32.
- Flancour, Delaloëre, Kaskaskia ct. records, 05 i. 359, 365.
- Flanders, *Count of*, and Danish plans against England (1084), 10. 79.
- Flanders, Alvan, gov. of Wash., corresp., 08 i. 386.
- Flanders, B: F., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 23, 29, 32; Denison's criticism (1862-64), 307, 317, 334, 335, 338, 367, 433-434, 437, 439, 441, 442, 446, 447; elected to fed. Congress (1862), 335, 336; Union leader, 381; and Chase, 382, 383, 385, 396, 407, 411, 426; as special agent, district, 394, 397, 398, 403; and cotton trade, 401; and national bank at N. Orleans, 425; candidacy for gov. (1864), 430-433; and La. constitution (1864), 445.
- Flanders, Flemings in Azores, P ii. 167; in United Netherlands, 175; and peace negotiations (1608), 186, 190; as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 446-449; and beginning of Hundred Years' War, 00 i. 565-566, 569-573. See also Belgium.
- Flassan, Gaëtan de Raxis, *comte de*, on fame of diplomatists, 93. 21, 23; on immunity of dipl. agents, 07 ii. 472.
- Flatbush, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221, 222.
- Flathead Indians, concentration, P iv. 15 (also 89. 13).
- Flatlands, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221, 222.
- Flattery, —, sermon before W. I. Co. (1629), 96 i. 1260.
- Flax, encouragement of colon. (1681), 13 i. 333. See also AGRICULTURE; Hemp; Linen.
- Fleet T.; Mass. legis. journals printed by, 06 ii. 314, 315, 08 i. 451, 452.
- Fleischmann, C: L., as possible Texan immigrant (1840), 07 ii. 453.
- Fleming, Clas, and Usselinx, P ii. 287.
- Fleming, Gilbert, acting-gov. and lt.-gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457; commissions, 462, 463; lt.-gov. of St. Christopher, coms., 512.
- Fleming, Henrik Claesson, and South Co., P ii. 252, 271.
- Fleming, Sandford, on northeastern boundary, P v. 299.
- Fleming, Walter L., in "A. H. A.": assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482; adjunct member, 07 i. 159; on Louisiana archives situation, 172; of general com. (1909-12), 08 i. 19, 33. 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; of com. on nominations (1912), 12. 64.
- Flessinghe. See Usselinx.
- Fletcher, Allen M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.

- Fletcher, Austin B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Fletcher, B.; gov. of N. Y., grants made by, 91. 278; and pirates, 03 i. 256n.; and command of Conn. militia, 278-279; colour. conference called by, 06 ii. 254; term, 380; commission, instructions, papers, 381, 382, 11 i. 494; dates and enrollment of com., 398, 493; gov. of Pa., com., instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438, 11 i. 508, 13 i. 341, 342; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 398; salary, 13 i. 344; petition against, 348; petition, 349.
- Fletcher, J., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Fletcher, Mary (Pearson), 03 i. 483.
- Fletcher, R.; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Fletcher, Seth, of East N. J., antenuptial contract, estate, 03 i. 483.
- Fletcher, T. C., gov. of Mo., papers, 08 i. 344.
- Fletcher, W.; of Ga., trial (1794) 04. 557.
- Fletcher v. Peck, P. v. 432-435, 01 ii. 36-37.
- Fleurieu, C. P. Claret, Am. negotiations (1800), 12. 644, 13 ii. 105n.
- Flick, Alex. C., in conference on medieval history, 07 i. 68.
- Fling, Fred M., in A. H. A.: MIRABEAU'S SPEECH, MAY 20, 1790, P. v. 7, 121-139 (*abstract*, 90. 53); pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 240; on use of hist. sources in teaching, 97. 5, 10; MIRABEAU AND CALONNE (1785), 133-147; of com. on pubs. (1900-6), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; on Louis XVI, Machault, and Maurepas, 03 i. 30; on doctorate in history, 04. 32; on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 23, 143; a first year of college work in history, 26, 166-169; on study of French Rev., 32; on modern Europ. history for Americans, 07 i. 69; of exec. council (1911-13), 10. 14, 44, 11 i. 14, 44, 12. 14, 52; on use of sources in Europ. history, 10. 31; of advisory board of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 43, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; at meetings of council (1911), 11 i. 53; (1912), 12. 62, 64, 65; (1913), 13 i. 59; of com. on guarantee fund of *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 54; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 58-60; of com. on milit. and naval history (1913-15), 12. 33, 66, 197, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; on problem of milit. history, 12. 33, 175-177; of com. on appts. (1912-13), 64, 13 i. 62; of com. on promoting research in history (1912), 12. 64; of com. on milit. history prize (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61; report on promotion of research, 13 i. 60; report on status of milit. history, 61.
- Flint, —, on Miranda (1801), 07 i. 350.
- Flint, Austin, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Flint, Mrs. Austin, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Flint, Royal, Scioto Co., 12. 41.
- Flint Hill, Iowa, name for Burlington, 09. 174.
- Flint River treaty (1837), 06 i. 396n.
- Flisch, Julia A., assoc. member public archives com., 06 ii. 7; GA. LOCAL RECORDS, 159-164; COMMON PEOPLE OF OLD SOUTH, 08 i. 133-142; acknowledgments to, 11 ii. 11, 471n.; 475n.; of A. H. A. general com. (1913), 12. 19, 68.
- Flodorp, Adrianus Balthasarus de, and South Co., P. ii. 326.
- Flommerfelt, A. J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
- Flood, G. H., Am. chargé to Texas, 07 ii. 448; letters to Texan govt. (U. S. 1840-41), 465, 469, 476-481, 08 ii. 79, 81 [*see Texan diplomatic correspondence*]; from Texan govt. (1840-41), 72-75, 80; to be recalled, 07 ii. 490; and fugitive-slave case, 506; reception as chargé, 08 ii. 68.
- Floods, Ky. records (1884), 10. 352; in Holland (1799), 12. 518, 524. *See also Disasters; Weather.*
- Flora, supplies for Havana (1782), 07 i. 236.
- Flora, trans-Atlantic voyage (1798), 13 ii. 50.
- Floral literary contests, Span., 09. 276.
- Florence, T. B., fed. const. amends. proposed by: on guarantee of state govt., 96 ii. 171; on secession, 173; on slavery, 200, 202, 203, 206; to deny negro citizenship, 218; on method of amend., 283; calendar, 357, 359-361.
- Florence, Italy, museums, P. iii. 515, 517; W. B. Scaife on commerce and industry of Renaissance, 91. 301-308 (*abstract*, 5); division of guilds, 301; guilds and citizenship, 302; laws of trade and commercial ct., 302; chief guilds described, 303-306; minor guilds, 306; diversity of industry, 306; business habits, wealth, 306; coinage, 307; labor question, 307.—Care of archives, 10. 285, 300; period of open archives, 301; hist. socs., 11 i. 306. *See also Italy.*
- Flores, Señora —, and Miranda, 07 i. 485.
- Flórez, Enrique, historical work, 09. 270, 272.
- Flórez, Manuel A., and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 300-306, 344-349.
- Florida, American, appts. and delegate (1829), P. i. 350n., 352n., 99 ii. 815; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P. iv. 195); slavery in, 91. 147; electors appointed by legislature (1868), 96 ii. 86n.; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132n.; educ.

qualification for suffrage, 233*n.*; admission, and Iowa, 97. 164, 167; cession and Cuba, 196, 197, 221; plan for canal across, 210; land system, 98. 256; suffrage as qualification for office, 99 i. 125*n.*; exclusion of clergymen and officers of corporations from office, 135, 145; state officers ineligible to U. S. Senate, 148; gov. ineligible for reëlec., 151*n.*; Jackson-Callava controversy, views of admin., 99 ii. 199; Jackson-Calhoun controversy (1830-32), Rhea letter, 242-243, 254-256, 260-264, 266, 273, 275-279, 283-290, 292, 295, 299, 314, 321, 343; and concerted southern action (1849), 1189; map (1829), 05 i. 343; land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; elec. of 1876, 06 ii. 154; confed. paper money, 155; flag, 156*n.*; repudiation of ter. bonds, 157; campaign (1848), 11 ii. 128, 131; invasion (1863), 613-615; operations (1864), 650. *See also* St. Augustine; Seminole; South; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 305, 05 ii. 183; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 98, 543, 09. 577, 10. 507, 11 i. 618; transfer of archives, 04. 131, 132; summary of laws, 06 ii. 15; REPORT by D: Y. Thomas, 149-158; Span., 149; condition and scope of Am., 149, 151; in office of gov., 150-151; of sec. of state, 151-157; newspaper files, 157; situation (1907), 07 i. 166.—Annex., 04. 498; census, 06 ii. 155, 156; civil service, 153; Civil War, 157; const. conven., 153, 155; corporation, 154; criminal, 150, 153; drainage, 151; educ., 155; elec., 153-154, 156; exec. notes on letters of govs., 150-153; finan., 155, 156; Indian wars, 05 i. 344; legislative, 06 ii. 157; militia, 150, 153; pension, 150; public lands, 154, 158; secession, 155. *See also* St. Augustine.

Florida, British, boundary and settlements in West, 93. 332-334; in Am. Rev., 334-337, 05 i. 205-206, 07 i. 234; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 698-699; Mobile church records, 04. 547; list of lists of acts of West, in P. R. O. (1766-71), 08 i. 405; list of journals of council and assembly of East, in P. R. O. (1764-81), 424; of acts (1781-83), 424; of acts of West, 425; of journals of West (1764-80), 425-427; list of inhabitants of West (1780), 427; list of royal govs. of East (1764-74), 11 i. 439; their commissions and instructions, 439-440; list of W. Fla. govs. (1764-70), 440; coms. and instructions, 440-441, 527; respects of policy, 13 i. 45; and Georgia (1763), 392; settlement (1763), 392, 393; Church of Eng. in, 393; land applications and grants, 393, 394, 396-405; quit-rents, 393; stores and Indian presents for West (1763), 393; north boundary of West, 393; pro-

tection of sea-cow, 393; dispute of officials in West (1766), 397; Swiss immigrants, 403; refugees (1777), 405. Florida, Spanish, and colon. S. C., 91. 293, 08 i. 414, 417; U. S. boundary controversy, marking of line, records, 93. 331-366, 97. 177, 03 i. 449, 03 ii. 1009, 1033, 1036, 1037, 1039, 1053, 1070, 05 i. 207 [*see* Southwest]; annex., 93. 377; hist. outline, 95. 561-563; proposed French-Am. expedition against (1793-94), 96 i. 932, 935, 939, 987, 1011, 1053, 03 ii. 265, 345-347, 356, 07 i. 295 [*see also* below]; Adet and Amelia Is. affair (1795), Clarke's expedition, records, 97. 663-666, 669, 03 i. 451, 03 ii. 827-831; archives and hist. MSS. on, 98. 590, 698. 03 i. 176-179, 449, 04. 528-533, 05 i. 204-209, 339*n.*, 344, 06 ii. 149, 12. 293; Calhoun on affairs (1818-21): Jackson's actions and measures of admin., 99 ii. 136, 139, 150; provisional line, 140, 141; attitude of Spain (1818), 141; measures for Seminole outbreak and proposed occupation, 142-147, 164-168, 171, 174, 177; importance of acquiring, 150; Span. ratification of treaty, 181; milit. arrangements for transfer, 181-182.—French desire to annex. (1782-1800), 03 ii. 10-12, 831, 932*n.*, 1051, 1059, 07 i. 306, 12. 450, 693, 694; expected Brit. invasion (1797), 03 ii. 1028, 1032, 1037; (1803), 07 i. 353; and Indians (1797), 03 ii. 1053; fate in case of French-Am. war, 1089, 1092; Hyde de Neuville and negotiations (1817-19), 05 i. 21; plan for Brit.-Creek attack (1790-91), 07 i. 277, 309; Am. attitude (1798), 332-333; (1803), 361; (1807), 395; Jackson's invasion (1814), 07 ii. 374; annex. treaty and second Mo. compromise, 09. 158-160; treaty and Ore. country, 170; connection of diplomacy and local events in Am. intervention in West Fla., 10. 26; justice of Madison's action, 27; Brit. protest on Am. action, 11 i. 171*n.*; suggested confed. with U. S. of West (1808), 202; Brit. use of ports during War of 1812, 210; complaint of S. C. encroachment (1722), 13 i. 368, 370; Ga. boundary (1755), 387; purchase bill (1806), 13 ii. 164, 166; Bayard on Jefferson's hypocritical policy, 165; expected war over, 169; Monroe on relations of U. S. (1813), 214; evacuation of E. Fla. (1813), 222; occupation of W. Fla., 223; Gov. Kindelan's requests for supplies (1812), 223-226. *See also* Louisiana, Spanish; St. Augustine; Spanish America.

Correspondence on Genêt's projected attack, 1793-94: value of corresp., 97. 400; bibl. of project, 569-570; outline of project, 570-574; and La. expedition, 572; U. S. officials and project, 573.—Mangourit to Genêt: Moultrie's interest, privateers and factions in Charles-

- ton, attitude of Ga. and fed. troops, 575-579; advisability of Tenn. expedition, French sympathy, 581; S. C. recruits for France, 580-583, 587; plan against N. Orleans, Tenn. (Tate's) expedition, 583, 585-589; emigrés, Bert and plans in Ga., 584; expenses, funds, 587, 594, 601, 602, 614, 618, 622, 625, 628, 636, 649, 652, 653; blank commissions, 589; blank letter of marque, 590; plan for treaty with Creek, 591-593; presents for Indians, 594.—Hammond to M.: Creek negotiations, 595, 597; list of Span. troops near the St. Mary's, 596.—Genêt to Tate: commission, 599.—M. to Genêt: public opinion, 599-601; Tate's preparations, fleet and Fla. plans, recruiting, 601-604; N. Orleans plan, Moultrie, fleet, possible spy, 604; Span. prizes, 606; naval coop., 608; news of countermanding of project, 609; preparations, recall of Genêt, 610.—M. to captain of *Lascayas*: permission to cruise pending expedition, date of expedition, instructions, 612, 633-635, 643.—Hammond to M.: force, equipment, 613.—Bert to M.: Span. knowledge of project, plan of attack, naval coop. Tate's indiscretion, 614-617.—M. to Genêt: Michaux, instructions and powers, Span. knowledge, 617, 618; cruise of *Lascayas*, 619.—Mangourit to Bournonville: plea to hasten expedition, action of S. C., 620.—Mangourit to Genêt: preparations, impatience, 621; instructions to Tate and Hammond on speech with Indians, 623; equipment, rendezvous, naval coop., date, plan after capture of St. Augustine, 625-628.—Receipts, 628.—Consultation of leaders: Fauchet's countermanding doubted, decision to proceed, 629-632, 647, 660.—M. to Genêt: expedition and slavery, refugees from Santo Domingo, 632.—Hammond to M.: rendezvous, marching orders, Span. force, Creeks, Clarke's plan, 635.—M. to Fauchet: plans and plea for expedition, 636, 645, 648.—M. to Genêt: recall and services, 638.—Commission to Mouchet as commissary, 641, 642.—M. to Hammond: powers, 642.—M. to Carvin: orders to join ship for expedition, 650.—M. to Hammond: Span. force, final directions, Ga. proc., 651.—Address to Floridians, 654.—Project on Nootka Sound, 656.—Report on reasons for Mangourit's recall, 658.—Fauchet to home govt.: problem of checking expedition, M.'s persistence, 659.—(1796) Adet to home govt.: brilliancy of Genêt's plans, plans to aid Amelia Is. force, Clarke's attempt, relief of participants, 661.—Directory to Perignon: retrocession of La., fear of Am.-Brit. alliance, Clarke's attempt, 667.—Tate to Directory: claim, 671-673.—(1795) M. to Tate: organization of force, terms, readiness, certainty of success, 673.—Report on claims of Tate and G.: R. Clark, 676-679.
- Florida (Oreto)*, escape from Mobile, 02 ii. 351, 427.
- Florida, Historical Society of, bibl., 05 ii. 183.
- Floridablanca, José Moñino, *conde de*, character and power, 04. 362-363, 07 i. 269; and beginning of Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 366, 370-374, 07 i. 270, 280; and France, 04. 388; negotiations as to satisfaction, 395-405, 07 i. 281; declaration, 04. 405; treaty negotiations, 431-434, 437-438; and French action on family compact, 434-438, 07 i. 283; and Eng. ultimatum, 04. 443-445; convention, 450-459, 07 i. 283; overthrow, 04. 459; and Span.-Am. agents in Eng. (1783), 07 i. 208, 209; and Miranda's petition (1785), 254, 256, 267.
- Florida Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 183.
- Florida parishes of La., 12. 279.
- Florida State College, courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 75.
- Florida treaty of 1819, annex., 93. 377; attitude of Spain, 99 ii. 141, 06 i. 327; Spain ratifies, 99 ii. 181; milit. arrangements for transfer, 181-182; Hyde de Neuville and negotiation, 05 i. 21; and second Mo. compromise, 09. 158-160; and Ore. country, 170; Jackson's attitude, 13 i. 37.
- Florin, value, P ii. 178*n.*, 91. 307.
- Flour, assize of bread in St. Augustine (1822, '28), 05 i. 347; scarcity in South (1864), 11 ii. 650; Jamaica duties (1727), 13 i. 370. *See also* Flour mills; Wheat.
- Flourens, Pierre, on collections of curiosities, P iii. 500.
- Flour mills, regulation at Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 418; banal rights in Canada, 99 i. 207-228 [*see* Banal rights].
- Flournoy, G.: M., and Texan secession, 11 ii. 533.
- Flournoy, J. J., protest as white laborer, 08 i. 139.
- Flournoy, S.: W., to Cobb (1851) on Ga. campaign, 11 ii. 245.
- Flournoy, T.: hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30; Creek negotiations (1820-21), 176, 06 i. 323.
- Flournoy, T.: S., and slavery question (1849), 99 ii. 1201; campaign for gov. (1855), 08 i. 131.
- Flower, G.; MS. history, 96 i. 509.
- Flower, H.; Indian land petition (1774), 13 i. 404.
- Flower, Roswell P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 409.
- Floyd, C.; journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 107, 128; monument, 128*n.*
- Floyd, C.: A., and tariff of 1842, 99 ii. 859.
- Floyd, J.; M. C. from Ga., Creek war, 01 ii. 51; and Cherokee negotiations (1822), 06 i. 324*n.*

- Floyd, J.; M. C. from Va., and second Mo. compromise, 93. 277-279; and Cuba, 97. 211; from Calhoun (1824) on milit. occupation of Ore., 99 ii. 217; on Ore. and Asiatic trade, 14 i. 284.
- Floyd, J. B., graft in War Dept., 02 ii. 304; hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 21; slated for Buchanan's cabinet, 394, 397; and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 439; movements (1858), 440; resigns from cabinet, 528, 530; and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 181.
- Floyd, W.; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1779), 96 i. 98; (?) and Miranda, 07 i. 278n.
- Floyd's River, origin of name, 08 i. 187.
- Flüe, N.: von der. and Swiss state equality, P iii. 155.
- Flushing, Holland, and France (1798), 12. 437.
- Flushing, L. I., records, 00 ii. 215, 230-231.
- Flushing (L. I.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Flying-Fish*, French privateer (1796), 03 ii. 923.
- Flying-Fish*, H. M. S. (1808), 07 i. 410.
- Flying Scud*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Fly-market, N. Y. City, origin of name, P i. 470, 472, 473.
- Fly-weevil, and Hessian fly, 96 i. 573, 579.
- Fogel, Edwin M., sec. Ger.-Am. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.
- Fogel, J.; of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Fogg (Fagg), G. G., from Chase (1860) on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 290; and Hale's pres. candidacy (1848), 467.
- Fogg, Mrs. J. S. H., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Fogg, T. J. C., pres. Pike Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 316.
- Fogg collection of Maine Hist. Soc., 05 i. 287.
- Foght, Harold W., on normal school training of history teachers, 10. 37.
- Fokker, Johan P., in new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 373, 375; overthrow and arrest, 418, 423.
- Folch, Vizente, and suggested confed. of W. Fla. with U. S., 11 i. 202; Wilkinson's intrigue, 13 i. 45.
- Foley, Jas. B., vote on English bill, 06 i. 202n.
- Foley, J. S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Folk, Josiah F., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Folk Lore Society, meeting (1891), 91. 3; (1894), 94. 1.
- Follay, J.; naturalized, 06 ii. 191.
- Follen, Adolf, and Ger. liberal movement, songs, P v. 71, 75-79.
- Follen, Karl, Kuno Francke on, and Ger. liberal movement (1815-19), P v. 65-81 (*abstract*, 90. 57); Whittier's poem, P v. 65; sources on his Ger. life, 66n.; at Glessen, character of movement, songs, 70-79; at Jena, 79; and assassinations, 79; exile, 80; influence of Am. on, 80.
- Follet, Mary P., H: CLAY AS SPEAKER, 91. 257-265 (*abstract*, 5).
- Follett, Oran, papers, 98. 583, 06 ii. 187; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02. ii. 21.
- Follett papers, of Ohio Hist. and Phil. Soc., 98. 583. 06 ii. 187; of N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 110.
- "Folly," origin as place name, P i. 471, 474.
- Folsom, D.; Choctaw mingo, educ., 06 i. 297n.; and removal, 372-375; merchant at Doakeville, 08 ii. 203.
- Folsom, Edmund, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 9 ii. 31.
- Folsom, Natl. S., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Foltz, S.; and Zoar, 98. 198.
- Folwell, R.; ed. of journals of Cont. Congress, 96 i. 108, 133-134.
- Foncemagne, Étienne L. de, hist. work, 09. 261.
- Forda patent, records, 00 ii. 91, 9-; maps, 104.
- Foncs, J.; Hutchinson v. Fones, 94. 334, 336.
- Fones record, MS., 03 i. 557.
- Fonfrède. *See* Boyer-Fonfrède.
- Fonseca, Juan Rodriguez de, and Council of Indies, 94. 93; bishop of Palencia, mentioned by Columbus, 466, 471, 479, 483, 485.
- Fonseca, bay of, Tigre Is. affair, P i. 287.
- Fonspertuis, —, French consul at Charleston, 97. 660, 663, 666, 03 ii. 316, 386; and checking of Fla. expedition, 346; and privateer prizes, 417; complaints against, removed, 760-761; as consul, 831.
- Font, *Fray* Pedro, journey, 98. 584; diary, 13 i. 225.
- Fontainebleau, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de, on comets, P ii. 139.
- Food, price of board at college (1762), P iv. 465; of Tejas Indians, 94. 75; meals at Washington boarding-house (1808), 96 i. 921, 923, 926, 928; assize of bread at St. Augustine (1822, '28), 05 i. 347; meals at Copenhagen (1813), 13 ii. 401, 402; at Revel, 409; in St. Petersburg society, 416, 419, 424, 428, 438, 447, 485, 488; at institutions in St. Petersburg, 430, 438, 450, 466; dinner at Amsterdam, 503. *See also* Agriculture; Dairy; Fisheries; Inspection; Livestock; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Food commission. *See* Dairy and food.
- Fooshache Fixco, Creek chief, 06 i. 336n.
- Foot, S. A.: *See* Foote.
- Foot, Solomon, expected reply to Toombs (1860), 11 ii. 461.

- Foote, H: S., *Rebellion*, P iv. 343; arbitration resolution, 91. 80; to Calhoun (1849) on Benton, Cal., 9^e ii. 1204; rupture with Calhoun (1850), 02 ii. 204; and compromise of 1850, 212, 214, 11 ii. 218; and Const. Union party (1851), 02 ii. 229, 238; Hunt's promissory note, 08 ii. 187; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138; to Cobb (1851) on Unionist prospects in Miss., 242; and Cass's candidacy, Stephens on, 267; and pres. candidacy, (1852), 275; finalty resolution, 280, 287.
- Foote, H: W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 238-239.
- Foote, S: A., and Mo. compromise, 93. 276, 09. 155n.; public-lands resolution, 11 i. 181.
- Footnotes, use in histories, 00 i. 56.
- Forbes, ——. See Turnbull and Forbes.
- Forbes, C. H., Texan consul at N. Y., removed, 08 ii. 1254n.
- Forbes, Jas., and Brit. annex of Cal., 08 i. 48; and Larkin, 49.
- Forbes, Jas. G., and Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 182.
- Forbes, J.; in W. Fla. (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Forbes, J: M., agent at Copenhagen, and peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 400.
- Forbes, W.; 13th baron, gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; com. and instructions, 462; acting-gov. of Barbados, com., 411.
- Forbes, W.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Forbes Library, materials on art, 04. 659.
- Force, Manning F., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 233, 92. 240.
- Force, P.; and Am. Hist. Soc. P i. 34; collection of state papers, 34, P iii. 10, 98. 43; hist. work, 94. 10, 550.
- Force act of 1833, Calhoun on, 99 ii. 323, 326, 332, 335; temporary law, 11 ii. 258.
- Ford, Capt. —, in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Ford, B.; and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355.
- Ford, G.; and charter of Lawrence, Kans. (1857), 93. 498.
- Ford, Gordon L., obituary, 91. 16.
- Ford, Guy S., in A. H. A.: CONFERENCE ON MODERN EUROP. HISTORY, 07 i. 69-70; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1909-12), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57; BISMARCK AS HISTORIOGRAPHER, 09. 34, 127-139; on newspapers as hist. sources, 35; chairman conference on mod. Europ. hist. (1910), 10. 30-31; of program com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; of exec. council (1915), 14 i. 14, 52, 53; paper on Boyen's milit. law. 36; on Napoleonic studies, 36; motion by, 50; of com. on resolutions (1914), 53.
- Ford, Paul L., in A. H. A.: JAS. C. BREVOORT, P iii. 224-227; BIBL. OF A. H. A., P iv. 425-429, 89. 163-386, 90. 117-160; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 234-238, 90. 124-127, 91. 428-430, 92. 240-242; attempt to reconstruct Pinckney plan, 02 i. 117, 120n.; and apocryphal Hamilton plan, 149; acknowledgment to, 03 ii. 7.
- Ford, Philip, and Free Soc. of Traders, 02 i. 262.
- Ford, Seabury, speaker of Ohio senate (1846), 98. 220; from Chase (1848) on antislavery support, 02 ii. 138; candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 125.
- Ford, Sidney S., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Ford, T.; on Ill. school lands, P i. 150n., 151, 152n., 156n.; on Ill. and repudiation, 91. 182n.
- Ford, Timothy, on secession, 00 i. 374; on cotton, 387; on representation in S. C., 414-417.
- Ford, W: D., and Mo. compromise, 93. 27n., 09. 159n.
- Ford, Worthington C., in A. H. A.: on govt. control of hist. papers, P iv. 20 (also 89. 17); ed. of Washington's writings, 92. 103; of hist. MSS. com. (1903-14), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; delegate to Hist. Congress at Rome (1903), 02 i. 37; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; (1907), 07 ii. 5; (1912), 12. 341; (1913), 13 ii. 3; acknowledgments to, 02 ii. 9, 03 i. 663, 03 ii. 7; PUBLIC RECORDS IN OUR DEPENDENCIES, 04. 131-147; on Nootka Sound controversy, 314n., 474; exhibition of hist. docs., 05 i. 32; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6, '9, '11, '12), 217, 06 i. 157, 09. 321, 11 i. 297, 12. 234; of executive council (1907-9), 06 i. 12, 26, 07 i. 12, 25, 08 i. 14, 31; on effect of sunlight on MSS., 06 i. 149; of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 24; of com. on coop. search of French archives, reports, 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211, 14 i. 301-304; of com. on pubs. (1909-14), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; of com. on calendar of printed letters, 08 i. 30; presents reports of hist. MSS. com. (1909), 09. 40; (1911), 11 i. 43, 48-49; (1912), 12. 51, 56; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53; delegate to Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45, 10. 271; DEFECTS IN PUBS. OF HIST. SOCS., 09. 302-307; course on MS. sources, 348; of com. on general index, 10. 42; represents A. H. A. at N. H. Hist. Soc. dedication, 11 i. 45; MASS. HIST. SOC., 12. 217-223 (abstract, 35); LETTERS OF

- W: VANS MURRAY, 343-708; on planning pub. work of hist. socs., 13 i. 38, 223; and pub. of Mass. colon. archives, 60; MSS. AND HIST. ARCHIVES, 77-84 (*abstract*, 30); and ports. of Ghent commissioners, 13 ii. 9; vice-pres. (1915), 14 i. 13, 52, 53; at meeting of council, 69; policy on use of hist. materials, 320.
- Fordham, N. Y., St. John's College Hist. Assoc., 05 ii. 670.
- Fordham Manor, N. Y., records lost, 00 ii. 228.
- Foreign enlistment, by Mex. warships at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623, 08 ii. 313; prohibition of Am. (1794), 03 ii. 853-854; Texan, in U. S., 07 ii. 405, 411, 436-442, 449, 08 ii. 186, 189, 197; Brit. act and Mex. warships (1842), 1002-1003, 1030, 1035, 1038, 1048, 1053, 1069, 1096, 1102. *See also* Army, Texan; Neutrality.
- Foreigners. *See* Alienage; Immigration; Naturalization.
- Foreign Missions Library, materials on China, 04. 662.
- Foreign relations of United States, broadening effect of La. purchase, P i. 279; slave-trade suppression, 91. 167, 170-171, 173; and Union provisional ct. at N. Orleans (1862-65), 92. 199-203; democracy and peace, 99 i. 22; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 302, 305, 330, 342, 401, 414-423, 436, 447; MS. material on Brit., 08 i. 97-103; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 658-660, 10. 580-584, 11 i. 682-691; A. H. A. conference on dipl. history, 10. 31. *See also* Ambassadors; Annexation; Arbitration; Boundaries (*national*); Consular service; Department of State; Diplomacy; Exterritoriality; GOVERNMENT; Independence; International law; Isthmian transit; Mediation; Military; Monroe doctrine; Neutrality; Neutral trade; Protectorate; Treaties; Treaty-making power; War powers; nations, special events, treaties, and wars by name.
- Foreman, Edwin G., of com. cn entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Foreman, J.: [Vladimir], on Chinese in Rus. provinces, 99 i. 202.
- Forestalling, of wheat in Quebec (1731), 13 i. 406. *See also* Monopolies.
- Forestry, state bureaus, P v. 122; destruction of Span. forests (16th cent.), 93. 127-128; Texan oak forests, 07 ii. 163; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 670-671, 10. 594, 11 i. 700-701; control over forests in Canada, 353; Col. school, 390; royal instruction on protection of colon. forests, 472, 485, 490, 497, 503, 512; colon. surveyor-gen. (1728), 13 i. 371.—State records: Col., 03 i. 423; Ky., 10. 357; Minn., 14 i. 396, 418, 423, 429, 435, 437; N. Y., 00 ii. 106, 145; Ore., 02 i. 355; Wis., 05 i. 385.
- See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Lumber; Mast trees; Naval stores; Timber.
- Forestry Association, meeting (1894), 94. 1.
- Forey, Élie F., in Mexico, 02 i. 319, 320.
- Forks of the Wabash treaty (1840), 06 i. 395*n*.
- Forlorn hope, origin of phrase, 00 i. 43.
- Forman, T. M., and Ga. resolutions on Taylor (1848), 11 ii. 95.
- Formulæ, editions, P i. 32.
- Fornance, Jos., pres. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13. i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- Forney, Danl. M., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30.
- Forney, J. W., clerkship contest (1849), 02 ii. 190, 196, 11 i. 264, 265, 267, 268; (1851), 219; hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 30; to Cobb (1853) on pres. appts., 330; (1857) on current politics, 396; biog. note, 330*n*.; and Kan. (1857), 404; and admin. (1858), 443; peace Dem. on, 666.
- Fornication, punishment in colon. N. Eng., 98. 105.
- Fornichon, —, fine in Jamaica (1754), 13 i. 386.
- Foronda, Valentin de, on Miranda's expedition, 07 i. 395.
- Forrest, Capt. —, on Venezuelan earthquake (1812), 07 i. 460.
- Forrest, Josias, Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.
- Forrest, Uriah, and Stoddert, 12. 450.
- Forrester, J., of Ill. (1810), 09. 446.
- Forsberg, J., journal, 98. 576.
- Forstall, (?) Edmond J., and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 441, 442, 446, 457, 868.
- Forster, Josias, lt.-gov. of Bermudas, instructions, 11 i. 417.
- Forster, Miles, of Perth Amboy (1686), 03 i. 484.
- Forster, R. H., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- Forster, T., on comets, P ii. 144.
- Forster, T. G., corresp. with Sec. Mayfield (1841) on Saligny controversy, 08 ii. 1317, 1330.
- Forster, W. E., and imperial federation, 94. 2, 26.
- Forsyth, Mrs. Cordelia M. [Mrs. G. S. Denison], 02 ii. 298.
- Forsyth, J., and purchase of Washington's papers, 92. 89; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 344, 345; and Cuba, 97. 197-199, 202, 210, 211, 225, 231; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 36, 39; and Jackson-Calhoun Fla. controversy, 283, 314; and removal of Ga. Indians, 01 ii. 72, 06 i. 326, 343, 351, 359, 362, 376, 379; candidacy for gov. (1827), 01 ii. 110; and tariff of 1828, 118; in Ga. conven. (1832), 130; state-rights doctrine, 134; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 25-30; and Texan commissioners (1836), letters from Texan

- sec. of state, 77, 78, 97, 99, 110, 117, 125; movements (1836-39), 117, 346, 410, 415; and reception of Texan minister (1836-37), 157, 165, 196, 207; and attitude of Gt. Bn. (1837), 168; and annex. of Texas (1836-37), 169, 222, 245, 255, 258, 267, 268, 284, 285, 333; and Indian hostility, corresp. with Texan minister (1837-41), 175, 205-206, 248, 251, 357, 359, 386, 404, 410, 411, 414, 444, 476, 08 ii. 83; Wharton's protest to (1837), on Mex. quit claim to U. S., 07 ii. 192; and recognition of Texas, 194; and mail connection with Texas, 204, 206; and Mex. offer of Texas to Gt. Bn. (1837), corresp., 213-217; and Mexico (1837), 219; and Texan boundary controversy (1837-40), corresp., 230, 252, 287, 310-312, 315, 318, 323-325, 448, 08 ii. 54*n.*; and capture of Wharton, 07 ii. 246; and Texan illegal slave-trade, corresp., 248-251, 411; letter (1838) on tonnage reciprocity with Texas, 313; and *Pocket* indemnity, 332, 336; and change in Texan admin. (1839), 357; and irregularity of Texan dipl. intercourse, 378; and mediation between Texas and Mexico, corresp. (1839), 383, 385, 405, 408; and Texan enlistments in U. S., corresp. (1840), 437-442; corresp. on murder of Johnson by Mexicans (1840), 451, 453; and Texan divulgence of conversations, 461, 468; and arrest of Henderson, corresp. (1840), 471, 473, 485; and Monroe Edwards affair, 520; Pierce's instructions (1856), Mex. treaties, 10. 137; Buchanan's instructions for ter. and transit negotiations (1857), 138; objection to instructions and substitute, 138-139; effort for larger price for ter., 139; and Zuloaga's govt. (1858), 140; advocates compulsion, 140; on possible head for Am. protectorate, 140; break with Zuloaga's govt., 141; recall and defense, 141; editorial propaganda of southern rights, 142; hitherto printed letters to Toombs, 11 ii. 20, 21; to Cobb (1848) on Dem. defeat, personal matters, 136; coalition charge (1852), 293.
- Forsythe, T., Indian agent, 99 ii. 155; papers, 00 i. 606; and hostile Sauk and Foxes (1829-30), 06 i. 389.
- Fort Dodge, Iowa, land-claim club, 00 i. 80-82.
- Fortescue, Sir J., contested elec. (1604), 14 i. 172.
- Fort Fairfield, Me., records of land agency at, 08 i. 275.
- Fortier, Alc  e, of A. H. A. local com. (1903), 02 i. 13; and N. Orleans meeting, 03 i. 21, 48; on history in La., 26; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; (1912), 12. 234; pres. La. Hist. Soc., 10. 258, 12. 225.
- Fortier, (?) Michel, of La., loyalty (1793), 96 i. 1048.
- Fortifications, question of fed. purchase of state, in N. Y. Harbor, 99 ii. 149; Calhoun on northern frontier (1821), 186; on coast, 186; movement for Am. (1795), 03 ii. 686; of N. Eng. (1688), 13 i. 338; of northern colonies (1701), 353; at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 439. *See also* Military.
- Fort Madison, Iowa, fed. grant, 09. 174.
- Fort Smith, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 48-49.
- Fort Townson*, Red River steamer, Bourland incident (1843), 08 ii. 182-185, 197, 201, 203, 213, 225, 234, 236, 248, 255, 288, 297, 301, 303, 317, 323-325, 342-346, 360, 368, 378, 413.
- Fortune*, stopped in Va. (1693), 13 i. 343.
- Fort Wayne, attack (1812), 95. 331, 332; Indian treaty (1809), 06 i. 267; land office records, 10. 326.
- Forward, —, letter from Armstead (1740), 08 i. 431.
- Forward, Walter, appt. as sec. of treasury, 99 ii. 487; and tariff, 488; and Texan customs claim (1842), 07 ii. 543-544.
- Foster, —, and Daingerfield's mission (1842), 08 ii. 1366.
- Foster, —, in Ga. pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 137.
- Foster, Capt. —, mission to Havana (1808), 07 i. 410*n.*
- Foster, A., Tenn. land commissioner (1818), 06 ii. 220, 221.
- Foster, Abiel, fed. const. amend, proposed by, 96 ii. 324; on proposed recess of Congress (1784), 13 i. 146*n.*
- Foster, Adeline (Davis), *lady*, pres. Women's Canadian Hist. Soc., 14 i. 348.
- Foster, Sir A. J., instructions, 11 i. 175; in Washington society (1812), 13 ii. 189; and French minister, 190; and prospects of war, 191; to Bayard (1815) on peace, reception in England, invitation to London, change of fed. capital, 376.
- Foster, Dwight, and French War, 96 i. 811; fed. const. amend, proposed by, 96 ii. 323; papers, 00 i. 600.
- Foster, E., and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 153, 157*n.*
- Foster, Ephraim H., on Clay as speaker, 91. 262; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 342, 363; as polit. leader, 14 i. 249.
- Foster, H. D., Texan plan, 11 ii. 61; candidacy for gov. of Pa. (1860), 494.
- Foster, Herbert D., in A. H. A.: of auditing com. (1906), 06 i. 28; on history in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of eight, 93-95; on sequence of history courses at Dartmouth, 122-124; of hist. MSS. com. (1908-12), 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; paper on Geneva and Puritanism, 07 i. 22; in discussion on history in schools, 09. 39; paper on polit. theories of Calvinists, 11 i. 35; of com. on guarantee

- fund of *History Teacher's Mag.*, 54; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1912), 12. 341; on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 32; on school problem in South, 41; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; and hist. fields in secondary schools, 90.
- Foster, Ira R., Q. M. G. of Ga. (1861), 03 i. 453; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 634, 641.
- Foster, J. G., in N. C. (1862), 02 ii. 101.
- Foster, Mrs. J. W., of local com. (1915), 14 i. 19.
- Foster, L. S., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Foster, Lafayette S., Mason colloquy (1858), 02 ii. 478.
- Foster, Natl. J., and pay of congressmen, 11 ii. 385; and condemnation of Kan.-Neb. act (1856), 412.
- Foster, Roger, of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1901-6), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; hist. MSS., 00 i. 600.
- Foster, W., candidacy for lt.-gov. of Mass. (1835), 02 i. 525*n*.
- Foster, W. E., of A. H. A. auditing com. (1888), P iii. 263, 520; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 239-241, 91. 430, 92. 242; of bibl. com. (1899-1902), 98. 7, 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13.
- Foster, W. H., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 430, 92. 242.
- Foster, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 593-594.
- Fostick, —, acting Am. consul at Gotenburg (1813), 13 ii. 397.
- Fouché, Joel, Ga. negro, 04. 580.
- Fouché, Jos. [*duc de Otrante*], and Miranda, 07 i. 348; and Dutch mission, 12. 573, 577; recalled, 578; quarrel with Lucien Bonaparte (1800), 662.
- Fouche, Simpson, and address to the southern people (1849), 11 ii. 161, 163; and disunion (1850), 207, 2*v*. 8.
- Foulché Delbosc, Raymond, Catalan version of Bible, 09. 277.
- Fould, Achille, and French retrenchment (1865), 02 i. 322.
- Foulhouze, Jas., French consul at Galveston, 08 ii. 1282.
- Foulke, J., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Foulke, T., lt.-gov. of Antiqua, commission, 11 i. 403.
- Foulke, W. D., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 241; on civil service reform, 07 i. 86.
- Founders and Patriots of America, order of the, pubs., 11 i. 273*n*. See also Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Foundlings, hospital and manufactory at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 429-430, 468.
- Fountain, Marcy, in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 159.
- Fountain, in W. I. trade (1684), 13 i. 335.
- Fountaine, Sir Andrew, port. used for Addison, 13 i. 97.
- Fourche de Chalfat, name for Washita River, 04. 159.
- Four propositions of French church (1682), 95. 470; reenacted by Napoleon, 480.
- Fourt de Pradt, Dominique de. See Pradt.
- Fourteenth amendment, development, 96 ii. 49-53, 183-185, 316, 317; and miscegenation, 190; development of clause on prohibition of compensation for emancipation, 213; of civil rights clause, 219-222; of disability of secessionists, 223; of state restriction of suffrage, and negro suffrage, 227, 02 ii. 518; cf apportionment of direct tax, 96 ii. 244; of confed. debt, 247-248; of payment of nat. debt, 249; and separate educ. of races, 277; proposal of ratification by legislatures elected after submission, 288; reconsideration of state action on, 299, 300; application to dependencies, 98. 330-331; Brownlow on expected ratification by Tenn., 02 ii. 515; rejection by Ala., 516-517; interpretation and private rights, 07 i. 83; and legal interpretation of liberty, 11 i. 65; general application, 65; as affecting relig. freedom, 65; freedom of press and speech, 65; occupation and contract, 65-66; Toombs's denunciation, 11 ii. 702, 721, 738; not legitimate fruit of Civil War, 713; as issue in 1872, 714-716.
- Fourth of July, celebration in S. C. (1806, '7), 96 i. 889-891, 904; celebration at Philadelphia (1792), 03 ii. 143. See also Independence.
- Four-year-tenure law, enactment, P i. 338, 398; proposed extensions, 350, 365, 402, 408; attempted repeals, 354.
- Fouse, J., account book, 14 i. 425.
- Fowle, Danl., N. H. laws printed by, 08 i. 456, 457.
- Fowle, Harriet A., sec. Medfield Hlt. Soc., 10. 259.
- Fowler, Absalom, to Webster (1841) on Texan-Am. boundary dispute, 07 ii. 501.
- Fowler, Christopher, petition (o 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Fowler, I. V., as postmaster of N. Y. City, P i. 374*n*.
- Fowler, J. H., defalcation and Texan-Am. boundary dispute (1841), 07 ii. 502.
- Fowler, Jos. S., acquits Johnson, P iv. 502*n*.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 232*n*., 386, 389; and 14th amend., 02 ii. 515; effect of impeachment vote, 11 ii. 697; rumored new party (1868), 697.
- Fowler, Orin, on Whig congressional caucus (1851), 11 ii. 271.
- Fowler, S.; Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.

Fowler, W: C., on illicit slave-trade, 91. 167.

Fowler, W: H., and Ala. confed. records, 04. 495, 518.

Fox, —, charges against in Mo. (1861), 02 ii. 506.

Fox, Alfred, Texan consul in Eng., 08 ii. 1080, 1511.

Fox, C: Jas., and Quebec act, 94. 277; and Turkey, 95. 506; and Quebec govt. bill (1791), 96 i. 378, 380; breach with Burke, 381; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 381; and proposed Span-Am. filibuster (1803), 07 i. 204; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 391; commercial policy in W. I., 14 i. 35.

Fox, Danl. M., messages as mayor, 01 ii. 321.

Fox, E.: lt.-gov. of Leeward Islands, commission, 11 i. 460.

Fox, Frances M., sec. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 231.

Fox, G: L., of com. of seven, 96 i. 23; STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN, 98. 427-564; HISTORY IN ENG. SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 434, 539-550.

Fox, Gustavus V., and plans for Charleston expedition (1862), 02 ii. 78; and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 193, 194.

Fox, H: See Holland.

Fox, H: R: V. See Holland.

Fox, H: S., Brit. minister at Washington, and Mex. overtures to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 169; ignores advances of Texan agents, 199; and mediation between Texas and Mexico (1839), corresp. with Hamilton, 388, 395, 402, 08 ii. 867, 870; attitude toward Texas (1842), 07 ii. 553; recall, 08 ii. 229; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 441, 442, 449, 450.

Fox, Irving P., sec. Lexington Hist. Soc., 10. 259.

Fox, Jacob, Jacobin in Md. (1716), 99 i. 264.

Fox, Stephen. See Ilchester.

Fox, T: W., Texan consul in Eng., 08 ii. 991, 993, 1080, 1511.

Foxardo affair, 99 ii. 285.

Foxcroft, I.: of Va., letter (1692), 08 i. 500.

Foxcroft, J.: port., 13 i. 91.

Fox Indians. See Sauk and Fox.

Fox River, Indian affairs concerning, 06 i. 309, 313, 316, 406. See also next title.

Fox-Wisconsin River improvement, appropriations and use, P iii. 193; state records, 05 i. 334, 393, 410.

Foy, E.: lt.-gov. of N. H., commission, 11 i. 487; Va. land grant (1774), 13 i. 404.

Fragoso, Francisco (San Francisco) Xavier, as Indian agent, 11 i. 63.

Frame of Government, authorshp, 06 i. 194; impracticability, 195; Penn's attitude, 196.

Franc, Cornelius, trial for piracy, 08 i. 503,

France, *domestic relations*: cometic superstition, P ii. 119; relig. liberty, 490-494; relig. statistics (1887), 493-494; formation of present constitution, 90. 55; trial by jury, 94. 126-131, 133, 138; papal concordat (1801), 95. 469-485 [see Concordat]; Gallilean liberties (1682), 470; Mirabeau and Calonne (1785), 97. 133-147; prosperity and speculation (1785), 136; sumptuary regulations, 357, 369; tariff policy in dependencies, 98. 306-308; policy and admin. of dependencies, 310-311, 99 i. 555, 557-558, 08 i. 120; as center of Europ. history, 98. 462; training of colon. officials, 99 i. 7; mistakes in colonization, 19; treatment of Chinese in dependencies, 185-190; droit de banalité, 207-208; development of interdict (550-1031), 441-448; news of liberal success (1828), 99 ii. 258; and emancipation in colonies (1843-44), 987, 08 ii. 1118, 1441; Charles iv and Guienne, 00 i. 537-543; salic law and succession of Philip vi, 545-547, 573; present govt. monopolies, 01 i. 26; appt. of Maurepas, 03 i. 30; attack on Guizot's ministry (1842), 08 ii. 1067; change in ministry, attempted revolt (1839), 1239, 1244, 1250-1251; stability of ministry (1843), 1412; glut of manufactures (1843), 1412; new lighthouses (1843), 1450; development of medieval art, 09. 110-111; Tocqueville and Republic of 1848, 10. 38; actions of restored govt. (1814), 13 ii. 314, 326, 344; public opinion then, 326; old and new nobility, 326; indemnification of emigrés, 345; persecutions feared, 345; taxes, 346; journey from Calais to Paris (1814), 508; Parls in 1814, 508-510; journey to Brussels, 510. See also Colonies, French; "French" titles; Huguenots; colonies and rulers by name.

Foreign relations: reception of Monroe doctrine, P i. 284, 11 i. 33; and Cuba, P i. 285, 93. 380, 97. 199, 202, 206-208, 228, 229, 237, 238; claims in N. Am., P i. 477, P iv. 283-285, 95. 541-544; and Thirty Years' War, P ii. 315; power under Louis xiv, P iii. 333; ascendancy and struggle in N. Am., 333, 334, 343; Prus. diplomacy (1867), P v. 101-103; arbitrations with U. S., 91. 73; and demarcation line, 126-127; and Turkey, 95. 502-511; Am. trade (1787), 96 i. 518; Brit. war rumors, fleet in U. S. (1787), 546; probable use of Am. ports during war, 547; fleet at Boston (1788, '89), 578, 616; commercial and other policy towards U. S. after Am. Rev., 715-718, 724, 738-740; Am. fisheries (1785-90), 722, 726, 737, 779; naval strength (1785), 726; droit d'aubaine in colonies and Am. treaty of 1778, 754-759; Am. trade with Isle de France (1787-89), 760-765; and Mex.-Am. War, 99 ii. 706; Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 515,

516; origin of Hundred Years' War, 537-573; reasons for withdrawal from Mexico, 02 i. 25, 315-328; and Fla. and La. (1782-1800), 03 ii. 10-12; and Span. Am. (1749-84), 07 i. 210-212; treaty of Bretigny (1360), 08 i. 102; office of intendant, 178; slave-trade suppression treaties, 08 ii. 1067; and Mexico (1860), attitude of U. S., 10. 149, 150; Guise and taking of Calais (1558), 11 i. 101-107; relig. aspect of Eng. relations (1574-88), 114; triple alliance against (1667), 123; secret alliance with Charles II of Eng. (1670), 123; preparations against Holland (1671), 125, 127; Span.-Am. trade (1730-62), 234; attitude toward U. S. (1845), 11 ii. 70; Eng. colon. neutrality treaty (1679-81), 13 i. 331, 332; imports from U. S. (1796), 13 ii. 37; restored govt. and U. S., (1814), 314, 509; restored govt. and Gt. Bn., 346, 378; and Turco-Venetian situation (1539), 14 i. 163, 166. *See also* below; and American Revolution; Europe; "Franco" and "French" titles; Louisiana purchase; Napoleonic era; West Indies; and colonies, rulers, and wars by name.

Relations with Mexico and Texas, 1836-45; attitude towards Am. annex. of Texas (1844-45), proposed mediation with Mexico as alternative, 99 ii. 599, 632, 949, 965, 989, 996, 999, 1014, 1023, 08 ii. 49, 280, 299, 364, 383-386, 1152-1159, 1161-1164, 1166, 1171-1176, 1190-1192, 1196-1198, 1200, 1485-1488, 1491; Texan policy of contingent commercial relations (1836-37), 07 ii. 136, 140; and Mex. overtures to Texas (1836), 169; and recognition of Texas, negotiations and treaty (1838-39), 343, 353, 395, 396, 402, 408, 412, 415-417, 421, 08 ii. 481, 483, 485, 489, 490, 493, 532, 605, 842, 874-876, 1206-1217, 1220-1224, 1231, 1235, 1239, 1240, 1242, 1254-1274; Saligny controversy, 07 ii. 495, 497, 511, 08 ii. 963, 1289-1335, 1338-1351, 1355, 1357-1359 [*see* Saligny, Alphonse de]; Texan commercial treaty, question of free entry of wines, 07 ii. 537-539, 08 ii. 878, 1281, 1413-1415, 1419-1421, 1427, 1434-1436, 1439, 1458; attack on Mexico (1838-39), 07 ii. 329, 354, 412, 08 ii. 435, 532, 552, 555, 605, 861, 865, 1207, 1216, 1217, 1242; and triple or concerted mediation between Mexico and Texas (1842-43), 07 ii. 632, 636-637, 741, 08 ii. 116, 127, 136, 165, 964, 1007, 1011, 1027-1028, 1031, 1080, 1081, 1099, 1104, 1106-1107, 1118, 1141, 1383, 1387-1388, 1395, 1397-1398, 1402, 1416-1418, 1421-1422, 1429, 1461, 1516; Texan dipl. relations, 30-32; proposed guarantee of Texan loan in return for commercial preferences, 48, 934, 1159, 1161, 1166, 1276, 1278, 1285-1287, 1302,

1389-1391, 1403-1408, 1411, 1423, 1428, 1434, 1436-1437, 1472, 1491, 1495, 1526; calendar of hitherto printed Texan corresp., 48-49; and direct Texan trade, proposed packet, 866, 1224-1226, 1229, 1233-1235, 1353, 1464-1467, 1471, 1480; steamer for Texan navy, 976; Guizot's discourtesy to Texan chargé, 1186, 1195, 1494, 1498-1503; Texan corresp., 1206-1506 [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*France*)]; question of extending Mex. blockade to Texan coast (1838), 1217, 1219, 1227-1229, 1231-1232; secret agent in Texas (1838), 1222, 1231; project for Texan coop. against Mexico, 1244-1246; claim on Texas, 1360-1366, 1370-1373; and Texan blockade of Mexico (1842), 1381; new chargé to Texas, 1387, 1388; attitude toward Texas (1843), 1416, 1439, 1462, 1478; (1844-45), 1478, 1480, 1496-1497; Texan milit. seizure from consul, 1424-1426, 1445-1448, 1453-1456; and emigration to Texas, 1441, 1443, 1449, 1451, 1452, 1477, 1478; and Mex. commercial restriction (1843), 1479; and Texan treaty obligations after annex., 1504-1506.

Historical study and materials: relation of special and general histories, P i. 52; archives, centralization, date of open, classification, 480, 07 i. 59, 10. 296, 299, 301, 14 i. 375; Ranke's history, P iii. 113; ethnographic museum, 515; culture museums, 516; study in colleges, P iv. 61-65 (*also* 89. 38-42); sci. institutions supported by govt. (1806), 89. 138-140 (*also* P iv. 181-183); govt. expenditures for history, 91. 36, 42-46; instruction in lycées, 98. 435, 533-538; bibl. of teaching of history, 99 i. 596-598; *Am.* collections of materials, 04. 666, 674-678, 681-682, 687; coop. search of archives on Miss. Valley, 08 i. 29, 152-154, 09. 289-292, 10. 32, 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 36, 201-205, 13 i. 37, 211-215, 14 i. 301-304; and study of medieval art, 09. 106-109; hist. socs., 259-266; bibl. of hist. socs., 266, 294; reactionary influence of hist. socs., 294; publishing activity of hist. socs., 294-296; congress of hist. socs., 295; list of hist. socs., 11 i. 304-306; transcripts for Library of Congress, 316, 12. 243; search and transcripts for Canada, 11 i. 349; colon. commerce as hist. field, 12. 40; milit. history by general staff, 161, 169, 186; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 324-325. *See also* Napoleonic era (*Study*).

Frances, Juan, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.

Frances, Micer Pedro, plot against (1485), P iii. 441.

Frances Amy, in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 561.

Frances Ashbey, brig in Mex. trade (1839), 08 ii. 495, 515.

Franchise. *See* Suffrage.

Franchomme, C.; Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 501.

Francis of Assisi, *Saint*, and individualism, 14 i. 81. *See also* Franciscans.

Francis I of France, and demarcation line, 91. 126, 127; and Turkey, 95. 502, 00 i. 515; battle of Marignano, 96 i. 417; and display, 02 i. 206; autog., 13 ii. 403.

Francis I of Holy Roman Empire, and overtures to France (c. 1750), P iii. 31, 32.

Francis II of Holy Roman Empire, ante-bellum policy (1798-99), 12. 490, 496, 498, 507, 519; rumors of peace as king of Hungary, 586.

Francis II of Two Sicilies, Aguzzo as instructor, P iv. 71; fate, 83.

Francis, D: R., gov. of Mo., papers, 08 i. 344.

Francis, J: B., candidacy for gov. of R. I. (1833), 02 i. 552; (1834), 553; (1835), 554.

Francis, Miller, Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 223.

Francis (1586), P v. 450.

Francisca of Brazil, *princess*, marriage (1843), 08 ii. 1118.

Franciscans, martyrdom in N. Mex., P iii. 174; W. I. missionary report (1500), 215-218; and diabolism, P iv. 247*n*; monastery at Manila, 04. 139; arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149; in Caracas, 217; founder and individualism, 14 i. 81. *See also* Monasticism.

Francisco, N. Mex. Indian, revolt, P iii. 172.

Francisco de Jesus Maria, on Tejas, 94. 65, 81.

Franciscus à Victoria, and witchcraft, P iv. 247*n*.

Francke, August H., teachings, 98. 168.

Francke, Kuno, at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10; original member, 22; on *Monumenta Germaniæ Historiæ*, 31; C. K. Adams on, 32; PARLIAMENTARY EXPERIMENT IN GERMANY, P iii. 133-146; KARL FOLLEN, P v. 7, 65-81 (*abstract*, 90. 57); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 241, 90. 127-128, 151, 91. 430, 92. 242.

Francken, François, and project of Dutch W. I. Co., P ii. 177, 179, 182.

Francklin, Michael, lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504; commission, 506.

Franco, bishop of Aix, use of inderdict, 99 i. 438.

Franco-American treaty of 1800, voyage of envoys, 95. 364; denunciation by Pickering and other Federalists of Adams's policy and new mission (1799), 96 i. 817, 819-820, 822-824, 827-829, 831-833, 12. 558, 574, 592, 601-602, 610-612, 622-623, 627-629; Murray's advice on renewing negotiations (1798),

458, 470, 471, 473; French overtures to Murray, necessary assurances, pub. of corresp., 462-471, 473-476, 480-482, 485, 600, 602, 622, 625, 626, 671, 13 ii. 88; Murray and envoyship (1798-99), 12. 481, 485, 514; Am. attitude towards new negotiations (1798), 493, 497, 502; French proposals by Woodward (1798), 513; other French plans on new negotiations (1799), 526, 534; appt. of Am. commissioners, required assurance of reception, effect in Europe, 538-544, 546, 549, 564, 13 ii. 89; problem of indemnity from France, 12. 545, 645, 646, 651, 652; France and new mission, Murray's corresp. with Talleyrand, Am. criticism, 549, 550, 553-554, 556, 561, 582, 601, 615, 623-632; reported dropping of new mission, 579; reported postponement of it, 583, 612; Murray's reply to Pickering's denunciation, 586-588, 623-627, 648-651; vacancy in mission, 593, 607; envoys to proceed, 611, 621; influence of expected change in French govt., 611; Murray's outfit as envoy, 618; sec. of Am. mission, 621; envoys in Europe, Murray's efforts to connect with them, 634-639, 641, 13 ii. 96; supposed attitude of consulate, 12. 638, 943, 13 ii. 97; Murray on Ellsworth as envoy, 12. 643, 658; reception of envoys, 644, 13 ii. 105; French commissioners, 12. 644, 13 ii. 105; progress of negotiations, 12. 645, 646, 651, 652; treaty, 653-654; fête in honor of signing, 654; Murray's review of negotiations and treaty, 658-660, 664-667; negotiations and pres. campaign, 660; Gt.-Bn. and treaty, 661; treaty and neutral trade, 666; treaty in U. S., 669, 681; proved wisdom of negotiations, 674; treaty in Senate, 687, 688, 690-692, 13 ii. 119-122, 137; resumption of French intercourse, 12. 695; ratification, 696; exchange of ratifications, 697-698, 701, 702; Bayard and French mission (1801), 13 ii. 124-126, 129-132; Murray's dispatch on French overtures opened by Logan, 442. *See also* next title.

Franco-American War, and Miranda's plans, P i. 272-274, 07 i. 321-322, 326-330, 332, 335-336; naval activity, 95. 363-364, 12. 488, 514, 543, 557, 593, 13 ii. 58, 82-83, 101; French seizures (1797), 96 i. 796; Federalist's opinion (1797), 797-799; Directory and Pinckney, 799; attitude of Congress (1798), 802, 811; French decree on blockade and neutral ships with Brit. goods, 803; naval preparations, spirit, 803-812, 12. 425-427, 456, 530. 533, 637, 13 ii. 42, 56-57, 77, 78, 81-82, 142-143; nonintercourse, 96 i. 807, 12. 433, 434, 437, 438, 442, 449, 13 ii. 58, 77, 84, 121, 124, 125, 141; and foreign alliance, 96 i. 807, 817, 12. 488-490, 524, 530, 692; Federalist on

govt. and popular sentiment (June, 1798), 96 i. 807-808; desire of Federalists for open war, 811, 813, 819, 821-822; French mail for Democrats, 812-814; offer of Brit. convoy, 814-816; Democrats in army, 816-817; and arms for Toussaint, 825-827, 829; treaty of San Lorenzo and, 97. 180; and Brit, aggrandizement, 12. 367; project of coop. of north Europ. maritime powers 370-371, 377, 383-386, 392; Dutch attitude and offer of mediation, 391, 428, 433, 439, 446, 447, 451, 452, 457-459, 475, 515, 562; merchantmen permitted to arm, 409, 410, 412; defensive policy, 412, 425, 511, 13 ii. 52, 58; question of invasion, 12. 417; French policy, delay, 426, 428, 437, 438, 442-447, 452, 453, 457, 524, 13 ii. 58, 91; order for seizure of French vessels, 12. 427, 432-434; suspicious French appts. to U. S., 430; French embargo and raising of it, 433, 462, 464; and W. I. trade, 438, 13 ii. 85; Logan's mission, 12. 444, 448-455, 459-461, 465, 466, 469, 470, 472, 486, 516, 525, 527; French curb on their privateers, 453, 459, 534; French treaties annulled, French comment, 457, 476, 479, 13 ii. 58; French declared enemies, 12. 460; Adams's message of June 21, 1798, 467; Murray's hope in war, 478; and elec. prospects (1798), 485; milit. preparations, 487, 13 ii. 42, 53, 55-56, 78, 83, 84; French captures of merchantmen, 12. 507; Adams's annual message (1798), reception in Europe, 516-519; privateering, 530, 533, 13 ii. 42, 46, 57, 77, 83; changes in Am. consuls in France (1799), 12. 537; French (Tub) conspiracy at Charleston, 547, 557; Fries revolt, 548, 549, 557, 563, 564; Pickering on French perfidy (1799), 562; and strengthening of Union, 593; prisoners and prizes in France, attitude of consulate, 630, 636; question of convoys, 13 ii. 42; finances, 42-44, 52, 59-64, 85, 92; Harper's call to arms, 51, 68; preparations and renewal of negotiations, 78, 80, 84, 89, 93, 97, 100; Hédouville's scheme to promote slave insurrection, 90; reduction of army, 100, 103, 106; Harper's justification of policy, 106; Dem. attitude, 107. *See also* Alien and sedition acts; Franco-American treaty; Murray correspondence; Neutral trade; Virginia and Kentucky resolutions; X Y Z mission.

Franco-German War, Bismarck's mendacity in Benedetti affair, 98. 30; question of bombarding Paris, 99. 136; Hohenzollern candidature, 136; character of history by Ger. general staff, 12. 163-164, 166-169.

François de Neufchâteau, *Comte* N: L.; out of the Directory, 12. 406.

Franco-Texianna bill, 08 ii. 1008, 1315, 1326, 1347, 1354.

Francotte, Polydore, method of photographing MSS., 08 i. 155.

Frank, Delaware Indian (1840), 08 ii. 177.

Frank, Paul, brigade at Wilderness, 03 i. 226.

Frank, Sebastian, "Battle of Nieupoort," 12. 599.

Frankenfeld, Theo., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.

Frankford, Pa., records, 01 ii. 255, 343.

Frankford (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 262; (1914), 14 i. 346.

Frankfort am Main, and South Co., P ii. 306, 307, 319; and Texas, 08 ii. 1547-1549; hist. soc., 11 i. 307.

Frankfort (Ky.) *Western world*, on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 375.

Franking, of a defense of slavery (1850), 11 ii, 182; unfranked mail for congressmen (1810), 13 ii. 180-181. *See also* Mails.

Franklin, —, of Ga., candidacy for Congress (1855), 11 ii. 356*n*.

Franklin, B.; influence on French Rev., P i. 429; Chénier's apostrophe, Pompi-gny's drama, 431; suspicious of Spain (1782), P ii. 37; hist. importance of stay in France, 85; new material on, 86; proposes prayers in Fed. conven., 423, 505-507; papers, P iii. 17, 94. 283, 557, 558, 98. 575, 582, 05 i. 297; Hutcheson's use of letter of, P iii. 53*n*; in peace negotiations: and preliminary recognition of independence, 88; and Jay's suspicions, 91, 93; Vergennes on recall (1783), 97; and success of negotiations, 99.—And relig. liberty, 207, 210; and Arthur Lee, 418*n*; influence, P iv. 402; M. A. from William and Mary, 459; and boundaries, P v. 280; and loyalists, 283; land speculation, 396; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); and Am. Philos. Soc., 89. 54-56 (*also* P iv. 96-98); paper on, by C. W. Bowen, 91. 8; and lottery to erect a battery, 92. 175; and representation in Articles of Confed., 93. 233; and representation compromise in Fed. conven., 234, 238; and congressional resolution on slavery (1790), 252; and annex. of other Eng. colonies, 371-374; and Herman Husband, 94. 155; and Regulators, 187; and first Pa. constitution, 378, 383*n*., 391; and nonjurors, 390; and Walspole grant, 613; Martin's "thumb-portrait," 96 i. 195-197; letter from wife (1770), 513; and Bond's observations on Brit. debts, 562; French bias, 718; and southern jealousy of N. Eng., 729; Washington's message on French honors to memory of, 1126-1127; as diplomatist, 98. 290; anecdote, 291; and property qualifications in Fed. Con-

stitution, 99 i. 108; on citizenship and office, 111; and negro clause in treaty of 1783, 01 i. 275; on naturalization in Fed. conven., 308; Philadelphia trust under will, 01 ii. 287; dinner to delegates to Fed. conven., 02 i. 93; on attendance at conven., 94; list of letters from conven., 100, 101, 103; and fire insurance co., 264; as colon. agent, 03 i. 229; and parl. creation of Union (1755), 06 i. 181; pres. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 443, 444; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n.*; and the Cincinnati, 11 i. 264*n.*; and heredity, 12. 211; origin of kite experiment, 708; spurious ports., 13 i. 91, 95; ports. used for other men, 95; and com. of the states, 141, 142*n.*; petition on Pa. Indian affairs (1759), 389; and Holbach, 14 i. 82.

Public documents printed by: Del., 06 ii. 445; N. J., 97. 424, 426, 06 ii. 398, 400-402, 08 i. 462, 469; Pa., 06 ii. 418, 421, 425-429, 431-435, 08 i. 488, 489.

Franklin, Mrs. B.: W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Franklin, Deborah (Read | Rogers), letter to husband, 96 i. 513.

Franklin, Frank G.; LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF NATURALIZATION (1776-95), 01 i. 301-317; at meetings of P. C. B. (1904, '08), 04. 264, 08 i. 52; on fugitive-slave legislation, 05 i. 222.

Franklin, Jas., printer at Newport (1731), 08 i. 452.

Franklin, Jesse, Chickasaw negotiations (1816), 06 i. 279; Cherokee removal negotiations, 280; of com. on bank (1810), 13 ii. 181*n.*; and war debate (1812), 198.

Franklin, J.: R., and Kan.-Neb. bill, 11 ii. 344.

Franklin, Lindley M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.

Franklin, Robt. S., sec. Newport Hist. Soc., 12. 232.

Franklin, W.; on need of colon. union for milit. operations, 06 i. 185; gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 488; com. and instructions, 492.

Franklin, W.: B., and second Bull Run, 02 ii. 63, 66; Sabine Pass expedition, 408, 409.

Franklin, W.: T., papers, 96 i. 506; Morris's land agent in Eng., 97. 484.

Franklin, state of, relations with Indians, 93. 444-445, 457, 460-462; unrecognized treaty with Cherokee, 450; organization, 451-453; Jos. Martin and suppression, 453-456; hist. outline, 95. 596-597; and provision on ters. in Fed. Constitution, 98. 321; enactment on payment in kind, 322*n.*; archives, 06 ii. 200-201. *See also* Tennessee; Watauga.

Franklin, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 105.

Franklin, Am. ship (1797), 03 ii. 1062.

Franklin, U. S. S., construction (1814), 13 ii. 310*n.*

Franklin Bank of Columbus, and Ohio Canal fund, P iii. 375.

Franklin Club of Philadelphia, bibl., 05 ii. 802.

Franklin County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 41.

Franklin County, Me., records, 08 i. 296.

Franklin County, Tenn., records, 06 ii. 234.

Franklin County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 759.

Franklin Society of Chicago, bibl., 05 ii. 194.

Franklin Society of St. Louis, bibl., 05 ii. 610.

Franklyn, Am. ship, in Japan (1798), 11 i. 131.

Franks, R.; and governshp of Md. (1715), 99 i. 247.

Franquet, Amable C: *See* Franqueville.

Franqueville, Amable C: Franquet, *comte de*, critical note on *Gouvernement Brit.*, 91. 403.

Fransoni, Jacopo, cardinal, corresp. with pres. of Texas (1840), 08 ii. 50

Fraser, Alex., as archivist, 05 i. 213; ONTARIO ARCHIVES, 11 i. 353-362.

Fraser, Alex. W., pres. London and Middlesex Hist. Soc., 10. 264.

Fraser, Anna G., on economics in high schools, 12. 76; of P. C. B. com on nominations (1914), 14 i. 89; on high-school course in general history, 90.

Fraser, H. T., Brit. naval capt. (1810), 07 i. 438*n.*

Fraser, Robt., journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 128.

Fraser, Simon, West's painting of death, 11 i. 349.

Fraser, T.; Brit. naval capt. (1840), 08 ii. 727.

Fraser, W.; official letters from consul at Philadelphia (1787), 96 i. 519, 520, 537, 550.

Frasier, J.; and Co., and blockade-running at Charleston, 13 i. 171-174.

Frauenburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.

Frauenfeld, Switzerland, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter. 410; *Jahrrechnung* at, 425.

Frazer, —, of Charleston, at Litchfield law school (1806), 99 ii. 105.

Frazier, W.: C., and Chase trial (1805), 13 ii. 163.

Fredegonga, *queen*, and murder of Pretexatus, 99 i. 437.

Frederick of Augustenburg, and Schieswig, P v. 97, 98.

Frederick of Bulgaria, and Bismarck (1887), P v. 100.

Frederick II of Denmark, builds Kronberg, 13 ii. 398*n.*

Frederick V of Denmark, statue, 13 ii. 400.

Frederick VI of Denmark, J. A. Bayard on (1813), 13 ii. 230, 405, 406 palaces,

- 400; abolishes slavery, 405; review of troops, 405.
- Frederick I of Germany. *See* Frederick III of Prussia.
- Frederick III of Holstein-Gottorp, and Arminians, P ii. 236.
- Frederick of Orange, *prince*, energy (1799), 12. 505.
- Frederick of Orange, *prince* (1814), 13 ii. 504*n*.
- Frederick II (*the Great*) of Prussia, new materials on, P i. 440; corresp., 441, 91. 39, 47, 48; and relig. liberty, P ii. 478; papers on Am. Rev., P iii. 23; and dipl. prelude of Seven Years' War, 29-40; and proposal to attack Hanover, 33; Brit. overtures to, 35; Westminster neutrality conven., 36; offends France, 37; and Pompadour, 38.—*Ranke's* biog., 115; and Turkey, 95. 504; as representative of his age, 98. 461; *Carlyle* collection on, 04. 674; and *Miranda*, 07 i. 259.
- Frederick III of Prussia (Germany), and Bismarck, character, P v. 94-95; and *Nikolsburg* negotiations, 09. 137, 139.
- Frederick of Prussia, *prince*, and Texan emigration (1845), 08 ii. 1519, 1549, 1578.
- Frederick II of Württemberg, as ruler, 98. 167.
- Frederick, —, vocalist at Paris (1800), 12. 655.
- Frederick, Md., glass manufacture (1789), 96 i. 654.
- Frederick*, prize in France, 12. 636.
- Frederick County, Md., printed archives of com. of observation, 06 ii. 461.
- Frederick County, Va., records, 06 i. 140.
- Frederick County (Md.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 256.
- Frederick Ferdinand of Denmark, *prince*, at milit. review (1813), 13 ii. 405.
- Frederick Henry of Orange, in *Thirty Years' War*, P ii. 290; and *Usselinx*, 294, 326; in *Span. War*, 96 i. 432.
- Fredericksburg, Va., arsenal durin Am. Rev., 92. 117*n*; independent of county govt., 95. 310, 312, 314.
- Frederick William (*Great Elector*) of Brandenburg, relig. toleration under, 08 i. 28; and colonization, 28; printed and MS. materials for history under, 11 i. 81-84; struggle with provin. states, 84.
- Frederick William of Brunswick, and active command (1813), 13 ii. 397.
- Frederick William I of Prussia, and educ., 89. 126 (*also* P iv. 166).
- Frederick William III of Prussia, and church union, P ii. 478; as ruler, P v. 87, 90; and *Rastadt* congress, 12. 413; policy (1798), 429, 434, 433; and France and Turkey (1798), 496; rumored poisoning, 522; and war (1799), 535, 560; and France (1797), 13 ii. 53; and captured monument of *Queen Louise*, 359; at congress of *Vienna*, 361; leaves Paris for London (1814), 509.
- Frederick William IV of Prussia, and Old Lutherans, P ii. 478; and constitution-
alism, P v. 90-92, 105.
- Frederico de Toledo, and Bahia, P ii. 260.
- Frédéricq, Paul, acknowledgments to, P ii. 159, P iv. 39*n*, 91. 37*n*; and study of history, P iv. 55 (*also* 89. 33).
- Fredericksborg, summer palace of king of Denmark, 13 ii. 400.
- Frederikstad, origin, P ii. 236.
- Fredonia war, *Bexar* archives, 02 i. 361.
- Free Bailiwicks, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 408-409, 424-426.
- Freebody, T.; of Newport, public accts., 03 i. 564.
- Free burghs, in U. S., 95. 299-317 [*see* Municipal government].
- Free Democrats. *See* Freesoil.
- Freedmen, care for, by milit. commanders, 00 i. 480; milit. regulation of labor, 490-491; conduct as laborers (1865), 11 ii. 662, 665; (1866), 684; *Toombs* on future labor (1865), 675; social conduct (1866), 682; racial antagonism in Ga. (1868), 704. *See also* next title; Black codes; Colonization of negroes; Emancipation; NEGROES; Reconstruction.
- Freedmen's Bureau, and slaves in Md. (1864), 00 i. 474; purpose, 480; Ky. investigation, 10. 363. *See also* Freedmen.
- Freedom. *See* Liberty; Opinion; Press; Speech.
- Freelon, T. W., and slaves in Cal., 05 i. 247.
- Freeman, Constant, commandant at N. Orleans, 04. 154.
- Freeman, Douglas, S., paper on materials on C. S. A., 08 i. 131.
- Freeman, E. A.; on town govt., P i. 25, P v. 56; as synthetic histn., P i. 70; on law and history, P v. 26 (*also* 90. 21); *Exeter*, P v. 390; critical note on *Eng. Const.*, 91. 402; J. R. Green on, 00 i. 39; on politics and history, 01 i. 49; on hist. seminary at Johns Hopkins, 20; and Md. colou. records, 205; on sagas as sources, 08 i. 160; hist. dictum, 211; and Somerset Record Soc., 09. 237; and Oxford Hist. Soc., 237; on Cnut's imperial policy, 10. 71; on Earl Hakon, 77*n*; mistake on *Lime Firth*, 79.
- Freeman, J., fugitive-slave case, 11 ii. 331-334.
- Freemau, Pliny, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Freeman, T., exploration of Red River, 04. 34, 160, 168-174.
- Freeman, W.; and Gov. Stapleton (1684), 13 i. 335; case (1702), 354.
- Freemeu, register of N. Y. City (1683-1775), 00 ii. 170. *See also* Suffrage.
- Free navigation. *See* Mississippi River; Rivers.
- Free negroes. *See* Negroes.

- Freer, B: I., land right in New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Freer, C: L., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Freese, L. J., pres. Woodford Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 226, 14 i. 340.
- Free ships, free goods, maxim unrecognized in Am.-Texan treaty (1842), 07 ii. 577, 620; in Texan-Hansatic treaty, 08 ii. 1567; Dutch efforts for Eng. recognition of principle (1654-60), 10. 103, 110, 113, 115-117. *See also* Neutral trade; Search.
- Free Society of Traders in Pennsylvania, career, 02 i. 259-263.
- Freesoil (Free Democratic) party, and slavery in states, 93. 252; and Know-nothings in Mass. (1855), 96 i. 180-181; Calhoun on conven. (1848), 99 ii. 760; Chase on idea of forming (1847), 02 ii. 113, 117, 123, 126, 128-130; McLean as candidate, 130-133, 137; expected nat. call, 132; Ohio conven. and elec. (1848), 133, 137-139, 142-144, 11 ii. 124; (1850), 02 ii. 194, 196-198, 201, 217, 218; (1851), 237; in Ohio legislature (1848-51), senatorial contest, policy, 139-141, 147-170, 178, 220-222, 225-229; proposed post-elec. address (1848), 144; policy on other issues than slavery, 155; Mass. conven. and address (1849), 183-187; need of nat. organ, 199, 202; Chase on policy and insufficiency of issue (1850), 205, 209; (1851), 234, 237; (1853), 248-249; on preserving independence and continuing fight, 218, 219, 225, 233, 235, 239; on Ohio organs, 228, 234, 239-241, 243-246, 250, 255, 258; in campaign of 1852, 242-248; Barnburners and Buffalo convention (1848), 468-470; and Whigs, 11 ii. 98; southerner on Van Buren's candidacy, 114; Clay and (1849), 140; and speakership of House (1849), 174, 175; and Democrats in Mass. (1851), 261; Stephens on spoils coalition with disunionists (1851), 271-274, 284; as tainting both Whig and Dem. parties (1852), 305. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Congress (30th, 31st); Elections (1848); Liberty party; POLITICS; Slavery; Wilmot proviso.
- Free trade. *See* Tariff.
- Freiburg, G: J., critical note on *Gesetz und Beordnung*, 91. 404.
- Freiburg, Switzerland. *See* Fribourg.
- Freiburg-im-Breisgau, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Freie Aemter, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 408-409, 424, 425.
- Freire, Cipriano R., Portuguese minister to U. S., 03 ii. 531; return to Portugal, 12. 666.
- Frejes, Francisco, on settlement of Texas. 91. 199.
- Frelinghuysen, Miss —, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Frelinghuysen, F: T., and civil service, P i. 412; on archives of State Dept., P iii. 298; on Am. sources in foreign archives, 299; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 119, 278, 394, 397; Isthmian Canal policy, 02 i. 284, 299, 310; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697.
- Frelinghuysen, Theo., and bill to remove Indians (1830), 06 i. 378, 380; and Ga.-Cherokee controversy, 381.
- Fremm (Frenim), —, of Charleston, and French plans against Fla. (1794), 97. 594, 637, 642, 650.
- Fremont, J: C., and annex. of Cal., P i. 475; first expedition, 89. 118; cause of it, 118n.-119n.; letters, 98. 585; martial law in Mo. (1861), 00 i. 475; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17; contest for reelec. to Senate (1851), 229; availability idea in nomination (1856), 276; plan to allow him to raise and command an army (1863), 389; Mo. contacts, frauds, excitement over removal (1861), 501, 504-509; emancipation proc., 502; pursuit of Price, 507; as Dem. pres. possibility (1855), 10. 173; exploration in Neb., 369; and Ore., 14 i. 285.
- Fremont County, Wy., papers on organization, 13 i. 293.
- Fremont, Elkhorn, and Missouri Valley Railroad, Neb. records, 10. 391.
- French, A: C., letters from Julius Wadsworth, 09. 402.
- French, B: B., candidacy for clerk of House (1849) 11 ii. 174.
- French, B: F., bibl., 97. 927-931, 99 i. 705-710.
- French, C: E., sec. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 292, 14 i. 344.
- French, Danl., and Pohick Church, Va., 92. 119n.
- French, J: R., and Chase, 02 ii. 53.
- French, Jonas H., and trade with enemy in La. (1862), 02 ii. 321.
- French, R., to Cobb (1848) on current politics, 11 ii. 126.
- French, in N. Neth., 09. 212; contribution to Am. history, 222, 225. *See also* France; Race elements.
- French Academy. *See* Académie française.
- French and Indian War, ter. claims at beginning, P i. 477; effect on colonies, P iii. 30, 62n-63n., 345, P v. 147, 277, 06 i. 190; Miss. Valley as real issue, P iii. 63n.; Oswego, P iv. 372-379; Ft. Loudoun, 93. 420n.; intercepted treasonable letters to Mirepoix, 96 i. 660-703; French corruption, 660; Eng. obstacles to success, 661, 667, 681; attitude of non-English colonists, 661, 675, 679, 682, 702, 703; Shirley's and Johnson's armies (1756), 666, 667, 618-683; Indian raids, 666, 674, 675, 678; Johnson and Dieskau, 667, 669; arrival of Brit. troops (1756-57), 698-701.—

Items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 618-620, 647, 650, 655, 659-660, 675; Quebec, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 200-204; Conn. records, 00 ii. 28, 31, 32; N. Y. records, 87, 89-90; Pa. records, 287; R. I. records, 03 i. 554, 555, 557; Va. records, 661; milit. problem of Eng. colonies, attempt at union, 06 i. 180-181; suggestions of parl. tax. of colonies for common defense, 181; colon. requisitions, 182; colon. trade with enemy, royal instructions, 183-185, 11 i. 509, 520, 13 i. 390; dissatisfaction with peace terms, 06 i. 186; bibl. of Albany Congress, 06 ii. 255-256; newspapers as source on colon. attitude and admin., 08 i. 217; colon. opposition to imperial authority, 09. 82; bibl. (1909-11), 541-542, 10. 477, 11 i. 581-582; controversy over retaining Canada or Guadeloupe, 29; question of Brit. forts for Ohio River (1753), 13 i. 385; war supplies for Va. (1753), 385; French designs on the Ohio, 385; preparations (1754-58), 385-389; Board of Trade on Albany Congress, 386; state of colon. defense (1756), 388; illicit corresp., 388; measures for ceded territory (1763), 392. *See also* Seven Years' War.

French Canadians, Quebec act and Am. Rev., P v. 279; attitude towards federation, 329, 91. 336; and reform of 1840, 333. *See also* Canada (*British*).

French cloths, guild at Florence, 91. 303.

French commissioners to U. S. *See* Fauchet.

French Consulate. *See* Consulate.

French decrees on neutral trade, Napoleon's, P i. 263; (1798), 96 i. 803, 13 ii. 50; (1793), 03 ii. 291-292, 723; (1796), 937, 954-955, 969; (1799), 12. 636. *See also* Neutral trade.

French Directory. *See* Directory.

French East India Company, founded, P ii. 208; Genêt sells ships of (1793), 03 ii. 311, 335. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

French Guiana (Cayenne), coolie labor, 99 i. 190; conditions (1794), 03 ii. 463, 613; Colliot d'Herbois in, 803, 804. *See also* Guiana.

French history. *See* European history; France (*Historical study and materials*).

French Indo-China, tariff policy, 98. 306-307; admin., 310-311; treatment of Chinese in, 99 i. 185-190; law-making power, 555. *See also* Asia; Dependencies.

French language, and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 81; Bayard on importance (1814), 13 ii. 350; as language of St. Petersburg society, 428.

French ministers to United States, corresp. (1791-97), 03 ii. [*see* French Revolution (*American relations*)].

French parliaments, J. B. Perkins on, 02 i. 181-190; and Eng. Parl., 181; judicial character, 181-182, registration of laws, protest and refusal, 182; forced registration, 183; inconclusive struggle for polit. power, 183-190; relig. intolerance, 184; and Fronde, 185; and overthrow of Jesuits, 187; temporary abolition, 188; opposition to finan. edicts, 189; conservatism, 190; overthrow, 190.

French revolution, material on causes, P i. 64; Eng. hatred, 65; view of Ger. histn., P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 36); Mirabeau's speech of May 20, 1790, war power, P v. 131-139 (*abstract*, 90. 53); influence on educ., 89. 140 (*also* P iv. 183); and jury system, 94. 3, 126-130, 140; first Com. of Public Safety, 6, 247-272; significance of Tennis Court Oath, 541-547; Catholic worship during, 95. 471-472; after execution of Robespierre, 96 i. 1084, 1086; victories over allies (1794), 1086; Nootka Sound controversy, Assembly and family compact, 97. 470, 04. 387-394, 399n., 421, 424-431, 447, 07 i. 281-283; perversion by Napoleon, 00 i. 40; defection of Dumouriez, 03 ii. 218, 271; Fauchet on conditions between Paris and Brest (1793), 296-297; captured Brit. refugees (1794), 459-460; Fauchet on character (1794), 475; attitude of Ireland (1795), 786-787; and royal family (1795), 891; rule of Convention, 04. 21, 07 i. 282; collections of material on, 04. 675-677; recent tendencies in study, 05 i. 31-32; services and imprisonment of Miranda, 07 i. 289, 296-303; plans to employ Miranda against Span. Am., 289-293; Miranda's pamphlet on polit. conditions (1795), 303; hist. soc., 09. 265; com. on econ. history, 296; Aulard on Taine's work considered, 12. 133-135; influence of Holbach, 14 i. 82; influence on milit. science, 226. *See also* Directory; Napoleonic era.

American relations: A. D. White on influence of Am. ideas, P i. 429-433; and Am. Rev., P iii. 346; emigrés, 402, 96 i. 962, 97. 576, 577, 584, 03 ii. 163, 205, 378-381, 411, 466-468, 481, 494, 617, 870-872, 11 i. 160n.; extent of Am. sympathy, 94. 437; C: D. Hazen on, as seen by contemp. Americans, 95. 455-466 (*abstract*, 9); as internat. movement, 455; early unanimous sympathy, 456-458; belief in Am. influence on, 458; effect on developing Am. democracy, 458; Am. celebrations and leveling actions, 459-463, 03 ii. 418, 770-772; development of Am. opposition, 95. 463-466.—Question of alliance, 96 i. 784-785, 960-961, 963-967, 03 ii. 9, 57, 59, 203-205, 207-211, 416, 649, 756-759, 877-880, 11 i. 153; corresp. on proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 930-1107 [*see* Louisiana].

- ana, Spanish]; French ministers on attitude of Am. people and govt., dem. socs., 1010*n.*, 97. 543, 589, 599-601, 639, 03 ii. 130, 144, 146, 148, 157, 163, 171, 423, 424, 467-468, 472-473, 477, 483, 485, 493, 496-503, 562-571, 574, 600, 628-634, 712-715, 735-739, 759, 772-775, 780, 793-800, 806, 815-818, 848, 11 i. 159; corresp. on proposed Fla. expedition, 97. 569-679 [see Florida, Spanish]; news in U. S., 575-576, 606, 03 ii. 163, 164, 617, 694; S. C. corps of riflemen, 97. 580-583, 587; corresp. of ministers to U. S., 03 ii. (*calendar*, 19-41); introd. to corresp., 7-17; extent of corresp., its main topics, 8-12; terms and characters of ministers, 12-13; material illustrating corresp., 13-17; commercial relations, efforts for new com. treaty, 8-9, 44, 57, 61, 67, 108-112, 116, 129, 204, 209 (*also* 96 i. 960, 965), 257-259, 293, 342-344, 375, 634-641, 725, 742-743, 877-880; and Jay treaty, 10, 556, 11 i. 159-163; Pa. address (1791), 03 ii. 52; U. S. and constitution of 1791, 94-96; finan. relations, advancements on debt, 103, 120, 128, 139-142, 150, 157, 159, 165, 167, 170, 172-174, 177, 178, 180-182, 193, 196, 197, 256-257, 282, 290, 310, 317, 318, 370, 376, 391, 491, 505, 509, 515, 517, 520, 526, 721, 729, 750-751, 872-874, 1065-1066, 11 i. 157; and Am. tariff, 03 ii. 104, 113; tobacco impost 113; provisions and materials from U. S., convoy, 170, 177-184, 187-192, 194, 196, 198, 206 (*also* 96 i. 963), 249, 256, 276, 290, 298-300, 302-305, 307, 313, 318-320, 348, 357-360, 392, 395-402, 505-515, 526-530, 11 i. 155; consular service, 03 ii. 268, 280, 316, 327-328, 386-388, 558-559, 681-683, 726, 862-865, 917-918, 936, 1022, 1060-1061, 1079, 1083, 1085, 1086, 1088; and Algeria, 370, 382-383, 422, 531, 580, 597, 837, 875, 928; effort for ships from U. S., 388-389; and Am. mediation, 390, 411, 523, 628; Brit. grievances against U. S., 407; Fauchet's advice on forming Am. opinion, 423; Monroe's mission, 442, 474, 490; Fauchet's system for Am. relations, 562-571, 574, 661, 666; acquisition of La. advocated, 567-571, 580; U. S. and occupation of Holland, 617, 646-648, 660; fêtes and French citizenship, 647; French navy in U. S., 680-683; instructions on Am. interest in French success, 724; Span. relations, 798, 806; incident of presentation of French flag, 811-814, 818, 876; Fauchet's résumé of relations, 846-881; J. A. James on French diplomacy and Am. politics (1794-95), 11 i. 158-163; Fauchet's commission, 154; reception of Fauchet, 154; his instructions, 154-155; Brit. order against food supplies, French retaliatory orders, 155; Fauchet and embargo, 156-157; Fauchet's polit. association, 157.—Federalist on effect, 13 ii. 47. *See also* Adet; Directory; Fauchet; Genêt; Neutral trade; Neutrality; Privateering; Ternant; West Indies.
- French Revolution of 1830, news in U. S., 99 ii. 274; Am. attitude, 02 i. 546.
- French Revolution of 1848, Calhoun on, 99 ii. 746, 749, 751, 753, 754, 756, 758; collections on, 04. 677-678.
- French royalists. *See* Emigrés.
- French spoliation claims, tribunal to distribute, 91. 79; controversy (1836), 99 ii. 356, 358, 07 ii. 66; ethics, 05 i. 62; memorial (1802), 13 ii. 149.
- Frenim. *See* Fremin.
- Frere, J., acting gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410.
- Fréret, N., hist. work, 09. 261.
- Freund, Ernst, in conference on Am. const. history, 07 i. 81.
- Frias, Alberto N., on Pan-Americanism, 09. 227.
- Fribourg, Switz., admission to Swiss confederation, P iii. 153; medieval city govt., 02 i. 218; hist. socs., 11 i. 309. *See also* Switzerland.
- Friedberg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Friedenburg, —, N. Y. land grant (1768), 13 i. 400.
- Friedenburg, Albert M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321; sec. Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., 10. 261, 11 i. 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Friedenwald, Herbert, in A. H. A.: CONT. CONGRESS, 94. 227-236 (*abstract*, 4); JOURNALS AND PAPERS OF CONT. CONG., 96 i. 85-135 (*abstract*, 95. 8); on use of history by framers of Articles of Confed., 228-230; of hist. MSS. com. (1899-1900), 98. 6, 99 i. 31; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1899), 99 ii. 5; (1900), 00 i. 587-594; acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14; and Chase papers, 00 i. 590, 593, 02 ii. 5, 8, 9; and bill to investigate archives, 00 ii. 16.
- Friedman, Lee M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Friedrichshafen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Friedrichstal, *Chevalier*, and Texas (1840), 07 ii. 454.
- Friendless, home for, Neb. records, 10. 396, 407. *See also* Charity.
- Friends. *See* Quakers.
- Friendship* (1716), 99 i. 275.
- Friends' Historical Association of Philadelphia, bibl., 05 ii. 802.
- Friends' Historical Society, Swarthmore, collection, 04. 678.
- Friends' Library, Philadelphia, collection, 04. 678.
- Frierson, —, question of removal (1853), 11 ii. 330.
- Fries, G., to Cobb (1848) on Dem. prospects in Ohio, 11 ii. 124.
- Friesland, govt. (c 1605), P ii. 172; and W. I. Co., 217, 218.

- Fries revolt, Murray on, 12. 548, 549, 557, 563, 564.
- Fris, Christian, and Usselinx, P ii. 238.
- Frimoille, *Duc de*, treachery (1799), 12. 510.
- Frisby, Jas., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 326*n.*; appt. to Md. council, 343.
- Frisby, W.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 320.
- Frisians, in expedition against Eng. (1069), 10. 76*n.*
- Froben, Joannes, and Erasmus, 98. 366, 372.
- Frobisher, B.; and retention of frontier posts, 94. 428*n.*
- Frobisher, Martin, contemp. works on voyages, 96 i. 1252, 1253.
- Frogley, H.; Philadelphia lottery (1720), 92. 174.
- Frohock, J.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 159, 177, 182, 184, 199.
- Froidmont (Fromundus), Libert, on comets, P ii. 121, 124.
- Froissart, Sir J.; on Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 153; as histn., 02 i. 53.
- Fromundus. *See* Froidmont.
- Fronde, The, Parl. of Paris and, 02 i. 185.
- Frontenac (Kingston) Historical Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 233; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 235.
- Fróntier, F: J. Turner on significance in Am. history, 93. 199-227; end of era, 199, 227; effect of advance on Am. institutions and character, 199-201, 217, 96 i. 289; as edge of free land, 93. 200; stages of advance, 202-205, 00 i. 247; natural boundaries affecting characteristics, 93. 205; influence of each stage on later ones, 206; differences in stages, 206; periods of development, 207-208; first period, Indian traders' frontier, relation to later periods, 208-211; and Union, 210; as milit. training school, 211; second period, ranchers' frontier, 211; third period, farmers' frontier, 211; farmers' frontier and army posts, 211; and salt springs, 212: classes of agri. settlement, 214-215; promotes composite nationality, 215; promotes indus. independence, 216; influence on internal improvements and tariff, 217; on public land policy, 218-219; and growth of nationalism, 219-221; and democracy and its evils, 221-223; lawless character, 223*n.*; attempts to check and regulate, 224; eastern missionaries, 225-226; sectarianism, 226; intellectual traits, 226.—Line in Southwest (1775), 417; land grants in colon. Pa., 95. 122; reason for advance, 97. 155; in colon. Ga., 01 ii. 88; and principles of Am. Rev., 07 i. 39; F: L. Paxson on Pacific railways and disappearance, 107-110 [*see* Pacific railways]; continuance of secondary, 120; hist. importance of Niagara 11 i. 36-37; influence on Am. Christianity, 13 i. 33. *See also* Land clubs; WEST.
- Frontier posts, A. C. McLaughlin on Brit. retention, 94. 7, 413-444; treaty provision on, 414; refusal to evacuate, 414-418, 03 ii. 134; posts concerned, 94. 414*n.*, 03 ii. 557-558; avoidance of reason for retention, 94. 418-420; Brit. satisfaction with conditions, 420, 422, 426; treatment of loyalists and Brit. debts as excuse for retention, 420-424, 96 i. 560, 562, 97. 469, 507; rendition, 94. 425, 03 ii. 552, 554, 1007; real reasons for retention: control of fur trade, 94. 427-430; control and influence over Indians, 430-435, 442; Indian buffer-state, 433; Brit. and Indian hostility, 435-444, 96 i. 957, 97. 469, 476.—Wayne on Brit. and Indians (1793), 96 i. 1001; Simcoe's post on Miami and Indians, 1061, 03 ii. 407, 408, 429-431, 443, 523; new Brit. post on Ontario (1794), 409, 429; Ky, resolution on rendition, 622; *status quo* (1794), 677; French instruction to ministers on (1795), 729; French fear of equivalent for rendition, 938; illogical Brit. policy, 13 ii. 302. *See also* Northwest; Peace of 1783.
- Frost, —, boarding-house at Washington (1808), 96 i. 925.
- Frost, —, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 911.
- Frost, J. W., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 29.
- Frost, J.; on J: Barry, 95. 340, 352.
- Frost, R: G., fed const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 405.
- Frothingham, E: G., pres. Haverhill Hist. Soc., 12. 220, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
- Frothingham, R.; on town govt., P i. 25.
- Froude, Jas. A., on democracy and union, P ii. 9; as teacher, 94. 8; on Henry VIII, 98. 17; love of paradox, 24; on Erasmus, 369, 379; on Ulysses, 99 i. 46; inaccuracies, 00 i. 62.
- Frugality*, Barry's schooner (1771), 95. 340.
- Fruin, Robt., sketch by Ruth Putnam, 99 i. 515-526; knowledge of U. S., 516; descent, 516; birth, educ., 517; teacher in gymnasium, 517; controversy with Groen van Prinsterer, 517; first works, 518; criticism of Motley, 518-519; prof., inaugural on impartiality in history, 519-521; as prof., 521-522; condition of works, monographs, 522-523, 525; as editor, 523, 09. 249; field, 99 i. 523-525; and Catholic history of Netherlands, 524; thoroughness, Knoop controversy, 524; farewell as prof., 525; in retirement, income, 525; on hist. method, 526; no general work, 526.
- Fruin, Robt., presides at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283, 286; on old notarial records, 287; on classification of archives, 12. 260.

- Fruit, J.; in war of the Regulation, 94. 207.
- Fruit, *at* St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 428, 457. *See also* Horticulture.
- Fry, Col. —, suspended as councillor in Montserrat (1725), 13 i. 369.
- Fry, Jos., capt. of *Virginus*, executed in Cuba, 97. 264.
- Fry, Joshua, prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462; Va.-N. C. boundary, 93. 471; map of Va., 96 i. 458.
- Fryday, J.; pardon (1714), 13 i. 364.
- Frye, W: P., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 397, 399.
- Fryer, C: E., paper on decline of dissent in Eng., 11 i. 35.
- Fryer, G: G., pres. Onondaga Hist. Assoc., 14 i. 344.
- Fryer, J.; course on China, 07 i. 75.
- Frygia*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Fuente, Juan A. de la, Am. negotiations (1859), 10. 145, 146.
- Fuero, abolished in Venezuela, 07 i. 456.
- Fugitive-slaves, sale of, in D. C., 90. 90, 93; attitude of framers of Fed. Const., 92; clause in Ordinance of 1787, 91. 138; first Ohio case (1810), 93. 93-100; enactment of first fed. law, 252; Underground R. R., 95. 395-402; legislation in colon. S. C., 649-650; proposed fed. const. amends (1860-61), 96 ii. 198-200; Ga.-Me. requisition case, 198*n.*, 01 ii. 139; resistance of act of 1850, 96 ii. 198, 11 ii. 228; repeal of act, 96 ii. 210; of J. C. Calhoun, 99 ii. 136, 301; N. Y.-Va. controversy over extradition of rescuers (1841), 496, 548; southerner on northern defiance of law, 1133, 11 ii. 507, 520; Indian hunters in colon. S. C., 00 i. 310; proposed retaliation for violation of law of 1850, 01 ii. 183; Pa. bill for jury trial (1837), 02 i. 488; Chase on Van Zandt and Prigg cases, 02 ii. 113-115, 120; Ohio personal-liberty bill (1849), 153, 165; Ohio resolutions on law (1851), 222, 229; Chase on operation of law in Ohio (1850), 223; Sumner's speech on repeal of law (1852), 246, 247; Chase on Ableman *v.* Booth, 270; on Oberlin case, 280; his proposal of concessions, 293, 294; Liberty party and interference with law (1842), 460; Liberty party resolution (1843), 463; and Articles of Confed., 05 i. 222; Cal. act and decisions (1852), 245-247; Thad. Stevens on return during Civil War, 06 i. 220; among Seminole, 06 ii. 152, 153; first trans-Mississippi case, 07 i. 23; colon. newspapers on, 08 i. 214; Texas-La. case (1845), 08 ii. 387; and Brit. agitation for abolition in Texas (1843), 1102; Ga. resolution (1850), 11 ii. 185*n.*; bill not part of compromise (1850), 206; act of 1850 and elecs., 216; Detroit mob (1850), 216; Dem. attitude on law (1851), 244; southern satisfaction with law (1851), 250; attempted kidnapping, Freeman case in Ind., 331-334; southern demands (1860), 510. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Personal liberty laws; SLAVERY.
- Fulbert, bishop of Chartres, use of interdict, 99 i. 444; as educator, 12. 91.
- Fulcher of Chartres, source on First Crusade, 00 i. 502; on Mohammedan fighting, 14 i. 138; on orientalizing of Crusaders, 140.
- Fulham Palace, transcripts of archives on Am., 12. 243.
- Fulk of Anjou, and Le Mans, 06 i. 54.
- Fulk of Chartres. *See* Fulcher.
- Fullarton, Col. —, and plan against Spain-Am. (1780), 07 i. 200; and Miranda's plans, 353.
- Fuller, Allen C., from D. Y. Milligan (1864) on Copperheads, 09. 448.
- Fuller, Andrew, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 141.
- Fuller, Catharine, missionary to Cherokee (1831), 06 i. 399*n.*
- Fuller, G: N., of A. H. A. general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; sec. Mich. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 229; sec. Mich. Hist. Com., 229; on restrictions on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 328.
- Fuller, G: S. T., sec. Medford Hist. Soc., 09. 315, 10. 259, 11 i. 289, 12. 227; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Fuller, Hubert B., on W. Fla., 10. 26.
- Fuller, Melville W., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; of A. H. A. exec. council (1898-1900), 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. viii.
- Fuller, Philo C., as Antimason, 02 i. 404.
- Fuller, R.; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 26, 28.
- Fuller, Rose, chief justice of Jamaica, conduct, 13 i. 386.
- Fuller, T: J. D., finality man, congressional com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.
- Fuller, Timothy, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 129, 337; candidacy for lt.-gov. of Mass. (1832), 02 i. 518.
- Fuller, W.; commissioner in Md., 06 ii. 461.
- Fuller, W: H., of Ga. (1864), 04. 577.
- Fullerton, Mrs. —, Philadelphia lodging-house (1797), 13 ii. 47.
- Fullerton, D.; and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n.*
- Fulton, —, of Ga., influence (1851), 11 ii. 248.
- Fulton, J.; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 176.
- Fulton, M. C., to Cobb (1850), on Union sentiment, popularity of C., 11 ii. 217.
- Fulton, Robt., papers, 96 i. 505; torpedo, 00 i. 619; Paulus Hook steam ferry, 00 ii. 181; spurious port., 13 i. 91; renewal of steamboat patent (1811), 13 ii. 187.
- Fulton, Robt. B., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.

Fulton, S.; letters on proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1046, 1051; efforts for reimbursement, 1063, 1067, 1068, 1070, 1076, 1084-1089, 1097, 1101; and Amelia Island force, 97. 66, 03 ii. 828; goes to France (1796), 890; in French service, 991*n.*; to Delacroix (1796) on La., 1097; Murray on western intrigue, 12. 383.

Fulton, V.; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.

Fulton, Mo., asylum records, 08 i. 332.

Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, aristocratic influence, 00 i. 260-261, 330; bibl., 06 ii. 496.

Fund commissioners, state records: Ill., 09. 401, 414, 421; Ind., 10. 325; Mich., 05 i. 372; Neb., 10. 387-392, 410, 418; Wis., 05 i. 394-396, 400-401, 410. *See also* Bonds, debt; FINANCES; Sinking fund.

Funding, Ternant on Hamilton's operations, 03 ii. 52, 66; and repudiation of continental debt, 05 i. 60-61. *See also* Assumption of state debts; PUBLIC DEBT.

Funerals, sumptuary regulations, 97. 367, 371. *See also* Burial; Death.

Funter, Robt., at Nootka Sound (1788, '89), 04. 294, 324.

Furlow, Timothy, candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1863), 11 ii. 628.

Furman, —, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 857, 911; and campaign of 1848, 1167.

Furman, Moore, letters, 11 i. 272.

Furman, R.; of Charleston, D. D. (1807), 96 i. 909.

Furman Club, bibl., 05 ii. 669.

Furnas, Robt. W., gov. of Neb., letter, 10. 396; and state horticultural records, 413.

Furness, W. E., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 430, 92. 242-243.

Furniture of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215.

Furnivall, F. J., socs., 09. 241.

Furriers guild at Florence during Renaissance, 91. 306.

Furs, Rus. imperial collection (1813). 13 ii. 441.

Fur-trade, period in development of frontier, 93. 208-211; and Quebec act, 94. 278; and Brit. retention of frontier posts, 427-430; Corlear's talk with Iroquois on (1635), 95. 93-95, 97; in N. Neth., 96 i. 139, 141*n.*; hindrances to Am. (1789), 633; Am. plans concerning far western (1818), 99 ii. 135, 138, 148, 151, 154, 159; regulation, 170; stage in development of S. C., 00 i. 247, 270, 292-295; of colon. Va., 01 i. 556; Pacific coast, with China, 04. 286; Cook and, of Pacific coast, 06 i. 37, 38; and internationalization of Pacific Ocean, 08 i. 50; Span. co. on Missouri River, 189-195, 99. 87; and towns in Ore. country, 165-172; French as teach-

ers,, 225; in Neb., 10. 369; records of Far West cos., 12. 154, 156; loss of Alaska Commercial Co. records, 156; Columbia River posts before 1811, 14 i. 79. *See also* Seal fisheries.

Fustei de Coulanges, Numa D., and École normale supérieure, P iv. 62 (*also* 89. 39).

Futhy, H.; of Ga. (1761), 03 i. 446.

Fyfe, R. H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.

Fyffe, C. A., on Concordat of 1801, 95. 479, 480.

Fyffe, Capt. (?) J.; intercepts Miranda's letters (1809), 07 i. 421, 525.

Fynje, Wybo, in new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 373, 375; character, 377; flight, 418; evidence of corruption, 423, 430; expected act of oblivion, 486.

G.

Gabilondo, H., diary, 98. 585.

Gables, Israel, of Texas, Cherokee Depredations (1839), 08 ii. 69.

Gabriel, —, of Va., goes to Holland (1797), 03 ii. 1043.

Gabriel insurrection, news of, in Europe, 12. 663.

Gabriskie, D. D., pres. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.

Gadsden, Christopher, corresp., 98. 598-599; and tea at Charleston, 00 i. 354; and independence, 363.

Gadsden, Jas., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 34, 35; as army officer, 139; appt. as adj.-gen., 193; and Seminole affairs, 214, 06 i. 330-335, 357, 391, 405; declines office (1838), 99 ii. 397; and S. C. railroad to West, 431, 464, 494; letters to Calhoun (1823, '29, '44-47), 814, 916, 952, 1060, 1085, 1148, 06 i. 331*n*-334*n.* [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; biog. note, 99 ii. 814*n.*; candidacy for Fla. delegate (1829), 815; negotiations for greater purchase from Mexico (1853), 10. 31, 136, 137. *See also* Gadsden purchase.

Gadsden, Ft., in Fla., 99 ii. 143.

Gadsden purchase, area, 98. 250; not considered final, 10. 136. *See also* Annexation.

Gage, T.; and nullification of Mass. regulating act (1774), 95. 106, 108; gov. of Mass., 06 i. 321; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 469; com. and instructions, 474; plans against Span.-Am., 07 i. 195; lt.-gov. of Montreal, 11 i. 423; N. Y. land grant, 13 i. 399.

Gagern, Heinrich von, and Bismarck (1850), P v. 88; and exclusion of Austria, 106.

Gagnon, Aiphonse, and Quebec meeting of Americanists, 05 i. 215.

Gaignières, François R. de, and medieval archæology, 09. 108.

- Gaillard, Arthur, address at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283.
- Gaillard, J.; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35.
- Gaine, Hugh, N. Y. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 370, 374, 375, 379, 08 i. 476, 483, 487; patriot and loyalist eds. of newspaper (1776), 219.
- Gaines, Edmund P., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 25, 27, 33, 34; and Seminole hostility (1818), letter from Calhoun, 140, 142-147; and reduction of army (1821), 182; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 57-58, 06 i. 278*n.*, 279*n.*, 347, 349-351; and trouble with Sauk and Foxes (1831), 390; on Texan frontier (1836-38), 07 ii. 83-84, 94, 95, 97, 101, 105, 113, 120, 138, 145, 260, 343, 13 i. 36; and disarming of Texan force (1843), 08 ii. 215, 216, 228, 237, 247, 254, 255; and protection of Texas (1844), 272; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 442.
- Gaines, J. P., gov. of Ore., memorial against, 02 i. 338.
- Gaines, R.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
- Gaines Ferry on Sabine River, 07 ii. 200.
- Gaines Mill, Toombs on battle, 11 ii. 599.
- Galsb tribes of Morocco, P iv. 229.
- Gaither, Burgess S., N. C. campaign on Union issue (1851), 10. 171.
- Gaither, Nathan, and bill to remove Indians (1830), 06 i. 378*n.*
- Gaius, on natural rights, 02 i. 73.
- Galan, —, and Mex.-Texan armistice negotiations (1843), 08 ii. 1114.
- Galasby, Robt., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Galbaud, Gen. —, Genêt on, and massacre of Cap. Français, 03 ii. 224-226; conspiracy in U. S., 242, 250, 259, 274, 871.
- Galbraith, J.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 347.
- Galbreath, C. B., and archives dept. for Ohio, 07 i. 182.
- Galdi, Matthieu, Dutch mission (1799), 12. 534; and Rastadt murders, 561.
- Gale, Franklin, and *Ohio Standard*, 02 ii. 198, 199.
- Gale, G.; and first fed. amends., P ii. 414.
- Gale, J.; army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Gale, Levin, and Calhoun (1829), 99 ii. 801, 806.
- Gale, Roger, in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Galena, Ill., early mining, 93. 195; named, 196; land-office records, 09. 409, 440.
- Gales, Jos., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (also P iv. 121*n.*); and Calhoun's appt. as sec. of state, 99 ii. 937; and Ore. question (1845), 11 ii. 74; at Washington dinner (1850), 181; and finality of compromise of 1850, 218. *See also National Intelligencer.*
- Gall, Francisco, voyage, 04. 270.
- Galileo Museum, P iii. 517.
- Galindez de Carvajal, Lorenzo, postmaster of Indies, 94. 117.
- Galinée. *See* Gallinée.
- Gallagher, Francis, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Gallagher, W. D., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 40.
- Gallatin, Albert, on state tax on public lands, P i. 102, 102*n.*; nomination to Russian mission, 334, 13 ii. 204*n.*; as diplomatist, P i. 400; and Ore. diplomacy, P ii. 41, 09. 167; on Pueblo Indians, P iii. 175; land speculation, Yazoo lands, P v. 396, 408, 415, 424, 431; commissioner on Ga. cession, 423, 13 ii. 103*n.*; and science, 89. 73 (also P iv. 116); and Coast Survey, 89. 86, 88, 89*n.* (also P iv. 130, 132, 133*n.*); and public educ., 89. 93*n.* (also P iv. 137*n.*); and slavery in Miss. Ter., 91. 141; on right of annex., 93. 377; and second Pa. constitution, 94. 399; and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 372, 373; and elec. of pres. electors by districts, 96 ii. 80*n.*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 157, 323; report on internal improvements, 260; and Cuba, 97. 212, 213; and Fla. negotiations (1818), 99 ii. 141; memorial on tariff (1832), 313; to Calhoun (1818) on Mex. treaty, 1161; and extension of postoffice, 00 i. 375; letters, 596; and Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 405; and New Geneva, 588; corresp. with N. Pope (1809) on expenses in Ill. Ter., 09. 384-386; opposition to polley (1809-11), 11 i. 168; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; in pres. election (1800), 684; and Murray's return, 703; port. sketched at Ghent, 13 ii. 10; Bayard on cabinet appt., 145; and Pettit's Revolutionary claim, 149, 156; Macon bill No. 1, 178*n.*; report on recharter of Bank of U. S. (1809), 175; and bill for new bank (1810), 181; report on war taxes (1812), 190; direct-tax bill (1812), 193; and war (May, 1812), 196; and bill for treasury notes (1813), 203; and Moreau, 242*n.*, 447; plans for return to U. S., 276, 282; added to Ghent mission, 283, 284, 287; at London (1814), 283, 287, 506; arrives at Ghent, 303, 306, 514; and Ghent Soc. d'Agri. et de Botanique, 304*n.*; honor. membership in Ghent Soc. des Arts, 304*n.*, 350; appt. to French mission, 379; and Dartmoor prisoners, 381; Brit. commercial negotiations (1815), 381-383; voyage to Europe (1813), 385-395; Bayard's opinion of society, 391; at Gottenburg, 395-397; at Copenhagen, 400-406; voyage to Revel, 406-407; at Revel, 407-412; land journey to St. Petersburg, 413-415; at St. Petersburg, 415-497 [see Bayard, J. A. (*European diary*)]; on war finances and appt. to peace mission, 442, 476; on rejection by Senate, 476, 479, 480; on Brit. commercial superiority, 442;

- on Logan and Murray-Pichon corresp., 442; accident, 462; on rupture between Madison and Smith, 484; winter journey to Riga, 497-500; at Riga, 500-501; at Berlin, 501-502; at Amsterdam, 502-504; dinner with William I., 504; at Rotterdam, 505; at Antwerp, 515. *See also* Ghent negotiations; Russian mediation.
- Correspondence:* with Bayard: (1812) substitute for Bank of U. S., 193-195.—To Bayard: (1813) Brit. safe conduct, 218.—To Romanzoff: (1813) announcing arrival, 230; conversation on Brit. declining mediation, impressment, European congress, 231; commercial negotiations, 237.—From Romanzoff, 245.—To Capt. Jones: (1813) ordering *Neptune* to Gottenburg, 245; ordering *Neptune* to Holland, 251.—To Baring Bros.: (1813) funds for Jones, 246.—To Monroe: (1813) Rus. second effort, unofficial knowledge of Brit. declining, movements of *Neptune*, plans for departure, 246; (1814) change of place of meeting to Ghent, arrival there, 305.—From Monroe (1813-14), 219, 219, 204, 214, 215, 216, 222, 226, 272.—From Adams (1814), 269.—From Clay (1814), 283, 287, 290, 295, 300.—To Castlereagh: (1814) appt. of Am. commissioners, 306; appt. of Brit. commissioners, 308.—With Bathurst: (1814) appts. to mission, place of meeting, 306, 307.—To Brit. commissioners: (1814) buffer state, Great Lakes, 320; passport for dispatch vessel, Indian treaty, 342; commercial negotiations, 367; sale of negroes in W. I., 367.—From Brit. commissioners (1814), 344, 358, 368.
- Gallatin, F., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Gallatin, Jas., attaché in peace mission (1813-14), 13 ii. 214, 270, 350, 505, 514, 515; diary, 214*n.*; at Gottenburg, 395; visit to Tsarskoi Selo, 436; to Peterhof, 447.
- Gallatin County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Gallaudet, E. M., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 241-242, 91. 430; of A. H. A. exec. council (1897), 96 i. 7, 30.
- Galloway, Dr. —, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 437.
- Gallcan libertles (1682), 95. 470; reënnacted by Napoleon, 480.
- Gallinée, René de Brehant de, relation, 00 ii. 111.
- Gallinger, Herbert P., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1908), 08 i. 32.
- Gallipolis, Ohio, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 946*n.*, 951, 981; records, 06 ii. 187; settlement, 12. 41.
- Gallissionière. *See* La Gallissionière.
- Gallitzin, Princess —, s. of Dimitri, masculinity, 13 ii. 469.
- Gallitzin, Princess Alexis, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 432, 488; daughter, 432.
- Gallitzin, Princess Boris, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 486, 488, 489, 491.
- Gallitzin, Prince Dimitri, turns Catholic, 13 ii. 469; biog. note, 469*n.*
- Gallitzin, Princess Mikhail, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 485.
- Galloway, Jos., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*; of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1774), 96 i. 92; and com. of corresp., 01 i. 252.
- Galloway, Mary [Mrs. B. Chew], 92. 133*n.*
- Gallup, Caleb H., pres. Firelands Hist. Soc., 09. 319.
- Galway, Dr. —, of Ga., deposition, 11 i. 331.
- Galphin claim, in Congress, 11 ii. 71, 72, 138, 155.
- Galphinton treaty with Creeks, 01 ii. 40.
- Galton, Francis, on heredity, 12. 210; on port. painting, 13 i. 99.
- Galvano, Antonio, on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Galveston, Texas, expedition against (1862), 02 ii. 317, 328, 344; capture by Confederates, 345-346; Mex. plans against (1844), 08 ii. 314; plan for mail line with Eng. (1842), 974, 1006, 1065, 1072, 1077; lighthouse (1844), 1169.
- Galveston Historical Society, 01 i. 235; bibl., 05 ii. 909.
- Galveston Times, opposition to Houston (1843), 03 ii. 1515.
- Galvez, Bernardo de, operations in Am. Rev., 93. 336, 05 i. 205, 07 i. 234; and Miranda, 241, 515; corresp. with Brit. W. Fla., 08 i. 426, 427; letter (1779) on war with Gt. Bn., 12. 281.
- Galvez, José, and office of viceroy, 08 i. 172; reforms as visitador-gen. in New Spain, 177-181.
- Gálvez, Juan de, and Archives of Indies, 03 i. 162.
- Galway, Ireland, N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89*n.*
- Gama, Vasco da, and Cabral's voyage, 91. 110.
- Gambetta, Léon, and French constitution, 90. 55, 56.
- Gambia, trade of Royal African Co. (1700), 13 i. 352.
- Gambier, Jas., 1st baron, appt. to Ghent peace mission, 13 ii. 296, 299; letters (1814): from Bayard on Fern claim, 347; to Am. commissioners: passport for dispatch vessel, 344; sale of negroes in W. I., 358; commercial negotiations, 368; from Am. commissioners, 320, 342, 367, 367.—Bayard on, 350. *See also* Ghent negotiations.
- Gambier, J., acting-gov. of Bahamas, 11 i. 404; commission, 406.
- Gamble, Hamilton R., as war gov. of Mo., 01 i. 97; and emancipation, 99, 99*n.*,

- 100; death, 101; funds for state defense, 02 ii. 92, 94.
- Gamble, H.; and treasonable letters from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 663, 680, 691-695.
- Gamble, Robt., and treasonable letters from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 680, 693, 694.
- Gamble, T.; assoc. member public archives com., 03 i. 409.
- Gamble, W.; and treasonable letters from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 694-695.
- Gambling, prohibited in Texas (1838), 08 ii. 851. *See also* AMUSEMENT; Cards; Dice; Lotteries.
- Gamboa, Martin de, mentioned by Columbus, 94. 470, 472.
- Gambrall, Theo. C.; on Henderson as commissioner in Md., 99 i. 288.
- Gambrill, J. Montgomery, on report of com. of elght, 11 i. 32, 33; of com. on coop. of history teachers' assoc., 433.
- Game. *See* Hunting.
- Game commissions and wardens. *See* Fisheries.
- Ganatz, Major —, of Texas (1841), 08 ii. 767.
- Gandy, C.; Jamaica case (1712), 13 i. 363, 364.
- Ganges, purchase for U. S. navy (1798), 96 i. 804*n*.
- Gangewer, A. M., from Chase (1855) on candidacy for gov. and Know-nothings, 02 ii. 271.
- Ganll's, Rev. A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Gann, T., arrested by Ga. in Cherokee country, 06 i. 400*n*.
- Gano, J. S., papers, 06 ii. 187.
- Gans, Judge —, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.
- Ganson, J. M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 27.
- Garafraxa milit. road, 11 i. 357.
- Garat, Dominique Jos., French minister of interior, 94. 260*n*.; Murray on, 12. 440.
- Garay, —, Tehuantepec transit grant (1842), 10. 136.
- Garcés, Francisco, early explorations in Southwest, 13 i. 72.
- García, Andres, on report of Frilar Marcos, 94. 90.
- García, Bishop Martin, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- García de Moros. *See* Moros.
- Garden, Rev. Alex. [1], and instruction of slaves, 95. 663, 664.
- Garden, Dr. Alex. [2], F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95).
- Gardenler, Barent, as speaker, 96 i. 928.
- Gardening, as warning of departed energy, 12. 505.
- Gardie, Jakob de la. *See* La Gardie.
- Gardiner, Addison, elec. by antirent vote, 96 i. 165.
- Gardiner, Asa. B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Gardiner, Edmund, book on tobacco (1609), 96 i. 1256.
- Gardiner, Jas. B., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98; negotiations with Ohio Indians, 06 i. 383, 385.
- Gardiner, Mrs. Jas. T., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Gardiner, S.; lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476; appt., 13 i. 342.
- Gardiner, S. R., and teaching, 94. 9; hist. method, 96 i. 79; on Bluntschli, 212; honor. member A. H. A., 99 i. 24, 27; truthfulness, 50; as histn., 00 i. 45, 63, 65; transcripts of foreign MSS., 08 i. 102; R. G. Usher on inconsistencies, 10. 125-132 (*abstract*, 38); characterization of Charles I, 125-127; of Laud, 127; of Strafford and Pym, and Elizabethan constitution, 128-130; conception of Eng. nation, 130-132.
- Gardner, Alan, *baron*, in W. I. (1793), 03 ii. 227, 235, 236.
- Gardner, Mrs. Elizabeth, of Perquimans, N. C. (1698), 95. 174.
- Gardner, H.; South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.
- Gardner, H. B., acknowledgment to, 91. 39*n*.; on teaching of econ. history and polit. econ., 97. 93-95; and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38; of local com. (1906), 05 i. 40; thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.
- Gardner, H. J., elec. as gov. of Mass. (1854), 96 i. 178.
- Gardner, Jas. B., nomination rejected by Senate (1829), P i. 351*n*.
- Gardner, Jas. R., in campaign (1848), 11 ii. 116; and Cobb, 330; and McMillen, 360; in pres. campaign (1856), 380; and J. H. Smith's letters (1860), 489; in Ga. polit. campaign (1863), 617.
- Gardner, J.; on envoys to France (1799), 96 i. 831.
- Gardner, Percy, on Herodotus, 99 i. 49, 00 i. 61.
- Gardner, T.; fine (1677), 13 i. 330; reward for, 345.
- Gardner, W.; of Perquimans, N. C. (1698), 95. 174.
- Gardner, (?) W. M., brigade and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 641, 642.
- Gardoqui, Diego de, Jay negotiations, P iii. 425, 93. 342-344; Carmichael negotiations, 344; official letters, 94. 558, 559, 03 i. 175; knowledge of West, 96 i. 953.
- Gardoqui, Jos., official letters, 94. 557.
- Garfield, Harry A., reception for A. H. A., 97. 3, 11, on good govt. and suffrage, 12. 42.
- Garfield, Jas. A., and civil-service reform, P i. 385*n*.; civil service under, 393-395; cabinet, 394; Conkling row, 394; assassination and civil-service reform, 395, 405; and tenure-of-office bill, 410; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; bat-

- tle of Paintville, 94. 44; on abolition of vice-pres., 96 ii. 71*n.*; and 14th amend., 224; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 377; desire for fame, 99 i. 47; character of campaign (1880), 01 i. 60; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 23; Chase and promotion (1862), 50, 51; proposed command of dept. of Fla., 92, 95; on his early life, 95; and Chase, 97; anecdote of Buell's army, 98; and plans for Charleston expedition, 103.
- Garfield, Jas. F. D., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, Am. corresp. (1850), 12. 251.
- Garland, Toomb's slave, runaway, 11 ii. 489.
- Garland, Col. —, Choctaw mingo, opposition to removal, 06 i. 373-375.
- Garland, A: H., refuses information to Senate when atty.-gen., P v. 371; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 413; on confed. conditions (1865), 11 ii. 660.
- Garland, Rice, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 258, 349; printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 29; and Texan violation of U. S. ter. (1838), 374.
- Garland County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 42.
- Garman, —, sea capt. (1794), 97. 612.
- Garmigontaya, N.: to Lacey (1822) on Oneida and Williams, 06 i. 318*n.*
- Garneau, Francois X., critical note on *Canada*, 91. 391.
- Garnett, Ann, Revolutionary claim, 13 ii. 162.
- Garnett, C: F. M., to Cobb (1860) on cannon shells, 11 ii. 525.
- Garnett, J. R., of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 64.
- Garnett, Jas. W., of A. H. i. com. on resolutions (1888), P iii. 261, 520.
- Garnett, R: B., Gettysburg, killed, 95. 425, 428.
- Garnett, Robt. S., from Calhoun (1824) on const. views, 99 ii. 219; and Mo. compromise, 09. 159*n.*
- Garnett, T.: case before Va. assembly (1619), 93. 313.
- Garnier de Saintes, Jacques, appt. to U. S. (1798), Murray on character, 12. 430.
- Garniss, J. P., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Garnsey, Danl. G., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 341.
- Garnt, —, vocalist at Paris (1800), 12. 655.
- Garrard, Israel, and *Ohio Standard* (1849), 02 ii. 149, 151, 162, 165.
- Garrard, Jas., gov. of Ky., candidacy, P iv. 363; official papers, 10. 342-343, 346.
- Garrard, Jephtha, on N. C. affairs (1862), 02 ii. 101.
- Garrard, W.: *jr.*, clerk of Bourbon Co., Ky., 06 ii. 193.
- Garret, Hermon, bequest to Lcete, 91. 221.
- Garretson, Jas., of Cahokia (1787), 09. 430.
- Garrett. *See also* Garret.
- Garrett, J.: of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Garrett, Robt., collection on Arabs, 04. 657; Oriental MSS., 689.
- Garrett, T. Harrison, collection of coins, 04. 664.
- Garrett, W.: on Ala. archives (1845-49), 04. 490-493.
- Garrett, W: R., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 1035.
- Garrett Biblical Institute, materials on Methodism, 04. 686.
- Garrick, D.: Fielding port. painted from, 13 i. 92.
- Garrick, in trans-Atlantic trade (1839), 08 ii. 452.
- Garrison, G: P., in A. H. A.: and history work in Texas, P iv. 387; of hist. MSS. com. (1902-4), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49; of com. on resolutions (1901), 01 i. 38; SOUTHWESTERN HISTORY IN SOUTHWEST, 233-242 (*abstract*, 31); of program com. (1903), 02 i. 13; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; on annex. of Texas, 03 i. 31; of exec. council (1905-7), 04. 10, 43, 54, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 26; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '9), 04. 234, 0*n.* 322; DIPL. CORRESP. OF REPUB. OF TEXAS, 07 ii, 08 ii; death, 33, 10. 45; on Southwest as hist. field, 09. 227; Texas hist. com., 334; on origin of Wilmot proviso, 11 i. 189.
- Garrison, I. N., and office under C. S. A., 11 ii. 552.
- Garrison, Jas., of Del., army service, 06 ii. 137.
- Garrison, Myles, tablet, 12. 232.
- Garrison, W: L., as hist. character, P i. 58; judgment of history on, 98. 31; Ga. reward for, 01 ii. 160; and Liberty party (1844), 02 ii. 463, 464; Cobb on, 11 ii. 514.
- Garristown, Ireland, N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89*n.*
- Garton, T.: J. P. of N. Y. (1685), 00 ii. 78.
- Gartrell, Lucius J., southerner on Kan. speech (1858), 11 ii. 430; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1863), 611, 617, 618; and suspension of writ of habeas corpus (1864), 634; and confed. finan. policy, 638.
- Garvin, I. L., opposition to ter. govt. for Five Tribes, 07 i. 102*n.*
- Gaschet, Danl. *See* Gashet.
- Gascoyne-Cecil, Robt. A. T. *See* Salisbury.
- Gasely, G.: trustee at Zoar, 98. 217.
- Gasely, J.: of Zoar, 98. 196.
- Gashet (Gaschet), Danl., W. I. trade with the enemy (1710), 13 i. 362.

- Gaspar, *Padre D.*, letters from Columbus, 94. 463-464, 484.
- Gasparin, T: A. de, in Com. of Public Safety. 94. 258*n.*, 259*n.*, 271.
- Gaspé, lt.-gov. (1775), 11 i. 528.
- Gaspee* papers, 03 i. 557.
- Gasquet, W: A., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479; and Texan affairs (1839), 08 ii. 446.
- Gass, P.; journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 107, 109.
- Gassaway, N.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333, 345.
- Gassendi, Pierre, on comets, P ii. 141.
- Gassiot, F., and *Little Penn* incident, 08 ii. 895*n.*, 953; of Houston (1842), 952.
- Gastein, treaty of (1865), P v. 98.
- Gaster, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 421.
- Gaston, W.; in N. C. const. conven. (1835), on negro suffrage, 95. 279, 280; on relig. tests, 99 i. 117-118.
- Gatchell, J.; fined at Marblehead (1637), 98. 113*n.*
- Gatchina, Rus., described (1813), 13 ii. 453.
- Gates, —, of Pa., in pres. elec. (1800), 12. 684.
- Gates, Horatio, surrender of Burgoyne, P i. 479; papers, P iii. 23, 05 i. 318; and Potomac Co., 02 i. 269; spurious port., 13 i. 94.
- Gates, Merrill E., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Gates, Milo H., on polit. sci., 96 i. 15, 215-217.
- Gates, Sir T.; as author of portion of Dale's laws, 99 i. 331-334; commission as gov. of Va., 338; character of rule, 345-347; term, instructions, 06 ii. 471, 11 i. 515.
- Gates, W.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 97. 584.
- Gaudenzi, A.; and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Gaul, Pedro, on Miranda in Venezuela. 07 i. 469, 473.
- Ganle, J.; on witchcraft, P iv. 263.
- Gaullin, Antoine, relation of Indian mission, 00 ii. 111.
- Gault, —, fed. appt. (1829), 99 ii. 804.
- Gauthier des Orcières (de l'Ain), A. F., as commissioner, 94. 266.
- Gautier, Jos. R., of N. C., library, 95. 208; gives book to Univ. of N. C., 223.
- Gautier, Léon, and study of history, P iv. 62 (*also* 89. 39).
- Gaviller, C. E., pres. Huron Institute, 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 13 i. 235, 14 i. 348.
- Gay, Edwin F., in A. H. A.: on Eng. inclosure movement, 04. 37; paper on Bücher's theory, 06 i. 22; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1910-13), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67; on commerce as bist. field, 39.
- Gay, Ernest L., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Gay, Harry N., gift to Harvard Library, 04. 683.
- Gay, Sidney H., original member A. H. A., P i. 22; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 242-243.
- Gayarré, C: E. A., acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n.*; letter, 00 i. 602; error on Burr's conspiracy, 03 i. 135; MSS., 05 i. 287.
- Gayle, J.; and address to southern people (1849), 11 ii. 145.
- Gayoso de Lemos, Mannel, and carrying-out of treaty of 1795, 93. 351-357, 363, 97. 179-186, 191, 05 i. 207, 13 ii. 54*n.*; and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), corresp., 96 i. 934, 1019; relations with Carondelet, 1042; letters, 98. 584; on Evans (1799), 08 i. 192; on St. Andrews, 194*n.*
- Gear, —, of Boston, at The Hague (1799), 12. 532.
- Geary, J: W., and attack on Lawrence, 93. 496; as gov. of Kan., 11 ii. 392, 394.
- Geauga County, Ohio, list of Revolutionary soldiers buried in, 11 i. 271.
- Geauga County (Ohio) Historical Society, defunct, 05 i. 192; bibl. 05 ii. 759.
- Gebhard, J: G., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Geddes, G: W., and civil service, P i. 413; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 405, 407.
- Geddes, J.; and Congress (1824), 99 ii. 224.
- Geddes, Patrick, method of teaching history, 96 i. 246.
- Geddes, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 153, 159.
- Gee, Joshua, petition as Penn's creditor (c. 17-5), 92. 23.
- Geer, L: de, and South Co., P ii. 280.
- Geilo, bishop of Langres, 99 i. 489, 506.
- Geiser, Karl F., on N. Eng. element in Western Reserve, 12. 41.
- Geisinger, D.; and castaways in Japan, 11 i. 137.
- Gelderland. *See* Upper Gelderland.
- Gellibrand, S., autog., 08 i. 495.
- Gemeling, J., on Lower Cal., 04. 274.
- Génard, Pierre, acknowledgment to, P ii. 160; on Ussellinx's family, 163.
- Genealogy, Tanquay's Canad. dict., 91. 60; and local hist. socs., 97. 77; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 713; Pa. records, 00 ii. 276; societies, 04. 119; collections of materials on Eng., 678; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 146-147, 237-238, 446-557, 581, 624, 655, 669, 678, 687-705, 774-775, 802-803, 921; value of census records, 08 i. 203, 204; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 636-654, 10. 560-576, 11 i. 667-682; and library of hist. soc., 258; work of patriotic-hereditary socs., 271; Ont. records, 362; C: K. Bolton on, and history, 12. 206-213 (*abstract*, 35); scientific treatment, 207; and sources of polit. econ., and social history, 208; and tradition, 209; and environment,

- 209; and heredity, 210-212, 216.—Importance of exact, to reigning houses, 213-214; official genealogies, 214; tracing in Europe, 214; necessity of careful vital statistics, 215; meetings of Internat. Congress, 14 i. 69. *See also* Ancestor-worship; Biography; FAMILY; Patriotic-hereditary societies; Vital statistics.
- General Armstrong* case, 91. 77.
- General Clinch*, and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 183*n*.
- General committee of A. H. A., authorized, 98. 7; members (1900), 99 i. 32-33; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 24; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 14, 49; (1905), 04 i. 14; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; report (1901), 01 i. 36; (1902), 02 i. 38; (1903), 03 i. 46; (1904), 04. 42; (1905), 05 i. 35; (1906), 06 i. 25; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1908) 08 i. 31; (1909), 09. 41; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1913), 13 i. 48, 54; (1914), 14 i. 49; purpose, 04. 50.
- General Gaines*, Mississippi steamer (1836), 07 ii. 148.
- General history, A. D. White on studies, P i. 49-72; and nationality of histn., 49; fields, philos. synthesis, 51; relation of special and general investigations, 52-54, 70; ends and required qualities of investigations, 55-56; method, relative importance of facts, Spencer's argument, 56-62; value of statistics and tabulations, 62-66; Am. influence on, 66-68; influence on U. S., 68; study in Am. universities, 69-72.—G. B. Adams on, 96 i. 245-255 (*abstract*, 15); to precede local, 248-249; Jewish and church history as general course, 249-251; study of hist. evolution, 251-253; graduate training in, 253-255.—C. M. Andrews on early college course in, 255-258; G. P. Fisher on method of study, 276-278; and hist. trips at Cambridge, 98. 393; com. of seven on, in secondary schools, 451-456; restoration suggested, 08 i. 51; generally abandoned in secondary schools, 10. 214, 218; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 322; as one-year course in high schools, 14 i. 90. *See also* Culturegeschichte; History (*art*; *Study*).
- General index of A. H. A. Papers and Reports, com. and preparation, 09. 40. 10. 42, 14 i. 7, 71, 75.
- Generalizations in history, need of care, 00 i. 55.
- General Land Office, and weather reports, 89. 94, 95 (*also* P iv. 130); neglected by Congress, 13 i. 71. *See also* Public lands.
- General staff, works on milit. history by Europ. staffs, 12. 160, 162-169; question of hist. section in Am., 139-171, 174, 180, 187-189; character of Am., 170. *See also* Military.
- General Theological Seminary, materials on medieval history, 04. 686; on Reformation, 692.
- General ticket system in pres. elec., 96 ii. 84-86, 112. *See also* Electoral system.
- General Urrea*, capture (1837), 07 ii. 219.
- General Wall*, trans-Atlantic packet (1756), 96 i. 697.
- General Washington*, East-Indiaman (1789), 96 i. 614.
- General welfare, proposed amend. of clause in Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 242.
- Genesee Country (1789), 96 i. 658.
- Genesee County (N. Y.) Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 669.
- Genêt, Edmond C., French mail for (1798), 96 i. 812, 814; proposed La. expedition (1793-94), corresp., 96 i. 930-1107 [*see* Louisiana, Spanish]; on Jefferson, 984*n*.; proposed Fla. expedition (1793-94); corresp., 932, 935, 939, 987, 97. 569-679 [*see* Florida, Spanish]; on Washington, 96 i. 1011*n*.; privateers. 97. 528, 530-531, 03 ii. 848, 849; Brit. consul on conduct, 97. 543; connection with mission with French plans for Miranda, 570, 07 i. 293; Mangourit on recall and services, 97. 638-641; Adet on plans. 661-662, 03 ii. 826; term and character of ministry, 12; Ternant on replacement by, 181-185, 189, 190, 192; arrival at Charleston, 195, 198, 211; arrival at Philadelphia, 199; corresp. as minister, 201-286 (*calendar*, 23-26); instructions, 201-211, 215*n*., 283-284 (*also* 96 i. 957-967), 07 i. 294; popular reception and appeals, 03 ii. 212, 214, 216, 217, 228, 233, 240, 244, 247, 249, 252, 274, 277, 284; relations with fed. govt., 214, 215, 217, 219*n*., 228-230, 232, 233, 240-242, 245-252, 255, 277-279, 629; French official criticism of conduct, 228-231, 283-286; and new commercial treaty, 257-259, 879; and advances on debt to France, 256-257, 282, 872-873; and provisions and materials from U. S., 249, 256, 276; and consular service, 268, 280; inquiry and arrest ordered, 287, 289-290, 11 i. 154; commissioners' reports on, 03 ii. 300, 306, 314-315, 322, 329, 334-337; U. S. govt. and question of arrest, 308, 313, 11 i. 155*n*.; sells ship of French India Co. 03 ii. 311, 335, 336; lack of instructions, 638; question of receiving as minister, 815, 848; and enlistment of Americans, 853; and line of marine neutrality, 854; and Brit. seizure of neutral vessels, 865; reported at Paris (1799), 12. 582. *See also* Privateering; West Indies (*French*).

- Genêt*, French privateer (1793), 03 ii. 213, 254.
- Geneva, N. Y., MS. history, 00 ii. 109; settlement, 03 ii. 588.
- Geneva, Switz., emigration to U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 588; hist. soc., 11 i. 309; annexed by France (1798), 13 ii. 74.
- Geneva, university of, plan to transfer to U. S. (1794), 89. 75 (*also* P iv. 118).
- Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71-72.
- Gengembre, —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 629, 638.
- Génissieu, Jean J. V., on Com. of Public Safety, 94. 265.
- Genoa, Italy, Columbus autogs., 94. 447; Bank of St. George, 447-448, 462, 481, 515; mention in Columbus's will, 515, 517; and Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516; hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Gensonné, Armand, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248n., 253n.
- Gentleman's Magazine*, on comets (1818), P ii. 144.
- Gentry, Meredith P., in pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 117; (1852), 14 i. 254-255; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138; as politt. leader, 14 i. 254; famous saying, 254; campaign for gov. of Tenn. (1855), 256.
- Gentz, F., essay on Am. and French revolutions, 12. 693, 696, 697.
- Geodesy, influence of bull of demareation, 91. 122; Cassini's theory of longitude, 128. *See also* Geography; Longitude.
- Geoffroy de Grandmaison, C: A., on recall of Vauguon, 04. 390n.
- Geographical names. *See* Names.
- Geographical Society of the Pacific, bibl., 05 ii. 147, 1027.
- Geography, Am.-Asia connection theory, P i. 438; Gilman on physleal, P v. 8 (*also* 90. 9); Am. polit. nomenclature, 93. 35-42; in study for hist. doctorate, 86; Pattillo's *Catechism* (1796), 95. 259-261; Columbus's voyage and belief in rotundity of earth, 537; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 713; collections of materials on geog. discovery, 04. 679-680; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 74-87, 126-134, 147, 256, 803-804, 922, 1023, 1027; and history in elementary schools, 06 i. 64, 89, 90, 100; A. H. A. conferences on relation to history, 07 i. 22, 45-48, 08 i. 57-61; location as factor in history, 07 i. 45, 46; as factor in community life, 46; use in interpreting history, 47; need of polit., 48; needed correlation, 48; Me. law on teaching local, 172-173; necessary to understanding of civilizing of continents, 08 i. 57; to study of warfare, 57; to history of C. S. A., 58; influence on Revolutionary history in Va., 58; on development of N. C., 58-61; teaching of hist., in high schools, 11 i. 66-67; materials for hist. atlas of U. S., 13 i. 31; influence on Am. Christianity, 33. *See also* Cartography; Discovery; Geodesy; Names; Physleal geography; Territory; Travel; Weather.
- Geological Society of America, meeting (1890), P v. 1, 90. 3; (1894), 94. 1.
- Geological survey, state, P v. 121; national, organized, 89. 86n. (*also* P iv. 130n.); fire in fed. bldg., 13 i. 242.
- State records*: Ala., 04. 551-553; Ark., 06 ii. 36; Cal., 03 i. 433, 11 i. 386, 387; Mo., 08 i. 327, 331; N. J., 03 i. 523-524; N. C., 00 ii. 259-260, 01 ii. 350; Pa., 00 ii. 276; Wash., 08 i. 37., 377, 378, 398; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 385, 394; Wy., 13 i. 284, 301.
- Geologist, state, duties in Wy., 13 i. 301.
- Geology, Am. Geol. Soc., 89. 93 (*also* P iv. 138); Am. Soc. of Geologists, 89. 111, 112 (*also* P iv. 157, 158); bibl. of Ala., 97. 944-951; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 714; of S. C., 00 i. 254, 256. *See also* Geological; Physical geography; SCIENCE.
- George of Denmark, prince, memorial of London merchants (1703), 08 i. 495.
- George I of Great Britain, recognized in Md., 99 i. 246, 251; proclaiming in colonies, 13 i. 364.
- George III of Great Britain, and Ann. Rev., P iii. 65, 69; faction and imperial polley (1763-74), 11 i. 29; Reynold's port., 12. 614.
- George IV of Great Britain, and war with U. S. (1811), 13 ii. 192; and Rus. mediation, 261, 489; ratifies peace of Ghent, 369; and entry of Louis XVIII into London (1814), 506.
- George, —, on white labor in Brit. W. I. (1674), 00 i. 144.
- George, Enoch, in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 159.
- George, Jas. Z., and civil service, P i. 413; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 147n., 151n., 407-409.
- George, J: H., and Pierce and Dem. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 374, 376.
- George, Julius A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- George, Paul, lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- George, Ft., capture (1813), 13 ii. 227.
- George, Lake. *See* St. Sacrement.
- George Barclay*, in trans-Atlantic trade (1793), 97. 542.
- George Catlin Indian Gallery, P iii. 515.
- Georgetown, D. C., proposed seat of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148.
- Georgetown, Ky., library (1800), 10. 342.
- Georgetown College, in 1808, 96 i. 921-923.
- Georgetown (D. C.) *Federal Republican*, on return and death of J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 384n.
- George Washington*, purchase for U. S. navy (1798), 90 i. 804n.

George Washington, Am. ship with contraband for France (1806), 00 i. 612, 613.

George Washington Memorial Building, 11 i. 276.

George Washington University, course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.

Georgia, *colony*: hist. outline, 95. 563; Whitesfield on necessity of slavery, 665; land system, grants, and controversies, 97. 119, 13 i. 398, 401-403; qualifications for suffrage, 99 i. 104*n.*, 13 i. 387; assembly com. of corresp. (1773), 01 i. 251; slavery in, 01 ii. 151-154; charter, 03 i. 199, 316; Gov. Wright's slaves (1771), 445; cattle-raising, cowpens, 449; list of gov's., 06 ii. 553, 558, 11 i. 441; S. C. controversy (1742), 08 i. 417; royal instruction to S. C. as to settlement (1732), 11 i. 434; Stephens's speech on genesis, 11 ii. 743; petitions of Percival (c. 1730), 13 i. 373, 374; and Indian trade (1737), 378, 379; quit-rents (1742), 381; memorial of trustees (1751), 383; silk culture, 384; govt. question (1752-53), 384, 385; defense, 386, 388; 390, 397; presents for Indians, 386; claims of assembly, fees, 387; regulations on land clearing, 387; southern boundary, 387; Indian war feared (1756), 388; condition (1756), 388; (1772), 403; and cession of Fla. (1763), 392; appts. to office by legislature (1771), 402. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES, English-American.

State: obligatory voting, P iv. 422; Yazoo claims, P v. 395-437, 90. 83, 01 ii. 29-33, 35-37 [*see* Yazoo]; western claim and cession, P v. 396-398, 423, 91. 140-142, 98. 249, 01 ii. 29, 32-35, 48, 13 ii. 103; Bourbon Co., P v. 398, 93. 364; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P iv. 195); and foreign slave-trade, law on illicit and reopening, 91. 166, 01 ii. 157, 184, 205, 11 ii. 467; Houston Co. (1784), 93. 439-442; and Brit. debts, 96 i. 624, 625, 97. 511, 513-515, 532; pop. (c. 1787), 96 i. 655, 656; and proposed fed. amends.: action on first ones submitted to states, 96 ii. 44; for abolition of slave representation, 46*n.*, 47; for recall of senators, 65; on term of senators, 66*n.*; on pres. elec., 94, 95*n.*, 196*n.*; for single pres. term, 127*n.*; call for a fed. conven. (1833), propositions to be considered, 158, 168, 181, 192, 210, 250, 251, 257, 263, 282, 01 ii. 131; on jurisdiction of Supreme Ct., 96 ii. 160; on fed. bank, 256*n.*; and 14th amend., 300*n.*; on term of senators, 305; on salary of senators, 305; calendar of amends. proposed by legislature, 326, 331, 334, 339, 342, 344, 345.—In pres. elec. (1824), 84*n.*, 01 ii. 108, 119; (1828), 119; (1832), 120, 128; (1836), 138, 144, 08 ii. 427; (1840), 01 ii. 140,

146; (1844), 99 ii. 535, 868, 891, 01 ii. 148, 150, 11 ii. 59; (1848), 01 ii. 150, 11 ii. 95, 106, 107, 110, 113-116, 127, 129-131, 136, 137; (1852, local combinations), 01 ii. 167-168, 11 ii. 280, 296, 297, 300, 302, 306-316, 318-321; (1856), 380-381; (1860), 01 ii. 191, 205, 11 ii. 486, 492-495, 500-502; (1880), 740; (1800), 13 ii. 114; and third term for Jefferson, 96 ii. 126*n.*; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; Me. controversy, 198*n.*, 01 ii. 139; and fed. aid of colonization of negroes, 96 ii. 206*n.*, 01 ii. 115; and protective tariff, 96 ii. 252, 262*n.*, 01 ii. 114, 116-118, 149; and internal improvements, 96 ii. 261*n.*, 01 ii. 114, 131; separate schools for negroes, 96 ii. 277*n.*; and projected attack on Fla. (1793-95), 97. 573, 653, 664, 669; qualifications for office, 99 i. 112, 113*n.*, 116, 124*n.*, 05 i. 66, 67; educ. qual. for judges, 99 i. 133*n.*; disqual. for bribery, 142; ineligibility of state officials to U. S. senate, 148; ineligibility of gov. for reëlec., 151*n.*; antebellum development of transportation, railroad to West, 99 ii. 349-355, 413-414, 418, 01 ii. 141, 11 ii. 53, 73, 434; and ter. slavery crisis (1847-50), Ga. platform, 99 ii. 1137-1138, 1188, 1189, 1198, 01 ii. 160-165, 11 ii. 89, 93, 95, 142, 155-159, 161, 163, 164, 168-172, 184-185, 191-195, 206-215, 223, 239-240, 250; GA. AND STATE RIGHTS by U. B. Phillips, 01 ii. 3-224; contents of monograph, 7-12; attitude toward union at close of Am. Rev., 15-17; in Fed. conven., 17-20; ratification, 20-22; state const. convens. (1788, '89), 22; (1796), 32; constitution (1789), 23; understanding of Fed. Constitution (1788), 23, 28; *Chisholm v. Ga.*, 24-28; remonstrance against erection of Miss. Ter. (1800), 33-34; and War of 1812. 38, 99; gold mines, land lottery, 72, 137*n.*, 03 i. 452, 04. 578; low and up-county settlement, 01 ii. 87-88; semi-frontier between them, Crackers, 88; attitude during Am. Rev., 89; early fed. politics, sectional variance, 90-93; and Va. and Ky. resolutions, 91; maps of polit. division (1796), 91; (1825), 104; (1831), 126; (1848), 150; (1860), 205; (1861. secession), 209; maps of white and negro majorities (1800), 92; (1824), 106; (1860), 206; personal politics, Jackson-Crawford-Troop faction and leaders, 93-97; sectional and econ. (slaveholding) division of politics, 96, 100, 103-108, 127-128, 136-137, 140, 170, 206, 209; Clarke faction, J: Clarke, 97-99; Troup-Clarke contests (1819-29), 100-103, 110; first popular vote for gov., 103; range of social system, poor whites, 107, 141; germs of polit. issues, 108, 109, 111; semi-district system for congressional elec. (1825), 109; origin and basis of Union and State-rights parties,

112, 128, 135-138; affirms right to disobey unconst. fed. law (1828), 116; polit. influence of Jackson, 118-120, 124, 128, 129, 132, 138, 143; and nullification, variations in state-rights doctrine, conven. (1832), 120-124, 128-135; state, congressional, and senatorial elects. (1831), 124-127; (1833), 136; (1837), 139; (1839), 139; (1841), 147; (1847), 11 ii. 78, 79, 85, 86, 88; (1849), 156, 167, 168, 174; (1851), 01 ii. 166, 11 ii. 231, 232, 234, 236-241, 260; (1853), 01 ii. 168, 11 ii. 325-327, 329-330, 334-339, 466; (1855), 01 ii. 178, 11 ii. 350; (1857, Jos. E. Brown), 01 ii. 180-182, 08 i. 140, 11 ii. 391, 400, 405, 407, 409-421, 424, 425; (1859), 01 ii. 187, 11 ii. 444-447; (1861), 560, 574, 576, 577, 580; (1863), 608, 610-611, 614, 617-619, 628, 630; (1865), 670; (1868), 703; (1870), 711; (1873), 717; (1874), 721; merging of local in Whig and Dem. parties, 01 ii. 138, 140, 143-148, 150; revision of representation in legislature (1839), 139; temperance movement, 139; map of products (1835), 140; failure to diversity industry, 142; contest over "relief laws" (1841), 147; Whig ascendancy and policy, 149-151, 11 ii. 53, 69; origin of slavery in, 01 ii. 151; slave laws, 152-153; condition of slaves, 153-156; and of free negroes, 155-156; attitude toward slavery, influence of Abolitionists, 156, 158-161; and interstate slave-trade, 157; Const. Union party [see the title]; resumption of old polit. alignment, 167, 168; dissolution of Whig party, 169; national and southern factions in Dem. party, 175; and Kan.-Neb. act and Kan. struggle, 172-177, 11 ii. 424, 425, 431, 432, 434; and Dred Scott decision, 01 ii. 176; Know-nothing party in, 177-180, 08 i. 140, 11 ii. 350, 353, 391, 409; connection of state rights and slavery, 01 ii. 182, retaliation for northern violation of fugitive-slave law, 183; belief in permanence of slavery, 184-185; and J. Brown's raid, 186; preparation against Repub. success urged (1859), 185, 187; and Dem. convens. (1860), 188-190, 11 ii. 445, 453, 454, 456-457, 465, 466, 468, 473, 474, 477, 478, 480, 481; secession sentiment (1849-59), 01 ii. 193; secession movement and conven., 194-205, 11 ii. 503-531; milit. preparation, 01 ii. 196, 197; state troops occupy Ft. Pulaski, 201; joins Confederacy, 205; distribution of votes on secession, 205-210, 11 ii. 551; wavering state-rights policy of leaders (1850-60), 01 ii. 207-208; bibl. of monograph, 211-220; map of eastern (1780), 217.—Slaveholdings in Tallahassee and Crawford cos. (1824, '60), 03 i. 455-458; in Oglethorpe Co. (1794-60), 04. 560-566; record of slave trials in Baldwin Co. (1812-32), 03 i. 462-464; local slave

regulations, patrol, 467-471; Ternant on complaints (1791), 03 ii. 71; negro labor contract, 04. 567; apprenticeship indenture, 576; local state-rights assoc. (1833-40), 583; lists of free negroes (1819-20), 585-591; office of ordinary, 06 ii. 159-160; lists of govts. (to 1789), 559; commissioners to other southern states (1861), 10. 182, 11 ii. 536; general attitude toward agitation of southern grievances, 7; congressional apportionment (1843), 53; establishment of a supreme ct., 53, 69, 89; and Texas (1844-45), 57, 58, 62-64; claim on U. S. (1846), 72, 73; bonds (1846), 73; and Mex. War, 76, 78, 82-84, 95; Democrats and Ore., 79; questions of encouraging manufactures and popular elec. of judges (1847), 90; and fed. arsenal (1848), 137; contest for judgeship (1849), 175, 176; character of legislature (1850), 188; (1872), 716; fed. admin. and politics in (1851), 233; crops (1856), 380; politics and country groceries (1857), 391; bank-suspension veto (1858), 431; scarcity of corn (1859), 451; drought (1860), 488, 489; arms dispute with N. Y. (1861), 538, 545, 546; controversy with C. S. A. over troops, 543, 568, 570-574, 592; question of coast defense (1861), 565; reconstruction movement (1863), 621, 628; habeas corpus controversy (1864), 633-642; peace movement (1864), Sherman corresp., 635-636, 642, 652-654; relief of soldiers' families, 660; conduct of Wilson's troops (1865), 663; abolition of slavery, 673; bank bill (1866), 677; stay law (1866), 679; racial antagonism (1868), 704; Terry's purge (1871), 707, 708; controversy over lease of Western and Atlantic, 711-712, 718-721; judicial appts. (1872), 716; depression (1876-78), 726, 734, 735; const. conven. (1877), Toombs on necessity, 727-731; homestead law, 730; campaign on new constitution, 731; capital question (1877), 731-732; railroad tax cases, 734, 738, 739; Hill-Colquitt war (1879), 735; and Congress (1784), 13 i. 146, 154n.; loyal taxes (1781), 406. *See also* Atlanta campaign; Cherokee; Creek; March to the sea; South; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92, 11, 05 i. 284, 05 ii. 184-188; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 543, 09. 578, 10. 507-508, 11 i. 619; description, 96 i. 494, 508; table of meetings and journals of legislature (1751-1800), 97. 449-452; items in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 697-698; bibl. of histories, 01 ii. 211-213; of memoirs and biogs., 213-215; of collections of laws, 215-216, 06 ii. 554; of newspapers, files, 01 ii. 219-220, 04. 583, 06 ii. 161; of maps, 01 ii. 218-219; care and condition,

- 03 i. 414, 441, 454, 459; 06 ii. 550; REPORT by U. B. Phillips, 03 i. 439-460; scope and value, 439-441; general bibl., 442; local, REPORTS, 449, 461-478, 04. 555-596, 06 ii. 159-164; in exec. dept., 03 i. 450-460; pub., 05 i. 200, 06 ii. 551; no laws on, 15; bibl. of printed colon. and state (to 1789), 550-560; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1755-81), 08 i. 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1755-81), 427; of journals of council and assembly in P. R. O. (1741-80), 427-428; royal instructions to proprietary trustees, 11 i. 441; to royal govts., 442-443, 13 i. 389.—Appts. and commissions, 03 i. 448, 452, 04. 578; apprenticeship, 568, 584; banking, 03 i. 455, 460; bounda., 449, 06 ii. 158; census (1824, '31), 03 i. 455-458; Civil War, 453-454, 459, 465; colony and Am. Rev., 440, 443-446, 06 ii. 550-560, 11 i. 441-443; corporations, 03 i. 448; cotton tax (1867), 465; council, 450-451; ednc., 465, 466, 04. 584; elec., 03 i. 459, 465; finan., 452, 455; Fla. corresp. (1785-1807), 449; gov., 450-452, 459, 06 ii. 552, 553, 558, 11 i. 441-443, 13 i. 389; heal., 03 i. 458; immigration (1772), 451; Indians, 449, 453; insane, 465, 04. 582; internal improvements and railroads, 03 i. 449, 451, 458, 460; judiciary (local), 461-466, 472-474, 04. 555, 559, 568, 569, 581-583, 592, 06 ii. 160; legislation, 03 i. 447-449; legislature, 447; liquor license, 465, 04. 568, 578, 584, 592, 593; loyalist, 03 i. 452; marriage, 464, 04. 568, 581; militia, 03 i. 452; pardons, 452, 455; penitentiary, 459; petitions, 455; poor relief, 465, 04. 584; private property, deeds, mortgages, 03 i. 444-446, 465, 04. 568, 579, 582, 583; probate, 03 i. 444, 464, 04. 568, 581, 584, 06 ii. 160; public debt, 03 i. 452; public lands, lottery, 449, 452, 04. 568, 578; Ratification, 02 i. 164, 167; Reconstruction, 03 i. 459; roads, 466, 04. 581; slave-trade (1820), 03 i. 458; taxation, 465, 472, 04. 559, 568, 578, 582, 584, 592, 593, 06 ii. 160, 163.
- Georgia, university of, and state politics (1830), 01 ii. 125; effect of war on (1861), 11 ii. 566-567; professorships (1868), 706.
- Georgia colonial records*, collation, 06 ii. 552-553; issues to 1907, 07 i. 166.
- Georgia (Yazoo) Company, grant, P v. 416; share in payment of claims, 436. *See also* Yazoo.
- Georgia Historical Society, condition (1889), P iv. 386; MSS., 96 i. 508, 05 i. 201; organization and activities (1906), 284; bibl., 05 ii. 184-187.
- Georgia Mississippi (Yazoo) Company, grant, P v. 416; share in payment of claims, 436. *See also* Yazoo.
- Georgiana*, in López's expedition, 97. 235.
- Georgiana*, claim against Peru, 91. 76.
- Georgians, princesses at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 462.
- Georgia Orphan House, cat. of books (1771), 03 i. 444.
- Georgia platform, 01 ii. 163-165, 11 ii. 184-185, 191-195, 206-215, 223, 239, 240, 250; and Kan. question (1857), 425, 431, 434. *See also* Constitutional Union party of Georgia; Georgia.
- Georgia Railroad, beginning, 01 ii. 141.
- Georgia v. Brailsford*, 97. 513, 532*n*.
- Gérard de Roussillon, and bishopric of Langres (853), 99 i. 499.
- Gerard, Jas. W., medal in honor of, 08 i. 166.
- Gerard, T.; and Jesuits in Md., 00 i. 117; manor, 01 i. 220.
- Gérard de Rayneval, Conrad A., papers P iii. 23, 94. 558, 559; reception, P iii. 41; and Deane, 45; Vergennes's instructions, 83; secret fund, 87; and port. of Washington, 96 i. 198.
- Geraud, —, French agent in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 395.
- Gerberoi, battle (1079), 10. 79.
- Gerbert [Silvester II], and interdict, 99 i. 442, 443; as educator, 2. 91.
- Gerdine, Gen. —, article on southern rights (1857), 11 ii. 405.
- Gerin-Lajoie, Antoine, critical note on *Dix ans au Canada*, 91. 395.
- Gerlach, Leopold von, and Smarck, 69. 136*n*.
- Germain, Lord G: *See* Sackville.
- German. *See also* Deutsch.
- German-American Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 275; (1911), 11 i. 294; bibl., 05 ii. 124-126; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233.
- German-American Historical Society of Illinois, pub. activities, 05 i. 194; organization and activities (1906), 284; (1909), 69. 314; bibl., 05 ii. 194.
- German-American Historical Society of New York, bibl., 05 ii. 669.
- German history. *See* Germany (*Historical study*).
- Germania, purpose of Hadrian's palisade, 14 i. 117; Hadrian's alliances, 119.
- Germanic invasions, in study of ancient history in schools, 10. 226.
- Germanic race, attainment of European leadership, P iii. 335-338; and modern history, 04. 94-95.
- German Imperial Court, O. G. Villard on, 95. 489-497 (*abstract*, 8); origin, 490; scat, 490; organization, 491; appt., 491; salary, retirement, 492; jurisdiction, 493-495; and polit. const. questions, 494; procedure, 495; business, 496; reports, 496; bibl., 497.
- German language, and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 81.
- German Pioneers' Club of Cincinnati, magazine, 98. 351.

- German Reformed Church, J. I. Good on founding by Dutch, 97. 375-383; appeal of Palatinate to Dutch church, 375; Boehm's foundation and Dutch ordination, 376; finan. aid from Holland, 377, 381, 384; first Dutch supervisor, 378; Moravian and Presbyterian movements, 378-379; Schlatter's organization, 379; ministers from Holland, 380, 383; separation from Dutch Synod, 382-383.—And catholic movement in U. S. (1800-30), 99 i. 394; and revival of denominational feeling (1830-60), Mercersburg movement, 408; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 694, 10. 615, 11 i. 719-720. *See also* Calvinism; CHRISTIANITY; Reformed Church.
- Germans in America, attitude during French and Indian War, 96 i. 661, 675, 679, 682, 703; translation of names, 862; immigration (1789), 97. 455; Ernst Bruncken on, 98. 347-353; purpose of immigration since 1815, 347-348; as frontiersmen, 348; character and activities of immigrants (1815-65), 348-350; character since 1865, 350; attempt to create Ger. state, 350, 352; materials on, 350-353.—In upper S. C., 00 i. 249; in lower S. C., 265, 285; and Antimasonry in Pa., 02 i. 427, 452, 469, 493; and Pa. canal policy, 438, 443, 448; and educ. reform in Pa., 466; and Pa. const. amend. (1835) 467; and Pa. direct tax, 477; Texan colonists (1843-45), 08 ii. 1519, 1522, 1547-1552, 1557, 1560-1562, 1569; J. Goebel on element, 09. 183-189; contributions to study, 183-185; ignored by American historiography, 185; cultural contribution, 187-189; influence of geog. distribution, 188.—To be exempt from Va. parish taxes, 11 i. 520; for colon. S. C., 13 i. 383. *See also* next title; Deutsch; German; Hessian soldiers; Palatines; Pennsylvania-German Society; Philadelphia Pioneer-Verein.
- Germans in Maryland, Society for History of, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; organization and activities (1906), 288; (1910), 10. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 280-282.
- Germantown, Pa., attempted free burgh, 95. 304; records, 01 ii. 254; map, 344.
- Germantown (Pa.) Site and Relic Society, 04. 119; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 322; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 294; (1912), 12. 231; (1914), 14 i. 345; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1900) 10. 266.
- Germany, cometic superstition, P ii. 120; relig. liberty, 472-487; relig. statistics (1880), 477; empire and Prus. Kulturkampf, 483; conservative period (1828-36), P lii. 109; influence of Hist. Com. on unity, 128; Kuno Francke on parl. experiment, 133-146; conception and influence of monarchy, 134; official class, 134; character of Liberals, 135; parties, 136; relation of executive and legislature, 137-138; milit. legislation, 138-141; ecclesiastical legislation, 141-144; indirect taxation, 144; workingmen's insurance, 145.—Witchcraft in, P iv. 254-256; Kuno-Francke on Karl Follen and liberal movement (1815-19), P v. 65-81 (*abstract*, 90. 57); cause of movement, 66-67; Jena Burschenschaft, Wartburgfest, 67-70; movement at Giessen, songs there, 70-79; Follen and assassinations, 79-80.—Govt. restraint, 85; caste restraint, 86; honesty of people, 95; particularists, 104; formation of union sentiment, 104-109; trial by jury in, 94. 132-134, 137, 139; Imperial Ct. 95. 8, 489-497 [*see* German Imperial Court]; Alsace-Lorraine as fed. ter., 96 i. 451-453; and Samoa, 99 i. 21; Calhoun on uprisings, 99 ii. 748, 752, 756; Am. Zollverein draft treaty, 1027, 1064; and Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 518; Stein's policy as to unity (1812-15), 523-534; spirit of humanism, 01 i. 27; Roman law and peasant (c. 1525), 09. 33; Othloh and reform movement (11th cent.), 33; hist. significance of relig. problem in schools, 10. 57-58; secret socs., 286. *See also* Europe; Holy Roman Empire; other "German" titles; and divisions and wars by name.
- Historical study and materials: Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 31-32, 53; relation of special and general histories, 53; hist. study in universities, 69-71, P v. 57-61 (*also* 89. 35-38); Janssen's history, P i. 441-446; pub. and care of archives, 480, 09. 351-354; archives on Am. Rev., P i. 481; Ranke's history, P lii. 112, 120, 123; encyclopedia of biog., 127; Hist. Com., 124-128, 91. 51, 09. 298-300; ethnographic museums, P lii. 515; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 38, 46-52; hist. instruction in gymnasias, 97. 75-89 (*also* 98. 519-532), 09. 37; bibl. of teaching of history in, 99 i. 599-606; Am. collections on, 04. 674, 680-681, 691-692, 696; Blismarck as historiographer, 09. 127-139; publishing activities of hist. socs., 296-301; federation of socs., 297; hist. commissions, interest in econ. and social history, 298-300; rules for local histories, 300; S. B. Fay on materials (16-17 cents.) 11 i. 81-87; on Prussia under Great Elector, 81-84; on manors and peasants, 84-87.—List of hist. socs., 306-308; milit. history by general staff, 12. 161-169, 186; academic study of milit. history, 161; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 325; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 186-188, 199-201. *See also* European history.
- Gerno (Germon), R., French agent in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 396, 527, 530.
- Gerome, D: H., death, 96 i. 31.

Gerrish, Robt., N. H. laws printed by, 06 ii. 280, 281.

Gerritse, Cornelis, acct. books as deacon, 00 ii. 79.

Gerritsen, Martin, career, 95. 86*n*.

Gerritsen collection on economics, 04. 668.

Gerry, Elbridge, on power of removal, P i. 310*n*., 407; on Fed. Constitution and principles of Am. Rev., P iii. 74; and representation compromise, 93. 234, 240; favors restricting new states, 246, 96 ii. 180*n*., and pub. of journal of Congress (1780), 96 i. 100; on commercial policy (1784), 717; and Annapolis conven., 735; delegate to Fed. conven., 748, 752; and Democrats in army (1798), 817; Pickering's report on French corresp., 818; and Adams's French policy (1799), 820, 823, 828; candidacy for gov. (1800), 836; on provision for amend. of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 15; on term of representatives, 59*n*.; fed. const. amends, proposed by, 312-317; on const. qualification for Congress, 01 i. 306; list of letters from Fed. conven., 02 i. 101, 102; failure to sign constitution, 157; and public-land system, 05 i. 234, 236; nom. for vice-pres., 11 i. 175; and the Cincinnati, 264*n*.; Murray on character, 12. 394, 402, 430; and fishwomen of Paris, 394*n*. See also X Y Z mission.

Gerry, Elbridge T., of A. H. A. finance com. (1901-4), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49.

Gerrymander, effect on study of votes in Congress, 96 i. 331. See also Representation.

Gerson, Armand G., INCEPTION OF THE MONTGOMERY CONVEN., 10. 181-188 (*abstract*, 40).

Gervinus, G.: G., view of history, 93. 46.

Gesellschaft für ältere deutsche Geschichtskunde, 91. 48, 09. 298.

Gesellschaft für Geschichte und Literatur der Landwirtschaft, rules for local histories, 09. 301.

Gesellschaft für rheinische Geschichtskunde, work, 09. 299; and materials on manors, 11 i. 87.

Gest, J. G., and fed. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 61.

Getchell. See Gatchell.

Gettysburg, Pa., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 506.

Gettysburg, battle of, Lincoln's address, P ii. 447*n*.; as turning point of war, 94. 3, 47-48; H. P. Goodnow on campaign, 95. 413-432; organization of armies, 413; advance in Va. and Pa., 414-415; confed. cavalry, 414; Meade supersedes Hooker, 415; movements causing collision, 415-416; field, 416-418; first day, 418-420; second day: why Lee attacked, positions, 421-422; Sickles at Peach Orchard, 422; confed. attack, Little Round Top, Peach Orchard, 423-424; Culps Hill, 424; third day: Culps Hill, 425; Artillery duel and Pickett's assault, 425-

428; cavalry fights, 428; losses, 428; results, 430-432.

Gettysburg Railroad, contest over, 02 i. 486, 490, 494.

Gevers, Hugo, overthrow (1798) 12. 372, 373; in Eng. (1801), 683.

Gevers, *Chevalier* J. C., and Texas (1843), 08 ii. 166.

Geyer, H.: S., and discrepancy in second Mo. compromise, 09. 160.

Geymüller & Co., bankers at Vienna, 13 ii. 346, 375.

Ghent,—— van, Brit. demand for punishment (1672), 11 i. 125.

Ghent, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306; in 1814, 13 ii. 513-514. See also following titles.

Ghent, U. S. S., on Great Lakes (1817), 95. 386.

Ghent, University of, hist. study at, P iv. 54 (*also* 89. 32).

Ghent negotiations and peace of 1814, fisheries, P v. 288, 13 ii. 280, 316, 332, 333; arbitrations under, as to boundaries and slaves, 91. 68-70; slave-trade, 167, control and armaments of Great Lakes, 95. 371-374, 13 ii. 313, 320, 323, 336-338; proposed Indian buffer state, Brit. ultimatum, 06 i. 270-275, 11 i. 175*n*., 13 ii. 313, 316, 318, 320-325, 333-338, 343; importance of western questions, 11 i. 175; ports. of Am. commissioners, 13 ii. 9; offer and acceptance of direct negotiations, news in Europe, 248, 251-252, 268, 270, 274, 276, 285, 321, 481, 502; credentials of Am. commissioners, 254-256; appt. of Hughes as sec. of mission, 256; attaché, 256; instructions to Am. commissioners, 263-265; cession of Canada, 263-264; policy of Brit. offer of direct negotiations, 264-265, 267, 272; combinations with other powers to be avoided, 265; as god-send to admin., 266; caution to Bayard on fellow commissioners, 266; maritime rights, impressment, 267, 273, 300, 302, 313, 316, 318, 321, 333, 338; delay in appt. of Brit. commissioners, 272, 275-280, 282, 286, 292, 306, 307, 308; place of meeting, 272, 273, 282, 286, 289, 291-292, 294, 296, 298, 305, 307, 308; sailing of Clay and Russell, 276, 278; plans for meeting at Gottenburg, 279; rumored Brit. preliminary demands, 280; colonial trade, 280; Bayard and new commission, 282; arrival of Clay and Russell at Gottenburg, 283, 284, 507; Gallatin added to mission, 283, 284, 287; movements of Am. commissioners, 285, 287, 290, 293, 295, 298, 300; effect of Napoleon's fall, 286, 317; heretofore printed corresp., 293, 297, 298, 315, 318, 325, 328, 329, 346, 347, 347; Brit. commissioners named, 296*n*., 299; effort to secure influence of czar, Lafayette's letter on U. S. and maritime rights, 299-300, 510; blockade, 300, 333; dupli-

- cate commissions, 301; Du Pont de Nemours on points for Am. commissioners, 301-303; frontier posts, 302; northwestern boundaries, 303, 316, 320, 324, 337; Am. commissioners at Ghent, 303, 306, 512-514; honors for them, 304-305, 346-347, 350; formal notification to Gt. Bn. of Am. appts., 306; delay and arrival of Brit. commissioners, 309-311, 313, 315, 332, 514; Bayard on Brit. attitude, false extracts of his letters printed, 312-315, 317*n.*, 328, 330-332; expected rupture, 313, 318, 327, 329, 338; personal relations of commissioners, 316, 338; free nav. of Mississippi, 320, 337; Maine cession, 320, 333, 337; refusal of ultimatum, 324; expected effect of ultimatum on Am. opinion, 325, 327-330, 340; suspended, 330, 338; outside efforts to modify Brit. stand, 330, 339-341; Bayard's memorandum of conferences, 332-339; lodgings and meeting places, 332*n.*, 514; indemnity for seizures, 333; passport for Am. dispatch vessel, 342-344; and campaign of 1814, 346, 348, 353; Penn claim, 347; Brit. reasons for avoiding rupture and making peace, influence of congress of Vienna, 348-349, 351, 357, 360-362, 365, 371, 372; Bayard on character of Brit. commissioners, 350; hospitalities, 350; question of Am. slaves sold in W. I., 358, 368; treaty signed, 364; dispatch of treaty, 365; period of restitution of prizes, 365; question of commercial negotiations, 367, 368; Brit. ratification, 369; question of custody of archives of Am. mission, 369-371; reception of peace in England, 376, 378; offer of direct negotiations and results anticipated by Bayard, 471; Talleyrand on, 509. *See also* Russian mediation; War of 1812.
- Ghent Société d'Agriculture et de Botanique, honor. membership for Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 304.
- Ghent Société des Arts, honor. membership for Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 304*n.*, 346, 350.
- Gheyn, Jos. van den, at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283, 291.
- Gholson, T., attack on commercial interests (1808), 96 i. 925.
- Giannelli, Pietro, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 453.
- Gibbes, Lt. J., in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Gibbes, Robt., gov. of S. C., and slavery, 95. 662; term, 96 ii. 539.
- Gibbes, Robt. W., hist. MSS., 96 i. 508.
- Gibbes, Wade H., address of welcome, 13 i. 45.
- Gibbon, E., as general histn., P i. 52; authority, P ii. 83, 14 i. 82; characteristics as histn., P iv. 301 (*also* 89. 47), 99 i. 49, 53; and relig. history, 93. 69, 70, 98. 24; on Tacitus, 99 i. 52; in Board of Trade, 93 i. 219, 222.
- Gibbon, J., Gettysburg, 95. 427, 428; Spottsylvania, 98 i. 228.
- Gibbon, Lardner, Amazon expedition, 39. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Gibbons, Jas., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Gibbons, Jas., cardinal, on Fed. Constitution, P ii. 401; at centenary of constitution, 506.
- Gibbs. *See also* Gibbses.
- Gibbs, (?) G., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 98 i. 379, 382-384.
- Gibbs, Sir Vicary, on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n.*
- Gibraltar, and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 84, 93; cabinet meeting on retention (1725), 11 i. 95; plan against (1801), 12. 694.
- Gibson, Dr. —, as editor (1835), 99 ii. 345.
- Gibson, Edmund, on conversion of slaves, 95. 653; and colon. jurisdiction of bishop of London, 96 i. 235.
- Gibson, G., commissary-gen. (1818), 99 ii. 137, 170.
- Gibson, Jas., sea capt. (1684), 95. 633.
- Gibson, J., sec. of Ind. Ter., 99. 431.
- Gibson, (?) Jos., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 98 i. 382.
- Gibson, Randall L., and civil service, P i. 413.
- Gibson, R., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Gibson, S. R., in Nullification conven., 90 i. 446.
- Gibson, Walter, Eng. ship-owner (1684), 95. 633.
- Gibson, Wt., Indian treaties (1833), 96 i. 392.
- Giddings, D., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 96 i. 409*n.*
- Giddings, Franklin H., acknowledgment to, 90 i. 240; on history and sociology, 93 i. 35; influence in Russia, 94. 114; explanation of history, 98 i. 25; of reception com. (1909), 99. 55.
- Giddings, G., and Matamoras trade of Confederates, 92 ii. 302.
- Giddings, Joshua R., on proposed amend. to abolish slave representation (1843), 96 ii. 48; and Ore. (1846), 99 ii. 679; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 92 ii. 13, 14, 108; and Hamilton Co. contest (1849), letter from Chase, 152, 192, 166; and Ohio senatorial contest (1849), 152-154, 157-158, 160; and *Ohio Standard*, 162, 164, 165; on congressional conditions (1849), 188; and candidates for gov. (1850), 194, 201; senatorial candidacy (1851), 223, 224; and the legislature (1851), 226, 228; and Ohio Freesoil conven. (1851), 237; and Chase's candidacy for reëlec. (1853), 249; and slave-trade in D. C., 11 ii. 91; cou-

- gressional candidacy (1848), 124; and Preston's Cal. bill (1849), 147.
- Gidcon, Jacob. *See* Way and Gideon.
- Giese, W. F., transl. of papers by, 96 i. 931.
- Giesebrecht, F: W: B: von, as philos. histn., P i. 53; and Ranke, P iii. 111; and Hist. Com., 125; and study of history, P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 35).
- Gieseler, Johann K. L., on French concordat of 1801, 95. 470.
- Giessen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Glessen, University of, liberal movement at (1815-18), songs, P v. 70-79.
- Giffard, —, actor in N. C., seeks holy orders (1768), 95. 242.
- Giffard, F., Brit. consul at Vera Cruz (1840), 08 ii. 727.
- Gifford, G.; on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Gignoux. *See* Pis-Gignouse.
- Gijsbert, Anton B. *See* Dedem.
- Gijselaer, Cornelis de, and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution (1801), 12. 687.
- Gikersley, J.; sec. Niagara Hist. Soc., 14 i. 348.
- Gii, Garcia, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 452.
- Gil, H.; on Latin-Am. point of view, 11 i. 34.
- Gilbert, E.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, charter and voyage, 95. 544.
- Gilbert, Jos., collection, 13 i. 227.
- Gilbert, W: M., pres. Vineland Hist. and Antiq. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Gilbert manuscripts, 98. 582.
- Gildemeister, Johann C. F., from Daingerfield (1844) on Bremen's ratification of Texan treaty, 08 ii. 1573.
- Gilds, gild merchant and Eng. boroughs, P v. 386; of Florence during Renaissance, 91. 301-308; influence in Spain (16th cent.), 93. 129; regulation at Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 418; feudal service there, 421-423; share in govt. of Zurich, 02 i. 215-217; relig. character, 09. 33. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Labor.
- Giles, Aquila, removed from office, P i. 329n.
- Giles, J.; in N. C. const. conven. (1835), on negro suffrage, 95. 279.
- Giles, W: B., as speaker, 96 i. 928; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328; on Jay treaty and slave compensation, 01 i. 293; on naturalization bill (1795), 315; disunion threat (1799), 12. 568; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149n.; and repeal of judicial act (1802), 150; and Garnett claim, 162; and recharter of Bank of U. S., 171, 183; and Macon bill No. 1, 178; and renewal of Fuiton's patent, 187; and war debate (1812), 198.
- Gilfrey, H. H., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Gill, Ella M., delcgate to conference of hist. soc. (1912), 12. 234.
- Gill, J: (Edes and Gill), Mass. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 319, 320, 08 i. 449, 453, 454; R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 335.
- Gillender, Eccles, admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Gillespie, —, of N. C., and proposed Red River exploration (1803), 04. 154.
- Gillespie, Col. G: L., acknowledgment to, P iii. 196.
- Gillet, Pierre M., as commissioner, 94. 266.
- Gillet, Ransom H., Iroquois treaty (1839), 06 i. 411.
- Gillette, Eliza (Hooker), 96 i. 842.
- Gillette, Francis, 96 i. 842.
- Gilliam, J.; of Grauville Co., N. C. (1768), 95. 213n.
- Gillis, Jas. L., of P. C. B. com. on library resources, 09. 58; of com. of Nat. Assoc. of State Libraries on public records, 10. 276n.
- Gilliss, Jas. M., and origin of Nat. Observatory, 89. 107, 108 (*also* P iv. 152, 154); expedition, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Gillman, J.; of East N. J., trial (1681), 03 i. 483.
- Gillmore, Quincy A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Gillon, Alex., trial at Charleston (1794), 97. 608; and compromise on S. C. capital, (1790), 00 i. 377; at capture of Bahamas (1782), 07 i. 241; and embargo (1794), 11 i. 157n.
- Gillray, Jas., caricature on first French Republic, P i. 65.
- Gilman, Arthur, pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 243-244, 91. 430.
- Gilman, Danl. C., plea for physical geog., P v. 8 (*also* 90. 9); pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 128, 151-152, 91. 430, 92. 243.
- Gilman, J: T., and Jay treaty mob, 96 i. 795.
- Gilman, Jos., of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 168; judge, 195.
- Gilman, N.; and first fed. amends., P ii. 414; violates secrecy of Fed. conven., 02 i. 90; list of letters from conven., 102, 103; in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174n.
- Gilman, S.; and J. C. Courtenay, 97. 395.
- Gilmer, —, Texan loan commissioner, 07 ii. 267.
- Gilmer, G: R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 115, 346; and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 73, 75, 86; candidacy for Congress (1827), 110; for gov. (1829), 111; (1831), 124-127; (1837), 139; in Ga. conven. (1832), 130; state-rights doctrine, 134; anti-Jackson, 138; in retirement, 167; connection of state rights and slavery, 182; and report on Ga. compact of 1802 (1822), 06 i. 323; and bill to remove Indians (1829), 381n.; rejects friendly suit with Cherokee, 381; contempt for Supreme Ct. Cherokee decision, 387; and rush to Cherokee gold

- lands, 396; arrest of Cherokee missionaries, letters to them (1831), 397, 398; illness (1859), 11 ii. 448.
- Gilmer, Jas. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
- Gilmer, J: A., and organization of House (1859), 11 ii. 449; candidacy for speaker, 454.
- Gilmer, T:, of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Gilmer, T: W., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 549, 556; from Calhoun (1843), 559; killed, 573*n.*, 08 ii. 261; to Calhoun (1843) on Texas, 99 ii. 904; and Texas, 08 ii. 261.
- Gilmor, Robt., and Washington papers, 92. 108.
- Gilmor papers, 05 i. 288.
- Gilmore, —, antislavery mission (1839), 02 ii. 464.
- Gilmore, Jas. R., error on treaty of Hopewell, 93. 449*n.*; injustice to Martin, 452*n.*, 455*n.*, 464*n.*, 465*n.*; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Gilpin, H: D., and state-rights weekly at Philadelphia (1844), 99 ii. 972; fund for Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 298.
- Gilsius, Joannes, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 228*n.*
- Gilson, S. S., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Ginger, L., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Ginguerre, Pierre L., recall from Italy (1798), 12. 495.
- Giotto, port. of Dante, 13 i. 90.
- Giovius, Paulus, on Erasmus's birth, 01 i. 179.
- Girard, Stephen, will case, relig. provision, P ii. 438, 440-442, 516; trust under will, 01 ii. 287-289, 297, 333; papers, 12. 40, 152; need of biog., 152.
- Girard Bank of Philadelphia, charter, 02 i. 477.
- Girard College, records, 01 ii. 281, 288, 297, 333-335.
- Girardin, René L.; *marquis de*, estate, 12. 657.
- Giraud, F:, in Texas, information desired and given concerning (1842), 08 ii. 1082, 1393, 1394*n.*
- Giraud, H:, inquiry for F: Giraud (1842), 08 ii. 1393.
- Girault, J:, and Natchez archives, 05 i. 208.
- Girondists, and Jefferson, P i. 432; and plan for responsible ministry, 94. 250. *See also* French Revolution.
- Gist, Jos., in S. C. assembly (1805), as speaker, 96 i. 872; impeachment of D'Oyley, 909.
- Gist papers, 05 i. 288.
- Glitterman, J: M., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 431, 92. 243.
- Gittings, J:, clerk of Md. council (1663), 08 i. 431.
- Giudice, Guiseppe del, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Glustinani, Sebastian, dispatches, 11 i. 75.
- Gladstone, W: E., on U. S. constitution, P ii. 401, P iii. 467, 93. 137; on church and state, P ii. 468; on Am. influence P v. 22 (*also* 90. 18); and arbitration, 91. 84; critical note on *Kin beyond sea*, 407; and colonics, 94. 2, 26; and Stubbs, 8; passion of orator, 98. 21; A. H. A. meeting on centenary, 09. 31; Bryce, on, 31; E: Porritt on paradoxes of popularity, 117-123; attitude toward Liberal supporters, 117-121; toward Nonconformist supporters, 121-123.—As representing W. I. interests in Parl., 11 i. 233.
- Glanvill, Jos., on witchcraft, P iv. 262.
- Glarus, union with forest cantons, P iii. 151. *See also* Switzerland.
- Glas, J:, career, founding of sect, 01 i. 134-136; bibl. note, 134*n.*; theology and controversies, 137-142.
- Glas, Katharine [Mrs. Robt. Sandeman], 01 i. 137.
- Glasgow, Jas., and Houston County on Tenn. River, 93. 440.
- Glasgow, Scot., hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Glasites. *See* Sandemanians.
- Glass, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 651, 652, 654; St. Petersburg manufacture (1813), 13 ii. 430, 476.
- Glassherger, *Friar* N:, chronicle of W. I. missionaries (1500), P iii. 216-218.
- Glasscock, T:, at treaty of Hopewell, 93. 446.
- Glastonbury, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 106.
- Gleason, Jos. M., of P. C. B. exec. com. (1910-12), 10. 15, 11 i. 15.
- Gledhill, Jos., and rule at Placentia, 11 i. 501*n.*
- Gledhill, S:, gov. of Placentia, charges against, 11 i. 501*n.*; complaint, 13 i. 370; behavior, 371.
- Glen, H:, letter-book, 98, 577, 00 ii. 96.
- Glen, Jas., gov. of S. C., on back settlements and diversified products, 92. 216; and Cherokee, 420; on impost on slaves, 95. 666; on river commerce in S. C., 00 i. 269; on Charleston society (1751), 276; on interest in S. C., 287; on apportionment of representation, 346; term, 06 ii. 546; dilatory departure for govt., 11 i. 396; dates and enrollment of commission, 400, 433; com. and instructions, 435; and proposed Indian fort (1747), 13 i. 382; and paper money, 383.
- Glenelg, C: Grant, *baron*, and Canad. reform, 91. 324.
- Glenn, Robt., sec. La. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 340.
- Glenn, Jesse A., and Cobb, 11 ii. 687.
- Glenn, Luther J., letters to Cobb (1847, '48, '50), 11 ii. 89, 95, 213 (*calendar*, 32, 35).
- Glenn, S. R., hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 20.
- Glenn, T:, at Atlanta (1865), 11 ii. 659.

- Glessner, J: J., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Globe* (1708), 91. 287.
- Glossbrenner, Adam J., nominated sergeant-at-arms (1851), 11 ii. 268.
- Gloucester, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Gloucester, Mass., fishing industry (1790), 96 i. 779; and Jay treaty, 790.
- Gloucester, R. I., bank records, 03 i. 560; establishment, pop., records, 594-595.
- Gloucester County, N. Y. (Vt.), land grant records, 00 ii. 85.
- Gloucester County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140; council held in (1702), 08 i. 491.
- Gloucester County (N. J.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231; new quarters, 208.
- Gloux, A., French consul at Vera Cruz (1840), 08 ii. 1364.
- Glover, J.: of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213*n*.
- Glover, P. G., papers, 08 i. 337.
- Glover, R.: on W. I. property owned by nonresidents, 11 i. 233*n*.
- Glover, Townsend, entomological investigation, 89. 116 (also P iv. 163).
- Glover, W.: dep. gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 515.
- Glückstadt, founding, P ii. 235.
- Glynn, Jas., at Nagasaki (1849), 11 i. 137; and plans for opening Japan, 140.
- Gneist, Rudolf, critical note on *Eng. Verwaltungsverrecht*, 91. 402; and on *Eng. Parl.*, 403; on H. Tuttle, 94. 29.
- Gnostics, on stars, P ii. 110.
- Gobien, — le, on Lower Cal., 04. 273.
- Godard, —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 590, 629, 666, 03 ii. 831.
- Godard, G: S., in A. H. A.: acknowledgment to, 07 i. 165; in discussion, 13 i. 38, 215; of public archives com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on legislation and care of Conn. local archives, 354-355, 369; on classifying centralized local archives, 382; on projection in use, 383.
- Goddard, B.: journal, 11 i. 289.
- Goddard, E: M., adjunct member of public archives com., 97 i. 159.
- Goddard, G: A., sec. Old South Assoc., 12. 226, 13 i. 228.
- Goddard, H: P., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 245, 91. 431.
- Goddard, J.: lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 418; com. and instructions, 419; gov. of Bahamas, Richier case (1697), 13 i. 348.
- Goddard, S: A., on milit. govt. in South during Civil War, 00 i. 497.
- Goddard, W.: and postoffice during Am. Rev., 01 i. 266*n*.; Pa. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 429, 435.
- Godelmann, Johann G.: on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Godfrey de Bouillon, true rôle in First Crusade, 00 i. 501, 505; cause of glorification, 507; principality, 14 i. 143.
- Godfrey, E.: commission as Me. councilor (1640), 11 i. 465.
- Godfrey, T: [1], quadrant, 95. 238.
- Godfrey, T: [2], career, 95. 239; *Prince of Parthia*, 239-242; other writings, 240.
- Godkin, Edwin L., on significance of frontier, 96 i. 289.
- Godolphu, Francis, 2*d*. earl of, meeting on Span. policy (1725), 11 i. 94-95.
- Godoy, Manuel de, *duque de Alcudia* [Prince of the Peace], Pinckney's negotiations, 93. 345-348; from Carondelet and Gayoso (1793-94) on plans against La., 96 i. 974, 1015, 1016, 1021, 1038, 1042, 1046, 1052, 1065, 1069, 1079; treaty of San Lorenzo, 97. 177, 178; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 468-470; and Texas (1840), 08 ii. 1400; and France (1798), 12. 400*n*.
- Godson, —, Md. quack, trial (1655), 01 i. 228.
- Godwin, Earl, and Cuut's Imperial policy, 10. 72; and accession of Edward the Confessor, 73; and Edward's marriage, 74.
- Godwin, M. C., of Ga. (1794), 97. 614.
- Godwin, Parke, consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485.
- Godwin, W.: Md. case (1684), 13 i. 335.
- Godwin, W.: and intrigue (1798), 12. 429; Murray on, 532.
- Goebel, Julius, GER. ELEMENT IN AM. HISTORY, 09. 35, 183-189.
- Goebel, W.: gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345; murder cases, 347.
- Goens, Rijklof M. van, corresp., 09. 249.
- Görres, —, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Goes, Damlaõ, on Henry the Navigator, 93. 118.
- Goes, Maarten van der, sec. of Dutch com. of foreign affairs (1797), 12. 368; in new govt. (1798), 372; and Daendel's coup d'état, 419; and Franco-Am. relations, 458; slated for foreign office, 462; in foreign office, 482; and Am. affairs (1799), 557; attempt to resign, 570. 571, 575; French demand for dismissal, 620; on Washington, 643; and embargo (1801), 694.
- Goessele, Johannes, pietist, persecution, 98. 171.
- Goessele, G.: of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Goessele, J.: of Zoar, 98. 178*n*.
- Goethe, Johann W. von, on relig. freedom, P ii. 398; as hero, 98. 19.
- Goetschinom, Howard C., delegate to conference of hist. socs., 11 i. 297.
- Goff, F. M. P., Indian trial, 08 i. 379; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 382, 383.
- Goffe, W.: regicide, in N. Haven, 91. 214.
- Gogel, I: J. A., in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 418, 420, 428.

- Goggin, W: L., campaign for gov. of Va. (1859), 08 i. 132.
- Gohier, L: J., as minister of justice, 94. 260n.; in French Directory, 12. 564, 566, 571; upholds Talleyrand (1799), 577.
- Golcouria, Don D., and trade with Confederates in La., 02 ii. 324.
- Goiti, Martin de, in Philippines, 07 i. 153n.
- Gold, value of Span.-Am. product, 91. 116n.; art of hammering in Florence, 306; Columbus on regulation in Hispaniola, 94. 452-455; in Cal. (1844), 99 ii. 1068, 04. 277; discovery in Ga., lottery for lands, 01 ii. 72, 03 i. 452, 06 i. 376; Banks's order on shipments to N. Orleans (1864), 02 ii. 441. *See also* Money.
- Golden Island, Eng. possession (1697), 13 i. 348.
- Golden League of Switzerland, 96 i. 423.
- Golden Sun*, case (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Goldingham, J., case in Barbados (1686), 13 i. 335.
- Goldsborough, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Goldschmidt, Levin, defect of history of exchange, 12. 40, 144.
- Goldsmith, Ada, of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1910), 10. 59, 64.
- Goldsmith, J: H., record of deaths at Andersonville, 09. 449.
- Goldthwait, Ezra, death in Japan, 11 i. 137.
- Goldthwaite, Ezekiel, notary records, 98. 574.
- Goldthwaite, G., and campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1177; and concerted southern action (1849), 1189, 1196.
- Goliad, Texas, Fannin's fight, 08 ii. 825, 1211.
- Goliards, songs on the clergy, 06 i. 47; and individualism, 14 i. 81.
- Golladay, E: I., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 393.
- Gomara, Francisco Lopez de, on demarcation line, 91. 103n., 108n., 111n., 118n., 119n.; on value of Span.-Am. bullion, 116n.; on Cabot, 97. 37; Chronicle, 11 i. 31.
- Gomarists in Netherlands, P ii. 175, 203.
- Gomer*, French warship (1843), 08 ii. 1464.
- Gomez, Anthony, Jamaica petition on Jews (1695), 13 i. 346.
- Gomez, Diego, voyage (1456), 93. 116; on Henry's aims, 116, 117; on African climate, 119.
- Gomez, Pedro, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Gomez Farías, Valentin, as Mex. Federalist, 08 ii. 586; revolt (1840), 671, 673, 678, 680-682; deposed (1835), 823.
- Gomez Pedraza, Manuel. *See* Pedraza.
- Goncalvez, Antonio, aim of voyage, 93. 114.
- Gontaut, Armand L: de. *See* Biron.
- Gonzales, Blas, and *Columbia*, 04. 309.
- Gonzales, José M., and La. border (1805), 04. 168; Texan war (1836), 07 ii. 65; collector of customs in Texas, 11 i. 222, 223n.
- Gonzales, Texas, and capture of Anahuac (1835), 11 i. 224n.
- Gonzalez, Luis, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Gonzalez Cabrero Bueno, José. *See* Cabrero.
- Gonzalez Manrique, Mateo, from H. Toulmin (1813) on W. Fla. records, 04 533.
- Gooch, Rebecca (Stanton), *lady*, bequest to William and Mary, P iv. 464.
- Gooch, *Sir* W: lt.-gov. of Va., and inspection of tobacco, 05 i. 78; on change of tobacco duties to excise, 81; and *Lo-lasses* act, 85; to Newcastle (1732) on Va. tobacco excise petition, 95; term, commission, 06 ii. 487, 490, 11 i. 517, 521; petition for Shenandoah lands, 13 i. 383.
- Goochland County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Good, Jas. I., GER. REFORMED CHURCH IN AM., 97. 375-384.
- Goodale, Silas W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Goode, G. Brown, in A. H. A.: MUSEUM-HISTORY AND MUSEUMS OF HISTORY, P iii. 479-519 (*abstract*, 258); of exec. council (1890-96), P iv. 24, 506, P v. 15, 39, 18, 90. viii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16; of program com. (1890, '91), P iv. 505, P v. 14; thanks of A. H. A. to, P iv. 507; NATIONAL SCI. AND EDUC. INSTITUTIONS, 89. 53-161 (*also* P iv. 95-202; *abstracts*, 8, 89. 7); pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 245-255; obituary, 96 i. 32-34.
- Goode, W: O., and candidacy for Congress (1844), 99 ii. 530; and Va. governorship (1845), 1033; polit. attitude, 1051, 1052.
- Goodell, Abner C., invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 77; on origin of N. Eng. towns, P v. 53, 58; ed. of Mass. provincial laws, 00 ii. 50.
- Goodell, H: H., of honor reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Goodell, W., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.
- Good Friends*, trans-Atlantic voyage (1797), 12. 354.
- Goodhue, B., and first fed. amends., P ii. 414 fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 323; and indemnity from Gt. Bn. (1794), 12. 545.
- Goodin, Joel K. *See* Goodwin, J. R.
- Gooding, J., Del. sheriff (1732), 06 ii. 138.
- Good Intent*, in Md., 08 i. 163.
- Good Intention*, seizure (1687), 13 i. 337.
- Goodloe, Danl. R., pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 128, 152; MS. history of Reconstruction, 98. 588.

- Goodman, —, in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 ii. 321.
- Goodman, B. L., protest of Ga. gold-diggers (1830), 06 i. 376*n*.
- Goodman, H., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Goodman, Jos. T., as journalist, 10. 203.
- Goodman, W. O., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Goodnow, Frank J., addresses as pres. of Am. Pol. Sci. Assoc., 04. 21, 05 i. 20; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Goodnow, Harold P., BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG, 95. 413-432.
- Goodrich, Chauncey, on French Rev., 95. 464; and Coun. statehouse (1792), 98. 141; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 156, 157; in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174*n*.
- Goodrich, Elizur, removal from office, P i. 327.
- Goodrich, H. A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Good Speed* (1716), 99 i. 275.
- Good speed to Virginia*, author, 96 i. 1252.
- Goodwin. *See also* Godwin.
- Goodwin, Mrs. Almon, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Goodwin, C., S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 876; impeachment of D'O'Neale, 909.
- Goodwin, C. C., as journalist, 10. 203.
- Goodwin, Danl., pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 152.
- Goodwin, Sir Francis, contested elec. (1604), 14 i. 172.
- Goodwin, Frank P., on local history and civics in schools, 10. 28.
- Goodwin, G. (Hudson and Goodwin), Vt. laws printed by, 06 ii. 287, 288.
- Goodwin, Ichabod, gov. of N. H., and state archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Goodwin, J. R. (? Joel K. Goodin), and Kan. freestate funds (1856), 02 ii. 476.
- Goodwin, Jas. A., on leadership in Plymouth, 95. 72, 77.
- Goodwin, Jas. J., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Goodwin, Lyde, fed. appt. (1829), 99 ii. 804.
- Goodwin, Micah, of Columbia (1808), 96 i. 918.
- Gookin, C., dep.-gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438; royal instructions, 11 i. 508; petition for land grant, 13 i. 367, 368.
- Gookin, Danl., and N. Eng. emigration to Jamaica, 98. 90-94.
- Goolsby, R., of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Gordon, —, of N. Orleans, and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 440, 441.
- Gordon, Dr. —, wounded (1861), 11 ii. 584.
- Gordon, Gen. —, of Va., in campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 563, 915.
- Gordon, Armistead C., and Va. archives, 06 i. 137.
- Gordon, C. G., plan of partition of Turkey, 95. 510.
- Gordon, G., petition on complaints against (1709), 13 i. 361.
- Gordon, G. H. *See* Aberdeen.
- Gordon, Gen. G. H., milit. govt., 00 i. 493.
- Gordon, J., case (1766), 13 i. 397; Fla. land grant, 404, 405.
- Gordon, J. *See* Sutherland.
- Gordon, J. B., Wilderness, 08 i. 227; Spottsylvania, 231; Toombs on, 11 ii. 722, 727, 737, 740; Stephens corresp. (1880), 741.
- Gordon, J. C., sec. Scottish Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Gordon, Martin, Banks's emissary to Richmond (1863), 02 ii. 408.
- Gordon, Patrick, missionary for Soc. for Prop. of Gospel, 03 i. 295.
- Gordon, Patrick, dep.-gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438; royal instructions, 11 i. 509; oath to observe acts of trade, 520.
- Gordon, Robt., M. P., and navy on Great Lakes (1816), 95. 378*n*.
- Gordon, S., and antirent in N. Y., 96 i. 161.
- Gordon, T., W. J. affairs (1709), 08 i. 461.
- Gordon, W., and educ. in colon. N. C., 95. 175; library, 185.
- Gordon, W., and eccl. ct. at Barbados (1717), 13 i. 365.
- Gordon, W., on influence of T. Paine, P i. 36; use of govt. archives, P iii. 10; as histn., 13; and Washington's papers, 92. 77; and Adams's French policy (1799), 96 i. 832; O. G. Libby on, as plagiarist, 99 i. 367-388; opportunities as histn., 367; praise, 367-368; plagiarisms from Annual Register, 369-381; carelessness, 373-375; plagiarisms from Ramsay, 378, 381-382; diminishing footnotes, 380; earlier reference to plagiarisms, 382*n*.; opinion of Am. acquaintances, 383, mercenary motive, 383; assistance and payment for changing MS., 384, 387-388; contemp. and later account of Lexington and Concord, 384-387.
- Gordy, Wilbur F., and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 229; of com. of eight, 04. 14, 05. i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Gore, —, at London (1814), 13 ii. 342.
- Gore, Gen. —, killed at Bergen op Zoom, 13 ii. 505, 515.
- Gore, Christopher, arbitration under Jay treaty, 91. 67, 96 i. 820, 821; return, 835; and Miranda, 07 i. 341*n*., 354, 362; on Bayard-Champlin duel, 13 ii. 110*n*.
- Gore, Francis, lt.-gov. of Grenada, 11 i. 443.
- Gore, Francis, and Indians in U. S., 06 i. 262*n*.-264*n*.
- Gore, Obadiah, Indian lease in N. Y., 98. 151.
- Gorgas, Anna M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Gorgas, Josiah, hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 25.

- Gorges, *Sir* Ferdinando, grants, 95. 566, 604; Me. charter, 03 i. 195, 06 ii. 258; division of land, 257; records of Me. colony, 08 i. 282; grant to Mason (1635), 284; commission to Me. council (1640), 11 i. 465.
- Gorges, Ferdinando [g. s.], petition (1675), 13 i. 329; report on claim, 330.
- Gorges, Robt., colony, 03 i. 196.
- Gorges, T.; commission, 06 ii. 258.
- Gorges, W.; New Somersetsshire, 95. 604.
- Gorges Society, bibl., 05 ii. 236.
- Gorham, G. C., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Gorham, *Capt.* (?) J.; memorial for grant of Isle of Sable (1745), 13 i. 381.
- Gorham, Natl., and free nav. of Mississippi, P iii. 425; delegate to Fed. conven., 96 i. 752; appt. to fed. excheq. office (1791), 783n.; letter to Strong on progress in Fed. conven., 02 i. 100; Mass. preemption lands, 06 i. 305. *See also* next title.
- Gorham and Phelps purchase, foreign sales, 97. 483.
- Gorillas, Hanno on, P iii. 499.
- Gorman, Willis A., leaves Dem. caucus (1851), 11 ii. 268; and speakership, 268; finality man, com. appt. (1851), 272.
- Gorostiza, Manuel E. de, declaration on Texas (1836), 07 ii. 74; leaves Washington, 124, 158; Hunt's denunciation, 253; and Texan overtures (1839), 08 ii. 452, 457; leaves cabinet, 480; of council of govt. (1840), 635; and Treat's mission, 636-637.
- Gorrell, Jas., journal at Green Bay, 00 i. 607.
- Gorton, S.; pres. of Providence and Warwick, 06 ii. 331.
- Gortschakoff, *Prince* Alex. M., on relig. toleration, P ii. 396.
- Goschen, G. J., *1st viscount*, acknowledgment to, 91. 36n.
- Goshen, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 72; town records, 106.
- Goshen, N. Y., Indian raid (1756), 96 i. 675.
- Gosnel, C.; of Ga. (1848), 04. 580.
- Gosnell, Wesley, in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Gosnold, Bartholomew, voyage, 95. 546.
- Goss, Eldridge H., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 431, 92. 243.
- Goss, J.; of Marlborough, Mass., 98. 119n.
- Gosse, Edmund, on destruction of worthless books, 11 ii. 257.
- Gossman, G.; of N. Y., 00 ii. 91.
- Gothenburg, Sweden, Dutchmen in (1624), P ii. 239; origin, 239; commercial co. (1607), 243; hist. soc., 11 i. 309; and meeting of Brit.-Am. peace mission (1814), 13 ii. 272, 273, 274, 276, 279, 286, 289, 291-292, 294, 296, 298, 305, 307, 308; in 1813, 395-397; population, 396.
- Gothic art, development, 09. 110.
- Gottenburg. *See* Gothenburg.
- Gotteshausbund, 96 i. 427.
- Gottheil, R. J. H., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 72.
- Gottsched, Johann C., on comets, P ii. 145.
- Goulard de Vervaut, Jas. M., Carolina warrants, 06 ii. 502.
- Goulburn, H.; on armaments on Great Lakes, 95. 377; appt. to Ghent peace mission, 13 ii. 296n., 299; letters (1814): to Am. commissioners: passport for dispatch vessel, 344; sale of negroes in W. I., 358; commercial negotiations, 368; from Am. commissioners (1814), 320, 342, 367, 367.—Bayard on, 350; Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 382, 383. *See also* Ghent negotiations.
- Gould, Clarence P., on tobacco belt in colon. time, 13 i. 42.
- Gould, Elgin R. L., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 255, 91. 431.
- Gould, *Mrs.* Elgin R. L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Gould, Jas., law school at Litchfield, 99 ii. 83, 84.
- Gould, J. B., and antirenters, 96 i. 156.
- Gould, T.; petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35; Va. bills of exchange (1678), 13 i. 330.
- Gould, W. T., law school at Augusta, 99 ii. 84.
- Goulden, W. B., candidacy for Congress (1857), 11 ii. 407.
- Gouldney, H.; petition as Penn's creditor (c. 1715), 92. 23.
- Goulds Island, R. I., plat, 03 i. 597.
- Goupilleau de Montaigu, Philippe A.: A., as commissioner, 94. 267n.
- Gourdin, H.; from Calhoun (1844) on Paul Jones claim, 99 ii. 630; and port. of Calhoun, 778; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 857, 909, 911; to Calhoun (1848) on pending issues, 1159; on candidates, 1160; and campaign of 1848, 1167.
- Gourgainy, —, in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Gourgues, Dominique de, and Satouriona, 05 i. 342.
- Gouverneur, S.: L., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 34, 35, 38-40; letters from Calhoun (1825, '30-32, '35), 229, 271, 295, 297, 299, 309, 314, 321, 343 [*see* Calhoun correspondence].
- Gouy d'Arisy, L.: H.: M., *marquis de*, on paper money, P i. 61.
- Gove, —, (? Warren Grove), Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383. *See also* Cove.
- Government, sources on Am., P ii. 8; conservatism of Am., 11; recent revolution of Europ., 11-13; const. questions of Am. Rev., P iii. 52-74 [*see* American Revolution]; history of Swiss, 146-164 [*see* Switzerland]; results on Europ. of Eng. hegemony, 337-342; and of Am. Rev., 344, 345; catechism of revolutionary reaction (c. 1860), P iv. 69-92; Mo-

roccan, 222-228; Dutch origin of Am. institutions, P v. 165-186, 90. 63-65, 09. 193-198, 203 [see Dutch]; phases of Canad., P v. 284, 292, 296, 310; cabinet, in Canada, 90. 73-74; polit. theory of Puritans, 99-100; character in colon. Va., 91. 22-23; Am. polit. philosophy, 94. 5; and science of history, 94. 20; of Tejas Indians, 66-69; Span. council of Indies, 93; Casa de Contratacion, 94-123; institutions of colon. N. C., 148-149; personal quality of state, 95. 32-34; types of revolutionary, during Am. Rev., 111-113; development in northern Europe, 450; classification of Eng.-Am. colon., 617-627; sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 296-319; influence of Am. Rev. on Eng. colon., 375-389; of fed. ters. in Europe, 393-454 [see Territories]; decline of representative principle in U. S., 97. 25; Calhoun on Am. treatises, 99 ii. 384, 468; security of property as object, 1212; Am. ecclesiology, 00 i. 129-138; development of revolutionary, in S. C., 354-369; milit., in South during Civil War, 467-498; development of capacity for self-govt., 01 i. 83-91; coms. of corresp. and revolutionary, 245-271; lessons of Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 486-489; Fauchet on stability of Am. (1795), 663, 711; rule of French conven., 04. 21; Span.-Am. colon., 07 i. 213-215; of Caracas in particular, 215-217; Miranda's plans for free Span.-Am., 07 i. 272-276, 417-421, 520-525; unworked fields in Am. colon. history, 08 i. 112; Mex. Conservative Power (1840), 08 ii. 638, 646-647; study of Am. history and, 09. 38; approach of theory and practice, 69-70, 73-77; intendant system in New Spain, 86. bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 658-669, 10. 580-592, 11 i. 686-699; true lines of progress of Am., 37; machinery of Venetian, 72; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 338-339; Murray on sanctity, 640, 646; commission for states, 14 i. 83; direct, in Ore., 83. See also Archives; Church; and state; Citizenship; Civics; Class; Constitutions; Corruption; Democracy; Dependências; Despotism; Economic conditions; Executive; Federation; Foreign relations; Judiciary; Law; Law and order; Legislature; Local government; Military; Monarchy; Oaths; Patriotism; Political science; Politics; Powers; Representation; Rights; Social conditions; Sovereignty; State; Suffrage.

Governor, *Eng.-Am. colonial*: elec. in Conn., P iv. 408, 419; long service there, 420; in Va., 91. 22; complaints against power in N. Y., 92. 46-53; in N. C., 94. 148; amenableness in N. Haven, 98. 102; no veto there, 117;

salary in Md., 99 i. 243; succession in Md., 272n.; commissions as charters, 03 i. 209; status in royal provinces, 252; salary questions, 253, 18. i. 351, 352, 355, 356, 370-373, 375-377, 380, 382, 385, 393, 396, 397; royal confirmation in charter colonies, 03 i. 253-255; oath to support Acts of Trade, 255; bonds of chartered colonies for, 255; and pirates, 256; attempted appt. of royal, in chartered colonies, 257-258; lists; Conn., 06 ii. 347, 352; Ga., 553, 558; Md., 461-462; Mass., 298, 320-321; N. H., 267, 275; N. J., 395, 396, 399, 404; N. Neth., 366, 369; N. Y., 368, 380; N. C., 514-515, 522; Pa., 437; Plymouth, 295; R. I., 330-332, 337; S. C., 539, 546; Va., 471, 486-487.—Commissions and instructions as const. docs., 11 i. 395; tenure, 395; procedure of issuing of com., 395; cor. as clues to Brit. colon. policy, 396; possible dates of beginning of term, 396; preparation of instructions, 397; instructions as secret orders, 397; scope of listed instructions 398; dates and enrollment of coms. (1685-1784), 398-402; list of individual coms. and instructions, 403-524, 528; instructions on presents, 467, 524, 13 i. 336-338, 343-346, 349, 353, 355, 367; circular instructions, 11 i. 524-528; and care of lunatics, 527; oath of allegiance for provin., 13 i. 328, 330; oath of proprietary, 346; council and acting, 359; instructions on admiralty etc., 372; proposals on (1730), 372; and whale fisheries, 372, 373, 383; instructions on naval stores, 373; as member of council, 377; instructions (1767), 397. See also EXECUTIVE; Veto.

State: elec. in Md., 95. 165; elec. in N. C., 274, 280; and ratification of fed. amends., 96 ii. 297; residence and age qualifications, 99 i. 122-128; ineligibility to reëlec., 151; Calhoun on objections to popular elec. in S. C. (1838), 99 ii. 420; qualifications in S. C., 09 i. 364, 367, 380; duty as to records in N. Y., 00 ii. 235; first popular elec. in Ga., 01 ii. 103; pub. of messages in N. C., 345; lists (to 1789): Conn., 06 ii. 353; Del., 448; Ga., 559; Md., 467; Mass., 326; N. H., 285; N. J., 411; N. Y., 388; N. C., 531; Pa., 443; R. I., 339; S. C., 549; Vt., 290; Va., 494.—Office in Minn., 14 i. 391; as custodian of records there, 391. See also EXECUTIVE; Veto.

Colonial and state records: Ala., 04. 497-498, 505, 506; Ark., 06 ii. 24-26, 31; Canad., 11 i. 346-348; bibl. of pub., of Carolina, 06 ii. 505; bibl. of pub. of Conn. to 1789, 347, 352-353; Col., 03 i. 417, 11 i. 373; Fla., 06 ii. 150-153; Ga., 03 i. 446, 458-460; bibl. of pub., of Ga. to 1789, 06

- il. 553, 558; Ill., 09. 397, 402-405; Ind., 10. 322, 324, 330; Iowa, 00 il. 40, 43; Ky., 10. 341-347; La., 12. 281, 282, 284, 286-288; Me., 08 i. 265-268, 276, 277; bibl. of pub., of Md. to 1789, 06 il. 463, 464; bibl. of pub., of Mass. to 1789, 321; Mich., 00 il. 61, 05 i. 370; Minn., 14 i. 392-402; Mo., 08 i. 327-334, 336; Montana, 12. 300, 301; Neb., 00 il. 64, 10. 372, 373, 374, 383, 407; bibl. of pub., of Andros's rule in N. Eng., 06 il. 250-251; bibl. of pub., of N. H. to 1789, 267, 275-278; N. J., 03 i. 494, 495; bibl. of pub., of N. J. to 1789, 06 il. 395, 397, 399, 404-405, 411; N. Mex., 09. 474-476; bibl. of pub., of N. Neth., 06 il. 367, 369; N. Y., 00 il. 90-91, 113, 116, 235; bibl. of pub. of N. Y. to 1789, 06 il. 369, 380-382, 388; N. C., 00 il. 263-264; bibl. of pub., of N. C. to 1789, 06 il. 515-516, 522-523, 531; Ohio, 170-171, 184-186; Oregon, 02 i. 342-345, 349, 353, 355; Pa., 00 il. 270, 276; bibl. of pub., of Pa. to 1789, 06 il. 437-438; R. I., 03 i. 552, 556-557; bibl. of pub., of R. I. to 1789, 06 il. 337; bibl. of pub., of S. C. to 1789, 539-540; Tenn., 212, 213; bibl. of pub., of Vt. to 1789, 290; Va., 03 i. 656; bibl. of pub., of Va. to 1789, 06 il. 471, 487-491, 494; Wash., 08 i. 370-386; Wis., 00 il. 294, 05 i. 380-389, 414; Wy., 13 i. 280, 289, 292, 293.
- Gowdy, —, of Cambridge, S. C. (1805), reminiscences, 96 i. 891.
- Gower, G: G. Levenson-Gower, *earl.* See Sutherland.
- Gozzaldi, Mrs. Silvio M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Graaf, — de, as buccaneer, 07 i. 197.
- Grace, Am., ship (1797), 03 il. 1043.
- Graduation bil., failure (1828), 11 i. 180; renewal (1830), 183. See also Public lands.
- Grässe, Johann G: T., bibl. of witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Graf, Arturo, and study of history, P iv. 57 (also 89. 34).
- Graffenried, Christopher. See De Graffenried.
- Graffin, Abbé (?) René, method of photographing MSS., 08 i. 158-159.
- Grafton, C: Fitzroy, 2d duke of, cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93.
- Grafton, R.; on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Gragg, I; P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Graham, —, as Baptist minister at Washington (1808), 96 i. 927.
- Graham, Albert A., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 255-256, 90. 128, 152-153, 91. 431, 92. 243.
- Graham, D., Tenn. land commission, 06 il. 221, 222.
- Graham, (?) D: R., and Texan consulship at Philadelphia, 07 il. 405.
- Graham, G.; on removal of southern Indians, 06 i. 281n., 283, 322.
- Graham, Jas., in war of the Regulation, 94. 199.
- Graham, Sir Jas., and secrecy of mail (1844), 99 il. 1014.
- Graham, Jas., and national bank at N. Orleans (1863), 02 il. 416, 423, 425, 436; and reconstruction (1863), 423.
- Graham, Jas. D., northeastern boundary commission (1845), 99 il. 647.
- Graham, J.; lt.-gov. of Ga., schedule of property (1781), 03 i. 446; seized by Americans, 11 i. 441, 443; lt.-gov. of Grenada, 443.
- Graham, J.;, commissioner to S. Am. (1817), 99 il. 132n.; clerk of Dept. of State, and Gutierrez, 11 i. 201, 206.
- Graham, Jos., of N. C., library, 95. 216.
- Graham, Gen. (?) Jos., and Napolconic settlement in Texas (1818), 04. 22.
- Graham, T.;, assault of Bergen op Zoom (1814), 13 il. 351.
- Graham, W: A., official letters, 07 i. 181; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 il. 218; nomination for vice-pres., 302; Fessenden letter (1866), 678; papers, 13 i. 232.
- Graindor of Douay, poem on Crusade, 00 i. 507.
- Grain inspection, Wash. reports, 08 i. 373, 389, 396-397; Minn. records, 14 i. 396, 430, 434, 465-468; office in Minn., 465. See also AGRICULTURE; Warehouses; grains by name.
- Grain moth. See Fly weevil.
- Grammar schools. See Committee of eight; Education; History (Study).
- Granby, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 72, 80; town records, 106.
- Grand Army of the Republic, Neb. records, 10. 374.
- Grand Gulf, capture (1863), 02 il. 385.
- Grand jury, Europ. substitutes, 94. 3, 127, 131, 135.
- Grand Labourer, hotel de, at Antwerp (1814), 13 il. 512.
- Grandmaison, —, return to France (1797), 03 il. 1083, 1087.
- Grandmalson, Geoffroy de. See Geoffroy.
- Grand Mound Mounted Rangers, muster roll in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Grand Mound Prairie, Wash. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Grand National Consolidated Trades-Union, 13 i. 136.
- Grand Pré, Carlos de, loyalty (1793), 96 i. 1048, 1051; commandant at Natchez, 05 i. 206.
- Grand Rapids, Mich., Dutch element, 09. 216.
- Grand Rapids (Mich.) Historical Society. delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; organization and activities (1909), 09. 316; (1911), 11 i. 290; (1913), 13 i. 229.

- Grand River Valley (Mich.) Old Residents' Association, pub., 05 i. 198; bibl., 05 ii. 589.
- Grand Ronde, Wash., Indian fight (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Grandson, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 421.
- Grand Turk*, voyage to Mauritius (1787), 96 i. 556.
- Granert, *Prof.* —, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 25.
- Granganimeo, Carolina chief, P v. 446, 450.
- Grange, Brit. ship, capture and restoration (1798), 97. 529, 530.
- Grange, relation of demands of Grangers to frontier, 07 i. 113; Ind. records. 08 i. 162. *See also* Secret societies.
- Grange, The, J: Ross's Pa. estate, 12. 139*n*.
- Granger, Erastus, and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 332.
- Granger, Francis, Calhoun on (1837), 99 ii. 376; resigns from cabinet (1841), 487; and Antimasonic party, 02 i. 372, 385, 390, 406; candidacy for gov. (1828), 379; (1830), 399-404; (1832), 415, 418; in Antimasonic nat. conven. (1830), 394, 398; and Chenango Canal, 413; vice-pres. candidacy (1836) 480, 525, 536.
- Granger, Gideon, dismissal from office, P i. 332, 13 ii. 290; and Yazoo claims, Randolph's invective, P v. 422, 428, 429; and postal extension, 09. 148.
- Grangers. *See* Grange.
- Grant, C: *See* Glenelg.
- Grant, F: D., acknowledgment to, 91. 41*n*.
- Grant, J. C., Ga. judge (1864), 04. 577.
- Grant, Jas., corresp. (1761), 98. 589; gov. of E. Fla., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 439; com. and instructions, 439.
- Grant, Jas., land claim in Texas, 08 ii. 600, 898, 899.
- Grant, J: T., to Cobb (1853) on Ga. politics, 11 ii. 337; and relief of poor of Atlanta (1866), 685.
- Grant, Julia T. (Dent), hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Grant, Percy S., of citizen's com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Grant, T.: of Ala., journal, 98. 590
- Grant, Ulysses S., *pre-presidential years*: sec. of war *ad interim*, P iv. 477; quarrel with Johnson and adherence to Repub. party, 478-480, 07 i. 35; Fts. Henry and Donelson and advance into South, 94. 44; campaign of 1864, 50; Vicksburg, 00 i. 216, 02 ii. 385, 387; corresp., 00 i. 602; character of pres. campaign (1868), apothegm, 01 i. 56; and French in Mexico, 02 i. 324*n*.; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 23, 38; Halleck on (1862), 32; and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 417; Washburne on (1861), 507; Wilderness campaign, 08 i. 225-247 [*see* Wilderness]; as general, 247; hitherto printed letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 29. *See also* Elections (1868).
- As president and after*: civil service under, 1st i. 383-389; removals, 383; and civil-service reform, 385-389; corruption under, 387; and Canad. reciprocity, P v. 315; as arbitrator, 91. 78; on arbitration, 84; and annex. of Santo Domingo, 93. 385; const. amends. proposed by; on extra sessions of Congress, 93 ii. 38; for veto of items in bills, 132; on educ. qualification for suffrage, 236; to prohibit polygamy, 272; on free schools, 275; on church and state, 277; calendar, 395, 396, 399.—House resolution on third term, 125; inflation veto, 259; offer of mediation on Cuba, 97. 255-257; and recognition of Cuban belligerency, 261, 273; Isthmian Canal policy, 02 i. 283; Indian policy, 07 i. 101; and Ga. affairs (1870), 11 ii. 708; and civil rights act (1875), 721; Stephens on (1876), 723, 725; and contested elec., 724; candidacy in 1880, 740, 741. *See also* Congress (41st-44th.)
- Grant, W: L., *Acts of privy council, colon. series*, 09. 20; of A. H. A. general com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; on Canada v. Guadeloupe controversy, 29; or N. Eng. and Cartagena expedition, 237*n*.; sec. Kingston Hist. Soc., 12. 233; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 235; on date of open archives, 14 i. 324.
- Grant County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 42.
- Grant County (Ind.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 257; (1911), 11 i. 288; (1912), 12. 225; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Grantham, I.: and Senate (1801), 13 ii. 132.
- Grantham, T: Robinson, 2*d* baron, dipl. corresp., P iii. 23; and peace negotiations (1782), 89.
- Granvella, Antoine P., *cardinal de*, corresp., 91. 37.
- Granville, Sir Bevil, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 410; com. and instructions, 441; rent, 13 i. 356; complaints against (1704-05), 357, 358.
- Granville, Granville Leveson-Gower, 1*st* earl, and Texas (1838), 08 ii. 860, 1227.
- Granville, Granville G: Leveson-Gower, 2*d* earl, and Suez Canal, 02 i. 297.
- Granville, J: Carteret, earl, and N. C. lands, 94. 150*n*, 97. 120; and surrender of Carolina charter, 03 i. 247, 250; and bill to vacate colon. charters (1715), 310; order to prosecute newspapers (1721), 11 i. 98*n*.; C. C. claim, 13 i. 372, 373.
- Granville, Ohio, fugitive-slave riot (1836), 95. 401.

- Granville County, N. C., culture during colon. times, 95. 211*n*-214*n*.; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Grapes, Harlot on N. C., P v. 452. *See also* Wine.
- Graphaeus, Anton, and South Co., P ii. 282.
- Gras, Norman S. B., NEW MS. SOURCES FOR STUDY OF MODERN COMMERCE, 12. 145-147 (*abstract*, 40).
- Grass, Minn. sales records, 14 i. 424. *See also* Agriculture; Hay inspection.
- Grassburg. *See* Schwarzerburg.
- Grasse, *Chevalier de*, as emigré, 03 ii. 46*é*, 481.
- Grasse, Comte François J. P. de, congressional grant to daughters, 03 ii. 598.
- Grasser, —, on comets (1664), P ii. 132.
- Grasshopper relief, Neb. records, 10. 409, 417; Minn. records, 14 i. 399. *See also* Disasters.
- Grasveld, Carel H: van, sec. of Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 418; mission to Milan (1799), 534.
- Gratian, canonist, on natural law, 02 i. 78; Decretum, 06 i. 46.
- Gratwick, W: H., of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Gratz, Simon, acknowledgments to, 99 ii. 14, 02 i. 98*n*.
- Gratz, Aus.-Hun., hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Graubünden. *See* Grisons.
- Grauer Bund, 96 i. 427.
- Grave, Netherlands. *See* Cuyk.
- Graves, Jas., trial, Ga. and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 84.
- Graves, Ralph, investigation of Choctaw treaty of 1830, 06 i. 382*n*.
- Graves, Susannah [Mrs. Jos. Martin], 93. 465, 476.
- Graves, T:, in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 307.
- Graves, T:, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 478; coms. and instructions, 481.
- Graves, W: J., Cilley duel, 96 ii. 189.
- Graves, Assyrian, 14 i. 96. *See also* Death.
- Grave's (Ky. confed.) battery, rolls. 19. 340.
- Gravesend, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221, 222.
- Gravier, C: *See* Vergennes.
- Gray. *See also* Grey.
- Gray, —, in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 1082, 1393.
- Gray, A. G., hitherto printed Texan corresp. 08 ii. 38; seizes Mex. and Yucatan commissioners (1842), 799.
- Gray, Asa, on Micbaux and exploration of Northwest, 89. 83*n*. (*also* P iv. 127*n*.); and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Gray, G:, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Gray, Howard L., on medieval local econ. investigation, 12. 37.
- Gray, Jay L., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 289*n*.
- Gray, Lt.-Col. J:, and war of the Regulation, 94. 166.
- Gray, J: B., founds Burlington, 09. 174.
- Gray, Mason D., method of teaching ancient history, "Roman State," 08 i. 79.
- Gray, Niel, antisouthern N. Y. Democrat (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Gray, Robt., *Good speed to Va.*, 96 i. 1252.
- Gray, Robt., discovery of Columbia River, P i. 259, P v. 302-304, 09. 166; at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 314.
- Gray, T:, as Regius Prof., P iv. 48 (*also* 89. 27).
- Gray, W. J., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Gray, Walter, case in colon. Conn., 98. 107*n*.
- Gray, W:, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17.
- Gray, W: C., in N. Orleans custom house (1862-64), 02 ii. 309, 354, 358, 387, 390, 441, 446.
- Gray, W: D., POLIT. IDEAS OF HADRIAN, 14 i. 115-124 (*abstract*, 31).
- Gray, W: H., and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 226, 227, 231, 235.
- Gray collection of prints, 04. 659.
- Grayson, P: W., Texan commissioner and minister to U. S., 07 ii. 20, 23, 91, 341; instructions as commissioner, 89; biog. note, 89*n*.; introduction to Forsyth, 98; letters to home govt. (U. S. 1836-37), 110, 114, 117, 121, 123, 263, 264, 273 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt. (1836), 104, 112, 118, 119, 122; movements (1836-37), 109, 111, 114, 118, 123, 172, 273; to Texan minister at Washington (1837) on Indian hostility, 186; to advise Texan minister at Washington, 258; and loans, 267; navy agent, 281; instructions as minister (1837), 330.
- Grayson, W:, and land ordinances (1785) and public-land system, P i. 84, 91. 159, 98. 237, 05 i. 237, 238; elected senator, P ii. 29; and free nav. of Mississippi, P iii. 424; reasons for Antifederalism, 429; and Ordinance of 1787, 91. 138.
- Great Awakening, 08 i. 217.
- Great Bend of Missouri River, suggested position for army post (1819), 99 ii. 153, 169.
- Great Britain, *domestic relations*: elements of empire, P i. 433; revolution in govt., P ii. 12; relig. liberty, 466-469; principles of civil liberty, 467*n*.; king's const. responsibility, P iii. 64*n*.; early collections of curiosities, 501; first museums, 501; founding of Brit. Museum, 502; and ethnography, 515; idea of imperial federalism, 94. 2, 25-27; labor movement in politics, 4, 237-246; status of slavery in, 95. 670-673; govt. of dependencies, 98. 310, 99 i. 556, 00 i. 10; training of colon. officials, 99 i. 6; Chinese in tropical dependencies, 181, 194-

202; Calhoun on Chartist movement, 99 ii. 754, 755; corn laws, 1073, 1079, 1090; turning points in admin. of India, 00 i. 11-12; milit. methods, 205, 207, 209-211, 213, 215-216; finan. condition (1839), 08 ii. 483, 493; expected changes in tariff (1842), 952; party conditions (1839), 1251; glut of manufactures (1843), 1412; A. H. A. conference on polit. development, 09, 31; paradoxes of Gladstone's popularity, 117-123; polit. alignment on imperial policy (1763-74), 11 i. 29; Indian trade as hist. field, 12, 39; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 323-324; expected convulsion (1798), 406; reaction against laissez-faire, 13 i. 31, 129-138 [see Economics]; anti-slavery movement, 69; conditions (1795), 13 ii. 17; electoral maps (1886-1906), 14 i. 87. *See also* England; English history; Ireland; Parliament; Scotland; and colonies and rulers by name.

Foreign relations: and first French republic, P i. 65; result of leadership on Europ. govt. system, P iii. 335-340; on indus. system, 340-342; arbitrations with Portugal, 91, 77, 78; and Turkey (1699-1879), 95, 503-511; French war rumors (1787), 96 i. 547; importance of sea power to (1785), 726; and Samoa, 99 i. 21; Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516, 517; and Suez Canal, 02 i. 281, 297-298, 308-311; and immunity of ministers, 07 ii. 473; Terceira affair (1829), 08 ii. 1040-1041, 1068, 1074; foreign policy since Disraeli, 09, 31; cabinet discussion of Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93; cabinet meeting on Span. policy (1725), 95; cabinet meeting on Portuguese relations (1736), 95; order against French food supplies (1793), 155; new sources on commercial history, 12, 40, 145-147; study of milit. history, 161; and Holland (1798) 428, 440; African trade (1709), 13 i. 361; and France (1815), 13 ii. 378; Gallatin on commercial superiority, 442; exclusion of manufactures by Russia, 459; Belgian relations (1788-1870), 14 i. 37; studies of Napoleonic era, 185, 198. *See also* below; Army; England; Navy; treaties and wars by name.

American relations: Henry intrigue in N. Eng., P i. 264-266; and Holy Alliance and Span.-Am., 281, 97, 222; and pronouncement of Monroe doctrine, P i. 283, 11 i. 34; and Cuba, P i. 285, 93, 380, 97, 195-215, 220-232, 237-233, 245-246, 259, 268, 271, 273, 274; and Mosquito Coast and Isthmian Canal, treaties, P i. 287-288, 99 ii. 1169, 02 i. 279, 283-285, 291-303, 11 ii. 394; claims and grants in N. Am., P i. 477, P iv. 282-290, 95, 536, 537, 544-548; ascendancy over France, P iii. 334, 342; treaty of Madrid (1670), P iv. 284;

convention of Escorial (1790), 287; attitude toward U. S., P v. 165; and origin of Am. institutions, 165-186; Trent affair, 312, 02 ii. 511, 11 ii. 587; arbitrations with U. S., 91, 65-73; with Colombia, 78; movement for general arbitration (1888), 87; U. S. and suppression of slave-trade, 168, 171, 173; and Span.-Am. (1792-98), 93, 345, 348, 356, 358-361, 07 i. 310-317, 330-331; (1800), 344; (1806-7), 392-393, 397-398 [see also Miranda]; and Hawaii, 93, 387; dipl. relations with C. S. A., 94, 42, 98, 267-283; letters of Phiucas Boud, consul at Philadelphia (1787-94), 96 i. 513-659, 97, 454-468 [see Bond]; question of Am. minister to (1784), 717; suggestions of Am. alliance (1791-98), 807, 817, 97, 667-668, 03 ii. 59, 63, 135-137; convoy for Am. vessels (1798), 96 i. 814-816; and free nav. of Mississippi (1792-94), 97, 178*n.*, 03 ii. 136; trade with Span.-Am. during wars of independence, 97, 223; Am. econ. rivalry (1794), 565-568; slave cases with U. S., 99 ii. 425, 451, 603-605; Calhoun and Duff Green on commercial policy and slavery (1842-44), 506, 517, 546, 632, 841-843, 846-848, 868, 871-872, 884, 987; proposed Am. reciprocity (1843), 537; laws and orders affecting slavery in U. S. (1844), 619-623; and Mex. War, 706, 11 ii. 77, 88; and Cal., 99 ii. 978, 979, 1024, 07 ii. 446, 08 i. 47-49, 08 ii. 364; suggestions of intercitizenship with U. S., 01 i. 303; intervention in Mexico (1861), 02 i. 315; first minister to U. S., commercial negotiations 1791-92), 03 ii. 59, 62, 67-69, 96, 108*n.*, 113, 118-119, 129, 133-135; and Santo Domingo (1791-94), 62-64, 423; American commerce (1791), 116; Pinckney and mission (1792), 133; Fauchet on desire for war with U. S. (1794), 349, 351, 353; on polit. importance of ascendancy in Am. foreign commerce (1795), 566; Jefferson advises French invasion of (1797), 1024, 1031; and X Y Z crisis, reported Am. alliance, 1024, 1026, 1038, 1082, 1090, 12, 367, 370, 384, 488-490, 524, 530, 692; dependence of Am. foreign commerce on (1797), 03 ii. 1058; absorption of it, 1073; Létombe on policy toward U. S. (1797), 1082; influence of Va. on commercial policy (1730-33), 05 i. 73-97 [see Tobacco]; origin of interest on Pacific Coast, 06 i. 38-39; Cromwellian plan against Span.-Am., 07 i. 195-197; plans suggested for liberating Span.-Am. (1741-86), commercial advantages, 198-210; French suspicion of Span.-Am. relations (c. 1750), 210; and Creek Indians (1791), 309; duty on slave-labor sugar (1845), 08 ii. 1179; and McLeod affair, 1401; and Indians in Ill. (1809), 09, 403-404; and Mexico

(1860), attitude of U. S., 10. 149, 150; and Fla. (c. 1810), 11 i. 171*n.*; reported designs on Spau. W. I. (1811), 203; Toombs on ulterior purpose of anti-slavery (1865), 11 ii. 675; and Franco-Am. treaty (1800), 12. 661; imports from U. S. (1796), 13 ii. 37; Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 378, 381-384. *See also* below; Acts of Trade, American Revolution; Blount conspiracy; British debts; Canada; Colonies; Fisheries, northeastern; French and Indian War; Frontier posts; Great Lakes; Guiana; Jay treaty; Miranda; Neutral trade; Nootka Sound; Northeastern boundary; Oregon country; War of 1812; West Indies.

Relations with Texas and Mexico, 1836-45: attitude toward Am. annex. of Texas (1844-45), proposed mediation with Mexico as alternative, P i. 278, 99 ii. 559, 594, 599, 659, 660, 949, 954, 965, 985, 996, 1014, 1018, 1022-1024, 07 ii. 46, 08 ii. 46, 47, 240, 242, 243, 266, 269, 280, 364, 383-386, 1152-1157, 1159, 1161-1164, 1166, 1171-1176, 1178, 1180, 1185, 1190-1192, 1196-1199, 1200, 1416, 1485-1488, 1491, 11 ii. 66; effort for abolition in Texas, 99 ii. 555, 579, 866-868, 1173, 07 ii. 36, 37, 08 ii. 45, 46, 136, 222, 1098-1103, 1105-1110, 1116-1118, 1137, 1141, 1144-1146, 1155, 1159, 1180, 1461, 1478; and Mex. bonds, payment in land, 99 ii. 978, 979, 08 ii. 471, 525, 532-533, 542, 559-560, 611, 819, 830, 909; desire to embroil Mexico and U. S. (1844), 99 ii. 978, 979, 994; and Texan-Hanseatic negotiations, 982-985; support of Santa Anna (1844), 1001-1002; Texan policy of contingent commercial relations (1836-38), 07 ii. 136, 140, 163, 185, 197, 199, 208, 234, 239, 232, 278, 317, 320; Mex. overtures (1836), 168; Mex. offer of Texas to (1837), 211-217; and mediation between Mexico and Texas (1839), 388, 395, 402, 08 ii. 464, 505, 509, 510, 516, 524, 837, 838, 868-870, 879; (1840), 533, 537-539, 544, 581; negotiations and convention on mediation and Mex. debt, action under it, 733, 751, 754, 887-889, 908, 909, 911, 917, 946-948, 956, 969, 971, 972, 997, 1001, 1004, 1016, 1026, 1044, 1045, 1069, 1090, 1091, 1095-1097, 1099, 1103, 1106, 1112-1113, 1401, 1461; attitude toward triple or concerted mediation (1842-43), 07 ii. 607-612, 616, 617, 632, 636-638, 640-641, 08 ii. 116, 127, 964, 1007, 1011, 1027-1028, 1080, 1081, 1104, 1141, 1385, 1396, 1398, 1400-1401, 1418, 1516; negotiations and treaty for recognition and commerce with Texas 07 ii. 421, 469, 475-478, 08 ii. 73-74, 493, 812-836, 839-842, 859-861, 911, 917, 925-926, 930, 936, 938, 939, 944, 946, 969, 971, 1001, 1004, 1104,

1222, 1227, 1232, 1241, 1253, 1261, 1533; Texan treaty for suppression of slave-trade, 07 ii. 534, 08 ii. 44-45, 911, 922-925, 929, 935, 936, 938-940, 943, 948, 950, 969, 971, 1143, 1146, 1528; and Mex. preparations against Texas (1842), 07 ii. 552, 558, 568, 08 ii. 952, 957, 962, 1359, 1361, 1377; (1844), 298, 301, 307, 314; controversy over Mex. war-steamers built in (1842), 07 ii. 568, 616, 617, 08 ii. 957, 960, 966-968, 972-974, 977, 983-991, 995, 997-1003, 1005, 1015, 1017-1021, 1023, 1028-1043, 1046-1054, 1056, 1064-1065, 1068-1077, 1104, 1107, 1401, 1429 [*see* Mexican war-steamers]; Texan dipl. relations, 30, 31; calendar of hitherto printed Texan corresp., 40-48; claims on Texas, 40-47, 810-811, 817, 836, 848-849, 852, 875, 876, 890-900, 953-954, 1022, 1058-1064, 1078-1079, 1088*n.*, 1120, 1125, 1127, 1128, 1136, 1139, 1142, 1181, 1182; Barbadian negroes held as slaves in Texas, 44, 900-905, 911-914, 942; Texan loan negotiations, 481, 483, 485, 489, 492; report of Mex. intrigue (1839), 499; temporary rupture of Mex. relations (1840), 709, 729; Texan corresp., 808-1205 [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Great Britain*)]; direct trade with Texas, 842-848, 854-859; attitude toward Texas (1842-44), 950, 957, 960, 961, 971, 984, 998, 1462, 1481; emigration to Texas, 951, 975, 989; and Texan blockade of Mexico (1842), 959, 962, 967, 971, 974, 984, 998, 1012-1013, 1024, 1034, 1043, 1378; Texan mail-line suggested, 974, 1006, 1065, 1072, 1077; recruits for Mexico (1843), 1096, 1102; warrants and instructions on slave-trade suppression, 1147-1152, 1158, 1161, 1165, 1167, 1168; question of commercial concessions to Texas (1844-45), 1159, 1161, 1166, 1177-1179; and Texan treaty obligations after annex., 1203-1205; and Texan-Spanish negotiations, 1450; and Mex. commercial restrictions (1843), 1479.

Great Council of Venice, 11 i. 72.

Greathed, Craister, acting-gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457.

Greathouse, Ridgley, equip confed. privateer in Cal., 07 i. 133*n.*

Greathouse, W. R., candidacy for fed. congress (1862) from La., 02 ii. 337.

Great Lakes, Brit. right of search (1815-20), P iii. 318-320, 95. 379, 384; boundary through, 91. 69; J. M. Calhoun on disarmament agreement of 1817, 95. 396-392 (*abstract*, 6); first suggestion of neutralizing, 370; and Jay treaty, 371; control in peace negotiations (1813-14), 371-374, 13 ii. 205, 313, 320, 323, 336-338; postbellum augmentation of Brit. navy, 95. 375, 383; negotiations (1815-17), 375-386; agree-

- ment and proc. of it, 386-387; later history, 388-389; question of existence of agreement since 1865, 389; interpretation, 389; results, 390-392.—Callahan on, during Civil War, 96 i. 337-357; general cause of uneasiness, 337-338; agreement of 1817 and size of *Michigan*, 338; and *Trent* affair, 339-340; Brit. canals, 340, 347; and milit. advantage, 340; milit. and commercial bases of movement for ship canal with Mississippi, 341-343, 348, 354; Am. attitude after July, 1863, 348; first Johnsons Is. plot, 344; early confed. activity in Canada, 344-346; Am. revenue vessels and agreement of 1817, 346; question of abrogation of agreement, 347-349, 354-356; *Philo Parsons* and St. Albans affair, increase of Am. force, fear of crisis, 349-354; passports, 353, 356; return of better feeling, 354-357.—Character of neutralization, 02 i. 295; records of Sault Ste. Marie Canal, 05 i. 371-372, Great Plains. *See* Far West.
- Great Rebellion. *See* Puritan Revolution.
- Great Revolution. *See* Revolution of 1788.
- Great Western, various sailings (1839-42), 08 ii. 452, 468, 958, 1028, 1279, 1438.
- Greece, ancient, and museums, P iii. 497; fed. ters., 96 i. 393-398; study of history of, in secondary schools, 98. 446, 447, 449, 456-459; maps, 560-561; weaving in, 02 i. 196; Athens and Hellenism, 09. 32; Hellenism and origin of Christianity, 32; Mycenæan influence in Laconia, 11 i. 27; hist. fields, 12. 29; contributions to Roman civilization, 89; colony of Cyrene, 140; Rome and annex., 13 i. 113; debt to Egypt, 14 i. 105. *See also* Ancient history; Greeks.
- Greece, modern, relig. liberty, P ii. 499; N. Orleans commercial controversy (1862), 92. 203; war of independence, 95. 507; hist. socs., 11 i. 310.
- Greek Church, in northern Europe, 95. 448-449; worship at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 418, 419, 442, 450, 470; Te Deum, 455-456, 480, 494; Sunday, 470. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Churches.
- Greek Empire. *See* Byzantine.
- Greek language, and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 81; in middle ages, 12. 92, 94. *See also* Languages.
- Greeks, ancient, attitude toward peace and war, 14 i. 30; Hadrian's attitude. *See also* Greece.
- Greeley, Horace, on Mo. compromise, 93. 264; alm in reconstruction policy, 00 i. 16; hist. value of editorials, 54; and improved Union, 02 i. 241; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 22, 24, 28, 30, 34, 35, 37; Chase on (1860), 292; as cabinet possibility (1860), 484, 485; to Chase (1866) on trial of Davis, 514; on routes for Pacific railway, 07 i. 120; and Clay's candi-
- dacy (1848), 11 ii. 104; Toombs on (1852), 322; and Haskins's candidacy (1858), 443; Stephens on pres. candidacy, 717; and homestead act, 14 i. 81. *See also* Elections (1872); New York *Tribune*.
- Greely, Adolphus W., chief signal officer, 89. 100 (*also* P iv. 145); PUBLIC DOCS. OF EARLY CONGRESSES, 96 i. 1111-1248; of A. H. A. local com. (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 45; PUBLIC DOCS. OF FIRST FOURTEEN CONGRESSES, 03 i. 345-406.
- Green. *See also* Greene.
- Green, A. M., U. S. consul at Galveston, 08 ii. 171; corresp. on Texan coasting license (1843), 172-173; corresp. with Sec. Jones (1844) on death of Chargé Murphy, 290-292; death, 294, 295.
- Green, Anne K., Md. laws printed by, 08 i. 433.
- Green, Bartholomew, N. H. laws printed by, 06 ii. 267; Mass. laws and journals, 300-302, 304, 305, 313, 314, 08 i. 436-438, 450, 451; Conn. laws, 06 ii. 347, 08 i. 423.
- Green, B., acting gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504.
- Green, B: E., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; to Calhoun (1844) on Mex. conditions, 945, 960.
- Green, Bernard R., on construction of libraries, 11 i. 261; on fire risk to archives, 341.
- Green, Duff, hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 39; letters from Calhoun (1834-49), 341, 342, 344, 356, 372, 374, 383, 398, 427, 432, 433, 438, 440, 506, 515, 517, 525, 537, 545, 561, 568, 718, 722, 727, 731, 739, 740, 771 [*see* Calhoun correspondence for calendar]; to Calhoun (1840-47), 828, 841, 846, 871, 884, 975, 991, 1000, 1003, 1006, 1017, 1035, 1054, 1073, 1107; biog. note, 341*n.*; newspaper enterprises, 345, 356, 390, 427, 561, 719, 724, 728, 740, 1108; business affairs, 383, 405, 427, 432, 526, 728, 771, 1109; and public printing (1840), 438, 723, 1108; and campaign of 1844, 572, 911, 931; Senate inquiry on govt. payments to (1844), 597; bearer of despatches to Mexico (1844), 612, 08 ii. 325; in Texas (1844-45), official position and controversy, corresp., 99 ii. 643, 975, 1019-1020. 08 ii. 332-334, 336-337, 346-351; and Calhoun and Brit. mission (1845), 99 ii. 653*n.*; personal relations with Calhoun, 722-724, 1107; and Eaton (1829), 794, 801; quarrel over appts., interference with depts. (1829), 810-814; and Calhoun and Harrison (1840), 828-829; and removal of Indians from Mo., 06 i. 363; on Mex. plans against Texas (1844), 08 ii. 314, 1158; polit. activity (1845), 407.

- Green, Griffith, and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Green, H. H., Am. consul at Lisbon (1810), 00 i. 622.
- Green, Harriet E., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 431.
- Green, H: K., to Cobb (1853) on Ga. politics, 11 ii. 337.
- Green, Howard C., paper on civic clubs, 09. 35.
- Green, J. S., and S. C. archives, 06 ii. 533.
- Green, Jas., pres. Worcester Soc. of Antiquity, 11 i. 290.
- Green, Jas. S., and English bill, 06 i. 202; as radical proslavery leader, 14 i. 262.
- Green, J: (Green & Russell), Mass. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 311, 319, 03 i. 449, 453.
- Green, J:., in E. I. trade (1787), 96 i. 545.
- Green, J: A., in Dem. nat. conven. (1868), 02 ii. 521.
- Green, J: R:., on Heights of Abraham, P v. 277*n*.; error on introduction of tobacco, 453*n*.; and econ. history, 99 i. 17; on Freeman, 00 i. 39; are histn., 45, 63; on effect of Roman occupation of Eng., 01 i. 87; Oxford Hist. Soc. as memorial, 09. 237.
- Green, Jonas, printer at Annapolis, 97. 428; Md. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 452, 459, 466, 08 i. 432.
- Green, Margaret [Mrs. Andrew P. Calhoun], 99 ii. 341*n*.
- Green, S:., Conn. laws printed by (1673), 06 ii. 346, 08 i. 423; Plymouth laws, 06 ii. 561.
- Green, S:., Conn. laws printed by (1769), 06 ii. 348.
- Greeu, S: A., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 256-262, 90. 128-129, 153, 91. 431-433, 92. 243-246; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40; acknowledgment to, 05 ii. 5.
- Green, S: S., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 262, 92. 246-248.
- Green, T:., Conn. laws printed by, 06 ii. 346, 348.
- Green, T:., in Sibley's N. Mex. expedition (1862), 02 ii. 301.
- Green, T: C., trial of J: Brown, P iv. 442, 443.
- Green, T: J., blog. note, 07 ii. 142*n*.; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 46; and Texan mission to Eng., 941, 1337.
- Green, Timothy [1]. Conn. laws printed by, 06 ii. 348, 08 i. 424.
- Green, Timothy [2], (Kneeland and Green), Mass. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 307-309, 316, 317.
- Green, W:., of Milledgeville (1829), 03 i. 408.
- Green Bay, Wis., as army post, 99 ii. 208; plan for removal of Iroquois to, 06 i. 305-321, 405-410.
- Green Bay (Wis.) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 324; (1909), 09. 320.
- Greenbury, N:., in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333, 345; appt. to council, 343.
- Greene, Albert C., and Texan bill (1850), 02 ii. 217.
- Greene, Evarts B., in A. H. A.: of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1906-7), 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27; sec. conference of hist. societies (1907), 15, 27; paper on Koerner, 23; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 161; of gen. com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; of com. on coop. search of French records, REPORTS, 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211, 14 i. 301-304; CONFERENCE OF HIST. SOCS. (1907), 07 i. 51-64, 09. 284; of exec. council (1909-11), 08 i. 14, 31, 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 44; chairman conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 147; of program com. (1910-11, '14), 09. 17, 44, 10. 25, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; of local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; chairman of conference on ethnic elements (1909), 35; at meetings of council (1911, '14), 11 i. 53, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; of com. on com. appts. (1911, '14), 11 i. 55, 14 i. 72; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; sec. Champaign Co. Hist. Soc., 288; sec. of exec. council (1914-15), 13 i. 13, 49, 54, 14 i. 13, 52, 53; of com. on pubs. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on Anglican outlook in Am. colonies, 13 i. 34; pres. Ill. State Hist. Library, 226, 14 i. 340; report as sec. of council (1914), 59-61; minutes of meetings of council (1914), 69-75.
- Greene, Jas. S., office-seeker (1853), 11 i. 324.
- Greene, J:., N. S. land grant, 13 i. 401.
- Greene, M. Louise, honorable mention for Justin Winsor prize, 01 i. 36; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Greene, Nathanael, papers and corresp., P iii. 17, 96 i. 503, 98. 42, 588, 00 i. 598; and Cherokee, 93. 432, 434; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n*.; order book, 14 i. 343.
- Greene, Oliver D., pres. Roxbury Hist. Soc., 12. 227, 13 i. 228; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Greene, S: D., as Antimasonic lecturer, 02 i. 521*n*, 550.
- Greene, T. F., of Milledgeville (1841), 03 i. 471.
- Greene, T:., gov. of Md., and Jesuits, 00 i. 117; duplicity as gov., 121; term as gov., 06 ii. 461.
- Greene, T:., of R. I., accts. with U. S., 03 i. 557.
- Greene, W:., gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337, 339.
- Greene County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 42.

- Greenhalgh, E., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 327.
- Greenhow, Robt., and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 544, 865, 874, 881, 885, 888; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 289*n.*, 293, 359*n.*, 473; as histn., 06 i. 38; on Trutcau's journal, 03 i. 190.
- Greenhow, Mrs. Rose, to Calhoun (1849) on Cuban expedition, 99 ii. 1203.
- Greenland, Ericssford, 93. 106; first Catholic jurisdiction, 108, 109.
- Greenland Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 166, 169, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Greenlaw, W: P., acknowledgment to, 05 ii. 5.
- Greenleaf, Mrs. Ann, seditior case, 12. 120*n.*
- Greenleaf, Jas., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Greenleaf, Moses, map of Me. (1822), 08 i. 270.
- Greenough, C. P., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Greenough, W: W., invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 76.
- Green Spring, Va., assembly at (1677), 08 i. 493.
- Greenup, Christopher, gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 346.
- Greenup, W: C., letters to Ninian Edwards, 09. 445.
- Green v. Charnock, 97. 522
- Greenville, Ala., fed. land office, 04. 540.
- Greenville, S. C., aspect (1806), 96 i. 898.
- Greenville treaty, effect on Indians, 06 i. 266; in Ghent negotiations, 271, 13 ii. 325, 336.
- Greenway Court, Va., 92. 122*n.*
- Greenwich, Conn., and union with Conn., 91. 217; town records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 106; probate district and records, 73, 87.
- Greenwich Observatory, worth, 97. 390.
- Greer, D: H., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Greer, J: A., and Daingerfield's mission (1844), 08 ii. 1173.
- Gregoroffsky, Helen [Mrs. Miers Fisher], 13 ii. 461*n.*
- Gregg, Andrew, on 12th amend., 96 ii. 79*n.*; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149*n.*; resolution or nonimportation (1806), 164-166, 169; blog. note, 164*n.*
- Gregg, J: I., Gettysburg, 95. 428; Spottsylvania, wounded, 08 i. 231.
- Gregg, Percy, on influence of Huguenots in S. C., 00 i. 381.
- Gregg, W:, on southern indus. system, 00 i. 396.
- Gregorie, —, and Am. consulsbip at Emden (1799), 12. 558.
- Gregorie, Jas., to Calhoun (1846), on conspiracy against Mexico, 99 ii. 1083.
- Gregorovius, Ferdinand, as philos. histn., P i. 53; on bull of demarcation, 91. 123*n.*
- Gregory I, *pope*, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 90.
- Gregory V, *pope*, and interdict, 99 i. 443.
- Gregory VII [Hildebrand], *pope*, and papal overlordship, P iv. 269; Milman's treatment, 98. 25; on civil rule, 99 i. 533; and right of revolution, 02 i. 76.
- Gregory IX, *pope*, letters, P i. 31.
- Gregory X, *pope*, tax (1274), 14 i. 32.
- Gregory XV, *pope*, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- Gregory, knight, history of First Crusade, 00 i. 507.
- Gregory of Tours, *Saint*, on use of interdict, 99 i. 487-489.
- Gregory, Elnathan, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150*n.*
- Gregory, J:, acting gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445.
- Gregory, S. S., Indian agent, 10. 399.
- Gregory, W: H:, M. P., and recognition of C. S. A., 98. 267-269, 271.
- Greifswald, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Greig, Sir S:, monument 13 ii. 411.
- Greise, J. H., of London (1844), 08 ii. 1160.
- Grenada, reported capture (1795), 03 ii. 648, 692; Miranda at (1806), 07 i. 381-391; and Brit. plan against Span.-Am. (1898), 407; Dominica, Grenadines, St. Vincent, and Tobago under govt., 11 i. 438, 443, 513, 514; list of royal govs. (1762-84), 443; their commissions and instructions, 443-445, 527; land question (1763), 13 i. 392, 393; assembly (1765-66), 396, 397; address (1767), 398; and Tobago (1768), 398; suspension of councilors (1770), 401; piracy trials, 402. *See also* West Indies.
- Grenadines, under Grenada govt., 11 i. 443.
- Grenfeld, Mrs. Helen L., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 415*n.*
- Grenville, G:, colonial policy, 06 i. 187; followers and imperialism, 11 i. 30.
- Grenville, H:, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 410; com. and instructions, 415.
- Grenville, Sir Robt., at Azores (1586), P ii. 168; death, 169; voyage to Roanoke, P v. 447, 448, 95. 609.
- Grenville, T:; delayed mission to Prussia (1799), 12. 511, 518, 521.
- Grenville, W: W., baron, on frontier posts, 94. 437*n.*; and Indians, 443, 03 ii. 409; letters from consul at Philadelphia (1791-94), 97. 485-568 [*see* Bond, Phineas]; Jay treaty negotiations, negro clause in treaty of 1783, 01 i. 279-283, 03 ii. 441; and neutral rights (1793), 350; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 376, 383, 407, 465, 466; meets Miranda, 07 i. 285; and proposed Creek alliance (1791), 309; opposes Miranda's plans, 323, 339, 343; and pension for Miranda, 337; Span.-Am. policy, 397; and Bonaparte's overtures (1800), 12. 640.

- Gresham, Jos., of Pendleton, S. C., 99 ii. 204; polit. influence (1838), 398.
- Gresham, W., disputed elec. (1586), 14 i. 171.
- Greswell, W: P., critical note on *Canada*, 91. 397.
- Greth, Braun, trial as witch (1582), P v. 200.
- Greve, C: T., sec. Hist. and Phil. Soc. of Ohio, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 12. 230, 14 i. 344; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Greve, Jan, on witchcraft, P iv. 263.
- Greville, Robt. *See* Brooke.
- Grey. *See also* Gray.
- Grey, C.; 1st earl, in W. I. (1794), 03 ii. 351.
- Grey, Ford. *See* Tankerville.
- Grey, H.; 3d earl, critical note on *Colon. policy of Lord Russell*, 91. 395.
- Grey, Ralph, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 410; com. and instructions, 410-411; present, 13 i. 349; and St. Lucia, 351.
- Grey, T: *See* Stamford.
- Grey and Ripon, de. *See* Ripon.
- Grey-Elgin correspondence, 11 i. 348.
- Gribeauval, Jean B. V. de, as artilleryist, 14 i. 224.
- Grider, H.; and civil service, P i. 409.
- Gridley, H. N., on teaching Pacific coast history, 14 i. 85.
- Gridley, R.; and islands in St. Lawrence, 13 i. 392.
- Grierson, B: H.; Miss. raid (1863), 92 ii. 385.
- Grieve, Miller, and dipl. position (1849), 11 ii. 155.
- Griffin, Appleton P. C., in *A. H. A.*: pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 248-250; of bibl. com. (1900-10), 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 55, 653, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; BIEL. OF AM. HIST. SOCS., 05 ii. (*earlier eds.*), 90. 165-267, 92. 313-619, 95. 675-1158, 96 i. 24; proposed continuation of blbl., 14 i. 301.
- Griffin, C.; schools in N. C. (1706), 95. 175; later life, 175n.
- Griffin, C.; and Second Bull Run, 02 i. 66; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 232.
- Griffin, Cyrus, judge of old ct. of appeal, P iii. 389, 391; Creek negotiations (1789), 96 i. 659n.
- Griffin, Grace G., and Griffin's *Bibl. of Am. hist. socs.*, 05 ii. 5; WRITINGS ON AM. HISTORY (1909), 09. 491-792; (1910), 10. 42, 427-706; (1911), 11 i. 529-814.
- Griffin, Jos., of Cambridge, S. C. (1803), 96 i. 890.
- Griffin, Martin A. J., J: BARRY, 95. 7, 339-365.
- Griffin, N. L., and Calhoun (1846), 99 ii. 1099.
- Griffin, W: J., relic of Roanoke Colony, P v. 459.
- Griffis, W: E., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 263-264, 90. 129-130, 91. 433, 92. 250; pres. De Witt Hist. Soc., 13 i. 231.
- Griffith, Armond H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Griffith, Jas., judge in Wood Co., W. Va. (1808), 93. 94.
- Griffith, T.; of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Griffitts, Dr. S: P., diary, 98. 582.
- Griggs, Jas. E., Ga. clerk of ct. (1848), 04. 580.
- Griggs, Minls, of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212n.
- Grignon, Paul, at Green Bay (1824), 06 i. 320n.
- Grignon, Pierce, at Green Bay (1824), 06 i. 320n.
- Grigsby, Hugh B., on W: Cabell, 11. 20.
- Grigsby, Jos., and indentured Barbadian negroes in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 901, 902, 911-914.
- Grimaldo, Francisco de, mention by Columbus, 94. 478.
- Grimball, Paul, Carolina commission, corresp., 06 ii. 502-504.
- Grimes, J. Bryan, of N. C. hist. com., 07 i. 180, 13 i. 232.
- Grimes, Jas. W., acquits Pres. Johnson, P iv. 502n.; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 353; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 364, 376; effect of impeachment vote, 11 ii. 697; rumored new party (1868), 697.
- Grimké, J: F., of S. C. ct. of appeal (1805), 96 i. 866.
- Grimm, Jacob, and Hist. Com., P iii. 125.
- Grinat, —, commander of St. Lucia, and plan against Span.-Am. (1792), 07 i. 290.
- Gripen, voyage (1637), P ii. 332.
- Grisons, origin, 96 i. 427; fed. ters., 428-430; relig. strife, 430. *See also* Switzerland.
- Griswold, —, in Holland (1800), 12. 638.
- Griswold, Mrs. Chester, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Griswold, Gaylord, on instruction of senators, 96 ii. 64n.
- Griswold, G.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 22.
- Griswold, Harry, trial of J: Brown, P iv. 443.
- Griswold, Matthew, and Indians in Am. Rev., 06 i. 263n.
- Griswold, Roger, as speaker, 96 i. 847; as M. C., 900; on effect of 12th amend. on vice-pres., 96 ii. 71; Lyon affair, 12. 394, 13 ii. 48-50.
- Griswold, Rufus W., spurious female ports. in *Repub. court*, 13 i. 97.
- Griswold, W: M., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 433.
- Griswold, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 73; town records, 106.

- Griswold, Ft., narrative of battle, 00 ii. 100.
- Gritten, E., of Texas (1836), 08 ii. 107; on loyalty of Texas (1835), 11 i. 226.
- Gritti, Alvise, work on Turkish govt., 14 i. 162*n.*; career, 162*n.*
- Gritti, Lorenzo, dispatches, 11 i. 77; on Turkish negotiations (1539), 77, 14 i. 162-164.
- Gritti, Zorzi, death, 14 i. 162.
- Groenevelde, —, arrest (1798), 12. 488.
- Groen van Prinsterer, W., controversy with Fruin, 99 i. 517; on hist. research and writings, 09. 246; as editor, 247, 251.
- Groesbeck, W. S., defends Pres. Johnson, P iv. 483*n.*; vote on English bill, 06 i. 202*n.*
- Groetzinger, G., of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Groetzinger, J. G., of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Gronelines, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 217.
- Groningen, Neth., govt. (c. 1605), P ii. 172; and W. I. Co., 217, 218.
- Groningen, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 31).
- Groot, Arendt de, and Usselinx, P ii. 267.
- Groseilliers, Médard Chouart, *sieur des*, and lead mines, 93. 191.
- Gros Mecatinat, fishery claim at (1772), 13 i. 403, 405.
- Gross, —, on comets (1664), P ii. 132.
- Gross, C., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 264, 90. 130, 91. 433, 92. 250; REFORM IN STUDY OF ENG. MUNIC. HISTORY, P v. 7, 379-392 (*abstract*, 90. 51); of program com. (1895), 94. 15; of com. on pubs. (1901, '8), 00 i. xiii, 24, 07 i. 15, 26; of bibl. com. (1902-3), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1904-9), 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32; as histn., 04. 92; bibl. of early Eng. history, 08 i. 93, 95.
- Grosse, Ernst, on origin of dress, 02 i. 203, 206.
- Grosseteste, Robt., and intellectual revival of 13th cent., 12. 72.
- Grossett, C. W., Fla. land grant, 13 i. 403.
- Grosvenor, Edwin A., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1896, '97), 96 i. 25, 30, 97. 11, 17; AM. DIPLOMACY, 98. 287-300.
- Grosvenor, Gilbert H., of A. H. A. local com. (1901), 01 i. 20, 45.
- Grosvenor, W. M., of citizens' com. (1909). 09. 54.
- Grosventre Indians, collection on, 08 i. 164. *See also* Indians.
- Grote, G., as general histn., P i. 53; view of history, 93. 46; on Thucydides and Amphipolis, 98. 18; on Thucydides as histn., 99 i. 51; on references, 00 i. 55; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 232.
- Grotefend, Hermann, acknowledgments to, P ii. 160, 307*n.*
- Grotius, Hugo, arrest, P ii. 204; on right to newly discovered ter., P iv. 272; on demarcation line, 91. 127; and social-compact theory, 93. 165.
- Groton, Conn., probate district aud records, 06 ii. 73, 84; town records, 107.
- Groton (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 337.
- Grousset, L., Texan consul at Marseilles, 08 ii. 1083, 1403.
- Grout, W. W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 142, 416.
- Grove, Mrs. Nettie T., sec. Kan. City Hist. Soc., 12. 228; sec. Mo. Valley Hist. Soc., 13 i. 230, 14 i. 342.
- Grove, Silvanus, petition as Penn's creditor (c. 1715), 92. 23.
- Grove, Warren. *See* Gove.
- Grove, W. B., declaration (1798), 12. 430.
- Grover, Cuvier, accused of being proslavery (1863), 02 ii. 396; hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 29.
- Grover, Frank B., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233.
- Grover, Martin, and relics of Washington, 92. 96.
- Groveton, battle (1862), P ii. 71.
- Growland, J. E., Ga. commission, 11 ii. 444.
- Grua Talamanca, Miguel de. *See* Branciaforte.
- Grüberman, Barbara, pietist, 98. 172.
- Grün, Karl, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Grumbine, E., pres. Lebanon Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 262.
- Grund, Francis J., on Am. expansion, 93. 204; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 685; Washington corresp. for Savannah *Georgian*, 11 ii. 178; and Cobb, 278; to Cobb (1852) on Pa. campaign, 321; rejected for foreign mission, 456.
- Grundy, Felix, and Jackson's removals, P i. 352*n.*, 353*n.*, 408; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 331; and deposits and distribution bill, 99 ii. 359; prophecy on holders of presidency, 1111; Warhawk, elec. to Cong. (1811), 11 i. 172, 174*n.*; of com. on for. relations, report, 173; and question of neutral trade, 174.
- Grundy, Jas. P., volunteers for Texas, 07 ii. 93-95.
- Gaunnius, Lambertus, Erasmus's letter to, 01 i. 184.
- Gryndecobbe, W., Wat Tyler Insurrection, 93. 157.
- Guadalaxara, audleucia, 07 i. 214.
- Guadalupe, Mex. warship, at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623, 08 ii. 299, 307, 313, 317; seizure, 785; Brit.-Texan controversy (1842), 957, 960, 962, 966-968, 972-974, 977, 983-991, 995, 997-1003, 1020, 1023, 1028-1043, 1051-1054, 1056, 1064-1065, 1068-1077, 1104, 1107, 1401, 1429 [*see* Mexican war steamers]; abolitionists furnish funds for, 1479.
- Guadalupe-Hidalgo, treaty of, arbitration provision, 91. 74; Polk and, 99 i. 166-167; in Senate, 167-168; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 744-746, 751, 755; events leading up to, 03 i. 31.

- Guadcloupe, coolie labor, 99 i. 190; polit. and milit. conditions (1793-95), 03 ii. 218, 262, 362-365, 461, 541, 609-612, 648, 805; refugees in U. S., 514; and Saint Croix (1795), 615; complaints against trade conditions and commissioners, official trade (1795), 692, 705-707, 765-767, 790; controversy (1760) over retaining Canada or, 11 i. 29; strategic position, 233; commissions of Brit. govs. (1760), 445; privateers (1707), 13 i. 360; regulation of trade (1759), 390. *See also* West Indies.
- Guadet, Marguerite E., in Com. of General Defence, 94, 253*n*.
- Gual, Manuel, revolutionary docs., 07 i. 224; plot, 225; and Miranda, 226, 230, 338, 344-345; in Trinidad, activity from there, 331, 342, 346; at Gaspar Is., 346*n*.; fate, 417, 489.
- Guam, status as Am. possession, 98. 342; public records, 04. 141-142; Legazpi at, 07 i. 151. *See also* Dependencies.
- Guanare, Vcuezuela, held by royalists (1812), 07 i. 462.
- Guauo Islands, Am. title through discovery, 93. 382.
- Guaranty, fed., of state govt., proposed amendments affecting, 96 ii. 170-172.
- Guardiola, *Marqués de*, memorial to Brit. king (1785), 07 i. 202, 512.
- Guast, Pierre de. *See* Monts.
- Guatemala, audiencia, 07 i. 214; plan for Brit. attack (1790), 277; in Miranda's plan of govt., 405; relation to vice-royalty of New Spain, 08 i. 180; bibl. (1909, '11), 09. 730, 11 i. 753. *See also* Central America; Spanish America.
- Guayana. *See* Guiana.
- Guedes, *Capt.* —, Portuguese chargé at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 423*n*.
- Guëilly, Marie H. *See* Rumigny.
- Güemes y Horcasitas, Juan F. de. *See* Revilla Gígedo.
- Guerard, B., gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 549.
- Guerard, Jacob, Carolina petition, 06 ii. 500, 13 i. 331.
- Guercheville, Antoinette de Pons, *marquise de*, grant and settlement, 95. 543.
- Guéret, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Guerusey. *See* Channel Islands.
- Guerrero, Vicente, rise and fall, 08 ii. 822.
- Guerrière, H. M. S., C. F. Adams on *Constitution* fight, 12. 46; retaliation on captured crew, 13 ii. 249.
- Guerrière, U. S. S., construction (1814), 13 ii. 310.
- Guerry, Theo. L., and suspension of writ of habeas corpus (1864), 11 ii. 634.
- Guiana, Raleigh's supposed lost map, 96 i. 460, 461; Schomburgk's map, 461; imaginary Lake Parima, 461; early Eng. works on, 1254, 1258; bibl. of cartog., 97. 683-776; map (1807), 07 i. 213; Span, in capt.-gen. of Caracas, 215; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 736, 10. 654, 11 i. 759; Brit. capture of Dutch, 12. 515; Indians from Brit. (1674), 13 i. 328. *See also* next title; French Guiana; South America.
- Guiana Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 166, 174, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Guicciardini, Francesco, Ranke on, P iii. 106; on Netherlands, P v. 173.
- Guiche, *Duchess de*, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 485*n*.
- Guides to archives. *See* Cataloguing.
- Gulenne, controversy of Charles iv and Edward II, 00 i. 537-544; of Philip vi and Edward III, 548-553, 557, 562.
- Guigniard (Guignard), (?) J. G., buys S. C. office (1805), 96 i. 882; of Richland Co., 912.
- Guignaut, Jos. D., hist. work, 09. 262.
- Guilbeau, F., French consul in Texas, 03 ii. 1119, 1367; milit. seizure from, 1424-1426, 1445-1448, 1453-1456.
- Guild, Curtis, invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 78; of honor. reception com. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Guilder, value, P ii. 214*n*.
- Guildford, Eug., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Guild papers, 03 i. 621.
- Guilds. *See* Gilds.
- Guilford, Francis North, 2*d* baron, and Md., 99 i. 247, 262, 271, 276, 286, 294, 302, 306; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Guilford, 2*d* earl of. *See* North, F.
- Guilford, W. M., pres. Lebanon Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294, 12. 231.
- Guilford (Menunkatuck), Conn., founding, 91. 211; union with N. Haven, 212; Leete at, 212; depression, 213; Rossiter-Leete quarrel, 215; and union with Conn., 217-218; town records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 107; probate district and records, 73, 82.
- Guilford County, N. C., records, 04. 608-609.
- Guillaumez, *Adm.* —, fleet in Am. waters (1806), 00 i. 610-613.
- Guillelmi, *Cap.-Gen.* Juan, ou audiencia, 07 i. 216*n*.
- Guillemard, —, and southwestern boundary line (1797), 93. 354, 355.
- Guimarães, Port., hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Guinea, Dutch trade, P ii. 197, 200; piracy (1699), 13 i. 350. *See also* next title; Royal African Company.
- Guinea Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 166, 174, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Guinn, Jas. M., vice-pres. P. C. B. (1907-8), 07 i. 41; sec. Hist. Soc. of S. Cal., 09. 313, 11 i. 287, 12. 224, 13 i. 225, 14 i. 339; presides over P. C. B. meeting, 13 i. 69; pres. address, 71.
- Guion, *Capt.* I., at Natchez (1797), 93. 363.
- Guipúzcoa, Spain, and trade with Indies, 94. 97; right in Newfoundland fishery (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Guise, C. de. *See* Lorraine.

- Guise, François de Lorraine, *2d duc de*, and taking of Calais (1558), 11 i. 101-107 [*see* Calais]; Ital. campaign (1557), 101-102.
- Gulter, —, spoliation of Simaucas archives, 03 i. 159.
- Guizot, François P. G., as general histn., P i. 52, 54; and relig. liberty, P ii. 492; character as minister, 99 ii. 989; on Am. affairs (1844), 999, 1014; attack on ministry (1842), 08 ii. 1067; movements (1844), 1162; illness (1844), 1490; and hist. activities, 09. 295.
- Texan relations*: hitherto printed corresp., 08 ii. 48, 49; and mediation, corresp. with Texan chargé (1842-43), 07 ii. 637, 08 ii. 1118, 1383, 1387-1388, 1395-1398; policy as to Am. annex. (1844-45), 1171, 1172, 1174-1176, 1484, 1485, 1495; discourtesy to chargé, 1186, 1195, 1494, 1498-1503; from Hamilton (1841) on guaranty of Texan loan, 1285; and Saligny controversy, corresp. with chargé, 1340-1351; from Texan govt. (1841) on credence for McIntosh, 1352; (1842) on recall of McIntosh, 1356; to Texan govt. (1842) on credence, 1388; and Texan consul, corresp. with chargé (1842), 1383, 1398-1399; and revocation of free entry of wifes, corresp. (1843), 1427, 1434-1436; and commercial negotiations, corresp., 1428, 1434, 1436; and Texan protest on Mex. predatory war, corresp., 1431, 1437, 1442, 1461; and French emigration to Texas, corresp., 1441, 1443, 1449, 1451, 1477; to Texan govt. (1844), on congé of chargé, 1492.
- Guldin, S., and Ger. Reformed and Moravians in Pa., 97. 379.
- Gun, definition in artillery, 13 i. 199. *See also* Artillery.
- Gunn, Elijah, of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Gunn, Jas., and Yazoo grants, P v. 417, 418, 419*n.*; and Jay treaty, 423*n.*, 01 i. 287; and France (1795), 03 ii. 751.
- Gunpowder duties on colon. shipping (1741), 13 i. 380.
- Gunsauls collection on Congregationalism, 04. 664.
- Gunsil, W., Barbadian negro in Texas, 08 ii. 902, 912, 913.
- Gunston Hall, Va. estate, 92. 127*n.*
- Gunter, E., and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96*n.*
- Gunter, S., and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96*n.*
- Gunther, C. F., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Gurley, W. H. F., and Chase (1861), 02 ii. 506.
- Gurney, Ephraim W., and study of history, P iv. 42 (*also* 89. 21) choice between history and philosophy, 98. 15; library, 04. 685.
- Gurowski, Adam, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32; on Seward's desire for a Cromwell, 45.
- Gurzil of Corippus, and Mnevis of Heliopolis, 12. 141.
- Gusman, —, Mex. Federalist (1840), 08 ii. 719.
- Gustavus III of Sweden, and Miranda, 07 i. 263.
- Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden and Usse-
linx's proposal of South Co., P ii. 240, 241, 248, 259, 262, 270, 271, 281, 299, 310; speaks Dutch, 241*n.*; revenue, 242*n.*; and commerce, 243-245, 249; and Thirty Years' War and Poland (1624-27), 245, 250, 254, 266, 272; and imperial plan against Baltic, 282-283; and Usselinx's return to Holland, 287; and Netherlands (1629), 289-291; and Spain, 310; war in Germany, 301, 307, 307; collection on, 04. 696; and archives, 09. 365; spurious port., 13 i. 96.
- Gustavus Adolphus College, fund, 14 i. 451.
- Guthrie, Albert A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20; at Repub. nat conven. (1860), 287.
- Guthrie, J. B., goes to Savannah (1860), 11 ii. 519; officeseeker under C. S. A., 541.
- Guthrie, Jas., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17; pres. candidacy (1860), 11 ii. 468.
- Guthrie letter, 11 ii. 339, 340.
- Guthright, M. H., protest of Ga. gold diggers (1830), 06 i. 376*n.*
- Gutierrez de Estrada, José M., declines Mex. sec. of state (1840), 08 ii. 705.
- Gutierrez de Lara, José B., as revolutionary agent at Washington (1811), lack of credentials, 11 i. 200, 214; journey, 200-201; negotiations with Monroe, 201-202; and Toledo, 203, 205; on frontier, expectation of Am. aid, 206-207; as filibuster, 208, 214; and Robinson, 213.
- Gutzlaff, C., in King's attempt to open Japan, 11 i. 134.
- Guy, Rev. W., in colon. S. C., 95. 662.
- Guyon, Jas., and Mo. compromise, 09. 159*n.*
- Guyot, Arnold H., and meteorology, 89. 99 (*also* P iv. 143).
- Guyot, Florent. *See* Saint Florent.
- Guyot de Saint Florent. *See* Saint Florent.
- Guyton de Morvcau, L. B., *baron*, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248*n.*, 253*n.*; in Com. of Public Safety, 258, 259.
- Guzman, Nuño, and Seven Cities, P iii. 167.
- Guzman, Rosanso de, and Philippine archives, 10. 423.
- Gwin, Lucy, goes south (1862), 11 ii. 589.
- Gwin, W. M., and Sonora, 98. 278; Indian speculation, 99 ii. 1041; and Pacific

railway, 10. 193*n.*; attempt to run blockade (1862), 11 ii. 589.

Gwinnett, Button, Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.

Gwynn, Roderick, it.-gov. of Tobago commission, 11 i. 514.

Gymnasia, German, L. M. Salmon on hist. instruction, 97. 75-89 (*also* 98. 519-532), 09. 37; field, 97. 76 (*also* 98. 520); character of curriculum, 97. 76 (*also* 98. 520); character of pupils, 97. 77 (*also* 98. 521); alm of hist. instruction, 97. 78 (*also* 98. 522); hist. subject-matter, 97. 78-81 (*also* 98. 522-525); and patriotism, 97. 80 (*also* 98. 524), 09. 38; results of hist. instruction, 97. 81-82, 85-88 (*also* 98. 525-527, 529-532); time allotted to history, 97. 82 (*also* 98. 527); correlation of hist. and other subjects, 97. 83 (*also* 98. 527); method, 97. 84 (*also* 98. 528); distinct features, 97. 85 (*also* 98. 529); lessons for Am. hist. instruction, 97. 85-89, 98. 4*6* (*also* 529-532); completeness, 97. 85 (*also* 98. 529); and preparation for university work, 97. 87 (*also* 98. 531). *See also* Education.

Györy von Náduvar, Árpád, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 284, 285; on access to foreign archives, 290.

Gypsies, collections of materials on, 94. 681.

H.

Habeas corpus, proposed fed. amends, on, 96 ii. 190-192, suspension of writ in North during Civil War, 00 i. 471; controversy over in C. S. A., 11 ii. 633-642; Rev. of 1688 and suspensions, 14 i. 35. *See also* Arbitrary arrests; Martial law; RIGHTS.

Habersham, Jas., and slavery, 95. 665; letters, 05 i. 284, 06 ii. 558; acting-gov. of Ga., 558, 11 i. 441.

Habersham, Jos., and postal extension, 09. 145.

Habersham, Jos., of Ga. (1844), 04. 579.

Habersham, R: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 349; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 61, 06 i. 354.

Habersham County, Ga., archives, 04. 569-582.

Haceldine, W: C., and Ark. geolog. survey, 06 ii. 36.

Hacke, G:., naturalized in Va. and Md., 01 i. 305.

Hackensack, Howard B., pres. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 291.

Hacket, —, of Tenn. (1791), 93. 470.

Hackett, Frank W., pres. N. H. Hist. Soc., 12. 228.

Hackett, T: C., candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 116; in Ga. state conven. (1849), 160; and address to southern people (1849), 161; illness (1850), 208.

Hackley, Aaron, and Mo. compromise, 93. 272*n.*, 09. 159*n.*

Hackshaw, Robt., petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.

Haddam, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 94; town records, 107.

Haddock, C: B., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Haddock, G:., and Ark. geolog. survey, 06 ii. 36.

Hadley, Arthur T., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 264, 92. 250; at A. H. A. meeting (1909), 09. 31.

Hadrian, emperor, W: D. Gray on polit. ideas, 14 i. 115-124; conservation of Graeco-Roman civilization, 115, 123; extent of cosmopolitanism, 115*n.*; early impressions of barbarians, 116; surrender of Trojan's conquests, 116; destruction of Danubian bridge, 116; garrisons in new cities, 117; walls to check intercourse with barbarians, 117; policy of milit. reforms, 118; barbarian alliances, 119; codification of prætorian edicts, 119; journeys, 120; treatment of Greeks, 120; religious policy, emperor cult, 120-123; and Christianity, 123; failure of policy, 123-124.

Hadrian, pope. *See* Adrian.

Haage, H. van der, treasurer, Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283.

Haersolte, Anthonie F: R. E., baron van, in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 462; and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution, 687, 688.

Haersolte, (?) Zweder van, reprimands Usseilinx, P ii. 298.

Häusser, Ludwig, and Hist. Com., P iii. 125; and study of history, P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 35).

Haga, Godfrey, sells land to Separatists of Zoar, 98. 173.

Hagan, —, Ark. militia appt. (1820), 99 ii. 176.

Hager, Albert A., sec. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296.

Hager, J: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.

Hagerty, —, teacher in Georgetown, D. C. (1826), 99 ii. 233.

Hagiography. characteristics of Latin fathers, 12. 90; Libya as field of research, 141, 142. *See also* Christianity.

Hagner, Alex. B., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.

Hagner, P:., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 34; auditor of War Dept., 195.

Hagthorpe, J:., *Discourse*, 96 i. 1260.

Hague, Jos., and cotton manufacture, 96 i. 554, 564.

Hague, The, fête (1797), 12. 365; in 1814, 13 ii. 504-505; Hôtel des États Unis, 504*n.*; entry of William I, 505.

Hague, U. S. S., sale (1783), 96 i. 712.

- Hahn, Jacob G.: H., and pub. of dispatches of J.: Q. Adams, 12. 363-365, 368, 567; overthrow (1798), 372, 373, 376, 377; on Sieyès, 561.
- Hahn, Ludwig, and Bismarck, 09. 127.
- Hahn, Michael, as Union gov. of La., 02 ii. 298; elec. to fed. Congress (1862), 337; candidacy for gov. (1864), 430-433; and negro suffrage, 452; and senatorial elec., 453, 456.
- Haight, E., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
- Haile, —, treasurer of S. C. (1807), 96 i. 911.
- Hail insurance, 14 i. 455.
- Hainai (Huwanie) Indians, and Texas, 07 ii. 372.
- Hair, regulation in colon. N. Eng., 98. 129.
- Haiti, French Rev. in, P iv. 5 (*also* 89. 4); arbitrations with U. S., 91. 75; opened to Am. trade (1789), 96 i. 612; Am. measures for relief, finan. demands (1791-95), 97. 489-491, 03 ii. 47-50, 56, 72-74, 77, 81, 83, 84, 89-93, 97-101, 120, 122, 123, 126, 128, 131, 139, 142, 152-154, 157, 159, 165, 166, 168, 172, 219, 227, 256, 367, 575; refugees in U. S., relief, 97. 632, 03 ii. 47, 49, 53, 85, 127, 163, 227, 307, 310-313, 323-326, 464, 469, 543, 614; extraterritorial case (1843), 99 ii. 606-609; Am. policy toward, 01 i. 90; French expedition (1802), 03 i. 93; commissions to U. S. (1791-92), 03 ii. 45-51, 72-80, 85, 86, 93, 101, 147; evidences of movement for independence (1791), 46, 63-64, 74, 81-83; Ternant's lack of instructions on (1792), 50, 64, 93, 102, 122, 128, 131, 140, 142, 145, 152, 155, 161, 172; trouble over Am. consul (1791), 64; U. S. and independence, 75; and French decree on negroes (1791), 82; civil and military conditions (1793-97), 122, 126, 218, 219, 224, 243, 365-368, 461-464, 542-544, 612, 613, 691, 693, 804, 1032; fleet from, in U. S. (1793), 223, 225-226, 238, 242, 250, 264, 275, 290, 300; Span. invasion (1793), 227, 261; Genêt on loyalty of negroes (1793), 260, 261; royalist mission to Gt. Bn. (1794), 423; restraints on neutral trade (1795), 688-691; French annex. of Span. (1795), 799, 839. 07 i. 306; Brit. council (1795), 03 ii. 804; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 732-733, 10. 651, 11 i. 756; and Franco-Am. War, independence and trade with U. S., 12. 467, 488-490, 497, 516, 529, 531, 582. 13 ii. 85; trading activities (1765), 13 i. 396; Hédouville's plans against U. S. (1798), 13 ii. 90; bill to interdict Am. trade with (1806), 167, 186*n*. *See also* Hispaniola; Santo Domingo; Toussaint; West Indies.
- Hakluyt, R., and colonization, P ii. 161; on Eng. claim in N. Am., P iv. 286; on Roanoke colony, P v. 449; on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Hakluyt Society, work, 09. 238.
- Hakon, *Earl*, regent in Norway, death, 10. 71, 72*n*.; Eng. expedition (1075), 77; identity, 77*n*.
- Hakon Ivarsson, 10. 77*n*.
- Hal, Maurits C. van, and Brit. invasion (1799), 12. 590.
- Halbert, H.: S., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635; bibl., 719-721.
- Haldane, G., gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 445; com. and instructions, 455; death, 445.
- Haldimand, *Sir* F.: career, P iii. 295; character, 398; and retention of frontier posts, 94. 415-417, 431, 432*n*.; and Indian war, 435; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 380; and Miranda, 384*n*. 07 i. 285; gov. of Quebec, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 423; com. and instructions, 425-426. *See also* Haldimand papers.
- Haldimand, W.: and Haldimand papers, P iii. 397.
- Haldimand papers, P iii. 23; on history of Northwest, 295-296; collection, character, 397; copies for French archives, 397-399, 403; abstracts, 403; pub. of calendar, 11 i. 344.
- Hale, Albert, on problem of U. S. trade with Latin Am., 10. 32.
- Hale, B.: Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Hale, E.: E. [1], error on demarcation line, 91. 122; welcome to A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 5; on name California, 04. 272.
- Hale, E.: E. [2], on Franklin in France, P ii. 85-86; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 265.
- Hale, Eugene, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.
- Hale, G. A., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
- Hale, G.: G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Hale, G.: S., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 265, 90. 130; death, 97. 21.
- Hale, J.: N. S. land grant (1768), 13 i. 400.
- Hale, J.: P., and power of removal, P i. 409; and Cuba, 98. 245; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 14, 30; from Chase (1848) urging withdrawal, 134; biog. note, 134*n*.; and Dem. caucus (1849), 189; Chase on, 235; Washington house (1851), 238; pres. candidacy (1852), 243, 247; and nomination of Frémont, 276; polt. basis of antislavery attitude, 278; and Liberty nomination (1847), 467; and slave-trade in D. C., 11 ii. 91; expected reply to Toombs (1860), 461.
- Hale, M. E., to Eve (1843) on impressment of ship by Texas, 08 ii. 119.
- Hale, *Sir* Matthew, on common law and Christianity, P ii. 440, 517.
- Hale, W.: gov. of Wy., biog. sketch, 13 i. 293.
- Hale, W.: B., pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 130-131, 153, 91. 433.

- Hale, Mrs. W: G., courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20.
- Hales, Sir Robt., and Wat Tayler insurrection, 93. 155.
- Hale's Town, Me. See Raymond.
- Haley, D. M., to Cobb (1850) on Texas-N. Mex. question, 11 ii. 209.
- Halifax, G: Montagu-Dunk, 2d (3d) earl of, on intercepted treasonable letters from colonies (1756), 96 i. 684, 688, 696; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 219, 220.
- Halifax, founded, 90. 41; Cabot celebration, 96 i. 20; and packets (1789-92), 659, 97. 485, 495; Sandemanians, 01 i. 157; Genêt's plan against (1793), 03 ii. 234, 235, 239, 265; defense (1754), 13 i. 385; war stores (1757), 388.
- Halifax Commission, P v. 317, 91. 73.
- Halifax County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Hall, —, Brit. privateersman (1793), 03 ii. 852.
- Hall, —, acting consul at Gottenburg (1814), 13 ii. 268; and peace commissioners, 299.
- Hall, —, in Del. conven. (1831), on property qualification for office, 99 i. 113.
- Hall, Judge —, of N. C., home (1808), 96 i. 917.
- Hall, Albert H., sec. Cambridge Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
- Hall, Allen A., to be recalled (1843), 08 ii. 164.
- Hall, B., Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Hall, Clayton C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Hall, Rev. Clement, of N. C., library, 95. 187; career and book, 236-238.
- Hall, Danl., pres. N. H. Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 10. 260, 11 i. 291.
- Hall, D: (Hall & Sellers), Pa. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 421, 429, 430, 441-443; Del. laws printed by, 445.
- Hall, E., Texan agent (1836), 07 ii. 58.
- Hall, E: H., sec. Am. Scenic Preservation Soc., 11 i. 292.
- Hall, G. Stanley, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Hall, Rev. H., of Md. (1717), 99 i. 236; controversy with commissioner, 283.
- Hall, H: B., spurious ports. of Signers, 13 i. 93; spurious port. of C: Lee, 93.
- Hall, Hubert, acknowledgments to, 96 i. 517, 03 i. 190, 07 i. 191; on identity of Don Juan, 206n.; and teaching of history, 09. 232; and Royal Hist. Soc., 232; and pubs. of Colonial Dames, 312; on Brit. archives, 370; and port books, 12. 145.
- Hall, Rev. Jas., of N. C., library, 95. 215; and circulating library, 221; pub. sermon, 255; grammar, 259.
- Hall, Jas. C., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 25, 27.
- Hall, J., resigns from Congress (1784), 13 i. 147n.
- Hall, J., to Kennedy (1844) on slave-trade suppression, 08 ii. 1168.
- Hall, J: Morgan, of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.
- Hall, Bishop Jos., *Mundus alter et idem*, 96 i. 1255.
- Hall, Lawrence W., vote on English bill, 06 i. 202n.
- Hall, Lyman, gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559; spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Hall, Lyman W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 14.
- Hall, Major Natl. N., case (1818), 99 ii. 141.
- Hall, Norman J., and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 186.
- Hall, S.: R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 335.
- Hall, Sharlot M., adjunct member of public archives com., 09. 329; Arizona territorial histn., 334.
- Hall, Theo. P., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Hall, T: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 168, 344; and Mo. compromise, 09. 159n.
- Hall, Walter P., EARLY REACTIONS AGAINST LAISSEZ FAIRE, 13 i. 129-138 (*abstract*, 31).
- Hall, Willard P., and Benton (1849), 02 ii. 472; Neb. bills, 14 i. 273, 274.
- Hall, W., officeseeker under C. S. A., 11 ii. 541.
- Hallam, H.: on Holland, P v. 174; on Brady's *Treatise of cities*, 381; on Rev. of 1688 and social compact, 93. 166.
- Hallam, J.: Conn. complaint (1699), 13 i. 350; appeal, 353.
- Hallam, N.: and Mohegan lands, 03 i. 302, 13 i. 357; appeal to privy council, 12. 110, 13 i. 353; Conn. complaint (1699), 350.
- Hall County, Neb., officials (1859), 10. 406.
- Halle, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Halle, university of, and seminary idea, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Halleck, H: W., and Second Bull Run, P ii. 69, 02 ii. 86; and Hooker in Gettysburg campaign, 95. 415; milit. govt. in Mo., 00 i. 471, 481; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19; and McClellan, 47, 62; on Buell, Grant, and Thomas, 52; and opening of the Mississippi (1862), 55; on western conditions (Aug. 1862), 56, 60; on organization of army, 56; Chase on, 57; and negro troops, 57; on situation in Va. (Aug. 15. 1862), 59; and antislavery, 75; and Antietam campaign, 74-75, 79; and withdrawal from Peninsula, 95; on McClelland, 98; Hunter on, 105.
- Haller, Granville O., in Wash. Indian war (1856), corresp., 08 i. 380, 382-385.
- Hallet, J., of Barbados (1674), 00 i. 175; petitions (1693, '95), 13 i. 343, 346.
- Hallet, W., jr., of N. Y., murdered, P v. 344.
- Hallett, B: F., as Antimason, 02 i. 523, 549.

Halley, Edmund, cometic studies, P ii. 120, 142; exploration, 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125); authority of maps, 96 i. 459.

Halley, J.: diary on Span. intrigue, P v. 407n.

Halley, Robt. A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; on condit. of Tenn. archives, 06 ii. 206.

Halley's comet, in 11th cent., P ii. 115; in 1456, 115; in 1682, 120, 142; in 1758, 142.

Halliman, Robt., of Granville Co., N. C. (1750), 95. 212n.

Halliwell-Phillips, Jas. O., collection of sources on Eng. prices (1650-1754), 98. 44.

Halioc-Fair controversy, 14 i. 434.

Hallowell, —, goes to Wilmington (1801), 13 ii. 144.

Hallus of Elam, and Babylon, 09. 98.

Halpinc, C: G., and Chase, 02 ii. 105.

Halsey, D., and Choctaw, letter to Jackson (1829), 06 i. 372, 373n.

Halsey, Eli P., log-book, 00 ii. 108.

Halsey, Jeremiah, Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 142.

Halstead, *Capt.* —, and tobacco culture in colon. S. C., 00 i. 284; Carolina instructions, 06 ii. 498.

Halstead, Murat, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18, 19, 24, 37, 39; to Chase (1869) on pres. movement, 521.

Halton, Robt., certificate by (1745), 08 i. 407.

Haluli, battle, 09. 99.

Hamadryad, H. M. S., off Danish coast (1813), 13 ii. 395.

Hambacher Fest, P v. 106.

Hambleton, J. A., hitherto printed letter to Stephens, 11 ii. 19.

Hambly, W., and Creek negotiations, 06 i. 340.

Hambright, L. B., Ga. clerk of ct. (1844), 04. 579.

Hamburg, Ger., Dutch in (c. 1640), P ii. 333n.; sugar manufacture (18th cent.), 92. 38, 40; hist. soc., 11 i. 307; rumored Dutch expedition (1799), 12. 522, 523, 525; French conspirators at (1799), 547. *See also* Hanse Towns.

Hamburgh Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Hamden, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 73; town records, 107.

Hamelin, L.; Canad. seignior (1728), 99 i. 217.

Hamer, T: L., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 346.

Hamersley, Lewis R., and archives of Texan legation, 03 ii. 413.

Hamill, Ernest A., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.

Hamilton, —, Englishman at Brussels (1814), 13 ii. 511.

Hamilton, —, and N. Orleans *Times* (1863), 02 ii. 408.

Hamilton, *Mrs.* —, boarding-house at Washington (1808), 96 i. 926.

Hamilton, *Major* —, and N. S. land grant (1767), 13 i. 397.

Hamilton, *Major* —, and projected attack on Fla. and La. (1793-94), 97. 603, 604.

Hamilton, Alex., and disunion movement (1804), P i. 262; and Miranda, 271-273, 276, 453, 07 i. 251, 252n., 264, 265, 278, 279, 286, 303, 305, 321n., 325, 327-330, 333, 340-341, 519; on appointing power, P i. 301, 313n.; and assumption and location of fed. capital, 458, 95. 289-293; on state rights under Confed., P ii. 73; on prayers in Fed. conven., 506; papers, P iii. 17, 94. 282; and old Ct. of Appeals, 390; and export duties, 474; on Yazoo grants as contract, P v. 433; on legality of Ordinance of 1787, 91. 138; in representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 234, 242, 96 ii. 59; and La. purchase, 93. 376; and frontier posts, 94. 429, 436; on French Rev., 95. 464; and Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 705; hitherto printed letters from Higginson, 709, 710; and Annapolis conven., 734, 735n.; Mass. attitude toward report on public credit, 773. 774, 776; letters from Higginson (1791, '93), 782-787 [*see* Higginson]; Higginson's congratulations on measures (1791), 783; and army command (1800), 835; on provision for fed. const. amend., 96 ii. 15; and elec. of pres. electors by districts, 80n., 81n.; on suits against states, 156n.; Brit. consul on public credit and bank reports, 97. 471; opposes retaliation on Brit. nav. acts (1791), 479; and relief of Haiti, 490, 03 ii. 152; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 152, 154; tariff policy, 225, 229; on citizenship and office, 99 i. 111; on W: Gordon, 383; and Jay treaty, Camillus letters, 01 i. 288-290, 03 ii. 746, 756; on citizenship during Am. Rev., 01 i. 301; on const. qualifications for Congress, 306; and return to Fed. conven., 02 i. 92; list of letters from Fed. conven., 101-103; elaborated unpresented const. plan, 143-144; and term of pres., 143; texts of outline plan, 144-149; apocryphal third plan, 149; and bank charter (1784), 273; and French commercial negotiations (1791-92), 03 ii. 9, 57, 58, 108n.; and advances on debt to France (1791-94), 48, 56, 83, 87, 91-93, 98, 120, 128, 139, 141, 157, 173, 178, 181, 317, 359, 376; and excise excitement (1791), 52; and movement for manufactures, 54, 138; on Eng. alliance (1791), 59; and tariff on French wines (1792), 104; and evaluation of imports (1792), 125; and Indians, 130; opposition and attacks on (1793), 167, 186; and Ternant, 198n.; and Genêt, 241, 246, 816; Fauchet on, as Federalist, 331; and La Forest, 373; Randolph on (1794), 374; and emigrés at Philadelphia,

- 378-381; Fauchet on, and Whisky insurrection, 405, 413, 426, 438, 450, 452-454, 458, 485; and Jay's mission, 422, 11 i. 159*n.*; Fauchet on polit. effect of finan. policy, 446, 451; congressional investigation, 447; Fauchet on resignation and future, 476, 532-533, 540, 550; report on reduction of debt, 551, 589-594; public dinners on resignation, 585; Adet on, 738, 775, 777, 778, 795; French privateer case (1795), 862; and fear of French rupture (1796), 920; and Monroe, 950; and Adams's candidacy (1796), 978; Jefferson on, as Brit. partisan, 1029; and La. (1797), 1076; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 415-417, 420; iaw partners, 06 i. 305*n.*; French policy (1798), 07 i. 332, 335; *Federalist*, 08 i. 221; and Fauchet, 11 i. 158, 160*n.*; Callender's attack, 12. 356*n.*; and yellow fever (1798), 493; and new French mission, 611; pamphlet on Adams, 670, 674; from J. A. Bayard (1800) on 'C: H: Wharton, elec. prospects, Adams, 13 ii. 112; hitherto printed letters from Bayard, 118, 143, 153.
- Hamilton, Andrew, as gov. of N. J., commissions, instructions, corresp., 03 i. 235, 239, 240, 06 ii. 395-397, 08 i. 461, 11 i. 488; dep.-gov. of Pa., commissions, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438, 11 i. 508, 13 i. 355.
- Hamilton, Andrew, in Md. assembly (1715), 99 i. 251.
- Hamilton, Andrew J., on Unionists in Texas (1862), 02 ii. 101; introduction to Chase, 300, 314-315; and Brownsville expedition, 344, 347; at N. Orleans (1862-63), 412, 424, 427; from Pierio (1862) on Mex. border conditions, 427.
- Hamilton, Anne, *duchess of*, claim to Naragansett country (1697), 13 i. 348.
- Hamilton, Lord Archibald, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrolment of commissions, 11 i. 399, 445; coms. and instructions, 450-457, 13 i. 364; case against, 364; petition for, 365; finan. memorial, 365, 367.
- Hamilton, Archibald, and Chase trial (1805), 13 ii. 163.
- Hamilton, H., and Indian warfare, P iii. 286; it.-gov. of Quebec, 11 i. 423; commission, 426; it.-gov. of Detroit, com., 528.
- Hamilton, Jas., 1st duke of, Newfoundliand grant (1637), 05 i. 120; heirs and claim in Conn., 12. 108.
- Hamilton, Jas., dep.-gov. and it.-gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438; commission and instructions, 11 i. 509; and appt. to N. J., 13 i. 355.
- Hamilton, Jas., of Philadelphia (1774), biog. note, 92. 144*n.*
- Hamilton, Jas., of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Hamilton, Jas., of S. C. and Texas, and Cuba, 97. 211; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35, 36, 38, 40; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1824), 224; (1844), 911; and S. C. railroad to West (1835), 354, 355, 381, 385; finan. policy (1837), 381; letters to Calhoun (1829, '43-47), 807, 891, 962, 1025, 1088, 1090, 1117 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; biog. notes, 807*n.*, 08 ii. 439*n.*; and Brit. mission (1845), 99 ii. 1025, 1029; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 159, 255; Texan loan negotiations in U. S. and Europe, 385, 387, 389, 401, 413, 415, 421, 447, 462, 477, 484, 493-495, 501, 513, 08 ii. 469, 481, 483, 485, 488, 492, 868, 932-936, 1351 [*see also* his correspondence]; and reported treaty with Gt. Bn., 07 ii. 469; and commercial treaty with U. S., 487, 535; European dipl. missions, commissions, instructions, 493, 500, 08 ii. 30, 93, 439, 867, 877, 1252, 1524, 1531; recall, 07 ii. 534; dipl. intermeddling, Houston corresp. (1842), 638-640, 08 ii. 116, 784; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 36, 37, 44, 45, 48, 49; Santa Anna corresp. (1841-42), 36-37, 956, 1360; to Texan govt. [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: (Mex., 1839-40), 450, 453, 459, 468, 527; (Gt. Bn., 1840-42), 878, 886, 903, 905, 907, 914, 917, 930, 937, 944-947, 1025, 1045, 1046; (France, 1839-41), 1254, 1255, 1278, 1282, 1287, 1302, 1336, 1340, 1343; (Belgium, 1840-41), 1524-1528; (Neth., 1840), 1530-1533; from Texan govt.: (U. S., 1839), 69; (Mex., 1839-40), 517, 596, 632; (Gt. Bn., 1839-42), 873, 930, 931, 939, 943; (France, 1840-41), 1276, 1338, 1339; (Neth., 1842), 1534; and Treat's Mex. mission, letter from Treat, 451, 453, 457, 459, 466, 507, 516, 525, 608, 664; departure for Europe (1839), 452, 455, 468; commission and instructions to treat with Mexico (1839), 517, 527, 583; corresp. with Minister Fox (1839) on Brit. mediation, Mex. bond holders, recognition, resources, 867-871; with Pakenham (1839-40) on same, 879-885; to Palmerston (1840) on same, 887, 909; on recognition, 925; to Munroe Edwards (1840) threatening exposure, 916; and Mex. war steamers built in Eng., corresp., 1031, 1032, 1045-1054, 1057; and French treaty (1839), 1272; to Castro (1841) on emigrant boards, 1288; to Guizot (1841) on Saligny controversy, 1341, 1343.
- Hamilton, Jas. A., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 39; on Seward (1862), 02 ii. 72, 73; and Chase, 92.
- Hamilton, Jas. P., Stephens on polit. attitude (1860), 11 ii. 467.
- Hamilton, J., acting-gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 399, 404, 11 i. 488; papers, 08 i. 461; death, 11 i. 488.
- Hamilton, J., S. C. land petition (1737), 13 i. 378, 383.

- Hamilton, J.; Brit. consul at Norfolk, threats against (1794), 97. 546; calendar of letters to Adm. Berkeley and others (1806-7), 00 i. 610-618.
- Hamilton, J: C., discredits Pinckney plan, 02 i. 116; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 29.
- Hamilton, Jos., Texan mission (1839), 08 ii. 44.
- Hamilton, Jos. G. de Roulhac, hist. work, 09. 310; pres. N. C. Hist. Soc., 319; com. on Justin Winsor prize (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; presides over conference on teaching history, 40.
- Hamilton, Le Roy, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 594, 614, 622.
- Hamilton, Matthew, in war of the Regulation, 94. 207.
- Hamilton, Morgan C., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 37; letter authorizing Snively's expedition (1843), 217; to Sec. Jones (1843) on Guilbeau incident, 1453.
- Hamilton, Ninian B., in War of the Regulation, 94. 166, 186, 190, 207.
- Hamilton, Otho, lt.-gov. of Placentia, commission, 11 i. 501*n*. 507.
- Hamilton, Paul, on illicit slave-trade, 91. 166; milit. tour as gov., 96 i. 845; criticism of militia, 877; and S. C. Col., 00 i. 405.
- Hamilton, P.; takes confed. oath, 04. 544.
- Hamilton, P: J., acknowledgment to, 97. 780; paper on W. Fla., 03 i. 34; pres. Iberville Hist. Soc., 09. 313.
- Hamilton, Robt., Texan commissioner to U. S., 07 ii. 20; commission and instructions, 73*n*., 76, 77; movements, 84; as finan. agent, conduct approved, 96, 103, 109, 146; to Burnet (1836) on reception at Washington, need of news, 99.
- Hamilton, S: S., and intruders on Cherokee lands (1830), 06 i. 376*n*.; Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 221.
- Hamilton, Stanislaus M., acknowledgments to, 96 i. 707, 96 ii. 11, 99 ii. 13.
- Hamilton, T: A., takes confed. oath, 04. 544.
- Hamilton, T: L., and Texan affairs (1839), 08 ii. 454, 457, 458, 460, 463; Texan consul at Charleston, 1255*n*.
- Hamilton, Walter, gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 457, 13 i. 361; coms. and instructions, 11 i. 460, 461; gov. of Nevis, 476.
- Hamilton, Walton H., acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 32.
- Hamilton, W.; appt. to Nevls (1706), 13 i. 359.
- Hamilton, W.; of Philadelphia (1774), biog. note, 92. 137*n*.
- Hamilton, W.; sea capt. (1774), 92. 149*n*.
- Hamilton, Sir W: [1730-1803], and war in Italy (1798), 12. 495.
- Hamilton, Sir W: [1788-1856], definition of history, 93. 46-47.
- Hamilton, W.; Indian scout, papers, 00 i. 602.
- Hamilton, W.; of Ga. (1822), 04. 575.
- Hamilton, W: B., Texan consul at Richmond, 07 ii. 630.
- Hamilton, W: R.; and peace negotiations, 13 ii. 275, 280; to G: W. Erving (1814) on Brit. peace commissioners, 309.
- Hamilton, W: T., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.
- Hamilton, Ont., hist. socs., P lii. 213, P v. 258, 05 ii. 983, 1007-1008.
- Hamilton, Brit. schooner, seized (1807), 00 i. 616.
- Hamilton College, materials on Irish history, 04. 683.
- Hamilton County, Ohio, contest over legislative districting (1848), 02 ii. 150, 152, 157-162, 164-169, 192; records, 06 ii. 188-189; list of revolutionary soldiers buried in, 11 i. 276*n*. See also Cincinnati.
- Hamilton County (Ind.) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 306.
- Hamilton Library Association, organization and activities (1912), 12. 231.
- Hamilton (Ont.) Literary and Scientific Society, bibl., 05 ii. 983.
- Hamilton plan in Fed. conven., elaborated, unrepresented plan, 02 i. 143-144; texts of outline plan, 144-149; apocryphal third plan, 149.
- Hamlin, E: S., letters from Chase (1849-55), 02 ii. 145-162, 165, 189, 192-205, 210, 212, 216, 217, 227, 228, 232, 238, 240-246, 248, 254-258, 260, 262, 264-270 [for calendar, see Chase correspondence]; and *Ohio Standard*, 149, 151, 155, 161-165, 199; position for, 149, 160, 165-166, 201; other newspaper work for, 239, 240, 248, 250, 255, 258, 264, 265, 272; and Chase's campaign for reëlec. (1853), 250; and Know-nothingism, 268-270.
- Hamlin, Mrs. F: M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Hamlin, Hannibal, and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and Willmot proviso, 99 ii. 1132; letters (1861-62), 08 i. 276; candidacy for gov. (1856), 11 ii. 380; and Davis's slavery resolutions (1860), 481.
- Hamlin, Teunis S., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Hamlyn, J.; pirate (1683), 00 i. 152.
- Hammack, Danl., 93. 476.
- Hammack, Polly (Martin), 93. 476.
- Hammecken, G: L., and Bee's Mex. mission, 08 ii. 439, 440, 441, 446, 456, 460; to Texan govt. (1839) on Sebring, 443; carries dispatches, 464, 752, 765.
- Hammer, —, and blockade-running, 13 i. 174.
- Hammer, Mrs. Emil C., gift to Harvard Library, 04. 693.
- Hammerton, J: S. C. petition (1739), 13 i. 380.

- Hammond, Abner, and projected attack on Fla. (1793-94), imprisoned, 97. 572, 595, 614, 615, 617*n.*, 620.
- Hammond, *Sir* Andrew. *See* Hamond.
- Hammond, Basil E.; and study of history, P iv. 49 (*also* 89. 27).
- Hammond, E: S.; acknowledgments to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 13; collection of pamphlets, 05 i. 202.
- Hammond, Elisha, prof. at S. C. College, 96 i. 845, 852.
- Hammond, G.; Brit. minister to U. S., and frontier posts, 94. 423-424; Am. opinion on appt., 97. 491; from consul at Philadelphia (1792) on Halifax trade, 495; on order in council on carrying trade to Gt. Bn. (1792), 497; threats against, 546; Ternant on appt. and reception, 03 ii. 59, 62, 67-69, 96; and Am. commercial negotiations, 108*n.*, 113, 117-119, 129, 133, 630; and Indians, 129, 421; movements (1792), 137, 144; and celebration of Fourth of July, 144; and Genêt, 241, 246; and neutral trade, 350, 427; and Dorchester's Indian speech, 351; and preference to French trade, 358; corresp. with Randolph on grievance (1794), 407-409, 429; and French privateers, 417, 08 ii. 1039; and Monroe's mission to France, 03 ii. 474; and Randolph and French treaty of 1778, 715; goes home, 716, 776; and Fauchet's dispatch on Randolph, 775, 784; undersec. of state, and Miranda, 07 i. 337, 350; and French violation of Am. embargo (1794), 11 i. 156*n.*
- Hammond, I: W., and N. H. archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Hammond, Jabez D., on Democrats and "Chenango Canal, 02 i. 421, 423; on end of Antimasonic party, 426; *Polit. parties in N. Y.*, 04. 185*n.*
- Hammond, Jas. H., letters from Calhoun (1831), '36-46, '49, '50), 99 ii. 280, 289, 358, 362, 367, 394, 448, 451, 455, 460, 483, 489, 501, 503, 519, 522, 560, 571, 588, 666, 667, 669, 672, 678, 762, 775, 778, 781 [for calendar *see* Calhoun correspondence]; biog. note, 280*n.*; campaign for gov. (1840) and Calhoun's views on polit. unity in S. C., 450, 452-457, 818-828; candidacy (1841), 483; and agri. improvement, 668, 671, 730, 1212; corresp. with abolitionists, 665, 670, 673, 1048; letters to Calhoun (1840-45, '49, '50), 816-828, 849, 953, 1045, 1192, 1210 [*see* Calhoun correspondence].
- Hammond, J.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 329.
- Hammond, Natl. J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 72, 407, 412.
- Hammond, N.; and S: White, 13 ii. 185.
- Hammond, Otis G., acknowledgments to, 06 ii. 259*n.*, 07 i. 177*n.*; *see* N. H. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 348.
- Hammond, S.; career, 97. 571; and projected attack on Fla. (1793-94), 571-574, 580, 585, 593, 622, 625-628, 675; to Mangourit on Creeks, 595, 597; on force and equipment, 613; instructions to, on speech with Indians, 623-625.
- Hammond library, 04. 664.
- Hammurapi of Babylon, authority over Assyria, 14 i. 101, 102.
- Hamner, G: W., acknowledgment to, 97. 779.
- Hamond, *Sir* Andrew S., lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504; commission and instructions, 507.
- Hamor, Ralph, on Dale's laws, 99 i. 313; on Dale's rule, 351, 352, 361.
- Hampden, J.; autog., 14 i. 340.
- Hampton, —, as ed. of *Southern Confederacy*, 11 ii. 489.
- Hampton, Wade [1], at Chateauguay, P v. 286; and Yazoo grant, 411, 417; character, 96 i. 845-850; appearance, 850; and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905; conversion to naval expenditures, 905; jury duty, 912.
- Hampton, Wade [2], Gettysburg, 95. 428; elec. of, 1876, 00 i. 454; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228.
- Hampton, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 89; town records, 107.
- Hampton, Va., Indian name for, 93. 311.
- Hamtramck, J: F., on Span.-Indian intrigue (1797), 97. 186*n.*
- Hanau, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 307.
- Hanbury, C. and O., agents for William and Mary College, letter on Stamp act repeal, P iv. 463.
- Hanbury, J.; Va. land petition, 13 i. 383.
- Hanchach, J.; in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 158.
- Hanchett, H: G., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 436.
- Hancock. *See also* Hancocke.
- Hancock, J.; papers, P iii. 21, 94. 556; Stephen Higginson on, 96 i. 706, 708; gov. (1787), 756; and appts. to Mass. supreme ct. (1789). 768, 772; letter from St. Clair (1777), 06 ii. 185; spurious port., 13 i. 94.
- Hancock, J.; of Texas, letter introducing, to Chase (1864), 02 ii. 437.
- Hancock, T.; capture at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 161.
- Hancock, Winfield S., Gettysburg (2d Corps), wounded, 95. 420, 421, 424, 427, 428; campaign of 1880, dictum on tariff, 01 i. 60; Wilderness, 08 i. 226, 237; Spottsylvania, 228, 229, 232; North Anna, 240, 241; Cold Harbor, 242; pres. candidacy (1868), 11 ii. 697; (1880), 741; tomb, 13 i. 233.
- Hancocke, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347.
- Hancock County, Me., records, 08 i. 288-289.
- Hancocke, W: W., of N. C. (1708), 95. 229*n.*
- Hand, E.; letterbook, 98. 576; on proposed recess of Congress (1784), 13 i. 149*n.*; of

- com. of the states (1784), 151*n.*, 152; and action of com., 153*n.*, 154, 154*n.*, 155.
- Handasyd, T.; lt.-gov. and gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 399, 445; commission and instructions, 450.
- Handbook* of A. H. A., statement, 09. 20; expected printing (1911), 10. 45; not printed (1913), 13 i. 58.
- Handbooks, pub. by archive depts., 10. 284. *See also* Accessibility.
- Handlen, Champenown, of Ga. (1760), 03 i. 446.
- Handlen, Moses, free negro in Ga. (1761), 03 i. 446.
- Handley, G.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Handy, Parker D., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Hanegas Indians of Wash., 08 i. 380.
- Hanford, —, tutor at S. C. College (1805), 96 i. 845, 851.
- Hanging Maw, Cherokee chief, 93. 432.
- Hanks, Jarvis, Antimason, 02 i. 550.
- Hanmer, W.; lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476.
- Hanna, Marcus A., courtesy to A. H. A., 97. 4.
- Hannah, —, sermon at Natchez (1797), 93. 356.
- Hannah*, Am. schooner, Brit. seizure and mutiny (1806), 00 i. 609, 610.
- Hannan, W. E., and report on Neb. archives, 10. 365, 372.
- Hannegan, E.: A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 346; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 163, 167, 168; and Ore. and Texas, 99 ii. 677, 08 ii. 285*n.*, 11 i. 191–194; program (1845), 99 ii. 1055; Cass's characterization, 11 i. 190.
- Hannibal, source of his infantry, P iv. 231.
- Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354.
- Hanno, on gorillas, P iii. 499.
- Hanover, and dipl. prelude of Seven Years' War, P iii. 33–34, 37; reported Pruss. occupation (1801), 12. 694.
- Hanover, city of, hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Hanover County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Hans, Loch, of Schwelch, witch, P v. 212.
- Hansell, W.: Y., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468, 473.
- Hanse Towns, Texan negotiations and treaty, 99 ii. 982–985, 08 ii. 30, 31, 1386, 1409; commercial ideas of league, 08 i. 27; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 49–50; Texan corresp. (1843–46), 1545–1582 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Hanse Towns*)]; hist. soc. to study league, 09. 299; and Am. Civil War, 14 i. 80.
- Hansford, C.; Va. clerk (1749), 08 i. 504.
- Hanson, —, Brit. pilot, suicide at San Blas (1789), 04. 341.
- Hanson, Alex. C., ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Hanson, Elizabeth [Mrs. Danl. Jenifer], 92. 125*n.*
- Hanson, Jas. C. M., on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325; on use of photostat, 328.
- Hanson, J.; of Del., Revolutionary army service, 06 ii. 137.
- Hanson, J.; of Md., official letters, 94. 555.
- Hanson, S.; Dutton case (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Hans v. La., 93. 7.
- Happart, D., and Stephen Higginson (1797), 96 i. 797.
- Happy Return* (1728), P v. 350.
- Haralson, Hugh A., in Ga. campaign (1844), 11 ii. 60.
- Harbin, Natl., of Ga. (1820), 04. 569–571.
- Harbor, Philadelphia records of improvement, 01 ii. 291. *See also* River and harbor.
- Harby, Lee C., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 265, 91. 434, 92. 250–251.
- Harby, Mrs. Lec C., EARLIEST TEXAS, 91. 7, 199–205; TEXAS, 94. 3, 63–82.
- Harcourt, Lily (Motley), *lady*, 91. 289*n.*
- Harcourt, Robt., work on voyage (1613), 96 i. 1258; Guiana Co., 06 i. 174.
- Harcourt v. Gaillard, P v. 397.
- Hardee, W.: J., in Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 645.
- Hardee, Mrs. W.: J., with husband (1864), 11 ii. 645.
- Hardemann, Baily, and Santa Anna (1836), 07 ii. 102, 08 ii. 422.
- Harden, E.: J., as officeseeker (1846), 11 ii. 81; to Cobb (1847) on polit. prospects, 87; biog. note, 87*n.*; as Indian commissioner, 88.
- Harden, W., acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11.
- Hardenberg, Karl A.; *fürst von*, and Forty-one Articles, 00 i. 526.
- Hardenbergh, J.; land patent, 96 i. 145.
- Hardenbergh patent in N. Y., 96 i. 145; antirent troubles, 156–158.
- Hardin, A.: B., and Barbadian negroes in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 912.
- Hardin, B.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 346.
- Hardin, C.: H., gov. of Mo., papers, 08 i. 344.
- Hardin, Jos., and state of Franklin, 93. 454.
- Hardin, W., and Barbadian negroes in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 902.
- Harding, C.: B., trial of J.: Brown, P iv. 442, 443.
- Harding, Robt., emigration to Ireland (1653), 98. 89.
- Harding, S.: B., in A. H. A.: FIRST PA. CONSTITUTION, 94. 7, 371–402; MO. PARTY STRUGGLE IN CIVIL WAR PERIOD, 00 i. 14, 87–103, on medieval history for Americans, 07 i. 68; of com. on coop. of history teachers' assocs., 11 i. 33;

- proposed change in schedule of com. of eight, 33; of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; of auditing com. (1914), 47, 48; ballot teller, 52; in vote for councilors, 53.
- Harding, T., J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Hardivilliers, —, return to France (1793), 03 ii. 189.
- Hardman, Cardis, of Fort Dodge, 00 i. 82.
- "Hards," relations of Pierce, 11 ii. 339–341; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 343.
- "Hardshells." *See* "Hards."
- Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, 1st earl of, on conversion of slaves, 95. 653, 673; records of cabinet meetings, 11 i. 92; letters as source on cabinet, 95; on offer and acceptance of lord chancellorship, 96–97; on proposed restraint on Span.-Am. illicit trade, 236.
- Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, 2d earl of, on father's cabinet minutes, 11 i. 92n.; berth for (1737), 97.
- Hardy, Sir C., from Halifax (1756) on treasonable corresp., 96 i. 684, 688, 698; gov. of N. Y., dates and enrollment of commission, 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 401, 493; com. and instructions, 499; S. C. proceedings on, 08 i. 417; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 480; desire to resign from N. Y., 13 i. 388; removal, 391.
- Hardy, Jas. H., Cal. judge, disloyal speeches, impeachment, 07 i. 131.
- Hardy, Josiah, gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 488; com. and instructions, 492.
- Hardy, S., on R. I. question in Congress (1784), 13 i. 150n.; of com. of the states (1784), 151n., 152; on recess of Congress, 153n.; and action of com., 155.
- Hardy, T., clerk of W. Fla. assembly (1767), 08 i. 425.
- Hardy, Sir T., Am. corresp. (1807), 00 i. 616–618.
- Hardy, Sir T.: D., error on finances of Henry III, 12. 83.
- Harebone, W., Brit. ambassador to Turkey, 00 i. 516.
- Harford, H., proprietary of Md., 06 ii. 462.
- Harford County (Md.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 308; (1910), 10. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 257.
- Hargous, —, Tehuantepec transit grant, 10. 136, 11 ii. 399.
- Hargous Bros. & Co., and Mex. warships (1842), 07 ii. 528; and relief of Texan prisoners in Mexico (1844), 08 ii. 790.
- Haring, Clarence H., on sources on Span. colon. commerce, 12. 40.
- Harlot, T., Roanoke Colony, P v. 448; account of Va., 451–454, 479.
- Harkins, R. T., Ga. judge (1864), 04. 578.
- Harlan, Edgar R., on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325; on permissive centralization of archives, 371.
- Harlan, Jas., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 394; Chase on elec. to Senate, 02 ii. 270.
- Harlay, N.: A: de, as diplomatist, 93. 20.
- Harleian collection, 08 i. 101.
- Harleian Society, work, 09. 238.
- Harlem, N. Y., records, 09. 377.
- Harlem, H. M. S., captured (1779), 95. 354.
- Harlow, G: H., and Ill. archives, 09. 392–394.
- Harmar, Jos., expedition, 97. 468–469, 473; milit. papers, 06 ii. 189.
- Harmon, Willard P., pres. Suffolk Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- Harmony, Am. ship, seized (1795), 03 ii. 548.
- Harmony, Am. schooner, seized (1807), 00 i. 618.
- Harnack, Adolf, as ecclesiastical histn., 93. 74.
- Harnett, Cornelius, of N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Harnett, Jane, on teaching civic history, 13 i. 73.
- Harney, W: S., and secession struggle in Mo., 00 i. 96; on Mo. affairs (1862), 02 ii. 98.
- Haro, Gonzalo López de. *See* López de Haro.
- Harold of England, fall, 10. 75; attack of his sons on William (1069), 76.
- Harold, s. of Sweyn, Eng. expedition (1069), 10. 76; death, 78.
- Harold Hardrada, of Norway, character, 10. 74; war with Sweyn, 75; invasion of Eng. (1066), death, 75.
- Harold Harefoot, Cnut's policy respecting, 10. 71; conspiracy, 72.
- Harpending, Asbury, equips confed. privateer in Cal., 07 i. 133n.
- Harper, —, Stephens controversy (1870), 11 ii. 708.
- Harper, J: A., on acquisition of Canada, 11 i. 171n.
- Harper, Robt. G., and Yazoo grant, P v. 417; Fletcher v. Peck, 433; and slavery in ters., 91. 141; and French relations (1798), 96 i. 807, 12. 425; at Cambridge Academy, 96 i. 884; unpopularity in S. C., 889; and representation in S. C., 00 i. 408, 420; on Jay, 03 ii. 887; on Monroe (1797), 1045, 12. 369; and La. (1797), 03 ii. 1076; and Eustace, 12. 383, 499; Murray's correspondent, 425; candidac. to Congress (1798), 427; French policy, 455, 460; Murray on character, 499; elec. to Congress (1798), 516n.; supposed defeat, 521; opinion of French affairs, 533; opposition to new mission to France (1799), 558; in campaign of 1800, 651; biog. note, 13 ii. 11n.; letters from J. A. Bayard: (1804)

pian for Chase's defense, sister's malady, 159; (1814) chances of peace, effect of Napoleon's fall, Brit. ultimatum, 317.—On Du Bourg, 161.

Circular letters to constituents: contemporary opinion of them, 13 ii. 8*n.*; (1796), 11–22; (1797), 22–45; (1798), 50–69; (1799), 74–92; (1800), 96–110; (1801), 132–143; on Span. and Algerian treaties, 11–12; Jay treaty in House, 12, 18–22; public-land bill (1796), 12; excise, 13, 30, 85; impressment bill (1796), 13; appts. (1796), 13; Tenn., 14; salary of congressmen, 14; appropriations (1796), 14; (1797), 31–33; (1798), 59, 60; navy, 14, 21, 33, 42, 56–57, 77, 81–82, 142–143; army, 15, 21, 55–56, 78, 83, 100, 103, 106; revenue (1794), 15–16; (1795), 32; (1796), 32; (1797), 59; (1798), 87; shipping (1794), 16; (1798), 87; postoffice, 16, 31; Europ. conditions (1795), 17; Lafayette's imprisonment, 17, 39; stamp duties, 20, 43, 52, 85; direct tax, 20, 34–36, 61–64, 85, 142; analysis of electoral vote (1797), 22–24; polit. character of Pinckney, Jefferson, and Adams, 24–27; Europ. war news, 27, 44, 53, 65, 79–80, 91–92, 100, 105; policy of conquest of French Directory, 28, 38, 66; depredations on neutral trade, 28, 38–39, 43, 46, 50, 52; militia, 29, 31, 42, 53, 56; *Porcupine's Gazette*, 29; Adams's inauguration, 29; tariff, 30, 43; public debt, loans, 31, 36, 42, 92; financial problems (1797), 32–34; exports (1796), 37; (1797–98), 87; X Y Z mission, 37, 41, 50, 54, 64–65; attitude of Directory toward U. S. (1797), 38–39, 45; Catharine II, 39; Blount conspiracy, 40; Span. delay on treaty, 41, 54; defensive war preparations, 42–43, 52, 55; privateers, 42, 57, 77, 83; call to arms, 51, 68; bankrupt bill, 53, 86, 101–102; naval exploits, 58, 82–83, 101; nonintercourse with France, 58, 77, 84, 141; annulment of treaties, 58; attitude of France towards Am. war, 58, 91; tyranny and corruption of Directory, expected defeat (1798), 66–68, 80; alien and sedition acts, 74–77, 86, 107, 142; French overtures and new negotiations, policy of continuing war preparedness, 78, 80, 84, 88–90, 96–97, 100, 105, 137; French decree on Am. sailors in Brit. ships, 85; digest of tariff and excise collection laws (1799), 85; health act (1799), 85; need of navy to protect commerce, 81; negotiations with Russia and Turkey, 91; increase in civil-service salaries (1799), 87; Hédouville's plan for slave insurrection, 90; establishment of and character of Consulate, 97–100, 104; judicial act, 102–103, 137–140; Ga. cession, 103; pres. candidates and issues (1800), 106–109; withdrawal from public life, 109; marriage, 110*n.*; influence of S. C. vote on pres. elec., 133–

134; Jefferson - Burr contest, 134–137; Prus. treaty, 137; D. C., 140. Harper, S: N., on Rus. Nationalists, 14 i. 37.

Harper, W.; on tariff (1832), 99 ii. 313; polit. attitude, 320.

Harper, W: R., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; reception, 04. 20; address of welcome, 21.

Harper's Ferry, capture (1862), 02 ii. 79–81, 83, 85; confed. control (1861), 11 ii. 569; in Antietam campaign, 607. *See also* Brown, J:

Harpur, W.; inquiry in Texas for (1840), 08 ii. 693.

Harriet, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.

Harriet Lane, U. S. S., captured at Galveston, 02 ii. 345, 348, 351; and filibusters (1859), 11 ii. 447; rumored sinking (1861), 562.

Harriman, Mrs. J. Borden, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Harrington, Ebenezer, papers, 00 i. 597.

Harrington, Grant D., delegate to conference of hist. socs., 11 i. 298.

Harrington, W: Stanhope, 1st earl of, cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93; cabinet instructions on policy towards Spain (1725), 95.

Harriot, trans-Atlantic packet (1756), 96 i. 698.

Harris, Abram W., of A. H. A. local com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 14; of com. on entertainment (1914), 44.

Harris, B.; Mass. laws printed by, 06 ii. 301.

Harris, B: W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1898), 99 i. 40.

Harris, C. A., and Indian govt., 07 i. 95*n.*

Harris, G.; and appt. in Jamaica (1691), 13 i. 341.

Harris, G.: of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.

Harris, H: R., advocates secession of Ga., 01 ii. 196.

Harris, Ira, and antirenters, 96 i. 165, 167*n.*, 168.

Harris, Isham G., elec. as gov., 14 i. 237; and Johnson, 257.

Harris, J. Morrison, and organization of House (1859), 11 ii. 449, 455.

Harris, Jas. *See* Malmesbury.

Harris, J.; of Ill. country (1781), 09. 431.

Harris, J: S., appt. as collector, P i. 361*n.*

Harris, Levett, sec. of Rus. mediation mission (1813), Monroe on, 13 ii. 210, 213; in mission, 246, 280, 448, 452, 479; and arrival of commissioners at St. Petersburg, 415, 416; establishment there, 416; lodgings for mission, 427; in St. Petersburg society, 432, 443, 456; visit to Peterhof, 447; to Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; and termination of mission, 496; at Amsterdam (1814), 503; goes to England, 504.

Correspondence: to commissioners: (1814) no official notification of Brit.

- declining mediation, 252.—To Bayard: (1814) visits of ceremony at St. Petersburg, entry of czar, fêtes, delay of Brit. commissioners, 311; effect of Brit. ultimatum, friends at St. Petersburg, 327; Am. war spirit, congress of Vienna, Brit. position there, friends, return to U. S., 354; (1815), Brit. reasons for peace, expected renewal of European war, need of greater federal exec. war power, returns to U. S., friends, 371.—From Bayard: (1814) Brit. reasons for avoiding rupture and accepting peace, favorable war news, return to U. S., friends, 356.
- Harris, Luther M., on Gordon's *Am. Rev.*, 99 i. 384.
- Harris, Natl. H., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Harris, Robt., and war of the Regulation, 94. 177.
- Harris, Sampson W., and campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1177.
- Harris, S: S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Harris, Sandy, in Texau legation, 07 ii. 313, 341, 358.
- Harris, Sherwood, of Granville Co., N. C. (1763), 95. 213*n*.
- Harris, T: of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212*n*.
- Harris, Rev. T: misconduct in Barbados (1765), 13 i. 396.
- Harris, T: of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- Harris, T: D., importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; letters to Cobb (1848-55), 132, 153, 167, 264, 267, 277, 289, 298, 325. 336, 355 (*calendar*, 33, 34, 37-39); death, 672.
- Harris, T: L., and admin. (1858), 11 ii. 443.
- Harris, T: W., of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- Harris, Tyree, and war of the Regulation, 94. 179.
- Harris, W., Pawtucket claim (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Harris, W., in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 331*n*., 333.
- Harris, W., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Harris, W: A., to Calhoun (1845) on attitude of admin., public printing, 99 ii. 1038; blog. note, 1038*n*.
- Harris, W: L., Miss. commissioner to Ga. (1860), 01 ii. 196.
- Harris, W: T., original member of A. H. A., P i. 22; PHILOS. ASPECTS OF HISTORY, P v. 8, 247-254; at meeting (1890), 10, 11, 90. 10, 11; acknowledgment 'o, 99 i. 635.
- Harris, Young L. G., and candidacy for Ga. legislature (1851), 11 ii. 234, 235.
- Harrisburg, Pa., hist. MSS. at, 98. 581; tariff conven. (1827), 99 ii. 250.
- Harrisburg, Texas, radical propaganda (1835), 11 i. 224*n*.
- Harrison, B., and Va. archives (1705), 03 i. 647.
- Harrison, Gov. B: [1], at William and Mary, 91. 27; elec. to Cont. Congress (1774), 92. 114*n*.; and Powell's Valley, 93. 438; and Indian affairs, 434, 442; and Potomac Co., 02 i. 269; term, 06 ii. 494; spurious ports., 13 i. 92, 93; on proposed removal of Congress (1775), 142.
- Harrison, B: [2], port. of father painted from, 13 i. 92.
- Harrison, Pres. B:, on arbitration, 91. 82-84; and Hawaii, 93. 387; on general ticket system in pres. elec., 96 ii. 86*n*.; character of campaign, 01 i. 60-62. See also Congress (51st); Elections (1888, 1892).
- Harrison, Carter H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 397.
- Harrison C: C., of A. H. A. local com. (1902), 01 i. 13, 35, 02 i. 45; welcome to A. H. A., 23.
- Harrison, Edmund, and colon. union, 03 i. 281, 06 ii. 255.
- Harrison, F:, on Gibbon, 99 i. 53.
- Harrison, Hugh, of Va., 92. 119*n*.
- Harrison, Jas. P., Denison on (1862), 02 ii. 307.
- Harrison, Jas. T., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Harrison, J:, of N. J., and Indians (1715), 03 i. 485.
- Harrison, J: N., pres. Kan. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 227, 14 i. 340.
- Harrison, R:, consul at Cadiz (1790), letters, 94. 557.
- Harrison, R:, U. S. dist. atty., *Vengeance* affair, 03 ii. 976.
- Harrison, Sybil [Mrs. Hugh West], 92. 119*n*.
- Harrison, Rev. T:, and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 87, 88.
- Harrison, W: H:, removal from Colombian mission, P i. 348; and civil service, removals during admin., 357-359, 402, 99 i. 76; and science, 89. 117 (*also* P iv. 164); and slavery in Ind. Ter., 91. 143, 93. 253; pledged to single term as pres., 96 ii. 127; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 271, 334; papers, 98. 584, 06 ii. 187; Calhoun on (1837), 99 ii. 376; Calhoun on nomination, 435, 437; Clay expected to control, 468; cabinet slate, 470; action as pres. elect, 474; campaign and Calhoun, 828; attitude of Ga., 01 ii. 146; Antimasons and candidacy (1836), 02 i. 479-481, 514, 536; on attitude of Indians (1801), 06 i. 262*n*.; Indian policy, 267; instructions on Indian negotiations (1814), 287; treaty (1804), 388; death, 07 ii. 484; Texas and death, 08 ii. 86; confirmation of land by (1804), 09. 430; battle of Tippecanoe, 11 i. 174; and command of Canad. expedition (1812), 175; retreat (1813), 13 ii. 202. See also Elections (1840).
- Harris, 11:, on demarcation line, 91. 107*n*., 114*n*.; on Fernando Columbus's blog., 12. 97.

Harrod, C.; to Dallas (1836) on Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 89.

Harsnet, S.; on witchcraft, P iv. 259.

Hart, —, of S. C., and campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1167.

Hart, Albert B., in *A. H. A.*: outline map of U. S., P i. 478; on graphic method in history, P ii. 19; *BIOG. OF A RIVER AND HARBOR BILL*, P iii. 180-196; of program com. (1889, '90, '94, '97-99), 520, P iv. 505, 93. 12, 96 i. 30, 97. 17, 98. 12, 99 i. 26; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 265-267, 90. 131, 91. 434-435, 92. 251-252; critical note on *Speaker as premier*, 91. 406; of com. on annual meeting (1896), 95. 16; of com. of seven, 96 i. 23; acknowledgment to, 96 ii. 11; of exec. council (1898-1900), 97. viii, 98. viii, 12, 99 i. viii, 31; on use of sources in instruction, 97. 5, 10; of general com. (1899), 98. 7; *STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN*, 427-564; report on *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1899), 99 i. 25; address (1899), 27; of com. on monographic history (1900), 32; of local com. (1899), 42; on Herodotus, 49; ed. *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1901-9), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19, 33; on results of Reconstruction, 00 i. 16; and Chase papers, 590-592, 02 ii. 6, 8; of com. on reprint of original narratives (1903), 02 i. 38; of com. on minute on E. McCrady, 03 i. 48; on hist. doctorate, 04. 33; offers resolution on care of archives, 53; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '12), 05 i. 216, 12. 235; vice-pres. (1907-8), 06 i. 11, 26, 07 i. 11, 25; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 24; pres. (1909), 08 i. 13, 31; life-councillor (1910-15), 09. 12, 44, 10, 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on imagination in history, 09. 30; address of welcome, 31; presides, 31; services to *Am. Hist. Review*, 41; of com. on general index, 10. 42; A. H. A. representative on *Am. year book*, 42, 12. 63; at meetings of council (1911, '12, '14), 11 i. 53, 56, 12. 62, 64, 65, 14 i. 69; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; presides at A. H. A. luncheon (1912), 12. 27; presides over conference on milit. history (1912), 32, 159; of com. on promotion of milit. history, 66; on com. on milit. history prize (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 73; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev., 13 i. 61, 62; report on general index, 14 i. 71, 75.

Hart, C. H.; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 268-271, 90. 132, 91. 435, 92. 252-253; *PEELE'S PORT. OF WASHINGTON*, 96 i. 17, 191-200; *FRAUDS IN HIST. PORTRAITURE*, 13 i. 87-99.

Hart, D.; Transylvania, 93. 416.

Hart, Emanuel B., Calhoun man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; to Cobb (1861) on attitude of North, 11 ii. 548.

Hart, Gerald E., director of Montreal Hist. Soc., P iii. 214; critical note on *Quebec act*, 91. 392.

Hart, I.; of Newport (1756), 94. 344n.

Hart, J.; appt. as gov. of Md., 99 i. 233; antecedents, 233; as gov., 234-306; recommendations to assembly, 237-239, 245, 249, 263, 272, 277, 293-295; and Carroll and Catholics, 242, 265-272, 275-277, 288-290, 294, 300; salary and grants, 243, 276, 290, 300, 304; popularity, 243, 252, 260, 268, 277, 289-290, 300, 304; and relig. affairs, 244, 245, 284, 287; and Tuscarora war, 261; infirm health, 261, 272n.; appt. by restored proprietary, 262; and proprietary, 265, 267, 276, 303; and great seal, 267; MacNamara controversy, 265, 284-287, 293, 295, 300, 303; and educ., 278; Birchfield controversy, 291, 303-304; later career, 306; character and services, 307.—Term, 06 ii. 462; commissions and instructions, 463, 11 i. 468; corresp., 08 i. 430; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 399, 466; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of com., 400, 457; com. and instructions, 461, 13 i. 368; leave of absence from Md., 366; petitions against at Leeward Islands, 369.

Hart, J.; petition for N. S. lands (1732), 13 i. 375.

Hart, J.; *Signer*, spurious port., 13 i. 93.

Hart, Lettice (Vesey), 99 i. 234.

Hart, Merrick, 99 i. 234.

Hart, Natl., Transylvania, 93. 416.

Hart, Ralph S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.

Hart, S.; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 271-272, 90. 132, 91. 435, 92. 253; hist. MSS., 98. 586; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157; pres. Conn. Hist. Soc., 10. 256, 12. 224.

Hart, T.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 178, 189n., 191.

Hart, T.; Transylvania, 93. 416.

Hart County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.

Hartford, early museum, P iii. 504; fabric machinery (1789), socs. to promote spinning, 96 i. 651; and new state-house (1792), 98. 141; hist. MSS. at, 577; town records, 00 ii. 31, 33, 06 ii. 108; probate district and records, 73, 80; proposed removal of Cont. Congress to (1775), 13 i. 142. *See also* following titles; Acorn Club; Watkinson Reference Library.

Hartford, U. S. S., passes Port Hudson (1863), 02 ii. 368.

Hartford convention, P i. 267-269; result, P ii. 76; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 20, 30, 46, 180, 244, 264, 269, 331-332.

- Hartford County, Conn., ct. records, 06 ii. 55-60; probate records, 78-81.
- Hartford Public Library, materials on Eng. history, 04. 674.
- Hartford Theological Seminary, hist. materials in library: general, 98. 577; on missions, 04. 656; on Reformation, 692; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 74; collections relative to Europ. history, 11 i. 51.
- Hartgraves, R.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213*n*.
- Harthacnut, association in Danish kingship. 10. 72; and Eng. crown, 72; war with Magnus, 72; death, 73.
- Harthorn, W: M., letters and diary, 08 i. 277.
- Hartington, Spencer C. Cavenish, *marquis of*. See Devonshire.
- Hartland, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 80; town records, 108.
- Hartley, Robt. M., pres. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 292, 14 i. 344.
- Hartlieb, Johann, on witchcraft, P iv. 254*n*.
- Hartnell, W: E. P., letters, 98. 585.
- Hartog, Dirk, in Australia, 07 i. 149*n*.
- Hartsfield, R.; of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Hartso, Philip, and war of the Regulation, 94. 180.
- Hartstene, H: J., and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 193.
- Hartswich, Howard B., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- Hartwell, J. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Hartwig, Johannes C., of Albany Co., N. Y. (1746), 00 ii. 79.
- Harty, Jacques M., ordered to Holland (1798), 12. 436.
- Hartzell, J. C., collection on Africa, 04. 655.
- Hartzell, W.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 402.
- Harvard Commission on Western History, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 341.
- Harvard Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 337.
- Harvard History Club, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Harvard Memorial Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Harvard University, hist. MSS., P iii. 21-23, 96 i. 499; meetings of A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 179; (1899), 99 i. 20-24; (1912), 12. 37-41; receptions and luncheons, P iii. 202, 99 i. 26, 12. 57; thanks of A. H. A. to, P iii. 220; development of hist. study, P iv. 41 (*also* 98. 20-22); dinner to La Luzerne, 89. 57 (*also* P iv. 99); troops quartered at (1775), 89. 64 (*also* P iv. 106); lotteries, 92. 178, 179; library of T: Jenner, 95. 71; cat. of library (1844), 9 ii. 580; data on Ore. question (1844), 580; materials: on archæology, 04. 657; on art, 659; on autogs., 660; on cartography, 661; on China, 662; on numismatics, 663; on Crusades, 665; on Dreyfus affair, 666; on Orient, 667; on economics, 669; on Eng. history, 671-672; on Frederick the Great, 674; on French history, 675; on Ger. history, 680; on gypsies, 681; on Ital. history, 683-684; on Jansenists, 684; on medieval history, 685; on Ottoman Empire. 689; on Scandinavian history, 693; on Slavic history, 694; on Span. history, 695; on Thirty Years' War, 696; on Napoleonic era, 14 i. 218.—First year's work in history, 05 i. 25, 149-151; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '9), 05 i. 216, 69. 322; hist. soc., 05 ii. 337; bibl. of *Hist. studies*, 337-338; minutes of Council of N. Eng. on (1686), 06 ii. 251; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 73-75; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51, 52, 12. 59, 14 i. 64; policy on use of hist. materials, 316.
- Harvey. See *also* Harvie.
- Harvey, —, at Newport and Charleston (1806), 99 ii. 107, 108.
- Harvey, —, army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Harvey, A. E.; on econ. aspects of anticlericalism (15-16 cents.), 14 i. 34.
- Harvey, A. E., Neb. civil engineer, 10. 396.
- Harvey, Sir J.; gov. of Va., commissions, instructions, 06 ii. 486, 487, 11 i. 515.
- Harvey, J.; acting-gov. of Albermarle, instructions, 06 ii. 499, 514, 11 i. 426; letter (1689), 08 i. 502.
- Harvey, J.; of N. C. [*d.* 1775], culture, 95. 209.
- Harvey, Sir J.; as lt.-gov. of N. Brun., 91. 324; of N. S., 328.
- Harvey, Jon., lawsuit (1801), 12 ii. 119.
- Harvey, Oscar J., on Antimasonic party, 02 i. 539.
- Harvey, Robt., and Neb. public-land records, 10. 394; surveyor in Neb., 402.
- Harvey, T.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 504; dep.-gov. of N. C., 515.
- Harvey, W. E., Neb. school commissioner, 10. 386.
- Harvie, J.; of Va., biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Harvis, Lewis E., and secession of Va., 08 i. 143.
- Harwington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 91; town record 108.
- Harwood, Herbert J., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Harwood, Jos. A., pres. Littleton Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Hasell. See *also* Hassell.
- Hasell, Ann [Mrs. E: Moseley], 95. 196.
- Hasell, W.; of N. C., poem, 95. 242.
- Hasenclever, P.; iron industry, 08 i. 213.
- Hasinal Indians, and Span. La., 11 i. 64.
- Haskell, F: T., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.

- Haskell, Louisa P., LANGDON CHEVES AND BANK OF U. S., 96 i. 17, 363-371; of ladies' com. of A. H. A. (1898), 99 i. 42.
- Haskett, Elias, gov. of Bahamas, security, 13 i. 352; remonstrance against, 355; petition, 355.
- Haskin, J: B., N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 11 ii. 439; and admin. (1858), 443; and organization of House (1859), 449.
- Haskins, C: H., in A. H. A.: YAZOO LAND COS., P v. 7, 395-437 (*abstract*, 90. 83); pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 436, 92. 256; of com. on resolutions (1891, '93), 91. 9, 93. 12; presents papers for others, 91. 7, 94. 6, 00 i. 10; on 11th amend., 93. 6; paper on life of medieval students, 96 i. 18; of com. of seven, 23; on hist. studies at Paris, 97. 5, 6; on Vatican archives, 6; on use of sources in teaching, 10; on program com. (1899, 1901-9, '12), 98. 12, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 40, 06 i. 15, 26, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 55, 11 i. 19, 57; STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS; REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN, 98. 437-564; HISTORY IN FRENCH LYCÉES, 434, 533-538; on teaching of recent Europ. history, 99 i. 20; address (1899), 24; of com. on pubs. (1900, '5-13), 32, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68; of general com. (1901-8), 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; corresp. sec. (1901-8), 00 i. ix, 17, 25, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 47, 04. 43, 54, 05 i. 11, 36, 06 i. 11, 26, 07 i. 11, 25; PROCEEDINGS OF ANNUAL MEETING (1901), 01 i. 19-38; (1902), 02 i. 19-40; (1903), 03 i. 19-49; (1904), 04. 19-55; (1905), 05 i. 19-41; (1906), 06 i. 21-27; (1907), 07 i. 21-26; on sermons as source of medieval history, 03 i. 30; of com. on annual meeting (1904), 47; on hist. doctorate, 04. 33; on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 25, 27, 149-151, 174; REPORT OF CONFERENCE ON FIRST YEAR OF COLLEGE WORK IN HISTORY, 149-174; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 216; on sequence of history courses in college, 06 i. 121-122; transmittal of annual Report (1907), 07 i. 7; of com. on entrance requirements in history (1908), 15, 26; on medieval history for Americans, 67; sec. of council (1909-13), 08 i. 13, 31, 09. 11, 44, 10. 13, 44, 11 i. 13, 44, 12. 13, 52; of com. of five (1909-10), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; on Normandy under William the Conqueror, 08 i. 27; on reform in report of com. of seven, 82-84; in discussion, 09. 39; report of council (1909), 40; (1910), 10. 42; (1911), 11 i. 42-44; (1912), 12. 50-51; (1913), 13 i. 52; REPORT OF COM. OF FIVE, 10. 211-242; A. H. A. representative at millenary of settlement of Normandy, 11 i. 45; minutes of meetings of council (1911), 53-58; (1912), 12. 62-68; (1913), 13 i. 59-62; at meetings of council (1911-14), 11 i. 53, 56, 12. 62, 64, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 69; of com. on appt. of coms. (1911, '12), 11 i. 55, 12. 64; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; delegate to Internat. History Cong. (1913), 12. 62, 13 i. 55; of com. on budget, 12. 64, 13 i. 62; of exec. council (1914-15), 14, 49, 54, 14 i. 14, 52, 53; minute on services as sec. of council, 13 i. 49, 53, 64; of com. on London headquarters, 61, 62.
- Haskins, J: D., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Haslett, Jos., gov. of Del., from J. A. Bayard (1813) resigning from Senate, 13 ii. 221.
- Hassam, J: T., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 272-274, 91. 436-437.
- Hasse, Adelaide R., BIBL. OF ARCHIVES OF THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES, 06 ii. 8, 239-561; list of pub. local archives, 07 i. 160.
- Hassell. *See also* Haseli.
- Hassell, Jas., acting-gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 522.
- Hasselt, Jan W. van, in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 462.
- Hasseit, Belgium, Usselinx family, P ii. 164.
- Hassler, Ferdinand R., and Coast Survey, 89. 86, 87n., 89-92 (*also* P iv. 130, 131n., 133-136); memoir on the survey, 89. 91 (*also* P iv. 135); and a nat. observatory, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 151).
- Hastings, Harriet [Mrs. N. D. Adams], 01 i. 199.
- Hastings, Hugh, as N. Y. state histn., 06 ii. 359.
- Hastings, Lansford W., on Ore. and Cal. (1844), 99 ii. 946; in Ore. migration, 09. 175.
- Hastings, S. C., as member of Iowa squatters' claim assoc., 00 i. 72.
- Hastings, T:, of Dedham, Mass. (1639), 98. 120.
- Hastings, Warren, admin. in India, 00 i. 11; and plans against Span. Am., 07 i. 199.
- Hastings, Minn., asylum records, 14 i. 430.
- Hastings and Dakota Railroad, land records, 14 i. 418.
- Haswell, Anthony (Haswell and Russell), Vt. laws printed by, 06 ii. 287; trial for sedition, 12. 118, 126.
- Hatch, Edwin, as ecclesiastical histn., 93. 73, 74.
- Hatch, W: H:, Hatch act, 89. 148n. (*also* P iv. 190n.).
- Hatch, W: S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36; papers, 06 ii. 188.
- Hatch act, effect, 89. 113-114, 117n. (*also* P iv. 160, 164n.); text, 89. 148-151 (*also* P iv. 190-192); institutions operating

- under (1890), 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 192-202). *See also* Agricultural experiment stations.
- Hatch library, 04. 677.
- Hatfield, *Capt.* —, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 313.
- Hatfield, J. S., case (1789), 96 i. 615.
- Hathaway. *See also* Hattaway.
- Hathaway, C. R., acknowledgments to, 06 i. 53*n.*, 55; as examiner of public records, 54.
- Hathaway, (?) R. M., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381-383.
- Hatry, Jacques M., command in Holland, 12. 484.
- Hats, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 632, 654; silk supplants beaver, 09. 169. *See also* Dress.
- Hattaway, J., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Hatteras, Cape, constant change, 95. 49.
- Hatteras, U. S. S., *Alabama* fight, 02 ii. 348.
- Hatton, —, of N. Y., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 881.
- Hatton, *Sir* Christopher, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; of Leicester's faction, 117.
- Hatunapa, in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 418, 521.
- Hatzell, *Baron*, intercepted letter (1756), 96 i. 692, 693.
- Hatzfeld, *Graf* (?) Maximilien, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Hauber, Eberhard D., on witchcraft, P iv. 265; on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190*n.*
- Haudville, —, and X Y Z corresp., 12. 430.
- Haugwitz, Christian A. H. K., retirement (1799), 12. 532.
- Haupt, Paul H. H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 274-275.
- Haute, C. van der, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283.
- Hautrive, Alex., displaced as consul at N. Y. (1794), 03 ii. 384; as intermediary between French mission and congressmen. 1013-1014, 1023, 1040; return to France (1797), 1096.
- Hauteval, —, and X Y Z mission, 13 ii. 46*n.*
- Hauviller, Ernest, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, on attention to modern records, 10. 288.
- Hauy, Valentin, school for blind at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 470; blog. note, 470*n.*
- Havana, and remains of Columbus, 91. 94-99; release of prisoners (1677), 13 i. 329.
- Havannah*, in Irish-Am. trade (1789), 96 i. 613.
- Havart, —, in Dutch assembly (1797), 12. 365; of Rotterdam, 525.
- Havemeyer, W. F., on Calhoun, 99 ii. 1124; antislavery Democrat (1847), 1126.
- Haven, S., Fla. land grant (1769), 13 i. 400.
- Haven, W., Fla. land grant (1769), 13 i. 400.
- Haverford College, materials on Quakers, 04. 678.
- Haverhill (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 226; (1913), 13 i. 228; (1914), 14 i. 341; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Haviland, W. T., collection of autogs., 00 i. 601.
- Havis, O. B., in Creek war, 04. 517.
- Hawall, attempts to annex, 93. 387; right to acquire, 98. 315, 329, 336; problem of law-making power as ter., 99 i. 552; jury trial of Am. offenders (1845), 99 ii. 638; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 15; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 738, 10. 657, 11 i. 761; development of Am. intercourse, 132, 133. *See also* Dependencies; Territories.
- Hawaiian Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 971-972; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 287.
- Hawes, Frank M., pres. Somerville Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Hawick, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Hawk*, Brit. privateer (1782), 95. 359.
- Hawke, *Sir* E., Fla. land grant, 13 i. 398.
- Hawk Eye Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 202.
- Hawkins, B., treaty of Hopewell, 93. 445-447; papers, 96 i. 508; and sale of naval vessels, 713; as Indian agent, 01 ii. 49, 50, 52; commission to run Creek line (1815), 06 i. 278*n.*
- Hawkins, C. E., of Texan navy (1836), 07 ii. 59, 08 ii. 427.
- Hawkins, Effie I., of P. C. B. auditing com. (1914), 14 i. 89.
- Hawkins, H., in Md. assembly (1688), 97. 289*n.*
- Hawkins, Jas. L., Adams man (1828), 99 ii. 803.
- Hawkins, *Sir* J., early works on, 96 i. 1254, 1259; as slave trader, 00 i. 313.
- Hawkins, Nelson, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15.
- Hawkins, S.: Creek of McIntosh faction, killed, 06 i. 346.
- Hawkins, W.: official letters, 07 i. 181.
- Hawkins, Ft. (1818), 99 ii. 138.
- Hawks, Francis L., collection of colon. church docs., 98. 59; on Church of Eng. in colon. Md., 99 i. 245, 283, 287.
- Hawks, Jas. D., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Hawks, J., orderly book and journal, 11 i. 272*n.*
- Hawles, *Sir* J., on right of revolution, 93. 167.
- Hawley, E. S., of local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Hawley, Francis, 3d baron, lt.-gov. of Antigua, commissions, 11 i. 403.
- Hawley, H.: proprietary gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 407; commission as royal dep.-gov., 408.

- Hawley, J: B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 393, 395.
- Hawley, Jos., papers lost, P iii. 26.
- Hawley, Jos. R., and civil service, P i. 414; of com. on Columbian celebration, P ii. 91; command on Great Lakes (1864), 96 i. 351.
- Hawley, W. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Hawthorn, J: M., of eastern La. (1841), 07 ii. 479.
- Hawthorne, Natl., conciseness, 00 i. 58; on "dead" books, 11 i. 256.
- Hay, C.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Hay, E.; gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 410; com. and instructions, 416.
- Hay, G.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Hay, Jas. *See* Carlisle.
- Hay, Jehu, lt.-gov. of Detroit, commission, 11 i. 528.
- Hay, J.; of N. C., polit. address (1783), 95. 248.
- Hay, J.; map of La., 08 i. 185*n.*; charges against (1811), 09. 406.
- Hay, J.; sec. of state, pub. writings (to (1890), 89. 275-276, 90. 132, 138; acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 13; Hay-Pauncefote treaty, 02 i. 285, 300-303, 310; mistake on Montgomery conven., 10. 186.
- Hayden, C: A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 298.
- Hayden, Horace E., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 253-256; sec. Wy. Hist. and Geol. Soc., 10. 263, 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Hayden, Sir J.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498.
- Hayden, Moses, Antimason, 02 i. 382.
- Hayes, Alice W., bequest, 14 i. 343.
- Hayes, B.; collection on southern Cal., 13 i. 71.
- Hayes, Carlton H., in A. H. A.: paper on college course in contemp. history, 09. 34; of reception com. (1909), 55; on legal material as source of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 39; at council dinner 62; of general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Hayes, Edmund, of local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Hayes, F: W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Haycs, Howard W., collection of antiques, 08 i. 164.
- Hayes, I. Minis, acknowledgment to, 04. 154*n.*
- Hayes, Jas. (Dunlap & Hayes), Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 492.
- Hayes, J.; cashier at Wilmington, 13 ii. 155*n.*, 172.
- Hayes, Rutherford B., original member A. H. A., P i. 22; and civil service, 390-393; and tenure-of-office bill, 410; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), P iii. 179; of A. H. A. exec. council (1888-89), 219, 521; pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 153-154; as arbitrator, 91. 78; and Pango-Pango coaling station, 93. 386; and single term, 96 ii. 128*n.*; and riders, 133; character of campaign, 01 i. 58-60; of admin., 60; and Isthmian Canal policy, 02 i. 283; Toombs on southern policy, 11 ii. 727, 732; fed. elec. laws fight with Congress, 736, 739. *See also* Congress (45th, 46th), Elections (1876).
- Haycs, W: M., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 256-257.
- Hay inspection, Minn. records, 14 i. 430, 465, 466. *See also* Grass.
- Hayman, Robt., *Quodlibettes*, 96 i. 1260.
- Haymarket riot, petitions for pardon, 09. 407.
- Hayne, Arthur P., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; to resign from army (1818), 139; and campaign of 1848, 1167.
- Hayne, I: W., on Ala. and Van Buren (1843), 99 ii. 890; and Sumter, 11 ii. 538, 13 i. 186.
- Hayne, Robt. Y., on Cheves and bank of U. S., 96 i. 368, 370; and direct elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 108, 338; public-land policy, 98. 239; and senatorship (1822), 99 ii. 204; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1824), 224; from Calhoun (1838) on railroad, 411, 412; death, 431; and tariff (1829), 808; and alliance with West (1830), 11 i. 182; and Charleston commerce, 13 i. 171.
- Hayne, U. S. mail schooner (1842), 08 ii. 1053.
- Haynes, —, Texan Unionist refugee (1862), 02 ii. 428.
- Haynes, Capt. —, of Brit. navy, and Miranda (1812), 07 i. 474, 476, 528.
- Haynes, Major —, of Kingston, Tenn. (1836), 99 ii. 364.
- Haynes, C: E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 94, 341.
- Haynes, G: H., KNOWNOTHING LEGISLATURE, 96 i. 17, 177-187.
- Haynes, H: W., sec. Mass. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Haynes, J.; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298; gov. of Conn., 347.
- Haynes, T.; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1831), 01 ii. 124, 126.
- Hay-Pauncefote treaty, adoption, 02 i. 285; J: H. Latané on neutralization features, 291-303 (*abstract*, 29); meaning of "neutralization," 291-296; imperfect application in treaty, 301-303. *See also* Isthmian transit.
- Hays, Alex., Gettysburg, 95. 427.
- Hays, Danl., killed in Haiti (1843), 99 ii. 607-608.
- Hays, Gilmore, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 382.
- Hays, J: C., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 41; in Texan service, 03 ii. 295, 394.

- Hays, Ft., Wash. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Hayward, Elijah. *See* Heyward.
- Haywood, E: G., and Douglas (1860), 10. 176n.
- Haywood, J.; on S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 407n.; errors in *Tenn.*, 93. 417n.
- Haywood, W: H., and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194.
- Hazard. *See also* Hazzard.
- Hazard, Blanche E., advisory ed. of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 43, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 20, 64.
- Hazard, Caroline, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Hazard, Ebenezer, mistake on Dutch W. I. Co. charter, P ii. 220; and lotteries, 92. 180; and records of N. Eng. Confed., 06 ii. 249; collection of source material, 12. 217.
- Hazard, J: G., Gettysburg, 95. 426, 427.
- Hazard, Robt., South Kingstown church lands, 94. 341.
- Hazard, Rowland, puh. writings (to 1891), 91. 437.
- Hazard, Rowland G., on Chase as sec. of treas. (1861), 02 ii. 502.
- Hazard, S.; and Pa. colon. records, 00 ii. 272.
- Hazard, Stanton, vessel seized (1786), 96 i. 736.
- Hazard, T: B., diary, 98. 576.
- Hazard, H. M. S., at Avalon, 05 i. 116.
- Hazelhurst, G: H., and Western and Atlantic controversy, 11 ii. 719.
- Hazeltine, Abner, sec. Chataqua Soc. of History, 11 i. 292.
- Hazeltine, Harold D., APPEALS FROM COLON. CTS. TO PRIVY COUNCIL, 94. 6, 299-350.
- Hazen, Azel W., pres. Middlesex Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 314.
- Hazen, C: D., in A. H. A.: FRENCH REV. AS SEEN BY AMERICANS OF 18TH CENT., 95. 455-466 (*abstract*, 9); of com. on nominations (1905), 05 i. 36; of com. on puhs. (1906, '14), 41, 13 i. 19, 64; on sequence of college courses in history, 06 i. 112; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1911-14), 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; on Tocqueville and Republic of 1848, 10. 38; presides over conference on modern history (1912), 12. 39; of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; in vote for councilors, 53; at meeting of council, 69.
- Hazen, W: B., chief signal officer, 89. 100 (*also* P iv. 145); on Jay Cooke's advertisement of Dakota lands, 06 i. 112n.
- Hazzard, —, and R: Bassett (1798), 13 ii. 47.
- Hazzard, G: H., sec. Minn. Ter. Pioneer Assoc., 11 i. 290.
- Head, Sir Edmund, and Sir Francis B. Head, 91. 326.
- Head, Edwin L., to prepare report on Cal. archives, 14 i. 353n.
- Head, Sir Francis B., and Sir Edmund Head, 91. 326; critical note on *Narrative*, 394; on Great Lakes and Civil War, 96 i. 341.
- Head, Franklin H., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; address of welcome, 04. 23; pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296.
- Headmasters' Association, petition on report of com. of seven, 10. 212.
- Headrights in colon. land grants, 94. 187, 97. 115, 116, 119. *See also* Lands.
- Heald, H.; woolen factory in Ga., 01 ii. 99n.
- Health, state activities, P v. 118; sewerage of New York City (1709), 91. 284; yellow fever epidemic (1793), 97. 537-543, 03 ii. 251; (1794), 427; (1797), 1064; of whites in southern low lands (1846), 99 ii. 1084; fed. act for preservation (1799), 13 ii. 86. *See also* Amusement; Dairy and food; Defectives; Dentistry; Disease; Examiners; Hospitals; Medicine; Sewerage; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Vital statistics; Water.
- Boards and records*: Ala., 04. 498, 514-515, 525-526; Col., 03 i. 427-428, 11 i. 370-380; Ill., 09. 400, 463; Ky., 10. 363; La., 12. 286; Me., 08 i. 279; Minn., 14 i. 396, 400, 428, 430, 434; Mo., 08 i. 331; Mon., 12. 363; Neb., 10. 412; N. J., 03 i. 508, 530, 532; N. Y., 00 ii. 137; N. Y. City, 171, 177, 184, 192, 197; N. C., 01 ii. 260, 350; Ohio, 06 ii. 180; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 277; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 326; Providence, 03 i. 617; R. I. 608, 617; Wash., 08 i. 370, 373, 397; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 385, 394; Wy., 13 i. 286, 310-311.
- Heard, Stephen, and Houston County in Ga., 93. 440; pres. of Ga. council, 06 ii. 559.
- Hearn, Ebenezer, journal, 98. 590.
- Hearn, W: E.; on Eng. and colon. govts., 91. 342n.; critical note on *Govt. of Eng.*, 403.
- Heart, Jon., papers of Harmar's expedition, 06 ii. 189.
- Heartwell, Oliver, Antimason, 02 i. 381.
- Heath, Jas., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 330-332.
- Heath, J.; on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507n.
- Heath, Sir Robt., Carolina grant, P v. 443, 95. 577, 582, 594, 03 i. 195.
- Heath, W.; papers, P iii. 22, 96 i. 497, 05 i. 289.
- Heathcote, Caleb, on Indian slaves, P v. 347; on colon. manufactures (1708), 91. 285; and Church of Eng. in Conn., 03 i. 296-298.
- Heathcote, G.; grant in N. Y. City (1686), 00 ii. 178.
- Heating. *See* Stoves.
- Heaton, Hiram, sec. Jefferson Hist. Assoc., 13 i. 227, 14 i. 340.
- Heaton, Jacob, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 29, 36.

- Heaton, T.; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 26, 27, 31.
- Hébert, Jacques René, and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
- Hebra, H. M. S. (1844), 08 ii. 1148.
- Hebrews, history as a general course, 96 i. 249-251; ethical standards, 03 i. 57; college course on, 07 i. 74. *See also* Jews.
- Hebrew Union College, courses on Hebrews, 07 i. 74.
- Hebron, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 95; town records, 108.
- Heceta, Bruno, voyage to Ore., P v. 306, 04. 308, 09. 166.
- Heckatton, *Indian*, letter, 06 ii. 31.
- Hecker, Frank J., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Hecker, I: T., on church and personal independent action, P v. 40 (*also* 90. 33).
- Heckscher, C: A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 22.
- Hector, U. S. S., on Great Lakes, 96 i. 349.
- Hédouville, Gabriel M. J. T., *comte d'*, in Santo Domingo, plan against U. S., 13 ii. 90.
- Hedrick, B., dismissal from faculty of Univ. of N. C., 10. 172.
- Heerbrand, Jacob, on comets, P ii. 122, 139.
- Hegel, G: W: F.; on the state, P ii. 435*n*.
- Hegel, Karl von, and Hist. Com., P iii. 125.
- Heidelberg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Heidelberg Castle, restoration threatened, 91. 287*n*.
- Heigel, Karl T., *ritter von*, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 129*n*.
- Heilman, Malinda, of Zoar, 98. 178*n*.
- Heilman, Matthew, of Zoar, 98. 178*n*.
- Heilman, S. P., PA. FEDERATION OF HIST. SOCS., 05 i. 184-188 (*abstract*, 28); delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 217; sec. Pa. Fed. of Hist. Soc., 09. 319, 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 345; sec. Lebanon Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 345; of gen. com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57.
- Heineker, Jan H. C., and French occupation of Holland (1795), 03 ii. 647.
- Heintzelman, S: P., at West Point, 96 i. 45.
- Heiss, J: P., share in Washington *Union*, 99 ii. 1042.
- Heistand, —, as La. Unionist, 02 ii. 334; nomination for La. supreme ct. (1865), 456.
- Heister, Jos., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Heitiand, W: E., on Roman senate and expansion, 13 i. 114*n*.
- "Hei," Magnus's battle-ax, 10. 72.
- Heibig collection of coins, 04. 663.
- Heiffenstein, Albert C., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Helias, *comte de* Maine, and Le Mans, 06 i. 53, 54.
- Hellenism, Athens and, 09. 32; and origin of Christianity, 32. *See also* Greece.
- Helier, —, and comet of 1556, P ii. 139.
- Hellfrich, J: H., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Hellwald, F: von, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Helm, C: L., hitherto printed letter from Toombs, 11 ii. 22.
- Helm, J: L., lt.-gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344; death, 344.
- Helmolt, Hans F., universal history, 04. 93.
- Helmsley. *See* Hemsley.
- Helper, Hinton R., N. C. and *Impending crisis*, 10. 173; and speakership contest, 11 ii. 458, 459.
- Helsingfors, Rus., hist. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Helvetic Republic, P iii. 157-158; as a subjugation (1798), 13 ii. 65, 66. *See also* Switzerland.
- Hemez. *See* Jemez.
- Hemp, Brit. bounty on colon., 06 i. 188, 13 i. 393; encouragement of colon. (1681), 333; seed for N. Eng. (1735), 376, 377. *See also* AGRICULTURE; Flax.
- Hemphill, Jos., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 87, 109, 123, 341; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 380.
- Hempstead, L. I., records, 00 ii. 215.
- Hempstead County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 42.
- Hemsley, Mary (Contee), and arms in Md. (1706), 99 i. 254*n*.; charges against Gov. Hart, 08 i. 430.
- Hemsley, Philemon, of Md., 99 i. 254*n*.
- Henderson, —, of Greenville, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 898, 899.
- Henderson, Archibald, Antigua petition (1672), 13 i. 327.
- Henderson, Archibald, on creative forces in western expansion, 13 i. 44; pres. N. C. Lit. and Hist. Assoc., 232.
- Henderson, Edgar B., acknowledgment to, 06 i. 237.
- Henderson, Ernest F., in A. H. A.: of com. on pubs. (1901), 00 i. xiii, 24; on history in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of eight, 06 i. 101-102; on history teaching, 12. 35.
- Henderson, J. Pinckney, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 99 ii. 42, 07 ii. 39-41, 08 ii. 40-43, 48; Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; letters as sec. of state to mission at Washington (U. S. 1836-37), 160-166, 174, 177, 184, 194, 199, 200, 202, 203 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from the mission (1837), 201, 204-229; biog. note, 160*n*.; mission to Europe, commissions, credence, 234, 288, 08 ii. 30, 808, 872, 1268; Brit. negotiations (1838), 07 ii. 320; advised of withdrawal of request for annex., 331, 349; French negotiations, 343, 353, 08 ii. 481, 483, 485, 489, 490, 493; from minister to U. S. (1839) on Mex. negotiations, mediation, 07 ii. 394; French recognition and credentials, 415-417; arrest in N. Y. (1839), letter to home govt., 427, 445, 471-474, 485, 486, 08 ii. 65-67; guarantee of notes for purchase of arms, 187,

- 188; in Ky. (1843), 216; special agent in U. S., letters to home govt. (U. S. 1844), 269, 283, 284, 286 [see Texan correspondence]; from home govt., 252, 259, 273-283; appt. as agent, 252, 259; delay, 262-265; recall and departure, 282, 287; and Santa Anna (1836), 422; and Treat's Mex. mission (1839), 480; letters as minister in Europe to home govt. (Gt. Bn., France, 1837-39), 810, 812-836, 839, 843, 853, 874-876, 1206, 1220-1244, 1247-1254, 1256-1275 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt. (1837-39), 808, 810, 836, 849, 860-866, 872, 1217, 1219; corresp. with Palmerston (1837-38), 812, 821, 829, 832, 843-847, 854-859; with Lizardi, 830; and Cass and Stevenson, 866; and McIntosh as chargé, 906; corresp. with Molé (1838), 1206-1216, 1220-1224, 1233, 1234, 1236; minister to U. S. (1844), 1588.
- Henderson, Jacob, as commissioner in Md., 99 i. 245, 283-284, 287.
- Henderson, J., prisoner of war (1776), 95, 344.
- Henderson, J., senator from Miss., and López, 97. 234*n.*; and bank bill (1841), 99 ii. 484.
- Henderson, J: B. [1] acquits Pres. Johnson, P iv. 502*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 214, 227-229, 292, 366, 374, 375, 381, 386-388; reception to A. H. A., 01 i. 20; thanks of A. H. A. to, 38; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697; effect of impeachment vote, 697.
- Henderson, J: B. [2], reads paper for Prof. Woolsey, 02 i. 30; of A. H. A. local com. (1901, '8, '15), 01 i. 45, 07 i. 15, 26, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73.
- Henderson, R., Transylvania, 93. 416-419, 95. 610-611, 03 i. 199; and war of the Regulation, 94. 190-193; library, 95. 214*n.*; and creative forces in westward expansion, 13 i. 45.
- Henderson, S: of Granville Co., N. C. (1783) 95. 214*n.*
- Henderson, Dr. T., of D. C., 99 ii. 235.
- Henderson, T: F., and casket-letters controversy, 10. 58.
- Henderson County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Hendrick, Abner W., to Hobart (1821) on removal of Stockbridge Indians, 06 i. 314*n.*
- Hendrick, Solomon W. (or U.), and removal of Stockbridge Indians, letter to Hobart (1821), 06 i. 309, 314*n.*, 317, 319, 320*n.*, 409*n.*
- Hendricks, T: A., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; votes against 13th Amend., 96 ii. 217*n.*; and 14th Amend., 225; and 15th Amend., 234, 288*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 378, 379, 389; conservatism (1860), 02 i. 227; on North-west and South, 239; pres. candidacy (1880), 11 ii. 741.
- Hendricks, W., and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378*n.*; library, 13 i. 227.
- Hendricksen, Cornelius, report on voyage (1616), 95. 81.
- Hendrickson, Mrs. C. D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Hendrickson, Laus, of West N. J. (1688), 03 i. 489.
- Hendrie, G., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Hendrie, Strathearn, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Hendry, Nell, as trustee of Fla. relief (1865), 06 ii. 156.
- Hengstenberg, N., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Henley, S: T., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Henley, T. G., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
- Henly, Robt., trial in Bermudas (1705), 13 i. 358.
- Henne am Rhyn, Otto, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Henneman, J: B., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 257-258; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- Hennen, Gerhard, on witchcraft, P v. 196.
- Hennepin, L., character and books considered, P iii. 280-285; and lead mines, 93. 191.
- Hennepin County (Minn.) Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 606.
- Henner, Duncan N., clerk of fed. ct. in La., 07 ii. 480.
- Henness, B: L., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Henop, F: L., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Henrick, in Texan trade (1843), 08 ii. 1541.
- Henrico County, Va., records, 03 i. 661, 662, 06 i. 140; polit. attitude (1844), 11 ii. 57.
- Henric, Arthur, to Amory (1841) on Texan consul at Cincinnati, 07 ii. 503.
- Henrietta Island, commission for govt. (1636), 11 i. 511-512.
- Henrion de Pansey, Pierre P. N., on banai rights, 99 i. 210*n.*, 222.
- Henriques, Henrique, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 524.
- Henry iv of Castile, and archives, 03 i. 154.
- Henry i of England, and Bishop Hildebert, 06 i. 55; Hildebert's letter of consolation, 58-60.
- Henry iii of England, use of privy seal. 10. 85; H. L. Cannon on royal finances of reign, 12. 81-86 (*abstract*, 71); periods of reign, 81; second period, finan. despotism, 81-82; its const. importance, principles of stand of council (1242), 82-83; exaggerated figures of chroniclers, 83-84; finan. records of period, 84-86; movement and measures for making them available, 77, 86.

- Henry VI of England, and Cade's rebellion, 93. 158-159.
- Henry VII of England, and Erasmus, 98. 369.
- Henry VIII of England, judgment of Froude, Macaulay, Mackintosh, 98. 17; divorce, 24; and Erasmus, 369, 370.
- Henry II of France, credit for capture of Calais, 11 i. 103-107.
- Henry IV of France, and parliaments, 02 i. 184.
- Henry III of Holy Roman Empire, and Cnut, 10. 71.
- Henry IV of Holy Roman Empire, and Schwiz, 98. 360; attack on rival emperor, 10. 80.
- Henry VII of Holy Roman Empire, charters to Forest Cantons, P iii. 150.
- Henry of Knighton, on Wat Tyler insurrection, 98. 153.
- Henry of Salm, refuge in Denmark (1085), 10. 80.
- Henry the Navigator, *prince*, papal bulls on discoveries, 91. 104, 104*n.*; E: G. Bourne on career, 93. 113-121 (*abstract*, 5); bibl., 113*n.*; relig. and sci. aims, 114-117; influences on, 117-119; results, 119; character and personality, 120-121.—Motives, 14 i. 131.
- Henry, —, engineer, goes to France (1796), 03 ii. 944-945.
- Henry, Alex., explorer, letters, 00 i. 597.
- Henry, Alex., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 319-320.
- Henry, Anthony, printer at Halifax (1765), 97. 405.
- Henry, Caleb S., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Henry, C: V., pres. Lebanon Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 232.
- Henry, E. Stevens, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Henry, Gustavus A., campaign for gov. of Tenn. (1853), 14 i. 255.
- Henry, Hugh T., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Henry, Jas. E., and retrenchment in S. C. (1832), 00 i. 447.
- Henry, J.: of Md., and govt. for Northwest, P iii. 303.
- Henry, J.: Brit. intrigue in N. Eng., P i. 264-266, 11 i. 174.
- Henry, J: V., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 160.
- Henry, Jos., on Hassier's memoir, 89. 91 (*also* P iv. 135); on weather telegraphy, 89. 97-98 (*also* P iv. 141-143); and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 182.
- Henry, L: D., of N. C., and equal suffrage, 95. 281.
- Henry, Patrick, and state portfolio, P i. 316*n.*; and establishment of relig. liberty in Va., P ii. 23-30; P iii. 205-211, 260, 457-464, 01 i. 168; and Va. bill of rights, P ii. 24, P iii. 206; in Va. ratification conven., P ii. 27-28, 411; and elec. to first Congress, 29; papers, P iii. 26; influence in Ky., P iv. 360; land speculation, P v. 396; and Indian purchases, 410; and Va. Yazoo Co., 410-411; speculation in Ga. paper and Federalism, 412-413; and Philips case, 90. 67; elec. to Cont. Cong. (1774), 92. 114*n.*; biog. note, 127*n.*; and Indian affairs when gov., 93. 444, 445; on state of Franklin, 452*n.*; and Jos. Martin, 459, 466, 467, 469; on French Rev., 95. 463, 464; and French mission, 96 i. 819*n.*, 12. 539, 540, 546, 549, 579, 13 ii. 89; as model of Am. genius, 96 i. 913; on difficulty of amend. of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 304*n.*; on slavery as polit. issue, 97. 104; and Transylvania, 98. 254; term as gov., 06 ii. 494; geog. influence on leadership, 08 i. 58; elec. to assembly (1799), 12. 579; death, 581; spurious port., 13 i. 92.
- Henry, Vernon, and antirent in N. Y., 96 i. 169.
- Henry, W: E., and Ind. archives, 00 ii. 24, 10. 320.
- Henry, W: W., in A. H. A.: on Va. and relig. liberty, P ii. 23-30; Stille's reply, P iii. 205-211; rejoinder, 260, 457-464; of exec. council (1887-88), P ii. 90, P iii. 219; vice-pres. (1889-90), 261, 521, P iv. 21, 506, 89. 17; on confed. records, P iv. 18 (*also* 89. 15); *Patrick Henry*, P iv. 388; of com. on annual meeting (1890), 505; of com. on report to Smithsonian Institution (1889), 508; reads Pres. Jay's address, P v. 5, 90. 6; presides, P v. 7, 90. 8; pres. (1891), P v. 9, 15, 90. vii. 10; acknowledgments to, P v. 395*n.*, 93. 406; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 276, 91. 437, 92. 258; pres. address, CAUSES WHICH PRODUCED VA. OF REV. PERIOD, 91. 15-29 (*abstract*, 5); life councilor (1892-1900), 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 93. 4; of com. on nominations (1893), 12; FIRST LEGIS. ASSEMBLY IN AM., 301-316 (*abstract*, 7).
- Henry, Ft., capture, 94. 44.
- Henry Clay, trans-Atlantic packet (1845), 08 ii. 1198.
- Henry County (Ind.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 257.
- Henry D. Gilpin fund of Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 298.
- Henry M. Dexter collection, 04. 664.
- Henry O. Avery memorial library, 04. 658.
- Henry Seybert library, 04. 696.
- Hensel, W: U., of Pa. Hist. Com., 13 i. 254.
- Henshaw, D.: and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 205.
- Hensler, Christian, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Henyan, Cornelius, of Johnson Co., Iowa (1841), 00 i. 80.

- Hepburn, A. Barton, of A. H. A. anniversary finance com. (1909), 09. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Hepburn, Mrs. A. Barton, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Hepburn, W. B., of Millidgeville, 03 i. 469.
- Heppe, Heinrich, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Hepworth-Dexter collection on Eng. civil war, 04. 673.
- Heracleia, and Altolian League, 96 i. 397.
- Herald, U. S. S. (1798), 95. 363, 96 i. 805n., 808, 810, 812, 826.
- Herald, takes treaty of Ghent to U. S., 13 ii. 365.
- Heraldry, eastern origins, 14 i. 110.
- Heras, Manuel de las, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 465-468.
- Hérault de Séchelles, Marie J., in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258n.
- Herbart, Johann F.; and Ger. gymnasia, 97. 76 (*also* 98. 520).
- Herbermann, C.; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217.
- Herbert, Hilary A., and civil service, P i. 413; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 55, 408, 410.
- Herbert, N.; Jamaica petition (1765), 13 i. 395.
- Herbert, Philip. *See* Montgomery.
- Herbert, T: *Itinerary*, 96 i. 1261.
- Herbert, W.; biog. note, 92. 125n.
- Herbert Baxter Adams prize, instituted, 03 i. 39, 46-47; com. (1904), 13. 49; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 20, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 20, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 63; (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; rules, 04. 41. 53; circular (1905), 62-63; award (1905), 05 i. 35; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1909), 09. 41; (1911), 11 i. 22, 44; (1913), 13 i. 48, 54; field, 06 i. 25; separate series of essays, 07 i. 24; Robertson's MIRANDA, 189-539; amend. of regulations (1910), 10. 43; (1912), 12. 52, 65-66; subscriptions to copies, 10. 50; report (1911), 11 i. 44; (1913), 13 i. 48; finances, 12. 50, 64; conditions of award, 14 i. 23-24 (*also* in front part of earlier Reports); list of awards, 25.
- Herckenrath, L. J., Texan consul at Amsterdam, 08 ii. 963, 1534, 1535, 1537, 1571.
- Hercules, portend at death, P ii. 111.
- Hereditary office, proposed fed. amend. against, 96 ii. 138. *See also* Nobility.
- Hereditary-patriotic societies. *See* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Heredity, and study of genealogy, 12. 35, 207, 210-212, 216.
- Hereida, Ignacio de, and Miranda, 07 i. 263, 266n.
- Heretics, Conn. act, 13 i. 358. *See also* Religion.
- Herkimer convention (1847), Chase on, 02 ii. 124, 125.
- Herkimer County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 1030; organization and activities (1910), 10. 261; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 265.
- Herman, Caspar Augustine, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 320, 326n.
- Herman, Lebrecht F., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Hermann. *See also* Herman; Herrman.
- Hermann, Gen. —, captured in Holland (1799), 12. 592, 595.
- Hermann, Binger, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 417, 418.
- Hermann, Gottfried, and Rankc, 96 i. 68.
- Hermann, S.; jr., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.
- Hermannstadt, Hungary, hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Hermitage Palace, described (1813), 13 ii. 435, 459.
- Hernandez, *Chevalier*, on Spain and slavery (1843), 08 ii. 1472.
- Herndon, Dallas D., sec. Ark. Hist. Com., 13 i. 225.
- Hernoux, French govt. ship (1795), 03 ii. 781.
- Herodotus, why still read, P ii. 83; on purpose of history, 99 i. 46; rank as histn., 49, 00 i. 37, 38, 57, 61; as contemp. histn., 99 i. 58.
- Heron, B.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 177.
- Herrara, Miguel, and Miranda's mission in Jamaica (1781), 07 i. 237, 242.
- Herrara, Simon de, and Robinson (1812), 11 i. 212.
- Herrera y Tordesillas, Antonio de, on demarcation line, 91. 113n.; on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Herriberry, M., of Canso, petition (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Herrick, Ebenczer, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 285, 342.
- Herrick, S.; nomination rejected by Senate, P i. 351n.
- Herring, Elbert, and Menominee negotiations (1836), 06 ii. 410n.
- Herring, Jas., and postmastership at La Grange, Ga., 11 ii. 155.
- Herring library, 04. 692, 696.
- Herrman, Augustine, map of Va., 96 i. 458.
- Hershey, Amos S., on U. S. as peace power, 07 i. 85.
- Hertford, Francis Seymour, 2d *marquis* of (*viscount* Beauchamp), on Quebec act, 94. 277.
- 's Hertogenbosch. *See* Bois-le-Duc.
- 's Hertogenradc, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 440, 443.
- Herty, T.; digest of Md. laws, 06 ii. 453.
- Hertzberg, Ewald F.; *graf von*, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 387.
- Hervey, Jas., and Sandemanians, 01 i. 137, 142.
- Hervey, J.; diary on cabinet proceedings, 11 i. 92; recollection, 94.

Herzegovina, revolt (1875), 95. 509; Aus. control, 510; polit. situation (1909), 09. 34.

Hesse Cassel. *See* William ix.

Hesse Hamburg, Philipp, *landgraf von*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.

Hesslious, J.: port. painter, 12. 599.

Hessian fly, Washington's interest, 89. 63 (*also* P iv. 104); origin in U. S., 89. 63n. (*also* P iv. 105n.); Brit. consul on (1788), 96 i. 565, 572-577, 592-594, 604; bibl., 565n.; decrease (1789), 97. 456-457; reappearance (1790), 466.

Hessiau soldiers, in Am. Rev., inducements to desert, 01 i. 302; rumor of Brit. employment against French in W. I. (1796), 03 ii. 908-909.

Hesslein, Bernhard, novel on Jef. Davis, P iv. 344.

Hetfield, J.: Smith, case, 97. 505.

Heth, H.: Gettysburg, 95. 416, 418-419, 425; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228.

Heustis, Jabez W., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.

Hevel, Johann, on comets, P ii. 141.

Hewatt, Alex., on slavery in S. C., 95. 652.

Hewes, Jos., bookplate, 95. 202; culture, 209; on proposed removal of Congress (1775), 13 i. 142n.

Hewes, T.: Denison on, in La. (1862), 02 ii. 306-307.

Hewett, Edgar L., archæological expedition, 09. 313.

Hewitt, Abram S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 413.

Hewitt, Henry, pres. Wash. State Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.

Heydon, Christopher, disputed elec. (1586), 14 i. 171.

Heydon, Sir J.: lt.-gov. of Bermudas, instructions, 11 i. 417-418.

Heyes, P.: Swaanendael, 95. 610.

Heyman, —, doctor at The Hague (1797), 12. 360, 512.

Heyn, Johann, on comets, P ii. 145.

Heyn, Piet, expeditions, P ii. 235; Matanzas victory, 286.

Heyward (? Elijah Hayward), Calhoun on Jackson and (1831), 99 ii. 291.

Heywood, J.: of Ga. (1820), 04. 574.

Heywood, P.: gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 445; com. and instructions, 451.

Heywood, T.: jr., on com. to pub. journal of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95.

Hiawasse, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.

Hibbard, Ellery A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 170, 393.

Hibbard papers, 98. 573, 05 i. 293.

Hibben, T.: and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 151, 162.

Hibernia, trans-Atlantic steamer (1845), 08 ii. 1198.

Hichborn, B.: Holland mission (1798), 12. 456, 460, 465, 469; in Holland. 460; French policy. Murray on, 472, 478; or-

dered from Paris, 507; on French opinion and proposals to U. S. (1799), 513, 518; and Adams's annual message (1798), 12. 516, 517; to go home, 517, 521; Murray on character, 518, 520, 522, 526; and aim of Repub. party (1799), 548; departure, 548n.

Hickman, J.: and admin. (1858), 11 ii. 443; and organization of House (1859), 449.

Hickman, R.: and London Co. records, 01 i. 548.

Hickory Ground treaty, 06 i. 277.

Hicks, Aaron, and Cherokee raid in Texas (1839), 08 ii. 69.

Hicks, Absalom, of Granville Co., N. C. (1770), 95. 213n.

Hicks, C.: Cherokee chief, opposes negotiations (1825), 06 i. 359.

Hicks, Elijah, Cherokee chief, checks migration (1819), 01 ii. 69; appeal to Monroe (1824), 06 i. 325; and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96n.

Hicks, Urban E., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.

Hicksites, records, 00 i. 600, 601, 604.

Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, Gutierrez as agent, 11 i. 200, 214.

Hide, W.: petition against Gov. Fletcher (1697), 13 i. 348.

Hideli, —, and Ga. habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 640.

Hiesler, W.: Antimason, candidacy for Congress (1828), 02 i. 429.

Higbie, (?) B.: journal, 00 ii. 104.

Higgins, Mrs. Sarah A., sec. Dover Hist. and Nat. Hist. Soc., 10. 258.

Higgins, Van H., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.

Higgins, W.: H., fed. assessor at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 382, 384.

Higginson, Rev. J.: and N. Eng. emigration to W. I., 98. 90.

Higginson, J.: and milit. commission (1790), 96 i. 780; and address to Monroe (1796), 813; Murray on, as Jacobin. 12. 521.

Higginson, Jos., lt.-gov. of St. Vincent, commission, 11 i. 513.

Higginson, Stephen [1], 96 i. 704.

Higginson, Stephen [2], brig *Mary* case. 12. 530; value of letters, 96 i. 477, 707; career, 704-706; sources of letters, 706; hitherto printed letters, 708-711.—1783: To A. Lee: meeting place of Cong., revenue scheme, Morris's admin., sale of navy, 711.—1784: To —: Brit. commercial policy, French intrigue, 713.—1785: To J. Adams: Am. commerce and Brit. policy, Barbary depredations, French oil contract, public finances, 719; Brit. com. policy, state retaliation acts, loyalists, South and N. Eng., fisheries, oil bounty, manufactures, excess and economy, Mass. govt., 725.—1786: To Adams: Brit. policy and retaliation, Annapolis Conven., French oil contract, frauds on

nav. acts, French relations, confed. revenue scheme, excess, 733.—To H: Knox: Shays rebellion, confed. troops, public opinion on increasing confed. powers, 741, 743.—1787: To N. Dane: (March) Mass. and Fed. con., expediency, Shays, 752; (May) droit d'aubaine in W. I., 754; (June) same, General Ct., not hopeful of conven. results, 756; same, Shays, 757.—To Knox: (Feb.) agreement for Fed. conven., plans for ratification, sufficiency of nine states, 745; same, Shays, 750.—1788: To Dane: trade with Isle of France, Mass. politics, Fed. Constitution, 760.—1789: To Adams: Isle of France, 762; drawback on rum, 765; Cushing and fed. justiceship, 767; inspection of exports, Brit. com. policy, 769.—1790: To Adams: Mass. supreme ct. appts., Hamilton's report on public credit, opposition, seeks fed. office, Mass. excise act, 772; office, Hamilton's report, inspection of exports, Mass. trade and fisheries, 776.—To Knox: commission for son, improved state of country, 780.—1791: To Hamilton: office, branch banks, 782.—1793: To Hamilton: extent of French alliance, 784; continuous voyage, clearance without unloading, 785.—1795: To Pickering: Jay treaty, opposition, 787-796.—1797: To Pickering: French depredations, 796; French relations, Otis, 797.

1798: To Pickering: attacks on P., reply to Monroe, X Y Z mission, 96 i. 799; Span. treaty of 1795, pres. birthdays, Congress and France, 801; Span. treaty, French decree, naval preparation, 802; naval preparation and personnel, 804; same, French intercourse, pres. message, measures against sedition, 806; naval personnel, Congress and war, 809; same, Gerry at Paris, 811; French mail for Democrats, address to Monroe, Marshall's report, 812; French packets, 813; Brit. convoy of Am. vessels, 814.

1799: To Pickering: Democrats in army, Adams's French policy, 96 i. 816; P.'s report on Gerry's corresp., army commission, Congress and war, 818; case under nonintercourse act, envoys to France, army commission, 819; Scott's new blockade doctrine, commissions under Jay treaty, French defeat, desires war, 820; blockade doctrine, envoys, 822; arms for Toussaint, 825; same, envoys, 827; envoys, 828; Barlow's pamphlet, envoys, 830.—To Le Roy and others: arms for Va., 824; arms for Toussaint, 829.

1800: To Pickering: Adams's candidacy, 96 i. 833; Gore and Adams, Mass. state elec., Span. seizures, 836.—1803: To Pickering: La. purchase and suppression of N. Eng., 837.—1804: To Pickering: J. Q. Adams, advance of Democrats, 12th amend., impressment bill, 839.

Higginson, T: W., acknowledgments to, P ii. 168*n.*, 96 i. 706; on history in schools, P v. 36 (*also* 90. 30); hist. MSS., 98. 585; speech at A. H. A. meeting (1899), 99 i. 27.

Higgs, H.; at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29, 31. Higher law, Toombs on danger, 11 ii. 229. High Hills of the Santee, as summer resort in colon. times, 00 i. 331.

Highlands, Ala., records, 04. 535.

Highlands, N. Y. *See* Newburgh Bay.

High schools, Minn. records, 14 i. 447-449. *See also* EDUCATION; History (*Study*); Secondary schools.

Highways. *See* Roads.

Higinbotham, Harlow N., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.

Hilary, *Saint*, attributes, 12. 90.

Hildburghausen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.

Hildebert of Lavardin, H. O. Taylor on, as humanist, 06 i. 53-60; facts of life struggle with William Rufus, 53-55; classic tastes, poetry, 55-56; advice on lecturing, 56; on active and contemplative life, 57-58; pagan view of life, letter of consolation to Henry I., 58-60; as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 93.

Hildebrand. *See* Gregory VII.

Hildebrand library, 04. 681.

Hildreth, R.; as general histn., P i. 53; on removal of Tench Coxe, 322*n.*; on colon. S. C. slave code, 95. 645-646; on period 1690-1750, 98. 50; hist. value of newspaper articles, 00 i. 54; on Fed. conven., 03 i. 74.

Hildreth, S: P., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98; letters to Buchanan, 06 ii. 187; papers, 190.

Hill, —, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867.

Hill, —, *Pocket* controversy with Texas, 07 ii. 270.

Hill, —, to command negro regt. at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 352.

Hill, Ambrose P., Second Bull Run campaign, P ii. 70; Gettysburg campaign, 95. 413-432 [*see* Gettysburg]; Wilderness, 08 i. 236, 237; North Anna, 241; Cold Harbor, 242.

Hill, A.; In Board of Trade, 03 i. 221.

Hill, B: H., Knownothing (1856), 01 ii. 179; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1857), 180. 08 i. 140, 11 i. 409; (1861), 560; (1863), 618; in pres. campaigns (1860), 01 ii. 191; (1852), 11 ii. 316; (1856), 381; (1868), 702*n.*; in secession conven., 01 ii. 203, 208; hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 17, 18; and Nashville conven., 187; biog. notes, 381*n.*, 634*n.*; Stephens's challenge, 384, 386-391; opposition to reconstruction (1861), 537; Brown controversy (1863), 611; to Stephens (1864) on negotiations with U. S., habeas corpus, finances, 634; and habeas corpus controversy, 634, 636-637, 642; and confed. finan.

- policy, 637, 638; and Toombs (1870), 710; and lease of Western and Atlantic, 711*n.*, 712; and Bland silver bill, 732; Colquitt war, 735; Toombs on, as senator, 740.
- Hill, Clement, Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Hill, Danl. H., of N. C. Hist. Com., 07 i. 180.
- Hill, D: J., and public archives com. (1901), 00 i. 24; of local com. (1901, '15), 01 i. 45, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73.
- Hill, Don G., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 258-259; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Hill, E., control in Md. (1646), 06 ii. 461.
- Hill, E: Y., candidacy for gov. (1849), 11 ii. 156, 167.
- Hill, Elsie, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55; sec. City History Club, 318.
- Hill, G: W., Texan sec. of war, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 41, 08 ii. 37; letter from Chargé Snively (1843), 218; to Woll (1844) on end of armistice, 789.
- Hill, H. R. W., donation to Texas, 07 ii. 64; Texan agent, 68, 70; and Texan treasury notes, 71.
- Hill, Hamilton A., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 276-277, 91. 437, 92. 259; blog. note, 95. 17.
- Hill, H: W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6, '12), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 12. 235; of local com. (1911), 10. 19, 44; ADDRESS OF WELCOME, 11 i. 25, 35-38; of auditing com. (1911), 43, 46; pres. Buffalo Hist. Soc., 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Hill, (?) Humphrey, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Hill, I:, nomination rejected by Senate (1829), P i. 351*n.*; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 878; and N. H. archives, 06 ii. 260.
- Hill, Jas., Carolina commission, 06 ii. 499.
- Hill, Jos. A., HIST. VALUE OF CENSUS RECORDS, 08 i. 24, 199-208.
- Hill, Jos. B., gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.
- Hill, Joshua, elec. to Congress (1857), 11 ii. 408*n.*; 421, 424; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1863), 628; and candidacy for Ga. senate (1864), 653; candidacy for Senate (1868), Toombs on, 703.
- Hill, Mabel, of com. of eight (1905-7), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27; on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 22, 139-141. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Hill, Mark L., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n.*, 159*n.*
- Hill, P. H., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Hill, "Plke," and Ga. habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 642.
- Hill, Ralph, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 376.
- Hill, R:, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 293, 306*n.*, 311, 317, 329, 339.
- Hill, Robt. A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Hill, T:, lt.-gov. of Leeward Islands, commission, 11 i. 459; lt.-gov. of St. Christopher, com., 512; present for, 13 i. "38.
- Hill, T:, trial in Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Hill, Warren J., candidacy for Ga. senate (1851), 11 ii. 234, 235; guardian of free negro, 331.
- Hill, Whitmil, of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1779), 96 i. 98.
- Hill, W:, at Avalon (1632), 05 i. 120.
- Hill, W:. lt.-gov. of Tobago, commission, 11 i. 514.
- Hill, W:, of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Hill, W: D., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 416.
- Hill, W: H., gives books to Univ. of N. C. 95. 223.
- Hill, Wills. *See* Hillsborough.
- Hillegas, Michael, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Hiller, Jos., indorsed for collectorship (1789), 96 i. 767.
- Hillery, C:, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Hilles, Mrs. W: S., and Bayard papers, acknowledgment to, 13 ii. 8.
- Hillhouse, Jas., and civil service, P i. 330*n.*, 407; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on elec. of pres., 96 ii. 21, 100; on sessions of Congress, 36; on term of representatives, 60; on term of senators, 66; to abolish vice-pres. 71; on term of pres., 124; on salary of pres., 129; on appointing power, 134, 136; on judiciary, 146; calendar, 329.—Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 155; on Jay treaty and slave compensation, 01 i. 293; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; and Jay treaty, 13 ii. 22; in Senate (1809), 174*n.*
- Hilliard, H: W., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and address of southern congressmen (1849), 99 ii. 1195, 1196; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36; candidacy for Congress (1849), 11 ii. 166, 168, 173.
- Hillis, Newell D., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Hills collection, 14 i. 219.
- Hill papers of Md. Hist. Soc., 05 i. 288.
- Hillsborough, Wills Hill, *earl of* [marquis of Downshire], and civil law in Canada, 94. 276; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Hillsdale, N. Y., Reformed Church records, 12. 231.
- Hillyard, W. K., to J. A. Bayard (1813) on peace mission, 13 ii. 207.
- Hillyer, G:, to Cobb (1865) on amnesty, 11 ii. 669.
- Hillyer, Junius, letters to Cobb (1845, '56, '61), 11 ii. 63, 365, 535, 538, 541 (*calendar*, 31, 39, 44, 45); biog. note, 63*n.*; *candidacy for pres. elector (1848), 107; speakership contest (1851), 274; resolution on finality (1852), 290; and candidacy for Congress (1853), 329*n.*

Hilton, E.; N. H. settler, 95. 573.
 Hilton, W.; N. H. settler, 95. 573.
 Himalaya Mountains, as barrier to invaders, 94. 522.
 Himes, C: F., pres. Hamilton Library Assoc., 12. 231.
 Himes, G: H., in *P. C. B.*: at meetings (1905, '8), 05 i. 225, 08 i. 52; and meeting (1906), 06 i. 37, 42; vice-pres. (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57; presides, 81, 85; paper on hist. unity of states west of Rockies, 84; curator Ore. Hist. Soc., 319, 10. 261, 13 i. 232.
 Hinckley, —, of Boston, at Paris and The Hague (1798), 12. 466.
 Hinckley, T.; gov. of Plymouth, papers, 06 ii. 295.
 Hincks, Sir Francis, critical note on *Reminiscences*, 91. 396.
 Hincmar of Laon, quarrel with Charles the Bald, use of interdict, 99 i. 439.
 Hincmar of Rheims, on magic, P iv. 242*n.*; and use of interdict, 99 i. 440; and right of revolution, 02 i. 76.
 Hindman, T: C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 169, 195, 197, 199, 356.
 Hindman, W., defeated for Congress (1798), 12. 493; on complexion of 6th Congress, 519.
 Hinds, T.; Choctaw negotiations (1820), 06 i. 285; and bill to remove Indians, 378*n.*; and Indian Ter., 07 i. 93.
Hindustan, Am. ship (1797), 03 ii. 1025.
 Hingham, Mass., nail manufacture (1785), 96 i. 731.
 Hinke, W. J., collection of catechisms, 09. 320.
 Hlmschius, Paul, on interdict, 99 i. 431.
 Hinsdale, Mrs. —, proposed history of Miss., P iv. 389.
 Hinsdale, Burke A., on War of 1812 and Northwest, P v. 291; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 277-279, 90. 154, 91. 437, 92. 259; on right of discovery, 91. 122*n.*; FIRST SOUTHERN BOUNDARY OF U. S., 93. 7, 331-366.
 Hinton, —, petition on Newfoundland (1675), 13 i. 328.
 Hinton, Wood, to Cobb (1845) on haven for emancipated slaves, 11 ii. 60.
 Hipplisley, Sir J: C., and plans for freeing Span. Am., 07 i. 199.
 Hiring-out of slaves, 00 i. 314.
 Hirland, —, of Baltimore, and Brit. privateer (1793), 03 ii. 852.
 Hirriberry. *See* Herriberry.
 Hise, Elijah, draft treaty (1849), P i. 287, 02 i. 279; and tenure-of-office bill, 410.
 Hise, L. A., Chase introduces, to Sumner, 02 ii. 127.
 Hislop, Gov. T.; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386, 403.
 Hispanic Society of America, collection, 04. 695.
 Hispaniola, Columbus on colonization, 94. 452-457; on discovery, 503-504, 506; his

will on relig. establishments, 517. *See also* Haiti; Santo Domingo; West Indies.
 Hiss, Jos., in Mass. legislature (1855), 96 i. 183, 186.
 Historians. *See* History (art).
 Historical Club of the American Church, bibl., 05 ii. 126.
 Historical commissions, Ger., P iii. 124-128. 91. 51, 09. 298-300; Belgian, 91. 37; Am., act of Congress (1887), 43; Dutch, 09. 245, 252-256; French, on French Rev., 296. *See also* Historical manuscript commission; Historical societies: Public archives commission; and the commissions, depts., and divisions of the various states by name.
 Historical congress. *See* International Congress of Historical Studies.
 Historical doctorate, E. Emerton on, in U. S., 93. 79-90; importance, 79, 89; specific meaning, 79; evils, 79-80; preliminary training in college, 80-84; importance of acquisition and comprehension, 84; time required, 85; avoidance of too narrow specialism, 85-86; methodology and auxiliary sciences, 86; and philos. of history, 87; tests, 87-89.—J. F. Jameson on subject of thesis, 98. 73-76; A. H. A. conference, 04. 30-33; results of Ger. example, 30; purposes for which it is sought, 31, 33; and master's degree, 31, 32; severity, 32; printing of thesis, 32, 33; improvement, 33; Am. in Europ. history, 10. 30, 11 i. 81.
 Historical exhibitions, history and purpose, 08 i. 160; exhibition of development of hist. writings (1909), 09. 39.
 Historical grouping, Jas. Schouler on, P iii. 48-52.
 Historical Institute at Rome, German, subsidy, 91. 47.
 Historical jurisprudence, proposed A. H. A. section on, 97. 8.
 Historical manuscripts, M. C. Tyler on neglect, P ii. 20-22; A. H. A. and preservation, 21, 91-92, P iii. 27; Winsor on, of Am. Rev., 9-27 [*see* American Revolution]; right to official papers, 9, 14-16, P iv. 20 (*also* 89. 17); A. H. A. com. on nat. com. (1887), P iii. 75, 178-179; (1894), 94. 13; suggested duty of A. H. A. to collect information concerning, 94. 11, 554; official Am. com. (1887), 552; insecurity of valuable Am., 552; list of Revolutionary, in Dept. of State, 554-561; Friedenwald on, in Library of Congress, 98. 37-45; materials on Am. colon. history (1690-1750), 54-60; policy of Library of Congress as to collections, 01 i. 120-126; on Texan history, 238-242; in hist. socs., defects in management, 04. 121, 05 i. 265, 09. 302-303; Cal., 04. 271; collections in older South, 05 i. 29, 200-204; rules for printing, 34. 45-48; bulletins of collections in Miss. Valley, 270; effect of sunlight, 06 i. 149; coop. of hist. socs.

in survey. 07 i. 56; copying by photostat, 08 i. 154-160; Dutch movement for research and pub., 09. 246; defects in pub., 304; in ill. Hist. Library, 463; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 516-518, 10. 453-454, 11 i. 555-556; restoration and treatment. 10. 248-250, 291; work of N. C. Hist. Com., 309; work of patriotic societies, 11 i. 272, 277; policy of geog. distribution, 12. 222; articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 315; W. C. Ford on, and archives, 13 i. 77-84 (*abstract*, 30) [*see* Archives]; distinction from archives, 14 i. 333. *See also* next title; Archives; Historical materials; Letters; Royal Commission.

Historical manuscript commission of A. H. A., instituted, 95. 10; members (1896-99); 10*n.*, 98. 6; (1900), 99 i. 31; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 49; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 63; (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; reports (1896), 96 i. 467-480 (*abstract*, 18); (1897), 97. 399-403; (1898), 98. 567-572; (1899), 99 ii. 5; (1900), 00 i. 587-594; (1901), 01 i. 36; (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 i. 38; (1904), 04. 42; (1905), 05 i. 34, 45; (1906), 06 i. 24; (1907), 07 ii. 5; (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11 i. 43, 48-49; (1912), 12. 51, 56; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53, 13 ii. 3; (1914), 14 i. 48; principles, field, 96 i. 467-470, 98. 571-572. 00 i. 588, 00 ii. 5, 04. 50, 05 i. 34, 09. 21, 11 i. 49, appropriations (1897), 96 i. 23; (1898), 97. 6; circular letters and responses (1896), 96 i. 470-474; character of pubs. in first report, 474-478; principles of editing, 478; future plans (1896), 479; LIST OF PRINTED GUIDES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF REPOSITORIES OF HIST. MSS., 474, 481-512; LETTERS OF PHINEAS BOND, 474, 513-659, 97. 454-568; INTERCEPTED LETTERS TO DUKE OF MIREPOIX (1756), 96 i. 476, 660-703; LETTERS OF STEPHEN HIGGINSON, 477, 704-841; DIARY OF E. HOOKER, 477, 842-929; CORRESP. OF CLARK AND GENET, 478, 930-1107; COLON. ASSEMBLIES AND THEIR JOURNALS, 97. 403-453; MANGOURIT CORRESP., 569-679; ITEMS RESPECTING HIST. MSS. IN LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES, 98. 573-585, 00 i. 601, 602, 604-607; MSS. IN PRIVATE HANDS, 98. 585-590, 00 i. 595-605; GUIDE TO AM. ITEMS IN REPORTS OF ENG. HIST. MSS. COM., 98. 611-708 (index of personal names, 701-708); CORRESP. OF J. C. CALHOUN, 99 ii.; CALENDAR OF ADM. BERKELEY'S PAPERS (1802-12), 00 i. 608-623; DIARY AND CORRESP. OF S. P. CHASE, 02 ii. 11-522; CORRESP. OF FRENCH MINISTERS TO

U. S. (1791-97), 03 ii.; RULES FOR PRINTING MSS., 05 i. 45-48; DIPL. CORRESP. OF REPUBLIC OF TEXAS, 07 ii, 08 ii; and offer of materials on southwestern history, 12. 56; list. of reports, 318-319; LETTERS OF W. VANS MURRAY, 341-708; PAPERS OF JAS. A. BAYARD, 13 ii.

Historical materials, conference on restrictions in use, 14 i. 314-337; use versus preservation, policy of various Am. institutions, 314-317, 382; questions, 317-318; permitting copies and loan, 318-321, 328, 331-336; restrictions on account of pub., 321-323, 335-336; date restriction, 323-324; oversight and censure of investigators, 324-326, 328, 329; credentials, hours, implements, 326-327; value of photostat, 327-328; temporary restriction on private papers, 330-331; distinction between archives and hist. MSS., 333. *See also* Archives; Historical manuscripts.

Historical monographs. *See* Herbert Baxter Adams prize; Historical doctorate; Justin Winsor prize; Military history prize.

Historical periodicals. *See* Magazines.

Historical publications *See* History (*Art*); Magazines; Publications of historical agencies.

Historical societies, *American*: A. H. A., resolution on local (1885), P i. 482; and private hist. MSS. and records, P ii. 21, 92, 10. 306, 308, 310; Royal Soc. of Canada (1886-90), P ii. 86-88, P iii. 214, P iv. 433-434, P v. 258-259; Canad. local, P ii. 88, P iii. 213, 214, P v. 257, 11 i. 281-283; sources on Am. Rev. in, P iii. 19-24; need of annual report of work, P iv. 19 (*also* 89. 16); condition of southern (1889), P iv. 384-389; A. H. A. letter to (1889), on annual reports and representation, 508-510; lists (1890), 513-517, 89. 151-161; (1892), 92. 11-16; bibl. of pubs. promised, P v. 3 (*also* 90. 5); condition of state (1890), 90. 101-102; govt. aid and connection, 101, 91, 46, 04. 118, 120-126, 222-224, 229-232, 251, 253*n.*, 05 i. 268, 13 i. 253; plan for affiliation, 97. 6; J. F. Jameson on functions, 8, 53-59; character and distribution of pubs., 53, 59, 71, 04. 124, 05 i. 210, 266-267, 07 i. 56, 09. 304-309; wealth, income, 97. 54, 04. 125; fields too narrow, 97. 54-56; and hist. profs., 56, 05 i. 179-184; neglect of more recent hist. period, 97. 57; and genealogy 57, 11 i. 258; neglect of econ. history, 97. 58.—R. G. Thwaites on state-supported, 63-71 and polit. interference, 65, 68, 07 i. 55, 09. 307; influence of support on policy, 97. 66-68; state aid and private gifts, 68; functions, 68-71; expert staff, 69; museums, 69, 05 i. 267, 07 i. 63; port. galleries, 97. 69; collection of materials, 70, 04.

121, 05 i. 265; and public records, 97. 70, 01 ii. 111, 205, 04. 24-25, 122, 222, 242, 05 i. 266, 07 i. 53, 167, 171, 175-176, 08 i. 255, 12. 265-266, 14 i. 365; libraries, 97. 70, 09. 303; as information bureaux, 97. 70; and popular hist. interest, 71.—Increased interest (1900), 00 i. 593; need of general index, 04. 25, 225, 226; special A. H. A. committee on organization and work, 42; H. E. Bourne on work, 117-127, 09. 282; need of centralization, 117, 05 i. 272, 09. 307; types of state and local, 04. 117-120, 222-224, 05 i. 262-264, 09. 283; general coöpn., 04. 126-127, 224-233, 252, 05 i. 268-270, 07 i. 63-64, 09. 282, 288.—Duplication and coöpn. of pubs., 04. 225-226, 05 i. 271; Pa. federation, 05 i. 28, 184-188; doc. collections in southern, 29, 200-204; and hist. dept. of Carnegie Institution, 30, 209, 06 i. 156; relation of Ala. dept. of archives, 05 i. 178; classes interested in, 181; character of local research, 182-184; pubs. of, in Old Northwest, 188-200; and archæological investigation, 210-212; activities of Canad., 213-215; report of A. H. A. com. on organization and work, 251-325 (*abstract*, 28-29); information sought by com., 251-253; resulting data as to national (1906), 254, 273-277; as to sectional, 254, 277-280; as to state, 254-257, 281-303; as to local, 257-262, 303-325; and state universities, 264, 14 i. 310, 313; scope and purpose, 05 i. 264-266; field for local, 265; coöpn. bulletins of materials, 270; and field of local and state libraries, 272, 11 i. 261.—Organization and activities of certain (1906), 05 i. 273-325; (1907), 07 i. 51-54; (1908), 08 i. 148-149; (1909), 09. 285-288, 313-321; (1910), 10. 62-63, 256-265; (1911), 11 i. 287-297; (1912), 12. 224-233; (1913), 13 i. 225-236; (1914), 14 i. 339-348; Griffin's BIBL., 05 ii. (*earlier eds.*, 90. 165-267, 92. 313-619, 95. 677-1236); caution against haste, 07 i. 55; need of bibl. survey, 55; of coöpn. MS. survey, 56; distribution of functions, 56; coöpn. in gathering material from for. archives, 57-62; suggested fields of coöpn., 150-151; photographic copying of MSS., 08 i. 154-160; hist. exhibitions, 160; P. C. B. resolution on coast, 09. 88; interest of A. H. A., 281; attitude toward source material, 288; W. C. Ford on defects, 302-307; defects in management of MSS., 302-303; pub. of Colonial Dames, 310-312; publicity, its value as means of increasing collections, 10. 32, 251-254; P. C. B. com. (1910), 64; and pioneer records on Pacific coast, 64; J. E. Wier on work of western state, 201-208 [*see* Western state historical society]; localized socs. and pub. problem, 245; restoration of MSS., 248-250; collection and preservation of sources, vision of posterity,

250-251; classes of owners of materials, 252; collection of newspapers, 254, 255; proper scope of library, comprehensive collection of materials of field, 11 i. 255-259; works by residents, 257; collection of reports of institutions and socs., 258; need of active collecting, 258; character of bldg., 259-261; collection of ephemeral materials, 261; coöpn. of Ont. bureau of records, 359; nat. milit. hist. soc. urged, 12. 171, 174; as clearing houses of strayed source material, 223, 13 i. 84; list of A. H. A. articles, 12. 312-313; of lower South, 13 i. 37, 215-216; increase in bldg. equipment, 207; changes in organization, 208-209; proposed continuation of Griffin's bibl., 210, 14 i. 301; planning of pub. work, 13 i. 38, 217-224 [*see* Publications]; attitude towards academic scholarship, 14 i. 312. *See also* Conference of historical societies; Historical commissions; Historical material; and societies by name.

European: G: W. Prothero on Brit. 09. 231-242; general, 232-234; antiquarian and archæological, 234-236; local, 236-238; special, 238-239; mixed, 239-241; statistics, 241; no common organization of Brit., 242.—H. T. Colenbrander on Dutch, 245-256; com. of advice for pubs., 245, 252-256; private, 247-256.—C. Enlart on French, 259-266; French Benedictines as, 259-261; state, 261-264; private, 264-265; local, 265-266; bibl., 266, 294.—R. Altamira on Span., 269-277; causes and manifestations, 269, 272-273; Real Academia, 270-273; provincial coms., 274; other societies, 276-277.—Proposed A. H. A. report on work, com., resulting list of foreign, discharge of com., 289, 10. 43, 11 i. 42, 301-310, 12 i. 60; H. E. Bourne on pub. activities of French and Ger., 09. 293-302; reactionary influence of French local, 294; congress of French, 295; federation of Ger., 297; interest of Ger. local, 297-302; Ger. coms., 298-300. *See also* Historical commissions; societies by name.

Historical surveys, state, 13 i. 208, 227, 14 i. 340; need, 13 i. 210, 14 i. 74.

Historical writings. *See* History (*art*).

Historic sites and monuments, marking of, 04. 251-252; A. H. A. inquiry into marking, 06 i. 25; educ. results of marking, 149; agencies engaged in marking, 150; marking on Niagara frontier, 151; marking of Santa Fé trail, 152-156; A. H. A. and, 156; importance of accurate marking, 156; proposed commission, 09. 7; A. H. A. com. (1910), 17, 45; (1911), 10. 42; cat. of Dutch, 09. 250; French commission, 263; Span. provin. commissions and excursions, 274, 275, 277; report and discharge of A. H. A. com., 11 i. 42, 55; proposed pub. of report, 251; work of patriotic-hereditary

socs., 273-277; Canad. activity, 283-284; Wy. commission, 13 i. 316.

Historiography. *See* History (art).

Historische-politische Zeitschrift, P iii. 109.

History, art: A. D. White on studies in general, P i. 49-72 [*see* General history]; Catholics as histns., 442; state, 475; G. E. Ellis on need of reconstruction, P ii. 79-83; synthesis, 82; in Canada (1886-90), 86-89, P iii. 213-215, P iv. 433-435, P v. 257-260; J. Schouler on grouping, P iii. 48-52; dependence on sources, 51, 99 i. 55-57, 62; proper regard, P iii. 53n.; and statistics, 201; old and new school, style, national bias, 277-278, P iv. 425, 00 i. 60, 63-65, 04. 75-76, 81; museums, P iii. 513-519, 07 i. 63; Schouler on spirit of research, P iv. 297-306 (*also* 89. 43-51); ancient and modern contrasted, P iv. 299, 303 (*also* 89. 45, 48); choice of field, methods, danger in specialization, P iv. 300-305 (*also* 89. 45-50), 99 i. 526, 529-530, 00 i. 194-195, 218, 03 i. 69; modern records, advantages and disadvantages, P iv. 305 (*also* 89. 50), 99 i. 48, 61; research defined, P iv. 106 (*also* 89. 40).—Outlook for, in South (1889), P iv. 383-391; South as field, 390; problem of materials, 425-427, magazines, 435; importance, P v. 21 (*also* 90. 17); and law, P v. 26 (*also* 90. 21); W. H. Mace on organization of material, P v. 143-161 (*abstract*, 90. 103-107); organizing conception, P v. 143-149; functions of organizing idea, interpretation and investigation, 149-151; coordination and subordination, 151; differentiation, 152; idea applied to period of Am. Rev., 153-161.—J. F. Jameson on expenditures of foreign govts. for, 91. 33-61 (*abstracts*, P v. 8, 90. 9); U. S. expenditure and services, 91. 42-43, 94. 10, 549-554; Schouler on hist. industries, 93. 57-66 (*abstract*, 4); longevity of histns., 57; requisites of histn., 57-59, 95. 21, 99 i. 60; reward, 93. 58; and publication, 58; H. H. Baneroff and literary bureau method, 59-61; coop., 60, 04. 39, 77, 12. 132; advantage of unity of research and expression, 93. 61-64; reliance on secondary material, monographs, 62-63, 99 i. 62, 00 i. 47; intermixing research and composition, 93. 64; fixing field in advance, 65-66.—Necessity of knowledge of history of Christian doctrine, 69-75; and politics, 181-188, 96 i. 16, 247, 255, 00 i. 39-41, 01 i. 49, 92 [*see* Politics]; division of labor, 95. 21; G: F. Hoar on spirit of distraction in, 22-27; Schouler on hist. testimony, 435-442 (*abstract*, 7); truth as criterion, 435; rules of evidence, 436; consideration of bias, 437-439; preference of primary evidence, 439-441; sifting of modern primary evidence, 441-442.—Research as character-

istic note of 19th cent., 96 i. 67; G: P. Fisher on histn. as judge of hist. persons, 98. 15-33 [*see* Biography]; output in Mass., 99 i. 12-13; plea for econ., 16-17; plea for church, 18; J. F. Rhodes on, 45-63 (*abstract*, 13-14); intellectual rank, 45-47; Shakespeare and Homer as histns., 45-46, 51, 62; homage of politicians, 47; best histns., 49, 54; Herodotus, conciseness, 54, 56, 57, 61, 00 i. 58; contemporaneity, 99 i. 58-60; patriotism, 62.—Basis of impulse in U. S. (1830-60), 420; growth of impartiality, 520-521, 00 i. 65, 04. 67; J. H. Robinson on sacred and profane, 99 i. 529-535; technical and general phases, 534; E: Eggleston on culture, 00 i. 37-47; classic models, 37-38; Raleigh as exemplifying new school, 38-39; treatment of milit. affairs, 41-43; beginning of culture school, 44; Am. histns. and culture school, 44-47; and optimism, 47.—Rhodes on writing, 51-65 (*abstract*, 8-9); necessity and kinds of originality, 51-52; use of newspapers, 53-55, 08 i. 211-222; generalizations, 00 i. 55; footnotes, 56; fresh combination of well-known facts, 56; present-day models, 57-63; reflection, 59; enthusiasm, 59; and popularity, 64.—C: F. Adams on military, 195-218 (*abstract*, 99 i. 14-16) [*see* Military history]; Adams on, as aspect in great Am. debates, 01 i. 54-56, 59, 61, 70-92; Library of Congress and, 115-129 [*see* Library of Congress]; A. T. Mahan on subordination, 02 i. 49-63 (*abstract*, 21); duty of communicating one's knowledge, 49-50; thoroughness in acquiring facts, 51; selection and grouping of materials, 52-54; organic unity, 54; discovery and emphasis of central figure, 55; over-elaboration of facts, 56-58; application of subordination to milit. history, 59-61; to civil history, 61-63; to general history, 63.—H: C: Lea on ethical values, 03 i. 55-69 [*see* Ethics]; P. Milyoukov on Rus. historiography, 04. 111-114; Am. interest, 237; exhibition of development, 09. 39; research and writing, 246; Am. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 518-520, 10. 455, 11 i. 556-558; conditions in far western states, 10. 201-208 [*see* Western State historical societies]; importance of form, 11 i. 25; reviewing of hist. books, 12. 30-32, 129-136 [*see* Reviewing]; and genealogy, 35, 206-216 [*see* Genealogy]; use of tradition, 209; as picturing life, 213; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 319-333; change in basis of interest, 14 i. 82; components, 88. *See also* Archaeology; Bibliography; Biography; Church history; Constitutional history; Economic history; Genealogy; General history; "Historical" titles; Local history; Military history; Social history; Sources; State historian; and history of other fields, nations, periods, and sections by name.

Science: Bancroft on, P ii. 7-8; and anthropology, P iii. 512; and ethnology, P iv. 19, 205-212; definitions, 297-299 (*also* 89. 43-45), 93. 45-46, 96 i. 203-205, 219, 99 i. 46, 50, 00 i. 63; as science, P v. 6, 90. 7, 93. 71, 04. 68-71, 97-99; and phenomena of will, P v. 80-86; W. T. Harris on philos. aspect, 247-254; R. H. Dabney on sci. character, 263-272 (*abstract*, 90. 109); increasing precision, 265-266; continuity, 266, 07. 94-97; and archaeology, 90. 113; W. P. Johnston on, 93. 45-53; temporal aspect, 46; special aspect, 46; and nature, 48-49; truth as criterion, 49, 13 i. 40; concern with vital facts only, 93. 50; with connected events, 51; limited to formal record, 51; relation to biog., 52-53; educ. purpose, 53.—H: Adams on tendency, 94. 17-23; efforts to create a science, 18-19; effect of a science on govt. and society, 19-21; duty of histns. toward a proved science, 21-23.—Influence of mountains, 519-529; and polit. sci., 96 i. 203-219 [*see* Political science]; and evolution, 256, 99 i. 48, 00 i. 58, 10. 41; econ. interpretation, 01 i. 28; and sociology, 03 i. 34-37; Goldwin Smith on treatment, 04. 67-78; philosophy, 70-75; outcome, 77; ideas or men as aim, 06 i. 113, 120; A. H. A. conferences on relation to geog., 07 i. 22, 45-48, 08 i. 57-61; G. B. Adams on fact-function *versus* philosophy, 25-27; dicta on, 211; modern tendency, 10. 41; and new social scis., 41-42; fallacy of descriptive science, 13 i. 105-107; obstacles, 14 i. 89.

Study and teaching in schools: sci. method, P v. 34-39 (*also* 90. 28-33); training of teachers, P v. 42 (*also* 90. 35), 10. 36-37, 11 i. 32; A. H. A. coms., conferences and reports on, in secondary schools, 96 i. 23, 97. 4, 9-11, 98. 4, 7, 427-564, 04. 263, 265, 05 i. 222-223, 07 i. 24, 08 i. 65-84, 09. 20, 37-39, 43, 87, 12. 34, 13 i. 40-41 [*see* Committee of five; Committee of seven]; defects in Am. secondary schools, 97. 86-89 (*also* 98. 530-532), 00 i. 43; A. H. A. conference on, in South, 03 i. 26-29; as training of the power of observation, 29; A. H. A. com., conferences, and reports on, in elementary schools, 04. 14, 27-30, 205-210, 05 i. 21-23, 135-145, 06 i. 63-104 [*see* Committee of eight]; Madison conference program, 05 i. 135; state textbook system, 07 i. 40; relative importance of teachers and textbooks, 40; Me. law on teaching local history, 172-173; needs in grammar schools, 08 i. 69; and govt. and civics, 09. 38, 10. 28, 65-67, 14 i. 84, 91; work of Eng. Hist. Assoc., 09. 234; Am. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 518-520, 538-539, 10. 455, 474-475, 11 i. 556-558, 578-579; A. H. A. coms. on certification and training of teachers, re-

ports, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 42, 56, 57, 12. 19, 60-62, 68, 13 i. 19, 59, 64; state, 10. 67-68; object in elementary schools, 11 i. 32; hist. geog., 06-67; prize contests by patriotic hereditary socs., 268-269; equipment, aids, 12. 34, 13 i. 40-41; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 321-322; social and indus., 13 i. 32-33; summer school, 41; P. C. B. session on local, 73; N. W. Stephenson on place in secondary-school curriculum, 103-109 (*abstract*, 40); lack of agreement, 103; inculcation of patriotism and ancestor worship, 103-104; chaotic condition, 105; fallacy of descriptive science, 105-107; classes of hist. interests, 107; grammar schools and dramatic interest, 107; secondary schools and explaining the present by the past, 108; excess of topical method and econ. effects, 108; need of imagination, 109.—A. H. A. standing com., 14 i. 20, 49. 50, 60; value of home influence, 82; content of fields in secondary schools, 90; value of four-year course, 91. *See also* American history; Ancient history; Bibliography; European history; General history; History teachers' associations; *History Teacher's Magazine*.

In college and university: character in U. S., P i. 69-70; graphic method, P ii. 19; C. K. Adams on (1889), P iv. 39-65 (*also* 89. 19-42, *abstracts*, P iv. 7, 89. 6) [*see* Universities]; in Europe and U. S. compared (1890), P v. 20-21 (*also* 90. 16-17); three stages of progress, 96 i. 16; Ranke and seminary, 74; H. B. Adams on, 245-255 (*abstract*, 15); excursions and object lessons, 245-247; general to precede local, 248-249; Jewish and church history as general course, 249-251; study of hist. evolution, 251-253; graduate training in general history, 253; use of sources, 253, 256, 271, 97. 5, 45-49; student written work, 96 i. 253-254; arousing interest, 254-255, 09. 66-67.—C: M. Andrews on early course in general history, 96 i. 255-258; opportunities for Am. students in Europe, 97. 5-6; relation of econ. history to polit. economy, 93-97; new trips at Univ. of Cambridge, 98. 383-402 [*see* Cambridge, University of]; college entrance requirements, A. H. A. com., 489-497, 05 i. 154, 158, 06 i. 122, 124, 07 i. 15, 26, 14 i. 71, 74; in Canada, 98. 551; first year work, 01 i. 24; in South, report and conference, 02 i. 31, 03 i. 26-29; conference on church history, 04. 26-27, 213-217 [*see* Church history]; and knowledge of Latin, 92; acquisition of method, 99-106; place in university, 262; A. H. A. conference on aim and means of first year's course, 05 i. 24-27, 149-174; field of first year's course, 150, 151, 160, 166, 169, 171-174, 06 i. 110, 117, 118, 122; periods of development in U. S., 05 i.

158; conference on sequence of courses, 06 i. 107-125; sequence when history is major, 107, 111, 116, 125; course in use of library, 108; difficulty of theorizing on sequence, 109, 112; attitude of students, 109, 111, 120, 121, 124; intel. maturity of students and not subject as basis of sequence, 113-116, 124; "method" defined, 116; sequence of method rather than of subject, 118; chronol. sequence, 119, 121, 123; essential purpose, 119; problem and method in small college, 120-121, 125; sequence in instructors, 122; coop. instruction in introd. and other courses, 122-123.—Conferences on various fields, 07 i. 67-86; and practice of govt., 09. 69-70; social problem as focus, 70-71; at Brit. universities, 231; Am. bibl. (1909-11), 518-520, 538-539, 10. 455, 474-475, 11 i. 556-558, 578-579; need of teacher being a producer, 10. 28; equipment, 12. 34; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 321-322; social, indus., 13 i. 32-33; place of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 220. *See also* American history; Ancient history; Bibliography; Church history; European history; Historical doctorate; Military history; Modern history; Oriental history; Sources.

History clubs, A. H. A. conference, 09. 35.

History in schools, A. H. A. com., members (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; established 49, 50, 60.

History teachers' associations, A. H. A. com. on coop., 11 i. 33. *See also* Association of History Teachers of Middle States; HISTORY (*Study*); New England History Teachers' Association; North Central History Teachers' Association; Northwestern Association.

History Teacher's Magazine, A. H. A. board of advisory eds. (1912), 11 i. 19, 58; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 20, 64; (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; plan and vote on participation of A. H. A., subsidy, 11 i. 42-43, 54, 56, 57, 14 i. 49, 50, 60, 71, 73; relation with *Am. Hist. Review*, 12. 51, 66, 67; report of board (1912), 52; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53; (1914), 14 i. 48, 65-66.

Hitchcock, Ethan A., and *Philo Parsons* affair, 96 i. 349.

Hitchcock, Peter, and dueling, 99 i. 139.

Hitchcock, Reuben, and Ohio senatorial candidacy (1849), 02 ii. 152; (1851), 231.

Hitchcock, Ripley, of A. H. A. auditing com. (1901), 01 i. 33; of com. on resolutions (1902), 02 i. 39.

Hitt, Jesse, of Ohio, frees slaves (1804), 06 ii. 193.

Hittell, Theo. H., on Cal. records, 04. 266.

Hixon, Herbert N., pres. Medway Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 14 i. 342.

Hjelmstjerne-Rosencrone foundation, 91. 54.

Hoadley, J., at Guilford, 91. 211.

Hoadly, C.: J., collection of Eng. state papers, 04. 673.

Hoadly, G.; Chase on (1851), 02 ii. 230; to Chase (1861) on excitement over Fremont affair, 503; biog.-note, 503n.

Hoagland, Moses, and speakership contest (1849), 02 ii. 190; and Freesoil, 195, 204.

Hoar, Ebenezer R., Joint High Com., 91. 71.

Hoar, G.: F., on Jefferson and spoils system, P i. 329n.; on corruption under Grant, 387; acknowledgment to, P iii. 196; on Ordinance of 1787, 279; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 279-280, 91. 437; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 36, 417, 418.

In A. H. A.: of com. on Columbian celebration (1886), P ii. 91; seconds thanks to A. H. A., on Bancroft, 94; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), 179; and charter, P iii. 246; on Washington as intellectual center, 262; of finance com. (1888), 520; on Canada, P v. 5 (also 90. 6) on congressional govt., P v. 6 (also 90. 7); vice-pres. (1894), 93. vii, 12; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 4; pres. (1895), 94. ix, 15; of program com. (1895), 15; life councillor (1896-1904), 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9; pres. address, POPULAR DISCONTENT WITH REPRESENTATIVE GOVT., 95. 21-43 (*abstract*, 3).

Hoar, S.; S. C. mission, 99 ii. 633.

Hoar collection on economics, 04. 669.

Hoare v. Allen, 96 i. 626.

Hobart, J.: H., and evangelical movement, 99 i. 395; and project to remove Iroquois and Stockbridge Indians, corresp., 06 i. 312, 314n., 318n., 377n.; papers, 422.

Hobarts, N. P., papers, 06 i. 143.

Hobbes, T.; and social compact theory, 93. 165.

Hobbs, G.: S., sec. Me. Geneal. Soc., 11 i. 288, 12. 225.

Hobby, Sir C.; lt.-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; instructions, 502.

Hobhouse, Arthur, 1st baron, on war, 91. 85.

Hobhouse, J.: C. *See* Broughton.

Hobson, —, sea capt. (1676), 00 i. 174.

Hoche, Lazare, reported poisoning, 12. 573.

Hochreutiner, J.: J., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.

Hochstraten. *See* Hoogstraten.

Hockett, Homer C., acknowledgment to, 03 ii. 17; on Am. hist. fields (1815-60), 12. 38.

Hocking Valley Canal, projected, P iii. 372; completed, 374; statistics, 379.

Hockley, G.: W., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 32; takes Santa Anna to Washington (1836), letters to Houston, 143, 176, 08 ii. 425-427, 458; biog. note, 07 ii. 176n.; armistice commissioner (1843), 08 ii. 213, 1140; from

- Houston (1844) on truce negotiations, 786.
- Hocquart, Gilles, as intendant, 99 i. 219.
See also Chartier de Lotbinière.
- Hodder, Frank H., in *A. H. A.*: acknowledgements to, P i. 83*n*, 06 i. 237; on error in second Mo. compromise, 00 i. 14; adjunct member of public archives com., 00 ii. 6; of com. on annual meeting (1903), 02 i. 39; of general com. (1905-8), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; ou master's degree, 04. 32; of auditing com. (1904), 50; of program com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; *ENGLISH BILL*, 23, 201-210; of exec. council (1908-10), 07 i. 12, 25, 08 i. 14, 31, 09. 12, 44; ou Johnson-Grant corresp., 07 i. 85; *SIDE LIGHTS ON MO. COMPROMISES*, 09. 33, 153-161; of com. on nominations (1910), 10. 44; on Douglas and railroads, 14 i. 39; in vote for vice-pres., 53; Ray's criticism of theory of genesis of Kan.-Neb. act, 267-280.
- Hodge, —, of Philadelphia, Texan loan (1836), 07 ii. 109.
- Hodge, Abraham, of N. C., culture, 95. 210; gives books to Univ. of N. C., 223; N. C. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 529, 530.
- Hodge, Agnes [Mrs. Jas. A. Bayard], 13 ii. 5.
- Hodge, C. H., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Hodge, C., candor as church histn., 99 i. 423.
- Hodge, Jos. P., and southern boundary of Wis., 91. 187.
- Hodge, Katherine, work in Iowa archives, 07 i. 169.
- Hodge, Margaret [Mrs. J. Bayard], 13 ii. 5.
- Hodges, Anthony H., it.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Hodges, T., restored to practice in Barbados (1706), 13 i. 359.
- Hodgin, Cyrus W., and Ind. archives, 00 ii. 24; assoc. member of public archives com., 03 i. 409; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Hodgkin, T., and sagas as sources, 08 i. 106; on accession of Edward the Confessor, 10. 73.
- Hodgkins, *Mrs.* Howard L., sec. D. A. R., 12. 225.
- Hodgkins, J., petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35; library, 95. 206.
- Hodgkins, Walter K., adjunct member of public archives com., 09. 329; and report on Neb. archives, 10. 365, 372.
- Hodgson, —, debt to Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 761.
- Hodgson, J., gov. of Curaçoa, and Venezuelan junta, 07 i. 431; and Miranda, 443, 466.
- Hodgson, W., petition for S. C. land (1735), 13 i. 377.
- Hodgson, W. B., Berber studies, 12. 142.
- Hodsdon, J. L., adj.-gen. of Me., letters, 08 i. 276.
- Hoeffnagel, —, and Usseinx, P ii. 239.
- Hoetb, A. W., in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 462; and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution (1801), 687.
- Hoffman, Anthony, papers, 00 ii. 93.
- Hoffman, (?) B. F., of Trumbull Co., Ohio (1849), 02 ii. 152.
- Hoffman, D., from Calhoun (1835) on excc. dletation, surplus, 99 ii. 347.
- Hoffman, Francis P., of Houston, 08 ii. 1111.
- Hoffman, H. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 23.
- Hoffman, J. Leonard, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217; sec. Soc. for History of Germans in Md., 10. 258.
- Hoffman, Johann P., value of comments on Eng. affairs, 11 i. 97.
- Hoffman, Josiah O., Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 152, 154, 155, 160.
- Hoffman, Martin, papers, 00 ii. 92, 93.
- Hoffman, Ogden, and Mex. milit. equipment at N. Y. (1842-44), letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 610, 617, 623, 07 ii. 528, 08 ii. 314; removal expected, 99 ii. 1004.
- Hoffman, S. V., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54; pres. N. Y. Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- Hofmann, Karl H., song, P v. 76.
- Hog, —, challenge (1754), 13 i. 385.
- Hogan, —, *Pocket* controversy with Texas (1837), 07 ii. 270, 271.
- Hogan, J., investigation of Dominican Republic (1845), 99 ii. 1043.
- Hogarth, W., spurious port. of Fielding, 13 i. 92.
- Hogeboom, Cornelius, and boundary dispute, 96 i. 152*n*.
- Hogeboom, H., consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485, 487.
- Hogg, Gavln, tutor at Univ. of N. C., 96 i. 916.
- Hogg, Jas., Transylvania, 93. 416, 95. 612.
- Hogg, Stephen, Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Hog Island, grant (1768), 13 i. 399.
- Hohenzollern candidature, Blsmarck on, 09. 136.
- Hohenzollern collection on Ger. history, 04. 680.
- Hohenzollern Museum, P ili. 517.
- Hohi Hajo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n*.
- Hoitsma, —, arrest in Holland (1798), 12. 488*n*.
- Holbach, Paul H. T., *baron de*, philosophy and French Rev., 14 i. 82.
- Holbein, Hans, and Erasmus, 98. 371, 376.
- Holbrook, Lowell, suit against J. P. Henderson, 07 ii. 474.
- Holbrook, *Mrs.* Mabel A., sec. Meridan Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Holcomb, Jas. P., and secession of Va., 08 i. 143.
- Holden, Jos. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
- Holden, Robt., Carolina instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 499, 500; and appt. to Bahamas, 13 i. 360.

- Holden, W. F., in confed. service, 11 ii. 620.
- Holden, W.: W., and equal suffrage contest (1848), 95. 282; impeachment report, 00 ii. 256; papers, 09. 319; as Dem. leader, candidacies and break with radicals, 10. 175; on pres. campaign in N. C. (1848), 11 ii. 133. *See also* Raleigh *Standard*.
- Holder, J.; attempted settlement of Yazoo lands, P v. 398, 401.
- Holder-Egger, Oswald, ed. of Salimbene's chronicle, P i. 32.
- Holderness, Robt. Percy, 3d earl of, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Holford, Jas., and Texan bonds, corresp. (1844), 08 ii. 1159, 1160.
- Holidays, law against, in colon. Mass., 98. 115; relation to Am. history, 05 i. 32. *See also* Bastille; Christmas; Fast days; Fourth of July; Sunday; Thanksgiving; Washington's Birthday.
- Holinshed, Raphael, on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Holker, J.; official letters, 94. 558.
- Holland, Bernard, on Brit. rule in India, 01 i. 86.
- Holland, Elizabeth (Vassall|Webster), lady, 13 ii. 375n.
- Holland, H.: Fox, 1st baron, on intercepted treasonable letters from colonies (1756), 96 i. 662, 687, 691-694, 696-703; on trade as weapon in Seven Years' War, 06 i. 183; N. Y. grant, 13 i. 394.
- Holland, H.: R.: V. Fox, 3d baron, wife, 13 ii. 515n.
- Holland, S.; and survey of N. Am., 13 i. 392, 396.
- Holland, T.; from Calhoun (1833) on state rights, 99 ii. 324.
- Holland, T.: E., on neutralization, 02 i. 291-292; on Brit. control of Suez Canal, 309.
- Holland, W.; Md. judge (1718), 99 i. 286n.
- Holland. *See* next title; Netherlands.
- Holland, states of, conditions (c. 1605), P ii. 172; and W. I. Co., 179-182, 198, 203, 217; and relig. factions (1618), 204; and Usselinx's appeal for money, 225.
- Holland Club of New York, bibl., 05 ii. 671.
- Hollander, Jacob H., omitted paper on Porto Rican finances, 00 i. 12; of A. H. A., local com. (1905), 04. 13; on econ. history, 39.
- Holland Land Company, records, 00 ii. 121, 289, 05 i. 316; origin, 06 i. 305, 09. 214.
- Hollandsche Maatschappij van Wetenschappen, 09. 248.
- Holland Society of New York, hist. MSS., 96 i. 503, 00 i. 601; library, 04. 689; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1912), 12. 230; (1913), 13 i. 231; bibl., 05 ii. 672-674, 1027-1028; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '12), 06 i. 157, 12. 235.
- Holley, Myron, as Antimason, 02 i. 385, 394, 549.
- Holley, Orville, calendar of Clinton papers, 00 ii. 90.
- Hollinger, C.: B., sec. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 345.
- Hollingsworth, (?) Levi, as lobbyist for recharter of Bank of U. S. (1810), 13 ii. 182.
- Hollingsworth v. Va., 96 ii. 157n., 295.
- Hollis, Aiskew P., Brit. naval capt. (1806), 00 i. 610.
- Hollister, D.: F., fed. appt. (1862), 02 ii. 59.
- Hollister, Gideon H., on W.: Leete, 91. 218.
- Hollister, O. L., pres. Wis. Archæological Soc., 11 i. 296.
- Holloway, —, of Ky., and slavery (1862), 02 ii. 46.
- Holloway, D.: P., and Dept. of Agri., 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163).
- Holloway, Jas., effects (1685), 13 i. 336.
- Holm, Adolf, on Thucydides, 00 i. 61; on scientific history, 64.
- Holman, Alfred, of P. C. B. com. on Cal. archives, report, 05 i. 225-229, 09. 58.
- Holman, F.: V., in P. C. B.: on records of Fed. conven., 06 i. 41; on Wilkes's Oregon, 42; of com. on nominations (1906), 42; of exec. com. (1907), 07 i. 41; pres. Ore. Hist. Soc., 09. 319, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 13 i. 232.
- Holman, W.; defense of Ferryland (1697), 13 i. 348.
- Holmes, Abiel, as histn., P iii. 14.
- Holmes, Alex., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174, 175.
- Holmes, Andrew, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.
- Holmes, D.; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 31; papers as gov. of Miss. Ter., 03 i. 477; and W. Fla., 10. 26.
- Holmes, G.: K., on state bureaus and commissions, P v. 126.
- Holmes, I.: E., and Pickens-Calhoun breach, 99 ii. 705, 709; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 934; as representative of Charleston, 1095; to Cobb (1847) on Wilmot proviso, 11 ii. 88; candidacy for Congress (1848), 128; and Cobb's candidacy for speaker (1849), 178.
- Holmes, Senator J.; on J.: Adams's removals, P i. 321n., 322n.; and Jackson's removals, 350n., 352n., 408; and Mo. compromise, 93. 259, 262, 263, 291, 09. 154, 155n.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 118, 150, 337, 338.
- Holmes, Justice Oliver W., on freedom of contract, 11 i. 66.
- Holmes, Owen, in N. C. const. conven. (1835), on negro suffrage, 95. 277.
- Holmes, Robt., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Holmes, Ruth [Mrs. Carter], P iii. 223.
- Holmes, Theophilus, transfer (1862), 11 ii. 592; after Seven Days, 601.
- Holmes v. Walton, as precedent, P ii. 46.

- Holsey, Hopkins, to Cobb (1847, '49, '52), 11 ii. 89, 91, 142, 148, 152, 279 (*calendar*, 32, 33, 37); in campaign (1848), 116; (1852), 307, 321; and southern resistance (1849), 142; and Benton-Calhoun contest, 173; and Dem. regularity (1852), 280, 287; candidacy for Congress (1853), 335.
- Holst, Hermann E.: von. on Tyler's appts., P i. 362*n.*; mistake on J.: Brown's trial, P iv. 439; on significance of Mo. struggle, 93. 296; use of newspapers, 00 i. 53; on imperialism, 01 i. 80; on English bill, 06 i. 204; on origin of Wilmot proviso, 11 i. 189; on Texan loyalty to Mexico, 220*n.*
- Holst, Michael, and war of the Regulation, 94. 191.
- Holstein. *See* Schleswig-Holstein.
- Holston River. *See* Long Island of Holston River.
- Holt, Alex., in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- Holt, C.; sedition case, 12. 121.
- Holt, H.; for council of Leeward Islands (1696), 13 i. 346.
- Holt, H.; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Holt, H.: H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 280.
- Holt, Hines, in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 175; delegate to state conven. (1852), 288.
- Holt, Ch. J. J.; on law of visitation, 91. 225, 234; on slavery in Eng., 95. 671-673; and Md. charter (1690), 97. 336-337; on parl. privilege, 14 i. 175.
- Holt, J.; N. Y. journals printed by, 06 ii. 388; Va. laws printed by, 492.
- Holt, J.: H., Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 492.
- Holt, Jos., suggested for War Dept. (1861). 02 ii. 500; sec. of war, 11 ii. 528; and Ft. Sumter, 530, 532, 543, 13 i. 186.
- Holt, W.: W., as trial judge in Ga. (1860), 11 ii. 460.
- Holten, S.; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1778), 96 i. 97.
- Holy Alliance, purposes, P i. 281, 97. 222, 228; and Span. Am., 228; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 187, 188, 218; and Spain, 211, 213 *See also* Monroe doctrine.
- Holy kiss, Sandemanian, 01 i. 148.
- Holy Roman Empire, electoral college, 94. 6; and medieval history, 96 i. 272; influence on Articles of Confed., 229; early contributions of cities, 04. 105; antecedents, 13 i. 47. *See also* Medieval history.
- Homans, Smith, and Chase, 02 ii. 53.
- Homburg on-the-Höhe, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Home, Alex., lt.-gov. of Virgin Islands, commission, 11 i. 514.
- Home, Roddam, Brit. naval capt. on Am. coast (1795), 03 ii. 772.
- Homer, as histu., 99 i. 45, 46, 62.
- Homcs, H.: A., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Home school, Minn. records, 14 i. 430.
- Homesteads, sectional issue of policy, 98. 241-242; customary origin of act and exemption law, 00 i. 83; bill (1854), 02 ii. 263; Chase and bill (1860), 294; Me. records of exemption certificates, 08 i. 284, 287, 289, 292, 293, 295, 296, 298, 300, 301; Ill. records of loan assoc., 09. 420-421; reform in Ga. state law (1877), 11 ii. 730; fed. act. and natural rights, 14 i. 81. *See also* Public lands.
- Homphaeus, Franz, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 215*n.*, 220.
- Homphaeus, Johann, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 215*n.*, 219.
- Homphaeus, Maria, P v. 215*n.*
- Homphaeus, P.; and Dietrich Flade, P v. 194, 214.
- Homphaeus family, P v. 194.
- Hondius, Jodocus, map of Guiana, 96 i. 460.
- Honduras, Tigre Island, P i. 287; Squier's draft treaty, 02 i. 279; bibl. (1911), 11 i. 753. *See also* Central America; Spanish America.
- Honegger, Johann J., as general histn., P i. 54.
- "Honestus" essays in Mass. (1786), author, 96 i. 777*n.*
- Honeyman, A. van Doren, sec. N. J. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Hongkong, treatment of Chinese at, 99 i. 181, 194-199; police, 195; cadet system, 198.
- Honneywell, Jesse, on French privateer, 12. 619.
- Honorary membership in A. H. A., Ranke. P i. 483, P ii. 13-14; com. on, P i. 485; Stubbs, Gardiner, 99 i. 24, 27; Momm-sen, 00 i. 18, 24; Bryce, 06 i. 24.
- Hontheim, Johann N.: von, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190*n.*
- Hood, Capt. —, and settlement of Powell's Valley, 93. 413.
- Hood, Alex. *See* Bridport.
- Hood, Arthur, delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 ii. 298; in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 316; to Cobb (1860) on secession movement, 524.
- Hood, Jack, plan for freeing Span. Am., 07 i. 200.
- Hood, J.: B., hitherto printed letters to Cobb, 11 ii. 27, 28; Atlanta campaign, 647-653; Toombs on, 651; rumor of removal, 653; postbellum occupation, 676.
- Hooff, J. F. R. van, imprisoned, 12. 376*n.*; and Dutch coup d'etat (1798), 416, 423; and govt., 412; and Brit. invasion (1799), controversy with Guyot, 590, 591.
- Hoogstraten, Jakob von, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Hooke, Robt., on comets, P ii. 142*n.*

- Hooke, W.; and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85, 88; commission as Me. councillor, 11 i. 465.
- Hooker, E: [1], value of diary, 96 i. 477, 843; career, 842-843; **EXTRACTS FROM DIARY** (1805-8), 844-929.
- Hooker, E: [2], 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, Eliza [Mrs. Francis Gillette], 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, Elizabeth (Daggett), 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, Isabella (Beecher), 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, J.: of Columbia, 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, J.: of Hartford, 96 i. 842; acknowledgment to, 843.
- Hooker, Jos., and Lee's invasion (1863), 95. 413-415; relieved from command, 415; and Canadian frontier, 96 i. 352; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 23, 24; wounded (1862), 90, 93, 100; on withdrawal from Peninsula, 91, 95; on Antietam, 91, 94; Chase on ability, 91, 92; on inactivity after Antietam, 97, 101; Lincoln's advice after Chancellorsville, 08 i. 237.
- Hooker, Mary A. (Chapman), 96 i. 853.
- Hooker, Noadiah, 96 i. 842; and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Hooker, R.; and social compact theory, 93. 165.
- Hooker, *Rev. S.*: 96 i. 842.
- Hooker, *Rev. T.*: character, P i. 30; Dutch associations, 93. 144.
- Hooper, A. M., on culture in early Wilmington, N. C., 95. 210.
- Hooper, J: W., Ga. atty. (1820), 04. 570; and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208.
- Hooper, Jos., acknowledgment to, 06 i. 237.
- Hooper, Percy, records of Willover killing, 10. 380.
- Hooper, S.: hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.
- Hooper, W.: and war of the Regulation, 94. 172, 182, 210; library, 95. 207; Revolutionary writings, 245; *nom de plume*, 245; on Hay's address (1783), 248; of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1774, '76), 96 i. 92, 95; and proposed removal of Congress (1775), 13 i. 142*n.*; and proposed com. of the states (1775), 142*n.*
- Hoorn, and project of W. I. Co., P ii. 179, 217, 223.
- Hoover, Jonah D., to Cobb (1865) post-bellum greeting, 11 ii. 666; from Cobb (1868) on reconstruction, 690.
- Hoover, Stephen, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Hoover, T: N., on normal school training in history, 10. 36.
- Hope, J.: lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 418; com. and instructions, 420-421.
- Hope*, East Indiaman (1787), 96 i. 545, 558.
- Hope*, Brit. ship (1795), 03 ii. 860.
- Hope*, trans-Atlantic ship (1842), 08 ii. 978.
- Hope College*, 09. 216.
- Hope of Emden*, Prus. ship (1798), 12. 459.
- Hopewell, treaty of, 93. 445-449; violations, 450-451; site in 1806, 96 i. 902.
- Hopkins, E.: and ammunition for N. Eng. (1652), 95. 73, 74; gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 347.
- Hopkins, Esek, papers, P iii. 24, 96 i. 502; command, 95. 341; first displays "Am. flag" on seas, 342; spurious port., 13 i. 94.
- Hopkins, G: H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Hopkins, G: P., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Hopkins, *Mrs. G: P.*, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Hopkins, G: W., elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Hopkins, J.: letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Hopkins, J: B., *Downfall of Confederacy*, P iv. 345.
- Hopkins, Johns, to Chase (1870) on university and hospital, 02 ii. 522; blog. note, 522*n.*
- Hopkins, Lemuel, Barlow corresp. (1799), 96 i. 831, 832; on Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 144.
- Hopkins, Mark, observatory, 89. 104 (*also* P iv. 149).
- Hopkins, S.: first U. S. patent, 89. 69 (*also* P iv. 112).
- Hopkins, S: M., as Antimason, 02 i. 394, 409.
- Hopkins, Stephen, mutiny in Bermudas (1609), 99 i. 345.
- Hopkins, Stephen, *Signer*, papers, P iii. 27, 96 i. 502; and coms. of corresp., 01 i. 247*n.*; gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Hopkins, W.: Pa. speakership contest (1839), 02 i. 498.
- Hopkins County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Hopkinsians, doctrine, 91. 227.
- Hopkinson, E.: acknowledgment to, 13 i. 148*n.*
- Hopkinson, Francis, Barry controversy 95. 350-351, 353; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95; index of journal, 97; spurious port., 13 i. 91; and balloon, 148*n.*
- Hopkinson, Jos., counsel for Justice Chase, 13 ii. 159*n.*
- Hopkins railway library, 04. 669.
- Hopkinton, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 595-596.
- Hopper, T., N. Y. militia co. in Am. Rev., 00 ii. 100.
- Hoppin, Jas. M., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 280, 90. 132, 91. 437, 92. 260.
- Hopson, Peregrine T.: gov. of N. S., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 504; com. and instructions, 504.
- Horack, Frank E., delegate to conference of hlst. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 233, 05 i. 216;

- see. Iowa Hist. Soc., 12. 225, 13 i. 227, 14 i. 340.
- Horn, Gustaf, and Ussellinx, P ii. 274.
- Horn, Cape, contemp. account of first passage, 96 i. 1258.
- Horner, —, candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1849), 11 ii. 176.
- Horner, Francis, in case before House of Lords (1814), 13 ii. 507.
- Horner, Jas. B., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Hornet, U. S. S., news by, from England awaited (1812), 13 ii. 191.
- Horses, Wis. records of sales, 05 i. 398; purveyance for royal, under Edward III, 10. 94. *See also* next title; Live stock; Stallion.
- Horseshoers' board, Col. records, 03 i. 430, 11 i. 383; Minn. records, 14 i. 396.
- Horsey, Outerbridge, and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 267; biog. note, 267*n*.
- Horsey, S.; gov. of S. C., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; com. and instructions, 435, 13 i. 379; petition for S. C. land, 376.
- Horsford, Eben N., paper on landfall of Cabot, P ii. 19; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 280, 90. 132-133, 91. 437-438.
- Horsmanden, Danl., letter (1729) 08 i. 461.
- Horst, G. C., on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- "Hortales & Company," Beaumarchais as, P iii. 42.
- Horticulture, state boards and reports: Col., 03 i. 429, 11 i. 381-382, 390; Mo., 08 i. 331; Ncb., 10. 388, 407, 413; Ore., 02 i. 355; Wash., 08 i. 373, 397; Wy., 13 i. 286, 311, 312. *See also* AGRICULTURE; Fruits; Wines.
- Horton, Alex., and Texan boundary, 07 ii. 398.
- Horton, B.; of Yarmouth, N. S. (1807), 00 i. 620.
- Horton, E.; of Ga. (1822), 04. 575.
- Horton, J. H., collection of Civil War relics, 10. 263.
- Horton, Robt., of Yarmouth, N. S. (1807), 00 i. 620.
- Horton, (?) Valentine B., on Peninsular campaign, 02 ii. 46.
- Horton, W. Edgar, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Hosack, D.; collection of minerals, P iii. 504.
- Hoskuis, Sir J.; W. I. grant, 03 i. 199, 13 i. 343.
- Hosmer, E. C., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Hosmer, G. S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Hosmer, Jas. K., on theater and combatants of Civil War, 05 i. 33.
- Hosmer, Titus, judge of old Ct. of Appeals, P iii. 389.
- Hospitals, Wy. records, 13 i. 306; Minn. records, 14 i. 429, 430, 434. *See also* Health.
- Hospital tax, in N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 374-375, 403.
- Hossay Hadjo, Creek chief, opposes removal, 06 i. 337.
- Hostels, public, at Cambridge Univ., 98. 402-411. *See also* Travel.
- Hostetter, Jefferson D., pres. Pike Co. Hlst. Soc., 11 i. 290, 12. 228.
- Hotchkiss, Archibald, Texan empresario, 08 ii. 716.
- Hotchkiss, Clarence D., sec. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 262, 11 i. 293, 14 i. 345.
- Hotchkiss, Jed., lecture on topog. in campaigns, P ii. 72.
- Hotêl des États Unis, at The Hague, 12. 471, 13 ii. 504.
- Hotel inspection, Minn. records, 14 i. 396.
- Hot Spring County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 42.
- Hot Springs, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 48.
- Hot Springs Reservation, Wy., report on, 13 i. 283.
- Hottinguer, —, and X Y Z mission, 12. 430, 13 ii. 46*n*.
- Hotze, D: von, Swiss campaign (1799), 12. 560.
- Hotze, H.; on *The Index*, P iv. 342; confed. press agent at London, 98. 277.
- Houdon, Jean A., bust of either Condorcet or Lavoisier, 13 i. 98.
- Hough, G: (Hough and Spooner), Vt. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 288, 289.
- Houghling, J.; trial for piracy, 08 i. 503.
- Houghton, Alanson B., paper on neutrality of Panama Canal, P ii. 52.
- Houghton, Ross C., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 438, 92. 260.
- Houghton County (Mich.) Historical Society and Mining Institute, pub., 05 i. 198; bibl., 05 ii. 589.
- Houk, G: W., from Calhoun (1844) on S. C. and Texas, 99 ii. 624.
- Hours of labor, Brit. legislation, 94. 243, 245. *See also* Labor.
- House, Mrs. Emma, collection, 13 i. 235.
- House, J: F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 400.
- House of Commons, at debate (1814), 13 ii. 506; H. R. Shipman on disputed elec., 14 i. 171-177; first known assertion of privilege (1586), 171-172; earlier case, 172; establishment of privilege, 172; hist. basis of it, 172-173; age of it, 173-174; jurisdiction of courts over it, 174-177. *See also* Parliament.
- House of Lords, MSS., 06 ii. 246; archives as source for dipl. history, 08 i. 101; as court (1814), 13 ii. 507. *See also* Parliament.
- House of Representatives, speaker as partisan, 90. 74; Clay as speaker, 91. 257-265 [*see* Speaker]; chamber (1808), 96 i. 927; proposed const. amends.: to regulate number, 96 ii. 24; on qualifications, 40-42; on ineligibility of members

to office, 42; as to apportionment, 45-54, 320; to abolish slave representation, 46-49; on number of members, 54-56; on regulation of elec., 56-58; on proving elec., 59; on term, 59-60; to change share in pres. elec., 105-111; to give share in treaty-making, 267-268; for elec. by districts, 305.—Fed. elec. law and bills, 58; S. C. representation and apportionment, 00 i. 448-449; semi-district elec. in Ga. (1825), 01 ii. 109; discussion of apportionment (1791), 03 ii. 70; (1802), 13 ii. 145; (1812), 189; apportionment bill (1792), 03 ii. 114; Ga. gerrymander (1843), 11 ii. 53. *See also* Congress.

Houses, Tejas Indians, 94. 79; Iroquois, 95. 87, 93; of Columbia (1805), 96 i. 855; S. C. planters', 858, 897; settlers' cabins in upper S. C., 00 i. 277; newspapers as source on improvement in colon. times, 08 i. 213; Danish, of pounded dirt, 13 ii. 402; at Reval (1813), 408; of Rus. peasants, 413; lodgings at St. Petersburg, 427, 483; stoves in Russia, 469; private Assyrian, 14 i. 96. *See also* Architecture; FAMILY; Fire; Palaces; Public buildings.

Houston. *See also* Houstonn.

Houston, —, boarding-house at Washington (1841), 99 ii. 501.

Houston, C.: Revolutionary army service, 06 ii. 137.

Houston, G. S., and Morrill tariff bill, 98. 234; and address of southern congressmen (1849), 99 ii. 1195; importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; to Cobb (1848-49), 126, 131, 157, 158, 166, 172 (*calendar*, 33. 34); opposition to address to southern people (1849), 157. 158; senatorial candidacy, 166, 168, 172; com. appt. in House (1851), 271, 272; opposition to Cobb (1851), 273.

Houston, J.: gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.

Houston, Robt., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28.

Houston, Sam, attitude toward annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 658, 659, 903, 906, 943, 947-950, 965, 1007, 1030, 1032, 07 ii. 47, 150, 329, 08 ii. 232-233, 256; and expansion of Texas, 99 ii. 1006; as exponent of corrupt anarchy, 1088; and Calhoun (1849), 1195; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 256; and U. S. pres. candidacy, 266, 268, 11 ii. 244, 14 i. 254; and Cherokee negotiations (1817), 06 i. 283*n.*; terms as pres. of Texas, 07 ii. 20, 23; San Jacinto, 92, 129, 08 ii. 817, 825, 1213, 1512; in N. Orleans (1836), 07 ii. 93; elec. as Texan pres. (1836), 123; willing to accept ter. govt. with annex. (1836), 150; message on slave trade (1837), 241; letters of marque against Mexico (1837), 252; health (1837), 262, 274, 281; and *Durango* and *Pocket* controversies, 275, 276; and U.

S. boundary controversy, 291, 311, 312; and recall of Hunt (1838), 320; and tonnage reciprocity with U. S., 334; and new commercial treaty, 335, 643; tour of Indian tribes (1838), 335, 343; and Indian boundary line, 398; and Bee as chargé to U. S., 535, 536; impressment of Am. vessels, 572, 574, 576, 585; conference with Am. and Brit. chargés (1842) on predatory war, blockade, 606-608; Webster on (1842), 618; and dipl. interference of Jas. Hamilton (1842), 638-640, 08 ii. 1057; charged with accepting bribes (1841), 36; and Mier expedition, 153, 163, 179, 235, 1516; Eve's address on recall, 190; Thompson's defamation, 235, 242; on resignation of Van Zandt, 289; and protection by U. S. (1844), 296; Indian council (1844), 315, 1458; country place, 427; Bee on (1839), 467; candidacy (1841), peace policy, 764; cabinet (1837), 811, 836; archive war, 953, 965; veto of offensive-war bill, 1005; and return of Saligny (1842), 1008, 1355, 1357, 1358, 1381; opposition press on (1843), 1515; biog. needed, 11 i. 29; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 193; and secession, 11 ii. 533, 561; Jackson and Texan Rev., 18 i. 37.

Texan correspondence: hitherto printed, 07 ii. 27, 37-42, 08 ii. 37, 39; from commissioners in U. S. (1836) on mission, 07 ii. 125, 145; commissions to mission, 140, 08 i. 51; from Henderson (1837), 243; from Grayson (1837) on annex., 264; from Hamilton (1842) on mediation, 638-640; to Chargé Eve (1842) on impressment, 08 ii. 100; (1843) on annex., 128; on Moore's aggression, 174; to Gov. Roman (1842, '43) on extradition, 101, 103; to legation at Washington (1844) on annex., 273, 274, 278, 281; with Santa Anna (1836) on retention, 423, 424; from Santa Anna's escort to Washington, 425-427; to Sec. Jones (1843) on active war, use of Indians, 785; on French steamers, 1467; from Jones (1842) on Brit. land claims, 1062; to armistice commissioners (1844) instructions, 786; to Chargé Smith (1842) on Saligny, 1381; on power to negotiate, 1407; to Chargé Elliot (1843) on Moore's aggression, 1089; to Aberdeen (1844) on credence for Terrell, 1166; with Saligny (1842) on bonds, 1368; to Chargé Cramayal (1843) on policy, 1445. *See also* Texan diplomatic correspondence during his term as pres.

Houston, W.: on first parl. of Upper Canada, P v. 5, 90. 6, 43; pub. writings (1891), 91. 438; critical note on *Docs.*, 91. 400.

Houston, W. C., of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1779), 96 i. 100; leaves Fed. conven., 02 i. 159.

Houston, Texas, archive war, 07 ii. 563*n.*, 572, 08 ii. 177, 462-463.

- Houston County, Ga., erection (1784), 93. 439-442.
- Houston (Texas) *Morning Star*, opposition to Pres. Houston (1843), 08 ii. 1515.
- Houston (Texas) *Telegraph*, opposition to Pres. Houston (1843), 08 ii. 1515.
- Houstoun, W.; in Fed. conven., 01 ii. 17; leaves it, 02 i. 159; of com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 155.
- Howard, —, goes to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 108, 109.
- Howard, B. C., and Md. politics (1828-29), 99 ii. 796, 801, 806.
- Howard, Burt E., on permanency of polit. institutions, 10. 60; paper on accession of William II, 11 i. 64.
- Howard, Cecil H. C., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 281, 90. 133, 91. 438, 92. 260-261.
- Howard, C: *See* Carlisle.
- Howard, D. W. H., on Underground R. R., 95. 396.
- Howard, G. T.; in Santa Fé expedition (1841), 07 ii. 523, 08 ii. 778, 780, 782.
- Howard, G: E., in A. H. A.: paper on local const. history, P iii. 250; at meeting (1890), P v. 6, 11, 90. 7, 11; reads Miss Tremain's paper, P v. 7, 90. 8; of com. on annual meeting (1891, 1901), P v. 14, 01 i. 37; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 281, 90. 133, 91. 438; of general com. (1901-4), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49; on doctorate in history, 04. 31; collection on matrimonial institutions, 685.
- Howard, G: H.; on teaching history, 12. 35.
- Howard, H: *See* Suffolk.
- Howard, Jacob M., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 353; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 221, 225, 250; and negro suffrage, 228, 232*n.*, 234, 236; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 374, 378, 379, 385, 389; papers, 00 i. 597.
- Howard, Jas., of Ky., petitions for pardon, 10. 347.
- Howard, Jas. Q., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Howard, J.; in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 176; and Kan. question, 421.
- Howard, J: C., and Santa Fé expedition (1841), 07 ii. 523.
- Howard, J: Eager, gov. of Md., 06 ii. 467; corresp. with J. A. Bayard (1798) on Smith's "douceur" episode, 13 ii. 70, 71; biog. note, 70*n.*
- Howard, J: H., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy, letter (1841), 99 ii. 829, 891, 892, 894; and Bluffton movement, 968; to Calhoun (1848) on campaign, 1174.
- Howard, Mark, fed. appt. (1862), 02 ii. 59.
- Howard, Martin, of N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Howard, Martin, R. I. loyalist, papers, 03 i. 557.
- Howard, Oliver O., Gettysburg (11th Corps), 95. 419, 421.
- Howard, Sir Philip, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 445; death, 445; com. and instructions, 448, 13 i. 335.
- Howard, Solomon, of Granville Co., N. C. (1772), 95. 213*n.*
- Howard, T. *See* Arundel.
- Howard, T.; land grants, 13 i. 402, 403.
- Howard, Major T: C., in pres. campaign (1848) 11 ii. 130; to Cobb (1853) on Ga. politics, 337.
- Howard, Tilghman A., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 43; from Calhoun (1844) on Texas, 612; death, 612*n.*, 614, 08 ii. 312, 315; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 41; address on presenting credentials as chargé (1844), 08 ii. 293; reply of Sec. Jones, 294; and protection of Texas, 296; effects, 366.
- Howard, Timothy E., pres. N. Ind. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Howard, W: A., revenue officer, to Chase (1861) on Baltimore, 02 ii. 494; biog. note, 494*n.*
- Howard, W: Alanson, and English bill, 06 i. 202, 206.
- Howard collection, P iv. 386.
- Howard County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- Howard Memorial Library, hist. collections, P iv. 388; value, 03 i. 29.
- Howard of Effingham, Francis, 6th baron, absentee gov. gen. of Va., commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 486, 488-490, 11 i. 517; and Indians, 03 i. 501; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 398, 517; commission delayed, 13 i. 336.
- Howard of Effingham, T.; 1st baron, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of Leicester's faction, 117.
- Howden, Sir J: H. Caradoc, 2d baron, and Cuba, 97. 245, 246.
- Howe, Agnes E., in P. C. B.: of com. on resolutions (1905), 05 i. 229; on relative value of teachers and textbooks, 07 i. 40; of exec. com. (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; at meeting (1909), 85; on history and govt. as separate courses in school, 10. 65; on P. C. B. and local hist. socs., 12. 76.
- Howe, Archibald M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Howe, C.; expected voyage to Europe (1814), 13 ii. 342.
- Howe, Danl. W., and Ind. archives, 00 ii. 24, 38, 10. 320; on development of war spirit in North (1861), 34; pres. Ind. Hist. Soc., 257, 11 i. 288.
- Howe, Emanuel Scrope, 2d viscount, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 410; com. and instructions, 413-414, 13 i. 375.
- Howe, (?) Frank E., at N. Orleans (1864), 02 ii. 430, 441-442.
- Howe, Jane, and J: Barry, 95. 349.
- Howe, J.; on comets, P ii. 118

- Howe, J.: in illicit Guinea trade (1676), 00 i. 182.
- Howe, Jos., and Canad. rebellion, P v. 293; and reform in Canad. govt., 91. 316, 319, 320, 330; satire on Lord Falkland, 326; *Speeches and letters*, 396; and proposal of Union (1849), 11 i. 244.
- Howe, Jos. S., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40; pres. Methuen Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 12. 227.
- Howe, R.: 1st earl, and Miranda, 07 i. 253.
- Howe, Robt., and war of the Regulation, 94. 178; culture, 95. 211.
- Howe, S. D., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Howe, S: G., commission to Santo Domingo, 93. 385.
- Howe, T: C., of A. H. A. local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44.
- Howe, Timothy O., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410.
- Howe, Sir W.: Long Island, 00 i. 206; spurious port., 13 i. 94; and Cape Breton Is. (1764), 394.
- Howe, W: W., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 282, 91. 439; of A. H. A. local com. (1903), 02 i. 13; on civil and common law in La. Purchase, 03 i. 22; of auditing com. (1903), 43.
- Howell, Caleb, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Howell, D.: on western claims, P iii. 421; and R. I. and impost of 1781, 94. 353-355; attempt to discredit in Congress, 356-357; and public-land system, 05 i. 234, 236; and adjournment of Congress (1783-84), 13 i. 144, 146; and proposed com. of the states (1784), 148, 149, 151*n.*, 152; and right to seat in Congress, challenges, 150; Mercer on, 156*n.*, Thomson on, 157*n.*
- Howel, G.: labor candidate for Parl., 94. 238.
- Howell, G: R., calendar of Clinton papers, 00 ii. 90; as N. Y. state archivist, 06 ii. 359.
- Howell, Rednap, in war of the Regulation, 94. 157, 190, 198.
- Howell, R.: gov. of N. J., and Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 437, 454; milit. address (1798), 12. 456.
- Howell, Rufus K., as Unionist in La., 02 ii. 334; in La. const. conven. (1864), 436.
- Howells, W: D., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Howitzer, defined, 13 i. 199.
- Howland, Arthur C.: ORIGIN OF LOCAL INTERDICT, 99 i. 431-448; paper on Othloh, 09. 33; on study of med. educ. and law, 12. 37.
- Howland, B.: in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174*n.*
- Howland, S.: Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 778, 780, 781.
- Howley, R.: gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Hoyt, B.: Sandemanian, 01 i. 159.
- Hoyt, D: W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Hoyt, G: H., trial of J: Brown, P iv. 442.
- Hoyt, Stephen, removed from N. Orleans mayorship (1865), 02 ii. 456, 457.
- Hoyt, W: H.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Hrabanus Maurus, on comets, P ii. 113; on demonology, P iv. 242*n.*
- Hroswitha, legend of Theophilus, P iv. 244*n.*
- Hubbard, —, priest in Md. (1689), 97. 317.
- Hubbard, Collins B., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Hubbard, D.: corresp., 00 i. 595-596; candidacy for Congress (1849), 11 ii. 166*n.*, 173.
- Hubbard, Edmund W., candidacy for Congress (1844), 99 ii. 530; elec. (1845), 1032.
- Hubbard, H.: and removal of Indians, 06 i. 378*n.*
- Hubbard, H: E., sec. Waterloo Library and Hist. Soc., 09. 318, 11 i. 293.
- Hubbard, Jas., and state of Franklin, 93. 445.
- Hubbard, J: H.: fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 371.
- Hubbard, Oliver P., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 261.
- Hubbard, S: D., and Buchanan's campaign (1856), 11 ii. 378.
- Hubbard, T: H., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Hubbard, Vinton, supports Taylor, 11 ii. 114.
- Hubbard, W. B., speaker of Ohio House (1832), 98. 220.
- Hubbard, W.: on emigration from N. Eng. (c. 1645), 98. 82.
- Hubbard papers, 00 ii. 110.
- Hubbel (? S. E. Hurlburt), on Gt. Bn. and Civil War, 96 i. 343.
- Hubbell, Mrs. G. A., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Huber, August, director at Zoar, 98. 174, 205.
- Huber, E.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Hudd, T: R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 124, 420.
- Hudgeons, Jas., mutineer. Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Hudgins, R. K., to Cobb (1861) on office under C. S. A., 11 ii. 542.
- Hudson, Barzillai (Hudson and Goodwin), Vt. laws printed by, 06 ii. 287, 288.
- Hudson, C.: question of pardon (1686), 13 i. 336.
- Hudson, J.: reprieved in Va. (1617), 99 i. 358.
- Hudson, R.: and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 282, 91. 439; paper on Ger.

- emperor, 94. 6; of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1897), 97. 11, 17; course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Hudson, T.; in Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 328-329, 339, 340, 350, 354.
- Hudson, W.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Hudson River, Dutch village communities, P i. 464-469, P v. 24 (*also* 90. 20); and Rhine, P i. 464, 469; palisades com., 03 i. 529.
- Hudson's Bay Company, boundaries, P i. 477; and Oregon country, P v. 303, 305, 09. 167, 170-172; arbitration of Oregon claims, 91. 71; and development of Canadian Northwest, 335; items on, in Brit. Hist. MSS. Com. reports, 98. 663; post on Red River (1818), 99 ii. 148. 153; charter, 03 i. 198; objection to settlements, 06 i. 39; archives, access to them, 42, 11 i. 347, 12. 156; data and bibl., 06 i. 176; posts in Ore. country, 09. 168; and Ore. govt. (1841-44), 12. 74; petition (1690), 13 i. 340; and La Forest (1697), 347; and treaty of Ryswick, 348; reply to French complaints (1698), 349.
- Huet, Coenraad Busken, archive report, 09. 251.
- Huey, Jas., and Swiss settlers for N. C., 13 i. 377.
- Huffcut, Ernest W., on H. Tuttle, 94. 36.
- Huffel, P: van, ports. of Am. commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 9.
- Huger, —. and Calhoun house (1823), 99 ii. 206.
- Huger, B.; en silent vote in Congress, 96 i. 327; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 325; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 516*n.*; and Jefferson-Burr contest, 13 ii. 122*n.*
- Huger, B.; hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 22; after Seven Days, 601.
- Huger, Danl. E., in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867; and Calhoun, 99 ii. 555, 571; and candidacy for Senate (1840), 820; and Calhoun's return to Senate (1844), 932; to Calhoun (1845) on Washington affairs, Calhoun's return to Senate, 1027; biog. notes, 1027*n.*, 13 i. 163*n.*; and Polk admin., 99 ii. 1050; and nullification, 00 i. 445; Calhoun suggests resignation from Senate (1845), 13 i. 163-164; resignation, 165.
- Huger, I.; S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 399.
- Huggins, E.; journal, 00 i. 601; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Hugh Capet, and Arnulf, 99 i. 441-443.
- Hughes, Archelus, 93. 476.
- Hughes, A: B., as provost judge at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 407.
- Hughes, B.; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Hughes, C.; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485.
- Hughes, C: E., Choate on, 09. 72; address at anniversary celebration, 73-77.
- Hughes, Christopher, and fed. appt. (1829), 99 ii. 797, 798, 804; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 43, 48; and Texan French negotiations, 1257, 1264; and Texan agents, 1475, 1552; port. sketched at Ghent (1812), 13 ii. 10; appt. as sec. of peace mission, 256; in mission, 290, 293, 514, 515; Clay on, 293; takes treaty to U. S., 365.
- Hughes, J. B., on history and govt. as separate courses in school, 10. 66.
- Hughes, Jas., Ind. War Democrat, 02 i. 229.
- Hughes, L.; *Summer Islands*, 96 i. 1258.
- Hughes, Mary (Martin), 93. 476.
- Hughes, Polly (Martin), 93. 477.
- Hughes, Reuben, 93. 477.
- Hughes, Sir R.; lt.-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 504; commission, 507.
- Hughes, Sally [Mrs. Jos. Martin], 93. 476.
- Hughes, W.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Hughson, Jones M., and antirent in N. Y., 96 i. 161.
- Hugo, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Huguenots, Fla. colony, P v. 443; in S. C., 00 i. 263, 274, 285, 340-343, 381, 13 i. 392, 402; collections of materials on, 04. 681-682; bibl. of Am. (1910), 10. 612; in Brit. W. I. (1688), 13 i. 338; at St. Christopher (1715), 364; and settlement in Eng. colonies (1762), 391. *See also* Calvinism; CHRISTIANITY.
- Huguenot Society of America, bibl., 05 ii. 675-677.
- Huguenot Society of South Carolina, bibl., 05 ii. 900-902.
- Hugues, Victor, in Guadeloupe (1794), 03 ii. 542; and neutral trade, 705-707; complaints against, 765-767, 790.
- Huguet, C: L: *See* Sémonville.
- Huidekoper, Harm Jan, influence, 09. 214.
- Hulbert, Archer B., in A. H. A.: on century of steam navigation of Ohio River, 10. 27; of hist. MSS. com. (1913-15), 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on Scioto Co., 12. 41; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1913), 13 ii. 3.
- Hull, C: H., in A. H. A.: of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1902-11), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 43, 48; report on prize, 03 i. 46; acknowledgments to, 190, 06 i. 237; on coöper. history, 04. 39; of com. on nominations (1904, '14), 43, 13 i. 19, 64; of com. on pubs. (1908-10), 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; of exec. council (1909-11), 08 i. 14, 31, 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 44; on W. I. in study of Brit. colon. policy, 08 i. 121; of local com. (1911), 10. 19, 44; of program com. (1911), 19. 44; report of com. on program, 11 i. 50; at meetings of council (1911), 53, 56, 57; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 58-60; and selection of com. of nine

- (1914), 14 i. 50; report on com. of nine, 54-55; report of com. on nominations (1914), 67-70.
- Hull, H.: [1], candidacy for Ga. senate (1853), 11 ii. 335.
- Hull, H.: [2], to Cobb (1852) on Dem. nat. conven., 11 ii. 295.
- Hull, I.: as naval officer (1798), 96 i. 806*n*.
- Hull, J.: as trader, P iv. 398; South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.
- Hull, Natl., land in Randolph County, Ill., 09. 431.
- Hull, W.: and frontier posts, 94. 415; and employment of Indians, 95. 328-331; Federalist on offer of milit. services (1798), 96 i. 816-817; Indian policy, 06 i. 267, 268.
- Hull, W.: Hope, and congressional campaign (1846), 11 ii. 77; letters to Cobb (1846, '49, '52, '53, '56), 78, 142, 236, 280, 334, 375 (*calendar*, 31, 33, 36-38, 40); in pres. campaign (1848), 130; and southern resistance (1849), 151; letter from Cobb (1850), 196, 238; and Dem. regularity (1852), 280-282, 287; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 295, 298; (1856), 367.
- Hull, W.: I., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; LESSONS OF DUTCH ARCHIVES, 09. 357-360; on accessibility of Dutch archives, 14 i. 321.
- Hullu, Johannes de, as archivist, 09. 360.
- Hulme, E.: M., in P. C. B.: on increase in fed. activities, 06 i. 40; on W.: I. Marshall, 41; of com. on resolutions (1906), 42; of exec. com. (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89; on the Renaissance, 81.
- Hulst, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447, 448.
- Hulster Ambacht, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Hultman, Carel G., Prus. mission, 12. 689.
- Hultzbach, Heinrich, and trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 224.
- Humane Society, Minn. records, 14 i. 411.
- Humanism, spirit of Ger., 01 i. 27; Hildebert of Lavardin as medieval humanist, 06 i. 53-60. *See also* Erasmus; Quattrocento; Renaissance.
- Humbert, Jean R. M., defeat in Ireland (1798), 13 ii. 80*n*.
- Humboldt, Alex. von, longevity, P iii. 103; on Pueblo Indians, 175; on demarcation line, 91. 113*n*., 122*n*.; on value of Span.-Am. bullion, 116*n*.; on Arrowsmith's plagiarism, 96 i. 458; on U. S. and Mexico, 99 i. 165*n*.; on Panama Canal, 02 i. 29.
- Humboldt, Baron Karl W. von, and capture of monument of Queen Louise, 13 ii. 358; at congress of Vienna, 364.
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, on force underlying history, P v. 23 (*also* 90. 18); and plan for Ger. confederacy, 00 i. 526.
- Hume, D.: on Rousseau, 93. 171*n*.; indolence, 98. 18; present-day reputation, 00 i. 61, 04. 75; and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
- Hume, Jos., on Palmerston and Texas, 08 ii. 961; books for Texan nat. library, 975, 1008, 1387; corresp. with Chargé Smith (1842)) on emigration, books for Texas, 988, 994; and mediation, 1001; interest in Texas, 1463.
- Humeau, —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1025.
- Humphrey, Lt. (? Enoch Humphreys), in Red River expedition (1806), 04. 160, 168.
- Humphrey, Jas. K., clerk supreme court of Minn., 14 i. 445.
- Humphrey, J.: and emigration from N. Eng. to Old Providence Is., 98. 81, 82.
- Humphreys, —, W. Fla. land grant (1770), 13 i. 401, 405.
- Humphreys, Andrew A., on Longstreet's attack at Wilderness, 08 i. 227.
- Humphreys, B.: G., Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228.
- Humphreys, C.: in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Humphreys, Clement, and X Y Z mission (1798), 12. 410, 411.
- Humphreys, Danl., and paid ministry, 01 i. 144*n*.; Sandemanian, 155, 156*n*., 158, 159; biog. note, 155*n*.
- Humphreys, D.: recall (1801), P i. 329*n*.; Creek negotiations (1789), 96 i. 659*n*.; and seizure of neutral ship, 836; on Portuguese relations (1794), 03 ii. 532; unexpected return (1795), 580; Adet on Washington and, 778; appt. as minister to Spain, Adet on, 924, 925; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 420, 422; letters, 12. 251; Valckenaer on, 515; and privateers, 555; and Jefferson's elec., 666; on Fr.-Am. treaty (1800), 666.
- Humphreys, Enoch. *See* Humphrey, Lt.
- Humphreys, Col. Gad, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35; and Semlnole, letter to Walton (1823), 06 i. 330, 331*n*., 359.
- Humphreys, H.: H., on possible fed. mutual firing at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 233-234.
- Humphreys, J.: gov. of Old Providence, commission, 11 i. 511.
- Humphreys, Owen, prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Humphreys (Davenport), Salusbury P., letters to Adm. Berkeley (1807), *Chesapeake* affair, 00 i. 614-616; at Parls (1814), 13 ii. 511.
- Humphreys, West H., impeachment, P iv. 488.
- Huncks, H.: gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 407.
- Hundred, in Md., 01 i. 218.
- Hundred courts, influence of Norman sheriff, 12. 72.
- Hundred Days, Gt. Bn. and Napoleon's return, 13 ii. 379, 382.

- Hundred Years' War, origin, 00 i. 537-573 [see Edward III].
- Huner, Mary A., petition, 02 i. 342.
- Hungary, relig. liberty, P ii. 488; Calhoun on revolt (1849), 99 ii. 771; Am. sympathy, 02 ii. 475; training of archivists, 10. 289. *See also* Austria.
- Hunkers, Chase on reunion with Barnburners (1849), 02 ii. 180-182, 184, 186; proposed policy toward in Dem. conven., 11 ii. 101; and South (1849), 169. *See also* "Hards."
- Hunsacker, Jos., relief, 02 i. 341.
- Hunsdon, H: Carey, 1st baron, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; relig. attitude, 115.
- Hunt, —, of Charleston, officeseeker (1819), 99 ii. 163.
- Hunt, Capt. —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 384.
- Hunt, Gaillard, in A. H. A.: LOCATING THE CAPITAL, 95. 289-295 (*abstract*, 8); of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45; MADISON AND RELIG. LIBERTY, 165-171; of hist. MSS. com. (1909-10), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44; attends Brussels Congress of Archivists, 45, 10. 271, 272, 283; of pub. archives com. (1911-14), 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19. 63; on problem of fed. archives bldg., foreign archive depositories, 10. 36, 298-301, 14 i. 354; paper on transfer of records, 10. 272, 288; of com. of Nat. Assoc. of State Libraries on public records, 276*n.*; vice-pres. of section, 283; speech, 286; REPORTS OF PUB. ARCHIVES COM. (1911), 11 i. 315-326; (1912), 12. 241-245; (1913), 13 i. 234-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11; on fed. archives outside D. C., 12. 28, 57, 242, 251; policy on use of archives and hist. materials, 267-268, 14 i. 318; of com. on pubs. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72; of hist. MSS. com. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72.
- Hunt, H: J., Gettysburg, 95. 426.
- Hunt, Hiram P., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 350.
- Hunt, J: H., in N. Y. const. conven. (1846), on qualification for gov., 99 i. 127.
- Hunt, Jon., distribution bill (1829), 11 i. 181.
- Hunt, Memucan, on Ala. lands, 99 ii. 393; to Calhoun (1844) on Texas, 973, 1010; Texan minister and agent to U. S., commissions, instructions, 23, 160-166, 199. 08 ii. 51; hitherto printed Texan cor-Forsyth, 165; letters [for calendar, see Texan diplomatic correspondence]: to home govt. (U. S., 1837-38), 195, 201, 208, 221, 226, 235, 245-256, 258, 266, 267, 284, 290, 310-318, 323, 325; from home govt. (1837-38), 184, 186, 194, 199, 202, 203, 231, 232, 241, 256-262, 277, 318, 320, 326-330; to Jackson (1837), 196, 201; with Pageot, 198-199; with Miss. and Ala. R. R. Banking Co., 224-225; with Forsyth (1837-38), 235-236, 248-252, 313-315; reaches Washington, 185; movements in U. S., 206, 208, 221, 235, 267, 273; bust, 229*n.*; zeal for annex., 265; official reception as minister, 235-237; recall, 286, 289, 317, 320, 326, 330; boundary commission, 448, 08 ii. 59; Edwards affair, 07 ii. 520; claim against, for purchase of arms, 08 ii. 187-188, 196; and Santa Anna (1836), 422; and Sailgny controversy, 1309.
- Hunt, Randall, Denison on (1862), 02 ii. 308, 334.
- Hunt, Mrs. Randall, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 16.
- Hunt, Robert, gov. of Old Providence, commission and instructions, 11 i. 511.
- Hunt, Rockwell D., in P. C. B.: on teaching of history, 04. 263; of com. on teaching of history, 265; of com. on nominations (1905, '13), 05 i. 229, 13 i. 73; vice-pres. (1911-12), 10. 15, 11 i. 15, 68; at annual dinner, 10. 60; on state history in schools, 67; presides, 12. 71; annual address (1912), 73; thanks of P. C. B. to, 73; presides over teachers' session, 73; of exec. com. (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89.
- Hunt, Theo., removal by Jackson, P i. 352*n.*; Mo. land records, 08 i. 347, 348.
- Hunt, Theo. G., in confed. army, 02 ii. 308.
- Hunt, Capt. T: F., and Fla. operations (1818), 99 ii. 144.
- Hunt, Washington, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 352, 353.
- Hunt, W:, on Gt. Bn. and Span. Am. (1790), 07 i. 277*n.*
- Hunt, Wilson P., centennial of expedition, 11 i. 42.
- Hunter, —, of Ga., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 868.
- Hunter, Dr. —, of S. C., electioneering for Congress (1806), 96 i. 893, 898, 900.
- Hunter, Dr. —, of Pendleton, S. C., emigration of Ala. (1820), 99 ii. 173.
- Hunter, Andrew, trial of J: Brown, P iv. 441, 442, 444-446, 448.
- Hunter, D:, at West Point, 96 i. 45; and negro troops, 02 ii. 46; and emancipation, 80, 86; on Halleck, Lincoln, Stanton, 105; desires to retire, 106; Thad. Stevens and emancipation order, 06 i. 221.
- Hunter, G:, exploration in S. W. La. purchase, 03 i. 109, 04. 34, 154.
- Hunter, G: R., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 194.
- Hunter, Jas., in war of the Regulation, 94. 157, 182, 190, 198, 199, 207.
- Hunter, J:, M. C. from S. C., canard on, 96 i. 892.
- Hunter, J:, and antirent in N. Y., 96 i. 163*n.*

- Hunter, Mary T., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Hunter, Morton C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 399, 400.
- Hunter, Narsworthy, funeral, 13 ii. 151.
- Hunter, Robt., captured by French, 91. 275, 11 i. 399; gov. of N. Y. and N. J., commission, instructions, 91. 291*n.*, 06 ii. 380, 381, 399, 08 i. 461, 11 i. 489, 496-497; dates and enrollment of coms., 399, 488, 493; lt.-gov. of Va., com., instructions, 06 ii. 486, 489, 11 i. 519; dates and enrollment of com., 399; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of coms., 400, 445; coms. and instructions, 452-453, 525; and Palatines, 13 i. 361; and whale fishery, 366.
- Hunter, Robt. M. T., and civil service, P i. 410; and Morill tariff bill, 98. 235; confed. diplomacy, 269, 271; on Calhoun's early impression of govt., 99 ii. 70; on Calhoun's discussion with Pres. Dwight, 81; on Calhoun on vice-pres. nomination (1808), 86; letters from Calhoun (1837, '42-44), 371, 516, 528, 531, 534, 540, 542, 544, 547, 555, 562, 591, 602, 636 [see Calhoun correspondence]; elec. to Congress (1837), 371; (1845), 530, 1032; biog. note, 371*n.*; and drinking, 436; elec. to speakership (1839), 436-437; and biog. of Calhoun, 524; and editorship of *Spectator*, 535, 541, 873, 888; elec. to Senate (1847), 717, 1094; lack of influence (1842), 864; letters to Calhoun (1843-44), 865, 881, 906, 914, 927 [see Calhoun correspondence]; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy, 872; and Polk admin., 1041; and homestead bill (1854), 02 ii. 263; and English bill, 06 i. 202, ascendancy in western Va., 08 i. 132; hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 22; hitherto printed letters to Grant, 29; and Buchanan's cabinet, 396; and pres. candidacy for 1860, 426, 450, 455, 463, 465, 467, 469, 480; advice on S. C. secession, 522; and Ft. Sumter, 530; Va. com. to C. S. A., 566; and confed. tax in kind, 619; papers to be pub., 14 i. 48.
- Hunter, S., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n.*
- Hunter, W., printer at Williamsburg, 97. 435; Va. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 473, 477, 484, 08 i. 495, 498, 507, 508.
- Hunter, Senator W., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n.*; and war debate (1812), 13 ii. 198; to J. A. Bayard (1914) on desire and chances for peace, warning on fellow envoys, Russell, attitude of admin., 265; biog. note, 265*n.*
- Hunter, Red River steamer (1843), 08 ii. 182; Bourland incident, 345.
- Hunterdon County (N. J.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 315; (1909), 09. 317; (1912), 12. 229; bibl., 05 ii. 633.
- Hunting, Pa. constitution on right (1776), 94. 376*n.*; fox-hunting in colon. Pa., 08 i. 216. *See also* Amusement; Fisheries (*State records*).
- Huntingdon Presbytery, minutes, 14 i. 346.
- Huntington, Archer M., Hispanic collection, 04. 695; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Huntington, Mrs. Archer M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Huntington, B., and patent system, 89. 69 (*also* P iv. 111).
- Huntington, Eliz., of R. I., inventory (1746), 03 i. 563.
- Huntington, F. D., on H. Tuttle, 94. 37.
- Huntington, G. W., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.
- Huntington, Jabez W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350.
- Huntington, Jedidiah, and West Point, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109).
- Huntington, S: [1], pres. of Congress, on old Ct. of Appeals, P iii. 389; official letters, 94. 555; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 145.
- Huntington, S: [2], gov. of Ohio, and fugitive-slave case, 93. 97-99; of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408; papers, 06 ii. 186; judge, 196.
- Huntington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 87; town records, 109.
- Huntsville, capital of Ala. Ter., 04. 489; records, 536; land office, records, 540, 542; fed. ct. records, 543.
- Huntsville (Ala.) *Democrat*, in state campaign (1849), 11 ii. 172.
- Huntt, H., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*).
- Huntt, W. R., and S. C. archives, 07 i. 184.
- Huprecht, Meyer, and witches, P v. 215*n.*
- Hurd, Ella R., sec. Somerville Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Hurd, Jared S., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383, 385.
- Hurd, J. C., polit. philosophy, 94. 6.
- Hurd, Capt. W. A., of Texan navy, 07 ii. 88; *Pocket* controversy, 271.
- Hurlburt, S. E. *See* Hubbel.
- Hurlbut, Stephen A., and N. Orleans govt. (1865), 02 ii. 456; and bank controversy, 457, 458; and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 193.
- Hurley, Baron. *See* Lovelace.
- Hurley, N. Y., beginning and land tenure, P i. 467.
- Huron, H. M. S., on Great Lakes (1816), 95. 384.
- Huron Indians, pub. on Ont. village sites, 11 i. 360.
- Huron (Ont.) Institute, organization and activities (1910), 10. 264; (1911), 11. 296; (1913), 13 i. 235; (1914), 14 i. 348; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '11), 10. 266, 11 i. 298.
- Huron military road, 11 i. 357.
- Hurricanes, in W. I. (1669, '75), 00 i. 155.
- Hurt, Joel, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Hurtado, José, and Cuba, 97. 203, 204.

- Husband, Herman, war of the Regulation, 94. 141-212 [*see* Regulation]; on collection of taxes, 151; as leader, 155-157; later career, 203*n.*; writings, 95. 245, 257.
- Huse, I., pres. Manchester Hist. Assoc., 09. 317, 10. 260.
- Hussard, H. M. S., on Am. coast (1795), 03 ii. 858.
- Hussey, Mrs. Albertus, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Hustado de Mendoza, Diego, and Turco-Venetian negotiations (1539), 14 i. 162.
- Husted, Jas. W., and polit. assessments, P i. 383*n.*
- Huston, A., Texan Q. M. (1836), 07 i. 58.
- Huston, Coe A., MSS., 11 i. 288.
- Huston, Felix, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 26, 27; on Indian hostility to Texas (1836), 156; plan for raid on Mexico (1837), 244; Indian fight (1840), 08 ii. 70.
- Huston, Robt., suit, 04. 534.
- Hutheson, D., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Hutchings, J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 14; candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 201.
- Hutchins, —, in N. Orleans customhouse (1863), 02 ii. 389, 391, 393, 448; and Chase, 397, 400.
- Hutchins, Anthony, and war of the Regulation, 94. 172.
- Hutchins, Anthony, at Natchez (1797), 93. 363*n.*
- Hutchins, C., appt. to Md. council (1691), 97. 343.
- Hutchins, F. Lincoln, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Hutchins, Jere C., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Hutchins, J., illegality of proceedings against (1704), 13 i. 358.
- Hutchins, Waldo, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 409, 411.
- Hutchins, Walter, antirenter in N. Y., 96 i. 152.
- Hutchinson, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 876.
- Hutchinson, A., to Calhoun (1849) on southern conven., 99 ii. 1206; capture at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 160; Texan judge, and Saligny controversy, 1295, 1297, 1332-1335.
- Hutchinson, C. L., of A. H. A. local com. (1904. '14), 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 20, 54, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 30, 44; address of welcome, 29; of com. on entertainment, 44.
- Hutchinson, Elisha, Hutchinson v. Fones, 94. 334, 336.
- Hutchinson, Francis, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Hutchinson, G. W., and charter of Lawrence, Kan., 93. 498.
- Hutchinson, Jas., of Granville Co., N. C. (1750), 95. 212*n.*
- Hutchinson, Mrs. M. D., hist. MSS., 00 i. 601.
- Hutchinson, R. J.: *See* Donoughmore.
- Hutchinson, T., gov. of Mass., hist. sense, P iii. 13; papers, their history, 15, 24, 96 i. 488, 497, 498; and Franklin's letter, P iii. 53*n.*; on coms. of corresp., 01 i. 250*n.*, 254, 271; corresp., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 469; coms. and instructions, 473, 474; and N. H. lands, 13 i. 380; and act on debtors, 398; on tax of customs commissioners, 401; on Mass. controversy, 404.
- Hutchinson, Titus, at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.
- Hutchinson, W. L., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Hutchinson, W., judge at Portsmouth, R. I., 06 ii. 330.
- Hutchinson & Grimek, Charleston firm (1734), 95. 638.
- Hutchinson papers, history, P iii. 15, 24, 96 i. 488, 497, 498.
- Hutchinson v. Fones, 94. 334, 336.
- Huth, Carl F., jr., of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Huth, Carl F. L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Huttner, J. F., French consul in Texas, 08 ii. 1373.
- Hutton, R., contested elec. to Parl. (1593), 93. 395.
- Huxley, T. H., on museums, P iii. 510; on controversies, 99 i. 48; on free will, 04. 68.
- Huygens, Constantijn, the younger, diaries, 09. 249; corresp., 255.
- Hyacinth, H. M. S. (1844), 08 ii. 1150.
- Hyde, Capt. —, petition on troops for colonies (1694), 13 i. 345.
- Hyde, A. C., J. P. in Texas (1840), 08 ii. 1329.
- Hyde, E.: *See* Clarendon.
- Hyde, E.: *See* Cornbury.
- Hyde, E., dep.-gov. of N. C., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 515, 516, 11 i. 429; conduct as gov., 13 i. 363.
- Hyde, H.: *See* Cornbury.
- Hyde de Neuville, Jean G., baron, and Napoleonic confed. in U. S., 04. 22; and Fla. negotiations, 05 i. 21.
- Hyde papers, 00 ii. 110.
- Hyde Park (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 310; (1912), 12. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 340-341, 1017; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Hyder Ali, French ship (1793), 96 i. 975.
- Hydrographic Depository of Madrid, Americana in, 03 i. 172, 181; object, 172*n.*
- Hynson, Natl., 92. 131*n.*
- Hypata, and Altolian League, 96 i. 397.

I.

Iazyges, Hadrian's alliance, 14 i. 119.
 Ibell, Karl F: von, attack on (1819), P v. 79.
 Iberville, Pierre le Moyne, *sieur d'*, in La., 95. 564; letters on voyage to Miss., 00 ii. 111.
 Iberville Historical Society, Mobile, and local history, 04. 251; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 303; (1909), 09. 313; bibl., 05 ii. 145.
 Ibrahim Pasha, in Syria, 95. 508.
 Ibu Jubals, on Kingdom of Jerusalem, 14 i. 139.
 Iceland, first Catholic jurisdiction, 93. 108; collection on, 04. 693; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; Columbus never there, 12. 98.
 Ichihashi, Yamato, on movement of pop. in Japan, 13 i. 69; and plan for special meeting of A. H. A. (1915), 14 i. 63.
 Iconography of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 193. *See also* Portraits; Prints.
 Ida, Am. privateer (1813), 13 ii. 390.
 Idaho, fed. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 61n.; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132n.; educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133n.; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204n.; no laws on public records, 06 ii. 15; requisitions on Wash., 08 i. 375; vigilantes, 09. 177; bibl. (1909-10), 578, 10. 508; Brayman papers, 14 i. 299. *See also* Far West; Oregon country; STATES.
 Idaho City, early days, 09. 177.
 Idaho Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 63.
 Iddesleigh, Stafford Northcote, 1st earl of. *See* Northcote.
 Ide, W: B., account of Bear Flag revolt, 98. 585.
 Idelo, Mex. schooner (1840), 08 ii. 730.
 Ideologists, and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
 Idioms, of S. C. (1806), 96 i. 888.
 Idiots. *See* Feeble minded.
 Ignatian Epistles, date, 00 i. 6.
 Ihne, Wilhelm, as synthetic histn., P i. 56; on Cicero, 98. 22n.
 Ikin, Arthur, bears dispatches to Texas (1840), 08 ii. 917; to Sec. Mayfield (1841) on Brit. treaties, consuls, contracts, 936; consular appt., 936n.; to Sec. Jones (1842) on slave-trade treaty, lands, annex., Santa Fé expedition, tariff, laws, 950; with Ashbel Smith on land grants, 992.
 Ikin, Jon., Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 992, 993.
 Ikunum of Assyria, 14 i. 101.
 Ilchester, Stephen Fox, 1st earl of, N. Y. grant (1764), 13 i. 394.
 Ile Royale, archives, 11 i. 346.
 Iles, G.; in A. H. A.: of auditing com. (1895), 95. 15, 16; of bibl. com. (1899-1905), 98. 7, 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 55, 653; plan for Am. bibl., 99 i. 25.

Ile Ste. Jean, archives, 11 i. 346.
 Illinois, land grants for educ., P i. 108-109; management of school lands, 149-158; early opposition to taxation, 150, 156, 205, 237; authorized to sell school lands, reason for sale, 150-152; condition of fund (1884), 153, 242; extent of sale, 153; management of swamp lands, 154, 171; of 3% fund, 154-158; of university land grant, 203-208; of agri. school grant, 225, 242; Span. march across (1781), P ii. 36-38; relig. liberty, 429; "log-rolling" on internal improvements, P iii. 360; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 154 (*also* P iv. 195); Wis. boundary question, 91. 177-195 [*see* Wisconsin]; debt (1840), 182; repudiation feared, 182n.; early lead mining, 93. 191-196; and proposed fed. amends.: for popular elec. of senators, 96 ii. 61n.; ratification of Corwin amend., question of constitutionality, 196, 286; on national bank, 256; call for fed. conven. (1861), 283n.; on pres. and Cong. elec., 305; calendar of amends. proposed by legislature, 337, 364.—Qualifications for office, 99 i. 123; ineligibility of state officials to U. S. Senate, 148; disqual. to hold other office during term, 149; amount of party voting on legislation, 01 i. 337-339; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204n.; Indian removal treaties (1819), 291-295; (1833), 395; trouble over removal of Sauk and Foxes (1828-32), Black Hawk war, 388-391; newspapers (1835), 09. 150n.; Brit. and Indians (1809), 403-404; Indian trade (1810), 446; attitude of Indians (1815), 446-447; Copperheads, 448, 449; in pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 377, 378; sources of early pop., 12. 41. *See also* Mississippi Valley; Northwest; Ohio Valley; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials:
 hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 194-196, 284, 305-306, 05 ii. 189-199, 1017; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 546-547, 09. 578-579, 10. 508-510, 11 i. 619-620; sources on early institutional history, 96 i. 297-318; descriptions of state and local records, 494, 509-510, 98. 583; FRENCH RECORDS, 05 i. 353-366, 09. 383; discovery of French records, 05 i. 353; their history, 353-355; amount and condition of them, 355-358; of French régime, 358-360; of Brit. period, 360-361, 363; of county of Ill., 361-365.—Summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 15; situation (1907), 07 i. 167; provision for local records, 167; care, 09. 340, 13 i. 245; REPORT by Alvord and Pease, 09. 379-463; contents of report, 381; history, 383-388; records while at Kaskaskia, 383-386; removals, 386-388; losses at Vandalia, 386-387; records in Randolph Co., 388-391; in St. Clair Co., 390-391; duties

- of sec. of state, 391; condition of records in his office, 392-393; list of records there, 395-407; duties of auditor, 407-408; condition of records in his office, 408-409; list, 409-441; records in office of treasurer, 441; duties of adj.-gen., 443-444; records in his office, 444-453; plan for hist. and archival bldg., 11 i. 324, 14 i. 367; survey of local records, 12. 243-245, 272, 14 i. 355, 369.—Agri., 09. 406, 457-458; architect examiners, 423; atty.-gen., 400, 407, 443-444; automobiles, 407; banking, 406, 419-422; Black Hawk war, 405; boundary, 10. 326; canals, 09. 400, 401, 414, 416, 422-423; capitol, 406, 417-418; census, 397, 406; charity, 399, 455-457; Chicago street railroads, 423; Civil War, 405, 406, 417, 447-452; civil service, 400-401, 462-463; claims, 407, 422; const. convens., 396, 422; corporations, 398-399; deeds, 05 i. 361; defectives, 09. 399, 456; dental examiners, 399; educ., 402, 415, 453-455; elec., 396-397; extradition, 08 i. 375, 09. 397; financial, 400, 406, 418-419, 422, 441; fish, 400; French and Va. land grants, 05 i. 360, 362, 09. 428-432; fund commissioners, 401, 414, 421; gov., 397, 402-406, 421; health, 400, 463; homestead loan assoc., 420-421; Indians, 403-406, 445-447; insurance, 400, 422, 460-462; judiciary, 05 i. 359-362, 364-365, 09. 388-391, 401, 441-443, 455; legislative, 396, 397, 422; libraries, 400; Lincoln homestead, 423; live stock, 399, 459-460; local bonds, 413; Mex. War, 447; militia, 407, 423, 445-447, 450, 452-453; mining, 459; monuments, 406; notaries public, 401; official bonds, 400-401; pardons, 397-398, 462; parish, 05 i. 365; parts, 09. 400; penitentiary, 399, 462; pharmacy, 400, 458-459; printed docs., 396n.; probate, 05 i. 360, 361, 363; public debt, 09. 401, 413-415; public land, fed. and state, 402, 409-410, 412-413, 415-417, 422-441; public works, 401, 413-414; railroad, 398-401, 406, 414, 421, 423; reform schools, 399, 456; roads, 407; slaves, 391, 397, 410; soldiers' homes, 399, 456; strikes, 406; taxation, 409-413; townships, 423; vital statistics, 05 i. 360-362, 365, 366; warehouses, 09. 399, 457; Winnebago war, 405.
- Illinois, county of, petition for statehood (1780), P iv. 354; records, 05 i. 361-365, 09. 383-386; anarchy, 05 i. 362; gov. for (1775), commissiou, 11 i. 528; (1766), 13 i. 397.
- Illinois, university of, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 304; bibl. of *University Studies*, 05 ii. 199; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51; invitation to A. H. A., 12. 51, 65; state hist. survey, 13 i. 208; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 319, 322.
- Illinoi Agricultural College, land grant, P i. 206.
- Illinois and Michigan Canal, Ill. records on, 09. 400, 401, 414, 416, 422-423.
- Illinois and Mississippi Telegraph Company, incorporation, 09. 398.
- Illinois Antiquarian and Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 196; blbl., 05 ii. 188; founding, 14 i. 295.
- Illinois Central Railroad, Ill. records on, 09. 400, 410, 423, 427, 434, 436-439; papers on, 13 i. 226; corresp. (1848-68), 14 i. 299.
- Illinois country. *See* Northwest.
- Illinois Historical Society, official connection, 04. 123; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 223; publishing activities, 05 i. 194; organization and activities (1906), 284; (1913), 13 i. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 195-196, 1017; and State Hist. Library, 07 i. 53; and coöper. search of French archives, 12. 36; plan for new quarters, 13 i. 208.
- Illinois Indians, French dictionary, 10. 256. *See also* Indians.
- Illinois Industrial University, land grant, P i. 225, 242.
- Illinois Intelligencer*, early file, 09. 411.
- Illinois Normal University, land-grant funds, P i. 206-208; records, 09. 454.
- Illinois State Historical Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 304; publishing activities and program, 05 i. 194, 07 i. 54, 167; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 284; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1913), 13 i. 226; (1914), 14 i. 340; appropriation (1907), 07 i. 32; and Ill. Hist. Soc., 53; reorganization, 53; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1908, '10), 08 i. 161, 10. 265; and coöper. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 12. 205, 13 i. 213; MSS., 09. 463; appropriation for materials on N. W. and Ill. history, 11 i. 324; survey of local archives, 12. 243, 14 i. 355; plans for new quarters, 13 i. 208.
- Illinois State Journal*, file, 05 i. 284.
- Illinois State Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 308-304.
- Illinois State Register*, file, 05 i. 284.
- Illinois State Teachers' Association, records, 09. 454.
- Illinois Survey, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 208, 227; (1914), 14 i. 340, 355, 369.
- Illiteracy, in Italy, P iv. 87; statistics in fed. census records, 08 i. 201. *See also* Education.
- Illustre*, French warship (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Isley, J: H., nominated for La. supreme ct. (1865), 02 ii. 456.
- Ishuma of Assyria, Ishbar temple, 14 i. 98; war with Babylon, 101.
- Imagination, in teaching history, 13 i. 109.

Imbeciles, St. Petersburg school (1813), 13 ii. 470. *See also* Defectives.

Imboden, J: D., Gettysburg, 95. 429.

Imlay, Gilbert, and plan against La. (1792), 96 i. 953-954, 07 i. 294.

Imlay, Jas. H., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.

Immigration, and religion, P ii. 462; Span. regulation of colon., 94. 112-116, 119; influence on West, 96 i. 290; proposed restraint on Brit. emigration to U. S. after Am. Rev., 553, 581-583, 586-588, 613, 619, 642-645, 97. 455, 464, 472-473, 485, 487, 488, 493, 567; encouragement of Am. emigration to Canada (1788-89), 96 i. 568, 584-586, 613, 645; origin of, in colon. South, 97. 126; maltreatment on board ship (1790), 472, 481; (c. 1817), 98. 172; Am. encouragement, land sales and alienage laws (1791), 97. 482-484; transplanting of people as polit. policy, 98. 79; attempted removal of N. Eng. settlers to other countries (1635-60), 79-94; Chinese, in further Asia, 99 i. 173-204 [*see* Chinese]; shuns the South, 00 i. 394; and naturalization bill (1790), 01 i. 310; Morris's Asylum project (1794), 03 ii. 394; Fauchet on land speculators' inducements (1794-95), 465-467, 479, 679-680; Genevan (1795), 588; advantages, 04. 87; statistics in federal census, 08 i. 201-203; of Russ. Mennonites, 09. 83; of Dutch Separatists, 215-217; other Dutch, 217; and elec. of 1860 in Northwest, 10. 40; work of patriotic hereditary socs. among immigrants, 11 i. 266; duty towards immigrants, 278-279; control over, in Canada, 353; expected northern, to C. S. A., 11 ii. 553, 557; influence on Am. Christianity, 13 i. 33; refusal to permit from Isle of Skye (1771), 402; Japanese, 14 i. 86. *See also* Colonization; Emigration to Texas; POPULATION; Race elements.

State and city records: Col., 03 i. 424, 11 i. 385; Ga., 03 i. 451; La., 12. 286; Mich., 05 i. 370; Minn., 14 i. 399-400, 430, 436; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 407; N. C., 01 ii. 349; Pa., 04. 637; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 239; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 383, 405; Wy., 13 i. 286, 311-312.

Impatient, French warship (1793), 03 ii. 302.

Impeachment, and power of removal, P i. 308, 312; proposed, of Jefferson, 331; proposed, of Tyler, 363*n.*; power, and demand of Congress on exec. for information, P v. 369, 370, 372, 373; case in S. C. (1807), 96 i. 908, 910-911; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 67, 149; obsolete as remedy, 97. 31; in colon. N. Eng., 98. 102; Mo. records, 08 i. 335-337; Ind. records, 10. 324; Neb. records, 407; Chase case, 13 ii. 148, 159, 161, 163. *See also* Johnson, Andrew.

Imperial Federation League, career, 94. 2, 27.

Imperialism, federalism in Gt. Bn., 94. 2, 25-27; period of national debate in U. S., 01 i. 54; impulse, issue considered historically, 77-91; unworked fields of Brit., in 18th cent., 08 i. 113-114, 119-120; character of Roman, 09. 83, 10. 29; aspects of Brit. policy (1763-74), 11 i. 29; Canad. suggestion of Imperial representation (1849), 243. *See also* Dependencies.

Imperium, of Roman colon. magistracy, 13 i. 116; right to prolong, 120.

Impetueux, French warship, captured (1806), 00 i. 611.

Implied powers, proposed amends. affecting, 96 ii. 167-169; origin, 254; effect on interpretation of Fed. Constitution, 279; southern opposition, 11 ii. 85. *See also* Union.

Import duties, proposed amends.: to permit state, 96 ii. 241; to limit to payment of fed. debt, 250. *See also* Tariff.

Importing and Exporting Company of South Carolina, blockade-running, 13 i. 172-176.

Impressment, for Indian wars in colon. N. C., 95. 194-195; by Continental ships (1778), 354-355; bill to protect seamen from (1804), 96 i. 841; *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, S. C. meeting on it, 903, 13 ii. 172*n.*, discharge of Brit. seamen through fear of (1790), 97. 462; Brit. consul on substitute (1793), 524-527; Am. seduction of Brit. seamen, 567; calendar of Adm. Berkeley's papers (1802-12), 00 i. 609-623; French minister on (1793-96), 03 ii. 869-870; from Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 376; of Am. ship and sailors by Texas (1842), 07 ii. 572-576, 582-589, 598-601, 603, 644-645; of supplies in C. S. A., 11 ii. 627; restriction (1694), 13 i. 344; at Jamaica (1699), 351; bill on (1796), 13 ii. 13; French decree against Am. sailors on Brit. ships, 85; seamen's act (1813) to remove excuse for, 203, 218, 233, 234, 237; Bollman's plan for identifying Am. seamen, 207-210; instructions to peace commissioners on, 227; question in Rus. mediation, 232-235, 237, 300; earlier Brit. attitude and negotiations, 233; in Ghent negotiations, 264, 273, 300, 302, 318, 333, 338; and Am. - Brit. commercial negotiations (1815), 383. *See also* Neutral trade; Royal purveyance.

Imprisonment for debt, Pa. contest for abolition, 12. 153. *See also* Debt.

Improvements, law of land, in colon. Pa., 95. 123. *See also* Internal Improvements.

Inauguration day, proposed fed. amends. to change, 96 ii. 24, 36-38.

Incas, in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 419, 523.

Inchiquin, W: O'Brien, 2*d* earl of, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of com-

- mission, 11 i. 398, 445; com. and instructions, 448; death, 445; report on Ivy, 13 i. 340.
- Inclosure movement in Eng., 93. 160, 04. 37.
- Income, of English king (13th cent.), 14 i. 85. *See also* Revenue.
- Income tax, Dutch (1798), 12. 490. *See also* Internal revenue.
- Incorporation of A. H. A. *See* Charter of A. H. A.
- Incubus, and exorcism, P iv. 240n.
- Independence, American, influence of T: Paine, P i. 35-37; probable results of peaceful, 434; as only question settled by Am. Rev., P iii. 56; why Declaration arraigned the king, 64-71; and natural rights, 74; recognition in peace negotiations, 84, 88-90, 92; social compact theory in Declaration, 93. 173-174; Declaration on Quebec act, 94. 274; care of Declaration MS., 295; date of signing it, 96 i. 114; collection of autogs. of Signers, 00 ii. 109; Jas. Sullivan on antecedents of Declaration, 02 i. 67-81 (*abstract*, 23); heads of doctrines, 67; fallacy of inalienable rights, 67-69; Greek thinkers on social compact, 69-72; Stoics on equality, 71; Cicero and Roman jurists on natural rights, 72-74; St. Augustine and consent of governed and right of revolution, 74-75; medieval church and right of revolution, 76; utilitarian development of doctrines by medieval church, 75-80.—W. A. Dunning on earlier uses of "are and of right ought to be," 82-85; newspapers as source of evolution of sentiment, 08 i. 217-218; spurious ports. of Signers, 13 i. 93. *See also* American Revolution; Fourth of July.
- Independence, Texan, Mex. negotiations (1845), 07 ii. 46, 47; need of absolute declaration (1836), 56, 66, 69, 70, 72-73; suggested negotiations with Mex. minister at Washington (1836), 114; (1839), 421-424, 08 ii. 436, 437, 448-451, 453, 456, 465; Dutch recognition, 07 ii. 462, 08 ii. 1532; attempted Webb mission under Brit. mediation treaty, 07 ii. 494, 500, 509, 08 ii. 31, 78, 85, 732-736, 751-766, 927-928, 932, 934, 940, 943, 1317, 1320, 1327, 1330, 1347; Hamilton-Santa Anna corresp. (1841-42), 07 ii. 638-640, 08 ii. 36-37, 956, 1360; recognition as essential to Mex. negotiations (1839), 432, 447; reasons why Mexico should grant, 434-435, 554; Hamilton mission for Mex. negotiations in Europe (1839), 439, 516-517, 527, 583; Mex. obduracy, 505, 879, 880, 1090; ability to maintain (1837-38), review of events, 817-819, 821-829, 1208-1216, 1221; declaration, 824, 1212; Mex. negotiations and Europ. loan negotiations (1841), 927, 928, 932, 933; Mex. willingness (1844), 1171, 1175; attempted negotiation with Spain, 1507-1518; attitude of Prussia, 1519-1521; Belgian negotiations, 1524-1530, 1558; draft Hanseatic treaty, 1563. *See also* Bee mission; Mediation; Treat mission; Texas (*Mexican relations*).
- American recognition*: action of Congress (1836-37), delay, Jackson's attitude, 03 i. 378, 07 ii. 157-159, 166-168, 170-173, 176, 179, 181, 184-186, 191, 193-197, 16 i. 36; attitude (1836), 07 ii. 53, 66, 72, 75, 79-82, 85, 93, 98, 101, 103, 105, 110, 122, 124-126, 148, 151; preliminary resolution, 101, 103, 112-113, 146; basis of demand for recognition, 127-131, 161; secured, 201, 08 ii. 827; proposed temporary treaty (1837), 07 ii. 226; and relations with Mexico, 13 i. 36. *See also* Annexation of Texas; Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*); Texas (*American relations*).
- British recognition*: attitude and delay (1837-40), case for, 07 ii. 320, 421, 08 ii. 493, 812-836, 839-842, 859-861, 874, 883-889, 903, 905, 925-926, 1104, 1222, 1227, 1232, 1241, 1533; report of recognition, 07 ii. 469; calendar of hitherto printed corresp., 08 ii. 44-45; and annex. policy, 814, 829, 835, 837, 841, 863, 1104, 1106; and slavery, 809, 815-816, 827, 840-841, 860, 908, 1001, 1253, 1261, 1266; and trade, 815, 828, 844, 847, 1104; question of, at a stated time, 834, 839-840; and Canadian revolt, 835, 842, 843, 860, 1241; project presented (1840), 908; and slave-trade treaty, 911, 922-925, 929, 935, 936, 938-940, 1104; and loan negotiations, 929, 935; delay in Brit. ratification, 936, 950, 968, 972, 982, 985, 988, 996, 997, 1004; finally secured, 969. *See also* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Great Britain*); Texas (*European relations*).
- French recognition*: agent in Texas, report awaited, 07 ii. 395, 396, 402, 408, 412, 415, 08 ii. 1239, 1240, 1242, 1248, 1252, 1256, 1257; manner, 07 ii. 416, 417, 08 ii. 1259, 1261-1264, 1267; reports on negotiations, 481, 483, 485, 489, 490, 493; and Franco-Mex. relations, 532, 605, 1207, 1216, 1217, 1220, 1257; attitude (1838), case for, 842, 1206-1217, 1220-1224, 1231, 1235; secret-service money, 873, 1254-1255, 1268; attitude of the king, 1243, 1263; and slavery, 1260. *See also* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*France*); Texas (*European relations*).
- Independence, Venezuelan, debate, vote, and declaration (1811), 07 i. 445-449.
- Independence, U. S. S., launched (1814), 13 ii. 310.
- Independence, Texan ship, capture (1837), 07 ii. 218, 222.
- Independence County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.

Independence Hall, described, 92. 137*n*.

Independent, on call of A. H. A., P i. 7.

Index, confed. pub. at London, P iv. 342.

Indexes, Stevens's index and calendar of foreign archives on Am. affairs, P iii. 299-300, 04. 36; of Canadian archives, P iii. 402, 403, 11 i. 350; of Cong. Docs., 96 i. 1118-1120, 1134-1136; of Pa. printed archives, 00 ii. 273, 04. 629; need of general, of pubs. of hist. socs., 25, 225, 226; of *Am. Hist. Review*, 05 i. 35; general, of A. H. A. pubs., 09. 40, 10. 42, 14 i. 7, 71, 75; bibl. of, on Am. history (1909-11), 09. 516, 11 i. 554-555; of archives, 12. 259, 271. *See also* Bibliography; Cataloguing.

Index Society, union with Record Soc., 09. 233.

India, human individuality in, P v. 251; civil service, 99 i. 6-8; law-making power, 556; turning points in history of Brit. admin., 00 i. 11-12; effect of Brit. rule, 01 i. 85-86; French in, 03 i. 89; effect of civilian viceroys, 08 i. 174; and Brit. imperial policy (1763-74), 11 i. 29; hist. socs., 310; Eng. trade as hist. field, 12. 39. *See also* Asia; Dependencies; East Indies; Oriental history.

Indiana, colony, 95. 597-598.

Indiana, land grants for educ., P i. 107; management of school lands, 136-149; authorized to sell them, 139; attempt to consolidate school funds, 142-144; condition of fund (1884), 145, 148, 242; management of university lands, 196-203, 240, 244; of agri. school grant, 224, 242; of swamp and saline land grant, 243; use of 3% fund, P iii. 362; fed. land grant for canal, 362; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 154 (*also* P iv. 195); ter. efforts for slavery, 91. 143, 93. 253; and proposed fed. amends.: as to ineligibility for office of congressmen, 96 ii. 31*n*.; for popular elec. of senators, 61*n*.; on pres. elec., 89*n*., 114; for single pres. term, 127*n*.; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n*.; on nat. bank, 256; call for fed. conven. (1861), 283*n*.; and 15th amend., 291; calendar of amends. proposed by legislature, 336, 348, 350, 365.—Qualifications for office, 99 i. 123; disqual. of officers of corporations, 144; ineligibility of gov. for reëlec., 151*n*.; J. A. Woodburn on politics during Civil War, 02 i. 225-251; as pivotal state, 225; southern character and conservatism, 226-228; Repub. conservative and radical wings, 228; War Democrats, 228-231; Union conven. (1862), 230; Copperheads, their policy, 96 i. 358, 02 i. 231, 250-251; Const.-Union Democrats, 232; Dem. policy of compromise and concession, 233-235; their proslavery disposition, 235-238; their prejudice against N. Eng. and protection, 238-240; their professed stand

for the constitution, 240-242; opposition to Union party, call for a Conservative Dem. party, 242-245; opposition to admin. measures, 246-247; Dem. measures for restoring Union, 247-249; appeal against compensated emancipation, 249.—Antimasonic party in, 556; polit. campaigns (1862), 02 ii. 101; (1848), 11 ii. 113; (1849), 174, 175; (1856), 377, 378; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n*.; Indian-removal treaties (1818), 290; (1833), 395; claim of Stockbridge Indians, 309. *See also* Mississippi Valley; Northwest; Ohio Valley; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11, 05 i. 192-194, 284, 306-307, 05 ii. 199-202, 1029; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547, 09. 579-580, 10. 510-511, 11 i. 620-621; sources on early institutional history, 96 i. 297-318; care, condition, legislation, dept., 00 ii. 24, 06 ii. 16, 07 i. 168, 09. 340, 10. 309-311, 321, 13 i. 245, 14 i. 363, 365; pub. descriptions, 00 ii. 38, 10. 320; REPORT by Harlow Lindley, 10. 315-330; contents of report, 317; hist. introd., 319-322; pub. and distribution of records, 319-320; custodians, 319, 321; lost, 320; no lists, 321; recommendations, 321; in office of gov., 322; in office of sec. of state, 322-324; in office of state auditor, 324-326; in office of clerk of supreme court, 327-329; in state library, 330; plan for state educ. bldg. with quarters for archives, 11 i. 324.—Atty.-gen., 10. 324; auditor, 324, 325; banking, 323, 324, 326; bonds, official, 323, 324, boundary, 326; building and loan assoc., 325; canals, 323, 324, 325; capital, 323, 324; census, 323, 325; charity, 322, 325, 330; civil service, 322, 323; Civil War, 322, 325, 326, 330; claims, 325; code, 325; commission of deeds, 322, 323; const. conven., 324; corporation, 322, 325, 326; criminal prosecution, 323; educ., 323-326, 329-330; elec., 323; express cos., 325; fines, 323; fund commissioners, 325; gov., 330; impeachment, 324; Indians, 325, 326; insane, 323; insurance, 323, 325; internal improvements, 323, 325; judiciary, 322, 323, 325, 327-329; legislation, 323, 325; legislative, 323-326, 330; maps, 325; messages, 322; Mex. war, 330; militia, 322, 323, 325; naturalization, 329; notary public, 323; pardons, paroles, and commutations, 322, 323; pharmacy, 323; prison, 323, 325, 326; probate, 325, 326; procs., 322, 323; public debt, 324-326; public lands, 323-326; public printing, 326; railroads, 323, 324, 326; requisitions and warrants, 322-324; roads, 323, 326; sinking fund, 326; Span.-Am. War, 330; state agent, 324; surplus revenue, 326; surveys, 323, 325, 326; taxation, 324.

- 326; territorial, 323, 324, 326-328; trade marks, 323; treasurer, 326, 329; trust funds, 325; vetoes, 322.
- Indiana*, Am. ship (1806), 00 i. 612, 613.
- Indiana, university of, management of land grants, P i. 197-203, 240, 244; state hist. survey, 13 i. 209.
- Indiana Historical Society, and state archives, 00 ii. 24; pub. activities, 05 i. 192-193; organization and activities (1906), 284; (1908), 08 i. 162; (1910), 10. 257; (1911), 11 i. 228; (1913), 13 i. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 199-201; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1908-11), 08 i. 161, 10. 265, 11 i. 297; and coöp. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 213.
- Indiana Historical Survey, progress, 13 i. 209; organization and activities (1913), 227.
- Indiana Land Company, Va. and Supreme Ct. case, P iii. 431.
- Indiana Magazine of History*, control, 13 i. 209.
- Indiana Methodist Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 194.
- Indiana Pioneer Society, pub., 05 i. 194.
- Indianapolis, A. H. A. meeting (1910), 08 i. 30, 10. 25-42; program and local com. of meeting, 09. 17, 44; land office records, 10. 325, 326.
- Indianapolis Public Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 303.
- Indianapolis *Sentinel*, Dem., organ, war-time policy, 02 i. 233-235, 237, 241, 243.
- Indianapolis University Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 10. 51, 53.
- Indiana State Law Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 302.
- Indiana State Library, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 301-302; organization and activities (1908), 08 i. 162; and distribution of public records; 10. 319-320; and legislative archives, 320; archives in, 330. *See also* next title.
- Indiana State Library Department of History and Archives, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 340
- Indian Board for Emigration of Aborigines, 06 i. 377n.
- Indian Bureau (Office), service during spoils period, P i. 401; records, 06 i. 423-425; archives outside D. C., 12. 28, 252; letter books, 14 i. 340.
- Indian consolidation west of the Mississippi, monograph by A. H. Abel, 06 i. 233-438; origin of idea, 241-249; Jefferson's draft of const. amend. on La. purchase, 241-246; his advocacy of amalgamation, 243, 250; fed. compact with Ga. for removal, Ga. claim to priority in removals and block of general plans, 01 ii. 35, 48, 06 i. 245, 257, 323, 326, 343, 356, 368; as barrier state, 245; Robt. Smith's criticism of Jefferson's draft, 246-248; in La. ter. act (1804), 249; efforts during Jefferson's admin., 250-259; problem of claims of trans-Miss. Indians, 251, 280, 286n., 287, 287n., 295, 362-364, 367, 372, 392; and slavery, 251, 257, 342; removal suggest. to Chickasaw (1805), 252; to Choctaw (1808), 252; resultless plan for removal of Cherokee (1808), 253-256; Madison's attitude, 255n., 260; and sectionalism, 256-259, 287; desire of Shawnee for consolidation (1803-11), 256n.; importance of problem of southern Indians, 257-258, 322, removal as threat against insubordination, 257, 268; Brit. intrigue with northwestern Indians considered, 95. 322, 06 i. 260-265, 09. 403-404; land policy and hostilities in Northwest (to 1812), 06 i. 266-269, 275; in South, 269; Ghent negotiations on buffer state, 270-275, 13 ii. 313, 316, 318, 320-325, 333-338, 343; influence of War of 1812, 06 i. 276, 277; Monroe's policy, Jackson's influence, 276, 281; trouble over line of Creek Hickory Ground cession, southern cessions (1816), 01 ii. 51-52, 06 i. 277-280; Cherokee removal negotiations, treaty of 1817, its failure, 01 ii. 68-69, 06 i. 280-284; Chickasaw and Choctaw cession negotiations (1818-19), 284-285; Jackson's protest against treaty-making, 285; inoperative treaty for Choctaw removal (1820), 285-287; conditions favoring policy in Northwest (1815-25), 287, 294; treaty with Ohio Indians (1818), reservations, 288-290, 295; removal of Delawares from Ind. (1818), Stockbridge claim, 290, 309-311; missionary work among Indians, 296; effect of fed. civilization fund (1819), 297; Jed. Morse's tour and plan (1820-21), Education Families, 99 ii. 183-184, 06 i. 298-304; soc. for promoting welfare of Indians, 303; efforts for removal of Iroquois to Wis., 99 ii. 156-157, 06 i. 304-309, 311-321, 405-407, 410; Creek cession treaties (1818, '21), 01 ii. 52, 06 i. 322; futile negotiations with Cherokee (1823), 01 ii. 69, 06 i. 324-325; Gov. Troup's policy of removal, 01 ii. 53, 06 i. 325, 326; attempt to consolidate Seminole with Creeks (1819), Ga. objection, 327; concentration of Seminole on Fla. reservation (1821-27) 99 ii. 214, 06 i. 328-335, 357-359; situation of Creeks (1824), 335; futile Broken Arrow negotiations (1824), 01 ii. 54-55, 06 i. 336-339; Indian Springs removal treaty with Creek faction, repudiation of treaty, Ga. controversy, 01 ii. 55-59, 06 i. 339-341, 344-350; Monroe's policy of general trans-Miss. removal, considera-

tion in Congress (1825), 341-343; policy of J. Q. Adams, 344, 360, 364, 368; Creek removal treaty (1826), Chatahoochee boundary, 01 ii. 59, 06 ii. 350-353; Ga.'s repudiation of it, survey of Creek lands, 01 ii. 60-64, 06 i. 353-355; final Creek cession in Ga. (1827-28), 01 ii. 64-65, 06 i. 355; attempted Ala. legislation over Creek lands (1827), 356; proposed Ga. - Cherokee negotiations (1825), 359; Cherokee constitution as violating Fed. Constitution, 360-361; Ga. jurisdictional laws, 01 ii. 71-74, 06 i. 361, 362, 387*n.*, 397; promotion of removal sentiment, 361, 371; Barbour's report on general policy (1826), 365-367; removal as individuals, 365, 366; change in condition of Indians, 366, 369; discussion in Congress (1826-28), 367, 368; transition to coercive system, Porter's report (1828), 368; Jackson's policy, 01 ii. 73, 82, 84, 06 i. 370, 371*n.*, 378, 386*n.*, 387, 07 i. 94, 96; Miss. jurisdictional law, 371; Choctaw resistance to persuasion (1829), 371-374; draft Choctaw treaty, removal and statehood (1830), 374-375; Creek and Choctaw individual removals, 375; rush to Cherokee gold fields, 01 ii. 72-73, 06 i. 376, 396; relig. opposition to enforced removal, 377, 384*n.*-385*n.*, 411, 412; general removal act (1830), 378-381; and Mo. compromise, 379; Cherokee appeal to Supreme Ct., Cherokee Nation *v.* Ga., 01 ii. 74-78, 06 i. 381, 386; Chickasaw and Choctaw removal treaties (1830), 381-382, 392*n.*; treaty protection of removed Indians from white encroachment, 383, 388, 409*n.*; final removal of Ohio Indians (1831), 383-385; final Creek removal treaty (1832), 387; removal troubles in Ill. (1828-32), Black Hawk war, 388-391; provisional treaty for Seminole removal (1832), deception, war, 391, 393, 404; Schermerhorn's plan for govt. of Indian Ter. (1839), 393*n.*-395*n.*; removals from Mo. and Old Northwest (1832-33), 395; Ga.'s arrest of missionaries to Cherokee, Worcester *v.* Ga., 01 ii. 78-83, 06 i. 397-401; treaties and enforced removal of Cherokee (1831-35), 01 ii. 84-86, 06 i. 401-404; removal of Caddo (1835), 404; draft treaty for removal of Stockbridges (1836), 407, 408*n.*; negotiations for trans-Miss. removal of Iroquois (1836, '39) dead-letter treaty, 410-412; criticism of policy of removal, 412; bibl. of topic, 413-438. *See also* Indian state.

Indian corn. *See* Corn.

Indian floats, land certificates, 93. 489*n.*

Indian reservations, concentration of Flatheads, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13); in Ohio, treaty of 1818, 06 i. 288-290; Chippewa, in Mich., 294*n.*; creation of Seminole

in Fla., 328-335, 357-359. *See also* Indian consolidation.

Indians, Franciscans on, in W. I. (1500), P iii. 217; linguistic stocks, 252; and Gen. Hamilton (1779), 286; Lewis Cass's management, 311, 322-325; Brit. right of protection after 1815, 320-322; ethnographic collections, 515, 516; and Israelites, P iv. 210-211; and settlement of Ky., 350, 355-357; early N. Eng. trade, wampum, 397; Lake Mohonk conference, P v. 25 (*also* 90. 21); efforts to convert in colon. N. Y., P v. 341; as slaves, 346-348, 95. 640-642, 00 i. 292, 306; southwestern, and Yazoo grants, P v. 398, 401, 414, 03 ii. 586; Harriot on, P v. 453-454; Malungeon, 467*n.*; complaint against N. Y. commissioners (c. 1720), 92. 48; disregard of names in Am. hist. nomenclature, 93. 39-40; and lead, 191; lead mining in Northwest, 194, 195; and mining by whites there, 195; wars and advance of frontier, 206; effect of traders on, 209; Albany congress, 210; citizenship and suffrage, 327, 98. 330, 99 i. 104; southwestern and Spain and U. S. (1784-98), treaty of Nogales, Ft. Massac, 93. 342, 352, 355, 356, 96 i. 1036-1039, 1052-1056, 1079-1084, 1090, 03 ii. 356, 524, 1053, 07 i. 309, 11 i. 63; relation of southwestern, with whites (1769-1800), 93. 407-477 [*see* Martin, Jos.]; Tejas, 94. 63-82; exportation to Spain prohibited, 104; Cont. Cong. and, field of research, 234, 08 i. 126; and Quebec act, 94. 278; war in Northwest (1789-95), Brit. attitude, Harmar's, St. Clair's, and Wayne's expeditions, 429-444, 96 i. 957, 1001, 1060-1062, 97. 468-469, 473, 476, 481, 03 ii. 54, 55, 65, 96, 106, 130, 138, 161, 351-352, 407, 408, 421, 428-431, 523-524, 550, 597, 677, 14 i. 38; Columbus on, in W. I., 94. 504-507; E. Cruikshank on employment in War of 1812, 95. 321-335; Canad. dept. after 1783, 321; Brit. attitude toward northwestern (1808-11), 322, 06 i. 260-265, 09. 403-404; Indian account of Tltppecanoe, 95. 323-324; extent of aid to Brit., 324-328, 330, 333, 06 i. 264*n.*; Am. employment, 95. 328, 329, 331, 332, 06 i. 264*n.*; massacre at Ft. Dearborn, 95. 331; attitude of Brit. govt. on employment, 333-335.—And suzerainty, 556; Wheelock's school at Lebanon, 96 i. 40-41; Dartmouth College, 41; in French and Indian War, 666, 674, 675, 678; and proposed La. and Fla. expeditions (1793), 956, 958, 967 (*also* 03 ii. 211), 96 i. 970, 978-980, 993, 994, 1039, 97. 572, 578, 591-596, 623, 636, 642, 652, 653, 664, 675; proposed fed. const. amends. on: as to control, 96 ii. 178; to settle status, 192; to prevent suffrage, 232.—Relations with colon. Md., 97. 289, 99 i. 236, 237, 255,

261, 282, 299; bibl. of, in Miss., 99 i. 663-664, 681-683, 731-732, 776, 780; Am. relations and new far western posts (1818-20), 99 ii. 135, 138, 148-149, 151, 153, 155-156, 159, 166-167; Calhoun on encroachment on southwestern (1818), 147; Brit. interference in far northwestern U. S. (1819), 162-163; Calhoun on annuities (1819), 158; policy of visits of chiefs to Washington, 167; Calhoun on regulation of trade (1820), 170; murders by, in Northwest (1821), 189; relation to Am. development, 00 i. 245; slave hunters, 310; colon. Va. traders, 01 i. 556, 13 i. 363; status, 01 ii. 43, 70, 76, 81-82; Fauchet on problem of relations (1798), 03 ii. 504, 587, 596; Knox's report on govt. (1795), 550; Jay treaty and trade, 552, 554, 910-911; Fauchet on pitiful condition (1794), 524; Caddo, 04. 158, 171; and exploration of southwestern La. purchase, 164-166, 170-172; Coashutta, 17^a; Ga. protest against testimony, 569; employment in Am. Rev. 06 i. 263ⁿ; condition in Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 218; and S. C. (1726), 08 i. 415; French missionaries and ethnology, 09. 225; Winnebago war, 405; Ill. trade licenses (1810), 446; hostility in Ill. (1815), 446-447; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 524-528, 10. 460-468, 11 i. 562-570; western policy of removal and conquest of Canada (1811), 11 i. 170-172; Soc. for Prop. of the Gospel, 13 i. 35; duty of Mich. Hist. Com. concerning, 247; presents in colon. times, 345, 348, 386; Bellomont on, 352; trade with southern (1709), 361; S. C. trade (1720), 367; (1712), 363; S. C. trade (1720), 367; N. Y. acts on trade (1724), 369; Mass. address for assistance against (1725), 369; S. C.-Ga. dispute over trade (1737), 378, 379; proposed fort in S. C. (1747), 382; war of southern, feared (1756), 388; and Pa. (1759-62), 389, 391; proposed council (1765), 395; affairs before Board of Trade (1768), 399; boundaries of lands (1769), 400; supt. to be of colon. councils (1769), 401; Caribbee (1773), 403; restrictions on Brit. traders as subject for peace negotiations (1813), 13 ii. 205; and Fla. govt. (1812), 225; trade in Brit.-Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 383. *See also* Archæology; Frontier posts; Fur-trade; "Indian" titles; Pontiac conspiracy; Proclamation of 1763; Race elements; tribes by name, espec. Cherokee, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Creek, Iroquois, Seminole.

Relations with Texas, 1835-45: calendar of hitherto printed corresp., 07 ii. 25-37, 42; migration and hostility, Texan calls on U. S. for protection, 83, 105, 119-120, 145, 150, 156, 164-165,

175, 177-178, 187, 194-195, 202, 205-207, 226, 233, 259-261, 280, 295, 343, 351, 353, 359, 396-400, 404, 406, 463-465, 08 ii. 54-57, 96, 461; Texas and employment, 07 ii. 83, 08 ii. 786; Texan demand on U. S. for protection under Mex. treaty, 83, 119, 177, 233, 248, 251, 259, 295, 357, 359, 371-372, 397, 447, 456-458, 460, 461, 496, 597, 08 ii. 54, 82-85, 126; location and anncx. of Texas, 07 ii. 134, 139; Am. traders and raids on Texas, 232, 248, 280, 295, 308; U. S. measures to protect Texas, 237, 260, 261, 295-296, 308-309, 340, 343, 386, 410, 411, 414, 416, 419, 459, 477, 545-547, 550, 557, 593, 08 ii. 313; decrease in hostility, treaties (1838), 07 ii. 280, 352, 08 ii. 850, 862; Mex. excitation against Texas, 07 ii. 351-353, 08 ii. 313, 659-660, 680, 689, 1087; Texan invasion of U. S. ter. pursuing, 07 ii. 356, 358, 362, 365, 366, 374-378, 380-381, 385; Cherokee campaign (1839), 397, 08 ii. 55, 455, 467, 473, 872; remuneration from U. S. for depredations in Texas, 07 ii. 442, 444, 463, 465, 466, 08 ii. 64, 68; recall of Cherokee from Texas, 07 ii. 448-449, 455; negotiations for Am.-Texan treaty on, 485, 490-492, 495, 500, 512, 516, 517, 577, 590, 621, 627, 629, 636, 08 ii. 76, 78, 89-91; illicit border trade, 07 ii. 596, 615, 630-631, 08 ii. 117, 183, 194, 211, 231, 253; Texan children and slaves held by, 07 ii. 597, 08 ii. 96, 107-109, 125, 131, 177, 193-194, 206, 211, 227, 236, 248, 255, 258, 306, 341-342, 355, 360-363, 365, 375, 390; Texan outrages on, 07 ii. 631, 646, 08 ii. 230-231, 253; Comanche raids, 70, 497, 661, 682; Texan council, plans, U. S. participation, 103, 109-112, 125, 201-202, 205, 206, 214-215, 225, 250, 293, 310, 315, 1406, 1458; U. S. negotiation with, on Texan frontier (1845), 408, 410; raid in Mexico (1841), 732; term "Indian" in Texan nat. constitution, 743; pushed back by Texas (1841), 941; activities before outbreak of Revolution, 11 i. 226.

Records: Ala., 04. 491, 517; Canada, 11 i. 348; Conn., 00 ii. 29, 35. Ga., 03 i. 449, 453; Ill., 09. 403-406, 445-447; Ind., 10. 325; Ky., 238; Me., 08 i. 264, 295; Minn., 14 i. 397, 398, 418, 444; Mo., 08 i. 337, 344, 361; Neb., 10. 374, 376, 380, 386, 388, 396, 398-399; N. J., 03 i. 481, 483, 485; N. Mex., 09. 476; N. Y., 00 ii. 88-89, 93. 101-103, 105, 112, 113; Ohio, 06 ii. 183; Ont., 11 i. 360; Ore., 02 i. 337-348, 354; Pa., 00 ii. 293; R. I., 03 i. 557, 582, 597, 622; Texas, 01 ii. 357; Va., 03 i. 660; Wash., 08 i. 378-387; Wis., 05 i. 386.

Indian Springs, treaty of (1821), 01 ii. 53; protested negotiations and treaty (1825), 56, 06 i. 330-341.

Indian state, proposed buffer state in Northwest, 94. 433, 06 i. 270-275, 11 i. 175 n., 13 ii. 313, 316, 318, 320-325, 333-338, 343; Jefferson's plan, 06 i. 244-246, 07 i. 90; Jed. Morse's plan, 06 i. 300, 303-304, 321, 07 i. 92; Eleazer Williams's dream, 06 i. 311; Barbour's project, 366-368, 07 i. 92-93; Choctaw plan, 06 i. 375, 07 i. 95n.; never created, 06 i. 412, 07 i. 89, 102; A. H. Abel on proposals, 89-104; first suggestion (1778), 89; 'n treaty of Hopewell (1785), 89; McGillivray's scheme, 89; and theory of Indian sovereignty, 90; scheme of Monroe's admin., 91; congressional consideration of ter. plans (1824-29), 92-93; Cherokee constitution, 94; Indian request for self-govt., 94; Jacksonian policy and ter. bills (1834-39), 94-97; McCoy's efforts, 97; ignored pledge of ter. delegate, 98; selection of seat of govt., 98n.; in Congress (1845-49), 99; Doty's alternative of individual holdings and absorption (1854), 99, 103-104; Schoolcraft's plan of small colonies, 100; opposition of Five Tribes to ter. organization (1866), 100, 102n.; general council for them, 101; Grant's policy of ter. govt., 101.

Indian Territory, Schermerhorn's plan for govt. (1839), 06 i. 393n.-395n.; opposition of Five Tribes to ter. organization (1866), 07 i. 100; general council, 101. *See also* Indian consolidation; Indian state.

Indian treaties and cessions (arranged chronol.), Va. (1677), 13 i. 330; map of Ga. cessions (1733-1835), 01 ii. 40; Cherokee at Sycamore Shoal (1775), 93. 416; Cherokee at Dewits Corner (1777), 425, 01 ii. 66; Delaware at Ft. Pitt (1778), 07 i. 89; Creek at Augusta (1783), 01 ii. 40; Cherokee (1783), 40; Creek at Galphinton (1785), 40; Cherokee at Hopewell (1785), 93. 446, 01 ii. 67, 07 i. 89; Creek at Shoulderbone Creek (1786), 01 ii. 41; Creek at N. Y. (1790), 96 i. 659, 97. 461-462, 01 ii. 42; Nogales (1793), 96 i. 1038-1039; Iroquois (1794), 03 ii. 524; Greenville (1795), 06 i. 266; Creek at Ft. Wilkinson (1802), 01 ii. 48; Creek at Flint River (1804), 49; Sauk and Fox (1804), 06 i. 388; Creek at Washington (1805), 01 ii. 49; Osage (1808), 06 i. 287n.; Ft. Wayne (1809), 267; Tecumseh's theory of land cessions (1811), 269; Creek at Hickory Ground (1814), 01 ii. 51, 06 i. 277; Chickasaw (1816), 279; Choctaw (1816), 279; Sauk and Fox (1816), 388; Cherokee (1816), 279; (1817), 01 ii. 68; Creek in Ga. (1818), 52, 06 i. 322; Chick-

asaw (1818), 284; Quapaw-Osage (1818), 287n.; Delaware (1818), 290, 309; Kickapoo at Edwardsville (1819), 291; Chip-pewa at Saginaw (1819), 99 ii. 157-159, 06 i. 294n.; Choctaw at Doak's Stand (1820), 285-287; Creek at Indian Springs (1821), 01 ii. 53, 06 i. 323; Chicago (1821), P iii. 325; Seminole at Ft. Moultrie (1823), 99 ii. 214, 06 i. 330; Quapaw at Harrington (1824), 06 ii. 32; Creek at Indian Springs (1825), 01 ii. 56, 06 i. 340; Creek at Washington (1826), 01 ii. 59, 06 i. 350-353; Menominee at Butte des Morts (1827), 405; Creek in Ga. (1827, '28), 01 ii. 65; Chickasaw (1830), 06 i. 382; Choctaw at Dancing Rabbit Creek (1830), 382, 07 i. 95; Menominee (1830), 06 i. 407; Seneca at Washington (1831), 384n.; Wyandot at Lewistown and McCutcheonsville (1831), 384n.; Shawnee (1831), 384n.; Ottawa at Miama Bay (1831), 384n.; Creek at Washington (1832), 388; Seminole at Payne's Landing (1832), 391; Winnebago and Sauk and Fox at Ft. Armstrong (1832), 391; Indians in Mo. at Castor Hill (1832), 395; Chickasaw at Ponticock Creek (1832), 392n.; Cherokee, Creek, and Seminole at Ft. Gibson (1833), 392; Quapaw (1833), 395; Chicago (1833), 396; Cherokee at New Echota (1835), 01 ii. 85, 06 i. 404, 07 i. 96n., 98; draft Stockbridge at Green Bay (1836), 06 i. 407, 408n.; Chip-pewa (1836), 396n.; Iroquois (1836, '39), 410-412; Chippewa at Detroit and Flint River (1837), 396n.; Pottawatomie at Washington (1837), 395n.; Texan (1837), 07 ii. 280; Miami at Falls of the Wash-bash (1840), 06 i. 395n.; Texan (1844), 08 ii. 315; with C. S. A., P iv. 335; cessation, 07 i. 111.

Indies. *See* Colonies, Spanish; East Indies; West Indies.

Indigo, development of culture in S. C., 00 i. 291, 296; disappearance there, 388; ratio of slave pop. in belt, 392; Brit. bounty on colon., 06 i. 188; Jamaican petition against African (1692), 13 i. 342.

Indirect damages in Alabama claims, 91. 71-72.

Individualism, as corrective of machine politics, 01 i. 67; as factor in Renaissance, 14 i. 81.

Indo-China. *See* French Indo-China.

Indostan, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 366.

Industrial home, Neb. records, 10. 407.

Industrial schools, Neb. records, 10. 397, 405; Col. records, 11 i. 392; Minn. records, 14 i. 430. *See also* EDUCATION; Reform; Training schools.

Industrie, French warship (1794), 97. 605.

Industry, frontier as promoter of independence, 93. 216; R: T. Ely on liberty, 01

- i. 21; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 671-673, 10. 594-596, 11 i. 701-703. *See also* Economic conditions.
- Industry*, Barry's schooner (1771), 95. 340.
- Inebriates, Minn. records, 14 i. 430, 439. *See also* Liquor.
- Infantry, Scott's tactics (1818), 99 ii. 140, 142, 191. *See also* Army.
- Inferior races, self-dependency necessary to advancement, 01 i. 83-85, 88; Brit. policy, 85-86, 91; Am. policy, 88-91; other policies, 91. *See also* Dependencies; Race elements.
- Inflation bill, 96 ii. 259. *See also* Paper money.
- Ingalls, J. J., on Lane, 94. 217; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 36, 284, 399, 416.
- Ingalsbe, Grenville M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911-12), 11 i. 297, 12. 235; pres. N. Y. State Hist. Assoc., 229, 13 i. 231.
- Ingersoll, C. J., and Cuba, 97. 200; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; from Calhoun (1818, '23, '44, '45), 136, 212, 599, 638, 643, 651 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; writing of *Second war*, 652; and organization of House (1843), 898; and state-rights weekly at Philadelphia (1844), 972; and Mex. War, 1132; and proposed mediation of ex-presidents (1861), 02 ii. 497; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 330, 335; on Ore. as trade question, 14 i. 286.
- Ingersoll, Colin M., to Calhoun (1844) on pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 944; to Cobb (1854) on Kan.-Neb. bill, 11 ii. 339.
- Ingersoll, Ebon C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 258, 373, 382, 391.
- Ingersoll, H.: papers on Miranda's expedition, 98. 574; in the expedition, 07 i. 381.
- Ingersoll, Jared [1], and colon. visitation of Yale, 91. 230.
- Ingersoll, Jared [2], offer for Yazoo lands, P v. 415; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 383, 391; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 155; and Collet case (1797), 03 ii. 1079; and J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 6; *Amelia* case, 123*n.*; and circuit judgeship (1801), 130, 143.
- Ingersoll, Jon., candidacy (1790), P iv. 419.
- Ingham, S.: report on Conn. Revolutionary claims, 00 ii. 32.
- Ingham, S. D., and Van Deventer, 99 ii. 270; rupture of Jackson's cabinet, 291; from Calhoun (1831) on address on const. beliefs, Green, 294; health, 339; and Senate (1834), 340; and appts. (1829), quarrel with Green, 795, 799, 806, 808, 810.
- Ingham*, of Texan navy, 07 ii. 59.
- Ingle, R.: remonstrance (1650), 95. 73; control in Md., 06 ii. 461.
- Inglebert, Jos. L. d', *See* Lefebvre.
- Ingold, J. W.: Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Ingoldesby, R.: lt.-gov. of N. Y. and N. J., commission, 91. 290, 292, 06 ii. 380, 399, 11 i. 488, 489, 496, 13 i. 359; dismissed, 91. 290, 291*n.*, 08 i. 461, 11 i. 488, 489, 496; and Lady Lovelace, 91. 291; assumption of N. Y. govt., 13 i. 361.
- Ingoidesby, Ft., 91. 295.
- Ingraham, —, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 327.
- Ingraham, —, ship-capt. (1793), 03 ii. 177.
- Ingraham, Abijah, admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Ingram, Porter, candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- Ingram, R.: *See* Irwin.
- Inheritance. *See* next title; and Entail; Estates; Primogeniture; PROPERTY.
- Inheritance tax, state records: Cal., 11 i. 373; Minn., 14 i. 439; Mo., 08 i. 356; Neb., 10. 388; N. Y., 00 ii. 120; Ont., 11 i. 356; Pa., 00 ii. 292. *See also* Probate; Taxation.
- Inigo, Martin, inquisitor, P iii. 437.
- Ink, Mass. standard for public records, 01 i. 104-106. 12. 262; legislation on, for public records, 13 i. 244, 253, 14 i. 355, 369; use in research in hist. MSS., 326-327.
- Inkle and Yarrico*, 95. 640-641.
- Inland Empire Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 63.
- Innerarity, (?) Jas., in W. Fla. (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Innes, Harry, Kv. official, P iv. 364; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 945, 1102-1106.
- Innes, Jas., of N. C., library, 95. 193*n.*; educ. bequest, 206.
- Innocent III, *pope*, effect of Eng. interdict, 09. 32.
- Innocent IV, *pope*, letters, P i. 31.
- Innocent VIII, *pope*, bull on murder of Arbués, P iii. 444; bull on witchcraft, P iv. 254; bull on Portuguese discoveries, 91. 105*n.*
- Innocent XI, *pope*, and French "four propositions," 95. 470.
- Inns. *See* Hostel; Travel.
- Inquests. *See* Coroner.
- Inquisition, introduction in Aragon, P iii. 435, 437, 446; in Castile, 435; and *conversos*, 435, 440; opposition in Aragon, 438-440; conspiracy of *conversos*, murder of Arbués, 440-443; trial of conspirators, 443-450; canonization of Arbués, 450-453; origin of medieval, P iv. 248; and witchcraft, 248, 250; literature on witchcraft, 249-257; St. Andrew's cross, 94. 112; and smuggling, 123; docs. on Mex., 05 i. 274; in colon. Caracas, 07 i. 222-223; abolished in Miranda's plan of govt., 275, 418, 521. *See also* Roman Catholic Church.

Insane, Ala. bibl., 97. 992-993; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 201; colon. govts. and care, 11 i. 527; state commissioners and records: Ala., 04. 498, 506; Col., 03 i. 436, 11 i. 392; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Ind., 10. 323; Ky., 354, 356; Minn., 14 i. 396, 412; Mon., 12. 300; Neb., 10. 373, 388, 394, 396, 397, 407-409; N. J., 09. 505-507; New Mexico, 09. 479; N. Y., 00 ii. 143; N. C., 01 ii. 352; Ohio, 06 ii. 191; Ore., 02 i. 348, 349, 351, 353, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 277; Wash., 08 i. 374-376, 378; Wis., 05 i. 385, 393, 412; Wy., 13 i. 288, 306. *See also* Defectives.

Inskeep, Lorenzo D., on teaching history, 04. 264; at meeting of P. C. B., 08 i. 52.

Insolvency. *See* Bankruptcy.

Inspection, colon. laws and fees, P iii. 475; state industrial, P v. 119; of exports needed in U. S. (1789), 96 i. 769-770, 778. *See also* Examiners; fields of inspection by name, e. g. dairy, factory, steam boiler.

Institut de France, and free thought, 09. 262.

Institut für oesterreichische Geschichtsforschung, 91. 40, 56.

Institutional history. *See* Economic history; Government; Social history.

Institutions, state records: Col., 11 i. 370; Minn., 14 i. 397, 412, 419, 421, 422, 434, 441, 451-458; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 372, 392, 410; Ont., 11 i. 358; Wy., 13 i. 317. *See also* Board of Control; institutions by name.

Instituto Austriaco di Studi Storici, 91. 41, 57.

Instituto degli Studi Superiori, hist. study at, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 33).

Instituto Storico Italiano, subsidy, 91. 40. Institut Solvay, library, 10. 289.

Instruction of senators, 96 i. 773, 96 ii. 64n., 65, 13 ii. 183.

Instructions to royal governors. *See* Commissions and instructions.

Insular cases, and natural rights, 07 i. 83. *See also* Dependencies.

Insurance, labor, in Ger., P iii. 145; state commissioners, P v. 120; Pa. fire co. (1768), 02 i. 264; early life cos. for limited classes, 265, 270; mutual co. in Philadelphia (1786), 268; and outbreak of War of 1812, 13 ii. 199. *See also* Finances; Social conditions.

State boards and records: Ala., 04. 497, 507; Col., 03 i. 422, 11 i. 378; Ill., 09. 400, 460-462; Ind., 10. 323, 325; Ky., 354; La., 12. 288; Me., 08 i. 266, 279; Mich., 05 i. 375; Minn., 14 i. 396, 400, 402, 407, 431, 439, 451; Mo., 08 i. 331, 341, 355, 357-359; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 10. 388-389; N. J., 03 i. 510-512; N. Mex., 09. 479; N. Y., 00 ii. 134, 245; N. C., 01 ii. 350; Oregon, 02 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270; R. I., 03 i. 565; Tenn.,

06 ii. 217; Wash., 08 i. 388-389; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 384, 393, 394, 405; Wy., 13 i. 281, 295.

Insurgente, French warship, *Constellation* fight, 12. 543, 13 ii. 82; U. S. S., at Lisbon, 12. 617.

Insurrection, fed. law on calling out militia (1795), 03 ii. 596. *See also* next title; Law and order; insurrections by name, especially Antirent; Bacon's; Dorr; Fenians; Fries; Leisler; Protestant revolution in Maryland; Rebellion of 1837; Shays; Wat Tyler; Whisky.

Insurrections, negro, preventative regulations in colon. N. Y., P v. 344-346; in colon. S. C., 95. 656, 00 i. 310; alarm at Columbia (1805), 96 i. 881-882; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 171, 206; in colon. S. C., 00 i. 310; fear in Ga., 01 ii. 153; suspected, at Milledgeville (1831), 03 i. 469-470; fear through abolitionist agitation (1844), 11 ii. 55; Toombs on Repub. excitation (1860), 521; in Va. and S. C. (1800), 12. 663; in Jamaica (1731), 13 i. 373; Hédouville's plan to promote in U. S. (1798), 13 ii. 90.

Intellectual life, in colon. Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 223. *See also* Bibliography; Education; Ethics; Fine arts; History; Languages; Literature; Museums; Philosophy; Religion; Science; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Societies; professions by name.

Intendancies in Span. Am., 07 i. 214, 08 i. 178-180, 09. 86.

Intercepted letters to Duc de Mirepoix from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 660-703; text of letters, 663-684; treasonable plan, 664-666, 673, 675-678, 681, 682; efforts to find writer, 684-703.

Interdict, A. C. Howland on origin of local, 99 i. 431-448; early tendency toward general censures, 431; definition and purpose, relation to excommunication, 431-433; use of general excom. by early prelates, 433-437; closing of churches by priests, 434; Gregory of Tours on contemp. general closing of churches, 437-439; Hincmar instance in Laon (869), 439; development during Capetian revolution and feudal anarchy, 440-445; formulation at Limoges (1031), 445-447; as compromise, 447; first use of term, 448.

Interest, in Florence during Renaissance, 91. 303.

Interesting documents of Lower Canada, critical note on, 91. 393.

Interior, department of. *See* Department of the Interior.

Internal affairs, reports of Pa. sec., 00 ii. 270.

Internal improvements, history of a river and harbor bill, P iii. 180-196 [*see* River and harbor]; in Ohio (1825-50), 256, 351-380 [*see* Ohio]; "log-rolling" in

Ill., 360; fed. land grants, 361-363; bibl., 380; age of reckless, P v. 116; Washington's interest, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); Jefferson on (1806), 89. 92 (*also* P iv. 137); influence of frontier on policy, 93. 217; policy in western Va. (1830), 221; attitude of eastern capital, 96 i. 333; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 253, 260-263; Jefferson's interest, Gallatin's report, 260; Madison's and Monroe's interest and vetoes, 261; Jackson's veto, national character required, 262; Polk's river and harbor veto, 263, 99 ii. 703, 704, 707; relation to public land sales and tariff, 98. 236, 239; sectional result of survey act (1824), 240; Calhoun's views (1824), 99 ii. 222-223; (1831), 297, 305; his report on Miss. River, 694, 697, 698, 701, 703, 705, 707; harbor and river conven. at Chicago (1847), 732; of Savannah River (1847), 734; movement for union of South and West (1845), 1062, 1098, 13 i. 165; cotton culture and movement in S. C., 00 i. 389; attitude of Ga., 01 ii. 114, 131; before 1789, Potomac Co., 02 i. 268; advocacy by Antimasons, 391, 399, 406-407, 412, 421-423, 478; as N. Y. issue (1832), 413-415; improvement of rivers (1795), 03 ii. 546; effect on policy of free transmission of newspaper exchanges, 09. 147; attitude of sections (1823-33), 11 i. 179; opposition of southern Dems. (1846), 11 ii. 84, 86. *See also* American system; Conservation; Drainage; Levees; Public works; Reclamation; TRANSPORTATION.

State records: Ark., 06 ii. 26, 30; Ga., 03 i. 449, 451; Ill., 09. 401, 413-414; Ind., 10. 323, 325; Ky., 353; Me., 08 i. 272; Mich., 05 i. 371, 373; Minn., 14 i. 399, 418, 419, 421, 422; Mo. 08 i. 350; Neb., 10. 396; N. C., 00 ii. 263, 264; Tenn., 06 ii. 213; Va., 03 i. 659; Wis., 05 i. 379, 383, 393, 410.

Internal revenue, proposed fed. amends. for elective officers, 96 ii. 141; to limit excise, 240; excise act (1791), 97. 475; at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 369-370, 382, 384, 386, 387, 389-392, 398, 400, 402, 412, 415; question of excise on seized cotton, 384; on Miss. River shipments (1863), 398, 400, 402; complaint of Ga. (1791), 03 ii. 71; unpopularity (1792), 107; as issue in 1868, 11 ii. 701; bill to amend (1796), 13 ii. 13, 20, 30; receipts (1794), 16; (1795), 32; (1796), 32; (1797), 59; stamp act (1797), 43-44, 52, 85; collection bill (1799), 85; repeal (1802), 145-148, 151, 152. *See also* Direct tax; Excise; Inheritance tax; TAXATION; Whisky insurrection.

International American Conference. *See* Pan-American.

International arbitration. *See* Arbitration.

International congresses. *See* following titles; and Brussels Congress; London International Historical Congress.

International Congress of Americanists, 05 i. 215.

International Congress of Archivists and Librarians. *See* Brussels Congress.

International Congress of Historical Studies, at Rome (1903), A. H. A. delegates, 00 i. 18, 24, 02 i. 37; at London (1913), A. H. A. delegation, 12. 62, 13 i. 55.

International Congress of History of Religion (1912), A. H. A. representation, 12. 53.

International law, W. B. Scalfé on development as to newly discovered ter., P iv. 269-293 (*abstracts*, 8, 89. 7); papal claim to overlordship, P iv. 269-271, 281; rule of force, 272; Grotius on ter. claims, 272; later theory of ter. claims, 272-280; rights of wild inhabitants, 274-276, 291; development of claims in practice, charters, 281-284; conflicts, 283; treaties, 284-288; practice of U. S., 288-290; practice agrees with theory, Berlin Conference on Africa, 290-293.—Gratian's application of *jus gentium*, 02 i. 78; significance of neutralization, 02 i. 291-296; sea line (1793), 03 ii. 281; foreign ets. and action of colon. gov., 840-842; immunity of consuls, 1079, 1083-1086, 1088; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 682; immunity of ministers to other countries, 07 ii. 427, 445, 471-474, 485, 486, 493, 08 ii. 65-67, 76; refusal of U. S. to receive Texan chargé pending annex. (1845), 398-406, 408-412; capture of enemy with goods of wrecked neutral, 894, 1060; treaty obligations after annex. to another country, 1203-1205, 1504-1506. *See also* Belligerency; FOREIGN RELATIONS; Recognition.

International Mining Exposition, Wy. records, 13 i. 289. *See also* Mining.

Interstate commerce, right to regulate rates on Pacific railway (1862), 10. 197. *See also* next title; Transportation.

Interstate Commerce Commission, Minn. records, 14 i. 463, 464.

Intestacy, law in Eng.-Am. colonies, 94. 318-322. *See also* Probate.

Inventaire analytique des archives, printing, 91. 37, 45.

Inventories, of French archives, 09. 264; pub. by archive depts., 10. 284, 12. 259; of foreign archives, 10. 301. *See also* Cataloguing.

Investment board, Minn. records, 14 i. 396, 424-425.

Invincible, Texan war-schooner, 07 ii. 82n., 88, 125, 159, 168, 08 ii. 422; engagement, 07 ii. 262; lost, 264; *Pocket* affair, 270, 275; *Eliza Russell* affair, 810, 852, 860; *Little Penn* affair, 894, 896, 953.

Invisible College, 89. 54*n.* (also P iv. 96*n.*).

Iowa, relig. liberty, P ii. 429; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 154 (also P iv. 196); ter. ideal school legislation, 93. 185; early lead mining, 193-195; fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 i. 61*n.*; J. A. James on nat. politics and admission, 97. 163-173; ter. legislation, 163; calls for const. conven., 164; boundary, 164*n.*, 165. 168, 169*n.*, 171-173; prop. (1843), 164*n.*; (1846), 172*n.*; discussion in Congress, and Fla., 165-168, 171-172; popular rejection of constitution, 168-170; new constitution and admission, 170-173.—Frontier land clubs or claim assocs., 00 i. 69-84 [see Land clubs]; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; Sauk and Fox mineral lands, 389; Sauk and Fox cession (1832), 391; boundary records, 08 i. 351; beginnings, 09. 173-174; Dutch settlers, 216; in pres. elec. (1856), 11 ii. 378; and Neb. bill and Pacific railway, 14 i. 261, 274. See also Mississippi Valley; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 11-12, 04. 25, 05 i. 285-307, 05 ii. 202-222; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547, 09. 580, 10. 511, 11 i. 621-622; descriptions of state and local records, 96 i. 494; REPORT, 00 ii. 39-46; condition, care, pub., legislation, 39, 42-46, 04. 124, 06 i. 145, 06 ii. 9-10, 16, 07 i. 168-171, 09. 340, 10. 304, 14 i. 363, 365, 368; records in office of sec. of state, 00 ii. 39; of gov., 40; of auditor, 40; of supt. of public instruction, 41; of treasurer, 42; of clerk of supreme ct., 42; classification, 06 i. 146-149, 14 i. 376-380; D. E. Clark on, 10. 304-306; Shambaugh's reports and work, 304; politics and inefficient system, 305; date of transfer to archive hall, 305; progress in transfer, 305; local archives, 306; and private archives, 306; freedom of use, 306.—Working of permissive centralization, 14 i. 371.

Iowa, university of, bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 222.

Iowa Hall of Public Archives, established 06 i. 145, 06 ii. 9-10; reorganization and progress, 07 i. 168-171, 09. 340.

Iowa Historical Department, delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1904-06), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 285; and archives, 10. 304; and coöper. search of French records, 11 i. 254; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 325. See also Iowa Hall of Public Archives.

Iowa Indians, Neb. reservation, 10. 399. See also Indians.

Iowa Pioneer Law-Makers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 203-204.

Iowa State Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 511; official connection and aid, 04.

122, 124, 126, 127, 233, 07 i. 52; and local socs., 04. 126, 227-229, 05 i. 269; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1904-12), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 09. 321, 10. 265, 12. 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 285; (1908), 08 i. 163; (1909), 09. 314; (1910), 10. 257; (1912), 12. 225; (1913), 13 i. 227; (1914), 14 i. 340; bibl., 05 ii. 204-222; new bldg., 07 i. 52; publishing activities, 55; and coöper. search of French archives, 09. 290, 13 i. 213.

Iowa State Library, custody of state archives, 06 i. 145, 10. 304; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 325. See also Iowa Hall of Public Archives.

Iphigenia, at Nootka Sound (1788), 04. 288, 289, 293, 294; (1789), 298; seizure and release, 315-324.

Ipsen, Johan P., and work on witchcraft, P iv. 264*n.*

Ipswich (Mass.) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 310; bibl., 05 ii. 341-342.

Iredell, Hanuah (Johnston), 95. 201.

Iredell, Jas., on relig. tests, P ii. 409, 99 i. 107; on N. C.'s failure to ratify Fed. Constitution, 93. 375; character of reading, 95. 200-201; wife, 201; bookplate, 202; library, 206; on a play, 243; Revolutionary writings, 246-247; *nom de plume*, 248; const. pamphlets, 249-250; other works, 250; character of letters, 251; on amend. of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 300*n.*; ed. of N. C. laws, 00 ii. 254; opinion in *Chisholm v. Ga.*, 01 ii. 25.

Iredell County, N. C., early circulating library, 95. 221.

Ireland, Alleyne, on contract labor in dependencies, 99 i. 7.

Ireland, disestablishment of Church of Eng., P ii. 468-469; Cromwell's project for removal of New Englanders to, 93. 84-89; envoy to French minister to U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 786-787; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 682-683; hist. socs., 11 i. 304; French plans for a republic (1798), 12. 379, 382, 386; ferment (1798), 400, 417, 432, 13 ii. 80; trade with colonies (1686, '94), 13 i. 336, 344; conditions (1814), 13 ii. 353. See also Great Britain; Irish.

Irenæus, *Saint*, on Victor and church of Asia, 99 i. 433.

Iriarte, —, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 457.

Iriarte, Manuel de, and archives of Philippines, 04. 133, 10. 423.

Irier (?), *Graf von*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.

Irion, Robt. A., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; and paper money (1839), 08 ii. 463; corresp. [for calendar, see Texan diplomatic correspondence]: to legation at Washington (U. S. 1837-38), 07 ii. 230-234, 241, 256, 258, 259, 277, 318, 320, 326-

- 331, 342, 344, 350; from the legation (1837-38), 235, 243, 245, 252, 258, 263, 266-269, 273, 284, 290, 310-318, 323, 325, 330, 332, 336-342, 344, 346, 350; to the Am. chargé (U. S. 1837-38), 272, 275, 282, 291, 323, 334, 355; from the Am. chargé (1837-38), 270, 281-284, 298, 321, 322, 335, 349, 355; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 40-43; to Agent Henderson at London (Gt. Br., 1837-38), 808, 810, 836, 849, 860-866; from Henderson (1837-38), 810, 812-833, 839, 843, 853; to agent of Lloyd's (1838), 848, to Agent Henderson at Paris (France, 1838), 1217, 1219; from Henderson (1838), 1206, 1220-1230, 1233, 1238.
- Irish, in Eng.-Am. colonies, attitude during French and Indian War, 96 i. 675, 682; shipped as servants to Am. (c. 1651), 98. 86*n.*; servants for W. I., 00 i. 146; in lower S. C. in colon. times, 263, 274; as servants in S. C., 302; settlers for U. S., 11 i. 505, 13 i. 371, 391. *See also* American Irish Historical Society; Scotch-Irish.
- Irish Archæological and Celtic Society, work, 09. 236.
- Irish Record Office, expenditure, 91. 35.
- Irishum of Assyria, inscriptions, 14 i. 95, 101; wall, 97; canal, 101.
- Ironclad battery, confed., in Charleston Harbor, 13 i. 187, 202.
- Iron manufacture, tracts on, in Eng. colonies, 92. 54-65; Am. steel and (1789), 96 i. 631, 633, 651-654; in Mass. (1785), 730; colon., 08 i. 213; Eng. (1711), 13 i. 362; encouragement of colon. bar (1735), 377.
- Iroquois Indians, and Canad. expedition (1709), 91. 295; chiefs visit Eng., 296; N. Y. memorial against subsidizing (c. 1720), 92. 48; and Tuscarora, 48; importance of Corlear's journal of visit to (1634-35), 95. 81; confederacy, 82; influence of Corlear, 82, 83; Corlear as name for govs. of N. Y., 82; text of journal, 86-101; houses, 87, 93; idols (totems), 88; sham fight, 90; medicine men, 91, 95; gave totems, 92; Oneida village near Munnsville, 92; talks on trading, 93-95, 97; vocabulary, 99-101.—And War of 1812, 330, 332-333; French invasion (1688), 97. 289; Ogden Land Co. and efforts for removal to Wis. (1818-32), 99 ii. 156-157, 06 i. 307-309, 311-321, 405-407, 410; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 88-89, 93, 102, 103, 105; MS. account of mythology, 109; deputation to the president (1792), 03 ii. 107; treaty of cession (1794), 524; desire to remove to Ohio (1815), 06 i. 305-307; suggested emigration to Southwest, 321*n.*; negotiations for trans-Miss. removal (1836, '39), dead-letter treaty, 410-412; Six Nations Soc., 11 i. 283; presents for (1739), 13 i. 380. *See also* Indians.
- Iroquois, New Confederacy of, bibl., 05 ii. 683-684.
- Irrigation, neglected in Spain (16th cent.), 93. 126; among Tejas Indians, 94. 76; Col. state engineer and archives, 03 i. 432; N. Mex. records, 09. 479; Neb. board and records, 10. 373, 412; Col. records, 11 i. 388; Wy. records, 13 i. 283, 298-299. *See also* Agriculture; Conservation.
- Irvine, *Viscount*. *See* Irwin.
- Irvine, Baptis, in Venezuela, "Notes," 07 i. 444*n.*; on Miranda's vindication of siege of Valencia, 452; on prosperity, 458.
- Irving, J.; M. P., at the Hague (1814), 13 ii. 505.
- Irving, Paulus A., acting-gov. of Quebec, 11 i. 423.
- Irving, Washington, and Dutch names, P i. 472; on Columbus, P ii. 19; and Texan negotiations with Spain, letter from Ashbel Smith (1842), 08 ii. 1472, 1480, 1507; on Fernando Columbus's biog., 12. 97.
- Irwin, —, and Oswego (1756), P iv. 379.
- Irwin, *Capt.* —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1071.
- Irwin, D.; in Dem. nat. conven. (1856), 11 ii. 367; (1860), 468, 477.
- Irwin, *Mrs.* Isabella, immigrant to Ga. (1772), 03 i. 451.
- Irwin, J., Texan loan (1836), 07 ii. 58.
- Irwin, R.; Ingram, 5th viscount, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; com. and instructions, 412.
- Irwin, W. C., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 326.
- Irwin, W.; W., from Calhoun (1844) on Danish relations, 99 ii. 610, 631; as Antimason, 02 i. 398, 481.
- Irwin Guards, of Ga., controversy over (1862), 11 ii. 589, 592.
- Irwinton, name for Eufaula, Ala., 04. 536.
- Isaac, bishop of Langres (853), 99 i. 499.
- Isaacs, Abraham, of N. Y. (1743), 94. 343.
- Isaacs, *Mrs.* Hannah, of N. Y. (1743), 94. 343.
- Isaacs, Jacob, Isaacs v. Merritt, 94. 343-345.
- Isaacs v. Merritt, 94. 343-345.
- Isabella of Castile, and Inquisition, P iii. 436; and natural history, 502*n.*; letters from Columbus, 94. 452-461; Columbus on death, 474, 481; contract with Columbus for first voyage, 494-497 (*also* 95. 517-519); order on Palos, 94. 499; license to his crews, 501; and archives, 03 i. 154; port., 08 i. 163; and Columbus's plan, 12. 100, 101; and his claim of reaching Indies, 102.
- Isabella of England, consort of Edward II, in France, 00 i. 539-543; overthrow

of Dispensers and king, 543; son's claim to French crown, 544, 547, 548. Isham, C.; SILAS DEANE, P iii. 40-47; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 282, 92. 261.

Ishbar temple at Asshur, 14 i. 98.

Isidore of Seville, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 90.

Isis, Hadrian and cult, 14 i. 122.

Island Queen, capture by Confeds. on Lake Erie, 96 i. 349.

Isle. *See also* Ile.

Isle de France. *See* Mauritius.

Islef, bishop of Scaltholtd, 93. 110.

Isle Jesus, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 220n.

Isle of Wight County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.

Isle Ste. Helene, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 220n.

Islip, Simon, protests to Edward III, *Speculum Regis*, 10. 93-99 [*see* Royal purveyance].

Isnard, Maximin, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 255-257.

Isnardi, Francisco, and Miranda, 07 i. 338; and Venezuelan declaration of independence, 448; arrest, 477.

Isocrates, on public opinion, 11 i. 38.

Isolani, Isidorus de, on witchcraft, P iv. 251n.

Israel, Jos., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.

Isthmian transit and canal, treaty of 1846, P i. 286; Mosquito Coast question, 287, 99 ii. 1170; Clayton-Bulwer treaty, Anglo-Am. policy, P i. 287-288, 02 i. 279, 299, 310; arbitration under treaty of 1846, 91. 76; and annex. of Cuba, 93. 381; suggestion of Nicaragua route (1794), 97. 656; arrangement as to mails (1844), 99 ii. 581; L. M. Keasbey on national canal policy, 02 i. 277-288 (*abstract*, 29); Spain, Eng., and application of mercantile system, 277-279; French canal and internat. neutralization, 281; policy of exclusive Am. control, and attempts to abrogate Clayton-Bulwer treaty, 282-285, 299, 310-311; Hay-Pauncefote treaty, 285, 300; Am. control and interest of Europ. powers, 285; of Span. Am., 285; as part of Am. coast, advantage of Nicaragua route, 286-288.—J: H. Latané on neutralization features of Hay-Pauncefote treaty, 291-303 (*abstract*, 29); analogy with Suez, 296, 302, 307-311; imperfection of neutralization, 301-303; right to fortify, 301; probability of fortifying, 301-302.—Miranda's proposal (1797), 07 i. 319; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 730, 10. 649, 11 i. 754; Dallas-Clarendon draft treaty (1856), 11 ii. 394; Nicaragua draft treaty (1859), 464; Colombian corresp., 12. 251. *See also* Tebuantepec; TRANSPORTATION.

Itajubá, Marcos A. de Araujo e Abreu, *barão de*, Geneva arbitration, 91. 71.

Italian school of paluting, character, 12. 647.

Italy, relig. liberty, P ii. 494-495; and the Papacy, 495-496; ethnographic museums, P iii. 515; illiteracy, P iv. 87; a reactionist on united and independent (c. 1859), 88-91; arbitration with Switzerland, 91. 78; trial by jury in, 94. 132, 133, 139; U. S. and Sardinia (1844), 99 ii. 594-596, 598; Guise's campaign (1557), 11 i. 101-102; medieval republics and individualism, 14 i. 81. *See also* Europe; Florence; Naples; Quattrocento; Papacy; Renaissance; Rome; Sardinia; Turin; Two Sicilies; Venice; other divisions and wars by name.

Archives and historical materials and study: relation of special and general histories, P i. 53; hist. study in universities, P iv. 56-57 (*also* 89. 33-35); govt. expenditures for history, 91. 40, 54; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 683-684; care of archives, 09. 355-356, 10. 300; inventories, 284; restrictions on private archives, 286; training of archivists, 289; bist. socs., 11 i. 306; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 325; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 204; classification of archives, 375.

Itasca County, Minn., elec. records, 14 i. 392.

Ithaca, N. Y., A. H. A. meeting (1911), 10. 43, 11 i. 34-35.

Iturbide, Augustin de, rule and fall, 08 ii. 822.

Iverson, Alfred, on probable Repub. success and secession (1859), 01 ii. 185; hitherto printed letters to Cobb and Toombs, 11 ii. 20; and Benning, 102; to Cobb (1848) on campaign in Ga., 129; (1849) on local Dem. affairs, 175; biog. note, 129n.; candidacy for judgeship (1849), 175; senatorial candidacy (1853), 336.

Iverson, S. G., records as auditor of Minn., 14 i. 400.

Ives, Bernard, hist. MSS., 96 i. 503.

Ives, Mrs. Brayton, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Ivy, W., complaint, 13 i. 339; report on (1691), 340.

Izard, G., expedition (1814), 13 ii. 353, 357.

Izard, H., in S. C. senate (1805), 96 i. 866; as speaker, on slave-trade, 873, 879; on judges as ex-officio trustees of state college, 875.

Izard, Mark W., gov. of Neb. Ter., 10. 381.

Izard, Ralph, official letters, 94. 557, 558; in N. Y. (1793), 97. 580; anti-Jacobin. 637; and Petry (1794), 03 ii. 373; fear of the West, 448; and Miranda, 07 i. 278n.

Izard County, Ark., history and records. 06 ii. 43.

Iznardy, Josef, on piratical Am. vessel (1799), 12. 576.

J.

Jaca, Indian in N. Mex., revolt (1680), P iii. 172.

Jack, W. H., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; biog. note, 91*n.*; to commissioners in U. S. (U. S. 1836), 91, 112 [see diplomatic Texan correspondence]; from commissioners, 114, 121; to Forsyth, 97; resigns, 119, 123.

"Jacks," in Pa. politics (1836), 02 i. 474.

Jackson, —, collector at Galveston (1842), and Mex. warships, 07 ii. 525. 531.

Jackson, A. M. M., and Texan impressment of Am. ship, 07 ii. 572, 574, 589, 645.

Jackson, Abraham V. Williams, course in Indo-Iranian history, 07 i. 75.

Jackson, Albert, impeachment records, 08 i. 335, 337.

Jackson, Andrew, *prepresidential years*: campaign and tariff of 1828, P ii. 53; anti-Washington vote (1796), 96 i. 1123; battle of N. Orleans, 99 i. 16, 00 i. 209-216; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 25-28, 30, 39; Calhoun on Fla. operations (1818), 136; from Calhoun (1818-21), 138, 150, 151, 152, 160, 165, 167, 171, 181 [for calendar, see Calhoun correspondence]; Scott controversy (1819), 152, 154; and proposed Chickasaw negotiations (1820), 176; instructions to, on Fla. Indians (1821), 190; Callava controversy, 199; Calhoun on candidacy (1824), 224, 227; Monroe controversy over Fla. (1827-28), 242-243, 254-256, 260-264, 266; campaign (1828), Antimasons and, 258, 268, 792, 794, 02 i. 376-383; Creek war and treaty, 01 ii. 51, 06 i. 277; invasion of Fla. (1814), 01 ii. 51, 07 ii. 374, 13 ii. 222*n.*; use of Indians in warfare, 06 i. 264*n.*; influence on Monroe's Indian policy, 276; and running of Creek cession line, 279, 280; hatred for Crawford, 279; Chickasaw negotiations (1816-18), 279, 284; negotiation with Cherokee for removal (1816-17), 280; character as negotiator, 284*n.*; Choctaw negotiations (1819-20), treaty of Doak's Stand, 285-287; protest against Indian treaties, 285; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 303; and Creek negotiations (1820), 322; and concentration of Seminole, 327-329; to Edwards (1815) on Indian hostility, 09. 446. See also Elections, (1824, 1828),

As president: and civil service, P i. 344-356; and appt. of congressmen to office, 345, 350, 96 ii. 31; inaugural on civil service, P i. 345; removals, table, 346-350, 356*n.*, 99 i. 73-74; appt. of

editors, P i. 349, 351*n.*; not annoyed by office seekers, 349*n.*; Senate and appts., 351; attempts to reduce patronage, 354-356.—And northeastern boundary, P v. 298; refuses information to Congress, 368; and science, 89. 110 (also P iv. 156); and Texas, 93. 378, 11 i. 36 [see also below]; and S. Francisco Bay, 93. 384, 14 i. 286; type of West, 96 i. 293; const. amends. proposed as result of his vetoes and policy, 96 ii. 20, 135, 136; and popular elec. of pres., 90; const. amends. proposed by: to make pres. electors ineligible to office, 122; on reëligibility of pres., 127; calendar, 343-347.—Attack on bank, 257; internal improvement veto, 262; on veneration of Fed. Constitution, 303*n.*; and Cuba, 97. 230; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 99 ii. 39-40, 270-370, 794-816; selection of cabinet, 269; and tariff and nullification, 270, 281, 282, 11 ii. 258; Calhoun on relations with (March, 1830), 99 ii. 271-272; and renomination, 273; Fla. controversy with Calhoun (1830-31), 273, 275-279, 283-290, 292, 295, 299, 314, 321, 343; Calhoun on: rupture of cabinet, 290-291; failure (1831), 291; candidacy (1831-32), 305, 318, 319, 320; responsibility for polit. degeneracy, 310; position (1834), 329, 331, 338, 339, 342; his naming his successor, 347-348; opposition in Congress (1836), 357; expunging resolutions, 357, 367, 853; deposits and distribution bill, 360, 11 i. 185; close of admin., 99 ii. 370.—Letter to Calhoun (1837), 368; kitchen control (1829), 794, 801, 808; Md. patronage (1829), 795-805; neutrality between Calhoun and Van Buren (1829), 810, 814; papers, 00 i. 589, 05 i. 203, 06 i. 426; and Ga. and Cherokee, 01 ii. 73, 75, 79, 82, 84-85, 06 i. 401, 403; influence upon Ga. politics, 01 ii. 108, 118-120, 124, 128, 129, 132, 138, 143; Antimasons and elec. of, 1832, 02 i. 413-418, 444-448, 451-454. 508; opposes Antimasonry, 539; policy of Indian removal, 06 i. 370, 371*n.*, 378, 379, 387, 07 i. 94, 96, 96*n.*; and removal of Choctaw, letter from Haley (1829), 06 i. 372, 373*n.*; conference with southern tribes (1830), 381; mem. to Cass (1831) on Indians as subject to state authority, 386*n.*; and removal of Seminole, 391; and graft in Chickasaw treaty of 1830, 392*n.*; indifference to removal of Iroquois, 406, 410; friendship with Texan commissioners, 07 ii. 77, 123; and annex. of Texas, Mex. quit claims (1836-37), 79, 110, 122, 126, 175, 180, 185, 187, 190, 193, 267; Santa Anna's letter on mediation, 100, 104, 106, 117, 122; interviews and corresp. with Texan commissioners, attitude on recognition, message, 101, 110, 124-126, 157, 158, 170-173, 176, 179, 180, 182,

191, 195-197, 201; on release of Santa Anna, 102; movements (1836), 117; and Mexico (1837), 180, 183; and Japan, 11 i. 133. *See also* Congress (21st-24th); Elections (1832).

Later years: Van Buren's visit (1842), 99 ii. 510, 512; and elec. of 1844, Calhoun's candidacy, 545, 547, 883, 997, 1013; and Donelson's instructions as chargé in Texas (1844), 615; and annex. of Texas, 953, 964, 969, 1007, 1012, 1021, 08 ii. 36, 137; and Bentou (1844), 99 ii. 969; and Calhoun (1845), 1024; Texan resolutions of gratitude (1845), 08 ii. 382; and Calhoun and Polk's cabinet, 13 ii. 162; and Polk, 14 i. 232.

Jackson, B. C., and sale of Texan lands, 08 ii. 1510.

Jackson, Chaloner, complaint against Gov. Fitzwilliam (1738), 13 i. 379.

Jackson, Claiborne F., at Kan. elec. (1855), 93. 491; and secession movement in Mo., 00 i. 88-89, 94-95; reply to Lincoln's call for troops, 94; deposed, 96; supports Breckinridge (1860), 11 ii. 494.

Jackson, D. S., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Jackson, D. W., death, 97. 21.

Jackson, Francis, at Boston Liberty Conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.

Jackson, Francis J., Bayard on attitude (1810), 13 ii. 178.

Jackson, G: E., lead-smelting (1811), 93. 195.

Jackson, H:, Shays rebellion, 96 i. 744.

Jackson, H: R., letters to Cobb (1848-52), 11 ii. 110, 178, 284, 316 (*calendar*, 32, 34, 37, 38); and newspaper work, 136; in pres. campaign (1852), 310; slated for foreign mission (1853), 328; and Davis's cabinet, 544; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1861), 560; in Atlanta campaign, 645; prisoner of war, 659; and pardon for Cobb, 668, 671; death, 677.

Jackson, Howell E., fed. const. amends, proposed by, 96 ii. 413, 414.

Jackson, J. G., Ohio survey note, 06 ii. 174.

Jackson, Jas., on power of removal, P i. 311n.; and Yazoo grants, P v. 419, 420, 429, 430, 01 ii. 31; commissioner on Ga. land cession, P v. 423, 13 ii. 103n.; and slave-trade, 91. 164; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 312; and Creek lands, 01 ii. 42; and Va. and Ky. resolutions, 91; faction, 93; character, 94; buys confiscated slaves, 03 i. 453; papers, 05 i. 284.

Jackson, Jas. [g. s.], hitherto printed letter to Toombs, 11 ii. 20; to Cobb (1848) on Dem. prospects in Ga., 115; (1852) on Dem. nat. conven., 300; candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1849), 176; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287, 293n.; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298, 300; and conven. (1856), 363; in pres. cam-

paign (1856), 376; candidacy for Congress (1857), 421; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1861), 560.

Jackson, Jas., of N. Y., and Texan navy, 07 ii. 437.

Jackson, J:, in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.

Jackson, J: G., and Great Lakes (1815). 95. 374; on Va.'s purchase of arms in 1799, 96 i. 824n., 825n.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 246, 255, 260, 331; war policy (1809), 11 i. 168.

Jackson, Jon., and Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 704; and J: Adams, 725, 733; and Fed. conven., 748; goes to Aux Cayes, 756, 758; candidacy for fed. excise office, 783.

Jackson, Jos. W., candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 114n.; in Dem. congressional caucus (1851), 268, 269; resolution on finality (1852), 290.

Jackson, Leroy F., at P. C. B. dinner, 14 i. 84; on training for citizenship, 84; of com. on resolutions, 85.

Jackson, R:, on power of colonies to grant charters (1774), 02 i. 259.

Jackson, R:, M. C. from R. I., as speaker 96 i. 925.

Jackson, S: C., elec. sermon, 96 i. 187.

Jackson, S: M., in A. H. A.: sec. of church history section (1897-1903), 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 37; of com. on union of A. H. A. and Church History Soc., 96 i. 23; of com. on nominations (1897), 97. 17; of com. on pubs. (1900-6), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; of program com. (1901-2), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13; reads paper for Prof. McGiffert, 00 i. 6.

Jackson, Sheldon, corresp., 09. 320.

Jackson, T: J., Second Bull Run campaign. P ii. 70-72; Chase on Valley operations, 02 ii. 52; Toombs on, in Seven Days, 11 ii. 601.

Jackson, W:, voyage to Europe. duel (1781), 95. 356; destroys loose papers of Fed. conven., 02 i. 97; minutes of debates, 97n.

Jackson, Miss., bibl., 99 i. 733.

Jackson, Ft., Creek treaty (1814), 01 ii. 51, 06 i. 322.

Jackson County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.

Jackson County, Mo., court-house fight, 08 i. 337.

Jackson purchase, records, 10. 339.

Jacksonville, Fla., federals at (1863), 11 ii. 613, 615.

Jacmel, Haiti, Miranda's expedition at (1806), 07 i. 377.

Jacob III of Treves, P v. 193, 197.

Jacob, Delaware Indian, reward for (1756), 96 i. 674.

Jacob, J:, on Hessian fly, 96 i. 572.

- Jacob, W.; plans against Span.-Am., 07 i. 355, 400.
- Jacob David, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409*n*.
- Jacobi, A., on Bimeler and Zoar, 98. 180.
- Jacobi, Abraham, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Jacobi-Klöst, Constans P. W., *freiherr von*, and peace negotiations (1799), 12. 586.
- Jacobins, rule in France, 04. 22. *See also* Democratic Societies; French Revolution.
- Jacobs, Israel, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Jacobs, J.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Jacob's bill, Md. act on free negroes (1860), P i. 437.
- Jacobson, Marcus, white servant (1669), P v. 350.
- Jacobus of Hochstratus. *See* Hoogstraten.
- Jacquard, Jos. M., loom, 02 i. 200.
- Jacques de Nouveau. *See* Benedict xii.
- Jacquett, P.; Iroquois Indian, death, 03 ii. 108.
- Jacquier, N: *See* Jaquier.
- Jager, Oskar, on hist. instruction in gymnasia, 97. 80, 82, 87*n*. (*also* 98. 524, 526, 531*n*.).
- Jago, F.; naval discharge (1806), 00 i. 609.
- Jagt, Adriaan van der, charges against (1798), 12. 405.
- Jahaha Halo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n*.
- Jahrrechnung, Swiss, for govt. of fed. ters., 96 i. 402.
- Jakolsky, *Princess of*, at school (1813), 13 ii. 449.
- Jaloux, French warship, captured (1798), 95. 363.
- Jamaica, Cromwell's project of immigration from N. Eng., 98. 89-94; Eng. conquest, colon. govt., 03 i. 198; milit. affairs and conditions (1795), 03 ii. 692, 805; impressment of Am. sailors (1793-96), 869; Miranda's mission (1781), 07 i. 235-239; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1695-1776), 08 i. 404-405; list of royal govs. (1684-1782), 11 i. 445; their commissions and instructions (1661-1782), 446-457, 524-527, 13 i. 328, 330, 335, 390; provisions for (1661), 326; defense, ordnance, milit. stores, troops (1672-1761), 328, 332, 340, 342, 345, 346, 353, 356, 359, 376, 377, 384, 389-391; pirates (1676-84, 1754), 329, 330, 335, 336; customs (1677, 1706), 329, 330; laws (1677-79, 1722), 329-331, 368; conditions (1677-1753), 330-332, 343, 346, 355, 364, 385; privateers (1679-84), 331, 334, 335; slave-trade (1679-1717), 331, 332, 335, 350, 362, 365; militia and mint (1679), 331; admiralty ct., 332, 343, 370; and African Co., 332, 334, 335, 339; restitution of slaves (1680), 332; Albermarle's proposals (1686-87), 337; suspension of Bourden (1688), 338; Molesworth's proposals (1689), 339; salaries (1689), 339; judges (1692), 342; frigates (1692), 342; naval offices (1693), 342; and African indigo, 342; White's appeal (1693), 343; convoy to (1694), 344; petition from (1694), 345; French designs (1694), 345; Jews, 346, 377; fireship for, 346; weavers for, 347; tradesmen for, 348; troops disbanded (1697), 348; disbanded soldiers for (1697), 348; trade instructions, 350; memorial from agents (1699), 350; impressment, 351; revenue, 356, 369, 370; Palatines for, 361; cscheats, 362; and Asiento, 363; privileges of assemblymen, 393, 396; Span. depredations (1720), 367; duties on slaves, flour, convicts, 370, 373, 375, 404; supreme ct. judge to be of council, 371; surveyor-gen. to be of council, 371; negro insurrection (1731), 373; and coffee-raising, 374; measure for peopling (1735), 377; distress (1737), 378; petition on mines in, 381; removal of judges, 382; tax on absentees, 382, 393; ct. of chancery, 382; draining marshes, 383; address on trade and fortification (1753), 384; complaint against, of Ordnance Board (1753), 385; seat of govt. (1754-57), 385-388; disputes of gov. and assembly, 386, 392, 396, 397; illegal proceedings (1756), 387; legislative proceedings, 388, 392, 395, 401; division into districts or counties, 389, 399; defenseless state (1758), 389; address of assembly (1759), 389; illicit trade with French (1760), 390; fees question (1765), 395; removal of justices (1781), 406. *See also* West Indies.
- Jamaica, L. I., records, 00 ii. 215, 228-230.
- James I of England, and natural history, P iii. 502*n*.; on witchcraft, P iv. 260; character, 98. 27; relation to Catholics and Puritans, 00 i. 108; and overthrow of London Co., 01 i. 546; and G: Calvert, 05 i. 112; and Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235; and elec. privileges of House of Commons, 14 i. 172, 173.
- James II of England, and munic. charters, P v. 381; Am. policy, 03 i. 205; Penn and relig. policy, 06 i. 194.
- James II of Scotland, sumptuary act, 97. 361.
- James, A. F.; port recorder at Galveston, 07 ii. 586.
- James, Abner J., of Ga. (1797), 04. 558.
- James, Bartlett B., paper on Labadists in Md., 96 i. 22.
- James, C.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333.
- James, Clarkson W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266; sec. Ont. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 297.
- James, Edmund J., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 427; paper on legal-tender decisions, P iii. 179; and re-

- iation of Ill. Hist. Library and Ill. Hist. Soc., 07 i. 53; of com. of local arrangements (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; of com. on entertainment, 44.
- James, Jas. A., in *A. H. A.*: ADMISSION OF IOWA, 97. 163-173; of local com. (1904, '14), 03 i. 13, 48, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 30, 40; of com. on nominations (1903), 04. 47; of com. of eight (1905-7), 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27; on history in elementary schools, 04. 27, 205-206, 05 i. 21, 135-136; CONFERENCE ON HISTORY IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS (1904), 205-210; (1905), 05 i. 135-145; (1906), 06 i. 63-104; on work of com. of eight, 63-65, 100; discussion of history in secondary schools, 09. 39; chairman conference on Am. dipl. history (1910), 10. 31; FRENCH DIPL. AND AM. POLITICS (1794-95), 11 i. 30, 153-163; on report of com. of eight, 33; presides over joint session with Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc., 13 i. 45; pres. Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc., 230; of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44; in vote for councilors, 53.
- James, Jon., and Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 152.
- James, Col. Reginald, and Cass, P iii. 319-321.
- James, T., *Strange voyage*, 96 i. 1261.
- James, T: L., reforms in N. Y. postoffice, P i. 387; postmaster-gen., 394.
- James, T: L., pres. Jefferson Co. Hist. Assoc., 13 i. 227, 14 i. 340.
- James, Waiter B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- James, W: D., and elec. of pres. of S. C. College, 96 i. 848.
- James, W: J., sec. Acorn Club, 12. 224.
- James City County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- James collection of coins, 04. 663.
- James Island, S. C. confed. batteries, 13 i. 187, 188, 202.
- Jameson. *See also* Jamison.
- Jameson, J., acknowledgments to, P v. 395n., 02 i. 149n.
- Jameson, J: A., polit. philosophy, 94. 6; on proper rigidity of constitutions, 96 ii. 303n.
- Jameson, J: Franklin, in *A. H. A.*: at first meeting, P i. 19; original member, 22; on history of states, 475; WILLEM USSELINX, P ii. 149-382 (*abstract*, 83-85); OLD FED. CT. OF APPEAL, P iii. 383-392 (*abstract*, 253); on origin of written ballot, P v. 14; of program com. 1891, 1904, '8), P v. 14, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 20, 54, 07 i. 15, 26; on state powers, P v. 117; acknowledgments to, 395n., 02 i. 368, 04. 282, 13 ii. 10; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 282-284, 90. 133, 91. 439, 92. 261; EXPENDITURES OF FOR. GOVTS. IN BEHALF OF HISTORY, 91. 33-61 (*abstracts*, P v. 8, 90. 9); ORIGIN OF STANDING COM. SYSTEM, 93. 8, 393-399; of hist. MSS. com. (1896-99, 1906-8), 95. 10n., 99 i. 24, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1896), 96 i. 18, 467-480; (1897), 97. 399-403; (1898), 98. 567-572; (1899), 99 ii. 5; (1907), 07 ii. 5; of com. on annual meeting (1897, 1904), 96 i. 30, 03 i. 47; introd.: to LETTERS OF PHINEAS BOND, 96 i. 513-517; to LETTERS OF STEPHEN HIGGINSON, 704-708; to DIARY OF E: HOOKER, 842-844; to COLON. ASSEMBLIES AND THEIR JOURNALS, 97. 403; to CALENDAR OF PRINTED LETTERS OF CALHOUN, 98. 591; to GUIDE TO AM. ITEMS IN REPORTS OF ENG. HIST. MSS. COM., 611-613.—Of com. on nominations (1897), 97. 17; FUNCTIONS OF STATE AND LOCAL HIST. SOCS., 53-59; on subjects of research for young hist. students, 98. 73-76; resigns from hist. MSS. com., 99 i. 24, 99 ii. 19; thanks of A. H. A. to, 99 i. 28, 05 i. 40; CORRESP. OF J: C. CALHOUN, 99 ii. of exec. council (1901-3), 00 i. x, 17, 25, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10; resigns managing ed. of *Am. Hist. Review*, 00 i. 26; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1903-15), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 13, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 48, 63 14 i. 19, 61, 74; STUDIES IN HISTORY OF FED. CONVEN., 02 i. 24, 89-167; to edit *Original narratives of early Am. history*, 02 i. 38; of local com. (1904, '8), 03 i. 13, 48, 07 i. 15, 26; on hist. work in South, 03 i. 27-29; vice-pres. (1905-6), 04. 9, 43, 53, 05 i. 11, 36; on hist. doctorate, 04. 32; reports on *Original narratives*, 05 i. 35, 39, 42-44, 06 i. 25, 09. 42, 10. 48, 11 i. 44, 53, 12. 52, 59, 13 i. 48, 54, 14 i. 48; resumes managing ed. *Am. Hist. Review*, 05 i. 38; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '8, '10), 05 i. 216, 08 i. 161, 10. 265; on dept. of history of Carnegie Institution and hist. socs. and research, 05 i. 30, 209, 06 i. 156; pres. (1907), 11, 26; of com. on pubs. (1907-15), 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; life councilor (1908-15), 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on Am. acta sanctorum, 07 i. 21; presides, 24; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 24; of com. of coop. research of French archives, reports, 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211, 14 i. 301-304; acting sec., minutes of business meetings (1908), 08 i. 31, (1910), 10. 42-44; (1913), 13 i. 52-54; on photographing MSS., 08 i. 160; activity in plan for coop. research, 09. 291; and

- pubs. of Colonial Dames, 311, 312; and archives, 359; on efforts for nat. archives bldg., 10. 36, 313-314, 11 i. 55, 58-60, 12. 51, 13 i. 267-268, 14 i. 354; of com. on general index, 16. 42; of com. on list of Europ. hist. socs., REPORT, 11 i. 42, 55, 251, 301-310; report on *Am. Hist. Review* (1911), 44; at meetings of council (1911-14), 53, 56, 12. 62, 64, 65, 13 i. 59, 62, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; report of com. on guaranty fund of *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 56; on reviewing of history books, 12. 31; attends Internat. History Congress (1913), 62, 13 i. 55; of com. on patriotic hereditary socs. (1913), 12. 64; presides over conference on Am. relig. history, on reasons for it, 13 i. 53; on method of nominating officers, 49n.; of committee on pub. of archives of Am. Rev. (1914-15), 61, 62, 14 i. 52; of com. on London headquarters, 13 i. 61, 32, minutes of meetings of council (1913), 62-65; of com. on resolutions, 64; and ports. of Am. commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 9; motion by, 14 i. 54.
- Jamesone, G.; apocryphal ports. of Scottish monarchs, 13 i. 90.
- James Platt temperance library, 04. 669.
- James Sprunt historical monographs*, bibl., 05 ii. 752; purpose, 09. 310.
- Jamestown, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 596-597.
- Jamestown, Va., as free burgh, 95. 307; restoration of church, 11 i. 274.
- Jamestown Exposition, hist. exhibit, 07 i. 186, 08 i. 160; Wy. records, 13 i. 289.
- James Watson Gerard medal, 08 i. 166.
- Jamison, —, white servant in N. Y. (1700), P v. 349.
- Jamison, Van de V., in S. C. legislature (1807), 96 i. 910.
- Jane, Am. sloop condemned at Martinique (1791), 03 ii. 76.
- Jane of Kingston*, Brit. privateer in U. S. (1793), 97. 535.
- Janeway, Mrs. E. G., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Janney, Robt. M., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Jans, G.; of Zoar, 98. 178n.
- Jansen, Roelof, origin, 09. 207.
- Jansenists, Am. collections of materials on, 04. 684.
- Janssen, Johann, E. Emerton on *Deutsches Volk*, P i. 441-446; aim, 442; equipment, 443; use of facts, 443; dissection of reformers, 444-446; sythetic weakness, 446.
- Japan, reason for advancement, 01 i. 86; first Am. treaty, 02 ii. 263; courses on, in Am. colleges, 07 i. 75, 76; history as study for Americans, 77; Inazo Nitobé on Am. intercourse before Perry, 11 i. 131-140; first Am. ships at Nagasaki, 131; development of Am. whale fisheries in Pacific, 132, 133, 135; Porter's plan for expedition to Japan (1815), 133; later suggestions of intercourse, 133; Jap. eastaways in Am., 133; Morrison episode, King's attempt to open trade (1837), 134, 135; criticism of episode by Jap. reformers, 134; Biddle's futile expedition (1846), 136-137; causes of Perry's expedition, 139; Am. interest in opening (1848-51), 139-140; Aulick's projected expedition (1851), 140.—Movement of pop. in feudal and modern times, 13 i. 69. *See also* next title; Asia; Russo-Japanese War.
- Japanese, questions in Cal., naturalization, 14 i. 85-86.
- Japander*, Dutch warship, searched by English (1656), 10. 107.
- Jaqueminot, Jean L., on Washington as model for Bonaparte, 12. 636.
- Jaques, Aron, *Hutchinson v. Fones*, 94. 334, 336.
- Jaquier, N.; on witchcraft, P iv. 239, 252.
- Jarman, Sydney G., *Bridgwater*, P v. 389, 390.
- Jaruagiu, Spencer, before Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Jarvis, C.; and Democrats in army (1798), 96 i. 817.
- Jarvis, Natl., antisouthern N. Y. Democrat (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Jarvis, W.; Am. consul at Lisbon, 00 i. 622.
- Jassy, treaty of (1792), 95. 505.
- Jastrow, Ignaz, on Ranke, P iii. 111, 130.
- Jaudenes, José de, corresp. on proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 999, 1004, 1005; minister to U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 530; and Jay treaty, 744; recalled (1796), 942.
- Jaudon, —, and Texan loan (1840), 08 ii. 927.
- Jaurès, Jean, and study of French Rev., 09. 296.
- Java, Dutch tariff policy, 98. 307; Dutch admin., 309; labor problem, Chinese in, 312, 99 i. 191-192. *See also* East Indies.
- Jay, F.; papers, 00 ii. 100.
- Jay, J.; peace negotiations (1782), P ii. 37, P iii. 80-81, 88, 91, 93. 18; papers, P lii. 25, 94. 555, 557-559; Vergennes on Otto and, P iii. 97; Gardoqui negotiations, 180, 181, 93. 343; and boundaries, P v. 280; Span. negotiations (1780), 93. 343; address to Canadians (1775), 370; on Am. violation of treaty of 1783, 94. 420-421; on Brit. commercial policy, 425; on retention of frontier posts, 426; and recognition of Brit. consul and commissary (1787, '89), 96 i. 528, 604, 606; and French policy after Am. Rev., 718; as diplomatist, 98. 292, 01 i. 277; memorial (1785), 00 ii. 97; and Genêt, 03 ii. 247, 278; mission (1794) and war mediation, 412, 523, 628; campaign for gov. (1795), 669-671, 702,

710; return to U. S. (1795), 701; and E: Livingston, 887; as monarchist, 887-888; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 418, 07 i. 280; on repudiation of state debts, 05 i. 61; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; *Federalist*, 08 i. 221; on importance of the Miss. River, 10. 159; and the Cincinnati, 11 i. 264*n.*; refuses chief justiceship (1801), 12. 289; and proposed com. of the states (1775), 13 i. 142*n.* See also Jay treaty.

Jay, J: [g. s.], in A. H. A.: PEACE NEGOTIATIONS OF 1782-83, P iii. 79-100; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), 179; vice-pres. (1887-89), 219, 261, 521; presides, P iv. 7, 89. 6; pres. (1890), P iv. 21. 506. 89. 17; of auditing com. (1889), P iv. 21, 35, 89. 17; of finance com. (1890-92), P iv. 505, P v. 14, 91. 9; official letter to hist. socs., P iv. 510; pres. address, DEMAND FOR EDUC. IN AM. HISTORY, P v. 5, 19-43 (also 90. 6, 15-36); life councillor (1891-94), P v. 15, 90. vii 91. 9, 10, 92. v. 93. vii, 12; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 284-287, 91. 439; tribute to, 94. 2, 57-58; letters to Chase (1861, '67), 02 ii. 493, 495, 517 [see Chase correspondence].

Jay, W.: and Texas, 13 i. 163.

Jay, East-Indiaman (1787), 96 i. 558.

Jayne of Majorca, and Henry the Navigator, 93. 119.

Jayne of Navarre, and murderers of Arbúes, P iii. 445.

Jay treaty, Congress and, P v. 368; and Yazoo grants, 423*n.*; arbitrations and commissions under, 91. 65-68, 96 i. 821; and Span. attitude and negotiations, 93. 359-361, 97. 178, 179, 03 ii. 710, 744. 800; frontier posts and Brit. debts, 94. 425, 03 ii. 554, 938, 1007; effect on Great Lakes, 95. 371; *Federalist* on public excitement and action, 96 i. 787-796; on French intrigue against, 791-792 [see also below]; western protest on Jay's appt., 1057; pub. of House debates on, 1116; proposed amends. on treaty-making power resulting from, 96 ii. 268; Brit. consul's suggestion of basis for negotiation (1791), 97. 492-493; review (1792) of Jefferson's counter-memorial on treaty of 1783, 500-523; advice of Brit. consul: on W. I. trade, 559-563; on justice of blockade and order of 1756, 563-564; on econ. rivalry of U. S. with Gt. Br., 565-568; suggested minor articles for, 568.—As Am. dipl. victory, 98. 292; F: A. Ogg on, and slavery interests, 01 i. 275-298; slaves in treaty of 1783, interpretation of clause, 275-277; neutral trade controversy, 277; Jay's qualifications as diplomatist, 277; his instructions, 278; slave compensation ignored in treaty, 278. 286; discussion of it in negotiations, 279-283; Randolph's consideration of it,

283-286; hostility of Republicans, 284, 13 ii. 107; in Senate, 01 i. 286 [see also below]; public discussion, Hamilton's defense on negro question, 287-290; negro question in House debate, sectional division, 290-295; merits of slave controversy, 295-298.—And French policy, 03 ii. 10; Fauchet and Adet on: probable effect of success of negotiations, 343; assurance to Fauchet on mission, 353, 375; French and negotiations, 410, 411; Jay as war mediator, 412, 523, 628; Jay as Brit. partisan, 412, 422; purpose of mission, expected results, 412, 431; way to offset mission, 422; news of progress of negotiations, 440-441, 473. 482; negotiations and reception of Monroe, 474; Am. attitude during negotiations, 496; rumors, 520-523; first news of conclusion, 552; reported contents, Fauchet's comments, 552-556; and W. I. trade, 552, 556; extradition, 554; probable effect on French relations, 556, 559-574, 600; French efforts to anticipate, 561; lack of instructions to French minister, 562, 580, 601, 604, 609, 707, 735, 738, 740, 759, 800, 882-883, 11 i. 161; Randolph's assurance to Fauchet as to contents, 03 ii. 578, 607; supposed attitude of Senate, 579, 601, 708, 734; French measures to prevent ratification, 579, 602, 619, 738, 11 i. 160; arrival, extra session of Senate, 03 ii. 601; secrecy, Fauchet's conjectures and denunciations, 601, 603-609; his efforts to learn provisions, 606, 11 i. 159, 161, 161*n.*; Washington on Jay's mission, 03 ii. 631; expected effect on, of French compensation for seizures (1795), 654; popular agitation against, French intrigue, 661-666, 745, 746, 754-756, 764, 771, 784, 893, 11 i. 162; public discussion before provisions are known, neutral trade conditions (1795), 03 ii. 674-678, 685; negotiations and status quo on frontier, 677; return of Jay, 701, 734; meeting of Senate, 707; Jay in Philadelphia, 711; effect on Am. attitude toward France (1795), 712-715, 735-740, 748; ratified, 716; Adet's efforts to get text, 738, 741-742; influences on Senate, 738; Adet and pub. of text, 742; his complaints to Am. govt., replies, 742-744, 747-748, 762-764; Washington and ratification, Adet's diatribes, 746, 776-779, provisions as to neutral trade, 747, 820, 821, 866, 867, 903, 1063, 1080; Randolph on necessity, 763; probable civil war over, 785; in House, Adet's efforts there, 793-794, 802, 881-882, 892-893, 898, 900; lack of French support of opposition, 795-800, 807, 821, 894-897, 900, 947; suspected secret article on French W. I., 801; Brit. ratification, 834; proclamation, const. question, 835; demand and refusal of papers, 836, 881, 883-887,

13 ii. 12, 18-20; temporizing policy of French sympathizers, 03 ii. 836-837; nav. of Miss., 838; and provisions for France, 867; trade with Indians, 910-911; fear of French reprisal and special envoy, 919-923; comparison of Jay's instructions and treaty, 927; French instructions (1756), 932-938; fear of secret equivalent for rendition of posts, 938; and French decree of 1796 on neutral trade, 969*n.*; suspected secret provision on mutual privileges of citizens, 1052; reclamations under, 1063.—News-paper controversy, 11 i. 161; French hopes of modifying, 161, 162; and impressment, 13 ii. 13; House and operative law, 21-22; petitions on, 22; success in operation, 106.

Jean Bart, in U. S. (1795), 03 ii. 628.

Jeanbon, André. *See* Saint-André.

Jean Key, voyage to Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1541.

Jeanne d'Arc. *See* Joan of Arc.

Jeannin, Pierre (*le Président*), on Plancius, P ii. 177; on negotiations for truce (1608), 193*n.*; *Négociations*, 12. 492.

Jebb, Sir R.: C., on Thucydides, 98. 18, 99 i. 58, 00 i. 37; on Herodotus, 99 i. 50, 58; on Tacitus, 53.

Jeckel, Hans J., and South Co., P ii. 307.

Jeckell of Reinsfeld, and trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 204.

Jecker, —, physician in Mexico (1840), 08 ii. 728.

Jefferson, —, in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.

Jefferson, C.: E., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Jefferson, P.: Va.-N. C. boundary, 93. 471; map of Va., 96 i. 458.

Jefferson, T.: study of general history, P i. 68; polit. principles, P ii. 410; religion, 411*n.*, 445; papers, P iii. 17, 94. 282, 289, 297, 557, 558, 98. 582, 588, 00 i. 603; on relig. liberty, P v. 29 (*also* 90. 23); on educ., P v. 31 (*also* 90. 25); and science, 89. 62, 71-73 (*also* P iv. 104, 114-116); belief in annex., 93. 386; polit. philosophy, 94. 5; influence over Madison, 01 i. 170.

Prepresidential years: Ordinance of 1784, slavery clause, P i. 82, P iii. 303, 91. 137; and land ordinance, P i. 83, 05 i. 234, 236; and land grants for educ., P i. 83*n.*, 85; in Washington's cabinet, 316*n.*; influence on French Rev., 430, 432; and location of fed. capital, capital-assumption bargain, 458, 95. 291-292; and relig. liberty in Va., P ii. 26-27, P iii. 208, 210, 461, 463; Ky. resolutions, P ii. 74-75; arraignment of king in Declaration, P iii. 64-71; and natural rights, 74; influence of W.: Smail, P iv. 460; at William and Mary, 465, 91. 27; surveyor, P iv. 466; on Patrick Henry and Ga. speculation, P v. 412-413; and

patent system, 89. 69-71 (*also* P iv. 112-113); and Barlow's National Institution, 89. 73, 75 (*also* P iv. 116, 118); origin of interest in western exploration, and Ledyard, 89. 81-83 (*also* P iv. 125-127), 03 i. 118*n.*; and Philips case, 90. 67, 68; on neutral duty, 91. 65; question of destruction of Washington's corresp. on, 92. 100; social compact theory in Declaration, 93. 173-174; later statements of theory, 174-176; and Span. negotiations (1791), 344; and settlements on Indian lands (1779), 443; and frontier posts, 94. 421, 423-424; of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95; French mail for (1798), 812, 814; and N. Eng., 838; and Genêt's proposed La. expedition, 933, 936-940, 967*n.*, 984, 988, 999*n.*, 1005, 03 ii. 221; and Genêt, Genêt on relations, 96 i. 984*n.*, 03 ii. 215, 232, 241, 245, 247, 254, 255, 285, 629, 815; and elec. of representatives, 96 ii. 56*n.*; report on fisheries (1791), 97. 475, 477; favors French commercial preference, (1791), 477, 479; Brit. consul's review of his counter-memorial on treaty of 1783 (1792), 498-523; and Transylvania, 98. 254; and Jay treaty, 01 i. 287, 289; inducements to Hessian troops, 302; and phrase "are and of right ought to be," 02 i. 82; and Va. archives, 03 i. 649; and new French commercial treaty (1791-93), 03 ii. 9, 44, 61, 67, 108-112, 129, 258, 636-639, 879; report on public lands (1791), 70; and commissioners from Santo Domingo (1791), 74, 76, 81; and condemnation of Am. sloop at Martinique (1791), 76; and advances on French debt (1792-93), 91, 93, 98, 178, 180, 196, 198*n.*, 282; on Hamilton and new French treaty, 108*n.*; and Hammond and Brit. negotiations (1792), 113, 117, 129, 133, 135, 630; and consular act (1792), 123; and instructions to Pinckney (1792), 133; movements (1792), 137, 144, 161; and privateering and prizes (1792-93), 161, 162, 849, 852, 935, 1039; question of resignation (1793), 168, 186; on Tennant as monarchist, 189*n.*, 198*n.*; and *Veritas* letters (1793), 245; report on commerce (1793), 341; Fauchet on, as Republican, 449, 452; and metric system, 544; on U. S. and French W. I. (c. 1793), 564; and fed. navigation act, 640; and depredations on neutral trade (1793), 867; French and candidacy (1796), 920, 937, 938, 954, 972, 975, 978, 982, 1048; Adet on Adams and (1796), 982; (1797), 1030; attitude toward France (1796), 982, 11 i. 162*n.*; (1797), 03 ii. 1018, 1029, 1088, 1095; urges special French mission (1797), 994; advises French invasion of Eng., 1024, 1031; and X Y Z mission, 1030, 1040, 12. 356; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 415-423; gov. of

Va., 06 il. 494; and French plan for Miranda (1792), 07 i. 292; and free nav. of the Mississippi, 08 il. 143; and the Cincinnati, 11 i. 264*n.*; Murray on Mazzei letter, 12. 360; and Logan's mission to France, 12. 444; in Trumbull's Independence painting, 614; spurious port., 13 i. 97; and proposed com. of the states (1775), 13 i. 142; (1784), 144, 147, 148, 150, 151*n.*, 157; on adjournment of Congress (1784), 145; on condition of Congress (1784), 147; on meeting-place of Congress (1784), 148*n.*; and 19th Brumaire, 13 il. 94. *See also* Elections (1796, 1800).

As president: And La. purchase, boundaries, constitutionality, P i. 255, P ii. 42, 93. 376, 377, 96 il. 178-179, 97. 158, 03 i. 95-102, 06 i. 241; and exploration of purchase, Lewis and Clark, Pike, southwestern, P i. 257, 89. 83-85, 86*n.* (*also* P iv. 127-129, 130*n.*), 04. 152-154, 159-161, 164-165, 174, 08 i. 185, 186, 192; and embargo, P i. 264; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 274, 07 i. 363-366, 368, 371, 374, 380, 395, 13 il. 169; and Burr conspiracy, P i. 276, 03 i. 138, 139; and Adams's midnight appts., P i. 321, 326; civil service under, 323-332, 344, 397, P ii. 47-52; rules of appt. and removal, P i. 325-328; and offensive partisanship, 326, 328, P ii. 48; Goodrich case, P i. 327; number of removals, table, 328, P ii. 49-52, 99 i. 70; and spoils system, P i. 329, P ii. 52; proposed impeachment, P i. 331; and *Marbury v. Madison*, 332*n.*; appt. of congressmen to office, 343*n.*; hatred for Federalists, P ii. 47.—On prohibition of export duties, P iii. 475; and West Point, 89. 68 (*also* P iv. 110); and Coast Survey, 89. 87 (*also* P iv. 131); and internal improvements and national university, 89. 92 (*also* P iv. 136-137), 96 il. 260, 274; and a nat. observatory, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 151); and a nat. acad. of scis., 89. 112*n.* (*also* P iv. 158*n.*); and slave-trade, 91. 163, 165; desire to regulate advance of frontier, 93. 224; on judiciary (1801), 94. 533; appropriates Federalist work, 538; and J. Barry (1801), 95. 364; letters of Stephen Higginson during admin., 96 i. 837-841; and third term, 96 il. 126*n.*; and impeachment of Chase, 149*n.*; on veneration of Fed. Constitution, 303*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 327; commercial policy, 98. 224-227, 229; and first govt. for La. purchase, 318-319, 05 i. 63; Calhoun's visit (1805), 99 il. 84; and the bank, 221; and Yazoo grants, 01 il. 35; policy of trans-Mississippi consolidation of Indians, 68, 06 i. 241-249, 07. 91; and Indian amalgamation, 06 i. 243, 250; and efforts at consolidation, policy and sectionallism, 250-

259; Indian policy in Northwest, 267, 268; influence of Nootka Sound dispute on foreign policy, 07 i. 280; on resentment against Eng. (1807), 11 i. 167; anti-war policy, 167; and confed. of W. Fla. with U. S. (1808), 202; pardon for D. Brown, 12. 125; cabinet, 695, 696, 13 il. 170; Murray on inaugural, 12. 695; letter to Paine (1801), 699; Murray on Federalistic principles of admin. (1801), 700; and Murray's return, 703; trust in Wilkinson, 13 i. 45; Bayard's corresp. during admin., 13 il. 143-176; appts. (1802), 145; Burr's attitude (1802), 147; returns Callender's fine, 148; Bayard on hypocritical Fla. policy, 165; Randolph's resolutions (1806), 167; quiescent foreign policy (1806), 168; Bayard on lack of foreign policy (1809), 174; and Bayard's speech on judicial act (1802), 485; and Asiatic trade and occupation of Oregon, 14 i. 283. *See also* Congress (7th-10th); Elections (1804).

Later years: on foreign alliances, P i. 280; and Monroe doctrine, 282, 05 i. 128-130; and four-year-tenure act, P i. 338*n.*; and elective system in college, P iv. 456, 458, 459*n.*; and Mo. struggle, 91. 148, 93. 274*n.*, 289, 294; lottery to save estate, 92. 187; and Cuba, 93. 379, 380, 97. 197, 205, 220, 227, 98. 244; and War of 1812, 95. 369, 370; and elec. of pres. electors by districts, 96 il. 80*n.*; plan for controlling Supreme Ct. (1822), 152*n.*; on Supreme Ct. and consolidation, 161*n.*; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 il. 36; from Calhoun (1818) on Poirey claim, 132; on Jackson-Callava controversy, 199; Lafayette's visit (1824), 226, 227; and Lewis and Clark's journals, 03 i. 107, 110, 115, 118-120; and acquisition of Canada, 11 i. 172*n.*, 175*n.*

Jefferson, T.; ancestor of Jos., port. used for Pres. T.; 13 i. 97.

Jefferson, W.; assessor of Sussex Co., Del. (1827). 06 il. 147.

Jefferson County, Col., bond records, 11 i. 372.

Jefferson County, Ky., erected, P iv. 355.

Jefferson County, N. Y., records, 00 il. 104.

Jefferson County (Iowa) Historical Society, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 340.

Jefferson County (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1913), 13 i. 227; bibl., 05 il. 677.

Jefferson Davis, U. S. rev. cutter (1855), 08 i. 380, 383.

Jefferson Medical College, early history, 98. 582.

Jefferson Seminary, lottery for, 10. 342.

Jeffersonville, Mo., land office records, 10. 326; archives and destruction of capitol (1911), 11 i. 337-341.

- Jeffersonville (Va.) Historical Society, bibl. 05 ii. 922.
- Jeffries, Herbert. *See* Jeffreys.
- Jeffreys (Jeffries), Herbert, lt.-gov. of Va., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 486, 488, 11 i. 516; on Indian treaties, 13 i. 330; claim of widow, 332, 334.
- Jeffreys, J.; Va. petitions (1677), 13 i. 330.
- Jeffreys, Robt., papers, 13 i. 232.
- Jeffreys, Mrs. Susan, petition (1682), 13 i. 332, 334.
- Jekyl, *Sir* Jos., on right of revolution, 93, 167.
- Jekyll, J.; and smuggling, P iv. 403.
- Jemez (Hemez), Coronada at, P lii. 169.
- Jena, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Jena, university of, Burschenschaft, Wartburgfest, P v. 67-70, 79.
- Jenckes, T. A., and civil-service reform, P i. 380, 384, 385, 410, 411; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 116*n.*, 371.
- Jencks, Jos., gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Jenifer, Danl. [1], 92. 124*n.*
- Jenifer, Dr. Danl. [2], biog. note, 92. 125*n.*
- Jenifer, Danl. [1] of St. Thomas, in Fed. conven., on term of representatives, 96 ii. 59*n.*
- Jenifer, Danl. [2], minister to Austria, to be displaced (1845), 08 ii. 1184.
- Jenifer, Elizabeth (Hanson), 92. 125*n.*
- Jenifer, Michael, clerk of Md. assembly (1719), 99 i. 293*n.*
- Jenifer, Sarah (Craik), 92. 125*n.*
- Jenings, Edmund, 92. 115*n.*; acting-gov. of Va., instructions, 06 ii. 486, 489; corresp., 08 i. 491, 495.
- Jenings, S.; dep.-gov. of West N. J., 06 ii. 396.
- Jenison papers, 00 ii. 110.
- Jenkins, —, Del. lawsuit (1801), 13 ii. 119.
- Jenkins, Albert G., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 69, 355.
- Jenkins, C. F., pres. Site and Relic Soc. of Germantown, 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 14 i. 345; pres. Erie Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.
- Jenkins, C. J., vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 01 ii. 167; candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1853), 168, 11 ii. 330, 334, 336*n.*; supports Buchanan (1856), 01 ii. 179; and secession conven., 202; and conference of southern govs. (1856), 10. 173; in pres. campaign (1844), 11 ii. 59; (1856), 382; and Texas, 64; declines cabinet appt. (1850), 212; opposition to Dem. regularity (1852), 293*n.*; candidacy for Ga. supreme ct. (1856), 361; Brown and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1865), 670; and reconstruction acts, 685; and justiceship for Warner, 716.
- Jenkins, E.; and Brit. imperial federation, 94. 26.
- Jenkins, Elisha, and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355.
- Jenkins, J.; gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 514.
- Jenkins, *Sir* Leoline, as diplomatist, 93. 20.
- Jenkins, Micah, killed in the Wilderness, 08 i. 227.
- Jenkins, Timothy, antislavery man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 274.
- Jenkins, W. I., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Jenkinson, Robt. B. *See* Liverpool.
- Jenkins's (Ky. confed) company, rolls, 10. 340.
- Jenks, H. F., pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 154.
- Jenks, Jeremiah W., on M. C. Tyler as teacher, 01 i. 190; and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38; address as pres. of Am. Econ. Assoc., 06 i. 22.
- Jenks, W.; argument on Mass.-R. I. controversy (1731), 08 i. 452.
- Jenks, W. L., pres. Mich. Hist. Com., 14 i. 342.
- Jenner, S.; memorial to Newcastle (1739), 08 i. 407.
- Jenner, T.; library, 95. 71.
- Jenney, J.; and Plymouth code, 95. 75.
- Jennings. *See also* Jenings.
- Jennings, —, Am. ship-capt. (1851), 11 i. 140.
- Jennings, Amanda L., sec. Woodford Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 226, 14 i. 340.
- Jennings, Ariana [Mrs. J. Randolph], 92. 115*n.*
- Jennings, Creed M., guardian of free negro, 11 ii. 331.
- Jennings, Edmund, acting-gov. of Va., 11 i. 517.
- Jennings, Jon., Delaware Indian treaty (1818), 06 i. 290; negotiations with Pottawatomi (1832), 395.
- Jennings, L. B., and Ga. free negro, 11 ii. 331.
- Jennings, Mary A. [Mrs. M. M. McCarver], 09. 173.
- Jennings, Capt. W., lt.-gov. of Bermuda, 11 i. 417.
- Jennings, W.; reminiscences, 12. 155.
- Jennins, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428.
- Jennison, Siles H., candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1835), 02 i. 514; (1836), 514.
- Jenny, East-Indiaman (1788-89), 96 i. 565, 567, 614.
- Jerémie, Haiti, capture (1793), 03 ii. 274, 283, 365; French operations against (1795), 613.
- Jernegan, Marcus W., of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; on Christianity and slavery in Am. colonies, 34.
- Jerome, *Saint*, attributes, 12. 90.
- Jersey. *See* Channel Islands.
- Jersey settlement on the Mississippi, 93. 333.
- Jerusalem, Columbus's will on conquest, 94. 516. *See also* next title; Crusades.
- Jerusalem, kingdom of, weakness, 00 i. 505; F: Duncaif on influence of environ-

- ment, 14 i. 137-145; success of relations with natives, 137; original contempt for Mohammedans, 138; self-interest and adjustment, 138; extent of mutual appreciation, 138; treatment of Syrians, 139-140; orientalizing, 140; intolerance of new arrivals, 140-142; need and lack of centralization, 142-145.
- Jervey, Theo. D., in *A. H. A.*: paper on negro problem, 09. 36; of local com. (1913), 12. 68; CHARLESTON DURING CIVIL WAR, 13 i. 169-176 (*abstract*, 42).
- Jervis, J.: *See* St. Vincent.
- Jervis, W. H.: *See* Ricketts.
- Jesuits, excluded from Switzerland, P ii. 471; and Johann VII of Treves, P v. 198; on witchcraft in Treves, 202-204; *litteræ annuæ*, 202n.; and fate of Dietrich Flade, 238-240, 243; influence in Poland, 95. 449; A. P. Dennis on Baltimore's struggle with, in Md. (1634-49), 00 i. 107-125; expectations in Md., 112, 113; toleration act as curb on, 113, 123; earlier measures to subordinate authority of, 114-119; land-holdings in Md., 119; and assembly of 1647-48, 122.—And canon law in Md. 01 i. 215; Parl. of Paris and overthrow, 02 i. 187; MSS. on Philippines, 03 i. 180n.; in Philippines, arrival, 04. 139, 140, 07 i. 149; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 64; and plans for freeing Span.-Am., 07 i. 199, 211, 259, 274; French, as learned soc., 09. 261; lands in Canada (1770), 13 i. 401. *See also* Roman Catholic Church.
- Jesup, T. S., and army reforms under Calhoun, 99 ii. 791.
- Jesus Christ, teaching on church and state, P ii. 393; apocryphal ports., 13 i. 89. *See also* Christianity.
- Jeter and Trousdale's (Ky. confed.) company, rolls, 10. 340.
- Jewel, Bishop J., on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Jewett, H. J., Texan dist. atty. (1841), and Saligny controversy, corresp., 08 ii. 1291, 1295-1296, 1322-1323, 1331-1335.
- Jewett, Jas. R., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 73.
- Jewett, J. N., pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296.
- Jewett, Matthew, Transylvania, 95. 611.
- Jewett, W. O. L., pres. Mo. State Hist. Soc., 10. 259.
- Jewish Historical Society of England, work, 09. 239.
- Jewish Publication Society of America, data (1906), 05 i. 275.
- Jews, and Am. Sunday laws, P ii. 454; state support of worship in France, 492, 493; and Indians, P iv. 210-211; and demonology, 239; naturalization in Eng.-Am. colonies, 93. 326; exclusion from state offices, 99 i. 119-121; Madison's attitude, 01 i. 171; Touro Synagogue fund, 03 i. 561; Am. collections of materials on, 04. 684; papyri of colony at Elephantine, 09. 32; and Sennacherib, 96, 100; hist. socs., 239, 318; bibl. of Am. (1909), 690; Jamaican tax (1736), 11 i. 454, 13 i. 377; in Barbados (1661), 326; in Brit. W. I. (1694), 346; Hadrian's antagonism to religion, 14 i. 121; studies of, during Napoleonic era, 212. *See also* American Jewish Historical Society; Conversos; Hebrews; "Jewish" titles; Race elements.
- Jim Bowie*, Texan war-brig, 08 ii. 1005.
- J. M. Chapman, attempt to equip as confed. privateer, 07 i. 132.
- Joan of Arc, trial, P iv. 250.
- Joanna, confiscation (1688), 13 i. 337.
- Jocelyn, Sir T., proprietary commission (1639), 06 ii. 258.
- Jocelyn, W., antirenter in N. Y., imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Jochs Florals, 09. 276.
- Jocho Reservation for Flatheads, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13).
- Jöransson, Eric, and South Co., P ii. 282.
- Jofre de Loaisa, Garcia, voyage to E. I. (1525), 07 i. 145.
- Jogues, I., rescue by Corlear (1642), 95. 83.
- Johann VI of Treves, P v. 193.
- Johann VII of Treves, character, P v. 197; and Jesuits, 198; attempt to bewitch, 207-210, 217n., 218n., 227; agency in fate of Dietrich Flade, 212-214, 216, 218, 221-226, 240-243.
- Johanna of Neuchâtel, restoration (1529), 96 i. 414.
- Johanueau, Éloi, and Académie Celtique, 09. 263.
- John. *See also* Johann.
- John VIII, pope, use of interdict, 99 i. 435.
- John xv, pope, and Arnulf, 99 i. 443.
- John xviii, pope, and papal overlordship, P iv. 269; and interdict, 99 i. 445.
- John xxii, pope, and witchcraft, P iv. 248.
- John, Prester, and Henry the Navigator's aims, 93. 114-116.
- John of Austria, archduke, and peace (1800), 12. 671.
- John II of Castile, and archives, 03 i. 154.
- John of Damascus, on comets, P ii. 113; and diabolism, P iv. 245.
- John of England, sumptuary regulations, 97. 358; and Innocent's interdict, 09. 32; and privy seal, 10. 85.
- John of Gaunt, and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 155, 158.
- John II of Portugal, and Columbus, 91. 105, 110, 12. 99, 100; and line of demarcation, 91. 107-111; letter of safe conduct to Columbus, 94. 447.
- John of Salisbury, theory of state, 02 i. 77; as Latinist, 06 i. 45; and science,

- 48; practicality, 48; as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 93.
- John II of Spain. *See* John II of Castile.
- John Adams, takes peace commissioners to Europe (1814), 13 ii. 278, 283, 284; movements there, 298, 301, 303, 315, 348; sails for U. S., 514.
- John Carter Brown Library, 16th cent. portolano, P i. 438-440; Reed papers, P iii. 20; materials on geog., 04. 679; thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.
- John Casimir, *palatine*, and South Co., P ii. 259.
- John Crerar Library, materials on economics, 04. 668; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 320.
- John C. Ropes collection on Napoleon, 04. 677.
- John Herron Art Institute, reception for A. H. A., 10. 51.
- John P. Branch *Historical Papers*, bibl., 05 ii. 922-923.
- John III Sobieski of Poland, and Turkey, 95. 502.
- Johns, Clarence D., survey of Ill. local archives, 12. 243-245, 14 i. 369.
- Johns, Clement R., and Texan boundary commission, 08 ii. 52, 53; and Texan secession, 11 ii. 533.
- Johns, R.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 310, 317, 318.
- Johns, W.; of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Johns Hopkins University, Bluntschli collection, P iii. 147; development and value of hist. study, P iv. 47 (*also* 89. 25), P v. 26 (*also* 90. 21); hist. MSS., 96 i. 507; H. B. Adams as prof. 01 i. 203-206, 209; Adams's bequest, 210; founder on, 02 ii. 522; materials: on archæology, 04. 657; on art, 658; on numismatics, 663, 689; on internat. law, 682; on Jews, 684; on Swiss history, 695; thanks of A. H. A. to, 05 i. 40; bibl. of *Studies*, 05 ii. 257-266.
- Johns Hopkins University *Studies*, H. B. Adams and, 01 i. 206; bibl., 05 ii. 257-266.
- Johnson, —, attainted in Antigua (1738), 13 i. 379.
- Johnson, —, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867.
- Johnson, —, of Hancock Co., Ga., and judicial candidacy (1864), 11 ii. 643.
- Johnson, Dr. —, and Stoneman's raid (1864), 11 ii. 646.
- Johnson, Judge —, of Cincinnati, and removal of Frémont (1861), 02 ii. 504.
- Johnson, Abda, and Gov. Brown's candidacy (1863), 11 ii. 618; in Ga. milit. service, 631.
- Johnson, Allen, in A. H. A.: on popular sovereignty, 03 i. 34; adjunct member public archives com., 06 ii. 7; on Me. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 172-173; ARCHIVES OF ME., 08 i. 257-318; on Am. hist. fields (1815-60), 12. 38; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Johnson, Amandus, LESSONS OF SWEDISH ARCHIVES, 09. 365-368; on accessibility of Swedish archives, 14 i. 321.
- Johnson, Andrew, *prepresidential years*: and rotation in office, P i. 365, 409; on curbing of Lincoln's power, 376*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 49, 61, 91, 103*n.*, 110, 152, 199, 201, 354, 356; acct. books, 98. 582; as milit. gov., 00 i. 477, 479, 488; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 23, 28, 33; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194; campaign for gov. (1853), enemies, 11 ii. 328, 14 i. 255; and secession, 11 ii. 566, 14 i. 258; and Polk, 238; supports Cass, 248; on Tenn. in elec. of 1852, 254; reëlee. as gov., Knownothing issue, 256; vice-pres. candidacy (1856), 257; in Senate, 257; and Douglas's candidacy (1860), 257.
- As president*: civil service under, table of removals, P i. 379-382, 99 i. 83; W: A. Dunning on impeachment and trial, P iv. 471-503 (*abstracts*, 9, 89. 8); and elec. of 1866, P iv. 471; and patronage, 472; earlier attempts to impeach, 472-476; and assassination of Lincoln, 473*n.*; restrictions on exec. power, 476; relations with Stanton, 476; suspends him, 477; tenure-of-office act and suspension, 477, 478, 486; plan to test act, Grant quarrel, 478-481, 07 i. 85; removes Stanton. P iv. 480-482; impeached, 482; trial, articles considered, 483-487; character of Senate as ct., impeachable offenses, 487-491; power of removal, 491-495; exec. right to test a law, 495-497; doubt as to application of tenure-of-office act, 497-500; *ad interim* appt. question, 500; acquittal, 501-502; Stanton retires, 502-503; significance of acquittal, 503, 11 ii. 697.—On annex. of Danish W. I., 93. 384; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 61, 91, 110, 152, 383; influence on movement to abolish vice-presidency, 71; and single pres. term, 128; proposed amends. resulting from his policy, 141, 145; on pres. and const. amends., 296; Brownlow on (1866), 92 ii. 515; and Ala.'s rejection of 14th amend., 517; fear of Supreme Ct's support of his policy, 519; expected opposition to policy, 11 ii. 671; and pardon for Cobb, letter from Cobb (1865), 668-672, 687; southern hope in policy, 672, 687, 694; Toombs's criticism of policy, 673-675; and war with Congress, 677, 688; and civil rights bill, 678, 680; and Davis's imprisonment, 684; Black on indifference, 694-695; bargains to prevent impeachment, 694; Schouler on rehabilitation, 12. 46. *See also* Congress (39th, 40th); Reconstruction.
- Johnson, Anthony, acting-gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457.

- Johnson, A.: R. I. loyalist, papers, 03 i. 557.
- Johnson, B.: H. murdered by Mexicans (1839), 07 ii. 446, 451, 08 ii. 545, 582, 650, 665.
- Johnson, Bradish, in La. delegation to Washington (1863), 02 ii. 388.
- Johnson, Carman C., course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.
- Johnson, Cave, and absorption of Mexico, 96 i. 167, 99 ii. 1120; and elec. of 1848, 714, 11 ii. 133; as postmaster-gen., 14 i. 234; on candidates for Senate (1849), 245*n.*; on polit. balance in Tenn., 246; on Trousdale's campaign, 246*n.*, 250; on milit. glory as polit. asset, 247; support of Buchanan, 249; Unionism, 250. *See also* Cabinet.
- Johnson, C., of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Johnson, D., and S. C. governorship (1840), 99 ii. 820.
- Johnson, Gen. E., Gettysburg, 95. 424; captured at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Johnson, E. T., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Johnson, Emory R. and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38.
- Johnson, Ernest A., sec. N. Mex. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.
- Johnson, Francis, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 336; and Cuba, 97. 211.
- Johnson, F.: L., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Johnson, (?) G., Dem. nat. conven. (1868), 02 ii. 520.
- Johnson, G.: W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
- Johnson, Guy, papers, 08 ii. 89.
- Johnson, H.: M. C. from La., and Texan invasion of U. S. ter. (1839), 07 ii. 358.
- Johnson, Prof. H., in A. H. A.: on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 22, 141; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; exhibition prepared by, 09. 39; of Columbia Univ. reception com. (1909), 55; of com. on conference of normal school history teachers (1911), 10. 37; advisory ed. of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 43, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; of com. on guaranty fund of *Hist. Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 54; on equipment for hist. teaching, 12. 34; report on *Hist. Teacher's Mag.* (1912), 52; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53; (1914), 14 i. 65, 66; on aids in teaching history, 13 i. 40; at meeting of council, 14 i. 69.
- Johnson, Herschel V., from Calhoun (1849) on slavery crisis, 99 ii. 773; to Calhoun (1849) on Benton, Mex. War, southern unity, Cal., 1197; candidacy for gov. (1853), 01 ii. 168, 11 ii. 329*n.*, 330, 334, 335, 336*n.*; (1855), 01 ii. 178; (1847), 11 ii. 88; (1849), 156; and Kan. struggle. 01 ii. 174; vice-pres. candidacy (1860), 188; on Dem. split, 189, 190; and secession, 193, 203, 207, 11 ii. 334; hitherto printed letters from Stephens, 25, 26; biog. note, 156*n.*; in pres. campaign (1852), 318; (1860), 482; Toombs on (1856), 360; and Buchanan's cabinet, 384; senatorial candidacy (1857), 409; and Davis's cabinet, 544; elec. to confed. senate (1863), 608*n.*, 630; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 642; and amnesty for Cobb, 668; Toombs's denunciation (1865), 674.
- Johnson, J. F., hitherto printed letter from Stephens 11 ii. 29.
- Johnson, Jas., in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 ii. 318; candidacy for Congress (1853), 330.
- Johnson, Jas. A., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 237, 391.
- Johnson, Jas. B., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 439.
- Johnson, Jas. C., in Ohio legislature (1849), 02 ii. 152; (1850), 221.
- Johnson, Joel, Ark. bribery case, 06 ii. 31.
- Johnson, J., lt.-gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457.
- Johnson, J., of Granville Co., N. C. (1763), 95. 213*n.*
- Johnson, Sir J., as Canadian Indian supt., 95. 321, 325; papers, 00 ii. 89; and Elliott, 06 i. 264*n.*
- Johnson, Col. J., lead mining, 93. 195.
- Johnson, J., appraisership at N. Y. (1829), P i. 346*n.*
- Johnson, J., M. C. from Ohio, and Chase's candidacy for reelec. (1853), 02 ii. 249.
- Johnson, J.: A., gov. of Minn., congratulations for, 14 i. 400.
- Johnson, J.: C., to Cobb (1851) on local politics, 11 ii. 234.
- Johnson, J.: M., candidacy for postmaster of House (1851), 11 ii. 268.
- Johnson, J.: M., of Atlanta, to Cobb (1868) on conduct of negroes, 11 ii. 704.
- Johnson, J.: W., pres. Rumford Hist. Assoc., 09. 315.
- Johnson, Jos., elec. to Congress from Va. (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Johnson, Joshua, consui at London, 12. 355*n.*
- Johnson, Mrs. Joshua, Murray on, 12. 358.
- Johnson, Levcrett, and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 149.
- Johnson, Lillian W., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1903-6), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 05 i. 41; on history in Tenn., 03 i. 26.
- Johnson, Lindsay, and Dem. regularity (1852), 11 ii. 287; and free negro, 331; and Gov. Brown, 618; and judgeship, 642.
- Johnson, Louisa C. [Mrs. J. Q. Adams], 12. 355*n.*
- Johnson, Mary W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

- Johnson, Mathew, clerk of House of Lords (1706), 92. 28.
- Johnson, Matthew, lt.-gov. of Ill. District, commission, 11 i. 528.
- Johnson, Maud E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Johnson, Moses, of Austin (1841), 08 ii. 1334.
- Johnson, *Sir* Natl., on pop. of S. C. (1708), 95. 642; gov. of Carolina, commission, instructions, 06 ii. 505, 11 i. 428-429, 13 i. 355; gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457; com. and instructions, 458-459; proposals on Leeward Islands, 13 i. 337; presents, 337, 338; and Huguenots, 338; and Crab Island, 338.
- Johnson, Oliver, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 30.
- Johnson, Overton, travels, 04. 276.
- Johnson, R. P., letters, 09. 407.
- Johnson, Reverdy, and tenure of office bill, P. i. 410; N. Orleans commercial case (1862), 92. 203; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 222, 225, 225*n.*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 378-380; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18; and Butler in N. Orleans, 312; to Chase (1861) on Baltimore, Md. Union sentiment. 497; blog. note, 497*n.*; official dinner (1850), 11 ii. 181; in Md. pres. campaign (1856), 379.
- Johnson, R. M., and direct elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 161; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 27, 28; army contracts (1820), 169, 176; and support of Van Buren (1837), 367; S. C. and vice-pres. candidacy (1840), 466; pres. candidacy (1844), 490, 503, 585, 831, 848, 850, 882, 883, 898, 907, 955, 959, 960; and vice-pres. candidacy (1843), 877, 886; and Iroquois removal treaty (1840), 06 i. 412; on acquisition of Canada, 11 i. 171*n.*; Warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), 172; hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 25.
- Johnson, *Alderman* Robt., on Dale's laws, 99 i. 314; on Va. after 1619, 362.
- Johnson, Robt., gov. of S. C., on pop. of S. C. (1734), 95. 654; instructions to. on townships, 00 i. 264; as gov., 03 i. 248, 249; term, commission, instructions, 06 ii. 505, 546, 547, 11 i. 432-434, 13 i. 363, 365, 372, 373; letters, 08 i. 406; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 433; death, 433.
- Johnson, Robt., Ky. boundary commissioner, 93. 471.
- Johnson, *Mrs.* Robt. U., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Johnson, Robt. W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 364-365; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 267, 269.
- Johnson, Rossiter, pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 262; TURNING POINTS IN CIVIL WAR, 94. 39-53 (*abstract*, 3).
- Johnson, Rufus P., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Johnson, S.; on right to newly discovered ter., P iv. 276.
- Johnson, *Pres.* S.; of King's College, plan of colon. union (1760), 06 ii. 256.
- Johnson, S.; of N. South Wales, acknowledgment to, 91. 42*n.*
- Johnson, T.; of Annapolis (c. 1765), 92. 125*n.*; gov. of Md., 06 ii. 467.
- Johnson, T: L., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 54*n.*, 419.
- Johnson, W., reported elec. in Ala. (1849), 11 ii. 173.
- Johnson, *Sir* W.; on Indian slaves, P v. 347; treasonable information on his army (1756), 96 i. 666, 667, 677, 681-683; comment on defeat of Dieskau, 667, 669; papers, 98. 38, 577, 00 ii. 89, 90; proposes Indian council (1765), 13 i. 395; memorial, 397; Fla. land grant, 398.
- Johnson, *Justice* W.; opinion in *Fletcher v. Peck*, P v. 435, 01 ii. 37; and library of S. C. College, 96 i. 852; opinion in *Cherokee Nation v. Ga.*, 01 ii. 77.
- Johnson, W: F., disgust with Mex. War, 99 ii. 1096; Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1850), 02 ii. 221.
- Johnson, W: S.; and govt. for Northwest, P iii. 303; and colon. visitation of Yale, 91. 230; on importance of Fed. conven., 02 i. 95; and public-land system, 05 i. 237; papers, 12. 224.
- Johnson, Ft., in Charleston Harbor, 13 i. 182; as confed. fort, 188, 189, 202.
- Johnson County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- Johnson County, Iowa, land club, 00 i. 72-80.
- Johnson County, Wy., papers on organization, 13 i. 293.
- Johnson's Island, war prison, confed. plans against, 96 i. 344, 349.
- Johnston, —, and elec. of 1852, 41 ii. 263.
- Johnston, Albert S., at West Point, 96 i. 44; and Texan army, 07 ii. 150. 08 ii. 1242; health (1837), 07 ii. 264; from Emberson (1839) on Indian hostility, 08 ii. 57; Tenn. campaign (1862), 11 ii. 592.
- Johnston, Alex., in A. H. A.: original member, P i. 22; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., 427; of com. on nominations (1886), P ii. 89; of com. on resolutions (1887), P iii. 28; on Conn. compromise, 08 i. 75*n.*
- Johnston, Bartlett S., Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 60*n.*
- Johnston, Elizabeth B., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 287.
- Johnston, Gabriel, gov. of N. C., and educ., 95. 176; library, 198, 201; term, 06 ii. 522; commission and instructions, 523, 11 i. 430; letters, 08 i. 407; dates

- and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 430; death, 430.
- Johnston, Hannah [Mrs. Jas. Iredell], 95. 201.
- Johnston, H.; commands *Lexington* (1776), 95. 347.
- Johnston, Jas., li.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476.
- Johnston, Jas., Ga. laws printed by, 06 ii. 554, 555.
- Johnston, Jas. C., of N. C., library, 95. 198, 201-205.
- Johnston, J.; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Johnston, Jos. E., at West Point, 96 i. 44; Toombs on, as general, 11 ii. 575-577, 595, 619; Centreville movement (1861), 581; consultation with Davis (March, 1862), 592; and Vicksburg, 619; Atlanta campaign, 632, 644-647; relieved of command, 647, 648; after the war, 676.
- Johnston, Mrs. Jos. E., at Atlanta (1864), 11 ii. 645, 647.
- Johnston, Penelope (Eden), 95. 198.
- Johnston, P.; Va. boundary commissioner, 93. 472.
- Johnston, Robt. M., in *A. H. A.*: on textbooks in Europ. history, 07 i. 70; on problem of milit. history, 12. 32, 159-162; of com. on milit. (and naval) history (1913-15), 33, 68, 197, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; of program com. (1915), 19, 52, 61, 73; NAPOLEON'S GENERALSHIP, 36, 222-227.
- Johnston, S.; on failure of N. C. to ratify Fed. Const., 93. 374; and War of Regulation, 94. 195, 210; on relig. tests, 99 i. 108; gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 531.
- Johnston, W.; Transylvania, 93. 416.
- Johnston, W. B., to Calhoun (1849) on southern conven., 99 ii. 1208.
- Johnston, W.; Dawson, in *A. H. A.*: BOOKS ON ENG. HISTORY (1897-99), 99 i. 615-632, 00 i. 627-639; on bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 96; exhibition prepared by, 09. 39; on bibl. com. (1910-14), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; on reviewing of hist. books, 12. 31.
- Johnston, W. F., nomination in Pa. (1852), 11 ii. 303.
- Johnston, W. P., acknowledgment to, P v. 395n.; pub. writings (to 1832), 89. 287, 92. 262.
- Johnston, R. I., establishment, pop. records, 03 i. 598-599, 618, 621, 623-625.
- Johnston County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Johnstone, G.; gov. of W. Fla., dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 402, 440; com. and instructions, 440.
- Johnstone, G. W., hist. MSS., 00 i. 602.
- Johnstown (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231.
- Joint Pennsylvania and Kentucky archives, 10. 351, 352.
- Joint stock system in Eng. chartered trading cos., 06 i. 165. *See also* Corporations.
- Joinville, François d'Orléans, *prince de*, marriage, 08 ii. 1118.
- Joliet Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 196; bibl., 05 ii. 195.
- Joline, Adrian H., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 203n.; hist. MSS., 00 i. 602; collection, 13 i. 147n.
- Joline, Mrs. Adrian H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Jolly, J.; removed from office (1849), 11 ii. 163.
- Jomard, Edme F., and ethnography, P iii. 515.
- Jomlmi, Baron H.; geometrical bias, 14 i. 225n.
- Jonas, Tryn, 09. 208.
- Joncourt, P.; de, suspected of treason (1756), 96 i. 685.
- Jones, —, Am. shlp.-capt. (1797), 03 ii. 1062.
- Jones, —, and militia position at Alexandria (1821), 99 ii. 193.
- Jones, —, of Ga., and slavery excitement (1849), 11 ii. 155.
- Jones, —, question of pardon for, in Ga. (1863), 11 ii. 630.
- Jones, Mrs. A. Conrad, sec. Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- Jones, Alanson, Ohio legislative contest (1849), 02 ii. 157.
- Jones, Alex., to Calhoun (1844) on pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 1018; biog. note, 1018n.
- Jones, Alex. C., Minn. adj.-gen., 14 i. 442.
- Jones, Anne, memorial on Va. silver mine (1732), 13 i. 375.
- Jones, Anson, and annex. of Texas (1844-45), 99 ii. 657n., 973, 1018, 1020, 1030, 1031, 07 ii. 45, 49, 08 ii. 351, 375, 383-386, 407, 1193-1195; and Duff Green's project to invade Mexico, 99 ii. 1019, 08 ii. 333-334, 347-351; pres. of Texas, 07 ii. 23; Texan minister to U. S., 23; sec. of state, 23; movements (1839), 362; recall as minster, 378-379, 386; health (1842, '44), 07 ii. 571, 08 ii. 278.
- Correspondence* [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hither-to printed letters, 07 ii. 27-31, 33-35, 38, 41, 43, 47, 49, 08 ii. 43, 45-48.—As minister: to home govt. (U. S., 1838-39), 07 ii. 344, 346, 350, 357, 364, 378; from home govt. (1838-39), 342, 344, 350, 362; to U. S. Dept. of State (1838) on treaty, 347; on Indians, 359.—As sec. of state: to legation at Washington (U. S., 1842-44), 534, 562, 629, 636, 640, 642, 646, 08 ii. 121, 123, 125, 175, 177, 181, 189, 195, 196, 212, 232, 248, 252, 259, 265-269, 276, 289, 292, 295, 315, 316; from the legation (1842-44),

- 07 ii. 520-537, 540-569, 576, 590, 08 ii. 103, 107, 115, 124, 130, 132, 149, 164, 168, 173, 178, 192, 197-212, 221-230, 236-247, 254, 261, 265, 269, 273, 280, 283-288, 297-314, 317, 323; to Am. chargé (U. S., 1842-44), 07 ii. 538, 635, 08 ii. 122, 170, 171, 179, 180, 253, 291, 294, 326; to Hamilton (1842) rejecting his agency in Mex. negotiations, 784; from Houston (1843) on active-war policy, 785; to legation at London (Gt. Bn., 1842-44), 943, 948, 952, 963, 1079-1087, 1090, 1093, 1121, 1140, 1156, 1160, 1166; from the legation (1842-44), 944-947, 950, 955-962, 966, 967, 971-1003, 1011, 1015, 1019, 1023-1043, 1045, 1046, 1094, 1099, 1108, 1111, 1116, 1122, 1137, 1144, 1152, 1153, 1158, 1162, 1104; to Brit. chargé (Gt. Bn., 1842-44), 1063, 1092, 1097, 1114, 1124, 1125, 1128, 1129, 1148-1152, 1161, 1167, 1168; from the chargé, (1842-44), 1022, 1078, 1088, 1090, 1096, 1112, 1120, 1123, 1127, 1139, 1142, 1143, 1146-1152, 1158, 1165, 1168; to Palmerston (1842) on credence for Smith, 947; from G: Fisher (1842) on *Little Penn* claim, 953; from Aberdeen (1842) on appt. of Elliott, 969; to Houston (1842) on Brit. land grants, 1062; to legation at Paris (France, 1842-44), 1354, 1356, 1357, 1405, 1407, 1422, 1452, 1482; from the legation (1842-44), 1358, 1359, 1366, 1373, 1382-1403, 1407, 1410, 1412, 1415, 1427-1444, 1449, 1456, 1458, 1460, 1462, 1467, 1472, 1476-1491; to French chargé (France, 1842-43), 1357, 1367, 1371, 1418, 1421, 1445, 1448, 1471; from the chargé, 1353, 1361, 1362, 1367, 1370, 1372, 1373, 1413, 1417, 1424, 1447, 1458, 1464; to Guizot (1842) on recall of McIntosh, 1356; from Guizot (1842) on credence for Cramayel, 1388; to Bourgeois (1842) on loan negotiations, 1410; from M. C. Hamilton (1843) on Gilbeau affair, 1453; from Houston (1843) on French line of steamers, 1467; to Chargé Smith (1842) on Span. negotiations, 1514; from Smith (1842) on same, 1508; to V. Pirson (1842) on Belgian relations, 1528; from Chargé Daiugerfield (1843) on same, 1529; to legation at the Hague (Neth., 1842-44), 1533, 1534, 1542; from the legation (1843), 1537; from H: Castro (1843) on colouists and concession, 1540; to legation to Hanse Towns (Hanse Towns, 1842), 1545, 1546; from the legation (1842-44), 1545, 1548, 1557, 1569, 1570.—As pres.: to Am. authorities (U. S., 1845-46), 386, 387, 393, 414, 415.
- Jones, Arthur E., on Huron village sites, 11 i. 360.
- Jones, Batt., in Lecomptou conven., 11 ii. 424.
- Jones, B., Ga. judge (1864), 04. 577.
- Jones, Burr W., of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26.
- Jones, Cadwalader, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Jones, Cadwallader, gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 404.
- Jones, Calvin, gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.
- Jones, C: C., jr., hist. work, P iv. 389; acknowledgment to, P v. 395n.; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 287-293, 90. 133, 154, 91. 439, 92. 262.
- Jones, C: H., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Jones, C: T., and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 256.
- Jones, Mrs. Charlotte L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.
- Jones, Coffin, suit against Létombe, 03 ii. 1084.
- Jones, D: R., promotion and command (1862), 11 ii. 592; in *Seven Days*, 600.
- Jones, De Witt C., pres. old Northwest Geneal. Soc., 10. 261.
- Jones, E., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 326n., 331n., 333.
- Jones, E., Barbados petition (1704), 13 i. 357; Bermuda petition against, 359; sec. of Bermuda, complaints against, 363.
- Jones, E., of Granville Co., N. C. (1750), 95. 212n.
- Jones, E., gives books to Univ. of N. C. (c. 1795), 95. 223.
- Jones, Evan, ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Jones, Francis, acting-gov. of Bermuda, 11 i. 418.
- Jones, F.: J. P., in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Jones, Gabriel J., and K.'s grievances (1776), P iv. 353.
- Jones, G: W., importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; in pres. campaign (1848), 117, 14 i. 248; reëlec. to Congress (1849), 11 ii. 173; (1853), 328; and finality of compromise of 1850, 219, 266, 269; candidacy for speaker of House (1851), 263, 264; leaves Dem. caucus, 268, 270; letters to Cobb (1851-53), 269, 275, 290, 301, 323, 326, 327 (*calendar*, 37, 38); railroad land-grant bill, 14 i. 274n.
- Jones, Griffith, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 308.
- Jones, H. Stuart, on Hadrian's wall, 14 i. 118n.
- Jones, H: H., Ga. delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 ii. 298.
- Jones, I: N., Texan boundary commission (1839), 08 ii. 53.
- Jones, Jas., Carolina warrant (1691), 06 ii. 503.
- Jones, Jas., Livuigston duel, 12. 432.
- Jones, Jas. C., vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 02 ii. 240, 14 i. 254; and new Union party (1854), 11 ii. 347; elec. to Senate, character, 14 i. 253; and Gentry, 254.
- Jones, Jenkin L., diary, 14 i. 347.
- Jones, J., in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 175, 176.

- Jones, J: A., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Jones, J: Glancy, and pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 375; and cabinet, 397, 398.
- Jones, J: J., in pres. campaign (1860), 11 ii. 502.
- Jones, J: P. *See* Jones, Paul.
- Jones, J: R., extradition of murderer, 09. 405.
- Jones, J: W., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 42, 44, 45; and speakership (1839), 435, 437; (1843), 898, 901.
- Jones, J: W., Texan tonnage controversy, (1844), 08 ii. 318-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373.
- Jones, Jos., of Va., letters, 96 i. 510.
- Jones, Jos. S., and Blair (1837), 07 ii. 246.
- Jones, L. H., hist. MSS., 00 i. 602.
- Jones, Levi, Texan commissioner (1842), 08 ii. 1360.
- Jones, Lloyd, takes peace commissioners to Europe (1813), orders from them, movements, 13 ii. 241, 245-247, 251, 287, 294, 309, 385, 422, 425, 476, 482, 514; return, 384*n.*; voyage to Revel, 385-395, 398, 406-407; Bayard on character, 390.
- Jones, Meriwether, Va. journals printed by, 97. 437.
- Jones, Michael, records as land commissioner, 09. 426, 428, 429.
- Jones, Natl., and ch. justiceship in N. J. (1761), 13 i. 391.
- Jones, Paul, papers, 94. 560, 96 i. 485, 507, 00 ii. 111; and first capture under Am. flag, 95. 344-345; claim of heirs on Denmark, 99 ii. 590-592, 630-631. *See also* Paul, *Capt.*
- Jones, R., adj.-gen. of Texas, to Davenport (1843) on boy held by Indians, 08 ii. 108; to sec. of war (1844) on Bourland incident, 303, 304.
- Jones, Reuben, at Ostend (1814), 13 ii. 516.
- Jones, Robt. R., work in S. O. R., 11 i. 276*n.*
- Jones, Roger, and office of inspector-gen. (1821), 99 ii. 193, 194.
- Jones, S: J., border ruffian, raid on Lawrence, Kan., 93. 493, 495.
- Jones, Seaborn, of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Jones, Sogan, of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212*n.*
- Jones, Tal., candidacy in Ga. (1857), 11 ii. 409.
- Jones, Theo. F., VENETIAN ARCHIVES, 11 i. 31, 71-77; TURCO-VENETIAN TREATY OF 1540, 14 i. 34, 161-167.
- Jones, T:; of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Jones, T: ap Catesby, Monterey episode, 08 ii. 114.
- Jones, T: D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32; proposed consulate (1862), 51.
- Jones, W. D., on Mex. offer of Texas to Gt. Bn., 07 ii. 212-213.
- Jones, W. P., to Cobb (1851) on Ga. campaign, 11 ii. 260.
- Jones, W:; as dep.-gov. of Conn., P iv. 420.
- Jones, *Sir* W:; port. used for Clay, 13 i. 96.
- Jones, W:; sec. of navy, and attack on Washington (1814), P ii. 57, 66.
- Jones, W:; of Brown Univ., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 546.
- Jones, W: C., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 440.
- Jones, W: E., captured at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 160; reported release, 166.
- Jones, W: G., confed. judge, 04. 544.
- Jones, W: T., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 393.
- Jones, Willie, library, 95. 208; in ratification conven., 96 i. 324, 05 i. 103.
- Jonson, B:; and Droeshout print of Shakespeare, 13 i. 98.
- Jontaga, Cherokee Indian, 08 ii. 69.
- Jonus Beg, material for biog., 11 i. 77; and peace with Venice (1538-40), 14 i. 161, 163, 166; career and work, 162*n.*
- Jordan, —, prof. at Rennes, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Jordan, Ambrose L., antirent altercation with Van Buren, 96 i. 152*n.*; in N. Y. const. conven. (1846), on residence qualification for gov., 99 i. 127.
- Jordan, Mrs. Cicely [Mrs. Ferrar], 93. 307.
- Jordan, Edith, on teaching history, 04. 263; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73.
- Jordan, G:; of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212*n.*
- Jordan, Israel T., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Jordan, J: J., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Jordan, J: W., acknowledgment to, 02 i. 126*n.*, 13 ii. 461*n.*; and Pa. archives, 03 i. 413; librarian Pa. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 262, 14 i. 346; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 11 i. 298; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 321.
- Jordan, R:; of N. C., journal, 95. 258.
- Jordan, S. W., and Mex. federalists (1839), 08 ii. 551*n.*, 883*n.*
- Jordan, S:; in first Va. assembly, 93. 306.
- Jordan, T:; mission to Mass. (1664), 91. 212.
- Jordan, T:; hitherto printed corresp. with Cobb, 11 i. 23, 24.
- Jordan, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 162.
- Jordanus, bishop of Limoges, interdlet against, 99 i. 445; and formulation of interdlet, 446.
- Jordens, Gerrit D., overthrow (1798), 12. 372, 373.
- Joris, Adriaen, director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.
- Joscelyn, H:; commission as Me. councillor (1640), 11 i. 465.
- Joscelyn, *Sir* T:; commission as Me. councillor (1640), 11 i. 465.
- Joseph II of Austria, and Turkey, 95. 505.

- Joseph, W.; as acting-gov. of Md. (1688), 97. 283, 285-288; and revolution in Eng., 290; and revolt in Md., 293, 302, 305, 306*n.*, 317; term, 06 ii. 462.
- Joseph G. Mitchelson collection of coins, 13 i. 243.
- Josiah, —, in Philadelphia E. I. trade (1791), 97. 485.
- Josias, F.; *prinz von Sachsen Coburg*, battle of Neerwinden, 07 i. 298.
- Josselyn, A. R., pres. Muskingum Co. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 14 i. 345.
- Joubert, Barthélemy C., in Holland (1798), 12. 373; and Daendels (1798), 415, 417; and Dutch coup d'état, 418, 419; ordered from Holland, 436; Ital. campaign (1798), 495, 500, 501, 503, 509; as republican, 572.
- Joubert, *Mme. Barthélemy C.*, Murray on, 12. 643.
- Jourdain, C.; hist. work, 09. 262.
- Jourdan, Jean B., Rhine campaign (1799), 12. 526, 527, 533, 543, 544, 548, 551, 559; polit. agitation (1799), 593; defeat (1796), 13 ii. 27.
- Jourdan, T., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409*n.*
- Journals. *See* next titles; Documents.
- Journals of Congress, reprints (1789-1815), 96 i. 1114; Senate exec., 1115; proposed amends. on pub., 96 ii. 40.
- Journals of Continental Congress. *See* Continental Congress (*Records*).
- Joutel, H.; on lead mines, 93. 192.
- Jouy, Antoine L.: Rouillé, *comte de*. *See* Rouillé.
- Jovellanos, Gaspar M. de, conception of history, 09. 273.
- Jowett, B.; on Thucydides, 99 i. 50.
- Jowles, H.; in Md. assembly (1688), 97. 289; and rumor of papist-Indian revolt (1689), 292, 293, 295, 296, 298; in revolt, 299, 302, 305, 306*n.*, 307, 309, 311, 333, 335, 351, 352; appt. to council, 343; signature on Md. laws, 08 i. 429.
- Jowles, H.: Peregrine, in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Joyce, C. H., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 401, 403, 406.
- Juan, *Don*, plan for freeing Span. Am. (1783), 07 i. 203-205; identity, 205.
- Juan, *Fray*, mentioned by Columbus, 94. 456.
- Juana. *See* Cuba.
- Juan de Colivera, *Fray*, inquisitor, P iii. 446.
- Juan de Colmenares, inquisitor, P iii. 446.
- Juanico, —, spy ou Miranda, 07 i. 424.
- Juan y Santacilla, Jorge, report on admin. of Peru (1736), 08 i. 177.
- Juárez, Benito Pablo, and Am. protectorate (1858), 10. 140; and Am. negotiations (1858-59), 142-148, 150.
- Judah, Theo., and govt. aid for Pacific railway, 10. 194.
- Judas Iscariot, apologists, 98. 23.
- Judd, Eben W., papers, 00 ii. 94.
- Judd, Orange, agrl. experiment station, 89. 117*n.* (*also* P iv. 163*n.*).
- Judd, Stoddard, on Wis. university-land grant, P i. 218*n.*
- Jude, eplstle of, and book of Enoch, P iv. 240*n.*
- Judge, Hilliard M., to Calhoun (1849) on southern address and conven., 99 ii. 1195.
- Judiciary, *American*: fed., as guardian of federative principle, P i. 38; proposed federal const. amends.: on removal of judges, 330, 96 ii. 149-151; on choice of judges, 146-147; on their ineligibility to office, 147-149; on term and age limit, 151-153; on salary, 153; on establishment and jurisdiction of inferior cts., 153-154; for special tribunal for suits between fed. and state govts., 159-163.—Control of fed., P iii. 58, 67, 70; colon. and Am. Rev., 67; old fed. Ct. of Appeals, 253, 383-392 [*see* Court of Appeals]; colon. council as ct. in Va., 91. 22; county ct. in Va., 22-25, 06 i. 139; U. S. provisional ct. in La. (1862-65), 92. 199-210, 00 i. 485-486; development of other loyal war-time cts. in La., 92. 206-210; Sherman's attitude in Fed. conven., 93. 244; trial of white man for crime on Indian, 447, 449*n.*; in colon. N. C., 94. 148, 153; appeals from colon. cts. to privy council, 299-350, 03 i. 267-272 [*see* Privy council]; basis of appellate jurisdiction, 94. 300; in colon. R. I., 322-325; judicial functions of R. I. colon. assembly, 325-328; character and procedure of S. C. ct. of common pleas (1805), 96 i. 860-861, 903, 907, 911; S. C. briefs on appeal, 864; S. C. ct. of appeals, 866; S. C. magistrate's ct., 887; bibl. of Ala. supreme ct., 97. 1175-1191; state qualifications for judges, 99 i. 126, 133-135; old-age limit for judges, 126, 130; ineligibility of state judges to other offices during term, 147; suits for debt in colon. Md., 241-242; Md. regulations (1715-18), 259, 274, 292; delays in colon. Md., 292; bibl. of Miss., 681, 690, 737, 809-811; conditions in colon. S. C., 00 i. 325, 338; appt. in S. C., 365, 369; early state system in S. C., 382; milit. commissions during Civil War, 483-486; first. cts. in colon. Md., 01 i. 212-229; character of colon., 03 i. 259; admiralty and common law cts. in colonies, 259-267; history of R. I. cts., 569; specimen proceedings in Ga. county cts., 04. 555-559, 569-581; protest against Indian testimony, 569; judge of ct. of ordinary in Ga., 06 ii. 159-160; origin of common pleas in Mass. and Me., 08 i. 283; freedom of press and speech and contempt of ct., 11 i. 65; tenure and salary in colon., 456, 527, 13 i. 391;

effort for Ga. supreme et. (1843-45), 11 ii. 53, 69; character of Ga. supreme et. (1847), 89; Ga. and popular elec. of judges (1847), 90; fed. archives outside D. C., 12. 28; fed. common law criminal jurisdiction, 118; partiality in sedition trials, 125-126; complaints against colon. (1702), 13 i. 354; oyer and terminer in Va. (1718), 366. *See also* Admiralty; Attorney-general; Bankruptcy; Crime; Declaring acts void; Eleventh amendment; Equity; Evidence; GOVERNMENT; Impeachment; Judiciary act; Jury; Justices of the peace; Law; Lawyers; Lynch law; Notaries; Probate; Separation of powers; Supreme Court.

Foreign: in Morocco, P iv. 225-228; in Florence during Renaissance, 91 i. 302-303; Canad., 340, 341, 11 i. 353; in Union of Utrecht, 93. 139, 142; Ger. Imperial Ct., 95. 8, 489-497 [*see* German Imperial Court]; of Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 417-418; French parliaments, 02 i. 181-190 [*see* French parliaments]; in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 273, 419, 524; in colon. Span. Am., viceroy, audiencia, intendants, 08 i. 173, 175, 179; Star chamber, 12. 44; Norman sheriff and local Eng. ets., 72; state of Bermudan (1701), 13 i. 353, 354; Barbadian (1702-5), 354, 358; Quebec (1765), 395; Bayard on Brit. ets. (1814), 13 ii. 507*n*.; jurisdiction over parl. privilege, 14 i. 174-177. *See also* Admiralty; Chancery; Evidence; Exchequer; GOVERNMENT; Inquisition; Jury; Notaries; Privy Council; Sheriff.

Records: Ala., 04. 510, 515-516, 527-529; fed. et., in Ala., 543-544; early Mobile, 527; Col., 03 i. 421, 13 i. 373, 374; confed., at Mobile, 04. 544; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Conn. local, 06 ii. 55-68; pub. Conn. (to 1789), 06 ii. 353-354; Del. local, 140-141, 143, 145-148; pub. Del. (to 1789), 445; fed. et., in Del., 134-135; St. John Co., Fla., 05 i. 349-352; W. Fla., 04. 528-529; Ga. local, 03 i. 461-466, 472-474, 04. 555, 559, 568, 569, 581-583, 592, 06 ii. 160; Ill., 09. 441-443; Ill. French and early county, 05 i. 359-362, 364-365, 09. 388-391; Ill. local, 401; Ind., 10. 322, 323, 325, 327-329; Iowa, 00 ii. 42, 46; Ky., 10. 338, 340-341, 344, 346, 354, 364; La., 12. 282-284; Me. local, 08 i. 283-284, 286-301; pub. Mass. (to 1789), 06 ii. 299, 322; early et. file of Suffolk Co., Mass., 00 ii. 56; pub. Md. (to 1789), 06 ii. 465, 468; Mich., 05 i. 374; Minn., 14 i. 397, 412, 445-446, 454, 469, 473, 475; Mo., 08 i. 362-364; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 00 ii. 64, 10. 392, 410, 418-419; N. J., 03 i. 491-494; pub. N. J. (to 1789), 06 ii. 405, 411; N. Mex., 09. 476, 478, 482, 483; N. Y., 00 ii. 90, 127-131, 205, 207, 213, 215;

pub. N. Y. (to 1789), 06 ii. 369, 383; N. Y. laws as to, 00 ii. 237-239, 245; N. Y. Dutch, 74-75, 78; N. Y. colon., 80, 81; N. Y. local, 148, 203-208, 210, 212-215, 218; N. C., 256-257, 262, 01 ii. 347; pub. N. C. (to 1789), 06 ii. 516-517, 531; Ohio local, 188, 193-196; Ont., 11 i. 353, 362; Ore., 02 i. 341, 350, 351, 354, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 271; pub. Pa. (to 1789), 06 ii. 439, 444; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 236, 241-243, 292-302, 307-309; Philippine, 10. 424; pub. Plymouth, 06 ii. 295; R. I., 03 i. 552, 559, 569-573; pub. S. C. (to 1789), 06 ii. 549; Tenn., 214, 218, 229-230; Tenn. local, 232-237; pub. Vt. (to 1789), 291; Va., 00 ii. 109; pub. Va. (to 1789), 06 ii. 491, 494; Wash., 08 i. 374, 391; Wis., 05 i. 406-407; Wy., 13 i. 282, 297, 305. *See also* Probate.

Judiciary act of 1801, appts. under, P i. 320, 326, 96 ii. 154*n*., 13 ii. 123-125, 127, 130, 143; Supreme Ct. on appts., P i. 331; Jefferson and appts., P ii. 48, 50; Harper and Bayard ou, 13 ii. 93, 102-103, 118-120, 123, 124, 137-140; repeal, 145-152, 485; reluctance of Republicans to repeal, 150; substitute bill (1802), 153, 154.

Judson, Adoniram, souvenirs, 13 i. 233.

Judson, D., and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150.

Judson, F: N., address as pres. of Am. Polit. Sci. Assoc., 07 i. 22.

Judson, Harry P., in A. H. A.: of program com. (1895, '98), 94. 15, 97. 17; on constitution and dependencies, 99 i. 22; speech at meeting (1899), 27; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; ed. *Am. Hist. Rev.* (1901-2). 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13; of com. on nominations (1900), 00 i. 25; on influence of party upon legislation, 01 i. 28; of local com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; of com. on entertainment, 44.

Judson, W: L., pres. Hist. Soc. of S. Cal., 09. 313.

Juglar, Gaspar, inquisitor in Aragon, P iii. 437, 438*n*.

Juhel, —, French ship-capt. (1794), 97. 626.

Juleskey, Ridge, Cherokee chief, 06 i. 281*n*.

Julian, *Master*, inquisitor, P iii. 437; identity, 438*n*.

Julian, G: W., on swamp-land grant, P i. 147*n*; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 383, 391; on proslavery in Ind., 02 i. 226; radicalism, 228; and Union party, 243; vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 247.

Jullanus, Salvius, code of praetorian edicts, 14 i. 119.

Julius II, *pope*, bull of demarcation, 91. 113; and Swiss, 96 i. 417.

Julius Caesar, Texan vessel (1837), 07 ii. 173.

Julliard v. Greenman, 96 ii. 259.
 July Revolution. *See* French Revolution of 1830.
 Jumonville, Jos. Coulon, *sieur de*, death, P ii. 82.
 Jung-Stilling, Johann H.; pietist, 98. 171.
 Juniata College, course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.
 Junta general de real hacienda, in New Spain, 08 i. 179.
Jupiter, French warship, mutiny (1793), 03 ii. 250, 871.
 Jurieu, Pierre, on comets, P ii. 138.
 Jurisprudence, study of medieval hist., 10. 35. *See also* Judiciary.
 Jury, W. B. Scaife on Europ. modifications, 94. 3, 125-140; limited to criminal cases on Continent, 125; theoretical basis, 125; use during French Rev., 126-130, 140; substitutes for grand jury, 127, 131, 135-137; in Code Napoleon, 130; in French code of 1832, 131; introduction in Belgium, 131; in other states, 132; European regulations as to personnel and obligation to serve, 133; popular elec. of jurors, 134; challenges, 134; extra jurors, 134; secrecy, 134; indemnification of acquitted defendant, 136; conduct of trial, 137; character of verdict, 137; majority verdict, 138; declaration of extenuating circumstances, 138-139.—Mass. regulating act (1774), 95. 106; none in New Haven Colony, 98. 103; right of trial by, in Am. dependencies, 336-338; property qualification in colon. Md., 99 i. 238; regulation there, 294, 297; impeachment of verdict there, 01 i. 226. *See also* Judiciary; Sixth amendment; Seventh amendment.
 Jus gentium, early theories, 02 i. 73, 78. *See also* International law.
 Jussaud, —, Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 964.
 Justice. *See* Judiciary.
 Justices of the peace, in colon. S. C., 00 i. 325, 332, 334, 365, 369; records as source for med. Eng. hist., 13 i. 39; state records: Ala., 04. 527; Ga., 03 i. 474; Ill., 09. 401; Ky., 10. 344, 345, 346, 351, 352; Me., 08 i. 265, 269; Mo., 331; N. Mex., 09. 485; N. Y., 00 ii. 75, 238, 245; R. I., 03 i. 585, 589, 593, 595, 630, 633, 642; Wis., 05 i. 391. *See also* Judiciary.
 Justinian, emperor, claim to fame, P iv. 304 (*also* 89. 49).
 Justin Martyr, on relig. freedom, P ii. 394.
 Justin Winsor prize, instituted, 95. 10; awards: (1896), H. V. Ames, PROPOSED AMENDS., 96 i. 24, 96 ii.; (1900), W: A. Schaper, SECTIONALISM IN S. C., 00 i. 18, 26, 237-463; (1901), U. B. Phillips, GA. AND STATE RIGHTS, 01 i. 36, 01 ii. 3-224; (1902), C: McCarthy, ANTI-MASONIC PARTY, 02 i. 38, 365-574; (1903), L. P. Kellogg, AM. COLON. CHAR-

TER, 03 i. 39, 46, 185-341; (1904), W: R. Manning, NOOTKA SOUND CONTROVERSY, 04. 41, 279-478; (1905), no award, 05 i. 35; (1906), A. H. Abel, INDIAN CONSOLIDATION, 06 i. 25, 233-450; (1908), 08 i. 31; (1910), 10. 22, 43; (1912), 12. 22, 52, 62, 65; (1914), 14 i. 49; com. (1899), 98. 7; (1900), 99 i. 32; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 49; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 20, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 20, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 63; (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; report (1899), 99 i. 25; (1900), 00 i. 18, 26; (1901), 01 i. 36; (1902), 02 i. 38; (1903), 03 i. 39, 46; (1904), 04. 41; (1905), 05 i. 35; (1906), 06 i. 25; (1908), 08 i. 31; (1910), 10. 43; (1912), 12. 62; (1914), 14 i. 49; original rules, 99 i. 25, 27, 33, 00 i. 27; changes in rules, 01 i. 37, 02 i. 38, 10. 43, 48, 12. 52, 65-66; to be awarded biennially, 06 i. 25; area, 25; separate series of essays, 07 i. 24, 08 i. 31; subscription to sale of copies, 10. 50; finances of pub., 12. 50, 64; conditions of award (1914), 14 i. 23-24; list of awards, 24-25.
 Juvenile courts, Ky. records, 10. 353. *See also* Children.

K.

Kabbeljouw, Abraham, at Gothenburg, P ii. 239; and commercial co., 244; and Calvinists, 251*n.*; and Ship Co., 300; and South Co., 312.
 Kabbeljouw, Margaret, and Gustavus Adolphus, P ii. 239*n.*
 Kaemmel, Otto, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 129*n.*, 132*n.*
 Kaighin, J.; of Perth Amboy (1689), 03 i. 485.
 Kainardji, treaty of (1774), 95. 504.
 Kake Indians, 08 i. 380.
 Kalah Shergat, excavations, 14 i. 95.
 Kalb, Baron Johann de. *See* De Kalb.
 Kalchêdon, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 389.
 Kalck Hoeck, N. Y., City, sale (1703), 91. 283.
 Kalmar Nyckel, voyage (1637), P ii. 332.
 Kalorama, Barlow's estate, 13 ii. 189*n.*
 Kaltener, —, arrest in Holland (1798), 12. 488*n.*
 Kalydon, as member of Achaian League, 96 i. 395.
 Kamper v. Hawkins, P iii. 214.
 Kanadasaga, N. Y., MS. history, 00 ii. 109.
 Kane, Elizabeth G., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
 Kane, Gen. T: L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 23; Chase and promotion (1862), 73.

Kanhawa, in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 693.

Kankakee land, records, 10. 325.

Kansa Indians. *See* Kaw.

Kansas, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 155 (*also* P iv. 196); permanence of freestate settlement, 93. 485; ter. elec. frauds, 491-492; services of C: Robinson, 94. 213-226; partisan bias in history, 215; phases of struggle, 216; Lane as leader, 216-218; J: Brown as leader, 218; freestate men and ter. laws, 219-220; const. convens. and admission, 221-223; freestate men gain control, 225; soldiers in Civil War, 226; fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61*n.*; rejects negro suffrage, 289; qualifications for office, 99 i. 124*n.*, 125*n.*; and educ. qual. for judges, 135; Ga. and slaveholding immigration, 01 ii. 173; expected southern success, 174; South and Walker, 175 [*see also* below]; Lecompton const. controversy, 176, 177; southern desire to end agitation, 177; Chase on freestate prospects (1856), 02 ii. 275; Chase urges admission (1860), 294; objection to Repub. party in (1858), 479-481; Robinson on prevention of general war (1858), 475; temporary proslavery residents, 476; freestate funds, 476; Chase as champion, 476; Robinson on Lecompton constitution vote, 477; marking of Santa Fé trail, 06 i. 152-156; English bill, 201-210, 11 ii. 433, 434 [*see* English bill]; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; Toombs's enabling bill, 209; responsibility for continued agitation, 210; T: W. Thomas and governorship, 11 ii. 361; freestate as prostration of southern rights, 362, 392, 401, 428; Pierce's interest and attitude, 362, 368, 392, 394; Toombs on southern ascendancy (1856), 365; attitude of Knownothings, 371; rumors of Buchanan's attitude, 394; southern condemnation of Walker and Buchanan, 400-407, 416-418, 421, 423, 426-430; policy of ignoring slavery in Lecompton const. convention, 402, 422, 424; question of popular vote on it, 402, 404, 417, 422, 423; Buchanan's Silliman letter, 421, 423; local southern support of Walker, 422; Walker expects freestate, 422; question of Ga. conven. on, 424; 431, 432, 434; southern views on Lecompton constitution in Congress, 427, 430; Wise's letter, 428-429; Cobb on settlement of controversy, 440. *See also* Far West; Kansas-Nebraska act; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 12, 05 i. 286, 05 ii. 222-228, 1018; various letters and docs. (1856), 98. 585; REPORT by Carl Becker, 04. 597-601; printed records, 597-598; bibl. of printed

records, 597; MS. records, 598-601; in office of sec. of state, 599; condition and care, legislation on, 601, 06 ii. 16, 07 i. 171-172, 09. 340, 14 i. 363, 365, 368; hist. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 580-581, 10. 511-512, 11 i. 622-623.—Atty.-gen., 04. 598, 600; auditor, 598; banking, 599; border troubles, 08 i. 344; civil service, 04. 598; 599; Civil War, 598, 600; corporations, 599; county officials, 599; educ., 598, 600-601; elec., 599; gov., 597-599; judiciary, 597-600; legislative, 598, 599; militia, 600; official bonds, 599; pardons, 599; Span.-Am. War, 600; ter., 597, 599, 600.

Kansas, university of, course in Byzantine history, 07 i. 74.

Kansas City, Mo., police commission records, 08 i. 332.

Kansas City (Mo.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 314; (1910), 10. 259; (1912), 12. 228; (1913), 13 i. 230; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265; change of name, 13 i. 209.

Kansas-Nebraska act, history, 91. 155-156; inevitable results, 94. 213; popular sovereignty, 01 ii. 171, 03 i. 34; passage, 01 ii. 172; reception in Ga., 172-173; and elec. of 1856, 174, 11 ii. 413; Chase's letters on, 02 ii. 255-259, 261; appeal of Independent Dems., 261, 263; party attitude in Ohio, 262; not a polit. coup, 03 i. 34; attitude of N. C., 10. 172; bill of 1853, 11 ii. 324; Toombs on justice of repeal of Mo. compromise, 342; Douglas on principle, 343; attitude of "Hards" and "Softs," 343; Benton on, 343; Stephens on fight in House, 344; and pending Cuban issue, 344; Clayton amend., 344; Toombs on, as settling sectional issue; 352; Buchanan's attitude (1856), 363-364, 368-372; Cobb on justification, 364; southern denunciation of principle (1856), 376, 392; as finality triumph, 410, 414; southern denunciation of alien suffrage and squatter sovereignty, 411; in 34th Congress, 412; in southern campaign (1857), 419, 420; bill and railroad development, 14 i. 39; other influences on origin, 39; P. O. Ray on genesis, 261-280 (*abstract*, 39); Ray's theory, 261; Neb. Ter. with slavery as issue in Mo. Benton-Atchison senatorial contest (1853), 261-265, 276, 279; Atchison's probable plea to Douglas, 265, 278; and popular sovereignty in compromise of 1850, 265; outline of Hodder's theory, 267; criticism of it, 268-280; elements causing, 268; share of agitation for Pacific railway, 268-270, 275; question of Douglas's interest in Pacific railway, 270-273, 280*n.*; active interest of Mo. in ter. and railway bills, 273-275; influence of threatened rush of squatters,

- 276, 277; influences on Douglas in repeal feature, 277-280. *See also* Kansas; SLAVERY.
- Kansas State Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 511; library, 04. 121; state subsidy, 126, 223; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904-08), 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 08 i. 161; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 286; (1908), 08 i. 163; (1910), 10. 257; (1913), 13 i. 227; (1914), 14 i. 340; bibl., 05 ii. 222-228, 1008; progress in care of state archives, 07 i. 171; and coop. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 214; new bldg., 208.
- Kautzow, Baron Johau A. de, Swedish minister to U. S., 13 ii. 241.
- Kapp, F.; on use of Am. archives, P i. 481; on Usselinx, P ii. 158; study of Ger.-Americans, 09. 184.
- Kappel, Godfrey, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Kappel, peace of (1529), 96 i. 422; (1531), 423.
- Karadzhić, Vuk Stephanović, and Ranke, P iii. 109.
- Karl Ludwig, archduke of Austria, in campaign of 1799, 12. 532, 533, 537, 544, 548; and Rastadt murders, 550, 551, 553; Swiss campaign, 560, 563, 569, 606; Rhine campaign, 600, 605.
- Karnak, as prototype of basilicas, 14 i. 106.
- Kaskaskia, Ill., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1039; as capital, care of records, 09. 383-386. *See also* next titles.
- Kaskaskia Indians, trans-Missouri removal, 06 i. 395.
- Kaskaskia records, 96 i. 510; history, 05 i. 353-355; amount and condition, 355-358; of French régime, 358-360; of Brit. period, 360-361; of county of Ill., 361-363; parish, 366; pub., 08 i. 162; land office, old French, and early bounty lauds, 09. 409, 410, 426-433; restoration and treatment, 10. 248-250; depository, 13. i. 269.
- Kassel, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Kasson, J. A., and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; and civil service, 412; at Berlin Conference (1884), 02 i. 292.
- Katherine and Anna, Va. council on (1691), 08 i. 490.
- Kathleen, in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 602.
- Kaufman, D. S., Texan chargé at Washington, 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed corresp., 08 ii. 35; to home govt. (U. S. 1845), 401, 411 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt., 381, 382, 409; delay, 388; arrival, 401; movements, 406, 411; candidacy for Congress, 406.
- Kaulbach, Wilhelm von, port. of Arbués, P iii. 441n.
- Kaunitz, Wenzel A. D., *fürst von*, dipl. prelude of Seven Years' War, P iii. 31-40; and Pompadour, 34.
- Kaw (Kansa) Indians, negotiations with, for land for eastern tribes (1825), 06 i. 362-364.
- Kay, J.; loom invention, 02 i. 199.
- Kayaderoseras, Cliutou papers on, 00 ii. 91.
- Kaye, Capt. —, and plan for freeing Span. Am. (1776), 07 i. 198.
- Kaye, J. W., critical note on *Lord Metcalf*, 91. 395.
- Kayuell, Christopher, gov. of Antigua, on demand for free labor, 00 i. 142.
- Kazan, Rus., hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Kazan Cathedral of St. Petersburg, described (1813), 13 ii. 419, 422; Te Deum at, for victories, 455-456, 480.
- Kean, J.; and Ordinance of 1787, P iii. 291.
- Kearney, Michael, of N. J., suit (1727), 03 i. 485.
- Kearney, Sarah (Morris), 03 i. 485.
- Kearny, Philip, before Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Kearny, Stephen W., ct.-martial of P. St. G. Cooke (1844), 08 ii. 302; records of conquest of N. Mex., 09. 474-475.
- Kearny, Ft., map of milit. reservations, 10. 396, 399.
- Kearny code of New Mexico, 09. 481.
- Keasbey, Lindley M., NATIONAL CANAL POLICY, 02 i. 277-288 (*abstract*, 29).
- Keble College, Oxford, visitorial statutes, 91. 225.
- Keech, Jas., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 307.
- Keel, Loven J., suits against (1847), 04. 576; Ga. J. P. (1844), 579.
- Keeler, Fred C., assoc. member public archives com., 07 i. 159.
- Keen, Gregory B., acknowledgments to, P ii. 159, 248n., 99 ii. 14; presides over A. H. A., 02 i. 26; of local com. (1902), 45.
- Keen, T. W., and Douglas (1860), 10. 176n.; resigns as Dem. elector, 176n.
- Keene, Sir B.; ou French trade with Span.-Am., 11 i. 234.
- Keener, E.; mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Keep, Austln B., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Keetels, —, leaves for Victoria (1840), 08 ii. 1393.
- Keifer, J. Warren, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 248, 402, 411.
- Kelfner, Hermann, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Keimer, S.; N. J. laws printed by, 06 ii. 398, 08 i. 462; Pa. journals printed by, 06 ii. 430, 431.
- Keish, H. G., pres. Schenectady Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 292.
- Keith, Sir Basil, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 445; com. and instructions, 456; death, 445.

- Keith, Clayton, sec. Pike Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 316, 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343.
- Keith, Elbridge G., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Keith, G., missionary of Soc. for Prop. of Gospel, 03 i. 295; on Dudley, 295*n*.
- Keith, G.: Elphinstone, *viscount*, fleet (1799), 12. 586.
- Keith, Robt., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 467.
- Keith, Sir W., and Free Soc. of Traders. 02 i. 263; dep.-gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438, 13 i. 365; petition on N. J., 08 i. 461; royal instructions, 11 i. 508, 13 i. 365; and commission by Penn., 366; petition for western land (1732), 375.
- Keith, W., ship-capt. (1787), 96 i. 557.
- Kelby, Robt. H., acknowledgment to, 02 i. 148.
- Kelker, Luther R., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.; list of Pa. archives, 04. 629*n*.; PA. DIVISION OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 06 i. 141-145; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 157, 158.
- Kelker, Rudolph, on Buckshot war, 02 i. 497*n*.
- Kell, capture by Austrians (1799), 12. 543, 544.
- Kellar, Herbert A., MINN. ARCHIVES, 14 i. 353, 385-476.
- Kelleher, Minnie H., sec. Green Bay Hist. Soc., 09. 320.
- Keller, Eleanor I., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Kellermann, François C. [*1st duc de Valmy*], and Com. of Public Safety, 94. 269.
- Kellermann, François E. [*2d duc de Valmy*], spoliation of Simancas archives, 03 i. 156; in Italy (1799), 12. 510.
- Kelley, Ezekiel C., N. Y. antirenter, 96 i. 157.
- Kelley, Frank B., chairman of conference on civic clubs (1909), 09. 35.
- Kelley, H., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Kelley (Kelly), (?) Jas. K., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Kelley, W. D., on Pres. Johnson, P iv. 480; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 373, 383, 404; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32; to Chase (1861) on mediation of ex-presidents, 497; blog. note, 497*n*.
- Kelling, H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 294; death, 97. 21.
- Keliners, Margaretha [Frau Flade], P v. 192*n*.
- Kellogg, C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 341.
- Kellogg, Rev. E., on Maine Indians (1820), 06 i. 302.
- Kellogg, Louise P., Justin Winsor prize, AM. COLON. CHARTER, 03 i. 39, 185-341; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Kellogg, Stephen W., and civil service, P i. 412; and C. H. Carter, P iii. 223.
- Kellogg, W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 199, 201, 361, 362.
- Kellond, T., and regicides, 91. 214.
- Kelly, —, Am. ship-capt. (1795), 03 ii. 768.
- Kelly, —, leaves for Australia (1840), 08 ii. 1393.
- Kelly, Jas., and Chase (1850), 02 ii. 201.
- Kelly, Jas. K. *See* Kelley.
- Kelly, Jas. M., as Ga. court reporter, 11 ii. 95.
- Kelly, W., Brit. naval capt. (1844), 08 ii. 1165.
- Kelsey, Elizabeth, on Europ. history courses in high schools, 14 i. 90.
- Kelsey, Francis W., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 294-295, 90. 134, 92. 262.
- Kelsey, Rayner W., on Bancroft Library, 07 i. 41; on Larkin and annex. of Cal., 08 i. 48.
- Kelso, J. R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 275, 375, 381.
- Kelton, Dwight H., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 255, 91. 440.
- Kelton, J. C., acknowledgment to, 89. 68*n*. (*also* P iv. 110*n*.).
- Kemble, J. M., and theory of village community, P v. 56.
- Kemble, P., hist. MSS., 96 i. 503.
- Kempe, J. T., salary as atty.-gen. of N. Y., 13 i. 399.
- Kempe, R., acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Kemper, Jackson, papers, 00 i. 607, 05 i. 303.
- Kemper, Jas. L., Gettysburg, killed, 95. 425, 428.
- Ken, J., and new Union party (1854), 11 ii. 347.
- Kenan, A. H., and fed. patronage (1849), 11 ii. 155; to Stephens (1851) on Toombs and senatorship, 241; and Dem. regularity (1852), 293*n*.; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298; opposition to reconstruction (1861), 537; and Toombs (1863), 614; and Ga. polit. campaign (1863), 618; and Jenkin's candidacy (1865), 670.
- Kenan, Lewis F., milit. commission (1861), 11 ii. 543; wounded, 606.
- Kenan, M. J., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 471.
- Kenan, Owen H., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 868; judge, 11 ii. 489.
- Kendall, Amos, on Jackson's removals, P i. 350*n*.; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43; Calhoun on (1831), 99 ii. 291; and support of Van Buren (1837), 367; and presidency (1839), 429; and mail connection with Texas, corresp. with Texan minister, 07 ii. 245, 247, 388, 390-394; attitude toward Texas (1837-38), 246, 255, 256, 285.

- Kendall, Calvin N., of A. H. A. local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44, 10. 25.
- Kendall, Elizabeth, in A. H. A.: of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1901), 00 i. xlii, 23; of com. on pubs. (1902-6), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; of com. on resolutions (1902), 02 i. 39.
- Kendall, G: W., Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 779, 782.
- Kendall, Jas., gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 410; com. and instructions, 410; and navy, 13 i. 340; presents, 344; memorial against, 346.
- Kendrick, J:, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 314, 315, 327, 328.
- Kenealy, J:, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 350.
- Kenley, Hiram, Texan requisition on U. S. for, 08 ii. 216.
- Kenmore House, Va., 92. 117*n*.
- Kennebec and Portland Railroad, records, 08 i. 291.
- Kennebec County, Me., records, 05 i. 287, 08 i. 290-292; judicial system, 281.
- Kennebec Natural History and Antiquarian Society, hist. MSS., 98. 573; bibl., 05 ii. 237.
- Kennebec purchase, records, 08 i. 291-292, 302-303.
- Kennebec River, Plymouth trading post, 95. 73.
- Kennebunkport, Me., records, 08 i. 309-310.
- Kennedy, —, and Vidall's project (1783), 07 i. 208.
- Kennedy, —, shlp-capt. (1793), 03 ii. 186.
- Kennedy, Dr. —, of Ga., and murder of Maxwell (c. 1803), 96 i. 893.
- Kennedy, A. B. W., Ala. land survey, 04. 503.
- Kennedy, Anthony, and Davis's slavery resolutions (1860), 11 ii. 481.
- Kennedy, Archibald, quit-rent collector in N. Y., 00 ii. 86; plan of colon. union, 06 ii. 255.
- Kennedy, (?) Dani., and state of Franklin, 93. 454.
- Kennedy, Hugh, as editor at N. Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 387; anti-Chase policy (1863), 404, 406, 407; appt. as mayor (1865), 456; and bank controversy, 457.
- Kennedy, Jas. H., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 440.
- Kennedy, J: A., to Hiram Barney (1861) on threats of revolt at N. Y., 02 ii. 494.
- Kennedy, J: P., and Va. archives, 03 i. 644; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 217, 06 i. 123.
- Kennedy, Jos. C. G., and Secessionists (1861), 11 ii. 540.
- Kennedy, Terence W., challenge (1754), 13 i. 385.
- Kennedy, W:, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 45, 46; Texan consul-gen. at London, 949, 950; colonization contract, 964, 1376, 1473; Brit. consul-gen. at Galveston, 967, 1088; and Texan consuls in Gt. Bn., letter to Chargé Smlth (1842), 99i, 1151; to Texan govt. (1844) on slave-trade search, 1165, 1168; from Texan govt.: on same, 1167, 1168; on light-house and chart, 1169.
- Kennedy & Parker, of Chatham Co., Ga., import slaves (1796), 03 i. 460.
- Kenner, Duncan F., confed. mission to Europe, 98. 281, 282.
- Kensington, Pa., records, 01 ii. 253, 341-342. *See also* Philadelphia.
- Kent, C: A., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Kent, Edmund, *earl* of, commissioner in France (1324), 00 i. 538, 539.
- Kent, Gamiel H., in Ohio legislature (1850), 02 ii. 221.
- Kent, Jas., on power of removal, P i. 355*n*; *People v. Ruggles*, on blasphemy, P ii. 442, 530-532, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); on legis. and admin. powers, P iv. 314; prof. at Columbia, 461*n*; on relig. liberty, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156; and fed. justiceship (1823), 99 ii. 210; on electoral ticket (1832), 02 i. 415.
- Kent, Jos., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 130, 346.
- Kent, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 91; town records, 109.
- Kent County, Del., condition of records, 06 ii. 130-133; offices of record, 131; summary of records, 142-144, 148.
- Kent County, R. I., judicial records, 03 i. 572-573.
- Kent Island, Clayborne-Md. conflict, 01 i. 214; special ct. for, 219.
- Kenton, Simon, in Indian war (1787), 10. 338.
- Kentucky, admission, restrictions, P ii. 74, P iv. 360, 93. 285, 97. 481; clergy and public office, P ii. 428, 99 i. 135-136; petitions for statehood (1782), P iii. 419-422; (1780), P iv. 354; E. D. Warfield on const. struggle for autonomy, 349-365 (*abstract*, 15, 89. 13); Indian relations, P iv. 350, 355-357, 93. 421; relations with Va., isolation, P iv. 351, 353, 354, 356; classes of early settlers, 351; conventions (1785-92), loyalty, 352, 357-361; as a county, 352-354; grievances, 354; county divisions, as a district, 355; and ratification of Fed. Constitution, 360; first constitution: on suffrage, 361; on slavery, 362, 10. 341; on elections, P iv. 363; jurisdiction over land titles, 363; control by Unionists, 364; first criminal code, 364.—Oral voting, P v. 179*n*; S. C. Yazoo Co. and Span. intrigue, 401-405, 93. 365, 97. 180, 181; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 155 (*also* P iv. 196); private lotteries, 92. 188-189; Transylvania, 93. 416; Va. boundary (1795),

471; and secession, 94. 3, 43, 11 ii. 568, 570; probable effect on, of success of Confederacy, 94. 41; and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 26 i. 934; popular resolutions and remonstrances on Brit. and Span. policies (1794), 1056-1060, 03 ii. 621-622; and proposed fed. const. amends.: on Congress, 96 ii. 32, 305; for popular elec. of senators, 61*n.*; for single pres. term, 127*n.*; on veto power, 131; on power of removal, 137; on jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 157; on suits between states and U. S., 160*n.*, 162*n.*; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n.*; call for fed. conven. (1861), 283*n.*; calendar of amends. proposed by legislature, 326, 333, 351, 361.—Deadlock in elec. of senator (1895), 63*n.*; pres. electors by districts, 80*n.*; law against Brit. legal precedents (*c.* 1810), 188*n.*; land system, 98. 254; educ. qualification for office, 99 i. 133-134; disqual. for dueling, 139-141, 10. 342; disqual. for bribery, 99 i. 142; disqual. of members of const. conven., 150; and ineligibility to reelec., 151*n.*, 152; movement for emancipation (1849), 99 ii. 762; abolitionist sentiment (1845), 1046; and tariff (1824-32), 00 i. 390; milit. govt. during Civil War, 470, 476, 482; Lincoln and attitude of Democrats (1862), 02 ii. 53; Garrett Davis on arming Union men (1861), 498; hopes of legislature (1861), 499; Ternant on first constitution, 03 ii. 137, 154; punishments, 05 i. 67; Chickasaw cession (1818), 06 i. 284; instances of emancipation (1804), 06 ii. 193; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 263; tobacco and secession sentiment, 10. 156*n.*; slavery elements (1860), Blue Grass region, 157; stage of attempted neutrality, 163; and free nav. of Miss. River, 343; schedule of provisions for educ., 358-359; Warhawk party in Congress (1811), 11 i. 172; lists of revolutionary soldiers, 271; in pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 103, 126; (1856), 377. *See also* Border states; Mississippi Valley; Ohio Valley; South; Southwest; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 12, 05 i. 286, 307, 05 ii. 228-234; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 544-545, 09. 581, 10. 512-513, 11 i. 623; collection. of materials, 00 i. 600, 05 i. 203; condition, care, legislation, 06 ii. 16, 07 i. 172; investigation, 09. 329; REPORT by I. T. Myers, 10. 331-364; contents of report, 333; introd., 335-337; in new capitol, accessibility, lack of system, 335-336; destruction, 336; in office of adj.-gen., 340; in office of gov., 341; in office of sec. of state, 341-353; in office of auditor, 353-354; in office of supt. of public instruction, 359-361; in state library,

362-364.—Agriculture and experimental station, 356-357, 363; Am. Order, 352; Am. Rev., 337, 339; atty.-gen., 353, 356; auditor, 353; banking, 353, 354; barber examiners, 353; board of control, 363; board of equalization, 354; bonds (debt), 351; bonds (official), 353; capitol, 353; civil service, 343-347; Civil War, 340, 351, 353; claims, 353; const. conven. and constitutions, 341-342; coroners, 346; corporations, 354; counties, 354; county clerk, 354; deaf mutes institution, 353; deeds, 340, 351; distilled spirits, 354; educ., 339, 354, 359-361; elec., 347, 351-352; fees, 364; flood (1884), 352, forestry, 357; Freedmen's Bureau, 363; gov., 342-347; health, 335*n.*, 363; Indian war records, 338; insane and feeble minded, 354, 356; insurance, 354; internal improvements, 353; judiciary, 338, 340-341, 344, 346, 354, 364; jury fund, 354; justices of the peace, 344-346, 351, 352; juvenile cts., 353; labor inspection, 357, 363; legislation, 347-349, 363-364; legislature, 349-351, 353, 362-363; licenses, 354; mayors, 345; Mex. War, 340; militia, 342, 346, 347, 351; negro lists and property, 352; notaries public, 344, 345; pardons, paroles, respites, and commutations, 342, 344-347; penitentiary, 352-354, 356, 363; pre-state, 337-338; procs., 344; property, 354; public debt, 351, 352, 354; public lands, 337-339; public printing, 353; railroad, 351, 354-356; reconstruction, 363; remission of fines, 343-347; requisitions, 345; rewards, 344, 345; roads, 353; sheriffs, 346, 347, 354; sinking fund, 351; Span.-Am. War, 340, 353; state inspector, 358; surveys, 337, 339; tax., 354; tobacco, 354; treasurer, 353, 355; War of 1812, 340, 346, 347; W. Va. controversy (1888), 363.

Kentucky, bank of, profits as educ. fund, 10. 358.

Kentucky, university of, origin, 10. 359.

Kentucky Agricultural and Mechanical College, 10. 359; records, 361.

Kentucky Historical Society, organization and activities (1889), P iv. 387; (1906), 05 i. 286; (1909), 09. 315; bibl., 05 ii. 231-233; state appropriation (1906), use, 06 ii. 10, 07 i. 172.

Kentucky resolutions. *See* Virginia and Kentucky resolutions.

Kentucky State Library, origin and development, 10. 361; reports, 362.

Kentucky state lottery, 92. 188, 189.

Kenulf of Mercia, interdct on, 99 i. 436.

Kenyon, H., of Ill. (1810), 09. 446.

Keokuk, Sauk and Fox chief, and removal, 06 i. 389.

Keos, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 398.

Kephart, W. G., from Chase (1849) on Mex. War, 02 ii. 174.

- Kepler, Johann, on comets, P ii. 121, 140, 141, 143; influence of Albert of Saxonia, 12. 92.
- Keppel, A.; *viscount*, and port. of Washington, 96 i. 198.
- Keppel, W.: Anne. *See* Albemarle.
- Ker, D.; gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.
- Ker, W.: P., on value of sagas, 08 i. 106.
- Kerekhove, Melchoir van den, and Sierra Leone, P ii. 205.
- Kerfoot, S.: H., jr., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 233.
- Kerl  ree, L.: Billouart de, materials on, 13 i. 212.
- Kernkamp, Gerhard W., edits De Witt's letters, 09. 249; archive report, 251, 359.
- Kerr, J.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 199.
- Kerr, J.: L., in Md., electoral college controversy (1886), 95. 158.
- Kerr, L.; and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 142.
- Kerr, Washington C., and N. C. geolog. survey, 00 ii. 259.
- Kersaint, Armand G. S. de Coetnempsen, *comte de*, and Com. of General Defence, 94. 248; plan against Span. Am., 06 i. 289.
- Kershaw, B.; commissioner to run Creek line (1815), 06 i. 278*n*.
- Kershaw, Jos., acct. book (1774), 00 i. 606.
- Kershaw, Jos. B., and pres. elec. reform in S. C. (1852), 00 i. 448; Wilderness, 08 i. 227; Spottsylvania, 228.
- Kersley, J.: G., sec. Niagara Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235.
- Kervyn de Lettenhove, H.; *baron*, Fruin on, 99 i. 524.
- Kessler, J.; on Barry's cruises, 95. 354-358.
- Kesten, Johann von, trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 220, 226*n*.; witch, 220*n*., 227*n*.
- Kestley. *See* Kirtley.
- Ketcham, J.: L., to Cobb (1853) on a negro's claim to freedom, 11 ii. 331.
- Ketchum, —, of N. Y., and fed. justice-ship (1844), 02 ii. 464.
- Ketchum v. Buckley, 00 i. 470.
- Ketland, J.; and seizure of *Cassius* (1795), 03 ii. 780.
- Keutgen, F.; ON STUDY OF EARLY HISTORY OF MOD. EUROP. NATIONS, 04. 91-108 (*abstract*, 35).
- Keweenaw (Mich.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 342.
- Key, Francis S., Yazoo-claims commissioner, P v. 436.
- Key, Philip B., as speaker, 96 i. 921, 926.
- Key, T.: M., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 19, 25.
- Keyes, Erasmus D., on antebellum army officers, 02 ii. 102; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Keyes, J.: S., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Khan of Cathay, Columbus's letter of credence to, 12. 103.
- Kbarkov, Rus. hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Kibitka, 13 ii. 460.
- Kiccowntan, Va., 93. 311.
- Kickapoo Indians, and Ft. Wayne treaty (1809), 06 i. 267; hostile attitude (1815), 288; treaty for removal (1819), 291; claim in Ill., 388, 390*n*.; trans-Missouri removal, 395; and Texas (1837-40), 07 ii. 194, 195, 206, 237, 260, 359, 400, 464, 08 ii. 55. *See also* Indians.
- Kidd, Capt. W.; papers on, 08 i. 503; royal instructions on plunder, 11 i. 459; 13 i. 351.
- Kidder, Natl. T., pres. Milton Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Kidnapping, punishment in colon. N. Eng., 98. 110; of white servants for W. I., 00 i. 147-148; for S. C., 299.
- Kieft, W.: director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.
- Kiel, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Kierstead, Jacobus, of N. Y. (1703), P v. 347.
- Kierstede, Hans, acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 79.
- Kiev, Rus., hist. soes., 11 i. 310.
- Kiger, J. S., and N. J. archives, 03 i. 496.
- Kight, J.; of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 79.
- Kikia of Assyria, and city of Asshur, 14 i. 100.
- Kilburgh, Wilhelm, trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 226*n*.
- Kilby, —, and supplies for Oswego (1756), P iv. 376, 377.
- Kildare, Ire., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Kilbam, Annie M., sec. Beverly Hist. Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Killen, Jacob A., Del. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 447, 448.
- Killingly, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 90; town records, 109.
- Killingworth, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 73, 94; town records, 109.
- Kilpatrick, Hugh J., Gettysburg, 95. 428, 429; in March to the Sea, 11 ii. 656.
- Kilty, W.; on Magna Charta in Md., 01 i. 215; ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 452.
- Kimball, Everett, of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Kimball, Gertrude S., acknowledgment to, 98. 571, 612; edits letters of W.: Pitt, 09. 312.
- Kimball, H.: A., sec. N. H. Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 228.
- Kimball, Sarah L., sec. Cal. Gen. Soc., 14 i. 339.
- Kimmerly, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Kimmev, Myndert M., letter (1862) on Monterey trade with Texas, Texan Union men, 02, ii. 429.

Kincaid, W: H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.

Kindelan, Sebastian, gov. of E. Fla., letter to capt.-gen. of Cuba (1813) for relief, 13 ii. 223; to gov. of Bahamas on same, 225.

King, A. D., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.

King, Andrew, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 190, 392.

King, *Lady Annabella*, §1. 289*n*.

King, C. W., attempt to open trade with Japan, 11 i. 134.

King, C.; and Dartmoor prison investigation, 13 ii. 381.

King, C: B., port. of G: W. Custis, 07 ii. 229*n*.

King, Clarence, director of Geolog. Survey, 89. 86*n*. (also P iv. 130*n*.).

King, E: See Kingsborough.

King, E.; and fed. justiceship (1844), 99 ii. 629.

King, G:; of Tenn. (c. 1830), 93. 477.

King, Horatio, courtesies to A. H. A., P iii. 253, 261, P iv. 3, 20, 507, 89. 3, 17, 91. 8; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 295-296, 90. 134, 91. 440-441, 92. 262; thanks of A. H. A. to, 91. 10; death, 97. 21.

King, J:; at treaty of Hopewell, 93. 446; In Ga. ratification conven., 01 i. 21.

King, J: A., of A. H. A. auditing com. (1890, '91), P iv. 21, 35, 505, P v. 13, 14, 89. 17, 91. 9; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 296; of finance com. (1893-99), 93. 12, 94. 15, 95. 16, 96 i. 30, 97. 17, 98. 12.

King, J: P., and surplus revenue (1835), 99 ii. 351; and western railroad (1841), 494; to Cobb (1846) on Mex. War, 11 ii. 75; biog. note, 75*n*.

King, Julia A., of com. on conference of normal school history teachers (1911), 10. 37; on object of history in elementary schools, 11 i. 32.

King, *Mrs.* Julia M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.

King, Leicester, and Freesoil nomination (1848), 02 ii. 119, 136.

King, Pendleton, and missionaries in Turkey, P ii. 424*n*.

King, P:; 1st lord, lord chancellor, cabinet meeting on Span. policy (1725), 11 i. 94-95.

King, Philip G., and Am. trade with Australia (1792), 97. 496; career, 496*n*.

King, Preston, and confed. activity in Canada, 96 i. 344; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 1105; from Chase (1807) on Wright and Taylor as pres. candidates, 02 ii. 120; biog. note, 120*n*.; and finalty of compromise (1851), 238, 11 ii. 270, 293; and Dem. caucus (1851). 265, 266, 268, 270; supports Pierce's candidacy, 302.

King, R. C., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.

King, Robt., in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 331*n*., 333, 334, 345.

King, Rufus, and public land system, P i. 84, 05 i. 237; appt. to Eng. mission (1796), Adet on, P i. 338*n*., 03 ii. 924-925; and exclusion of slavery from Northwest, P iii. 303, 91. 137; on relig. liberty, P v. 27 (also 90. 22); and *per capita* vote in Senate, 93. 240; and Mo. compromise, argument, 264, 284-289, 09. 155; papers, 96 i. 506, 06 ii. 188; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 747; delegate to Fed. conven., 748, 752; informed of Adams's French policy (1799), 820; and W: Scott's blockade doctrine, 821; and direct elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91; and Cuba, 97. 206, 207, 209; and property qualification in Fed. Constitution, 99 i. 109; and emancipation, 01 ii. 159; discredits Pinckney plan, 02 i. 114; notes on N. J. plan, 139; and fed. power to grant incorporation, 272; and Genêt, 03 ii. 247; Genêt's libel suit, 278; and sale of prizes in Am. ports, 912, 1005; and England and Holland (1797), 1028; and X Y Z mission, 1072; and campaign of 1824, 04. 178, 179; meets Miranda, 07 i. 249; and Miranda's scheme (1798), efforts for Am. participation, 321-324, 326, 328, 333, 335, 336; further relations with him in England, 340, 341, 347, 351; to Pickering: (1800) on Brit. expedition against Span. Am., 344*n*.; (1803) on Brit. plans against La., 352*n*.; and Miranda's Am. plans (1803-5), 353, 354, 358; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 362, 365, 366; and Turkish relations, 11 i. 30; on Adams's popularity (1797), 12. 369; on Jones-Livingston duel, 432; Murray's correspondent (1798), 493; on French mission (1799), 540; on Gt. Britain and Franco-Am. treaty, 661; and Jefferson's elec., 666; and Franco-Am. treaty, 688; Rus. negotiations (1799), 13 ii. 92*n*.; and impressment, 233; and rumored change of admin. (1814), 342, 354; and rejection of Gallatir (1813), 476.

King, Rufus [g. s.], original member A. H. A., P i. 22; on Hamilton and Miranda, 453-454; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 296; death, 91. 17.

King, S: G., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 323.

King, Susannah (Martin), 93. 477.

King, T:; hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 249.

King, T: Butler, in Cal. (1849) as Taylor's emissary, 02 ii. 473, 11 ii. 187; cong. candidacy (1848), 114; southern sentiment on Cal. mission, 208.

King, V. O., hist. MSS., 01 i. 242.

King, Warren D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.

King, Col. W:; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; and Fla. operations (1818), 146.

King, W:; of Me., papers, 05 i. 287.

- King, W.: hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 27.
- King, W: R., and compromise of 1850 and finality, 91. 153, 11 ii. 266, 313; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 42, 43, altercation with Clay (1841), 477; and pres. candidates (1842), 512; from Calhoun (1844) on France and Texas, 631; to Calhoun (1844-45), 986, 1013, 1022 [see Calhoun correspondence]; biog. note, 986*n.*; defeated for Senate (1847), 1152; letter, 00 i. 595; and antislavery petitions (1850), 02 ii. 204; vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 242. 11 ii. 299; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 352; on France and Texas (1844), letter to Guizot, 08 ii. 299, 1171, 1172; and alliance with West (1830), 11 i. 184; and vice-pres. candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 106; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 138; and address to southern people, 166, 172. *See also Elections (1852).*
- King, Capt. Z., of Mass. regt., company book (1781), 98. 576.
- King and Queen County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- King George County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- King George's War, Philadelphia battery, 92. 175; Conn. records, 00 ii. 28, 34; royal instructions on assistance of N. S., 11 i. 498; Louisburg, 13 i. 382; intended Canad. expedition, 383.
- Kingman, S: A., on Lane, 94. 217.
- King Phillip's war, Conn. records, 00 ii. 28, 06 ii. 347.
- Kingsale (1708), 91. 275, 276.
- Kingsborough, E: King, *viscount*, Indian theory, P iv. 210-211.
- Kingsbury, Andrew, and Conn. state-house (1792), 98. 141.
- Kingsbury, Cyrus, and Indians, 06 i. 379*n.*
- Kingsbury, Edith D., on work of Conn. Colon. Dames, 11 i. 277*n.*
- Kingsbury, F: J.: original member A. H. A., P i. 23; on Dutch and Dutch names in N. Y., 469-472; CALVIN H. CARTER, P iii. 223; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 296, 90. 134, 91. 441, 92. 262.
- Kingsbury, Gaines P., on Indian govt., 07 i. 97*n.*
- Kingsbury, Jas., of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Kingsbury, Susan M., of A. H. A. general com. (1907-9, '12), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 11 i. 19, 57; VA. COMPANY, 06 i. 23, 161-176.
- King's College. *See* Columbia University.
- King's College, Toronto. *See* Toronto, university of.
- Kings County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85, 86; other records, 208-210; records commissions, 247-250. *See also* Brooklyn.
- Kings County (N. Y.) Genealogical Club, bibl., 05 ii. 678.
- Kingsford, W.: critical note on *Canada*, 91. 391.
- Kingsley, C.: view of history, 93. 46.
- Kingsley, Clarence D., of com. on articulation of high school and college, 12. 60.
- Kingsley, Darwii P., of finance com., A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09 i. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Kingsley, Jas. L., and study of history, P iv. 42 (*also* 89. 22).
- Kingsley, Nelson, diary, 13 i. 225.
- Kingsley, W: L., on Peters's "blue laws," 98. 99*n.*, 114*n.*, 122*n.*
- King's Mountain campaign, Martin's services in keeping Indians quiet, 93. 428-429.
- Kingston, Stephen, Bayard and consulship for (1812), 13 ii. 192.
- Kingston, N. Y., old church records, 00 ii. 76, 79.
- Kingston, Ont., Frontenac Hist. Soc., 12. 233.
- Kingston manuscripts, 98. 578.
- Kingston military road, 11 i. 357.
- King v. Bishop of Ely, 91. 236-238.
- King William County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662.
- King William's War, Conn. records, 00 ii. 28; bibl. of colon. conferences, 06 ii. 254; Lords of Trade on, 13 i. 338-345, 347; proposals regarding, 338; Board of Trade on, 346, 348; colon. questions under treaty of Ryswick, 348.
- Kinne, E.: sec. Walworth Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235.
- Kinney, Mrs. Sara T., and Conn. D. A. R., 11 i. 265*n.*
- Kinney, W.: papers, accounts, 09. 416.
- Kino, Eusebius, map. 04. 273; career, 09. 86; MS. of lost history found, 09. 86.
- Kinsey, C.: and Mo. compromise, 92. 262, 263, 09. 155*n.*
- Kinzie, J: H.: and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
- Kios, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 398.
- Kiowa Indians, and Texas, 08 ii. 661. *See also* Indians.
- Kircheisen, F: M., bibl. of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 191, 220.
- Kirchner, Otto, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Kirk, Percy, and N. Eng. govt., 03 i. 204.
- Kirk, R. C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21.
- Kirk, T.: and regicides, 91. 214.
- Kirkbride, Robt., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Kirke, Sir D.: Newfoundland grant, 05 i. 120.
- Kirke, Sir Jas., and Avalon, 05 i. 120.
- Kirke, Sir Lewis, and Avalon, 05 i. 121.
- Kirkland, G: W., in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 378.
- Kirkland, Jos., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 263-264.
- Kirkland, S.: diaries, 00 ii. 93.
- Kirkover, Harry D., Jr., of local com. (1911), 19. 19.

- Kirkpatrick, Andrew, on *Holmes v. Walton*, P ii. 47.
- Kirkscey, Ellsha J. (G.), trial, 11 ii. 700*n*.
- Kirkville, Mo., normal school records, 08 i. 332.
- Kirkwood, S: J., library, 08 i. 163.
- Kirshew, T., of Cheshire, Eng. (1787), 96 i. 557.
- Kirtley, —, and settlement of Powell's Valley, 93. 413.
- Kirtley (Kestley), —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 380, 381.
- Kirton, J., and Barbaacs lands (1694), 13 i. 344.
- Kissam, Timothy T., suit against J. P. Henderson, 07 ii. 473.
- Kitchell, Aaron, elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Kitt, for restoring archives, 12. 262.
- Kittera, J: W., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Kittery, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303; town records, 305.
- Klttochtinny Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; bibl., 05 ii. 844-845; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Klaenner, D., Hanseatic consul at Galveston, 08 ii. 1578.
- Klein, Julius, on Bancroft Library, 07 i. 41.
- Klein, Theo. B., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.; pres. Hist. Soc. of Dauphin Co., 09. 319.
- Klemm, Gustav F: culture-history collection, P iii. 517.
- Klemming, Gustaf E., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Klikiat Indians of Wash., 08 i. 384.
- Kline, Allen M., CONGRESS AND PACIFIC RAILWAY (1856-62), 10. 60, 191-198.
- Klingberg, Frank J., on artislaavery in England, 13 i. 69. of P. C. B. auditing com. (1913), 72.
- Klippel, Adam, to Chase (1849) on Cal. emigration, Benton, Texan claim, 02 ii. 470; blog. note, 470*n*.
- Klotz, F:, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Klupfeldt, —, at Peterhof (1813), 13 ii. 444.
- Knaggs (Maggs), Whitmore, hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 251.
- Knapp, L., antirenter in N. Y., 9*c* i. 157; pardoned, 166.
- Knapp, Theo., on concentration of manorial rights, 11 i. 85.
- Kneeland, S:, Mass. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 307-310, 314-319, 08 i. 437, 438, 450-453.
- Knickerbocker, as patronymic, 09. 211-212.
- Knife, as a Mex. weapon, 91. 204.
- Knight, Austin M., of com. on milit. and naval history (1914), 13 i. 2*a*, 64.
- Knight, G:, and Jas. Webb (1839), 08 ii. 458; and Jas. Ham'lton, 1052.
- Knight, G: W., in A. H. A.: LAND GRANTS FOR EDUC. IN NORTHWEST TER., P i. 17, 73-247; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., 428; of program com. (1888, '97), P iii. 28, 96 i. 30; paper on higher educ. in Northwest, P iii. 252; pub. writings, 89. 296, 90. 154, 92. 264; on teaching econ. history and polit. econ., 97. 95-96; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; of com. on pubs. (1902-4), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49; on history and social science, 10. 41.
- Knight, Nehemiah, candidacy for gov. of R. I. (1835), 02 i. 554; elected to Senate, 554.
- Knight, Tobias, of N. C. (1719), 95. 184*n*.
- Knighton, H:, on Poor Priests, 99 i. 455, 473, 475-477; *Chronicon*, 480.
- Knights of the Columbian Star, in Cal., 07 i. 133.
- Knights of the Golden Circle, artcbellum plots, 02 ii. 70; in Cal., 07 i. 133; in IU, 09. 448, 449. *See also* Copperheads; Peace Democrats.
- Knoblock, Otto M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Knoles, Tully C., at meeting of P. C. B., 09. 85.
- Knollys, Sir Francis, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 117.
- Knoop, Willem J., controversy with Fruin, 99 i. 524.
- Knott, J. Proctor, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 397; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344, 345.
- Knotte, —, Dominican refugee (1792), 03 ii. 127.
- Knowles, —, and Ga. Const. Union conven. (1852), 11 ii. 287.
- Knowles, Antoinette, of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1909), 09. 88.
- Knowles, Sir C:, on colonials in Cartagena expedition, 11 i. 237*n*.; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 445; com. and instructions, 454-455, 526; disputes, 13 i. 386; desire to resign, 387; petition, 392; and assembly, 396.
- Knowles, Sir C: H:, threats against (1794), 97. 546.
- Knowles, J:, and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85-87.
- Knowlton, Danl. C., on equipment for hist. teaching, 12. 34.
- "Knownothing crossing," 96 i. 184.
- Knownothing party, G: H. Haynes on Mass. legislature (1855), 96 i. 177-187; clean sweep at polls, 177-178; personnel of legislature, 178-180, 187; Freesoll manipulation, elec. of senator, 180-181; attempted antforeign legislation, 181, 182; temperance law, 182; junkets and graft, 183-184; railroad-crossing law, 184; extravagance, 185; overthrow, 186.—In Ga., 01 ii. 177-180, 08 i. 140, 11 ii. 350, 353, 391, 409; in pres. elec.

- of 1856, 01 ii. 174, 177, 179, 380; Chase on, and slavery issue, 02 ii. 265-266, 268, 270-272, 278; Va. campaign (1855), 08 i. 131; as renationalizing Whigs, 11 ii. 348; and Kan.-Neb. act, 352; and slavery issue, 371; and Le-compton constitution, 433; in Tenn., 14 i. 256. *See also* Elections (1856).
- Knox, Mrs. De Witt, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Knox, H.; papers, P iii. 22, 96 i. 499, 05 i. 278, 287; and patents, 89. 70 (*also* P iv. 112); on violations of treaty of Hopewell, 93. 450; stops Indian campaign (1788), 464; and frontier posts, 94. 415; letters from Higginson (1786-90), 96 i. 741-752, 780 [*see* Higginson, Stephen]; and Santo Domingo (1791), 03 ii. 48; and Genêt, 241; as Federalist, 332; and La Forest (1794), 373; and Whisky Insurrection, 413; and Me. lands, 466; expected resignation (1794), 476; resignation, Fauchet on character, 532, 540, 585, 11 i. 158; report on Indian management, 03 ii. 550; on U. S. and La. (1795), 568; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 419; and idea of removal of Indians, 06 i. 244, 07 i. 91; relations with Miranda (1784), 251, 252, 264; Monroe questions Miranda about, 252*n.*, 305; ignores Miranda's plans (1790), 277-279; Miranda's corresp., 286, 290; and Miranda's scheme (1798), 327, 330, 341, 341*n.*, 519.
- Knox, Rev. J.; on comets, P ii. 119.
- Knox, Gen. J.; in invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 606; as hostage, 615.
- Knox, J. J., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 441.
- Knox, S.; and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 218.
- Knox County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Knox County, Me., records, 08 i. 300-301.
- Knox County, Tenn., records, 06 ii. 231-232.
- Knox County (Me.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 237.
- Knox papers, P iii. 22, 96 i. 499, 05 i. 278, 287.
- Knox v. Lee, 96 ii. 258*n.*
- Knut. *See* Cnut.
- Knuttan, W.; Quebec land grant (1763), 13 i. 392.
- Koasati (Coashutta) Indians, 04. 170; and Texas, 07 ii. 260, 359, 372, 399. *See also* Indians.
- Koblenz, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Koch, Laura, collection on Napoleon, 04. 677.
- Kocherthal, Joshua, emigration to N. Y., 91. 286-288.
- Königliche bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften, hist. subsidy, 91. 39, 51.
- Königliche preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften, hist. expenditure, 91. 38, 47, 48.
- Königsberg, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Körner, Gustav, study of Ger.-Americans, 98. 351, 09. 184.
- Kötzschke, Rudolf, manorial collection, 11 i. 87.
- Kohi, Horst, and Bismarck, 09. 127.
- Kohl, Johann G.; Raleigh's map of Guiana, 96 i. 461.
- Kohler, Max J., sec. Am. Jewish Hist. Soc., 09. 318; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 321.
- Kohisaat, Herman H., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Kohn, Joachim, of eastern La. (1840), 07 ii. 479.
- Kolb, G. F.; as general histn., P i. 54.
- Koidecwy, Robt., excavations at Kallah Shergat, 14 i. 95.
- Kolmar, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Koln, —, of Charleston (1794), 97. 612.
- Kongo Free State, origin and character, P iv. 291.
- Koninglijk Instituut voor de Taal-, Land-, en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indië, 09. 250.
- Konink — de, and Am. ace commissioners at Copenhagen (1813), 13 ii. 401-403.
- Konkapot, Jacob, to Hobart (1821) on removal of Stockbridge Indians, 06 i. 314*n.*
- Konkle, Burton A., and Pa. archives, 03 i. 412; on antiquarians, 05 i. 184; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 217, 06 i. 158.
- Kooten, Theo. van, in mission to Spain (1799), 12. 534.
- Kosciusko, Tadeusz, Saratoga fortified camp, 93. 31; desire to go to France (1797), 03 ii. 1069.
- Kosodawlew, Osip P., Rus. minister of interior, family and society (1813), 13 ii. 443, 472, 474, 482, 487, 488, 490.
- Kossuth, Lajos, excitement of visit and slavery issue, 11 ii. 275.
- Kotze, *Frau* (Ranke) von, P iii. 120.
- Kotzebue, August von, assassinated, P v. 79.
- Kouns, Nathan, Indian negotiations (1832), 06 i. 395.
- Krämer, Heinrich, *Witch-hammer*, P iv. 254-256.
- Krakau, Karel van, and Lerma, P ii. 194.
- Krakua, Aust., hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Kraus, F. X., on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190*n.*
- Kray von Krajora, Paul, Ital. campaign (1799), 12. 544, 548.
- Krehbiel, E. B., Herbert Baxter Adams prize, 07 i. 25; paper on Innocent III's Eng. interdict, 09. 32; paper on immigration of Rus. Mennonites, 83; P. C. 3. alternate, 89; of exec. com. P. C. B. (1910-11), 10. 64; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1913), 12. 19, 68; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1912), 77; on electoral maps of Gt. Bn., 14 i. 87.

- Krehmer, Benedict, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 492.
- Krehmer, Sebastian, in St. Petersburg society (1813), and Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 327, 356, 372, 451, 458, 461, 467, 482, 492.
- Kretschman, Hans von, official protest against his *War letters*, 12. 168.
- Kretschmar, —, order for execution (1798), 12. 420n., 423.
- Kretsinger, Grace, on high-school European history courses, 14 i. 90.
- Kriehn, G.; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 264; ENG. POPULAR UPRISINGS IN MIDDLE AGES, 93. 6, 151-161.
- Kronberg Castle, described (1813), 13 ii. 398, 399.
- Krumbacher, Karl, on photographing MSS., 08 i. 158.
- Kruse, Drexel & Schmidt, claim (1861), 02 ii. 506.
- Kuecherer, A., of Zoar, 98. 191n.
- Kuehule, Maria, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Kues, N.; *cardinal von*, and Sigismund, 96 i. 409.
- Ku Klux Klan, proposed fed. amend. resulting from movement, 96 ii. 172; Ill. corresp., 09. 405.
- Kulenkamp, Gerardus, and Moravians, 97. 379.
- Kulenkampff, Julius, and Texan consulate at Bremen, 08 ii. 1556, 1559.
- Kulm, battle of (1813), *news at* St. Petersburg, Te Deum, 13 ii. 455.
- Kunciewicz, Josaphat, canonized, P ill. 452.
- Kuntgre, —, vocalist at Paris (1800), 12. 655.
- Kunz, G. F.; pres. Am. Scenic Preservation Soc., 11 i. 292.
- Kunz, Mrs. G. F., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Kurakin, Prince Alexls, Napoleon's remark (1811), 13 ii. 420; appearance, 420, 495, 496.
- Kurling, J.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 306n.
- Kurth, Godefroid, and study of history, P iv. 54, 55 (*also* 89. 32).
- Kurtz, Johann H.; on Napoleon and Protestants, 95. 480.
- Kutusov, Mikhail L., death, 13 ii. 395; tomb, 419.
- Kvass, 13 ii. 430.
- Kyrle, Sir R.; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 501; gov. of S. C., 539; instructions, 11 i. 427.

L.

- La Alcudia. *See* Alcudia.
- Labadists, paper on, in Md., 96 i. 22.
- La Barthe, —, return to France (1797), 08 ii. 1057.
- Labbe, Phillppe, hist. work, 09. 261.
- Labeledens, —, colon. emigré in U. S. (1793), 03 ii. 871.

Labinski, —, director of Winter Palace (1813), 13 ii. 457.

Labor, accident insurance in Germany, P ill. 145; effect of Brit. leadership on dignity, 340-342; state boards of arbitration, P v. 122; state bureaus of statistics, 122-123; Florentine guilds during Renaissance. 91. 301-306; labor question there, 307; Eng. serfdom and commutation, 93. 152; opposition to Eng. statue of laborers (1349), 153; Wat Tyler insurrection, 153-158; golden age in Eng. (15th cent.), 158; decline there, 160; and science of history, 94. 20; E: Porritt on, in Eng. politics, 237-246 (*abstract*, 4); royal commission on unions (1867), 237; unions without legal status, 237; Trade Union Congress, 238; growth of representation in Parl., 238-242; polit. activity of Brit. miners, 238-239; contrast of old and new unionism in Gt. Br., 240; enfranchisement, 242, 244; growth of Brit. legislation, 242-246; legal status given to unions, 243; in Brit. munic. politics, 246.—Proposed fed. amends. for regulating hours and convict, 96 ii. 273; problem in Philippines, 98. 311; corvée in Java, 312; Chinese, in tropical dependencies, 312, 99 i. 7, 173-204 [*see* Chinese]; personal service in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 421-424; milit. regulation during Civil War, 00 i. 490-492; negroes as free laborers in La. (1862-63), 02 ii. 329, 377, 380, 409-410; white, on La. plantation (1863), 358; question and social sanction, 03 i. 25; Ga. negro contract, 04. 567; Ga. white apprenticeship indenture, 576; evidence of class consciousness in antebellum South, 08 i. 138-140; bill. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 678, 10. 602, 11 i. 706-707; freedom of occupation, contract and police powers, 11 i. 65, 66; right to strike, 66; of freedmen (1865-66), 11 ii. 665, 684; reaction against *laissez-faire*, 13 i. 31, 129-138 [*see* Economics]. *See also* American Association for Labor Legislation; Apprentices; Arbitration, labor; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Factory inspection; Feudalism; Guilds; Servants; Slavery; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Wages.

State bureaus and records: Col., 03 i. 424, 427, 11 i. 375-376; Ky., 10. 357, 363; Ill., 09. 406; Me., 08 i. 266, 280; Mich., 05 i. 375; Minn., 14 i. 395, 396, 401, 402, 412, 431, 464; Mo., 08 i. 331, 360; Neb., 10. 403; N. J., 03 i. 502-504; N. Y., 00 ii. 140-143; N. C., 00 ii. 258, 01 ii. 348; Ohio, 06 ii. 180-183; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Wash., 08 i. 394; Wls., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 407. *See also* occupations by name.

Labord, Jean J., house, 12. 644.

Labor-exchange, Owen's, 13 i. 136.

Labouchere, H.; on slavery in Texas, 03 ii. 1001.

- Laboulaye, Édouard de, school of comparative legislation, P iii. 164.
- La Bourdaisière, —, and plans against Calais (1557), 11 i. 104.
- Labourdin, French privateer, *New Jersey* case, 13 ii. 168*n*.
- Labrador, origin of name, 95. 535; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 653; settlement and trade (1752), 13 i. 384; land and fishing-port claims (1768), 399; fisheries (1766), 397; Moravian missionaries (1769-74), 400, 404; seal fishery question (1772), 403, 404.
- La Branche, Alcée, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 27-29; appt. as Am. chargé to Texas, 201, 08 ii. 838; pending departnre, 07 ii. 241, 259; credence, 244; to Texan govt. (U. S., 1837-40), 269, 270, 281-284, 298, 321, 322, 335, 349, 355, 356, 361, 365, 380, 383, 403, 406, 409, 426, 427, 429-432, 442, 443 [for calendar, see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (1837-40), 272, 275, 282, 291, 323, 334, 355, 360, 366, 367, 379, 08 ii. 52, 57-64, 67; movements, 07 ii. 335; and Texan finances, 08 ii. 463.
- La Brède et de Montesquieu, *Baron de*. See Montesquieu.
- La Brosse, —, and plans against Calais (1557), 11 i. 104, 106.
- Labrnière, Jnles, of Tampico (1840), 03 ii. 1363.
- Labuxiere, Jos., Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 363, 09. 432.
- Lacey, J., papers, 98. 578, 00 ii. 94.
- Lacey, Rowland B., death, 97. 21.
- Lacey, W: B., and Eleazer Williams and Oneida, corresp. (1822), 06 i. 317*n*.-318*n*.
- La Chair, Salomon, notary records, 00 ii. 167.
- La Chaise, Anguste de, and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 1002-1003, 1019, 1026, 1027, 1032, 1048. 1052, 1053, 1067, 1068, 1078, 1085, 1088, 1104, 1105; return to France, 1078; earlier adventures, 1102; executed, 1105.
- La Chapelle, François, of Prairie du Chien (1809), 09. 446.
- Lachine, Canad. signiory, 99 i. 220*n*.
- Lackawanna Institute of History and Science, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; bibl., 05 ii. 845-846.
- Lacock, —, fed. storekeeper at Detroit (1819), 99 ii. 158.
- Lacock, Abner, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28.
- Lacock, J: K., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '06, '12), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 158, 12. 235.
- "Laco" essays, author, 96 i. 706.
- La Colombe, —, in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 481, 11 i. 160*n*.
- Laconla. See Lygonia.
- Lacretelle, Pierre L., and plan for French constitution (1789), 94. 545.
- La Croix, Jeronimus de, visit to Iroquois (1634-35), 95. 86-99; career, 86*n*.
- La Croix, Isidore, of Cahokia (1797), 09. 432.
- La Croix de Constant, C: de. See Delacroix.
- La Crosse County (Wis.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 947.
- Lactantius, cosmographic theory, P ii. 141; on rellg. freedom, 394.
- Lacurne de Sainte-Palaye, Jean B., as archaeologist, 09. 261.
- Ladd, Horatio D., pnb. writings (to 1892), 89. 297, 91. 442, 92. 264; hist. MSS., 98. 586; on destruction of N. Mex. records, 09. 470.
- Ladies committee of A. H. A., members (1901), 00 i. 23; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; (1905), 04. 13, 54; (1906), 05 i. 40; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27.
- Ladoga, Am. whaler, wrecked (1846), 11 i. 137.
- Ladrones. See Guam.
- Lady of the Lakes, U. S. S., on Great Lakes (1817), 95. 386.
- Lady Washington (1789), 04. 305*n*, 314.
- Laeken, chateau of, in 1814, 13 ii. 511.
- Längin, G., on witchcraft, P iv. 256, 265.
- Laer, Arnold J. F. van. See Van Laer.
- Laet, Johannes de, authority of maps, 96 i. 459.
- La Farge, Mrs. Grant, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Lafayette, Marie de Motier, *marquis de*, influence on French Rev., P i. 430; on Am. influence, P v. 22 (*also* 90. 18); and Spain and Am.-Brit. treaty (1782), 93. 341; voyage to France (1781), 95. 359; and whale-oil contract, 96 i. 724; letters, 98. 582, 00 ii. 111, 03 i. 660; in Va. (1824), 99 ii. 225-227; on Ternant, 03 ii. 43*n*; expected in U. S. (1795), 619; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 399*n*, 421; Fla. invitation (1825), 06 ii. 153; letters on visit to Ky., 10. 345; and Holland (1797), 12. 369; and Logan's mission (1798), 444; in Holland (1799), 522, 526, 528, 578, 585; proposed visit to U. S., 529, 578, 583, 584, 638; Murray on attitude and ambition (1799), 585; and 18th Brumaire, return to Paris, 620, 631; at Franco-Am. fête (1800), and Bonaparte, 655; not to be minister to U. S., 657; rumor of release (1796), 13 ii. 17; Congress and efforts for release, 39; not in dungeon, 39*n*; to Alexander I (1814) on U. S. and neutral rights, 299, 510; and Bayard at Paris, 317, 510.
- Lafayette, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 153.
- Lafayette County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- La Fayette County (Wis.) Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 948.
- Lafayette papers, 05 i. 297.

- Lafitte, E., & Co., attempt to engage in foreign slave trade (1858), **11** ii. 434-439.
- Lafitte, Jas., & Co., and Texan loan (1841), **07** ii. 501, **08** ii. 1283, 1302, 1336, 1337, 1341, 1343.
- La Fontaine, *Sieur de*, Labrador claim (1764), **13** i. 393.
- Lafontaine, *Sir L: H.*, papers, **10**. 265.
- La Forest, Antoine René C: M., *comte de*, letters, **94**. 558; French consul-gen. (1794), **97**. 547; Mangourit on, 621; report on projected Fla. expedition, 659-661; and Santo Domingo affairs (1791-92), **03** ii. 47, 56, 80, 81, 100, 131, 140, 142, 153; and relief of St. Pierre and Miquelon, 86, 102, 156; appt. as commissioner to U. S. (1793), 288, **11** i. 154; character, **03** ii. 289n.; and Federalists and emigrés, 353n., 373, 377, 379, 381, 389, 410, 413; recall and departure, 717, 721, 749; biog. notes, 717n., **13** ii. 510n.; charges against, Adet's investigation, **03** ii. 749, 750, 767; and Fauchet, **11** i. 159n.; and Franco-Am. relations (1798), **12**. 462, 464; sec. at Lunéville negotiations, 657; at dinner with Bayard (1814), **13** ii. 510. For correspondence, see Fauchet.
- La Forest, Gabriel de, and Hudson's Bay Co. (1697), **13** i. 347.
- Lafour, Jean. See Cleary.
- Lafonrehe, expedition (1862), **02** ii. 317, 318, 327, 330; Magruder in (1863), 392, 394.
- Lafuente, Modesto, on Span finances, **93**. 131n.
- La Gallissionière, *Marquis de*, naval capt., on Am. coast (1789), **96** i. 616.
- La Garde, Victor. See Chambonas.
- La Gardie, Jakob de, and South Co., **P** ii. 274.
- La Gnayra, Venezuela, earthquake (1812), **07** i. 460, 461n.; patriot command (1812), 463; arrest of Miranda at, 474-477.
- La Harpe, Bénard de, journal, **00** ii. 111.
- La Harpe, F: C., dislike of Englishmen, **13** ii. 362.
- Lahontan, L: M. de Lom d'Arce, *baron de*, and lead mines, **93**. 91.
- Laidlaw, P:, of eastern La. (1840), **07** ii. 479.
- Laine, C:, of Ga. (1794), **04**. 557.
- Lainé, (?) Pierre J. H., in Mex. waters (1839), **08** ii. 449.
- Laird, J:, builds Mex. warship (1842), **07** ii. 568, **08** ii. 983, 990. See also Mexican war steamers.
- Laissez-faire, early reaction, **13** i. 31, 129-138 [see Economics].
- Lakanal, Jos., and Napoleonic confederacy in U. S., **04**. 22.
- Lake, E. R., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), **10**. 266.
- Lake County, Ohio, list of Revolutionary soldiers buried in, **11** i. 271.
- Lake County (Ind.) Old Settlers' Association, publishing activities, **05** i. 193; data (1906), 306; bibl., **05** ii. 202.
- Lake Erie Battle Monument Association, bibl., **05** ii. 753.
- Lake Mohonk conference, **P** v. 25 (also **90**. 21).
- Lake of the Woods, boundary, **91**. 69.
- Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad, land records, **14** i. 422.
- Lalande, Jérôme de, on comets, **P** ii. 142.
- Lallemand, F. A., *baron*, in Texas, **04**. 22.
- Lallou, W: J., pres. Am. Catholic Hist. Soc., **14** i. 345.
- La Luzerne, *Chevalier* Anne C. de, papers, **P** iii. 23, **94**. 558, 559, **98**. 41; Vergennes's instructions, **P** iii. 83; secret fund, 87; Harvard dinner, **89**. 57 (also **P** iv. 99); biog. note, **89**. 57n. (also **P** iv. 99n.).
- La Luzerne, César H:, *comte de*, and Nootka Sound controversy, **04**. 389, 392, 429.
- Lamaitre, Abraham, acct. book as deacon, **00** ii. 79.
- Lamar, Alex., French consul in Texas, **08** ii. 1362, 1367.
- Lamar, Gazaway B., letters to Cobb (1856, '61, '68), **11** ii. 365, 538, 545, 549, 552, 555, 561, 696 (calendar, 39, 44, 45, 50); biog. note, 365n.; desires concession under C. S. A., 553.
- Lamar, H: G., and Creek controversy, **06** i. 346n.
- Lamar, Jefferson, reported death (1862), **11** ii. 607.
- Lamar, J: B., letters to Cobb (1846-53), **11** ii. 80, 115, 182, 191, 242, 280, 287, 289, 302, 307, 316, 323, 324 (calendar, 31, 32, 35-38); biog. note, 80n.; trip to Europe (1848), 116; and resistance to Wilnot proviso, 144; letters from Cobb 1850, '60, '62), 215, 479, 590; letter from J: A. Cobb (1860), 482; to Mrs. Howell Cobb (1862) on plantation affairs, 602; killed, 606, 607.
- Lamar, J: H., killed, **11** ii. 648.
- Lamar, Lucius Q. C., Mayes's biog., **99** i. 763-764; letters to Cobb (1848, '53 '56, '57), **11** ii. 96, 335, 385, 405 (calendar, 32, 39, 40); biog. note, 96n.; polit. prominence, 385; and secession, 523; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 641; Toombs on (1875), 722; and Bland silver bill, 732.
- Lamar, Mirabeau B., pres. of Texas, **07** ii. 23, 357; commands Texan army, 104; vice-pres., 123; and Indians (1839), 362, 397; health, 408, 476, 489, **08** ii. 55, 71, 73, 93, 466, 642, 872, 929, 931; cabinet, 467, 581; movements (1840-41), 642, 766, 931; and predatory warfare, 747, 749; and free entry c French wines, 1419; calendar of papers, **13** i. 234. See also Lamar papers; Texas; Texan diplomatic correspondence during period of his admin.

- Correspondence* [for calendar, see Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed corresp., 08 ii. 36; from I. N. Jones (U. S., 1839), 07 ii. 381; from Miuster Dunlap (U. S., 1839), 383, 401, 404, 410; from Gen. Arbuckle (U. S., 1840), 448; from Cauales (Mex., 1838), 08 ii. 430; from Hamilton (Mex., 1839), 443, 450, 453, 459, 468; from Bee (Mex., 1839), 467; to Treat (Mex., 1839-40), 469, 595; from Treat (1839-40), 477, 486, 505, 506, 512, 523, 527-544, 546-580, 584-595, 601-609, 612, 615, 634-642, 646, 663, 668-677, 683, 693; to Palmerston (Mex., 1839), 516; to Com. Moore (Mex., 1840), 651; from Moore, 695; from Vitalba (Mex., 1840), 721; from Wright (Mex., 1841), 731; to Arista (Mex., 1841), 749; from Webb (Mex., 1841), 760; to gov. of Yucatan (Yuc., 1841), 792; from the gov., 793; from Treat (Gt. Bn., 1840), 890; from J. Taylor (Gt. Bn., 1840), 900; to Lord Russell (Gt. Bn., 1840), 903; from Consul McIntosh (Gt. Bn., 1840), 906; from Hamilton (Gt. Bn., 1840-41), 914, 921; from Consul Crawford (Gt. Bn., 1841), 942; from Agent Henderson (France, 1838-39), 1230, 1240; from Abbé Anduze (France, 1839), 1244; to Soult (France, 1839), 1252; from Hamilton and Burnley (France, 1839, '41), 1254, 1278, 1280, 1336; to Louis Philippe (France, 1839), 1268.
- La Marck, A: M. R., *comte de* [prince d'Arneberg], and Miraudeau, P v. 132.
- Lamar papers, 01 i. 242, 13 i. 234; purchase by Texas, 09. 334.
- Lamb, Mrs. C: R., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Lamb, F: W., librarian and sec. Manchester Hist. Assoc., 09. 317, 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Lamb, J.: papers, P iii. 23, 94. 557.
- Lamb, Mrs. Martha J., mistake on W. I. Co. charter, P ii. 220n.; of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1891), P v. 14; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 297-301, 90. 134-135, 91. 442-443.
- Lamb, Sir Matthew, and colou. laws, 08 i. 407, 413, 427, 475, 489.
- Lamb, W: See Melbourne.
- Lambarde, W.: in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Lambert, J.: and recharter of bank of U. S. (1811), 13 ii. 183.
- Lambert, Michael, it.-gov. of St. Christopher, commission, 11 i. 512, 13 i. 359.
- Lambert, S: W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Lambert, W.: and a nat. observatory, 89. 106 (also P iv. 152); longitude of Washington, 89. 106 (also P iv. 152).
- Lambeth Palace, transcripts of archives on Am., 12. 243.
- Lamborn, Robt. H., pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 135, 154-155, 91. 443.
- Lamborn collection on archæology, 04. 657.
- Lambton, J: G: See Durham.
- Lameth, Alex. de, on war power, P v. 133, 04. 391; letters, 06 ii. 188.
- Lamia, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 397.
- L'Amistad*. See *Amistad*.
- Lamon, W: H., and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 193.
- Lamont, Mrs. Danl. S., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- La Mothe Cadillac. See Cadillac.
- Lamprecht, Karl, and manorial studies, 14 i. 87.
- Lancaster, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Lancaster, Columbia, Ore. migration, 09. 175.
- Lancaster, John of Gaunt, *duke of*. See John.
- Lancaster County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Lancaster County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; (1911), 11 i. 294; (1912), 12. 231; (1913), 13 i. 232; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 846-851.
- Lanciani, Rudoifo, and study of history, P iv. 56 (also 89. 34).
- L'Ancre, Pierre de, on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Land, common tenure in Dutch villages in N. Y., P i. 466-469; reclamation of the Beemster, Holland, P ii. 195-197. 199; Usseinx's reclamation project in Sweden, 339-342; tenure in Morocco, P iv. 229, 231-234; origin of Am. system, P v. 167; system in colon. Pa., 95. 117-125; suffrage and officeholding qualification in N. C., 271-285; small holdings in N. C., 272; system in colon. Mass., 621; alienage laws and decisions after Am. Rev., 96 i. 560, 600-601, 605. 97. 472, 482, 513, 594; systems in colon. times, 107-129; influence of law and grants in N. Eng., 108-109; in middle colonies, 109-114; in South, 114-121; colon. inheritance systems, 108, 110, 113, 117, 121; price in colon. times, 109, 112, 118, 121; influence of natural environment on systems, 122-126; influence of development of prop., 126-129; restrictions on conveyance in colon. N. Eng., 98. 120-121; communism and origin of Swiss Republic, 358-362; Md. legislation on bounds (1715), 99 i. 256; foreign holdings in Turkey, 00 i. 518; colon. land cos., 02 i. 258; Morris's Asylum project (1794), 03 ii. 394; speculation, agents in Europe (1794), 465-467, 479-480; bibl. of Am. (1910-11), 10. 594, 11 i. 700-701; speculation and Texan Rev., 11 i. 219; high price in

- South (1850), 11 ii. 183; public patenting in Va., 13 i. 361; Cal. law on alien holdings, 14 i. 86. *See also* Agriculture; Antirent; Deeds; Manors; PROPERTY; Public lands; Quit-rents; Reclamation; Survey.
- Landáeta, Pedro M., of Valencia syndic, 07 i. 439*n*.
- Landais, Pierre, in Am. navy, 95. 356.
- Land bank, opposition to Mass. (1740-42), 13 i. 380, 381.
- Landberg collection on Arabs, 04. 657.
- Land clubs or claims associations, frontier, B: F. Shambaugh on, 00 i. 69-84; as representative institution, 69, 83; legislation against squatters, 69-71; disregard of it, 71; squatter organization for mutual protection, 71-73, 81; constitution and by-laws of assoc. of Johnson Co., Iowa (1839), 73-78; recording of claims and quitclaim deeds, 74, 78-80; adjustment of disputes, 74, 77; location requirements, 75, 81; claim jumpers and speculators, 78, 81, 82; club of Fort Dodge (1854), 80-82; removal of claims, 82; local results, 82-83; influence on legislation, 83-84.
- Lander, *Lt.-Col.* E.; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Landers, Mrs. Frances, of Granville Co., N. C. (1770), 95. 213*n*.
- Landers, Franklin, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 398.
- Land grants. *See* Crown lands; Public lands.
- Landier, Jean, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.
- Landis, G: B., SEPARATISTS OF ZOAR, 98. 165-220.
- Land office. *See* General Land Office; Public lands.
- Landoit, Antonio, mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 102.
- Landress, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1757), 95. 212*n*.
- Landrum, Z. P., hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 19.
- Landsberg-on-the-Warthe, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Landsgemeinden in Switzerland, 98. 359.
- Landshut, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Landskorn, Quad von, blog. note, P v. 200*n*.
- 't Land van de Vrijen, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Landvogt. *See* Vogt.
- Lane, *Capt.* —, in Ga. confed. regt., 11 ii. 590.
- Lane, A., Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 499.
- Lane, Harriet, reported engagement (1865), 11 ii. 666.
- Lane, H: S., conservatism on slavery, 02 i. 227.
- Lane, Ira R., of A. H. A. finance com. (1900), 99 i. 32.
- Lane, Jas. H., as leader in Kan., 94. 216-218, 222; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 244, 249, 283, 357, 375, 376; and Kan. freestate funds, 02 ii. 476; and Repub. organization in Kan. (1858), 479.
- Lane, J: J., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 264-265.
- Lane, Jos., vice-pres. candidacy (1860), 01 ii. 188; gov. of Oregon, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379, 381; pres. candidacy (1852, '60), 11 ii. 278, 480.
- Lane, Maude (Parre), *lady*, P v. 448.
- Lane, *Sir* Ralph [1], P v. 448.
- Lane, Ralph [2], career, P v. 448; Roanoke Colony, 448-451, 479.
- Lane, Ralph, case in Barbados (1686), 13 i. 335; (1692), 342; (1695), 346; Barbados petitions (1689), 339.
- Lane, W: C., in A. H. A.: acknowledgment to, 96 i. 1127; of ccm. on bibl. (1900-9), 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 55, 653, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Lane, Wolcott G., collection, 13 i. 149*n*.
- Lanessan, Jean M. A. de, as gov.-gen. of Indo-China, 98. 306, 311.
- Lanfrey, Pierre, and philosophical history, P i. 52.
- Lang, Andrew, and casket-letters controversy, 10. 58.
- Lang, C.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Langdon, Andrew, pres. Buffalo Hist. Soc., 09. 318.
- Langdon, J.; and vice-pres. nomination (1808), 99 ii. 87; and Jay treaty, 96 i. 795; and N. H. archives, 06 ii. 259; pres. of N. H., 285.
- Langdon, S.; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 141, 153*n*.
- Langen, Stephanus J. van, in new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 373, 375; overthrow and arrest, 418, 419; evidence of corruption, 423, 430; expected act of oblivion, 486.
- Langford, Abraham, Barbados petition, 13 i. 330, 334.
- Langham, Elias, justice in N. W. Ter. (1798), 06 ii. 193.
- Langhorne, J.; letter to Washington, 92. 92.
- Langley, S: P., official letter on A. H. A. and Smithsonian Institution, P iv. 510-511; submittal of Annual Report of A. H. A. (1889-1904), 89. iii, 90. iii, 91. iii, 92. iii, 93. iii, 94. iii, 95. iii, 96 i. 3, 97. iii, 98. iii, 99 i. iii, 00 i. iii, 01 i. 3, 02 i. 3, 03 i. 3, 04. 3; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 443; on G: B. Goode, 96 i. 33.
- L'Anglois, —, French naval officer at Charleston (1794), 97. 608.

- Langlois, C: V., on Froude, 00 i. 62; on ethical judgments, 63.
- Langlois, François, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1050.
- Langlois (*dit* Traversée), L., of Prairie du Rocher (1773), 09. 429.
- Langres, France, E. W. Dow on city in early middle ages, 99 i. 485-511; charters (814-967), 486-487; under Rome, govt., 488, 492; devastations, 488; aspect of medieval, 489-492; no Roman const. survivals in middle ages, 493-495; county régime, 495; conditions favoring growth of private control, 496-498; evidence of feudal principles, of union of ownership and sovereignty over property, 498-504, 509; bishop as ruler in the city (by 887), 504-510.—Hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Langston, J: M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Langton, Hugh H., Toronto Univ. *Review*, 05 i. 214; on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325.
- Languages, corrupt survival of Dutch words in N. Y., P i. 470-474; importance of training in, for hist. doctorate, 93. 81; Corlear's Iroquois vocabulary, 95. 99-101; S. C. idioms (1806), 96 i. 888; proposed reduction of modern work in secondary schools, 08 i. 71; arrested development in colonies, 11 i. 143. *See also* Intellectual life; languages by name.
- Languemar, N.: Carolina corresp., 66 ii. 501.
- Languet, Hubert, and civil rights, 02 i. 80.
- Languinai, J. D., and Miranda, 07 i. 348.
- Lanham, J.: contract for Neb. public bldgs., 10. 396, 403.
- Lanman, Jas., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155.
- Lannes, Napoléon. *See* Montebello.
- La Noraye, —, and bank of St. Charles, 97. 140, 142.
- Lanoue, René J. de, defeat at Aix la Chapelle, 07 i. 298.
- Lansdowne, H: Petty-Fitzmaurice, 3d *marquis of*, and navy on Great Lakes (1816), 95. 378.
- Lansdowne, H: C: K. Petty-Fitzmaurice, 5th *marquis of*, and Panama Canal, 02 i. 301.
- Lansdowne, W: Petty, 1st *marquis of*. *See* Shelburne, 2d *earl of*.
- Lansdowne collection, 08 i. 101.
- Lansing, J.: and debate on representation in Fed. conven., 93. 234, 236; land patent, 96 i. 145; and N. J. plan, 02 i. 140, 142; leaves conven., 159.
- Lansing, Marion F., sec. Shepard Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Lao-tse, presage at birth, P ii. 110.
- Lapance, Jos., of Ill. (1787), 09. 432.
- Lapaul, — de, Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 1354.
- La Pérouse, Jean F. G. de, at Alaska, 04. 301*n*.
- Lapham, Elbridge, G., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 238, 398, 400, 403, 408, 410.
- Lapham, I. A., field notes, 11 i. 295.
- Lapham, Julia A., sec. Waukesha Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235, 14 i. 347.
- Lapidary art in Florence during Renaissance, 91. 306.
- La Pierre, A. J., in Dutch directory (1798), 12. 428.
- La Place, Pierre de, on Henry II and taking of Calais, 11 i. 105.
- La Porte, Ind., land-office records, 10. 326.
- La Porte County (Ind.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 257.
- Lappenberg, Johann M., and Hist. Com., P iii. 125; on Earl Hakon, 10. 77*n*.
- Lapsley, Gaillard T., of A. H. A. com. on guests (1899), 99 i. 42.
- Lara, José M., of Yucatan (1839), 08 ii. 954.
- La Rade, — de, on Newfoundland coast (1628), 05 i. 118.
- Laran, —, thesis, 09. 109.
- La Ravardière, Danl. de la Touche, *sieur de*, in Brazil, P ii. 252.
- L'Arcambal, —, French consul in U. S. (1794-95), 03 ii. 316, 384, 706, 719, 772.
- Lareau, Edmond, critical note on *Droit Canadien*, 91. 392.
- Laredo, Texas, first mission, 91. 205.
- La Reintrie, H: R. de, special agent in Mexico, 10. 150.
- La Revelière-Lépeaux, L: M. de, Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258*n*.; speeches (1797-99), 12. 448, 513; 30th Prairial, 564*n*. 566, 571; negotiations (1797), 638.
- Largarite, Bruno, and manumission in Dominica, 13 i. 405.
- Largoe, Alex., of Granville Co., N. C. (1750), 95. 212*n*.
- Larios, *Fray Juan*, in Texas, 91. 199.
- Larkin, G.: detained in Bermudas (1703), 13 i. 356.
- Larkln, T: O., papers, 07 i. 41; and annex. of Cal., instructions, 08 i. 48, 13 i. 71, 14 i. 288.
- Larned, Josephus N., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 302; of com. on bibl. (1889-1902, '6), 98. 7, 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 05 i. 41; address at meeting, 99 i. 24; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157.
- La Roche, *Comte de*, and Spain (1073), P iv. 269.
- La Roche, P: de, and N. S. land grants, 13 i. 405.
- La Roche des Aubiers, Abel Servien, *comte*. *See* Servien.
- La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, François A. F.: *duc de*, in Philadelphia (1794), 03 ii.

- 493; aids Adet, 1003; Murray on his *Voyage*, 12. 555, 631; return to France (1799), 631; and Pickering, 631; and new Am. mission, 631.
- La Roque, —, and Am. laud speculation (1794), 03 ii. 479, 480.
- La Roux, Jean, white servant in N. Y., P v. 349.
- Larpent, Francis S., Dartmoor prison investigation, 13 ii. 381n.
- Larpenteur, C.; journals, 05 i. 290.
- Larrabee, C. H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 356.
- Larson, Laurence M., in *A. H. A.: OLD NORSE SOURCES IN ENG. HISTORY*, 08 i. 103-108; *DANISH KINGS AND ENG. CROWN AFTER HARTHACNUT*, 10. 71-81 (*abstract*, 37); of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1913-15), 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; of com. on pubs. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72.
- La Salle, Robert Cavalier, *sieur de*, and discovery of Miss. River, P iii. 280; character, 284; docs. on, 11 i. 346; new material on, 13 i. 212.
- La Sanaz, J. A. H., Dutch foreign minister, 08 ii. 1537, 1543; corresp. with Daingerfield (1843) on consuls, 1537, 1543.
- Las Casas. *See* Casas.
- Lascakas, French warship, and proposed Fla. expedition (1794) 97. 574, 605, 608, 612, 619, 627, 633-635, 637, 643-645, 648, 649, 651, 660, 03 ii. 346; to act as convoy to France, 397, 425.
- Laselle, C. B., library and MSS., 08 i. 162.
- La Sère, Émile, and Tehautepec transit, 10. 138, 139; on pres. campaign in La. (1848), 11 ii. 133.
- La Source, Marie D. A., in com. of Gen. Defence, 94. 253n.; and Com. of Public Safety, 258n., 266.
- Laspeyres, Étienne, on Usselinx, P ii. 157, 222n.
- Lastarria, Miguel, memoir on demarcation line, 91. 125-126.
- Lasteyrie, *Comte* Robt. de, and medieval archæology, 09. 109; bibl. of French hist. socs., 266, 294.
- Latané, J. H., in *A. H. A.: DIPLOMACY OF U. S. IN REGARD TO CUBA*, 97. 219-277; of com. on dependencies (1901), 00 i. 23; of com. on nominations (1902, '5), 02 i. 39, 05 i. 36; *HAY-PAUNCEFOTE TREATY*, 02 i. 291-303 (*abstract*, 29); of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1907-11), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 15, 26, 09. 19, 32, 10. 19, 20, 44; of program com. (1908, '15), 07 i. 15, 26, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; of com. on resolutions (1907), 07 i. 25; on U. S. as world power, 86; on method of nominating officers, 13 i. 49n.; in vote for councilors, 14 i. 53.
- Latham, Jas., and Saligny controversy in Texas, 08 ii. 1329-1330.
- Latham, J.; antirenter in N. Y., imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Latham, Milton S., and plan for independent Cal., 07 i. 127; and Pacific railway, 10. 192.
- Lathrop, J. H., address (1842), 08 i. 338.
- Lathrop, Rufus G., of recept'on com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Latimer, Bedford, mental derangement, 13 ii. 164, 176.
- Latimer, G.; question of removal (1801), 13 ii. 128n.
- Latimer, Hugh, on heavenly portends, P ii. 117.
- Latin, and training for hist. doctorate, 93. 81; and college history, 04. 92; development of Latinity in middle ages, 12. 91-93. *See also* Languages.
- Latin America, B. Moses on relation to U. S., 07 i. 139-142 (*abstract*, 37); influence of hereditary antagonism, difference in colon. development, 139-140; L. Am. struggle for an ideal, 140; unlike manners, 141; differences in approach to polit. questions, 141-142; influence of colon. trade lines, 142; of difference in language, 142.—Study of history of, in Am. secondary schools, 08 i. 66; contribution to Am. history, 09. 221, 225-227; bibl. of history (1909-11), 728-737, 10. 646-656, 11 i. 750-760; problems of U. S. trade, 10. 32; suggested Am. school for hist. studies, 32; diverse points of view 11 i. 34; list of articles on, in *A. H. A.* pubs., 12. 337-338; study of, in Am. universities, 14 i. 83; studies of Napoleonic era and independence, 208. *See also* Brazil; Monroe doctrine; South America; Spanish America.
- La Tour, — de, identity with "Don Juan," 07 i. 205.
- La Tour, Maurice Quentin de, port. used for Franklin, 13 i. 95.
- Latour d'Auvergne, Théophile M. C. de, and Académie Celtique, 09. 263.
- Latrobe, J. H. B., obituary, 91. 16.
- Latta, Jas. W., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267n.
- Latta collection, 14 i. 219.
- Latter Day Saints' Historian's Office, collection, 12. 155.
- Lattimer, H.; leaves Senate, 13 ii. 132; biog. note, 132n.
- Latty, A. S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20.
- Laud, W.; on comets, P ii. 118; and colon. control of bishop of London, 96 i. 234; character, 98. 27; and colon. admin., 03 i. 210; inconsistencies in Gardiner's characterization, 10. 127.
- Laude, —, and Castro's Texan colonists, 08 ii. 1394, 1541.
- Lauderdale's (Ky. confed.) company, rolls, 10. 340.
- Landonnière, René de, colony, P v. 443.

- Lauffer, —, as gov. of Curaçao, 12. 616.
- Laughton, Dr. —, at Antwerp (1814), 13 li. 515.
- Laughton, Sir J.: K., and Navy Records Soc., 09. 239.
- Lauis. *See* Lugano.
- Lauman, F.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Lauréault de Foncemagne. *See* Foncemagne.
- Laurens, —, pirate (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Laurens, H.; papers, P iii. 23, 94. 555, 557, 558, 05 i. 299, 317; row with Thomson, 96 i. 99; port. of Washington captured with, 198; and clause respecting negroes in treaty of 1783, 01 i. 275.
- Laurens, J.; corresp., 94. 558, 05 i. 317; voyage to Europe (1781), 95. 356.
- Laurens papers, P iii. 23, 94. 555, 557, 558, 05 i. 299, 317.
- Laurent, François, as general hlstn., P i. 52.
- Laurie, Gaven. *See* Lawrie.
- Lausanne, Switz., hlst. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Laussat, Pierre C., in La., records, 12. 281, 282.
- Lauzan, U. S. S. (1783), 95. 360.
- Lauzon, Canad. scigniory, 99 i. 223.
- Lavaca, Texas, radical propaganda (1835), 11 i. 224n.
- Laval, François de, corresp. with Rome, 11 i. 346.
- Lavater, Ludwig, on comets, P ii. 121.
- Laveaux, —, in Santo Domingo (1794–95), 03 li. 366–368, 462, 542, 613, 779, 805, 828, 830.
- La Vela, Venezuela, Miranda's expedition at (1806), 07 i. 386.
- Lavendeghem, Baron de, hôtel at Ghent, 13 li. 332n.
- La Vente, H: R. de, induction at Mobile, 04. 545.
- Lavergne, —, and proposed attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 629.
- Lavillebeuve, J: N., of eastern La. (1840), 07 li. 479.
- Lavissee, Ernest, on function of study of history, 98. 534n.; of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296n.
- Lavoisier, Antoine L., and an Academy in U. S., 89. 59 (*also* P iv. 101); possible bust used for Condorcet, 13 i. 98.
- Lavoye, Jos., of Prairie du Rocher (1812), 09. 429.
- Law, E: *See* Elienborough.
- Law, Eliza P. (Custis), accident (1802), 13 li. 149.
- Law, J.; Co. of the West in Northwest, P iii. 285.
- Law, J.; of D. C., Yazoo claims commissioner, P v. 436.
- Law, Jon., gov. of Conn., 06 li. 352; papers, 07 i. 54, 08 i. 162, 10. 256.
- Law, Jon, removed by Jackson (1829), P i. 347n.
- Law, R.; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 150, 154.
- Law, T.; and Columbian Institute and College, 89. 75, 78n. (*also* P iv. 119, 121n.); and Md. canal lottery (1795), 92. 183.
- Law, civil, in La. purchase, P i. 289, 97. 159, 03 i. 22; canon, and demonology, P iv. 242; first chair at Willlam and Mary, 461, 462n.; and history, P v. 26 (*also* 90. 21); bibl. of Ala., 97. 810–811, 1005–1006, 1215–1216; Litchfield law school, 99 li. 83, 84; records of Philadelphia department, 01 li. 283–285; study of development of Am., 02 i. 176; civil and common in Cal., 04. 262; unworked field of colon. development of Am., 08 i. 114; Brit. hist. socs., 09. 239; Dutch hist. soc., 249; studies in Span., 276; bibl. of Am. (1909–11), 633–635, 10. 587–588, 11 i. 693–694; study of medieval, 12. 37; list or articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 333–339; materials as source for study of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 38–39; and opportunity in U. S., 14 i. 83. *See also* Canon law; Civil law; Codes; Common law; International law; JUDICIARY; Lawyers; Legislation; Roman law.
- Law and order, proposed amend. on fed. preservation, 96 li. 171. *See also* Crime; GOVERNMENT; Insurrection; Lynch law; Martial law; Military; Police; Police power; Riots; Sheriff.
- Lawber, —, Del. lawsuit (1801), 13 li. 119.
- Lawes, Jas., it.-gov. of Jamaica, commission, 11 i. 452.
- Lawes, Sir N.; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 445; com. and instructions, 451; on Span. depredations, 13 i. 367.
- Law examiners. *See* Lawyers.
- Lawhead, Lydia D., on teaching history, 04. 264.
- Lawier, Davis B., journal, 06 li. 188.
- Lawne, Christopher, in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 308.
- Lawrence, —, bearer of Mex. dispatches (1842), 07 li. 546.
- Lawrence, Capt. A. F., ct.-martial in Ohlo, 06 li. 172.
- Lawrence, Abbott, from Calhoun (1845), on loan, manufac. Interests and free trade, 99 li. 654; to Calhoun (1846) introducing Prescott and Sumner, 1079; on tariff bill, 1086; and tariff of 1828, 11 i. 182; and Taylor's cabinet, 11 li. 140; in Londou (1855), 354; and Calhoun, 13 i. 161.
- Lawrence, Amos A., and Kan. freestate settlers, 93. 486, 94. 214; on C: Roblnson, 219.
- Lawrence, C.; gov. of N. S., and development of colony, 90. 41; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 504; com. and instructions, 504–505.

- Lawrence, Christopher, of Mass. (1669), 98. 116.
- Lawrence, Elizabeth [Mrs. Jas. Allan], 92. 135*n*.
- Lawrence, Finda, free negress in Ga. (1772), 03 i. 445.
- Lawrence, G. V., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 244.
- Lawrence, J.; of Philadelphia (c. 1768), 92. 135*n*.
- Lawrence, J.; M. C. from N. Y., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 310, 313; on naturalization (1790), 01 i. 309.
- Lawrence, J. L. M., 1st baron, and arbitration, 91. 84.
- Lawrence, S. A., to Calhoun (1843) on pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 878.
- Lawrence, Sir T.; Md. appt. (1691), 97. 343, 344; and licenses in Md., 99 i. 258; and Md. papers, 08 i. 429-431, 433, 434; acting-gov. of Md., 11 i. 466; petition, 13 i. 343; case, 343, 346; memorial on support of ministers in Md., 346; claim, 350; petition on Bermudas (1700), 352; complaint on Md. licenses, 360; hardships as sec. of Md., 362.
- Lawrence, Capt. W. S., ct.-martial in Ohio, 06 ii. 172.
- Lawrence, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213*n*.
- Lawrence, W.; M. C. from Ohio, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 213, 372, 373, 390, 391, 399; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31; vote on English Bill, 06 i. 202*n*.
- Lawrence, W. B., on neutralization, 02 i. 292.
- Lawrence, W. T., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 95, 353.
- Lawrence, Kan., F. W. Blackmar on annals, 93. 481-499 (*abstract*, 8); importance, 481; points of hist. interest, 482; settlement, 483-486; town assoc., 486; origin of name, 486; disputed claims, 487-489; Reeder at, 489; early progress, 489; mark for proslavery hatred, 490, 496; and first ter. elec., 491; and abolitionists, 492-493; Wakarusa war, 493-495; sacked, 495; attack of 1856, 496; self-created charter, 496-499; Quantrell's raid, 499.
- Lawrence, Am. whaler, wrecked (1846), 11 i. 137.
- Lawrenceburg and Indianapolis Railroad, records, 10. 326.
- Lawrence County, Ark., records, 06 ii. 32.
- Lawrie, Gawen, dep.-gov. of East N. J., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 395, 11 i. 487.
- Laws. *See* Legislation.
- Lawson, Hannah (Smith), 95. 229*n*.
- Lawson, Isabella, d. of J.; 95. 229*n*.
- Lawson, J.; reference to Croatan Indians, P v. 471; early career, 95. 224-225; journey from Charleston to N. C., route, 225-227; as provincial surveyor-gen., 227-228; and De Graffenried, killed by Indians, 228-229; family, 229*n*; value of *Carolina*, 229-230; editions, 230-232.
- Lawson, S.; of Craven Co., N. C. (1758), 95. 229*n*.
- Lawson, T.; army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160, 161.
- Lawton, Alex. R. [1], occupies Ft. Pulaski (1861), 01 ii. 201.
- Lawton, Alex. R. [2], acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 11; on hist. work in lower South, 13 i. 215.
- Lawton (Layton), Dr. E., voyage to Europe (1813), 13 ii. 387*n*.
- Lawton, W. W. H., and fed. land papers, 09. 424.
- Lawyers, S. C. (1805), 96 i. 859, 863; S. C. examination for bar (1807), 908; character of N. C. (1808), 915; fees in colon. Md., 99 i. 241, 242; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 753-754; admission to practice in N. Y., 00 ii. 131; records of Mich. board of examiners, 05 i. 375; of Tenn. examiners, 06 ii. 213; Me. records, 08 i. 292; Minn. records, 14 i. 445; records of Mo. admissions, 08 i. 364; Neb. records, 10. 419; N. Mex. records, 09. 478; Wy. board of examiners and records, 13 i. 312-313. *See also* Attorney-general; District attorney; JUDICIARY; Law; Solicitor.
- Lay, J.; and proposed Fla. expedition (1793), 97. 575.
- Layard, Sir H.; discoveries at Asshur, 14 i. 96.
- Laydon, Virginia, parentage, 08 i. 134.
- Layton. *See* Lawton.
- Lazare claim, 91. 75.
- Lazarus, Moritz, as general histn., P i. 54.
- Lazzaronis, and the French (1799), 12. 521, 523.
- Lea, Albert M., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30.
- Lea, H. C.; in A. H. A.: and general histories, P i. 53; communicates letter of Franciscan missionary (1500), P iii. 215-218; MARTYRDOM OF SAN PEDRO ARBUÉS, 435-453 (*abstract*, 259); on witchcraft, P iv. 265; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 302, 90. 135, 91. 443, 92. 265; vice-pres. (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; pres. (1903), 02 i. 9, 39; luncheon to A. H. A., 20; of local com. (1902), 45; life councilor (1904-9), 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14; pres. address, ETHICAL VALUES IN HISTORY, 03 i. 55-69 (*abstract*, 25).
- Lea, I.; letters to Buchanan, 06 ii. 187.
- Lea, J.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 175, 186.
- Lea, Luke, Tenn. land commissioner (c. 1812), 06 ii. 220.
- Lea, Luke, acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 197*n*.
- Lea, Pryor, on bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 381.
- Lea, Squire, army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.

- Leach, J. Granville, and Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 293; pres. General Soc. of Pa., 12. 231, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- Leacock, J.; lottery (1773), 92. 176.
- Lead, R. G. Thwaites on early mining in Ill. and Wis., 93. 191-196; during French control, 191-193; early smelting, 193; during Am. Rev., 193; Du-buque's mining, 193-195; Indian method of mining, 194; Am. exploitation, 195-196; Cont. Cong. and production (1775), 13 i. 142*n*. See also Mining.
- Leadbetter, Florence E., on A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1906), 06 i. 26.
- League of United Southerners, 01 ii. 194.
- Leak, Walter F., N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 173; and candidacy for gov. (1858), 174*n*.
- Leake, Jos. B., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Leake, Shelton F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 355; elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.
- Leander, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 367-369, 375-392.
- Lear, Tobias, and Washington's corresp. on Jefferson, 92. 100.
- Learned, H. B., of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; of local com. (1915), 19, 52, 61, 73; CABINET MEETINGS UNDER POLK, 231-242 (*abstract*, 38).
- Learned, Marion D., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; hist. exhibit at Jamestown Exposition, 08 i. 160; LESSONS OF GER. ARCHIVES, 09. 251-254.
- Learned societies, list of Am. (1890) 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 193-202); need of annual Am. congresses, 94. 2; bibl. lists of pubs. of Europ., 04. 690; P. C. B. com. on meetings, 09. 58; Pacific Assoc., 10. 62. See also American Economic Association; American Political Science Association; Historical societies; INTELLECTUAL LIFE; Scientific institutions; sciences by name.
- Leary, J. S., Croatan Indian, P v. 466.
- Leary, Lewis S., Croatan Indian, with J. Brown, P v. 464.
- Leather, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 652, 654.
- Leatherwood, J., of Baltimore Co. (1715), 99 i. 259*n*.
- Leavenworth, H., instructions from Calhoun (1819) on Ft. Snelling, 99 ii. 166; and office of inspector-gen. (1821), 193, 194.
- Leavenworth, Fort, in France, 07 i. 109.
- Leavenworth constitution, 94. 221. See also Kansas.
- Leavitt, Joshua, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 24, 25, 28; from Chase (1847) on Liberty conven., 116; and Congress (1850), 209; and Boston Liberty newspaper (1844), 463; and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 467; to Chase (1860) on Lincoln's cabinet, 483.
- Lebanon, Conn., distinguished men, 96 i. 39; Wheelock's school, 40; probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 84; town records, 109.
- Lebanon County, Pa., bibl., 08 i. 165.
- Lebanon County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 294; (1912), 12. 231; (1913), 13 i. 232; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 851-854, 1018-1019.
- Le Bas, Jas., Carolina warrants, 06 ii. 502, 503.
- Lebeau, Jos., Texan negotiations (1840), 08 ii. 945.
- Lebeuf, Jean, hist. work, 09. 261.
- Le Blanc, —, artillery man for proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1025.
- Le Blanc, —, appt. as commissioner to U. S. (1793), 03 ii. 289, 11 i. 154; character, 03 ii. 289*n*.; return to France, motive, 361, 410, 419, 505, 507, 11 i. 160*n*.; and Republicans, 03 ii. 372. For correspondence, see Fauchet.
- Le Blanc, Paul, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 1047, 1049.
- Le Blanc, Sir Simon, on bench, 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507*n*.
- Lebold, Conrad, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Lebon, André, acknowledgment to, 91. 37*n*.
- Le Boulanger, R. P., French-Ill. dict., 10. 256.
- Le Boutellier Fauvel, Mme., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Le Bovier de Fontenelle, Bernard. See Fontenelle.
- Lebrun, C. F., minister of foreign affairs (1793), 94. 260*n*.; caution to Genêt, 96 i. 1010*n*.; instructions to Genêt on behavior, 03 ii. 215*n*.; letter from Genêt (1793), 216; and plan against Span. Am. (1792), 07 i. 291-293.
- Le Chauvin, —, and Am. peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 347.
- Lechler, Gotthard, error on Wiclif's lay preachers, 99 i. 462-465.
- Lechmere, Ann (Winthrop), Winthrop v. Lechmere, 94. 318-319, 12. 110.
- Lecky, W. E. H., as histn., P i. 53, 00 i. 45; on peace of 1783, P iii. 98, 98. 292; on witchcraft, P iv. 256; on Am. Rev., 00 i. 46; on influence of early Am. output of precious metals, 01 i. 71; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 314*n*., 475.
- Le Clerc, Jean, character of ed. of Erasmus, 01 i. 176.
- Lecompte, Jos., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 344.
- Lecompte, S. D., as judge in Kan., 11 ii. 392, 394.
- Lecompton constitution, 94. 221; Cobb's policy of ignoring slavery, 11 ii. 402, 422, 424; submission to popular vote, 402-406, 417, 422, 423; in Congress,

- 427, 430, 432, 433. *See also* English bill; Kansas.
- Le Comte, —, French agent in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 395, 396, 426, 527, 529.
- Le Conte, J.; Calhoun man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Lectures, in first year of college work in history, 05 i. 150, 151, 157, 166, 170–174.
- Lécureux, —, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Lecuyer, —, Missouri expedition (1795), 08 i. 190.
- Lederer, J.; reference to Croatan Indians, P v. 470.
- Ledlie, Jas. F., in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 388, 390.
- Le Duc, Mrs. Janiver, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Le Duc, W: G., commissioner of agri., 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163).
- Ledyard, H.; and Texan chargé (1843), 08 ii. 1457.
- Ledyard, H.; of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Ledyard, H: B., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Ledyard, J.; and western exploration, 89. 82–83 (*also* P iv. 126), 03 i. 118*n.*, 14 i. 283.
- Ledyard, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 84; town records, 110.
- Lee, Dr. —, of Ga., effort for fed. office for (1849), 11 ii. 155.
- Lee, Archibald, from J. A. Bayard (1814) on expected failure of Ghent negotiations, 13 ii. 317*n.*
- Lee, Arthur, papers, P iii. 20, 94. 556–558, 96 i. 499, 506; and Beaumarchais, P iii. 42; and Franklin and Deane, 43–45, 47, 418*n.*; on western claims and terms of peace (1782), 417, 418; on Ky.'s petition for statehood, 420; hitherto printed letter from Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 709; from Higginson (1783) on Morris's admin., 711; on proposed recess of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148*n.*
- Lee, B: F., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Lee, B: F., and N. J. archives, 03 i. 491, 493.
- Lee, Gen. C.; papers, P iii. 23, 05 i. 318; spurious ports., 13 i. 94; memorial (1764), 394.
- Lee, C.; atty.-gen., and Yrujo (1797), 03 ii. 1095; and chief-justiceship (1801), 12. 696; appt. to cabinet, 13 ii. 14.
- Lee, Charlotte F. [Lady Baltimore], marriage security, 92. 21, 99 i. 233.
- Lee, Fitzhugh, Gettysburg, 95. 429, Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228, 239, 240; Cold Harbor, 241.
- Lee, Fitzroy II.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 479.
- Lee, Francis B., of N. J. Dept. of Public Records, 13 i. 251.
- Lee, Francis L., Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Lee, Guy C., paper on church constitution in 9th cent., 96 i. 22.
- Lee, Gen. II: [1], and West Point, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); and Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 413, 438, 454, 457, 485, 489; and Miranda, 07 i. 292, 327; deeds Ky. land to Washington (1798), 10. 340; elec. to Congress (1799), 12. 566, 568; and J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 95.
- Lec, Major H: [2], nomination rejected by Senate (1829), P i. 351*n.*; and Fla. controversy (1828), 99 ii. 262, 263.
- Lee, I.; and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 149.
- Lee, J. A. L., and Ga. habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 641.
- Lee, J. B., at meeting of P. C. B., 06 i. 40.
- Lee, Philip, of Nevis (1680), 00 i. 175.
- Lee, R.; acting-gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462.
- Lee, R: B., and assumption and location of fed. capital, 95. 289, 291–293.
- Lee, R: H: [1], elec. to Senate, P ii. 29; and relig. tax, P iii. 209, 01 i. 168; and ordinance of 1787, P iii. 291, 302, 96 i. 57; elec. to Cont. Cong. (1774), 92. 114*n.*; from Washington (1785) on western trade, 93. 343*n.*; papers, 94. 555, 96 i. 506; on capture of *Edward* (1776), 95. 343; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1775), 96 i. 93; and instruction of senators, 773; and coms. of corresp. 01 i. 247*n.*; and phrase "are and of right ought to be," 02 i. 83; letters pub., 08 i. 149, 166, 09. 312.
- Lee, R: H: [2], and Lee papers, P iii. 20.
- Lee, Robt. E.; campaign of Second Bull Run, P ii. 68–72; and J: Brown's raid, P iv. 440, 445; Gettysburg, 94. 48, 95. 413–432 [*see* Gettysburg]; at West Point, 96 i. 44; and negro soldiers, 98. 280, 11 ii. 657; one of last orders, 98. 582; Wilderness campaign, 08 i. 225–247 [*see* Wilderness]; as general, 246; command of Va. troops, Toombs on, 11 ii. 563; and bill for commander-in-chief (1862), 590, 591; consultation with Johnston (1862), 591; Toombs on, in Seven Days, 600, 601; Antietam campaign, 606–607; and Charleston defenses, 13 i. 170.
- Lee, Sidney, on Lovelace family, 91. 272.
- Lee, Silas, and Adams's French policy (1799), 96 i. 832.
- Lee, T.; pres. of Va. council, acting-gov., 06 ii. 487, 11 i. 517.
- Lee, T: Sim, gov. of Md., and Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 454; term, 06 ii. 467.
- Lee, W.; papers, 94. 557, 558; brings French passports (1798), 96 i. 812–814.
- Lee, W: D., Texan chargé to U. S., 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 49; to home govt. (U. S., 1845), 08 ii. 398, 406, 410, 412 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt., 388; with Buchanan (1845) on reception, 399, 400, 413.
- Lee, Ft., in Tenn., 93. 425.

- Lee County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- Leeds, Francis G. Osborne, 5th duke of (marquis of Carmarthen), and frontier posts, 94. 419; letters from consul at Philadelphia (1787-91), 96 i. 517-659, 97. 454-484 [see Bond, Phineas]; and Mirabeau (1785), 135; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 365, 367, 369, 377, 386, 407, 409, 421, 440-442, 459, 07 i. 270; in foreign office, 269.
- Leeds, Josiah W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 302-303.
- Leeds, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 303.
- Leeds (Eng.) *Mercury* as source on social history, 13 i. 137.
- Leet, A. B., hist. MSS., 00 i. 602.
- Leetc, Anna (Payne), 91. 210.
- Leete, W.; service as dep.-gov. of Conn., P iv. 420, 06 ii. 347; B. C. Steiner on, 91. 209-222; career in Eng., 209-210; founding of Guilford, 210-211; union with N. Haven, 211; offices under N. Haven, 211-212; and return to Eng., 213; and regicides, 214; Rossiter quarrel and union with Conn., 215-219; offices under Conn., 220; and King Philip's war, 220; death, 220; character, 221-222.—And N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 88.
- Leeuwen, Theodorus van, arrest (1798), 12. 418; and Dutch Directory, 462.
- Leeward Islands, govts., lists (1686-71), commissions and instructions (1625-1781), 11 i. 457-465, 524, 527, 13 i. 327, 334, 339, 363, 371, 375; Virgin Islands under govt., 11 i. 514; conditions and affairs (1672-90), 13 i. 327, 329, 330, 332, 339, 340; defense, war supplies, troops (1672-1754), 328, 340, 341, 344, 353, 357, 364, 365, 376, 380, 386; seizure of a ship (1682), 334; and Gov. Johnson, 337; Huguenots in, 338; ministers' stipends, 342; memorial (1694), 344; warships for (1694), 344; Hoit for council, 346; convict servants, 348; disbanded soldiers for, 348; acts void (1700), 353; present for Gov. Codrington, 355; salary of gov., 372; tax on absentees, 381; marriage benefices, 383; defenseless state (1755), 387. *See also* Antigua; Barbados; Montserrat; Nevis; St. Christopher; Virgin Islands; West Indies.
- Lefavour, H.; pres. Colon. Soc. of Mass., 10. 258; presides over conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 35, 201.
- Lefebvre, François J., dismissed (1799), 12. 593.
- Lefebvre d'Inglebert, Jos., Kashaskia ct. records, 05 i. 359.
- Lefever, Danl., land right in New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Lefèvre-Pontalis, Eugène, and medieval archaeology, 09. 108, 109, 265, 266.
- Lefferts, Elizabeth D. [Mrs. Jas. C. Brevoort], P. iii. 225.
- Leflore, Greenwood, Choctaw mingo, and removal, 06 i. 374, 375; on treaty of 1830, 382n.
- Lefroy, A. H.: F., critical note on *Brit. versus Am. system*, 91. 406.
- Lefroy, Sir H.; and papers of United Empire Loyalists, 05 i. 214.
- Lefroy, Sir J.: H.; gov. of Bermudas, papers on loyalists, 98. 39.
- Legaré, Hugh S., on Hawaii, 93. 387; Calhoun's opposition to reëlec. (1838), 99 ii. 407; appt. as atty.-gen. (1841), 487; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 36; and state portfolio (1843), 08 ii. 174, 178; from Sec. Porter (1843) on Texas, 203.
- Legazpi, Miguel López de, and Chinese, 99 i. 183; J. A. Robertson on, and Philippine colonization, 07 i. 145-155; selected to command expedition, 147; career, 147; change in destination of expedition, 148, 151; voyage, 151; peaceful policy, 151, 153n.; trouble with Portuguese, 151, 154; settlement on Cebu, 152; explorations, 153; neglected, 153; at Manila, 154; death, 154; as colonizer, 154-155.
- Legge, E.; Brit. naval capt., ex officio councillor at Barbados, 13 i. 382.
- Legge, Francis, gov. of N. S., dates and enrolment of com., 11 i. 402, 504; com. and instructions, 506, 527; charges against, 13 i. 405.
- Legge, W.: *See* Dartmouth.
- Legget, —, ship capt. (1793), 97. 530.
- Leghorn, Italy, and Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516; logwood trade (1701), 13 i. 354.
- Legislation, medieval Formulæ, P i. 32; participation of state bureaus and commissions, P v. 126 (*also* 90. 86); force of colon., pending review, temporary colon., 93. 314, 13 i. 348, 364; proposed const. amend. requiring sectional majorities in Congress, 96 ii. 104; riders, 132, 133; proposed fed. amends. to prohibit special, 252-253; majority required, 97. 28; problem of, for dependencies, 99 i. 552-558; exemplification of origin in custom, 00 i. 83-84; influence of party upon, in Eng. and U. S., 01 i. 321-542 [see Politics]; question of royal approval of charter-colony laws, 03 i. 272-277; Col. board on uniform, 430; through state constitution, 05 i. 221; character of Span. laws of the Indies, 07 i. 150n.; private, in colonies, 13 i. 368; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 213. *See also* Codes; Constitutions; Declaring acts void; Law; LEGISLATURE; Referendum; Sumptuary laws; Veto; for laws on any special subject, *see* that title.
- Records:* list of lists of colon. acts in P. R. O., 08 i. 404-405; Aia., 04. 499;

bibl. of pub. Ala., 97. 1006-1016; Ark., 06 ii. 25; Col., 03 i. 421; pub. Conn. (to 1789), 03 ii. 343, 346-351, 353; pub. Del. (to 1789), 445-447; E. Fla. in P. R. O. (1781-83), 08 i. 424; Fla., 06 ii. 157; Ga., 03 i. 447-448; bibl. of Ga., 01 ii. 215; pub. (Ga. (to 1789), 06 ii. 554-556; Ga. in P. R. O. (1775-80), 08 i. 427; Ill., 09. 396; Ind., 10. 323, 324, 330; Iowa, 00 ii. 40; Ky., 10. 347-349, 363-364; La., 12. 287; Me., 08 i. 264; pub. Md. (to 1789), 06 ii. 452-455, 466; Md. in P. R. O. (1649-1771), 08 i. 431-433; pub. Mass. (to 1789), 00 ii. 50, 06 ii. 296-298, 300-312, 324, 561; Mass. in P. R. O. (1692-1774), 08 i. 436-439; Minn., 14 i. 393, 405; bibl. of pub. Miss., 99 i. 669-674, 740-748; Mo., 08 i. 335; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 10. 408; pub. Dominion of N. Eng., 06 ii. 249-250; pub. N. Haven, 342; pub. N. H. (to 1789), 266-268, 279-281; N. H. in P. R. O. (1696-1774), 08 i. 456-457; N. J., 03 i. 495, 535; pub. N. J. (to 1789), 06 ii. 394, 396-398, 400-402, 406-408; N. J. in P. R. O. (1703-74), 08 i. 462-464; N. Mex., 09. 477, 481; pub. N. Neth., 06 ii. 366; N. Y., 00 ii. 84, 113; pub. N. Y. (to 1789), 06 ii. 368, 370-374, 386-387; N. Y. in P. R. O. (1667-1775), 08 i. 472-477; Northwest Ter., 06 ii. 166-169; N. C., 00 ii. 253-255, 261, 266, 01 ii. 346; pub. N. C. (to 1789), 06 ii. 510, 517-519, 528-529; N. C. in P. R. O. (1734-71), 08 i. 407-408; Ohio, 06 ii. 172; Ore., 02 i. 337-352, 355; Pa., 09 ii. 267, 292; pub. Pa. (to 1789), 06 ii. 420-430, 440-441; Pa. in P. R. O. (1700-75), 08 i. 488-489; pub. Plymouth, 06 ii. 294-295; R. I., 03 i. 548, 549; pub. R. I. (to 1789), 06 ii. 330, 332-339; pub. S. C. (to 1789), 535, 540-542, 547-548; S. C. in P. R. O. (1721-75), 08 i. 412-413; Tenn., 03 ii. 209-211, 214; regulation for publishing U. S. (1845), 99 ii. 639-640; pub. Vt. (to 1789), 06 ii. 287-288; pub. Va. (to 1789), 470, 473-478, 492; Va. in P. O. (1660-1773), 08 i. 490-499; Wash., 08 i. 388; W. Fla. in P. R. O. (1766-71), 425; Wis., 09 ii. 296, 05 i. 380, 388; Wy., 13 i. 291, 292. *See also* Legislature.

Legislature, parties in Ger., P iii. 136; character of Ger., 138; origin of bicameral, in Mass., P iv. 410; Conn. bicameral jealousies, 416; in colon. Va., 91. 22-23; colon., and revenue questions, 279-281; Canad., 339-341; in Union of Utrecht, 93. 139, 142; first Va., 301-316; origin of standing coms., 393-399; in colon. N. C., contest with exec., elec., 94. 149, 95. 273, 275, 281-284; judicial function of R. I. colon., 94. 325-328; provision in first Pa. constitution, 377; efficiency of representative, considered,

95. 37-42; controversy over electoral college for senate in Md., 129-167 [*see* Electoral college]; a Knownothing, in Mass. (1855), 96 i. 177-187; of Alsace-Lorraine, 452; character of S. C. (1805), 860, 863-867, 879; divorce proceedings in N. C. (1808), 913; in Va. (1808), 918; state, and elec. of pres., 96 ii. 84-86, 99, 109, 110; adjournment in N. Haven Colony, 98. 102; status of ter., 329; qualifications for, in colon. times, 99 i. 95-98, 103, 00 i. 350, 352; judging of qual. of members in colon. times, 99 i. 103; qual. under state govts., 125-126, 129, 00 i. 364, 368, 379; disqual. to hold other office during term, 99 i. 147; procedure in colon. Md., 235-236; elec. of speaker there, 248; unpaid in colon. S. C., 00 i. 296, 346, 362n.; constitution and centralization of power in early state, of S. C., 364, 365, 368-369, 380, 382; colon. Md., as et., 01 i. 222, 223, 226; of proprietary colony, 03 i. 193; contest over popular elec. of pres. electors in N. Y. (1824), 04. 185-194, 200; pres. elec. in N. Y. (1824), 198-200; in Miranda's plan of govt., 07 i. 273, 417-419, 521-523; control of purse by lower house in Ont., 11 i. 361; value of printed bills, 362; royal instructions: on increasing colon. assembly, 436, 527; on privileges of colon., 455, 13 i. 396; on duration of colon., 11 i. 507; privileges of members, Jamaica case (1713), 13 i. 363; claims in Ga. (1755), 587. *See also* Aldermen; Common council; Congress; Constitutional conventions; Continental Congress; Declaring acts void; French parliaments; French Senate; GOVERNMENT; Impeachment; Legislation; Parliament; Provincial congresses; Referendum; Separation of powers; Supervisors.

Records: Ala., 04. 501; bibl. of Ala. pub., 97. 949-943; Ark., 06 ii. 25, 27; Canad., 11 i. 348; Ccl., 03 i. 418, 420-421, 11 i. 371, 374; Conn., 0 i. 27; pub. Conn. (to 1789), 06 ii. 343-346, 351; Del., 136; pub. Del. (to 1789), 447-448; East Fla. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 424-426; Fla., 06 ii. 157; Ga., 03 i. 447; table of meetings and journals of Ga. (1751-1800), 97. 449-453; pub. Ga. (to 1789), 06 ii. 556-559; Ga. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 427-428; Ill., 09. 396, 397, 422; Ind., 10. 325, 326; Ky., 349-351, 353, 362n.; La., 12. 287; table of meetings and journals of Lower Canada (1792-1800), 97. 407; Me., 08 i. 264, 265, 276, 277; pub. Md. (to 1789), 06 ii. 455-460, 466-467; table of meetings and journals of Md. (1638-1774), 97. 428-432; Md. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 429-436; Mass., 00 ii. 49-50; table of meetings and journals of Mass. (1692-1789), 97. 408-422; pub. Mass.

- (to 1789), 06 ii. 298, 299, 312-320, 324-326, 561; Mass. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 439-454; Minn., 14 i. 393-394, 403-405, 426, 431, 436, 440, 441; bibl. of Miss. pub., 99 i. 713; Mo., 08 i. 335-338, 344-345, 11 i. 329; Mon., 12. 300, 301; Neb., 10. 390, 408; table of meetings and journals of N. Brn. (1786-99), 97. 406-407; Dominion of N. Eng. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 455; pub. N. H. (to 1789), 06 ii. 268-274, 278, 281-284; N. H. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 455-460; pub. New Haven, 06 ii. 342; N. J., 03 i. 424; table of meetings and journals of N. J. (1703-76), 97. 422-428; pub. N. J. (to 1789), 06 ii. 398-399, 402-404, 408-411; N. J. journals in P. R. O., 02 i. 461-471; N. Mex., 09. 476, 477; N. Y., 00 ii. 84, 98-100, 102, 105, 106, 235; pub. N. Y. (to 1789), 06 ii. 375-380, 387-388; N. Y. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 477-487; N. J., 00 ii. 255, 256, 262, 01 ii. 346; table of meetings and journals of N. C. (1715-1800), 97. 437-441; pub. N. C. (to 1789), 06 ii. 506, 510-514, 519-522, 529-530; N. C. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 406-412; Northwest Ter., 06 ii. 188; table of meetings and journals of Nova Scotia (1758-1800), 97. 405-406; Ohio, 06 ii. 171, 172; Ont., 11 i. 354, 361; pub. Oregon, 02 i. 337-355; Pa., 00 ii. 268-269, 278, 01 ii. 234*n.*; pub. Pa. (to 1789), 06 ii. 430-436, 441-443; Pa. journals in P. R. O. 08 i. 489; R. I., 03 i. 548-550, 557-559; pub. R. I. (to 1789), 06 ii. 328-329; pub. S. C. (to 1789), 06 ii. 535-539, 543-546, 548-549, 07 i. 185; table of meetings and journals of S. C. (1682-1801), 97. 442-449; S. C. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 414-423; Tenn., 06 ii. 208-209, 214; table of meetings and journals of Tenn. (1794-1905), 97. 452-453, 06 ii. 210-211; Texas, 01 ii. 357; table of meetings and journals of Upper Canada (1792-1800), 97. 407-408; pub. Vt. (to 1789), 06 ii. 289; Va., 03 i. 653, 657, 06 i. 137; table of meetings and journals of Va. (1680-1800), 97. 432-437; pub. Va. (to 1789), 06 ii. 470-471, 478-485, 492-493; Va. journals in P. R. O., 08 i. 490-496, 499-509; Wash., 08 i. 374, 378, 386, 387; Wls., 00 ii. 295, 296, 05 i. 380, 387-389, 401, 414-415; Wy., 13 i. 396. *See also* Legislation.
- Legler, H: E., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 234, 05 i. 217.
- Le Guis, —, on lead mining, 93. 193.
- Le Heup, P.; as Va. agent, 05 i. 79.
- Lehigh County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 293; (1912), 12. 230.
- Lehon, C: J. A., *comte*, and Texan negotiations (1859), 08 ii. 1274.
- Lehrbach, Ludwlg C., *graf*, in Rastadt Congress, 12. 511; French negotiations (1800), 652, 657; supersedes Thugut, 655.
- Leib, Michael, appt. as Philadelphia postmaster, P i. 334, 13 ii. 290*n.*; fed const. amend. postponed by, 96 ii. 325; elec. to Cong. (1798), 12. 494.
- Leib, Owen D., defeat for Congress (1846), 11 ii. 86.
- Leicester, Robt. Dudley, *earl of*, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; antagonism with Burghley, 113; relig. attitude, 116; and Drake's voyage, 119; Dutch expedition, 119.
- Leicester, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Leicester, Mass., and regulating act (1774), 95. 107.
- Leiden, university of, Fruin as prof., 99 i. 519-525.
- Leigh, B: W., at William and Mary, P iv. 461; on Va. county ct., 91. 25; on western Va. and nationalism (1829), 93. 220; and instructions on expunging, refuses to resign from Senate, 96 ii. 65*n.*, 99 ii. 357; polit. attitude (1832), 320; (1834), 341.
- Leigh, C: C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19.
- Leigh, Jas., of N. C. (*c.* 1710), 95. 182, 229*n.*
- Leiningen, *Fürst zu*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Leiningen, *Graf* Victor von. *See* Alt-Leiningen-Westenberg.
- Leipzig, Ger., Museum für Völkerkunde, P iii. 517; hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Leipzig, battle of (1813), Te Deum for at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 480.
- Leipzig, university of, hist. seminary, P iv. 59 (*also* 89. 37).
- Leisler, Jacob [1], it.-gov. of N. Y., instructions, papers, 06 ii. 380-382; intercession for, 13 i. 342. *See also* Leisler's rebellion.
- Leisler, Jacob [2], petition (1692), 13 i. 341.
- Leisler's rebellion, records, 06 ii. 254, 381, 382, 08 i. 477; before Lords of Trade, 13 i. 340; intercession, 342; pardons, 344.
- Leisy v. Hardin, 96 ii. 273*n.*
- Lelter, Levi Z., courtesy to A. H. A., 91. 8; thanks to, 10.
- Le Jan, *Rev.* Francis, instruction of slaves, 95. 661.
- Lejay, I.: Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 501.
- Leland, J: D., impeachment records, 08 i. 335, 337.
- Leland, Waldo G., in A. H. A.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904-6, '8, '9), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 08 i. 161, 09. 321; transmittal of Annual Report (1808-14), 08 i. 7, 09. 7, 10. 7, 11 i. 7, 12. 7, 13 i. 7, 14 i. 7; sec. (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 31, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44,

- 11 i. 13, 44, 12. 13, 52, 13 i. 13, 49, 54, 14 i. 13, 52, 53; of com. on pubs. (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 31, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; of general com. (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1909-12), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 45, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 58; PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (1908), 08 i. 23-30; (1909), 09. 29-39; (1910), 10. 25-42; (1911), 11 i. 25-44; (1912), 12. 27-46; reports on coop. search of French archives, 08 i. 152, 154, 09. 291, 292, 10. 246-247, 11 i. 252-253, 12. 202-205, 13 i. 37, 211-215, 14 i. 301-302; APPLICATION OF PHOTOGRAPHY TO ARCHIVE AND HIST. WORK, 08 i. 154-160, 14 i. 327; report as sec. (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 45; (1911), 11 i. 44-45; (1912), 12. 53; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52, 54-55; (1914), 14 i. 47, 55-56; report of com. on pubs. (1909), 09. 42; delegate to Brussels Congress of Archivists, 45, 10. 271; ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF HIST. SOCS. (1909), 09. 281-322; report as sec. of conference (1909), 285-288; (1911), 11 i. 251; AM. ARCHIVAL PROBLEMS, 09. 342-348; at Congress of Archivists, paper on public archives com., 10. 272, 283, 290; representative at Millenary of settlement of Normandy, 11 i. 45; at meetings of council (1911-14), 53, 56, 57, 12. 62, 64, 65, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; of com. on com. appis. (1911-14), 11 i. 55, 12. 64, 14 i. 72; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; reads Van Laer's paper, 330; on dangers to fed. archives, 363; and manual of archival economy, 12. 29, 254; of com. on patriotic-hereditary socs., 64; of com. on budget (1912), 64; on classification of archives, 260, 267; FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES IN RELATION TO ARCHIVES, 264-268; of local com. (1915), 14 i. 19; on cataloguing archives, 41, 384; on date of open archives, 324; on distinct state dept. of archives, 366; plan for Ill. archives, 367; on character of archive coms., 372; on respect des fonds, 375.
- Leland Stanford Junior University, hist. MSS., 98. 585; materials: on Australasia, 04. 660; on Orient, 667; on railways, 669; on Eng. history, 673; on Ger. history, 681.—First year's work in history, 05 i. 27, 173; sequence of history courses, 06 i. 107-109; history or library training course, 108; meeting of P. C. B. (1909), 09. 81-89; (1912), 12. 71-78; P. C. B. thanks to, 77.
- Lelarge, —, French admiral (1795), 03 ii. 732.
- Leieux, —, and Miranda (1812), 07 i. 471, 473, 475.
- Le Maigre, —, Philadelphia merchant (1793), 96 i. 1048.
- Lemaire, Alex. *See* Lamar.
- Le Maire, François, letter on Jesuits (c. 1722), 00 ii. 111.
- Le Mans, France, Hildebert as bishop, 06 i. 53-55; hist. soc., 11 i. 205.
- Lemberg, Aus., hist. soc., 11 i. 300.
- Lemmonier library, materials on Irish history, 04. 683; on Catholic history, 692.
- Lemon, H. H. de, arrest in Holland (1798), 12. 418.
- Lemonnier, H., and history of art, 09. 109; on Henry II and taking of Calais, 11 i. 105.
- Le Moyne, Francis J., at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465.
- Le Moyne, Pierre. *See* Iberville.
- Lemus, Pedro, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 38, 39; with Moore (1842) on Yucatan subsidy ca Texan fleet, 797, 798; order on the fleet, 804.
- Le Neve, J., in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- L'Enfant, Pierre C., plan of Washington, P i. 460, 03 ii. 54, 105.
- Lennox, C. *See* Richmond.
- Lennox and Addington Society, pub. activity, 11 i. 283.
- Lennox papers, complete pub. needed, 10. 58.
- Le Noir, Alex. A., and medieval archaeology, 09. 108.
- Le Noir, Marie A., and medieval archaeology, 09. 108.
- Lenox library, description of hist. MSS., 96 i. 502-503. *See also* New York City Public Library.
- Lens, J., and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 507; biog. note, 507n.
- Lentz, Godfrey, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Leny, J. F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Lenz, Max, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 128n., 129n., 135, 137, 138.
- Leo I, pope, censure of general excommunication, 99 i. 434.
- Leo X, pope, on witchcraft, P iv. 257; built on Portuguese discoveries, 91. 105n., 112; and Erasmus, 98. 371, 373; Venice and death, 11 i. 76.
- Leo XIII, pope, and May laws, P ii. 485-486.
- Leo, Heinrich, as philos. histn., P i. 53; on Follen, P v. 66n.
- Leo (Lion), Am. privateer, capture by (1814) 13 ii. 359.
- Léon, Marqués de Casa. and Caracas junta (1809), 07 i. 430; and capitulation of Victoria (1812), 470-473; as Monteverde's financier, 480.
- Léon, Alonzo de, and Texas, 91. 200.
- Léon, Estevan Fernández de, intendant at Caracas, 07 i. 216n.; and Miranda's rule, 465.

- Leonard, Danl., on coms. of corresp., 01 i. 270.
- Leonard, (?) G.; letters to Adm. Berkeley (1807), 00 i. 620, 621.
- Leonard, J. S., survey of Sauk and Fox reservation, 10. 399.
- Leonard, M. G., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Leonard, Zenas, travels, 04. 276.
- Leonardo da Vinci, influence of Albert of Saxonia, 12. 92.
- Leonis, Tristanico, and murder of Arbués, P. iii. 442.
- Leopard, French warship (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Leopard, H. M. S., *Chesapeake* affair, 96 i. 905, 00 i. 615-619; in Am. waters (1807), 614; negotiations, 13 ii. 172*n*.
- Leopard, brig, log (1830), 03 i. 560.
- Leopold I of Belgium, arbitration commissions, 91. 76, 77; and Texas, 08 ii. 946, 1110, 1265, 1449.
- Leopold of Hapsburg, and Schwiz (1315), 98. 361.
- Leopold II of Holy Roman Empire, and Turkey, 95. 505.
- Le Page, —, acknowledgment to, 91. 37*n*.
- Lepanto, battle of (1571), lost opportunity! 95. 502.
- Lepaute, Nicole R. [Etable de la Brière], on comets, P ii. 142.
- Le Pelletier, *Mme.* —, at Paris (1814), 13 ii. 344.
- Leplicher, Juan N., and Natl. Amory, 07 ii. 468*n*.; secret Texan agency in Mexico (1840), 716-718.
- Lepold, J. G.; of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Lerchermer, Augustin. *See* Witekind, Hermann.
- Lerdo de Tejada, Miguel, and Am. ter. negotiations (1857), 10. 13*d*, 143-145; and Am. protectorate, 141; expected revolt (1858), 141; loan negotiations in U. S., 145*n*.
- Lerma, Francisco de Sandoval y Rojas, *duque de*, and peace policy, P ii. 170, 194.
- Le Rocque, Manaño de, plan of St. Augustine (1788), 05 i. 349.
- Le Rossignol, J. E., of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 35.
- Le Roy, Bayard, & McEvers, from S. Higginson (1799) on arms for Va., 96 i. 824, 829.
- Le Roy, N. Y., Antimasonic conven. (1828), 02 i. 375.
- Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre P., on Indo-Chinese conven. (1884), 98. 310; on govt. of Madagascar, 99 i. 557.
- Le Royer, —, captured on voyage to France (1796), 03 ii. 966*n*.
- Le Roy lands, title paper, 10. 263.
- Léry, *Baron* Jean de, voyage, 95. 541.
- Lescarbot, Marc, grant, 95. 543.
- Leschl, Indian chief, and Wash. war (1856), trial, 08 i. 379, 380, 384.
- Lesasne, Jos. W., to Calhoun (1847), 99 ii. 1130, 1133 [*see* Calhoun correspondence].
- Leslie, Alex., at Stettin, P ii. 304.
- Leslie, Preston H., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344.
- Lessart, Antoine de Valdec de, letters from Ternant (1792), 03 ii. 89-127 (*calendar*, 20-21).
- Lesseps, Ferdinand de, and C. S. A., 98. 280; Panama Canal, 02 i. 281.
- Lester, Clarence B., acknowledgment to, 09. 334*n*.
- Lester, G. N., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 212; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1863), 611.
- Lestevenon, W. A., crime (1797), 12. 360*n*.; and Luzac, 361.
- Le Sueur, Pierre C.; lead mining, 93. 192.
- Letcher, J. R., sec. Utah State Hist. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- Letcher, J.; campaign for gov. (1859), 08 i. 132; and speakership (1857), 11 ii. 427; and war preparations, 569.
- Létombe, —, on Mass. and France (1795), 03 ii. 806; as consul, 962; letters to French foreign minister (1797), 1010-1096 (*calendar*, 39-41); question of official position, 1062; arrest, 1083-1086, 1088.
- Letters, calendar of printed, relative to Am. history, 08 i. 30. For collections and calendars, *see* Bayard, Jas. A.; Berkeley, G. C.; Bond, Phineas; Calhoun correspondence; Chase correspondence; Clark, G. R.; Cobb, Howell; Columbus, Christopher; French ministers; Harper, Robt. G.; Higginson, Stephen; Intercepted; Mangoult; Murray correspondence; Stephens, Alex. H.; Texan diplomatic correspondence; Toombs, Robt. *See also* Historical manuscript commissions; Historical manuscripts; Sources.
- Letters of marque. *See* Privateers.
- Leuticia, region (1069), 10. 76*n*.
- Deutsch collection on archæology, 04. 657.
- Leutscher, G. D., assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482.
- Leva, Giuseppe de, and study of history, P iv. 56 (*also* 89. 34).
- Levant, medieval trade, 00 i. 513-514. *See also* next title; Ancient history; Byzantine empire; Crusades; Medieval history; Turkey; other countries by name.
- Levant Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 171, 174. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Levasseur, Émile, acknowledgment to, P iv. 39*n*.; of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296*n*.
- Leveaux. *See* Laveaux.
- Levees, La. records, 12. 284, 285, 289. *See also* Rivers.

- Leventina, Val, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 403.
- Lever, *Sir Ashton*, collection of birds, P iii. 504*n.*, 89. 56 (*also* P iv. 99).
- Leverett, J.; and emigration to Ireland, 98. 93; letters, 575; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298.
- Levermore, C: H., original member of A. H. A., P i. 23; one of founders of N. Haven, 29-30; pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 303-304, 90. 135, 155.
- Leverrier, Urbain J. J., and weather reports, 89. 95 (*also* P iv. 140).
- Leveson-Gower, Granville. *See* Granville.
- Lévesque de la Ravallière, Pierre A., study of ivories, 09. 261.
- Lévis, C: de. *See* Mirepoix.
- Levis, Quebec, bibl. of Soc. des Études hist., 05 ii. 1000-1004.
- Levsen, —, and French demands on Holland (1798), 12. 401.
- Levy, Émile, spurious port. of Franklin, 13 i. 95.
- Levy, I.; Ga. petition (1768), 13 i. 398.
- Levy, Jefferson, courtesies to A. H. A., 08 i. 30.
- Levy, Moses E., of St. Augustine, estate, 05 i. 351.
- Levy, W: M., regt. at Yorktown (1861), 11 ii. 583.
- Lewes, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 303.
- Lewger, J.; and Jesuits in Md., 00 i. 118, 119*n.*
- Lewis of Nassau, corresp., 09. 249.
- Lewis, —, at Oswego (1756), P iv. 378.
- Lewis, —, takes dispatches to St. Petersburg (1814), 13 ii. 285.
- Lewis, Col. —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1826), 99 ii. 235, 236.
- Lewis, A. M., N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 174.
- Lewis, Betty (Washington), 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, Catherine (Washington), 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, C: B. [M. Quad], on blockade-running, 13 i. 172.
- Lewis, Dixon H., and speakership (1839), 99 ii. 436; (1843), 889, 898, 901; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 557, 860, 864, 909, 934; to Calhoun (1844) on state portfolio, Dem. regularity, 935; biog. note, 935*n.*; and southern conven. (1844), 963; and Polk's admin., 1050; reception in N. Y. (1847), 1124-1127; reelec. to Senate (1847), 115-; letters, 00 i. 595; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378*n.*
- Lewis, Eleanor P. (Custis), spurious port., 13 i. 97.
- Lewis, Fielding, biog. note, 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, Francis, s. of Fielding, 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, *Sir G: Cornwall*, critical note on *Govt. of dependencies*, 91. 401.
- Lewis, Homer P., on history in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of eight, 08 i. 89-93.
- Lewis, J., fight with *Maidstone* (1814), 13 ii. 310.
- Lewis, Jacob, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 362, 366, 377.
- Lewis, Jas., inquiry in Texas for (1840), 08 ii. 693.
- Lewis, Jas. W., candidacy for Congress (1853), 11 ii. 329; in Dem. nat. convention (1856), 367.
- Lewis, J.; of N. London (1670), 98. 125.
- Lewis, J.; s. of Fielding, 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, J.; Shawnee chief, 06 i. 363, 364.
- Lewis, M. G., Comanche negotiations (1846), 08 ii. 410.
- Lewis, Meriwether, proposed northwestern exploration (1792), 89. 83 (*also* P iv. 127); letters, 98. 584. *See also* Lewis and Clark.
- Lewis, Morgan, land patent in N. Y., 96 i. 146.
- Lewis, O. F., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Lewis, Reuben, hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28.
- Lewis, S.; and Liberty nomination (1847), 02 ii. 119; candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1853), 252.
- Lewis, T.; in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 377, 378, 385.
- Lewis, Virgil A., adjunct member public archives com., 05 i. 329; W. Va. state histn. and archivist, 337; on W. Va. archive situation, 07 i. 187; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Lewis, Warner, s. of Fielding, 92. 117*n.*
- Lewis, W: B., Calhoun on (1831), 99 ii. 291; profit through Jackson's Chickasaw negotiations (1818), 03 i. 284*n.*; graft in Chickasaw negotiations (1830), 392*n.*; on Mexico (1839), 07 ii. 387.
- Lewis, W: D., and Chase (1862), 02 ii. 94.
- Lewis, W: J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 130, 134, 146, 335-333.
- Lewis, W: P., Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 778, 780, 781.
- Lewis, W: S., claim against Texas (1845), 08 ii. 349.
- Lewis and Clark expedition, P i. 257, 260, 89. 85 (*also* P iv. 129); and claim to Oregon, P v. 302, 303; R. G. Thwaites on journals, 03 i. 107-129 (*abstract*, 24); number of journals written, 107; captains' field-books, 107-108; character of captains' journals, 108, 129; gaps in them, 108*n.*; message on Missouri River expedition, 108; Gass's pub. journal, 109; delay in pub., Lewis's death, 109-110; Biddle's ed. work, 110-112, 116; trouble with publishers, 113; Allen's connection, 114-115; title of first ed., 114*n.*; size and financial results of first ed., 116; attempted pub. of scientific data, 117; Jefferson on delay in pub., 118; Jefferson

- and deposit of MSS. with Am. Philos. Soc., 118-122; reprints of Biddle's ed., 122; Coues and MSS., 123; extent of Society's collection, 123*n.*; unused MSS. possessed by Clark family, 124-127; fate of journals of other members, 127; Thwaites's ed., 128-129.—Instructions, 04. 153; Span. on. 162, 163.; F. J. Teggart on predecessors on Missouri River, 08 i. 185-195; knowledge of earlier explorations and maps, 185-188; Asiatic trade as motive, 14 i. 284.
- Lewis and Clark Expedition, P. C. B. com. on meeting at, 04. 265; P. C. B. meeting. 05 i. 225; Wy. records, 13 i. 289, 313.
- Lewis and Hall of N. Y. *Commercial Advertiser*, corresp. with Andrew Bayard (1814) on false extracts from J. A. Bayard's letters, 13 ii. 328, 330, 331, 331.
- Lewis County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Lewis manuscripts, 05 i. 281.
- Lexington, Ky., resolutions on Span. and Brit. relations (1794), 96 i. 1056-1060; library (1800), 10. 342.
- Lexington*, U. S. S., cruises under Barry (1776), 95. 341-343, 346-347; captured, 347.
- Lexington and Concord, battle of, Gordon's contemp. and later accounts, 99 i. 384-387; newspapers as source on spread of news, 08 i. 219.
- Lexington and St. Louis Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 337.
- Lexington (Mass.) Historical Society, courtesy to A. H. A., 99 i. 26; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 310; (1910), 10. 259; (1912) 12. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 342-343; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Lexington (Mo.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 610.
- Ley, Jas. *See* Marlborough.
- Leyborne, W: L., gov. of Grenada, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 443; death, 443; com. and instructions, 444.
- Leyden, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 31).
- Leyden van Westbarendrecht, F: van, and Murray, 12. 358, 365; succeeded by Van der Goës, 368; pres. of Dutch council (1798), 462; and proposed amend. of Dutch constitution (1801), 687.
- Leydich, J: P., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Leyfield, G.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333*n.*
- L'Hermite, —, French naval capt. (1794), 03 ii. 398.
- L'Hommedieu, Ezra, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156.
- Lhomont, —, arrest in Paris (1795), 07 i. 304.
- L'Hospital, Michel de, on Henry II and taking of Calais, 11 i. 105, 107.
- Liao Yang, battle of, comparison with Wilderness, 08 i. 245, 246.
- Libbey, W.; library, 04. 680; on patriotic societies and educ. institutions, 11 i. 278-280.
- Libby, Orrin G., in A. H. A.: STUDY OF VOTES IN CONGRESS, 96 i. 17, 323-334. GORDON'S AM. REV., 99 i. 267-288; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7, 07 i. 159; ARCHIVES OF WIS., 00 ii. 15, 294-297; on physiography as community-life factor, 07 i. 22, 46; of general com. (1909, '14), 08 i. 19, 33, 13 i. 19, 64; delegate to conference of hist. soc. (1908, '10), 08 i. 161, 10. 265; on Verendrye explorations, 26; sec. N. D. Hist. Soc., 261; on research in state history at state universities, 14 i. 40, 310-312.
- Libel, in N. Haven Colony, 98. 122. *See also* Sedition.
- Liberal League, program (1873), P ii. 425-426.
- Liberal party, British, and labor M. Ps., 94. 241; and colon. govt., 96 i. 385; increase in cohesion, 01 i. 329-331; Gladstone's attitude, 09. 117-121. *See also* Parliament; Politics.
- Liberal Republican party in N. Y. (1833), 02 i. 423*n.*
- Liberal Republicans, movement in Mo., 00 i. 103; Stephens on basis of southern coop. (1871), 11 ii. 713-716; Ga. and, 717. *See also* Elections (1872).
- Liberals, as party in Germany, P iii. 135-137.
- Liber Pontificalis*, new ed., P i. 32.
- Liberty, reactionist on (*c.* 1860), P iv. 74; influence of Jon. Edwards, 402; relation to polit. sci., 96 i. 202, 208-209; Calhoun on limitations, 99 ii. 745, 750, 758; Hammond on delusion, 1212; trend of judicial decisions as to, 07 i. 84; interpretation and 14th amend., 11 i. 65-66; content, 65; as toast at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 458. *See also* RIGHTS; Slavery.
- Liberty*, Am. vessel (1797), 03 ii. 1002, 1017.
- Liberty*, of Texan navy, 07 ii. 55, 59, 271.
- Liberty*, Mex. warship built in U. S. (1842), 07 ii. 524-533.
- Liberty party, and slavery in states, 93. 252; geog. of vote in N. Y. (1844), 96 i. 329-330; Chase ou candidates (1847), 02 ii. 118, 119, 121-123; on postponing nominations (1847), 117, 123, 126; Hale and nomination (1847), Chase urges withdrawal, 135-136, 467; Birney on his nomination (1842), 459; Columbus conven. (1842), 459-460; outside candidates, 460; Stanton on conver. and nominations (1843), 463; Boston newspaper, 463; and Garrison, 464; Boston conven. (1845), 465-467; fear of Smith's candidacy (1847), 468; as field for hist.

study, 12. 38. *See also* Elections (1844, 1848); Freesoil party; POLITICS; Slavery.

Libraries, and museums, P iii. 509-511, 518-519; Smithsonian, 89. 122-123; French National (1806), 139 (*also* P iv. 182); parish, in colon. N. C., 95. 177-188; early foundations of colon. public, 188; Moseley public, in N. C., 189-193; private, in colon. N. C., 196-218; public, in N. C. after Am. Rev., 220-224; of S. C. College (1805), 96 i. 852; of S. C. legislature (1805), 857; of hist. socs., 97. 70, 04. 120-122, 09. 286, 303, 11 i. 255-259; necessary to hist. study in schools, 98. 479-481, 548, 552; Bray, in colon. Md., 99 i. 250; need of college, in South and West, 03 i. 28; National, at Madrid, regulations, hist. work, 171, 09. 275; cat. of books in Ga. Orphan House (1771), 03 i. 444; N. J. commission of public, 532; state, and archives, 04. 241; of Ala. dept. of archives, 247; training course in use at Stanford, 06 i. 108; check list of collections on Europ. history in Am., 09. 41, 10. 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12. 59, 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64; Mo. commission, records, 08 i. 331; and public docs., 09. 85; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 678-680, 10. 602-604, 11 i. 707-709; P. C. B. com. on making, available, 10. 61, 12. 76; Internat. Congress (1910), 10. 282; early incorporation in Ky., 342; Neb. commission, records, 403; "dead" books, 11 i. 256-257; bldg. for hist. soc., 259-261; work of patriotic socs., 277; Col. commission, records, 378, 387; auction of private Dutch (1798), 12. 489, 492; royal, at Copenhagen (1813), 13 ii. 403; Voltaire's, at St. Petersburg, 435; destruction by fire, 14 i. 327*n.*; Minn. records, 431. *See also* American Library Association; BIBLIOGRAPHY; British Museum; Library of Congress; State libraries; particular libraries, especially of city, college, or state, by name.

Library, on profession of archivist in Gt. Bn., 10. 292.

Library of Congress, and Smithsonian Library, 89. 123; map collection, 96 i. 462, 01 i. 116; in 1808, 96 i. 928; H. Friedenwald on hist. MSS., 98. 37-45; neglect, 37; colon. papers, 38-40, 42; papers on loyalists, 39; on Am. Rev., 40-43; later papers, 42, 43; on history of prices in Eng. (1650-1754), 44; calendars, 44; MS. cases, 44; plans for increase of MS. collection, 44.—A. H. A. resolution on, 01 i. 36; H. Putnam on relation to hist. research, 115-129 (*abstract*, 23); as library of record, 115; scope as library for hist. research, 115-126; public docs., 116-117; periodicals, 118; newspapers, 118; secondary hist. material, 119; policy as to MSS., local

and general material, 120-123, 125; MS. collection and division, 121-122, 10. 295, 14 i. 298; transcripts of Am. docs. from foreign archives, coöper. with A. H. A., 01 i. 123-126, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 62, 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 57, 243; organization of division of MSS., 01 i. 126; facilities for use of material, 126-127, 14 i. 318, 324; promotion of research elsewhere, 01 i. 127-129; loan of books to other libraries, 128.—Va. MSS., 03 i. 663-664; materials: on Africa, 04. 655; on art, 658; on prints, 659; on cartography, 662; on China, 662; on economics, 668; on internat. law, 682; on naval history, 687; on Dutch history, 688.—Span. Fla. archives, 05 i. 339*n.*; and hist. socs., 09. 281; and national archives, 343, 354; and old archives of N. Mex., 472-473; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51, 52, 12. 59; and joint finding-list of periodicals, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 64.

Libya, Orice Bates on, as field of research, 12. 139-142 (*abstract*, 30); and Eurafrikan race, 139; and Semitic origins, 139; and Egyptian philology, 139; and Syria, 140; Greek colony of Cyrene, 140; fields of paganism and hagiography, 141; Carthage problem, 141; materials, 141-142. *See also* Ancient history.

Licenses, fee controversy in colon. Md., 99 i. 258, 280, 13 i. 360; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353.—Records: Conn., 06 ii. 58, 60, 61, 65; Del., 138, 145, 148; Ky., 10. 354; La., 12. 289; Me., 08 i. 267, 294, 300, 315, 317; Minn., 14 i. 408, 427, 432, 436, 439, 448, 452, 456, 463, 467, 472; Mo., 08 i. 343, 353; Mon., 12. 301; N. Mex., 09. 479, 480; N. Y., 00 ii. 80, 82, 146; N. Y. City, 172, 195; Ohio, 06 ii. 193; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 238, 239, 243, 278, 281, 299; R. I. local, 03 i. 575, 577, 581, 582, 584-587, 589, 591, 592, 594, 596, 597, 600, 602, 603, 605, 609, 610, 612, 615, 616, 619, 628, 630, 631, 635, 637, 639, 640, 642-644; St. Augustine, 05 i. 348; Tenn., 06 ii. 233, 235; Wash., 08 i. 387; Wis., 05 i. 391; Wy. 13 i. 300. *See also* Excise; REVENUE; Tolls.

Lichtenstein, Walter, of A. H. A. com. on bibl. (1913-15), 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; work on Collections on Europ. History, 12. 59, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 65.

Licking County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 762-763.

Lladdale, G.; St. Christopher petition (1716), 13 i. 365.

Lleblaud, —, and Miranda, 07 i. 299.

Lieber, Francis, on Anglican liberty, P ii. 467*n.*; on relig. liberty, 512; and study of history, P iv. 44 (*also* 89. 23); Mex.

- claims arbitration, 91. 74; polit. philosophy, 94. 6; to Calhoun (1847) on newspaper lectures, 99 il. 1155; and free trade, 1156.
- Lieber, J: *See* Erastus.
- Liège, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Liège, bishop of, and Mastricht as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 443-446.
- Liège, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 54, 55 (*also* 89. 32, 33).
- Liel, Anselm F. J., ou witchcraft, P v. 196*n*.
- Liens, N. Mex. records, 09. 482, 484; Mun. records, 14 i. 408. *See also* Mechanics' liens.
- Lieutenancy, court of, in provincial N. Y., 06 il. 383.
- Lieutenant-generalcy, efforts for, during Mex. War, 99 il. 734, 1103, 14 i. 239.
- Lieutenant-governors, commission of royal, to Am. colonies, 11 i. 395.
- Lieven, Christopher A., *prince de*, and Russian mediation in War of 1812, 13 il. 232, 239, 244, 247, 261, 269-271, 441, 469, 479, and direct negotiations, 271, 272, 278; and Am. commissioners, 506.
- Life. *See* Social life.
- Lifing, Bishop, and accession of Edward the Confessor, 10. 73.
- Liggett, Hunter, of com. on milit. and naval history (1914), 13 i. 20, 64.
- Lightfoot, Phillip, entail case, 13 i. 381.
- Light Horse, East Indiaman (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Lighthouses, Wis. records, 05 i. 386; needed at Galveston (1844), 08 il. 1169; new French (1843), 1450; Semmes on board for C. S. A., 11 il. 547; fed. archives on service 12. 252. *See also* Navigation.
- Lighting records, N. Y. City, 00 il. 171, 188, 191; Philadelphia, 01 il. 251, 252, 273-274, 329, 344; Providence, 03 i. 620. *See also* Public works.
- Lightner, W: H., pres. Minn. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 229, 14 i. 342.
- Ligne, C: J., *prince de*, on congress of Vienna, 13 il. 364.
- Lilburne, Robt., gov. of Bahamas, instructions, 11 i. 403.
- Lille, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 305.
- Lillia, —, collection at Chelsea, P iii. 501.
- Lillington, Alex., dep.-gov. of N. C. (1693), 95. 196, 06 il. 514.
- Lillington, Alex., and war of the Regulation, 94. 178; library, 95. 196; culture, 211.
- Lillington, Ann [Mrs. Henderson Walker, Mrs. E: Moseley], 95. 196.
- Lillington, G.: Barbados complaint (1705), 13 i. 358.
- Lillington, Col., Luke, and regt. commissions (1695), 13 i. 345; justification, 346.
- Lillo, Ft., on the Scheldt, 13 il. 513.
- Lilly, —, engineer in Jamaica (1728), 11 i. 453.
- Lilly, —, Baptist minister at Cambridge, S. C. (1805), 96 i. 887; mountain tour, 893-897.
- Lily, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 381, 382, 385, 386, 396.
- Lima, Peru, audiencia, 07 i. 214; hist. importance of consulate of commerce, 12. 148.
- Lim a-hong, Cantonese pirate, 99 i. 183.
- Limé Flrth, as a strait, 10. 79.
- Limerick, Ireland, N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89*n*.
- Limoges, France, council (1031) and formulation of interdict, 99 i. 446; hist. socs., 11 i. 305.
- Lincoln, Abraham, Ky. land-office warrant and survey (1780), 10. 337.
- Lincoln, Abraham, civil service under, appts. and removals, P i. 377-379, 99 i. 82, 02 il. 51, 61; and office-seekers, P i. 377*n*.; on slavery agitation and Union, P il. 78; relig. utterances, 446-447; Gettysburg address, 447*n*.; and observance of Sunday, 452; provisional ct. for La. (1862), 92. 204, 00 i. 485; and negro colonization, 93. 383, 96 il. 207, 02 il. 46, 48, 59, 92; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 561-562, 09. 618-625, 10. 548-550, 11 i. 657-659; reëlec. as turning point of Civil War, 94. 3, 49-52; emancipation proc., genesis, 96 il. 211, 02 il. 48, 54, 87-89; to Viceroy of Egypt (1861) on Faris case, 95. 410; and compensated emancipation, 96 il. 211, 02 il. 48; and 13th amend., 96 il. 217, 296; const. amends. proposed by, 365-366, 369; primacy, 97. 23; letters, 98. 587; on patriotic statesmanship, 00 i. 40; on slavery opinions among Unionists, 87; and Mo. delegation (1863), 101; and martial law, 471, 473, 474; and milit. govt., 477, 479, 481, 488; assassination and reconstruction, 01 i. 57; war-time opposition in Ind., 02 i. 225-251 [*see* Indiana]; and French in Mex., 324; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 16, 19, 21-23, 25, 27, 28, 30-32; Chase's diary and corresp. during admn., 45-106, 295-458, 493-514; Chase's diary on (1862): and negroes as laborers in army, 45; and subsisting of troops on hostile territory, 45; and negro soldiers, 46, 48, 49; and draft, 49; and Miss. River, 49, 50, 104; and Ky. Democrats, 53; and Cherokee treaty with C. S. A., 53; address at war meeting (Aug.), 57; and Pope's Va. campaign, 61, 65-68; Stanton on indecision (Aug.), 62; and McClellan after Second Bull Run, 64; and Antietam campaign, 71, 74-76, 103; and demand for Seward's removal, 73; milit. blunders of admin., 74; yielding to negrophobes, 77; on McClernand, 97; Hunter on, 105.—Chase's corresp. on formation of cabinet (1860), 291, 292,

- 483-493; as pres. elect, 295; and Zachary in N. Orleans, 353, 359; and La. constitution (1864), 445, 447; and Chase's candidacy (1860), 482; in N. Y. (1860), 482; consultation with practical commercial men suggested (1861), 496; and proposed mediation of ex-presidents, 497; public excitement over removal of Frémont (1861), 504-509; Beecher on, apropos the reconstruction proc., 512; early MSS., 05 i. 284; MS. life, 284; and slavery during Civil War, 06 i. 214, 215; Stevens on slavery policy, 220; Stevens on reconstruction policy, 228; advice to Hooker after Chancellorsville, 08 i. 237; funeral vouchers, 09. 417; mutilation of records containing autog., 442; collection of ports. and medals, 10. 256; unpub. port., 11 i. 288; hitherto printed corresp. with Stephens, 11 ii. 19, 29; Stephens on (1860), 487; Cobb on: doctrine of negro equality, 506; power to harm South, 513-515; and Ft. Sumter, 543, 558, 562, 13 i. 187, 193; secret journey incident (1861), 11 ii. 546; expected movement on southern forts, 554; Toombs on war policy (1861), 569; Gov. Brown of Ga. on policy (1864), 632; B: H. Hill on opening negotiations (1864), 635; Davis and assassination, 664; material in Brayman papers, 14 i. 299. *See also* Civil War; Congress (37th, 38th); Elections (1860, 1864).
- Lincoln, Anania, 10. 338.
- Lincoln, B., collectorship, P i. 331; papers, P iii. 25; Shays rebellion, 96 i. 744; candidacy (1788), 761; and Hamilton (1800), 835; Creek negotiations (1789), 96 i. 659n.
- Lincoln, Edmund, gov. of St. Vincent, 11 i. 513; death, 513; commission and instructions, 514.
- Lincoln, E: Fiennes de Clinton, 1st. earl of, in Elizabeth's council 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 115.
- Lincoln, Heman, and candidacy for lt.-gov. of Mass. (1834), 02 i. 524n.
- Lincoln, J: L., obituary, 91. 16.
- Lincoln, Josiah, 10. 338.
- Lincoln, Levi [1], as Jefferson's spy, P ii. 48-49; Yazoo claims settlements, P. v. 408, 424; commissioner on Ga. land cession (1800), 423, 13 ii. 103n.; atty-gen. (1801), 12. 696.
- Lincoln, Levi [2], and Artlmasonry, 02 i. 517; candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1831), 517; (1832), 519; and Adams's candidacy (1833), 521.
- Lincoln, Mary (Todd), hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Lincoln, Obadiah, and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Lincoln, Robt. T., acknowledgment to, 91. 36n.
- Lincoln, Solomon, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Lincoln, Waldo, of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1912), 11 i. 19, 58; pres. Am. Antiq. Soc., 09. 316, 10. 259, 11 i. 290, 12. 227, 13 i. 229, 14 i. 342.
- Lincoln, Neb., location, 10. 370; street grade records, 396; record on locating, 405; records of capital, 417.
- Lincoln, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 579-581, 599-600.
- Lincoln County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- Lincoln County, Ky., erected, P. iv. 355; qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Lincoln County, Me., records, 08 i. 287-288.
- Lincoln County, Tenn., records, 06 ii. 234-235.
- Lincoln County (Me.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 237.
- Lindahl, Josua, pres. Swed. Hist. Soc., 09. 314.
- Linden, —, on Dietrich Flade, P v. 236, 241.
- Lindhout, Johannes van't, in America, 09. 217.
- Lindenmüller v. People, P ii. 442, 532-543, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22).
- Lindet, Robt., in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258, 259, 261n.
- Lindley, Harlow, in A. H. A.: adjunct member public archives com., 07 i. 159; on Ind. archive situation, 168; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1908, '10), 08 i. 161, 10. 265; on field of state archives, 36; on centralizing archives, 36, 307-309, 14 i. 370; ARCHIVES OF IND., 10. 315-330; of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; director Ind. State Library Dept. of History and Archives, 245, 14 i. 340; ballot teller, 52; on classification of archives, 380-382.
- Lindsay, Capt. —, at Paris and The Hague (1798), 12. 392.
- Lindsay, Alex. *See* Belcarres.
- Lindsay, H.; and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1033.
- Lindsay, S: M., of joint anniversary com. (1909), 08 i. 54; of citizens' com., 09. 54.
- Lindsay, Mrs. S: M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Lindsay, W. D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 26.
- Lindsay, Lt.-Col. W.; transfer (1821), 99 ii. 200.
- Lindsay, W: S., and C. S. A., 98. 272, 276, 278, 279.
- Lindsey, C.; critical note on *Mackenzie*, 91. 394.
- Lindsley, Ebenezer, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Lindsley, J: B., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 304-306, 92. 265-266.
- Lindsley, Mary, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.

- Lindsley, S.; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Linen, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 632, 651, 652; experiment in colon. S. C., 00 i. 285; colon. manufactures (1728), 13 i. 371; Rus. (1813), 13 ii. 465. *See also* AGRICULTURE; Flax; MANUFACTURES; Weaving.
- Lingan, G.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 320, 339.
- Lingelbach, W. E., in *A. H. A.*: of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45; of general com. (1909, '15), 08 i. 19, 33, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; paper on study of mod. Europ. history, 09. 34; on commercial aspect of Napoleonic wars, 12. 39; of auditing com. (1912), 50, 54; of program com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; Napoleonic studies, 36, 211; acknowledgment to, 220.
- Lingle, D. J., acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n*.
- Linguet, Simon N.; and nav. of Scheldt, 97. 135.
- Linn, J. B., and Pa. archives, 00 ii. 273.
- Linn, L. F., and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 167.
- Linn County (Iowa) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 307; (1910), 10. 257; (1911), 11 i. 288; (1912), 12. 225; (1913), 13 i. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 202-203.
- Linn Historical Society of Center Co., Pa., data (1906), 05 i. 321.
- Linning, Elizabeth, case in S. C. (1684), 95. 633.
- Linton, Or., founding, 09. 175.
- Linschoten, Jan Huyghen van, on Flemings in Azores, P ii. 167; and project of W. I. Co., 179.
- Linschoten-Vereeniging, 09. 250.
- Linscott, Andrew R., sec. Rumford Hist. Assoc., 09. 315.
- Linsey-woolsey, for slave clothing (1706), 13 i. 359.
- Linthicum, Wesley, in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 150, 158, 159.
- Linton, Moses L., in Mo. conven. (1861), antislavery, 00 i. 93*n*.
- Linton Surget art collection, 04. 658.
- Lion, French privateer (1796), 03 ii. 914.
- Lipan Indians, and Texas (1838), 08 ii. 850. *See also* Indians.
- Lippincott, Horace M., sec. Site and Relic Soc. of Germantown, 14 i. 345.
- Lipscomb, —, J. P. in Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 887, 891.
- Lipscomb, Abner S., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23, 08 ii. 581; movements (1840), 71.—Correspondence [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed corresp., 08 ii. 36, 44, 49; to legation at Washington (U. S. 1840), 07 ii. 463, 464; from legation (1840-41), 444, 447, 449-454, 456-462, 467, 468, 471, 475, 476; to U. S. chargé (U. S., 1840), 08 ii. 67, 68, 72; from chargé, 07 ii. 443, 465, 469; to Hamilton (U. S., 1840), 08 ii. 69; to Bee (Mex., 1840), 545; from Bee, 609, 632; to Treat (Mex., 1840), 595, 633, 642, 703; from Treat, 597, 662, 666, 674, 684, 693, 697, 704, 708, 711; to Hamilton (Mex., 1840), 632; from Moore (Mex., 1840), 696; from Amory (Mex., 1840), 716; from Hamilton (Gt. Bn., 1840-41), 886, 903, 905, 907, 917-926; from Treat (Gt. Bn., 1840), 891; to Pakenham (Gt. Bn., 1840), 898; to Barron (Gt. Bn., 1840), 911; to Hamilton (France, 1840), 1276; from Hamilton (1841), 1282, 1287, 1302; from French chargé (France, 1840), 1277, 1280; to McIntosh (France, 1845), 1504; from Hamilton (Belgium, 1840-41), 1524-1528; to Hamilton (Neth., 1840), 1532; from Hamilton, 1530-1533.
- Lipscomb, Dabney, acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Liquor, drawbacks on re-export before 1789, P iii. 472, 473; colon. and early state imposts, 482-489; manufacture in U. S. (1789), 96 i. 651, 653; proposed fed. amendments on, 96 ii. 272-273; sumptuary regulations at Zurich (1628), 97. 366; master for drunkard in colon. N. Eng., 98. 121; embargo on trade at New Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 404; sale to slaves, 03 i. 465; restrictions in Athens, Ga., 04. 591-592; royal instructions against colon. duties (1768), 11 i. 529; Va. duty (1766), 13 i. 396; krass, 13 ii. 430; in Russia, 488. *See also* Excise; Inebriates; S LIAL CONDITI NS; Temperance; Wine; other liquors by name.
- State records:* Conn., 06 ii. 58, 60, 61, 65; Del., 138; Ga., 03 i. 459, 465; Ky., 10. 354; Mo. 08 i. 353; Ohio, 06 ii. 177, 193; R. I., 03 i. 577, 586, 587, 591, 612, 615, 619, 639; Tenn., 06 ii. 233, 235. *See also* Excise; Licenses.
- Lisa, Manuel, trading posts in Neb., 10. 369.
- Lisa, Ft., in Montana, 09. 317.
- Lisbon, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 110.
- Lisbon, Port., Academy of Sciences, 91. 40, 55, 56; Dutch blockade (1656), 10. 120; hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Lisle, — de, French chargé to Mexico, and visit to Texas (1840), 08 ii. 537, 580, 605; health, 578.
- Liston, Robt., and Blount conspiracy, 93. 359, 97. 188, 03 ii. 1048-1051, 1055, 1075, 1091, 07 i. 312, 13 ii. 40; and convoy of Am. vessels (1798), 96 i. 814-816; arrival as minister, 03 ii. 909; French on mission, bribes, and activities, 909, 942, 1005, 1039, 1047; passport for Murray, 12. 355.
- Litchfield, Conn., law school, 99 ii. 83, 84; Calhoun on (1806), 105; probate

- district and records, 06 ii. 74, 91; town records, 110.
- Litchfield County, Conn., court records, 06 ii. 66-67; probate records, 90-93; records of Revolutionary soldiers, 11 i. 287.
- Litchfield County (Conn.) Historical and Antiquarian Society, bibl., 05 ii. 164.
- Literary Fund, Eng. (1806), 89. 141 (*also* P iv. 184); of Ky., 10. 358.
- Literature, Mass. constitution on encouragement, 89. 58n. (*also* P iv. 100n.); Eng. Literary Fund (1806), 89. 141 (*also* P iv. 184); in colon. N. C., 95. 224-242; N. C. Revolutionary and const. writings, 244-251; N. C. early relig. and educ. works, 252-261; weaving in, 02 i. 200-201; of 12th cent., 06 i. 47; newspapers as source on reading in colon. times, 08 i. 215; bibl. of Am. literary history (1909-11), 09. 707-714, 10. 630-634, 11 i. 732-736; Murray on character of authors, 12. 532, 537; influence of politics on U. S. (1800), 656; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 214. *See also* Bibliography; History (*art*); INTELLECTUAL LIFE; classes of literature by name.
- Littell, W., on Ky. and Indians after Am. Rev., P iv. 355-356.
- Litteræ annuæ* of the Jesuits, P v. 202n.
- Littestere, J., Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 158.
- Little, C. J., HIST. METHOD OF WRITING ON CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE, 93. 5, 69-75.
- Little, J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 416, 417.
- Little, Josiah, and Pejepscoot lands, 08 i. 302.
- Little, P., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 36.
- Little, W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40.
- Little Carpenter, Cherokee chief, 93. 422.
- Little Compton, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 600-601.
- Littledale, *Str* Jos., on parl. privileges, 14 i. 176.
- Little Fellow, Cherokee chief, 93. 428n.
- Littlejohn, —, of N. Y., and Chase's candidacy (1860), 02 ii. 482.
- Little Penn*, Texan-Brit. controversy, 08 ii. 41-43, 45, 47, 890-892, 894-897, 953-954, 1022, 1058-1064, 1120, 1128, 1139.
- Little Prince, Creek chief, 06 i. 335, 336; opposition to removal, 337, 338, 340.
- Little River County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 43.
- Little Rock, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 49.
- Littleton (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 344; organization and activities (1912), 12. 227.
- Livermore, Arthur, and Mo. compromise, 93. 260, 274, 276; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 22, 193, 334.
- Livermore, S., and power of removal, P i. 407; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 312, 313.
- Livermore, T. L., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 40; pres. Milit. Hist. Soc. of Mass., 10. 258, 12. 226, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341; on problem of milit. history, 12. 33, 172-175; of com. on milit. history (1913), 33, 66, 197.
- Livermore, W. R., projected hist. atlas, 05 i. 31; LEE'S CONDUCT OF WILDERNESS CAMPAIGN, 08 i. 29, 235-243.
- Liverpool, Robt. B. Jenkinson, 2d earl of, and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 323; and Cuba, 97. 196; and proposed Am. Indian buffer state (1814), 06 ii. 271, 273; instructions on relations with Miranda (1811), 07 i. 443.
- Liverpool, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Liverpool, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 162.
- Liverpool, H. M. S., in Delaware Bay (1776), 95. 342, 346.
- Liverpool, trans-Atlantic steamer (1839), 08 ii. 452.
- Live stock, cattle-raising stage in development of S. C., 00 i. 247, 270, 283, 295, 456; in early Ga., 03 i. 449.—State boards and records, including brands: Col., 03 i. 424, 428, 430, 431, 11 i. 370, 372, 376, 380-381; Conn., 06 ii. 100, 102, 103, 110, 117; Del. 145; Ga., 03 i. 446; Ill., 09. 399, 459-460; Ill. French, 05 i. 360; La., 12. 293; Me., 08 i. 285, 287, 290, 292, 293, 295-298, 300, 301, 308, 310, 311, 315; Minn., 14 i. 431; Mon., 12. 303; Neb., 10. 390, 405; N. Mex., 09. 484, 485; R. I. 03 i. 584, 587, 588, 617, 628, 629, 632, 637, 640, 641; St. Augustine, 05 i. 348, 350; Wis., 391, 397; Wy., 18 i. 286, 293, 307, 313-314. *See also* AGRICULTURE; Dairy; Horses; Sheep; Veterinary.
- Livinen. *See* Leventine.
- Livingston. *See also* Livingstone.
- Livingston, —, at Berlin (1799), 12. 521.
- Livingston, —, *Pocket* controversy with Texas (1837), 07 ii. 276.
- Livingston, *Capt.* —, of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 888.
- Livingston, Brockholst, Jones duel, 12. 432.
- Livingston, E., and Jackson's removals, P i. 352n.; and civil service, 408; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 82, 87, 109, 147, 324, 339, 341, 342; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 36; and Van Buren (1831), 291; and Mex. Assoc., 03 i. 134; and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 836, 881, 887; and secret message on Algeria (1797), 998; Létombe's counsel, 1084; and foreign service (1798), 12. 394; Jon. Robbins case, 13 ii. 96.
- Livingston, E. P., land patent, 96 i. 145.
- Livingston, J. H., share in Livingston Manor, 96 i. 144.

- Livingston, P: van Brugh, petition for N. Y. land (1736), 13 i. 377.
- Livingston, Phillip, commission (1721), 12 i. 367.
- Livingston, Philip L., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Livingston, Robt., manor, 96 i. 143; plan of colon. union (1701), 06 ii. 255; petitions (1695, 1705), 13 i. 346, 358.
- Livingston, Robt., and Shirley's expedition (1756), P iv. 374, 378.
- Livingston, Robt. C., share in Livingston Manor, 96 i. 144.
- Livingston, Robt. R., La. purchase, P i. 254, 255, 03 i. 98-99; letters, 94. 557, 559, 06 ii. 188; land patents, 96 i. 145, 146; and Annapolis conven., 734; Paulus Hook steam ferry, 00 ii. 181; and bank charter (1784), 02 i. 273; French recognition as sympathizer (1796), 03 ii. 941, 11 i. 162n.; and Miranda, 07 i. 278; French mission (1801), 12. 696; reception by Bonaparte, 705; and renewal of Fulton's patent (1811), 13 ii. 187; biog. note, 187n.
- Livingston, Walter, share in Livingston Manor, 96 i. 144.
- Livingston, W., gov. of N. J., letters, 03 i. 495; term, corresp., 06 ii. 411; and Miranda, 07 i. 250.
- Livingston County (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1909), 09. 318; (1912), 12. 229; bibl., 05 ii. 678-680, 1019.
- Livingstone, W.; S. C. land petition (1742), 13 i. 381.
- Livingstone, W., of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Livingston Manor, rise, 96 i. 143; leases and rent, 144; antirent troubles, 152.
- Livius, P., complaint against Gov. Wentworth, 13 i. 404; removal as ch. justice, 405.
- Livonia, and South Co., P ii. 272-275.
- Livre tournois, value, 94. 307n., 03 ii. 125.
- Livy, Titus, on plebeian nobility, 13 i. 117.
- Lizardi & Co., F. de, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 41; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 440-442, 446, 449, 456, 464; and Mex. bonds, 820, 830, 1402, 1463; and Mex. warsteamers built in Eng. (1842), 962. *See also Little Penn.*
- Lizzie Thompson, Peruvian-Am. controversy, 91. 76.
- L. L. Davis, in illicit trade with Confederates (1862), 02 ii. 338.
- Llargo, — de, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 39.
- Llú, Marqués de, work on hist. method (1756), 09. 270.
- Llorente, Juan A., on murder of Arbués, P iii. 450n.; hist. work, 09. 270.
- Lloyd. *See also Loyd.*
- Lloyd, D., on admiralty ct., 03 i. 262.
- Lloyd, Demarest, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Lloyd, E.: [1], letters to Dartmouth (1712), 08 i. 430; as head of Md. govt. (1709-14), salary controversy, 99 i. 232, 06 ii. 462, 11 i. 466; councilor, 99 i. 235, 273.
- Lloyd, E.: [3], illness (1784), 13 i. 147n.
- Lloyd, Gov. E.: [4], and fed. politics in Md. (1829), 99 ii. 795, 802.
- Lloyd, Jas., in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Lloyd, Senator Jas., of Mass., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 33, 34; impressions of Miranda, 07 i. 250; in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174n.
- Lloyd, J., sea-capt. (1793), 97. 588.
- Lloyd, Philemon, sec. of Md., and suits for debt (1714), 99 i. 242.
- Lloyd, R. B., at Curaçao (1812), 07 i. 477n.
- Lloyd, R., appt. in Jamaica (1689), 13 i. 339.
- Lloyd, R., port. of Washington owned by, 96 i. 199.
- Lloyd, T., pres. of Pa., 06 ii. 437.
- Lloyd, T., and war of the Regulation, 94. 162, 177; culture, 95. 211.
- Lloyd, Col. W. R., on misuse of cavalry, 02 ii. 82.
- Lloyd's, letter from Texan govt. (1833) on *Eliza Russell* claim, 08 ii. 848.
- Loaisa. *See* Jofre de Loaisa.
- Loan and building associations, state records: Ind., 10. 325; Mo., 08 i. 331, 341. 360; Neb., 10. 411; N. J., 03 i. 512; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Wis., 00 ii. 296.
- Loan and trust companies, Minn. records, 14 i. 417-418.
- Loan office, Del. records, 06 ii. 136, 137, 143.
- Lobbying, Neb. records, 10. 408.
- Lobineau, Guy A., hist. work, 09. 260.
- Lobuja, —, slated for Mex. cabinet (1837), 07 ii. 213.
- Local administration. *See* Local government.
- Local archives, condition, care, various acts and plans for centralizing, 01 i. 97-112, 01 ii. 228-230, 06 i. 132-133, 06 ii. 11, 13, 14, 16, 19, 07 i. 167, 171, 09. 373-377, 10. 276, 306, 309, 321, 11 i. 321, 13 i. 244, 245, 247, 251, 252, 14 i. 370, 371; preparation of list of pub., 07 i. 160; increased attention to, 12. 243; surveys, 243-245, 272, 14 i. 355, 363, 369; necessity of form of condensation, 12. 244, 272; care in R. I., 272; care and pub. in Conn., 13 i. 243, 14 i. 369; Mass. law on copying, 13 i. 246; N. H. law on copying, 249; N. J. law on supervision, 250-251; supervision and care in N. Y., 252-253; Ok. law, 254; Pa. law on replacement, 255; attempted Pa. act on supervision, 255; Wy. law on transfer, 256; S. J. Buck and others on centralization, 268-274 (*abstract*, 46); principles of centralizing, 269, 274; advantage of centralizing, 270, 274; disadvantages, 270; centralizing and in-

- terest of local histo., 271, 273; conditions in S. C., 271-273; need of general program of centralizing, 273; place of centralizing, 274.—Commissions and care, 14 i. 354-355, 362, 364, 368; classifying centralized, 382. *See also* ARCHIVES; Local government.
- Records:* Ark., 06 ii. 27, 38-51; Col., 03 i. 418, 11 i. 371; Conn., 06 ii. 53-127; Del., 137-148; Fla. (St. Augustine), 05 i. 344-352; Ga., 03 i. 449, 461-474, 04. 555-596, 06 ii. 150-164; La., 12. 287, 288; Me., 08 i. 267, 281-318; Minn., 14 i. 424, 436; N. J., 03 i. 540-541; N. Mex., 09. 481-488; N. Y. (Oneida Co.), 00 ii. 147-163; N. Y. City and components, 163-235; N. C., 04. 603-627; Ohio (Ross Co.), 06 i. 190-196; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 231-344; R. I., 03 i. 574-614; Va., 03 i. 660-663, 06 ii. 134, 138-141; Wis., 05 i. 386, 394, 396, 401; Wy., 13 i. 283, 299-300.
- Local arrangements, A. H. A. com. of. *See* Local committee.
- Local committee of A. H. A., members (1899), 99 i. 42; (1900), 31, 00 i. 32-33; (1901), xiii, 23, 01 i. 45; (1902), 13, 02 i. 45; (1903), 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; (1905), 04. 13, 54; (1906), 05 i. 40; (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44, 10. 25; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 58; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; (1914), 19, 52, 61, 73; special coms. at Boston (1899), 99 i. 39-42; at Detroit (1900), 00 i. 32-33; at Washington (1901), 01 i. 45; at N. Y. (1909), 09. 54-55; acknowledgment to Chicago (1914), 14 i. 29, 53. *See also* Entertainment; Ladies' committee; Reception.
- Local committee of P. C. B. (1910), 10. 57.
- Local government, Dutch village communities on Hudson River, P i. 464-469 [*see* Dutch]; theory of village community, P v. 47-60 (*abstract*, 90. 49) [*see* Village community]; in northern Europe, 95. 450; in Alsace-Lorraine, 96 i. 453; early S. C. townships, 99 i. 265*n.*; parish system in colon. S. C., 325-329; colon. S. C. road and other commissions, 326, 331; adverse influences in S. C., 330-332; law and order in colon. S. C., 332-334; petitions for, in up country of colon. S. C., lynch-law there, 334-337; in state of S. C., 381-384; French medieval communes, 02 i. 26; study in school, 07 i. 40; cabildos in colon. Span. Am., 216; clubs, 09. 35; self-govt. of Elizabethan parish, 81; London institution for study, 232; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 667-669, 10. 589-592, 11 i. 696-698; in Mex. Texas, 11 i. 220*n.*; Norman sheriff and local Eng. cts., 12. 72; files of official pubs. in Conn., 13 i. 243; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 214. *See also* next title; Boroughs; Cabildos; Counties; Government; Justices of the peace; Local archives; Municipal government; Notaries; Parish; Police; Towns.
- Local history, study, P i. 464; character of research in, 05 i. 182-184; clubs, 09. 35; conditions in France, 294; in Ger., econ. and social interests, 297-300; guidance of writing, in Ger., 300-302; tendencies and needs of Am., 301, 306-307; and civics in school, 10. 28; study in schools, 67-68; general Am. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 572-573, 10. 504-505, 11 i. 614-615; educ. value, 13 i. 73. *See also* Historical societies; History; Local archives; Local government.
- Locarno, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter., 417, 419.
- Loccenius, Joannes, on South Co., P ii. 312*n.*
- Lochner v. N. Y., 07 i. 83.
- Locke, Alonzo E., pres. Lexington Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Locke, G. H., on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 326.
- Locke, J., and social-compact theory, 93. 165, 171-173; influence on Declaration of Independence, 173-174; and slavery, 95. 643; Fundamental Constitutions, 00 i. 260-261, 330; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 221; on identifying ports., 13 i. 92.
- Locke, Mary S., honorable mention for Justin Winsor prize, 00 i. 26.
- Locke, Matthew, and war of the Regulation, 94. 199.
- Locke, S., of Asteru La. (1840), 07 ii. 479.
- Lockman, J., on Lower Cal., 04. 274.
- Lockwell, J., of Nevis (1680), 00 i. 175.
- Lockwood, Mary S., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 443.
- Locofoco movement, Byrdsall and Calhoun (1842), 99 ii. 861-862; and support of Calhoun (1844), 940-942, 966; Byrdsall on rights of slavery, 942. *See also* Workingmen's party.
- Lodge, H. C., and general histories, P i. 53; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 306, 90. 135-136, 91. 443-444, 92. 266; on Brlt. incitation of Indian war, 94. 414*n.*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 418.
- Lodgings, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 427, 483.
- Loeb, Isador, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Löffler, Jacob, and South Co., P ii. 320.
- Löher, Franz, study of Ger.-Americans, 98. 352, 09. 184.
- Löning, —, attack on Ibell, P v. 79.
- Löwenhielm, Gustave C. F., and Dutch coup d'état (1798), 12. 375; and French decrees on neutral trade, 392; and

- Adams, 400; friendship for U. S., 435, 436.
- Loftie, W: J.; *London*, P. v. 390.
- Loftin, Bidford, in confed. array, 11 ii. 604.
- Loftin, W. C., N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 174.
- Lofton, W. A., and Ga. judgeship (1864), 11 ii. 642, 643.
- Logan, B.; and Ky. conven. (1784), P iv. 357; candidacy for gov., 363; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 934, 991, 996, 1026.
- Logan, Cornelius A., as arbitrator, 91. 78.
- Logan, Frank G., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Logan, G.; and Barlow's National Institution, 89. 75 (*also* P iv. 118); private mission to France, Murray's attempt to intercept, 96 i. 831*n.*, 12. 444, 448-455, 460; Murray's warning to France, 451, 452, 460; at Paris, 459, 460, 465, 466, 469, 470, 472; Murray on arrest, 486; mission in Congress, 516, 525, 526; Federal act caused by mission, expected repeal, 13 ii. 148; opens Murray's official dispatch, 442.
- Logan, Jas., papers, 96 i. 506, 05 i. 297, 06 ii. 438; and surrender of Penn's charter, 03 i. 242; pres. of Pa. council, 06 ii. 437.
- Logan, J.; Am. ship-capt. (1797), 03 ii. 1087.
- Logan, J: A., and civil-service reform, P i. 381*n.*, 385*n.*; and tenure-of-office act, 411; and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 483*n.*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 389.
- Logan act, expected repeal (1802), 13 ii. 148.
- Logan County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.
- Logan County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Logan Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 763.
- Logansport and Washington Canal, records, 10. 325.
- Logie, strife over universals, 12. 91; scholasticism, 92. *See also* Philosophy.
- Logwood, Eng. trade (1679-1717), 13 i. 331, 351, 365; Leghorn trade (1701), 354.
- Loire, H. M. S., engagement (1814), 13 ii. 310*n.*
- Lollards. *See* Poor Priests.
- Lollemond, Baron C.; artillery tactics, 99 ii. 192.
- Lomax, Tenant, letter from Toombs (1855), 11 ii. 350.
- Lombard de Langres, Vincent, Dutch mission (1798), 12. 482, 484, 485, 488; and Am. relations, 517; and Lafayette, 523, 528; and Am. embassy to France (1799), 538, 539; on French defeats, 544; and Rastadt murders, 559, 561; controversies, character, recall, 569-571, 573; on 18th Brumaire, 636.
- Lom d'Arce, L: M. de. *See* Lakontan.
- Loménie, C: de, authority on Mirabeau, 97. 133.
- London, A. M. Wheeler on govt., P iii. 203-205; independent bodies, City, Metropolitan Board of Works, 203-204; private control of utilities, 204; remedy, 205.—Museums, 501, 502, 516, 517; Exhibition of 1851, 505; Nat. Port. Gallery, 518; Fitz Stephen on origin, P v. 389; public records, 391; in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 155-156, 14 i. 33; in Cade rebellion, 93. 159; hist. socs., 11 i. 303; Toombs on (1855), 11 ii. 354; internat. hist. congress (1913), 12. 62, 13 i. 55; A. H. A. headquarters in, 48, 52, 61, 62, 14 i. 71; port (1682), 13 i. 333; celebration of fall of Napoleon, 13 ii. 506; entry of Louis xviii, 506, 507.
- London, tea-ship at Charleston (1773), 00 i. 354.
- London, bishop of, origin and status of colon. jurisdiction, 96 i. 233-236, 12. 46; royal instructions to colonies on jurisdiction, 11 i. 405, 413, 421, 433, 453, 468, 490, 497, 503, 520, 525.
- London, treaty of (1852), P v. 96.
- London and Middlesex (Ont.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 264.
- London Company. *See* Virginia Company.
- London Company of Stationers, list of books on Am. in registers (1562-1638), 96 i. 1251-1261; charters, 1251. *See also* Bibliography.
- Londonderry, C: W: Stewart, 3*d* marquess of, and Miranda, 07 i. 413, 415; at congress of Châtillon (1814), 13 ii. 275; blog. note, 275*n.*; at congress of Vienna, 363; and Rus. mediation in War of 1812, 447*n.*
- Londonderry, Robt. Stewart, 2*d* marquess of. *See* Castlereagh.
- Londonderry, T: Pitt, 5*th* (1*st*) earl of, gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 457; death, 457; com. and instructions, 461-462, 13 i. 371.
- London International Historical Congress (1913), A. H. A. delegation, 12. 62, 13 i. 55.
- London Packet, seized Am. vessel (1795), 03 ii. 626.
- London School of Economics and Political Science, 09. 232.
- London Times, on Monroe doctrine, P i. 285, 11 i. 34; on First Bull Run, 94. 45; on Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 390.
- Londres, hôtel de, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 447.
- Long, —, death in Barbados (c. 1646), 98. 83.
- Long, Alex., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 36, 37.

- Long, Armistead L., Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Long, J.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 189, 343.
- Long, Owen, milit. corresp., 09. 451.
- Long, Robt., Brit. naval-capt. (1734), 00 ii. 179.
- Long, Stephen H., expiorations, journal, P i. 258, 99 ii. 154, 207, 05 i. 290, 10. 369; on aridity of Far West, 07 i. 108*n*.
- Longchamps, C. J. de, assault on Marbois, 96 i. 758*n*.
- Longfellow, Alice, courtesy to A. H. A., 99 i. 26.
- Longfellow, Mrs. F. W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Longfellow papers, 05 i. 287.
- Long Island, colon. land system, 97. 110; Stirling's claim, 13 i. 339, 355.
- Long Island, battle of, tactical errors, 99 i. 15; influence of Bunker Hill, 00 i. 205; effect of Washington's mistake, 206-209.
- Long Island City, archives, 00 ii. 196-199; legislative, 196; police, 197; fire, 197; health, 197; educ., 198; street, 198; financial, 199.
- Long Island Historical Society, hist. MSS., P iii. 23. 96 i. 503; property, 90. 102; data (1906), 05 i. 317; bibl., 05 ii. 680-682.
- Long Island of Holston River, no fort there in 1758, 93. 417*n*.; battle (1776), 423; treaty (1777), 425; (1783), 435.
- Longitude, French Bureau (1806), 89. 146 (*also* P iv. 183). *See also* Geodesy.
- Longstreet, A. B., to Cobb (1861) on confed. tariff, 11 ii. 564; biog. note, 564*n*.
- Longstreet, Jas., Second Bull Run, P ii. 71; Gettysburg campaign, 95. 413-432 [*see* Gettysburg]; Wilderness, wounded, 98 i. 225-227, 236; Toombs on, in Seven Days, 11 ii. 600, 601; and arrest of Toombs, 604.
- Longstreth, —, candidacy in Pa. (1848), 11 ii. 132.
- Long Swamp, treaty with Cherokee (1783), 01 ii. 67.
- Longueville, Henri II d'Orléans, *duc de*, treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19.
- Longworth, N.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Longyear, Howard W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Lookout Cape, N. C., fort for (1755), 13. i. 387.
- Loomis, Elias, and weather telegraphy, 89. 96 (*also* P iv. 141); observatory, 89. 104 (*also* P iv. 149).
- Loomis, Gustavus, from Adj.-Gen. Jones (1843) on Texan boy held by Indians, 08 ii. 109; destruction of Texan whisky, 182; and Bourland incident (1843), 226, 235, 303-306.
- Loomis, Mrs. H. P., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Loomis, Louise R., on Hellenism of early humanists, 06 i. 22.
- Loon, Hendrik W. van. *See* Van Loon.
- Loonenburg Church, N. Y., records, 12. 230.
- Loos, Cornelius, on witchcraft, P iv. 259; on Dietrich Flade, P v. 236.
- Loos, I. A., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 266.
- Lopdell, Luke, recognizance discharged (1693), 13 i. 343.
- Lopes, Manuel, schooner captured (1812), 13 ii. 223.
- López, Com. —, and Treat's mission (1840), 08 ii. 573.
- López, Juan, mentioned by Columbus, 94. 468, 469, 472.
- López, Narciso, Cuban expeditions, 97. 233-237, 99 ii. 1202-1204; death, 97. 236.
- López de Gomara, Francisco. *See* Gomara.
- López de Haro, Gonzalo, Alaskan expedition (1787), 04. 301*n*.; in Nootka Sound expedition, 303, 327.
- López de Legazpi, Miguel. *See* Legazpi.
- López de Santa Anna, Antonio de. *See* Santa Anna.
- López de Villalobos, Ruy. *See* Villalobos.
- López Méndez, Luis. *See* Méndez.
- López Pietro, Antonio. *See* Pietro.
- López Quintana, Antonio. *See* Quintana.
- López Roberts, Mauricio. *See* Roberts.
- Lorando, —, of Bordeaux, and *Wilming-ton Packet* case, 12. 673.
- Lord, Abner, and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1819), 93. 96, 98.
- Lord, Arthur, invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 76; on civil service in dependencies, 99 i. 7; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1909), 40.
- Lord, Miss C. M., in P. C. B., 08 i. 52.
- Lord, Eleanor L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 267.
- Lord, Eleazar, and Ohio Canal, P iii. 356.
- Lord, H.; pres. Bangor Hist. Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Lord, Nathan, to Calhoun (1848) on Bible and slavery, 99 ii. 1167.
- Lord, Robt. H., paper on Russo-Chinese treaty (1860), 14 i. 37.
- Lord, Scott, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 142, 399.
- Lord high admiral, share in colon. prizes (1704), 13 i. 356.
- Lord library, 05 i. 316.
- Lords of Trade, list of reports and representations (1674-96), 13 i. 319-326, 328-347; authority, 321; form of communications to privy council, 321; subjects of routine reports, 322-323; scope of present list, 323; origin and value of communications, 324, 326; references in list to *State papers*, *colon.*, and *Acts of privy council*, *colon.*, 325; arrangements for management (1676), 329; possession of colon. papers (1679), 332. *See also* Board of Trade.

- Loretz, Andrew, Dutch minister of Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 382, 384.
- Loria, Achille, on study of colon. settlement, 93. 207.
- Loring, E: G., attempt to remove (1855), 96 i. 181.
- Loring, G: B., of A. H. A. com. on Columbian celebration, P ii. 91; MANASSEH CUTLER AND NATHAN DANE, P iii. 300-308; as commissioner of agri., 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163); pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 306-307; obituary, 91. 16; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 404.
- Loring, Israel, on comets, P ii. 145*n*.
- Loring, Katharine P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Loriquet, Jean N.: history of France, P iv. 91.
- Lorne, J: G: E: H: Campbell, *marquis of [9th earl of Argyll]*, and Royal Soc. of Canada, P ii. 86, 95 i. 213.
- Lorraine, C: de Guise, *cardinal de*, corresp. with Mary of Scotland, 10. 58.
- Lorraine, François de. *See* Guise.
- Losack, R: H., acting-gov. of Lceward Islands, 11 i. 457; lt.-gov., 457; commission, 464.
- Los Angeles, Cal., archives, 98. 585; gold mining (1845), 99 ii. 1068; early plau, 04. 275; disloyal sentiment, 07 i. 134; meeting of P. C. B., 13 i. 69-74.
- Los Angeles County (Cal.) Pioneers, bibl., 05 ii. 1029.
- Los Angeles Museum of History, Arts, and Sciences, thanks of P. C. B. to, 13 i. 73.
- Los Angeles *Star*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 129.
- Loserth, Johann, on Wiclif's model sermons, 99 i. 465.
- Lossing, Benson J., and Dutch names, P i. 472.
- Lot, proposed elec. of pres. by, 96 ii. 21, 100-102.
- Lothair of France, charter to Langres, 99 i. 487, 508.
- Lothen, raid on Eng. coast (1048), 10. 75*n*.
- Lothrop, Cyrus E., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Lotteries, A. R. Spofford on, in Am. history, 92. 173-195 (*abstract*, 91. 6); to aid settlement of Va., 92. 173-174; in Pa., 174-178; state acts restraining or prohibiting, 174, 175, 180, 181, 185, 186, 188; Pa. antilottery soc., 177; in Mass., 178-181; in N. Y., 181; advertisements of public (1790-91), 181; by Cont. Congress, 182, 188; foreign loan, 182; at Washington, 183; canal, recognized by Congress, 183-184; Supreme Ct. decisions, 184, 185, 189; prohibition of lottery mail, 184; in Va., Washington's participation, Jefferson lottery, 185-188; const. prohibitions, 188, 189, 192-193; private perversion of public, in Ky., 188-189; states authorizing, in 1832, 190; La. state, 190-192; bogus state, 192; few grants for private, 192; ethics, 193-194; ratio of probabilities, 194; hist. summary, 195.—For Conn. statehouse (1793), 98. 142; Conu. records, 00 ii. 30; Ga. gold-land (1833), 03 i. 453; R. I. records, 559, 563, 565; change in attitude towards, 05 i. 65; colon. newspapers as source on, 08 i. 215; Me. records, 269; for Ky. seminary, 10. 342; royal instruction against in colonies (1769), 11 i. 506, 527, 13 i. 400; La. records, 12. 281. *See also* Amusement.
- Loubet, L.: on jury in France, 94. 139.
- Loud, J: J., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Louderback, G: D., of exec. com. of Pacific Assoc. of Sci. Socs., 10. 62.
- Loudon, Jas., in Ohio const. conven. (1850), and dueling, 99 i. 139.
- Loudon, S.: N. Y. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 385-388.
- Loudoun, J: Campbell, *earl of*, and Oswego (1756), P iv. 377-379; corresp. on intercepted treasonable letters (1756), 96 i. 662, 699-703; gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 517; com. and instructious, 522.
- Loudoun, Ft., Tenn., location, 93. 421*n*.
- Loughborough, Alex. Wedderburn, *baron [1st earl of Rosslyn]*, on right of arbitration com. to determine its powers, 91. 67; and Quebec act, 94. 276, 277; on intercitenzship with U. S., 01 i. 303.
- Loughridge, W.: fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 384, 391.
- Louis. *See also* Lewis.
- Louis of Etruria, at Paris (1801), 12. 700.
- Louis ix (*Saint*) of France, Milman's treatment, 98. 25.
- Louis xii of France, and Switzerland, 96 i. 416.
- Louis xiv of France, power of France under, P iii. 333; and Four Propositions, 95. 470; and Turkey, 502; sumptuary laws, 97. 369; as representative of age, 98. 461; and parliaments, 02 i. 186; and Académie des Inscriptions, 09. 261; secret alliance with Charles ii, 11 i. 123; preparation against Holland (1671), 125. 127.
- Louis xv of France, and parliaments, 02 i. 187-189.
- Louis xvi of France, and Mirabeau (1790), P v. 132; and parliaments, 02 i. 189.
- Louis xviii of France, Rus. recognition (1798), 12. 404; measures of govt. (1814), 13 ii. 314, 326, 344-346; Crawford's opinion, 325; entry into London (1814), 506, 507; and U. S., 509.
- Louis i (*the Pious*) of Holy Roman Empire, charters to Langres, 99 i. 486-487, 497, 500, 502, 506.
- Louis iv of the Holy Roman Empire, and Edward iii, 00 i. 568.

Louis, *Baron* Jos. D., measures as minister of finance (1814), 13 ii. 314.

Louisa Company, H. R. Heuderson's company, 13 i. 45.

Louisa County, Va., records, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.

Louisa County (Iowa) Pioneer Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 203.

Louisa Ulrica, queen of Sweden, story, 12. 596-598.

Louisburg, N. C., aspect and academy (1808), 96 i. 913.

Louisburg, N. S., French vital records, 11 i. 346; N. Eug. seeks reimbursement for expedition, 13 i. 382; complaints (1767), 397.

Louise of Prussia, *queen*, monument captured by Am. privateer, restoration, 13 ii. 359; and Rauch, 359n.

Louisiana, district of, slavery temporarily prohibited, 91. 144. *See also* Missouri.

Louisiana, French, and Texas, 02 i. 357-358; Mobile civil and church records, 04. 528, 544-547; Canad. docs. on, 11 i. 346; archives in N. Orleans, 12. 279-283. *See also* Louisiana purchase; Mississippi Valley.

Louisiana, Spanish, intercourse with old Northwest, P i. 451; intrigue with West, 451; and Am. Rev., P ii. 36-38; trade with France, 94. 97; Fulton (1802) on report of retrocession to France, 96 i. 1101; suggested western aid to British expedition against (1791), 97. 470; French policy of retrocession (1782-1800), 97. 667-671, 03 ii. 10-12, 567-571, 580, 652, 798, 831, 932n., 940, 991n., 1051, 1059, 1097n., 1098n., 07 i. 306-307, 336, 339, 12. 282, 390, 410, 412, 435, 450, 693, 694; retrocession, 03 i. 94; MSS. in Spanish archives, 176-179; western fear of retrocession, 03 ii. 623; Collet's mission and report (1796), 928-930, 1015n., 1048-1049; necessity of prompt defense (1797), inevitability of Am. invasion, 1081; fate in case of French-Am. war, 1089, 1092; attitude of inhabitants (1796), Fulton's advice to France to occupy, 1097-1098; Brit. plans for attack (1790), 07 i. 277; effort to interest U. S. in French plans for Miranda (1792), 292; projects for revolt (1792), 294-295; govt. and records of upper, 08 i. 323, 345, 348-349; Indian relations, Mézière's explorations, 11 i. 63; archives in N. Orleans, 12. 280-282. *See also* Blount conspiracy; Florida, Spanish; Louisiana purchase; Mississippi River.

Genêt's proposed expedition against; Clark-Genêt corresp. (1793-94), 96 i. 930-1107; sources on expedition, 930-931; outline history, 932-935; U. S. officials and plan, 933, 984, 988, 999n., 1004, 1005, 1011, 1023, 1033, 1035, 1037, 1080, 1093, 03 ii. 221; attitude

of western leaders, 96 i. 934; Span. counterplans and intrigues, Wilkinson, 934, 1020-1021, 1042-1045, 1069-1070, 1081, 1090-1091; Carondelet's report on milit. conditions, 934, 996-999; later plans against, 935; chronol. index of docs., 935-945; plan in France (1792) for revolution and river expedition against, 945-947; proposed relation of U. S. to this plan, 946n., 950-952, 954, 956; expenses, funds, 949, 970, 972, 981, 989, 991-993, 1012, 1013, 1025, 1064, 1071-1074, 1104; Imlay's comment on plan, 953-954; instructions to Genêt, 957-967 (*also* 03 ii. 201-211); Clark's proposal of expedition to French minister, 96 i. 967-974, 1099; naval coop., 969, 982, 990, 999, 1000, 1004, 1008, 1011, 1015, 1019, 1024, 97. 583, 03 ii. 217, 223, 230, 234, 239, 250, 265, 285; intrigue at N. Orleans, French address, 96 i. 974-976, 998, 1002-1007, 1017, 1019, 1021, 1046-1051, 1103, 97. 583, 585, 587, 604, 03 ii. 222, 265-268; De Pauw on La. posts and conditions, proposals on equipment, 96 i. 977-982; Michaux's mission, letter introducing him to western men, instructions and authorizations, 982-984, 990-996, 03 ii. 221-222; Jefferson's minute of conversation with Genêt, 96 i. 984; Genêt's instructions and authorizations to Clark, 986, 996; Genêt's reports on project, 987-990, 03 ii. 217, 220, 230; Carondelet and Gayoso on Clark's project, no adequate defense against it, 96 i. 1027-1032, 1038-1040; Wayne on O'Fallon's hints and Indian war, 1000-1001; Jefferson's promise to restrain Am. citizens, 1005; Clark, Michaux, and others on preparations, 1007-1010, 1012-1014, 1016, 1018, 1026, 1032, 1034, 1040, 1046, 1051; impossible to keep preparations secret, 1008, 1009; Span. proposals to Am. govt., 1017, 1039n.; Gov. Shelby's warning, 1023; Michaux on postponement, 1024; Span. help from Canada, 1028, 1065-1067; western leaders on hopelessness of project, 1033, 1035, 1041; specimen commission, 1033; Blount's condemnation, 1037; Indian relations, 1038-1039, 1052-1056, 1079-1084; Montgomery's post on Ohio, 1039, 1053, 1080, 1093; free nav. of Miss. and western policy toward expedition, 1041, 1055, 1056; Ky. resolutions and remonstrance on Span. and Brit. relations, 1056-1060, 1069; expedition countermanded and disavowed, 1061, 03 ii. 292, 310, 315, 724; fed. troops at Ft. Massac, 96 i. 1061, 1093; efforts to obtain liquidation of accts., 1063-1064, 1067-1079, 1084-1089, 1095-1098, 1100, 1101, 97. 676-679; rumor of Am. town at mouth of Missouri, 96 i. 1065-1067, 1083; Carondelet, Wayne, and Gayoso

on Span. occupation of Chickasaw Bluffs, 1089-1095; De Pauw statement (1808) on origin of project, 1102-1107; connection with plans against Fla., Tate's expedition, 97. 571, 572, 579-580, 584, 586, 588, 599, 608, 673-675; continued western interest (1794), 657; effect of project on Am. relations, 03 ii. 356. *See also* Florida, Spanish.

Louisiana, state of, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 155 (*also* P v. 196); ter. govt., slavery, 91. 144. 05 i. 63; lottery, 92. 190-192; C: A. Peabody on U. S. provisional ct. (1862-65), 199-201, 00 i. 485-486; reasons for ct., 92. 201-203; order creating ct., 204; organization, law, and power of ct., 205-206, 209-210; development of other loyal cts., 206-210.—Admission and slavery, 93. 253; hist. outline, 95. 564-565; and proposed fed. const. amends.: to abolish slave representation, 96 ii. 46*n.*, for popular elec. of senators, 61*n.*; ou term of senators, 66*n.*; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n.*; calendar of amends. proposed by legislature, 339, 343.—In pres. elec. (1824), 84*n.*; (1844), 99 ii. 913; (1848), 11 ii. 114, 129, 133; (1860), 500; veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132*n.*; property qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 112, 113*n.*, 115; negro disfranchisement, 115, 132; residence and citizenship qual. for office, 124*n.*, 126; educ. qual. for judges, 133; disqual. for dueling, 138; attempted disqual. of members of const. conven., 150; ineligibility of gov. for reelec., 151*n.*; and concerted southern action (1849), 99 ii. 1189; milit. govt. during Civil War, 00 i. 478-479, 482, 491, 493-495; civil and common law in, 03 i. 22; const. conven. (1864), 33; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; removal of Caddo (1835), 404; commissioner to Texas (1861), 10. 183; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 276; conditions (1866), 676, "Florida parishes," 12. 279; capitals, 280. *See also* Denisou, G: S.; other "Louisiana" titles; New Orleans; Orleans, territory of; South; STATES; Southwest.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 12, 05 i. 286-287, 05 ii. 234-236, 1019; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 544, 09. 581, 10. 513, 11 i. 623-624; descriptions, hist. MSS., 96 i. 494, 508, 98. 583, 590; lost records, 00 ii. 20; no laws on records, 06 ii. 16; condition, care, 07 i. 172, 08 i. 256; REPORT by W. O. Scroggs, 12. 275-293, contents of report, 277; of French and Spanish domination, 279-283; removals and destructions, 280-281; at N. Orleans, 281-286; in archives room, 281-283; in state library,

284; in office of board of engineers, 284-285; at Baton Rouge, 286-293; in office of sec. of state, 287-288; in office of auditor, 288-289; in office of treasurer, 289-290; organized hist. work in, 13 i. 37.—Agri., 12. 291; atty.-gen., 284; banking, 293; bonds (debt), 289; bonds (official), 287-289; boundary, 06 ii. 26, 33; cabildo, 12. 281; census, 282, civil service, 287, 288; conseil de ville, 282-283; conservation, 285; const. conven., 287; corporations, 287; customs, 281, 282; direct tax, 286; educ., 289, 290; elec., 287, 288; expenditures, 289-290; finances, 281, 282; fire, 285; governor, 281-288; health, 286; immigration, 286; insurance, 288; judiciary, 282-284; legislation, 287; legislative, 287; levies, 284, 285, 289; licenses, 289; live stock, 293; local govt., 287, 288; lottery, 280; militia, 290; notaries and notarial records, 282, 286, 287; pardons, 284, 287; parish, 293; probate, 282; proclamations, 287; public lands (fed.), 292; public lands (state), 291; public works, 284-285; punishment, 287; railroads, 290; receipts, 289; requisitions and extraditions, 287, 288; roads, 285; slave, 281, 283; suffrage, 287; supervisor of public accts., 293; taxation, 282, 284, 286, 289, 290; territorial, 283, 287; trade marks, 287, 288; vouchers, 290; yellow fever, 281.

Louisiana, tonnage controversy with Texas (1844), 08 ii. 318-322.

Louisiana Historical Association, organization and activities (1889), P iv. 386, 388; (1906), 05 i. 286; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508.

Louisiana Historical Society, organization and activities (1889), P iv. 386, (1906), 05 i. 287; (1910), 10. 258; (1911), 11 i. 288; (1912), 12. 225; (1914), 14 i. 340; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508, 98. 590; courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; delegation to conference hist. socs. (1904, '5, '12), 04. 234, 05 i. 216, 12. 234; transcripts of French archives, 279; and centenary of battle of New Orleans, 14 i. 69; and coöp. search in French archives, 303.

Louisiana purchase, C. F. Robertson on influence, P i. 251-290 (*abstract*, 447-450); fundamantal causes, 253, 450-453; negotiations, 254, 03 i. 97-100; const. questions, P i. 255-256, 93. 376-377, 96 ii. 178-179, 97. 152, 158, 98. 317-318, 03 i. 100-102; knowledge of, P i. 256; settlements, 257; exploration, 257 [*see also* below, and Lewis and Clark]; boudaries, Oregon and Texas, 258-260, P ii. 40-43, P iv. 289, 99 ii. 560, 1008-1010, 12. 283, 13 i. 36; opposition, polit. results, disunion threats, P i. 260-263, 269, 96 i. 837-839, 97. 152-154; and westward movement, P i.

- 269, 97. 154-157; and designs on Span. Am., P i. 270 [*see also* Burr conspiracy]; and western mineral wealth, 279; and national outlook and position, 279, 97. 158-159, 03 i. 100; other results, civil and common law, P i. 289, 97. 159, 03 i. 22.—And free nav. of Miss., P i. 451; early map on western boundary, 476; slavery question, 91. 144; treaty on property rights, 98. 253; S. M. Davis on consequences, 97. 151-160; territorial aspect, 151, 98. 250; inevitability, 97. 157; land system, 97. 159, 98. 256-258; status, first govt., 318-320, 05 i. 63; W: M. Sloane on world aspects, 03 i. 87-103; Napoleon's plan, his right to sell, 92-95; U. S. and cession to France, 95-97; romance, 102; and state sovereignty, 103; and national texture, 103.—Attitude of creoles, 135-136; transfer of records, 04. 131, 132; I. J. Cox on exploration in southwestern (1803-6), 04. 151-174 (*abstract*, 34); Jefferson's plan for exploration, 152-154; exploration of Washita River, 154-159; of Red River, 159-161, 168-174; Span. opposition to exploration, 161-168.—Ethics, 05 i. 62; proposed Brit. occupation (1803), 07 i. 352*n.*; delivery, 12. 282; Monroe's mission, 13 ii. 156. *See also* Far West; Indian consolidation; West; states by name.
- Louisiana Purchase Exposition, Wy. records, 13 i. 286, 289; Minn. records, 14 i. 437.
- Louisiana State Library, archives in, 12. 284.
- Louisiana State Lottery, history, 92. 190-192.
- Louisiana Tehautepec Company, 10. 138.
- Louis Philippe of France [*duc d'Orléans*], as king, P ii. 11; and relig. liberty, 492; and Gt. Bn. (1844), 99 ii. 989; in U. S. (1796), 03 ii. 968; plan for Brit. interference in Span. Am. (1807), 07 i. 400; and Am. annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 209, 1158, 1191, 1484, 1485, 1487, 1491, 1495; and recognition of Texas (1839), 1241, 1243, 1263; from Pres. Lamar (1839) on credence for minister, 1268; attitude toward Texas (1843-44), 1459, 1463, 1478; speech on receiving Texan chargé (1845), 1497.
- Louisville, hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 509; foreign-born pop. (1860), 10. 155*n.*; pop. (1860), 156*n.*; and southern trade (1861), 161*n.*; enrolled militia (1871), 351.
- Louisville *Journal*, on Tyler's removals, P i. 361*n.*
- Louisville Southern Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 233-234.
- Louvain, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 54, 55 (*also* 89. 32, 33.)
- L'Ouverture. *See* Toussaint.
- Louvre, origin as museum, P iii. 502; and teaching of history of art, 09. 109; in 1814, 13 ii. 509.
- Louw, Jacob, land right in New Paltz, P i. 468.
- Love, —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 952.
- Love, —, Brit. naval-capt. (1807), 00 i. 614.
- Love, Jas., return to Texas (1837), 07 ii. 274; and Texan-Span. negotiations, 481; and Texan paper money, 08 ii. 457, 464; and Ritchie, 480; and Treat, 512, 586, 639; and privateer, 765.
- Love, Dutch ship (1623), 09. 206.
- Love feast, Sandemanian, 01 i. 146.
- Lovejoy, A. L., Oregon migration, 09. 175.
- Lovejoy, (?) Jos. C., at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 465; and Hale's pres. candidacy (1847), 467.
- Lovelace, Augusta A. (Byron) King, *countess of*, 91. 289*n.*
- Lovelace, Charlotte (Clayton), *baroness*, 91. 275; and Ingoldesby, 291.
- Lovelace, Dudley, b. of Gov. Francis, 91. 271, 272.
- Lovelace, Francis, gov. of N. Y., and sale of white convict, P v. 350; ancestry, and Lord Lovelace, 91. 270-272; term, 06 ii. 368; question of commission and instructions, 11 i. 493.
- Lovelace, Francis, 91. 271.
- Lovelace, J.; *3d baron*, 91. 271; Whig, 272.
- Lovelace, J: [1], *4th baron*, gov. of N. Y., J. G. Wilson on, 91. 269-297; character, 270, 277; ancestry, and Gov. Francis Lovelace, 270-273; appt. to N. Y., 273; in war in Flanders, 273-275; voyage to N. Y., 275-276; reception, 276; problems, 277; council, 278; address to assembly, revenue, 279-281; and Palatines, 286; death, 288, 11 i. 488; later history of barony, 91. 289*n.*; widow and Ingoldesby, 291.—Term as gov., 06 ii. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 493; com. and instructions, 496; gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 399; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 399, 488; com. and instructions, 489.
- Lovelace, J: [2], goes to N. Y., 91. 275; death, 289.
- Lovelace, Lancelot, 91. 270.
- Lovelace, Martha. *See* Wentworth.
- Lovelace, Nevil, *5th baron*, 91. 275, 289.
- Lovelace, R.; first of name, 91. 270.
- Lovelace, R.; poet and dramatist, b. of Gov. Francis, 91. 271.
- Lovelace, R.; *1st baron*, career, 91. 269, 271.
- Lovelace, T.; b. of Gov. Francis, 91. 271, 272.
- Lovelace, Wentworth, goes to N. Y., 91. 275; death, 289.
- Lovelace, W.; s. of Lancelot, 91. 270.

- Lovelace, *Sir W.*; f. of Gov. Francis, 91. 271.
- Lovelace, *W.*: King, *1st earl of*, 91. 270, 289*n*.
- Lovell, *Dr.* —, of D. C. (1826), 99 ii. 234.
- Lovell, *Jas.*, of com. to pub. journals of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 96, 99; biog. needed, 98 i. 123.
- Lovell, *Jos.*, and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n*. (*also* P iv. 121*n*.); and weather reports, 89. 94 (*also* P iv. 139).
- Lovering, *H. B.*, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 274, 416.
- Low, *A. Maurice*, on Dutch clement in Am., 99. 213.
- Low, *Sir Hugh*, on Chinese in Borneo, 99 i. 182*n*.
- Low, *J. Herbert*, on history in secondary schools, 98 i. 70-71.
- Low, *Mrs. Jos. T.*, of reception com. (1909), 99. 55.
- Low, *Seth*, thanks of A. H. A. to, 96 i. 25; gift to Columbia Library, 94. 676; at dinner of exec. council of A. H. A., 11 i. 56.
- Low, *Mrs. Seth*, of reception com. (1909), 99. 55.
- Lowe, *Andrew*, punished in N. Haven Colony, 98. 105.
- Lowe, *C.*; sec. of Md. (1717), 99 i. 281*n*.
- Lowe, *H. M.*, delegate to Repub. conven. (1860), 92 ii. 482.
- Lowe, *N.*; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 308, 313.
- Lowe, *Walter I.*, EDWARD III AND TITLE KING OF FRANCE, 90 i. 537-583.
- Lowell, *A. Lawrence*, in A. H. A.: on Supreme Ct. and cabinet govt., P iv. 323; critical note on *Essays on Govt.*, 91. 406; of com. on nominations (1898), 98. 12; on training of colon. officials in Europe, 99 i. 6-7, of local com. (1899), 26, 42; of com. on study of dependencies (1900), 32; of exec. council (1901-3), 99 i. x, 17, 25, 91 i. 10, 38, 92 i. 10, 39; INFLUENCE OF PARTY UPON LEGISLATION, 91 i. 321-542 (*abstract*, 28); speech (1909), 99. 30; courtesy to A. H. A., 12. 27.
- Lowell, *Mrs. C. B.*, of reception com. (1909), 99. 55.
- Lowell, *E. J.*, pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 307, 92. 267.
- Lowell, *Francis*, pupil of Manasseh Cutler, 96 i. 48.
- Lowell, *Jas. R.*, on witchcraft, P iv. 256*n*.; on Eng. kinship, P v. 165; on present-day life, 99 i. 62; on Carlyle, 90 i. 60.
- Lowell, *J.*, judge of old Ct. of Appeal, P iii. 390; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 735; and Fed. conven. 748; and fed. justiceship, 768.
- Lowell (Mass.) Historical Society [Old Residents' Historical Association], organization and activities (1905), 95 ii. 310; bibl., 95 ii. 562-564; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 96 i. 157.
- Lower California, early descriptions, 94. 273-274; attempt to purchase (1853), 10. 31; Buchanan's policy to acquire, 138; negotiations for, 142, 144, 145*n*.; Seward's policy, 151.
- Lower Canada, province (1791), P v. 283, 91. 314; govt. (to 1840), 314-316; table of meetings and journals of legislature (1792-1800), 97. 407. *See also* Quebec, province of.
- Lower Dublin Township, Pa., records, 91 ii. 256.
- Lower Norfolk Antiquary, source material in, 95 i. 202.
- Lowndes, *Rawlins*, gov. of S. C., 96 ii. 549.
- Lowndes, *T.*; S. C. land petition (1747), 13 i. 382.
- Lowndes, *T.*, of com. on French spoliation claims, 13 ii. 149*n*.
- Lowndes, *W.*; N. J. letter (1697), 98 i. 460.
- Lowndes, *W.*; and control over slavery, 91. 147; on slave-trade, 165; and Mo. compromise, 93. 262, 263, 266-267, 270, 272*n*., 291; as speaker, 96 i. 865, 871; Calhoun resides with at Washington (1817), 99 ii. 132; and Poirey claim, 133; and presidency, 202; from Calhoun (1827) on arrangement of Senate chamber, 244; and Monroe's cabinet, 252.
- Lowrey, *G.*; Cherokee chief, appeal to Monroe, 96 i. 325; opposes negotiations (1825), 359.
- Lowrie, *Allen*, executed, P v. 473*n*.
- Lowrie, *H. B.*, bandit, career, P v. 473*n*.
- Lowrie, *Jas.*, Croatan Indian, P v. 464.
- Lowrie, *Walter*, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 336.
- Lowrie, *W.*; executed, P v. 473*n*.
- Lowry, *J.*; Cherokee mission (1830), 96 i. 401*n*.
- Lowry, *Robt.*, gov. of Miss., and state hist. soc., P iv. 391*n*.
- Lowry, *Robt. K.*, Am. agent in Venezuela, 97 i. 431, 453; compelled to leave, 480.
- Lowther, *Robt.*, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 399, 410; dismissed, 410; com. and instructions, 412; dispute with sec., 13 i. 363.
- Loyalists, principles and Fed. Constitution, P iii. 58-59; influence on Canada, P v. 282; N. S. settlers, 90. 42; Regulators as, 94. 209; treatment and frontier posts controversy, 417-424; alienage laws and decisions involving, 96 i. 560, 600-601, 605, 97. 513; Brit. compensation, 96 i. 596-598; Mass. bill to readmit, 727; review (1792) of execution of treaty stipulation concerning, 97. 501; proposed extinguishment of corruption of blood (1794), 568; papers of

- com. to inquire into claims, 98. 39; Conn. records, 00 ii. 29; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 96, 97, 101, 102, 120, 201; Sandemanians as, 01 i. 148, 154, 156; question of naturalization of returning, 312; Ga. records, 03 i. 452; R. I. records, 557; United Empire Loyalists, 05 i. 214, 11 i. 282; newspapers as source on treatment, 08 i. 219-220; muster rolls, 11 i. 295; royal instructions for lands in N. S., 507; fate, 13 i. 44. *See also* American Revolution.
- Loyd, T.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 557, 559.
- Lubbock, Francis R., and Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 652.
- Lubbock, Sir J.: *See* Avebury.
- Lubieniecki. *See* Lubienitzky.
- Lubienitzky, Stanislav, on comets, P ii. 137.
- Lucas, Sir C.: P., on Am. Rev. and Eng. colon. govt., 96 i. 375.
- Lucas, Eliza. *See* Pinckney.
- Lucas, G.; lt.-gov. of Antigua, commission, 11 i. 403.
- Lucas, J.; remission of fine (1699), 13 i. 350.
- Lucas, J.: B. C., and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155.
- Lucas, Jon., rice-husking machine, 00 i. 289.
- Lucas, Philander, impeachment records, 08 i. 335, 337.
- Lucas, Robt., gov. of Ohio, on public schools, P i. 133*n*.; as member of squatters' claim assoc. in Iowa, 00 i. 72, 79; elec. (1832), 02 i. 528; papers, 08 i. 163.
- Lucas, S.; of S. C. (1672), 95. 632.
- Lucas, Sarah [Mrs. Jos. Martin], 93. 410, 475.
- Lucas County (Iowa) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 307; (1910), 10. 257; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 265.
- Lucchesini, Jérôme, on peace prospects (1800), 12. 671; and J. Q. Adams, 700.
- Luce, Siméon, hist. work, 09. 264.
- Lucerne, canton, union with forest cantons, P iii. 150, 154. *See also* Switzerland.
- Lucerne, city, medieval govt., 02 i. 218; hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- Ludlow, B.: C., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 23, 29, 32.
- Ludlow, J., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Ludlow, J. D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.
- Ludlow, Robt. H., antisouthern Dem. in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Ludlow, S., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Ludlow, Sarah [Mrs. S. P. Chase], 02 ii. 308*n*.
- Ludovisi, Alessandro. *See* Gregory xv.
- Ludwell, Philip, ed. of Va. laws, 06 ii. 472; gov. of Carolina, commissions, instructions, corresp., 503, 504, 514, 515, 539, 11 i. 427, 428; Va. petitions, 13 i. 339.
- Lübeck, hist. soc., 11 i. 308. *See also* Hanse Towus.
- Luchr, T.; of Reval (1628), P ii. 275*n*.
- Lufti, and Venice (1539), 14 i. 164, 166.
- Lugano, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter., 417-419.
- Lugard, Sir F.: J.: D., illustration of power of dress, 02 i. 208.
- Luggarus. *See* Locarno.
- Lulz Cabrera, Jos. *See* Cabrera.
- Luke, Col. —, killed in Hollaud (1799), 12. 588.
- Lukener, —, and Franco-Am. relations (1798), 12. 485.
- Luli of Tyre, and Sennacherib, 09. 100.
- Lull, Herbert G., on history in secondary schools, 14 i. 84.
- Lum, S. Y., at Lawrence, Kan., 43. 487.
- Lumbering, under Ashburton treaty, 99 ii. 587-588; Wis. records, 05 i. 335, 397; Brit. bounty on colon., 06 i. 188; Me. records, 08 i. 295, 310; Wash. records, 378. *See also* Forestry; Timber.
- Lummis, C.: F., and southwestern history, 01 i. 237.
- Lumpkin, J.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Lumpkin, J.: H., importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; candidacy for Congress (1844), 60; and Lamar, 81; letters to Cobb (1846-53), 86, 116, 138, 156, 160, 163, 176, 206, 208, 214, 229, 247, 287, 299, 308, 329, 338 (*calendar*, 32-39); biog. note, 86*n*.; address praising northern Dems. (1849), 144*n*.; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1849), 156, 167; (1853), 329; and objection to address to southern people, 156, 158, 161, 163, 164, 167; in Ga. state conven. (1849), 160; candidacy for judgeship (1849), 176; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298; in pres. campaign (1852), support of Dem. candidates, 307-311.
- Lumpkin, Jos. H.; and temperance movement in Ga. (1839), 01 ii. 139; to Cobb (1848) on current politics, proslavery position, 11 ii. 94; (1851) on Const. Union party, 227; and address to the southern people (1849), 161; Disunionist (1850), 207.
- Lumpkin, Wilson, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28; and Fla. line (1818), 140; to Calhoun (1841, '44, '47), 832, 942, 1102, 1135 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; from Calhoun (1841), 499; and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 80, 82, 83, 06 i. 401; candidacy for gov. (1831), and state rights, 01 ii. 125-127, 135; candidacy (1833), 136; and railroads, 141; supports Van Buren (1840), 146; on southern resistance (1847), 162; in retirement, 167; supports Buchanan (1856), 179; advocacy of secession, 201; papers, 05 i. 201, 06 i. 427; and Creek controversy, 322, 347; and negro col-

- onization, 347*n.*; and bill to remove Indians, 378*n.*; and Indian state, 07 i. 93; and address to southern people (1849), 11 ii. 156; in state campaign (1851), 242; and Univ. of Ga. (1861), 567.
- Lundy, B.; and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155; mistake on Texan Rev. 11 i. 219.
- Lundy's Lane Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 983-985; pub. activity, 11 i. 283.
- Lunenburg, N. S., land grants (1779), 13 i. 405.
- Lunenburg County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Lunéville negotiations and treaty (1801), 12. 678, 682, 683.
- Lung, Mrs. G. A., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Lunlng, Mme. —, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 475.
- Lut, —, ship capt. (1789), 96 i. 599.
- Lunt, W. E.: on study of medieval docs., 12. 37; on tax of Gregory x, 14 i. 32.
- Lusk, T.; in Mass. ratification conven., P ii. 408.
- Lutty, *Effendi*, historiographer, 91. 58.
- Luther, F. N., on Jefferson as naturalist, 89. 72 (*also* P iv. 114, 115).
- Luther, Martin, Janssen on, P i. 444-446; on comets, P ii. 120, 143; influence on Ranke, P iii. 105; and Erasmus, 98. 375; and educ., 10. 57. *See also* Lutheranism; Reformation.
- Lutheran Historical Seminary, collection, 04. 692.
- Lutheranism, creed in U. S., P ii. 434; as state church in Ger., 476. 478; Old Lutherans, 477, 478; in Scandinavia, 487; in Austria, 488; in France, 492; Pietism, 98. 168-170; and catholic movement in U. S. (1800-30), 99 i. 394; and revival of denominational feeling (1830-60), Synodical Conference, 409, 413; bibl. of Am. (1909), 09. 690; (1910), 10. 612-613; (1911), 11 i. 717; Am. records, 12. 230; in Va. (1735), 13 i. 376. *See also* American Lutheran Church Historical Society; CHRISTIANITY; Luther; Reformation.
- Lutt, J., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Luttrell, J.; Transylvania, 93. 416.
- Lutz, Ralph H., on Schleiden's diplomacy, 14 i. 80.
- Lux, Adam, and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 301; executed, 302.
- Luxemburg, controversy (1867), P v. 102.
- Luzac, Johan, defense, 12. 360; newspaper suppressed, 405; and Murray, 448; and Franco-Am. relations (1798), 456, 458; paper saved by coup d'état of June 12, 456; and Washington, 643.
- Luzerne, Anne C. de la. *See* La Luzerne.
- Lybyer, Albert H., OTTOMAN TURKS AND ROUTES OF TRADE, 14 i. 33, 127-133.
- Lycées, French, C. H. Haskins on hist. instruction, 98. 434, 533-538; lessons for Am. instruction, 435; aim, 533; field, 534; time given to history, 534; hist. curriculum, 535-536; method, 536; training of teachers, 537. *See also* Education.
- Lyceum of Arts, French (1806), 89. 140 (*also* P iv. 183).
- Lydius, J. H.; suspected of treason (1756), 96 i. 685, 687.
- Lyell, J. W., sec. Am. Baptist Hist. Soc., 13 i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- Lyford, H. J., Brit. naval-capt., off Danish coast (1813), 13 ii. 395.
- Lygonia (Laconia), province, 95. 598; Mycenaean influences, 11 i. 27. *See also* Sparta.
- Lyman, Darius, candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1832), 02 i. 528; Chase on, in legislature (1851), 02 ii. 221.
- Lyman, Jos., Conn. Gore Land Co., 93. 150.
- Lyman, Phineas, Miss. settlement, 93. 333*n.*, fate of daughters, 337*n.*; and colony on the Ohio (1769), 13 i. 400; W. Fla. land grant, 401.
- Lyman, Thad., Miss. land patent, 93. 333.
- Lyman, Theo., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 39; polit. letter from Calhoun (1828), 267.
- Lyme, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 84; town records, 110.
- Lynch, Sir T.; on labor for Brit. W. I. (c. 1680), 00 i. 146, 148, 152, 155; lt.-gov. and gov. of Jamaica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 446-448; and pirate Laurens, 13 i. 334.
- Lynch, T.; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95.
- Lynch, T., fed. const. amends. proposed by (1872), 96 ii. 393, 394.
- Lynch, T., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Lynch, W. F., Dead Sea expedition, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Lynchburg, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 311.
- Lynch law, in up country of colon. S. C., 00 i. 279, 336-337; vigilantes in Idaho, 09. 177. *See also* Judiciary.
- Lynch's Island, W. I., as naval base (1729), 13 i. 372.
- Lynde, C. W., as Antimason, 02 i. 404.
- Lyndon, Josias, gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Lynedoche, Baron, *See* Graham.
- Lynn, Jas., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Lynn, Mass., shoe manufacture (1785), 94 i. 731.
- Lynn (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 11. 344-345; organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 228.
- Lynnville (Lynn's Landing), Texas, Comanche raid (1840), 08 ii. 70.
- Lyon, Mrs. Cary, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Lyon, Jas., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
- Lyon, Matthew, and Yazoo claims, P v. 427, 429; called "beastly," 16 i. 802; de-

feated by war party (1811), 11 i. 172; sedition case, 12. 121, 126; Griswold affair, 394, 13 ii. 48-50; return of sedition fine, 148.

Lyon, Natl., and secession struggle in Mo., 00 i. 95.

Lyon, W., of Boston, acct. books (1713-21), 98. 577.

Lyon and Cobb's (Ky. confed.) battery, rolls, 10. 340.

Lyonnet, Pierre, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 946*n.*, 947, 07 i. 295.

Lyons, —, Texan boy captured by Indians, 07 ii. 33, 597, 08 ii. 107-109, 125.

Lyons, J. Frank, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

Lyons, Jas., and emancipation, 98. 280.

Lyons, R.: B. P., *earl*, and Canad. frontler during Civil War, 96 i. 338, 344-346, 348, 351; and C. S. A. 98. 272.

Lyons, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Lyons, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 65 (*also* 89. 41).

Lyons collection of MSS., 09. 318, 10. 261.

Lysander, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 154.

Lysimacheia, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 398.

Lyte, Sir H.; on respect des fonds, 14 i. 375.

Lyte, Maxwell, and Am. material in P. R. O., 98. 55.

Lyttelton, Lady Sarah (Spencer), and J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 257; at St. Petersburg (1813), 486, 491.

Lyttelton, W.: H., gov. of S. C., instructions on slave-trade, 95. 667; term, 06 ii. 546; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 433; com. and instructions, 435; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of coms., 401, 445; coms. and instructions, 455, 527; and Jamaican assembly, 13 i. 392, 395.

Lyttelton, W.: H., *3d baron*, to J. A. Bayard (1814) on letter of introduction, 13 ii. 257; at St. Petersburg (1813), Bayard on, 491.

Lytle, Eugene W., on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 144.

Lyttelton, W.: H.: *See* Lyttelton.

M.

Maas, S., in Eng. (1843), 08 ii. 1472.

Maastricht, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 443-446; investment (1793), 07 i. 297.

Mable, Hamilton W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Mabillon, Jean, hist. work, 09. 260.

McAden, Hugh, and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 176; missionary in N. C., 95. 213; diary, 253.

McAdoo, W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 415, 421.

McAdory, Jas., in Creek war, 04. 517.

McAllister, Jas., in Wash. Indian war (1855), 08 i. 384.

McAllister, Julla G., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

McAllister, Matthew, and Yazoo grant, P v. 417.

McAllister, Matthew H., in pres. campaign in Ga. (1848), 11 ii. 117; at Washington dinner (1850), 181.

McAllister, Robt., brigade in Wilderness, 08 i. 226.

McAllister and Stebbins, Ill. records on, 09. 400, 413, 415.

McAll missions in France, P ii. 493.

Macanaz, Pedro, and Miranda, 07 i. 261, 261*n.*, 262.

McAndrew, Jas. W., on study of milit. history, 12. 33, 177-182; of A. H. A. com. on milit. (and naval) history (1913-14), 33, 66, 197, 13 i. 20, 64.

Macarene, Paul, acting-gov. of N. S., 11 i. 501.

McArthur, Duncan, hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1832), 02 i. 528; Indian negotiations (1818), letter to Calhoun, 06 i. 288-290.

McArthur, Duncan A., DOMINION ARCHIVES, 11 i. 343-352, 363.

MacArthur, Mrs. J. R., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Macartney, Sir G., gov. of Grenada, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 443; captured, 443; com. and instructions, 444.

Macaulay, T.: B., *baron*, on Gladstone's *State and church*, P ii. 468*n.*; as histn., P iv. 304; on Thomas Pelham, 371; on public opinion, P v. 34 (*also* 90. 28); on Holland, P v. 174; on Lord Lovelace, 91. 273; view of history, 93. 46; on revolution of 1688 and social compact, 166; hist. errors, 94. 35; and Ranke, 96 i. 77*n.*; on Henry VIII, 98. 17; passion of eloquence, 22; prejudice, 27; and civil service in India, 99 i. 6; on Shakespeare as histn., 46; on Herodotus, 49; prolixity, 54, 58, 00 i. 58; on Thucydides, 99 i. 60; value of "third ch.," 00 i. 44, 08 i. 211; lack of reflection and digestion, 00 i. 59; enthusiasm, 60; as partisan, 62; and popularity, 64; on hist. writing, 04. 75-76; use of Thomason collection, 10. 251; Leeds *Murcury* as source on, 13 i. 138.

McBride, Dr. —, of S. C. (1809), 99 ii. 111, 129.

McBride, H.; gov. of Wash., official papers, 08 i. 372.

McBurney, Mrs. J.: W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

McCabe, W. Gordon, of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 08 i. 24; pres. Va. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 263, 11 i. 295, 12. 233, 13 i. 224, 14 i. 347.

McCagg, Ezra B., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.

- McCaleb, Walter F., NEW ORLEANS AND BURR CONSPIRACY, 03 i. 133-143 (*abstract*, 23); acknowledgment to, 04. 155*n*.
- McCall, Ewing, of Ga., imports slaves (1796), 03 i. 460.
- McCalla, Danl., candidacy for pres. of S. C. College, 96 i. 847.
- McCalla, J. M., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41.
- McCamant, T.; acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- McCardle case, 11 ii. 694.
- McCarroll, J.; of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- McCarthy, Carlton, of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- McCarthy, C.; acknowledgment to, 97. 449; Justin Winsor prize, ANTIMASONIC PARTY, 02. i. 38, 365-574.
- McCarthy, Justin, critical note on *Our own times*, 91. 397.
- McCarty, Ann [Mrs. W. Ramsay], 92. 120*n*.
- MacCarty, Robt. [*viscount* Muskerry], gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 479.
- McCarty, W. M., opposition to war-time Union party in Ind., 02 i. 243.
- McCarver, Mrs. Betsey M., 09. 173.
- McCarver, Joseph, 09. 173.
- McCarver, Julia A. (Buckalew), 09. 178.
- McCarver, Mary A. (Jennings), 09. 173.
- McCarver, Morton M., E. S. Meany on, 09. 173-179; early years, 173; marriages, 173, 178; in Iowa, founds Burlington, 174; goes to Ore., founds Linnton, 175-176; legislative activity, and slavery, 176, 177; in Cal., 176-177; in Idaho, vigilante, 177; founds Tacoma, 178; death, 178; as leader, 178; bibl., 179.
- McCarver, Virginia [Mrs. T. W. Prosch], 09. 179.
- McCauley, Dr. —, ? of Baltimore, reports Brit. recognition of Texas, 07 ii. 469.
- McCauley, Levi G., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*.
- McCay, (?) H. K., in Ga. campaign (1851), 11 ii. 243.
- McChesney, E.; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- MacClay, A., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- McClellan, G. B. [1], after Peninsular campaign, P ii. 69; and second Bull Run, 69-71, 02 ii. 63, 66, 67; and slavery, 94. 46; character of polit. campaign (1864), 01 i. 56; printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 18; Chase's diary on (1862): Pope on incompetency, 47; cabinet urges removal, 47-48, 50, 51, 55, 62-65; war policy, 51; Burnside sent to advise, 59; withdrawal from Peninsula, 61, 91, 95; in command at Washington (Sept.), 64; Antietam campaign, 69, 71, 81, 83; Halleck's telegram after second Bull Run, 86; inactivity after Antietam, 94, 97, 101; popularity in army, 94; Chase's opinion, 102, 104, 105; and Stuart's raid, 105.—Plan to allow him to raise and command army (1863), 389; Toombs on ability (1861), 11 ii. 578; pres. candidacy (1868), 698. *See also* Elections (1864); Peninsular campaign.
- McClellan, G. B. [2], of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; address at anniversary celebration, 65-68.
- McClelland, J. A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 356; Chase, Lincoln, and Halleck on (1862), 02 ii. 96-98, and Miss. expedition (1862), 103, 104; Washburne on (1861), 508; and speakership (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- McClintock, —, teacher at Pendleton, S. C. (1826), 99 ii. 238.
- McClure, S. W., and Ohio senatorial contest (1849), 02 ii. 152.
- McClurg, Jas., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 461; Fed. conven. letter, 02 i. 102; leaves conven., supports constitution, 159.
- McClurg, Jos. W., gov. of Mo., official papers, 08 i. 344, 345.
- McCoid, Moses A., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 266, 276, 404-407, 413.
- McComas, D.; recommended for judgeship (1839), 99 ii. 424; polit. attitude (1845), 1051, 1052.
- McComas, L. E., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 245, 413, 414, 418, 420.
- McComas, W.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 111*n*, 347.
- McCook (Cook), G. W., and nomination of Seymour (1868), 02 ii. 520-521.
- McCook, H. C., pres. Presbyterian Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 262, 11 i. 295.
- McCord, D. J., and retrenchment in S. C. (1832), 00 i. 447.
- McCord, Robt., of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- McCorkle, S. E., library, 95. 216; pub. sermon, 255.
- McCormac, Eugene I., in P. C. B.: on legislating in state constitutions, 05 i. 221; of com. on resolutions (1908), 08 i. 53; of exec. com. (1909-12), 99. 13, 89, 10. 15, 11 i. 15; on colon. opposition during French and Indian War, 09. 82.
- McCormick, Cyrus H., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- McCormick, W.; as member of Iowa squatters claim assoc., 00 i. 72.
- McCorvey, T. C., of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- MacCoun, Townsend, pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 267.
- McCoy, I.; on treaty of Chicago, P iii. 325; on change in Indian moral condition (c. 1820), 06 i. 298*n*; and Indian state, 368, 377, 412, 07 i. 93*n*, 94, 97; commission for removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 406; papers, 428; survey of Pawnee reservation, 10. 399.

- McCoy, J: W., collection on archæology, 04. 657; on art, 658.
- McCoy, Spruce, and public library in N. C., 95. 222.
- McCrackan, W: D., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 444, 92. 267; REAL ORIGIN OF SWISS REPUBLIC, 98. 357-362.
- McCrary, E: [1], and pres. electoral reform in S. C., 00 i. 448.
- McCrary, E: [2], in *A. H. A.*: SLAVERY IN S. C. (1670-1770), 95. 631-673; on S. C. parish system, 00 i. 327; on multiplication and sectionalism in S. C., 443; on secession in S. C., 450; vice-pres. (1903), 02 i. 9, 37; *A. H. A.* resolution in memory of, 03 i. 39, 48.
- McCrary, G: W., and civil service, P i. 412; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 393, 395, 397.
- McCrea, Roswell C., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- McCrea, S: P., in *P. C. B.*: at meeting (1908), 08 i. 51; (1909), 09. 88; of com. on nominations (1910), 10. 59, 64; of auditing com. (1912), 12. 77.
- McCreary, Jas. B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 416; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344.
- McCreery, T: C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 384.
- McCulloch. *See also* McCulloh; McCullogh.
- McCulloch, Ben, and secession, 11 ii. 524, 559.
- McCulloch, H: E., survey of Selwyn's land, 94. 59; on Regulators, 184.
- McCulloch, Jas. W., removed from bank of U. S. (1819), 96 i. 366.
- McCulloch v. Md., 96 ii. 256.
- McCulloh, H., petition for N. C. land (1736), 13 i. 377; and quit rents, 379, 380; money due, 386; petition for salary, 388, 389.
- McCullom, Hugh, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1018, 1068, 1071, 1073, 1085.
- McCullough, Alex., Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- McCullough, J., antislouthern Dem. of N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- McCumber, C: T., antirenter in N. Y., 96 i. 162.
- McDaniel, Jas., of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- McDonald, —, Brit. agent to Cherokee (1781), 93. 430.
- Macdonald, Alex., labor M. P., 94. 239.
- McDonald, C: J., gov. of Ga., and pres. campaign (1844), 99 ii. 857, 909, 11 ii. 55; candidacy for gov. (1839), 01 ii. 139; (1841), 147; (1851), 166, 11 ii. 242, 243, 247, 248, 261*n.*; and compromise of 1850, Disunionist, 01 ii. 164, 11 ii. 193, 207, 213, 215, 242; slaves owned by, 02 i. 471; to Cobb (1846) on state rights, 11 ii. 84; and fed. patronage (1853), 330; senatorial candidacy (1853), 337, 338; (1857), 408, 425; expected resignation from bench (1857), 388.
- McDonald, Emmett, arrest, 00 i. 471.
- Macdonald, Étienne J. J. A., Ital. campaign (1798), 12. 568, 569, 573; battle of Trebbia, 575.
- Macdonald, Jas., N. Y. grant (1764), 13 i. 394.
- Macdonald, Sir J., treaty of Washington, P v. 317, 91. 71.
- MacDonald, Ronald, in Japan, 11 i. 138.
- Macdonald, T., commission under Jay treaty, 91. 66.
- MacDonald, W., in *A. H. A.*: of public archives com. (1900-6), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; of general com. (1900-6), 99 i. 32, 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 05 i. 41; of program com. (1901, '6), 00 i. xiii, 05 i. 40; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1900). 00 ii. 5-25; (1901), 01 ii. 227-230; (1902), 02 i. 331-336; (1903), 03 i. 409-414; (1904), 04. 481-485; (1905), 05 i. 327-337; (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; and bill to investigate fed. archives, 00 ii. 16; NEGLECTED POINT OF VIEW OF AM. COLON. HISTORY, 02 i. 171-178 (*abstract*, 24); of local com. (1906), 05 i. 40; of exec. council (1907-9), 06 i. 12, 26, 07 i. 12, 25, 08 i. 14, 31; on study of Am. const. history, 07 i. 79; of com. on calendar of printed letters, 08 i. 30; on preparation for entrance examinations in history, 71-74; of com. on nominations (1909, '13), 09. 43, 12. 19, 68; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1911-14), 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; mistake on Montgomery conven., 10. 186; on method of nominating officers, 13 i. 49*n.*
- Macdonnell, H., plan to recover La. (1804), 03 i. 177.
- Macdonough, T., Lake Champlain, 13 ii. 348, 357.
- MacDougal, G., and island in Detroit River, 13 i. 399.
- MacDougald, Alex., in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- Macdougall, J., of Galveston (1844), 08 ii. 1151.
- MacDougall, Jas. A., votes against 13th amend., 96 ii. 217*n.*
- MacDougall, T., pres. Montreal Hist. Soc., P iii. 214.
- MacDowell, Gen. C., and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 401, 406; Indian commissioner (1782), 93. 434; and settlements on Indian lands, 443.
- MacDowell, Irving, Bull Run, 94. 44; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 19; and Jackson's Valley operations (1862), 52; Second Bull Run, relief and et. of inquiry, 66-69, 73; suppresses San Francisco paper (1865), 07 i. 130.
- MacDowell, Jas., and Senate (1845), 99 ii. 1033; and slavery question (1849),

- 1201; and speakership (1849), 11 ii. 174.
- McDowell, Jos., French policy (1798), 12. 427.
- McDowell, Jos. J., and Texas-Orc. bargain, 11 i. 191, 194.
- McDowell, S.; pres. of Ky. first const. conven., 10. 341*n*.
- McDuff, Phillips aud, of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- McDuffie, G.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 89, 108, 116*n*., 338-340; candidacy for Congress (1820), 99 ii. 173; wounded in duel, 203; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1824), 224; (1844), 857, 911; state rights dinuer (1831), 294; speech on tariff (1832), 313; resigns from Congress, 326, 328; polit. festival at Philadelphia (1834), 336; and bank policy (1837), 382; and S. C. railroad to West, 363; and Preston (1840), 464; and Orc. question, 523, 1028; from Calhoun (1843) on pres. campaign, Texas, 552; paralysis, 665; and Pickens-Calhoun breach, 705, 709; water cure, 761, 763; engagement, 808; and Senate, 864; to Calhoun (1844) on return to Senate, tariff, 932; on state portfolio, 934; and Bluffton movement, 971, 990; and Polk admin., 1050; diversified farming, 00 i. 397; and annex. of Texas, 07 ii. 159, 08 ii. 283; and Galphin claim (1846), 11 ii. 71.
- Mace, Danl., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 354.
- Mace, S.; search for Roanoke Colony, P v. 458.
- Mace, W: H., ORGANIZATION OF HIST. MATERIALS, P v. 8. 143-161 (*abstract*, 90. 103-107); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 307-308, 90. 136, 91. 444, 92. 267; on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 144-145; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1908), 08 i. 31.
- McEachin, D. P., Croatan relics, P v. 464*n*.
- Macedon, Rome and annexation, 13 i. 113, 120.
- Macedonian, U. S. S., cruise (1826), 99 ii. 234, 237; in Mex. waters (1842), 07 ii. 548.
- Macedonian arbitration, 91. 77.
- McElroy, Robt. M., on Jackson and Texas, 13 i. 36; of A. H. A. general con. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- McElvain, J.; negotiations with Ohio Indians (1831), 06 i. 384.
- McFarland, Parker, of Texas. Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 69.
- McFarland, T: G., in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 ii. 310.
- Macfarlane, C.; and Eng. proslavery paper (1848), 99 ii. 1179.
- McGarra, J.; company for Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394.
- McGaughey, E: W., elec. to Congress (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- McGavock, Randai, Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 220.
- McGee, J: E., sec., Ariz. Pioneers Hist. Soc., 13 i. 225.
- McGehee, Dr. —, of S. C. (1814), 99 ii. 126.
- McGehee, W:., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- McGiffert, Arthur C., of com. on union of A. H. A. and Am. Church Hist. Soc., 96 i. 23; on modern conception of divine imminence, 05 i. 23.
- McGill, H:., letter-book, 08 i. 372.
- McGill, Jas., letters, 00 i. 597.
- McGill, Margaret, of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.
- McGillivray, Alex., S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 399; attack on Americans (1787), 93. 458; and Jas. Martin, 466-469; and Am. negotiations (1789-90), 96 i. 659, 97. 461-462; and Spanish (1793), 578; and Ga. treaties, 01 ii. 41, 42; death, 45; papers on Span. relations, 12. 282.
- McGill University, course on the Califates, 07 i. 73; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 320.
- McGilvery, Freeman, Gettysburg, 95. 426, 427.
- McGilvery, W:., Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n*.
- McGowan, Patrick F., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- McGraw, J: H., gov. of Wash., corresp., 08 i. 371.
- Mc'Gready, Jas., of N. C., pub. sermons, 95. 256.
- McGregor, —, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 44.
- Macgregor, Gregor, in Venezuela, 07 i. 445; on Ven. constitution, 456*n*., 457; on Miranda and mulatto party, 458; in Miranda's army, 463; flight, 476.
- Macgregor, J:., and state-rights doctrine, 99 ii. 885.
- McGuffy, Alex., Texan consul at Cincinnati, 07 ii. 495, 499, 503, 504.
- McGuire, Jas. C., collection of autogs., 92. 105.
- Machault d'Arnouville, Jean B., and Maurepas's appt. as minister, 03 i. 30.
- McHenry, Jas., and Miranda, P i. 271, 272, 07 i. 332; removal by Adams, P i. 319, 13 ii. 111*n*.; Murray's correspondent, 12. 425, 493; and Murray's conduct, 612; and proposed com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 149; sec. of war, 13 ii. 14.
- McHenry, J:., Murray's sec. of legation, 12. 467, 498, 542, 545, 549; return to U. S. (1800), 655.
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, Ranke on, P iii. 106.
- McIlvaine, Abraham R., and Indian govt., 07 i. 99.
- McIlvaine, Caroline M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; librarian Chicago Hist. Soc., 10. 256, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 296.

- McIlvaine, C: P., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18, 30, 33.
- McIlwain, C: H., in *A. H. A.*: on study of medieval legal ideas, 10. 35; of program com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; on legal material as source of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 39; of com. on nominations (1915), 14 i. 19, 55; in vote for counselors, 53.
- McIlwaine, H: R., of *A. H. A.* local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; report on archives, 14 i. 356.
- McIntosh, —, and Stephens's challenge of Hill, 11 ii. 386.
- McIntosh, C. E., sec. N. C. Hist. Soc., 09. 319.
- McIntosh, Chilly, and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 346*n.*, 347.
- McIntosh, G: S., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 44; salary, finan. difficulties, 69, 1250, 1318, 1352, 1353, 1356, 1374, 1375, 1377-1379, 1381, 1504; sec. Texan legation at London, 847; chargé in France, 874, 1352; to Texan govt. (Gt. Bn., 1840, France, 1839, '41), 906, 1250, 1344, 1353 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from Texan govt. (France, 1841-42), 1321, 1323, 1352, 1354, 1356, 1384; to Chargé Smith (France, 1842), 1375, 1380; from Smith (Gt. Bn., 1842, France, 1842), 984, 987, 1374, 1376; and headship of legation, 1240, 1241; from Natl. Amory (France, 1841), 1339.
- McIntosh, Lachlan, and Houston Co., Ga., 93. 440; treaty of Hopewell, 445-447; and projected attack on Fla. (1793), 97. 575, 617; removal of remains, 11 ii. 95.
- McIntosh, W: , Creek chief, 99 ii. 143; and Ga. controversy, appeal for protection, killed, 01 ii. 55-57, 06 i. 337-340, 345, 346, 346*n.*; position as chief, 335.
- McIntosh, W: M., question of confed. command (1861), 11 ii. 570; killed at Gaines Mill, 600.
- McIntyre, Archibald T., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 393.
- McIntyre, Donald, sec. Oneida Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- McJunkin, S: , return to Ga. (1860), 11 ii. 462.
- Mackall, Jas., in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Mackall, J: , in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Mackall, W: N., hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 24.
- Mackay, Jas., map of the Missouri, 08 i. 187; companion of Perrin du Lac, 188; expedition for Span. Co. of Explorers (1795-97), 191-193; rewards, land-claim litigation, 194-195.
- McKay, Jas. J., and tariff (1849), 99 ii. 1041, 1049; tariff bill (1846), 11 ii. 86; Buchanan on (1849), 181.
- McKean, H: P., port of Washington owned by, 96 i. 197.
- McKean, S: , senatorial candidacy in Pa. (1833), 02 i. 455.
- McKean, T: , and spoils system, P i. 323, 324*n.*, 328; on Madison's appts., 333; on Ky.'s petition for statehood, P iii. 420; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 379*n.*; and second constitution, 399; papers, 555, 05 i. 297; of com. to print journal of Congress (1774), 96 i. 92; biog. needed, 08 i. 123; and Logan's mission to France, 12. 448; elec. as gov. of Pa. (1799), Murray on, 623, 628; and Bayard-Champlin duel, 13 ii. 110.
- McKean, T: , port. of Washington owned by, 96 i. 197.
- McKee, *Indian*, educ., 06 i. 297*n.*
- McKee, Alex., and Indians in Northwest, 94. 437, 440*n.*, 443, 444*n.*, 96 i. 1001, 03 ii. 430, 06 i. 264*n.*; as Indian supt., 95. 321.
- McKee, I: , service in Am. Rev., 06 ii. 137.
- McKee, J: , papers, 98. 590; Choctaw negotiations (1816), 06 i. 279, 279*n.*, 285.
- McKee, S: , Warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), 11 i. 172.
- McKee, S: , and 14th amend., 96 ii. 224; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 375, 384.
- McKeehan, D: , and Gass's journal, 03 i. 109.
- McKeon, Jos., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Mackellar, Patrick, at Oswego (1756), P iv. 378; plan of Quebec. 11 i. 348.
- McKeuney, T: F., and Texan loan (1836), 07 ii. 52.
- McKenney, T: L., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; on Indian Springs treaty, 341*n.*; and Creek cession (1826), 356; on Cherokee constitution, 361*n.*; and encouragement of Cherokee removal sentiment, 362; and policy of Indian removal, 369, 377, 379*n.*; on individual removals, 375; and removal of Ohio Indians, letter to Baldwin (1829), 383*n.*, 384*n.*; and removal of Iroquois, 405; and Indian state, letter to Porter (1829), 07 i. 93.
- Mackenzie, Alex., exploration and Ore. claim, P v. 303, 03 ii. 546, 09. 166.
- McKenzie, Rev. Alex., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 308, 92. 267; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41; pres. Shepard Hist. Soc., 12. 226.
- Mackenzie, Francis H. See *Seaforth*.
- McKenzie, Jas. A., pres. Waukesha Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235, 14 i. 347.
- McKenzie, Slidell, and mutiny on *Somers*, 11 ii. 393.
- Mackenzie, W: Lyon, conspiracy in Canada, P v. 293, 294; Lindsey's biog., 91. 393; book on Albany Regency, 99 ii. 1055.
- McKeon, J: , and Mex. milit. equipment at N. Y., letter from Calhoun (1844),

- 99 ii. 618, 08 ii. 314; Cass mau (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Mackey, Edmund W. M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 223, 411.
- Mackie, Colin, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 141.
- McKim, —, of Baltimore, supports Jackson (1827), 99 ii. 792.
- McKim, Alex., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 330.
- McKim, Jas. M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.
- McKim, in Texan trade (1845), 08 ii. 391.
- Mackinac, capture (1812), 95. 327, 328; parish registers, vital records, 96 i. 510, 00 i. 606; as army post (1823), 99 ii. 209; post held by Brit. described, 03 ii. 558; lt.-gov. (1775), 11 i. 528.
- McKinley. *See also* McKinly.
- McKinley, Albert E., ARCHIVES OF PHILADELPHIA, 01 ii. 227, 231-344; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '10), 06 i. 158, 10. 266; of A. H. A. general com. (1911), 10. 19, 44; sec. Pa. History Club, 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346. *See also History Teacher's Magazine.*
- McKinley, J., and bill to remove Indians (1830), 06 i. 379.
- McKinley, W., to Webster (1842) on rescue by Com. Moore, 07 ii. 555.
- McKinley, Pres. W., as diplomatist, 98. 298; and legislative power in Porto Rico, 99 i. 553; character of pres. campaigns, 01 i. 51-52, 62, 70-91; spurious statue, 13 i. 98.
- McKinly, J., letters, 06 ii. 136; pres. of Del., 448.
- Mackinnen, C: W., N. Y. land grant, 13 i. 402.
- McKinney, Walter D., pres. Old Northwest Gen. Soc., 13 i. 232.
- McKinney, Ft., records, 13 i. 288.
- McKinney & Williams, Galveston firm (1838), 07 ii. 350, 08 ii. 866.
- McKinstry, Justus, and Frémont in Mo. (1861), 02 ii. 507.
- Mackintosh, Sir Jas., on right of Rev. of 1688, 93. 167; on Henry VIII, 98. 17; and Hundred Days, 13 ii. 379n.; M. P. (1814), 506.
- Mackintosh, Lachlan. *See* McIntosh.
- Macklehaney, —, of S. C. (1806), 99 ii. 108.
- McKnew, Z. W. C., doorkeeper of the House (1851), 11 ii. 268.
- Mackoy, Harry B., PRODUCTIVE WORK OF HEREDITARY PATRIOTIC SOCS., 11 i. 263-278.
- Mack von Leiberich, Karl, Ital. campaign (1798), 12. 495, 509, 512; invasion of Roman Republic, defeat, 12. 504, 506, 507.
- MacLalnc, Archibald, of N. C., library, 95. 207; culture, 211; *nom de plume*, 247. 248; on Tate's pamphlet, 249; const. essays, 250.
- McLanahan, G: W., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- McLane, Allan, and Lyon-Griswold affair, 13 ii. 49; biog. note, 49n.; and Bayard-Champliu duel, 111n.; from J. A. Bayard (1801) on Jefferson-Burr contest, 126, 127, 128; question of removal (1801), 128n., 129n.; and Bayard's departure (1813), 385.
- McLane, L., appt. to Eng. mission, P 1. 345n.; and control over slavery, 91. 147; and purchase of Washington's papers, 92. 80-83; and Mo. compromise, 93. 269, 09. 154, 159n.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 36; and state portfolio (1846), 703; to Calhoun (1846) on Ore., 1076, 1081; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1846), 1093; and Taylor's candidacy, 1120; and annex. of Texas, 07 ii. 267, 284.
- McLane, Robt. M., minister to Juarez's govt. (1859), instructions on ter. and transit negotiations, 10. 32, 142; negotiations and treaty, 142-143, 145-147; and projects of alliance and protection, 144, 146; on importance of ratifying treaty, 148; and threatened Europ. intervention, 149, 150; resigns, 150; on pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 126; and nomination of Pierce, 301; to Cobb (1837) on Buchanan's cabinet, 395.
- McLaughlin, Archibald, of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- McLaughlin, Andrew C., in A. H. A.: CASS AND NORTHWEST, P iii. 311-327 (*abstract*, 250); and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 308, 90. 136, 91. 444; WESTERN POSTS AND BRIT. DEBTS, 94. 7, 413-444; of com. on monographs (1895-96), 94. 13, 95. 16, 96 i. 24, 96 ii. 3; of com. on annual meeting (1896, '97), 95. 16, 96 i. 30; on West as field for hist. study, 17, 288-292; chairman of com. of seven, 23; prelim. report of com. of seven, 97. 9-10; of com. on nominations (1897, 1906), 97. 17, 06 i. 26; of exec. council (1899-1901, '4-6), 98. viii, 6, 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 25, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 43, 54, 05 i. 12; STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN, 98. 4, 427-564; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1901-14), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; managing ed., 00 i. 26, 05 i. 38; of com. on program (1905, '7), 04. 13, 06 i. 15, 26; of hist. MSS. com. (1905), 04. 13; on Carnegie Institution and foreign archives, 25, 224; on early dipl. archives of U. S., 35; acknowledgments to, 282, 06 i. 237; at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; on sequence of college courses in history, 06 i. 112; of com. on college entrance requirements in history (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; of com.

- on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 24; CONFERENCE ON AM. CONST. HISTORY, 79-84; of com. of five (1909-10), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; CONFERENCE ON HISTORY IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 08 i. 65-84; on criticisms of report of com. of seven, 65-66, 70; preliminary report of com. of five, 09. 38-39; on teaching civics in school, 10. 28; on state sovereignty and secession, 33; REPORT OF COM. OF FIVE, 211-242; vice-pres. (1912-13), 11 i. 13, 44, 12. 13, 52; at meetings of council (1912-14), 62, 13 i. 59, 62, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; delegate to Internat. History Congress (1913), 12. 62; pres. (1914), 13 i. 13, 49, 54; report on *Am. Hist. Review* (1913), 48, 53; of com. on pub. of colon. archives of Mass. and S. C., 60; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev., 61, 62; life councilor, 14 i. 14; of com. of nine (1915), 20, 54; pres. address on Am. history and Am. democracy, 29; presides, 47; of com. on com. appts. (1914), 72; resigns ed. of *Am. Hist. Review*, 73.
- McLaws, Lafayette, division in the Wilderness, 08 i. 227; hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 22; regt. (1861), 571.
- Maclay, S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 150, 327, 328; and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 892.
- Maclay, W., on French Rev. and Am. ceremonial, 95. 459; value of *Journal*, 96 i. 1117; on naturalization bill (1790), 01 i. 311.
- McLean. *See also* McLeane.
- McLean, —, Manypenny quarrel in Ohio, 02 ii. 250.
- McLean, Donald, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- McLean, J. R., and Douglas (1860), 10. 176*n*.
- McLean, J., receipt book as com.-gen. of N. Y., 00 ii. 104.
- McLean, Justice J., on Monroe and appts., P i. 336*n*.; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n*. (also P iv. 122*n*.); and Antimasonic candidacy, 99 ii. 293, 296, 92 i. 533; pres. candidacy for 1836, 99 ii. 340; for 1848, 1053, 1094, 1146, 1154, 1171, 1174, 92 ii. 115, 127, 131-133, 137, 218, 470; and cabinet (1841), 99 ii. 487; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13; and Sumner's fugitive-slave-law speech, 247; fugitive-slave-law opinion (1853), 252; and Clay's candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 104.
- McLean, Pres. J., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- McLean County (Ill.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; publishing activities, 05 i. 196; data (1906), 306; (1908), 08 i. 167; bibl., 05 ii. 196-197.
- McLeane, Lauchlin, lt.-gov. of St. Vincent, commission, 11 i. 513.
- McLean professorship at Harvard, P v. 41 (also 89. 21).
- Maclean's emigrants, land for, in N. Y., (1775), 11 i. 500.
- McLemore, —, Indian speculation, 99 ii. 1041.
- M'Leod, —, missionary to Cherokee, arrest by Ga., 06 i. 399*n*.
- McLeod, Hugh, Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 92, 741, 778, 782.
- McLeod, Calge, & Co., of Ga., import slaves (1796), 03 i. 460.
- McLeod affair, P v. 296; arbitration, 91. 70; Brit. attitude (1842), 08 ii. 1491.
- Maclin, W., Tenn. land warraunts, 06 ii. 221.
- McLoughlin, J., records of Oregon City claim, 02 i. 339, 340.
- McMackin, B., pres. Am. Baptist Hist. Soc., 13 i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- McMahon, E., in P. O. B., of exec. com. (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; of com. on nominations (1913), 73; paper on social sciences, 74.
- McMahon, J. V. L., on Md.'s electoral college for senate, 95. 135-137, 147; on origin of Md. revolt of 1689, 97. 281, 351; on temporary laws in colon. Md., 99 i. 239; on Md. assembly of 1715, 248; on Md. anti-Catholic legislation, 291.
- MacMahon, Maric E. P. M. dc, elec. to presidency, 90. 56.
- McManus, W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 88, 340.
- McMaster, J. B., in A. H. A.: as general histn., P i. 53; of exec. council (1892-94), 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 267; on Cont. Congress, 94. 236; on teaching of history, 96 i. 258-263, 04. 29; on elasticity of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 301*n*., 302*n*.; on constitution and govt. of dependencies, 99 i. 20; of com. on monographic history (1900), 32; and Whitman ride legend, 00 i. 230; of program com. (1902), 01 i. 13, 02 i. 20; of local com. (1902), 45; vice-pres. (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; address on battle of N. Orleans, 21; pres. (1905), 04. 9, 43, 53; on econ. history, 39; life-councilor (1906-15), 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14, 09 12, 44, 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address, OLD STANDARDS OF PUBLIC MORALS, 05 i. 20, 57-70; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; sec. Pa. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231; on W. Fla., 10. 26; of com. on fed. archive bldg., 313; at meetings of council (1911-14), 11 i. 53, 12. 65, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 69; memorial on fed. archive buldg., 11 i. 58-60.
- McMaster, Mrs. J. B., of ladies com. of A. H. A. (1902), 01 i. 13.
- McMasters, Josiah, and nominating caucus (1808), 13 ii. 173.

- MacMechan, Archibald, calendar of Atkins papers, 98. 59.
- McMichael, Morton, messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 320-321.
- McMillan, Hamilton, on lost Roanoke Colony, P v. 465, 467n., 471, 480.
- McMillan, Jas., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- McMillan, Robt., candidacy for pres. elector in Ga. (1848), 11 ii. 107.
- McMillan, S: J. R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 403.
- McMillan, W: C., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- McMillen, —, and pres. campaign in Ky. (1848), 11 ii. 103.
- McMillen, —, Toombs on (1856), 11 ii. 360.
- McMillin, Benton, gov. of Tenn., and state archives, 06 ii. 207.
- McMilner, —, of Oglethorpe Co., Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- McMinn, Jos., gov. of Tenn., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26, 27; to Jackson (1816) on Cherokee, 06 i. 281n.; and negotiations for removal of Cherokee (1817), 282, 283, 283n.; agent to Cherokee, 324; papers, 429.
- McMinn County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 232.
- McMullen, G:, of W. Tenn. (1858), 08 i. 385.
- MacMullen, J:, critical note on *Canada*, 91. 397.
- MacMullen, Wallace, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- McMullin, Col. —, and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1052.
- McNair, Alex., and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155.
- McNair, Ralph, and war of the Regulation, 94. 170, 188, 207.
- McNairy, Judge J:, and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1037.
- McNally collection on Methodism, 04. 687.
- Macnamara, T:, clerk of Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235; and atty. fees, 242; feud with Gov. Hart, disbarment, 264-265, 284-287, 293, 295, 303; trial (1710), 08 i. 430.
- McNaught, J:, on newspapers as hist. source, 05 i. 222.
- MacNaul, Willard C., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- McNeal, A. T., acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 197n.
- MacNeal, Edgar H., on study of medieval romances, 12. 37; FEUDAL NOBLE AND THE CHURCH, 14 i. 31, 149-158.
- McNeely, Thompson W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 242n., 392.
- McNiel, Hector, naval command (1776), 95. 347.
- McNitt, Dickey, impressment by Texas, 07 ii. 584, 588, 589.
- McNutt, Alex., and settlers for N. S. (1761-66), 13 i. 390, 391, 392, 397.
- McNutt, Alex. G., gov. of Miss., requisition on Texas, 07 ii. 360, 361.
- MacNutt, Francis, acknowledgment to, 91. 41n.
- Macomb, Alex., death, 99 ii. 479.
- Macomb, W:, and Indian war (1791), 94. 429.
- Macomb purchase, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 109.
- Macon, Gideon, of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212n.
- Macon, Natl., and appt. of congressmen to office, P i. 334; and civil service, 407; and Yazoo claims, P v. 427; home, 96 i. 917; and direct elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91; on titles of nobility, 187; const. amends. proposed by, 330, 334; place in southern history, 01 i. 30; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 352; and secession, 10. 169; anti-war policy (1811), 11 i. 167; and repeal of sedition act, 13 ii. 93.
- Macon, Ga., archives, 03 i. 449; as Sherman's possible objective, 11 ii. 656.
- Macon and Brunswick Railroad, records, 03 i. 460; and lease of Western and Atlantic (1870), 11 ii. 712.
- Macon bill No. 1, 13 ii. 178-180.
- Macon (Ga.) *Telegraph*, Cobb on (1860), 11 ii. 480.
- McPheters, S: B., milit. removal from pastorate (1861), 00 ii. 488.
- Macpherson, Aencas, gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 475.
- McPherson, Alex., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- McPherson, Jas. B., killed, 11 ii. 649.
- McPherson, J:, S. C. militia general (1805), 96 i. 875.
- McPherson, J: H. T., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 444; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; acknowledgment to, 01 ii. 6; of com. on nominations (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; report of com. on nominations, 14 i. 67-69.
- McPherson, J: R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 409.
- McPherson, W:, command against Fries insurgents, 12. 557.
- McPherson, Ft., Neb., map of milit. reservation, 10. 396; nat. cemetery, 396, 399.
- McQueen, D:, acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 163n.
- McQueen, Hugh, in N. C. const. conven. (1835), on negro suffrage, 95. 279.
- McQueen, Jas., and S. C. railroad (1841), 99 ii. 494.
- Macqueen, J: F., on origin of privy council's appellate jurisdiction, 94. 304-306.
- McQueen, W:, requisition for, on Texas (1840), 07 ii. 470, 478-481, 08 ii. 72, 75.
- McRae, D. K., dispatch bearer to Mexico (1842), 07 ii. 521, 08 ii. 1360.
- McRae, Duncan, shelved with consular appt. (1853), 10. 173; N. C. campaign for gov. on public-land issue (1858), 174.

McRae, Sherwin, on Patrick Henry and land speculation, P v. 409.

McRee, W., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 34.

McRoberts, S., nomination rejected by Senate (1830), P i. 351*n*.

McSherry, Jas., Antimasonic legislator in Pa., 02 i. 463.

McSilvain, A., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.

McSparran, Jas., South Kingstown church lands, 94. 341.

Mactavish, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.

McTavish, Douglas C., sec. Soc. of Alaskan Nat. History, 10. 256.

Maccullem, —, ship captured by French (1793), 12. 397.

MacVane, Silas M., on democracy and peace, 99 i. 22.

McVeagh, Franklin, of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.

McVeagh, Wayne, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 25.

McVean, C., Cass man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

McVoy, J. A., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 326.

McWhorter, Alex., Princeton grad., 95. 214; pub. sermons, 255.

McWhorter, Hampton, in Ga. elec. (1870), 11 ii. 711.

McWilliams, Alex., and Columbian Institute and College, 89. 76, 78*n*. (also P iv. 119, 121*n*.).

McWilliams, S. N., of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.

McWorter, Alex. *See* McWhorter.

Macy, Jesse, and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 428; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 309, 92. 267; *RELATION OF HISTORY TO POLITICS*, 93. 6, 181–188; on study of parties, 07 i. 86.

Macy, V. Everit, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Macy, Mrs. V. Everit, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Macy, W. F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Madagascar, French tariff policy, 98. 308; Chinese exclusion, 99 i. 190; law-making power, 557–558; clandestine trade (1722), 11 i. 520.

Madden, E. M., consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485.

Maddison, G., lt.-gov. of St. Vincent, commission, 11 i. 513.

Madison, Caleb, antirenter in N. Y., imprisoned, 96 i. 162.

Madison, Dorothy (Payne | Todd), and Mrs. J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 175.

Madison, G., gov. of Ky., death, 10. 343.

Madison, Jas., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 459.

Madison, Jas., *prepresidential years*: and Miranda's expedition (1806), P i. 274, 07 i. 363–365, 368–375, 394, 395, 07 i. 362–366, 368, 13 ii. 169*n*.; on power of

removal, P i. 306, 308, 407, 96 ii. 136*n*.; defeat for Senate, P ii. 29; const. amends. proposed by, in first Congress, 29, 413–416, 96 ii. 26, 34, 43, 166, 167, 184, 185, 311, 312; on Va. resolutions, P ii. 75; on western claims and terms of peace (1782), P iii. 417; on Ky.'s petition for statehood, 420; and free nav. of the Mississippi, 425; on educ., P v. 32 (also 90. 27); on exec. refusal of information, P v. 368; Yazoo claims settlements, 408, 424; commission on Ga. land cession, 423, 13 ii. 163*n*.; Randolph's rivalry and Yazoo claims, P v. 431; and science, 89. 73, 93 (also P iv. 116, 138); and slavery, 90. 92; on legality of Ordinance of 1787, 91. 138; and social compact theory, 93. 175; desire to check advance of frontier, 224; and La. purchase, 376; on D: Howell (1782), 94. 357; and tariff (1789), 96 i. 695, 98. 224, 228, 229; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 734, 735*n*.; and N. Eng. (1803), 838; French sympathizer (1794–96), 97. 544, 03 ii. 373, 941; policy as to land sales (1785), 98. 237; Erskine corresp. (1807), 00 i. 613, 614, 618–620; Gaillard Hunt on, and relig. liberty, 01 i. 165–171 (*abstract*, 26); relig. character, 165–166, 170–171; amend. to Va. bill of rights (1776), P ii. 25, P iii. 206, 01 i. 166–168, 170; remonstrance against bill for relig. support (1784), 168–169; and relig. liberty act of 1785, P iii. 210, 01 i. 169; question of Jefferson's influence over, 170.—On Jay treaty and slave compensation, 291; on naturalization under Confed., 304, 305; naturalization bill (1790), 309; (1795), 312, 314, 315, 03 ii. 536; and Eng. mission (1791), 69; and nav. act (1793), 340, 342, 640; Fauchet on, as Republican, 449, 452; influence over Randolph (1794), 472; and Dem. socs., 498; and French anticipation of Jay treaty, 561; on probable provisions of treaty, 573; and new French commercial treaty, 637; opposition to Jay treaty, 886, 13 ii. 12, 18, 22; and funding of continental obligations, 05 i. 60; and Yrujo (1804), 07 i. 362; and Span. protests on Mirauda's expedition, 370–373, 394; and trial of Smith and Ogden, 374; and France and Jay mission, 11 i. 160*n*.; denial of general right of secession, 11 ii. 252–253; and appt. to X Y Z mission, 12. 356; to be secretary of state, 695, 696; Murray on (1801), 695; and Murray's return (1801), 704; on com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 157. *See also* Elections (1808).

Federal convention and ratification: on exec. powers, P i. 300*n*.; in ratification conven., question of amends., P ii. 27, 28; on sectionalism in Fed. conven., 73; on Framers, 400; and ter. compromise, P iii. 428; on prohibition of export

duties, 475; and nat. university, 89. 65 (*also* P iv. 107); in representation debate, 93. 234, 237, 242, 243; hist. study for conven., 96 i. 224-226; use of his material in debates, 226-228; and proposal of conven. (1783), 745; on provision for amend., 96 ii. 15-17; on term of representatives, 59; and elec. of pres. electors by districts, 80*n.*, 86*n.*; on suits against states, 156*n.*; on citizenship and office, 99 i. 111; on naturalization, 01 i. 306, 307; and secrecy, 02 i. 91; on inadequacy of fed. powers, 97; on problem, 98; list of letters from conven., 100-103; text of Va. plan, 105-107; discredits Pinckney plan, 114, 115; on Pinckney's *Observations*, 116; text of N. J. plan, 134; and Hamilton's elaborated plan, 143; on Hamilton and term of pres., 144; on Hamilton's outline plan, 144; text of this plan, 145; and fed. power to grant incorporations, 272; on compromise on election of pres., 03 i. 80; on attitude of masses in South (1787), 08 i. 136; *Federalist*, 221.

As president: and Henry intrigue, P i. 264, 266; and Hartford conven., 268; civil service under, appt. of congressmen, table of removals, 332-335, 343*n.*, 398, 99 i. 71; and attack on Washington, P ii. 55, 59, 60, 64; proc. on destruction, 62; and nat. university, 89. 66 (*also* P iv. 108); on illicit slave-trade, 91. 166; Clay's control of admin., 261; and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 376, 379-385; personal relations with Barot, 391; and internal improvements, veto, 96 ii. 260, 99 ii. 222; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 332, 333; and Cuba, 97. 220, 98. 244; and bank, 99 ii. 221; and Indian affairs, 06 i. 255*n.*, 260, 287, 306; and Venezuelan commission (1810-11), 07 i. 431, 452-453; and W. Fla., 10. 27; purpose of admin. to discharge nat. debt, 11 i. 167; and war policy (1811), 173; and Warhawks' program, 174; war message, 175; and Monroe's corresp. with Span.-Am. revolutionary agents (1811), 11 i. 202, 203; Bayard's corresp. during admin., 13 ii. 176-384; and Jackson, 178*n.*; and prospects of war (Feb. 1812), 192; (May), 196; from J. A. Bayard (1812) on judgeship for Rodney, 195; credentials of peace commissioners (1814), 254-256; *Federalist* on, and peace negotiations, 266. 267; changes in cabinet, 290; and repeal of embargo (1814), 295; clamor against (1814), expected resignation, 342; and Gallatin's appt. to peace mission, 476; rupture with Smith, 484. *See also* Congress (*Eleventh-Fourteenth*); Elections (1812); War of 1812.

Later years: and Monroe doctrine, corresp. with Monroe, P i. 282, 05 i. 128-130; on Senate and appts. (1834), P i. 332*n.*; and four-year-tenure act, 338*n.*;

papers, P iii. 17, 94. 282, 284, 287, 297, 96 i. 510, 00 i. 596, 603, 05 i. 305; and annex. of Canada (1818), 95. 391; Lafayette's visit, 99 ii. 226; from Calhoun (1825) introducing Robt. Owen, 228; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 548; on Indian relations, 06 i. 255*n.*, 326; death, 97 ii. 102; papers transferred to Library of Congress, 14 i. 298.

Madison, Sarah M., bequest, 13 i. 231.

Madison, W: S., army-surgeon, murdered, 99 ii. 189.

Madison, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 82; town records, 110.

Madison, Wis., meeting of A. H. A. (1907), 09 i. 21-31.

Madison, Ft. *See* Fort Madison.

Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, records, 10. 326.

Madison conference of 1892, on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 135.

Madison County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.

Madison County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 236-237.

Madison County (Iowa) Historical Society, data (1906), 05 i. 307.

Madison County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 683.

Madison University Club, thanks of A. H. A. to, 07 i. 25.

Madison Woman's Club, thanks of A. H. A. to, 07 i. 25.

Madlener, Albert F., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.

Madoc ap Owen Gwynnedd, discovery of Am., P iv. 286.

Madox, T.; *Firma Burgi* reviewed, P v. 381 (*also* 90. 51); on "Roman dance," P v. 389.

Madrid, archives at, 03 i. 168-173; Royal Acad. of History, 09. 270-273; Nat. Library, 275; hist. socs., 11 i. 306.

Mad River Valley Pioneer and Historical Association, bibl., 05 ii. 763.

Mad Town, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*

Mad Wolf, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*

Mälär, Lake, Usselinx's drainage plan, P ii. 340.

Märkisch Provinzial museum, P iii. 516.

Maestlin, Michael, on comets, P ii. 122.

Maestricht. *See* Maastricht.

Magalhães, Fernão de. *See* Magellan.

Magazines, confed., P iv. 341; hist., 435; Franklin's proposed "Am. Phil. Miscellany," 89. 54 (*also* P iv. 96); beginning of *Am. Jour. of Sci.*, 89. 93 (*also* P iv. 138); projected southern review (1837), 99 ii. 370; in Library of Congress, 01 i. 118; of hist. socs., 04. 124; proposed joint list of hist., 12. 58, 63, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64. *See also* *American Historical Review*; *BIBLIOGRAPHY*; *History Teacher's Magazine*; Publications of historical agencies.

Magdalen College, Oxford, visitorial statutes, 91. 235.

- Magdalene Islands, petition for grant (1763), 13 i. 392.
- Magdeburg, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Magee, A: W., filibuster in Texas, 11 i. 208, 212.
- Magee, Jas., in E. I. trade (1787-89), 96 i. 545, 595.
- Magee, Jas., Brit. consul at Mobile, dismissed by Davis (1863), 98. 276.
- Magellan, Ferdinand de, voyage and line of demarcation, 91. 114-117.
- Magellan, straits of, neutralization, 02 i. 295.
- Magenta, *Duc de*. See MacMahon, Marie.
- Maggia, Val, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 404, 417, 420.
- Maggorin, —, at The Hague (1798), and Murray, 12. 471.
- Magic, extent, literature, P iv. 237, 239-241. See also Superstitions.
- Maginnis, Martin, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 396.
- Magna Charta, erroneous beliefs, 93. 184; on royal purveyance, 10. 91. See also Rights.
- Magnalia, character, 91. 248-250.
- Magne, Lucien, and medieval archæology, 09. 107.
- Magnesia, battle (190 B. C.), 13 i. 114.
- Magnus the Good of Norway, war and peace with Harthacnut, 10. 72; battle-ax, 72; Danish kingship, 73; claim to Eng. crown, 73; and Sweyn's revolt, 74; preparation against Eng. (1044), 74; death, 74.
- Magnus, s. of Harold Hardrada, Norwegian kingship, 10. 75; death, 75.
- Magoffin, Ralph V., on fields of ancient history, 12. 30; on modern making of ancient history, 13 i. 47.
- Magrath, (?) Andrew G., and pres. campaign of 1848, 99 ii. 1167.
- Magraw, H.; and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397.
- Magre, Redmond, fugitive servant, 08 i. 215.
- Magruder, J: B., at West Point, 96 i. 44; and war-time cotton trade, 02 ii. 376; movement on N. Orleans (1863), 392-394; lost fortune, 448; movements around Yorktown (1861), 11 ii. 584; Toombs on, in Seven Days, 600.
- Magruder, Mrs. M. M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 28.
- Maguilla, Nootka chief, and Meares, 04. 290, 291, 294.
- Mahaffy, J: P., on Herodotus, 99 ii. 49; on Thucydides, 51.
- Mahan, Alfred T., in A. H. A.: vice-pres. (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; as naval histn., 199; pres. (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; life counselor (1903-14), 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 07 i. 12, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14; pres. address, SUBORDINATION IN HIST. TREATMENT, 02 i. 49-63 (*abstract*, 21); of com. on federal doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; and Navy Records Soc., 09. 239; of com. on fed. archives bldg., 10. 313; memorial on fed. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; A. H. A. memorial resolution, 14 i. 53, 55; Napoleonic studies, 210.
- Mahé, *Adm.* —, convoy from U. S., dispersion (1794), 03 ii. 395-402; in U. S. (1794), 514.
- Mahon, *Lord*. See Stanhope, Philip H:
- Mahon, G: C., gift to Univ. of Mich. library, 04. 683.
- Mahone, W.; brigade in the Wilderness, 08 i. 226-228; at Spottsylvania, 228.
- Mahoning Valley (Ohio) Historical Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 764.
- Mahoning Valley Pioneer Society, bibl., 05 ii. 763.
- Maidstone, H. M. S., fight (1814), 13 ii. 310n.
- Maiefeld, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428.
- Maillard, N: Doran, *Texas*, 08 ii. 951, 957.
- Maillard, *Fray* Olivier, letter from Franciscans at Hispaniola (1500), P iii. 217.
- Mails (postoffice), growth (1789-1817), P i. 313n.; under Jackson, 347, 348; conditions of dept. (1853), 372; reform in N. Y. office, 390; service during spoils period, 402; four-year tenure for Am. postmasters, 402; prohibition of lottery mail, 92. 184; Span. communication with colonies, 94. 117; Brit.-Am. packets (1789-92), 96 i. 659, 97. 485, 495; proposed fed. amends. to make independent of exec., 96 ii. 135; and for elec. of postmasters, 141, 142; exclusion of abolition mail, 99 ii. 358; by Panama (1844), 581; Canad., through U. S. (1844), 596; Calhoun on espionage (1847), 720; carriage to South (1847), 721; universal extension over U. S. advocated (1786), 00 i. 372; free carriage of newspapers, 373, 09. 147; Calhoun on extension (1816), 00 i. 375; during Am. Rev., 01 i. 266n.; conditions in colon. Va., 571; arrangement between U. S. and Texas, 07 ii. 31, 34, 200, 204, 219, 245, 247, 261, 388, 390-394, 420, 548, 550, 559-564, 601-602, 08 ii. 137; improved facilities in colonies, 08 i. 212; blank forms for Texas (1843), 08 ii. 124; exemption from blockade, 968, 974, 987, 1006, 1072, 1387; proposed French-Texan route (1843), 1464-1467, 1471; J. P. Bretz on aspects of extension into West, 09. 143-150; politics of extension, 143, 150; colon. policy, 143; early fed. recognition of need of extension, 144-145; no-profit policy, 145-146; newspapers carried, 146; effect of this on postal facilities, 147; express service of newspaper slips, 148; extension and development of local press, 149.—Forsyth's Mex. draft convention (1857), 10. 137; hist. value of Am. archives, 11 i. 59; Congress and new routes (1848),

11 ii. 105; franking of Stringfellow's defense of slavery, 182; complaints of Am. (1796), 13 ii. 16; Am. regulating act (1797), 31; (1799), 85; American receipts (1795), 32; (1796), 32; (1797), 59; unfranked mail for congressmen (1810), 180-181; opened in Russia, 456; question of transcontinental (1852), 14 i. 241. *See also* Packets; TRANSPORTATION.

Maimonides library, 04. 685.

Mainbright, Lawson B., of Habersham Co., Ga. (1839), 04. 576.

Maine, Hellas, *comte de*. *See* Hellas.

Maine, *Sir H.*; theory of village community, P i. 25, P v. 56; on democracy, P iv. 309, 310; on pari. govt., 312, 318; on community of men of letters, P v. 21 (*also* 90. 17).

Maine, in War of 1812, P v. 291, 13 ii. 354; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 155 (*also* P. iv. 197); lotteries (1832), 92. 190; admission and Mo. compromise, 93. 258-264; Plymouth trading post on Kennebec, 95. 73; hist. outlines, 565-567, 598, 602, 604, 608, 610; Ga. slavery controversy, 96 ii. 198*n*, 01 ii. 139; legislature on interstate movement of free negroes, 96 ii. 210*n*.; fed. amends. proposed by legislature, 31*n*., 106*n*., 127*n*., 272, 347, 350; residence and citizenship qualification for office, 99 i. 123; old age limit for judges, 126*n*.; in pres. campaign (1844), 99 ii. 541, 875; (1856), 11 ii. 380; (1860), 493, 494, 495; Antimasonic party in, 02 i. 556, 567; Gorges's charter and claim, 03 i. 195, 13 i. 329, 330; attempted settlements, 03 i. 196; land speculation (1794), 03 ii. 466; Indians (c. 1820), 06 i. 302; Mass. claim to Kennebec region (1763), 08 i. 449, 453; Gorges's commission to council (1640), 11 i. 465; milit. bounty land (1718), 13 i. 366; instructions on settlement of eastern (1730), 372; Waldo's petition for land (1732), 374; forts (1738), 379; cession of portion in Ghent negotiations, 13 ii. 320, 333, 337. *See also* following titles; New England; North; Northeastern boundary; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, blbl. of them, 92. 12, 05 i. 287, 308, 05 ii. 236-256, 1019; historical bibliography (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 537-538, 09. 581-582, 10. 513-514, 11 i. 624; historical manuscripts in, 96 i. 495-496, 98. 573; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 16; blbl. of pub. (to 1669), 257-258; situation (1907), 07 i. 172-173; REPORT by Allen Johnson, 08 i. 257-318; contents of report, 259-260; importance of local, 261; condition of state, suggested remedy, 261-264; records in office of sec. of state, 263-267; in office of gov., 267-268; in senate chamber, 268; in office of treas-

urer, 268-269; county admin., 281; care of county, 281; report on county, by counties, 282-301; care of local, 304; records of select towns and cities, 305-318; care of, in office of state historian, 09. 340.—Agri., 08 i. 279; banking, 269, 279; bankruptcy, 288, 289, 290, 294, 295, 297, 298, 300; bounty lands, 278; census, 269; charity and pension, 267, 269, 276, 277, 311; civil service, 265-268; Civil War, 267, 273-277, 283, 286, 289-294, 296-301; colon., 282; corporation, 08 i. 266, 269, 285, 287-290, 292-295, 297-299, 301; deed and mortgage, 264, 284, 287-291, 293-301, 313, 315, 318; divorce, 267; educ., 267, 277, 278; elec., 267, 276, 317; exec., 265-268, 277; express, telephone, and telegraph, 269, 270; extradition, 266; financial, 266-270; financial (local), 305; 307-309, 311-313, 315, 317, 318; fish and game, 272; health, 279; Indian, 264, 267, 295; insurance, 266, 279; internal improvement, 272; investigation of towns (1870), 266; judicial, 283, 284, 286, 287, 289-301; labor, 266, 280; legislative, 264, 265, 276, 277; license, 267, 271, 272, 294, 300, 315, 317; militia, 266, 272-277; naturalization, 286, 287, 289-291, 293, 294, 296, 298, 300, 301; northeastern boundary, 266, 273; pardons, 266; plantations, 267; probate, 284, 285, 288-290, 292, 293, 295-301; professional registry, 267; proprietary, 302-303; public debt, 266, 269; public land, 270-272, 278; railroad, 266, 269, 276, 278-279, 291; road, 292, 295; separation from Mass., 267; Span. Am. War, 274; taxation, 270, 287, 293, 301, 308, 309, 311, 312, 315, 317, 318; trade mark, 266-267; vital records, 279, 283, 287, 289-301, 304-318; War of 1812, 273.

Maine Genealogical and Biographical Society, blbl., 05 ii. 237.

Maine Genealogical Society, blbl., 05 ii. 237-238; *York Deeds*, 07 i. 173; organizations and activities (1911), 11 i. 288; (1912), 12. 225; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.

Maine Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 495, 496, 00 i. 602; state subsidy, 04. 125; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 287; (1908), 08 i. 163; blbl., 05 ii. 238-255, 1019; new bldg., 07 i. 52; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1808, '9), 08 i. 161, 09. 321; proprietary records, 08 i. 302-303.

Maine State Historian, creation and activities, 07 i. 52, 172-173, 09. 333.

Mainz, Romisch-Germanisches museum, 91. 47; hist. socs., 11 i. 308.

Mairesse, —, and search of French archives, 13 i. 215, 14 i. 303.

Maish, Levi, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 24, 96, 97, 399, 400, 419.

Maison Rouge, Jos., *marquis de*, land grant, 04. 157.

- Maistie, Jos. M., *comte de*, on comets, P ii. 144; Sardinian minister at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 420*n.*, 423.
- Maitland, —, burns Am. ships (1778), 95. 353.
- Maitland, *Capt.* —, tea cargo at Charleston (1773), 00 i. 355.
- Maitland, F.: gov. of Grenada, expedition (1806), 07 i. 381.
- Maitland, F: W.: on medieval church and state, 99 i. 532; and Selden Soc., 09. 239.
- Maitland, *Sir* Peregrine, and Indian advancement, 06 i. 300.
- Maitland Club, work, 09. 238.
- Majority, requisite in Congress and states for fed. const. amend., 96 ii. 292, 295, 298; requisite for legislation, 97. 28.
- Makemie, Francis, in Md., 99 i. 232.
- Makers of Canada*, 05 i. 214-215.
- Malans, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428.
- Malay States (Stralts Settlements), Brit. admin., 98. 310; Chinese in, 99 i. 182, 199-200; law-making power, 556. *See also* Dependencies; East Indies.
- Malcolm of Scotland, attack on Eng. border (1079), 10. 79.
- Malcolm, *Sir* Pulteney, in Chesapeake Bay (1814), P ii. 56.
- Malcolm, S: B., Adams's sec. (1798), 13 ii. 73.
- Maicom, Roy, on Cai. Japanese question, 14 i. 85; at P. C. B. dinner, 87; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1914), 89.
- Malden (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1903), 05 i. 311; (1909), 09. 315; (1912), 12. 227; (1914), 14 i. 341; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '9), 06 i. 157, 09. 321.
- Maldonado, Rodrigo, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 525.
- Mâle, Émile, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Malet, *Sir* Alex., on Bismarck, P v. 109.
- Malhiot, —, in La. delegation to Washington (1863), 02 ii. 388.
- Malhiot, François V., journal, 10. 264.
- Malines, Belgium, in 1814, 13 ii. 512.
- Mallet, —, at Natchez (1793), 96 i. 1030.
- Mallet Frères et Cie., bankers at Paris, 13 ii. 330.
- Malleus malificarum*, P iv. 254-256.
- Mallory, D.: of Fort Dodge (1854), 00 i. 82.
- Mallory, Edwin M., of Fort Dodge (1854), 00 i. 82.
- Mallory, Robt.: fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 355; on confiscation bill (1861), 06 i. 224.
- Mallory, W: M., of Fort Dodge (1854), 00 i. 82.
- Malmesbury, Jas. Harris, *1st earl of*, peace mission (1797), 12. 359, 681, 13 ii. 27, 37, 40.
- Malmström, Carl G., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Maloney, Maurice, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380, 382.
- Malouet, Pierre V., *baron*, and Mirabeau, P v. 132.
- Malta, and rupture of treaty of Amiens, 03 i. 91; French capture (1798), 12. 431, 432, 437, 13 ii. 79; Russia and (1801), 12. 694.
- Malthusian law, 13 i. 131; Brit. acceptance, 132; reaction, 132.
- Malungeon Indians, P v. 467*n.*
- Maivern, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50.
- Malvern Hill, Toombs on battle, 11 ii. 600.
- Mamoris, Petrus, on witchcraft, P iv. 253.
- Man, E.: in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312*n.*, 320.
- Man, Isle of, smuggling of tobacco (1710), 13 i. 362.
- Manassas. *See* Bull Run.
- Manatee, protection in Brit. Fla., 13 i. 393.
- Manayunk, Pa., borough records, 01 ii. 255, 343.
- Manchac, La., defenses (1793), 96 i. 980.
- Manchester, E: Montagu, *2d earl of*, and charter for Conn., 12. 107, 108.
- Manchester, W: Montagu, *5th duke of*, instructions on overtures to Cuba (1808), 07 i. 408, 410*n.*, 412.
- Manchester, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 81; town records, 111.
- Manchester, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 303.
- Manchester, Vt. *See* Mark Skinner Library.
- Manchester, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 312.
- Manchester (N. H.) Historic Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 314; (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 228; (1913), 13 i. 236; (1914), 14 i. 343; bibl., 05 ii. 621-622; delegation to conference of hist. socs., 12. 234; new quarters, 13 i. 208.
- Mancini, Pasquale S., and arbitration, 91. 84.
- Mandan, N. D., proposed army post at (1818-20), 99 ii. 135, 138, 148, 153, 169.
- Mandan Indians, collections on, 05 i. 295, 08 i. 164; civilization, 07 i. 46. *See also* Indians.
- Mandrln, L.: smuggler, P iii. 33.
- Manea Fen, Eng., Owen's community, 13 i. 136.
- Manegold von Lautenbach, and right of revolution, 02 i. 76.
- Manesse collection of songs, 91. 47.
- Mangourit, Michel A. B. dc, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 987; corresp. (1793-94) on projected attack on Fla., 97. 400, 569-679 [*see* Florida, Spanish]; blog. sketch, 570, 03 ii. 930*n.*-932*n.*; recall, reasons, 97. 658, 03 ii. 386; arrival in U. S. (1792), 146; and arrival of Genêt at Charleston, 212; Genêt on, 213; and checking of Fla. expedition, 346; instructions on proposed Am. mission (1796), 930-943; and Acad. Celtique, 09. 263.

- Mangum, Jas., of Granville Co., N. C. (1757), 95. 212*n*.
- Mangum, S.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1758), 95. 212*n*.
- Mangum, Willie P., and spoils system, P i. 370*n*.; and power of removal, 409; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; corresp., 98. 587; and public printing (1841), 99 ii. 477; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 241.
- Manhart, Frank P.; pres. Snyder Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 346.
- Manhattan Bank, and Ohio Canal funds, P iii. 366.
- Maniere, G.; and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
- Manifest destiny, and evolution, 01 i. 78; test of reality and development, appeals to, 81-83; as part of Buchanan's Mex. policy, 10. 135, 140. *See also* Annexation; Expansion; Monroe doctrine.
- Manigault, Gabriel, novel and Eng. atmosphere of Charleston, 13 i. 171.
- Manila, monasteries, 04. 139; Legazpi's settlement, 07 i. 154. *See also* Philippine Islands.
- Manila Bay, battle of, effect, 01 i. 82, 83.
- Manitoba, province established, P v. 322; exec. council, 91. 366.
- Manitoba Historical and Scientific Society, P iii. 213; delegation to conference of hist. socs., 04. 234; bibl., 05 ii. 973-976.
- Manitowoc County (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 324; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 264; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 235.
- Mankato, Minn., normal school records, 14 i. 432, 448.
- Manley, J.; and first capture under Am. flag, 95. 344-345; command (1776), 347.
- Manlius, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 154, 162, 09. 376.
- Mann. *See also* Man.
- Mann, A. Dudley, confed. mission to Europe, 98. 267-270, 282; to Calhoun (1844) on Gt. Bn. and Texas, 99 ii. 982; hitherto printed corresp. with Toombs, 11 ii. 20-22.
- Mann, Abijah, consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485, 487.
- Mann, C: E., pres. Malden Hist. Soc., 12. 227, 14 i. 341.
- Mann, C: W., on entrance requirements in history, 07 i. 15, 26; of com. of five (1908-9), 26, 08 i. 19, 33; and work of com., 10. 211.
- Mann, Horace, attack on secession (1850), 02 ii. 203.
- Mann, Jas., army surgeon (1821), 99 ii. 193.
- Mann, Job, on pres. campaign in Pa. (1848), 11 ii. 132.
- Mann, J: H., clerk of Ga. ct. (1819), 04. 589.
- Mann, Mrs. Mary R., lectures, 14 i. 300.
- Manners. *See* Social life.
- Mannhardt, Emil, delegate to conference of hist. socs., 04. 233; sec. Ger. Am. Hist. Soc. of Ill., 09. 314.
- Mannhelm, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308; French at (1799), 12. 526.
- Manning, H. B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Manning, J: L., gov. of S. C., and state archives, 06 ii. 533; Toomb's denunciation (1865), 11 ii. 674.
- Manning, Van H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 408.
- Manning, W: B., and *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600.
- Manning, W: R., Justin Winsor prize, NOOTKA SOUND CONTROVERSY, 04. 41, 279-478; course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.
- Manny, Sir Walter, capture of Cadsand, 00 i. 566.
- Manors, and free village community, P v. 49; serfdom in Eng., 93. 152; rent commutation, 152; effect of Wat Tyler insurrection, 157, 158; in Pa., maps, 95. 117, 122, 04. 640; development in N. Y., 96 i. 139-146, 97. 110 [*see also* Antirent]; in Md., cts. there, 116, 01 i. 220-221; materials and needed studies on Ger. (16th cent.), 11 i. 84-87 [*see* Peasants' war]; ct. records as source of mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 39. *See also* Banal rights; Feudalism; Land.
- Manorton, N. Y., records, 12. 230.
- Manrique, Mateo Gonzalez. *See* Gonzalez Manrique.
- Mansel, G.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Mansfield, —, of London, and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 ii. 506.
- Mansfield, C: F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Mansfield, D: Murray, 2*d* earl of. *See* Stormont.
- Mansfield, Edwin D., hitherto printed letters from Chase. 02 ii. 19, 26.
- Mansfield, Mrs. Howard, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Mansfield, Jos. K. F., at West Point, 96 i. 45; on Washington defenses (Sept. 1862), 02 ii. 69; on antebellum plots, 70; desire for active command, 71.
- Mansfield, W: Murray, 1*st* earl of, on colon. representation in Parl., P ii. 30; on control over colonies, P iii. 72; visitation decision, 91. 238; on proc. of 1763, 94. 275; Somerset case, 95. 670-672.
- Mansfield, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 95; town records, 111.
- Mansveldt, E.; as buccaneer, 07 i. 197.
- Manteano, Manuel de, corresp., 98. 590.
- Manteo, and Roanoke Colony, P v. 448, 455, 461.
- Mantilla, origin of Mex. custom, 91. 204.
- Mantineia, and Achaian League, 96 i. 396; and Aitolian League, 398.

- Mantuanos, in colon. Span.-Am., 07 i. 218; party in Venezuela (1811), 457.
- Manual training, in N. J., 03 i. 526. *See also* Technology; Trade schools.
- Manuel, —, bishop of Minorca, on Protestantism, P ii. 497n.
- Manufactures, colon. bounties, P iii. 471; conditions in N. Y. (1708), 91. 284; Florentine guilds during Renaissance, 304-306; memorial against, in Eng. colonies, 92. 36-44; tracts on colon. iron, 54-65; decline of Span. fabric (16th cent.), 93. 128-130; illicit export to U. S. of Brit. machinery (1787-91), 96 i. 553, 556-557, 581, 583, 97. 487; Brit. artisans for U. S. (1787-94), 96 i. 553, 581, 586-588, 631, 645, 97. 487, 566, 567; Am. encouragement (1787), 96 i. 553-554, 581, 637; (1791), Hamilton's effort, 97. 486, 03 ii. 54, 138; Am. reliance on Brit. (1789-91), 96 i. 610, 630, 636, 97. 486; Brit. consul's review of Am. (1789), 96 i. 630-637, 651-654; iron, 631, 633, 651-654, 730; fabric, in North, 631, 652; hats, 632, 654; paper, 633, 651, 653, 654; character of N. Eng. industry, 634-635; raw material, 635-636; cotton, 651, 653; glass, 651, 652, 654; liquor, 651, 653; sugar, 652, 653; leather, 652, 654; tobacco, 653; chemicals, 654.—Mass., under Confed., 730-731; and agri. during colon. times, 97. 106; Calhoun on foreign market (1845), 99 ii. 655; Brit. woolens and Guinea trade (1680), 00 i. 184; reason for development of colon. household, 282; antebellum development in upper S. C., check by cotton growing, 320-324, 384-385; recent cotton, in S. C., 398; Conn. records, 00 ii. 30; colon. development, 03 i. 287; Eng. cotton, and Am. Civil War, 05 i. 222; rise of Am. colon., as field of research, 08 i. 118; newspapers as source on progress of colon., 08 i. 213, 214; Europ. glut (1843), 08 ii. 1412; in Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 157; in antebellum N. C., 168; Ga. and encouragement (1847), 11 ii. 90; struggle with plantation interest in Am. history, 12. 38; colonies and wool (1702), 13 i. 355; repts. on colon. (1728-34), 371, 374-376; of St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 429-431, 465, 472, 476; Rus. exclusion of Brit., 459. *See also* Banal rights; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Factory inspection; Patents; Shipbuilding; Tariff; Trade-marks.
- Manumission, Ga., laws against, 01 ii. 156. *See also* Emancipation.
- Manuscripts. *See* Historical manuscripts.
- Many, Jas. B., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 29; report on Indians (1839), 419.
- Manypenny, —, McLean quarrel in Ohio, 02 ii. 250; and senatorial candidacy (1854), 257.
- Manypenny, G. W., and Indians in Nebraska (1853), 14 i. 275, 277.
- Manzanares, Juan, refugee in Trinidad, 07 i. 342n.
- Manzanet, Damian, narrative, 91. 200; on Tejas, 94. 63, 82.
- Mappa, Adam G., immigration, 09. 214.
- Maps, early, of Washington City, 91. 8; used by Henry the Navigator, 93. 118; P. L. Phillips on value in boundary disputes, 96 i. 457-462; influence of missionaries on making, 458, 460; in Library of Congress, 462, 01 i. 116; bibl. of Gulana and Venezuela, 97. 683-776; bibl. of Ala., 1036-1043; use in study of history in secondary schools, 98. 478; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 758-760; bibl. of Ga., 01 ii. 218-219; in Span. archives on U. S., 03 i. 181; of S. W. La. purchase (1804-6), 04. 174n.; early of Cal. and towns, 272-273, 275; Costanzo's Cal. chart, 274; of Pa. manors, 640; pertaining to early Pa., 646-647; collections, 661-662; Ger. basic, 09. 297; collections relating to Southwest, 475; Ind. records, 10. 325; Neb. records, 396; in hist. text books, 11 i. 67; Canad. records, 348; Thompson's Canad., 357; Minn. records, 14 i. 409. *See also* next title; Cartography.
- MAPS, Conn. Gore, 98. 162; S. C. districts and parishes (1860), 00 i. 245; apportionment in S. C. legislature (1790), 379; S. C. blackbelt (1790-1860), 392; Indian cessions in Ga., 01 ii. 40; Ga. elecs. (1796-61), 91, 104, 126, 150, 205, 209; Ga. blackbelt (1800, '24, '60), 92, 106, 206; Ga. products (1835), 140; Ga. vote on secession, 209; eastern Ga., (1780), 217; Antimasons and elecs.: in N. Y. (1828-32), 02 i. 380, 403, 419; in Pa. (1832-40), 450, 453, 470, 503; Pa. canal system, 428; strongholds of Antimasonry, 529; of Caracas (1807), 07 i. 213.
- Maracaibo, in capt.-gen. of Caracas, 07 i. 215, 347n.; held by royalists (1810-12), 430, 445, 462.
- Marble, Sebastian S., gov. of Me., official corresp., 08 i. 268.
- Marblehead, Mass., fishing industry (1790), 96 i. 779; and Jay treaty, 790.
- Marblehead (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl. (to 1905), 05 ii. 345; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 289; (1913), 13 i. 228.
- Marbletown, N. Y., plan for church (1743), 00 ii. 79; accts., 80.
- Marbod, Bishop, and legend of Theophilus, P iv. 244n.
- Marbois. *See* Barbé-Marbois.
- Marbot, Antoine, dismissed (1799), 12. 585.
- Marburg, Theodore, of com. of arrangements (1905), 04. 13; A. H. A. thanks to, 05 i. 40.
- Marbury v. Madison, P i. 331.

- Marcellus, N. Y., town and village records, 00 ii. 155, 162.
- March, *Earl of*. See Mortimer, Roger.
- March, Ausias, writings, 09. 277.
- March, Jas., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Marchand, C.; on excessive materials, 11 i. 101.
- Marchant, H.; biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Marchena, Antonio de, and Columbus, 12. 100.
- Marchia, W.: de, exchequer reforms, 14 i. 32.
- March to the sea, beginning, 11 ii. 655.
- Marcks, Erich, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 128*n.*, 129*n.*, 137, 138*n.*
- Marcos de Niza, *Pray*, exploration, report, P iii. 167, 94. 87-92.
- Marcus Aurelius, imperial policy, 14 i. 124.
- Marcy, W.: L., and spoils system, P i. 365*n.*, 399; and consular pupils, 372, 400; Mex. claims arbitration, 91. 74; on Hawaii, 93. 387; Cuban policy, 97. 240-249; and Mex. treaty (1848), 99 i. 166, 167; and Calhoun (1845), 99 ii. 1036; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1846), 1093; candidacy for gov. (1832), 02 i. 413, 414; on Chenango Canal, 421; in campaign of 1824, 04. 182*n.*, 183*n.*, 185, 188; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 45; Indian negotiations on Texan border, letter to Texan chargé (1845), 08 ii. 408, 410; pres. candidacy for 1852, 11 ii. 263, 294; slated for Pierce's cabinet, 323; and Buchanan's campaign (1856), 378; and Buchanan's cabinet, 397; as sec. of war, 14 i. 234; and lt.-generality for Benton, 239. See also Cabinet.
- "Marcy's farm," 02 i. 414.
- Marduk zakir shum, 09. 97.
- Marengo, battle of, 12. 649; strategy, 14 i. 224.
- Mares, José, as Indian agent, 11 i. 63.
- Margarethe of Euren, witch, P v. 214.
- Margaret of Lenningen, trial, P v. 201*n.*
- Margarita, island of, in capt.-gen. of Caracas, 07 i. 215; Brit. occupation advised (1806), 381.
- Margry papers, new ed., 07 i. 54; in Mich. Hist. Com., 14 i. 342.
- Maria, negress, executiou (1681), 12. 209.
- Maria de Jesus Agreda, and Tejus, 91. 200, 94. 64, 65, 79.
- Maria of Ehraug, witch, P v. 211.
- Maria II of Portugal, contest for throne, 08 ii. 1040-1041.
- Maria, blockade runner, 13 i. 176.
- Maria Feodorovna of Russia, empress, founding hospital and factory, 13 ii. 429; and murder of Paul I., 434; and commercial institute, 438; and education of girls of nobility, 448, 449; and female orphanage, 450; at court functions, 454-456, 480, 487, 494-496; fête day, 460; presentation of Am. peace commissioners, 477; appearance, 478; audience of leave for J. A. Bayard, 496.
- Maria Theresa of Austria, Arneth's history, P i. 440; and overtures to France (c. 1750), P iii. 31-33; (1755), 35.
- Marieuwerder, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Marietta, O., fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 96-100; early selfgovt., 94. 403, 404; hist. MSS. at, 98. 583.
- Marietta College, MS. collections, 06 ii. 190.
- Marignano, battle of (1515), 96 i. 417.
- Marin, Tomás, Mex. naval agent in U. S. (1841), 07 ii. 518, 524; acting Mex. sec. of state, 08 ii. 705.
- Marine, museum, P iii. 516. See also Navigation; Navy; Voyages.
- Marine societies, colon., 02 i. 258.
- Marion, Francis, spurious ports., 13 i. 96.
- Marion, Ft., St. Augustine, 05 i. 340; plans, 343.
- Marion County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.
- Marion County, Ind., names in census (1830), 08 i. 162.
- Marion County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351.
- Mariposa (Cal.) *Gazette*, loyalty, 07 i. 130*n.*
- Maritime rights. See Neutral trade.
- Mark, —, teacher in Columbia, S. C. (1831), 99 ii. 309.
- Mark. See Village community.
- Markets, Phila. records, 01 ii. 250, 251; of Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 162; regulation of Chillicothe (1814), 191-192. See also Commerce.
- Markham, J. C., original member of A. H. A., P i. 23.
- Markham, W.; of Md., and revolt (1689), 97. 306.
- Markham, W.; lt.-gov. and dep.-gov. of Pa., commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438, 11 i. 507, 508, 13 i. 357.
- Markham, Bishop W.; of Chester, N. Y. land grant (1771-72), 13 i. 402, 403. commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 548.
- Markland, J.; S. C. laws printed by, 06 ii. 548.
- Markoe, Francis, jr., and National Institution, 89. 111 (also P iv. 157); and T. G. Ciemson, 99 ii. 683.
- Markoff, Count Arcadius I., in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 488; biog. note, 488*n.*
- Marks, J.; of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Marks, W.; and Jackson's removals, P i. 352*n.*, 408.
- Mark Skinner Library, collection on Renaissance, 04. 684.
- Marlborough, Jas. Ley, 1st earl of, Barbados patent, 03 i. 195*n.*
- Marlborough, J.: Churchill, 1st duke of, Flanders campaign (1708), 91. 273-275.
- Marlborough, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 81; town records, 111.
- Marler, J.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Marll Palace, 13 ii. 446.
- Marlow, J.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 473.

- Marmette, Jos., and Canad. archives, 11 i. 344.
- Marmontel, Jean F., and plan for constitution (1789), 94. 545.
- Marnesia, —, and return to France (1792), 03 ii. 97.
- Marquand, Allan, collection on archæology, 04. 657.
- Marquet de Vasselot, Jean J., and history of art, 09. 109.
- Marquette, Jacques, and lead mines, 93. 191.
- Marquette College, course on Crusades, 07 i. 73.
- Marquis de Lafayette*, French privateer (1781), 95. 356.
- Marriage, and connection of church and state, P ii. 451; state registration, P v. 123; of slaves in colon. N. Y., 343; among Tejus Indians, 94. 73-74; right to perform, in colon. N. C., 187, 188; proposed fed. amends. for fed. legislation, 96 ii. 190; and against miscegenation, 190; 14th amend. and miscegenation, 190; Europ. sumptuary regulation of weddings, 97. 358, 361-362, 366, 369, 371; N. Eng. laws: on violations, 98. 105; on evidence of wife, 106; on courtship, 106; on refusal of parents, 113; on civil ceremony, cohabitations, 122; on quarrels, 123; on bigamy, 131.—At Zoar, 175, 176, 183, 184; at other communities, 184; Md. law (1717), 99 i. 282; collections of materials on, 04. 685; special Del. bond, 06 ii. 142; N. Mex. "matrimonial arrangements," 09. 486; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; licenses in W. I. (1750), 13 i. 383. *See also* Divorce; FAMILY; Polygamy. For state records, *see* Vital statistics.
- Marrier, Martin, historical work, 09. 259.
- Marriot, *Sir* Jas., and Quebec act, 94. 276.
- Marrow, W: M., of Wash. Ter. (1858), 08 i. 385.
- Marryat, Jos., at Paris (1814), 13 ii. 314; M. P. (1814), 506.
- Mars, H. M. S., captured (1781), 95. 357.
- Marsden, *Rev.* R: , on need of parish library, 95. 186.
- Marsh, —, shlp-capt. (1800), 96 i. 836.
- Marsh, Cutting, papers, 00 i. 607, 06 i. 429; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 409*n*.
- Marsh, Ephraim, and Chase's candidacy (1860), 02 ii. 482.
- Marsh, Frank B., *PROVIN. ADMIN. UNDER ROMAN REPUBLIC*, 13 i. 113-125 (*abstract*, 47).
- Marsh, G: P., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; as arbitrator, 91. 78; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Marsh, Robt., pardon, 99 ii. 953.
- Marshall, W: [*3d earl of Pembroke*], admin., 12. 81.
- Marshall, —, at The Hague (1797), 12. 358.
- Marshall, Alex. J., hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 28.
- Marshall, C: H., suggested as adviser to admin. (1861), 02 ii. 496.
- Marshall, G: W., adjunct member public archives com., 01 ii. 228.
- Marshall, Humphrey, on Ky. after Am. Rev., P iv. 357; and loyalty of Ky., 360; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 117, 323; and France (1795), 03 ii. 751.
- Marshall, Humphrey [g. s.], battle of Paintville, 94. 44; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 226, 354; Knownothing, 02 ii. 266; and condemnation of Kan.-Neb. act (1856), 11 ii. 412.
- Marshall, J: , as histn., P iii. 11, 13; on France and peace negotiations (1782), 94; at William and Mary, P iv. 459, 461, 91. 27; Fletcher v. Peek, P v. 433, 01 ii. 36; on Va. county court, 91. 25; on W: Pinkney, 68; on right of annex., 93. 377, 98. 317; on Indians and suzerainty, Cherokee decisions, 95. 556, 01 ii. 77, 81-82; in 1808, 96 i. 918; on elec. of pres. by lot, 96 ii. 101; and single pres. term, 127*n*.; on suits against states, 156*n*.; McCulloch v. Md., 256; on power of Congress over ters., 98. 320; on legislation for D. C., 328; on ter. legislatures, 329; on right to tax ters., 334; on fed. bill of rights in ters., 339; and public support of relig., 01 i. 168; on Jay treaty debate, 291; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 548; Murray on, as reasoner, 12. 379; reported capture (1798), 414; Murray on politics, 530; on Va. resolutions, 534, 536; elec. to Congress (1799), 566; and sedition law, 566; Murray on polit. character (1799), 568; chief justiceship, 689, 13 ii. 122; not in Adams's confidence (1801), 121. *See also* X Y Z mission.
- Marshall, Jos., petition on Carolina test act (c. 1706), 92. 35.
- Marshall, T: , Md. plantation, 92. 123*n*.
- Marshall, (?) T: F., canvass in Ky., 99 ii. 1047.
- Marshall, T: M., of auditing com. P. C. B. (1910), 10. 59, 62.
- Marshall, T: R., address of welcome, 10. 33.
- Marshall, W: , spurlous port. of Milton, 13 i. 95.
- Marshall, W: , and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 349.
- Marshall, W: I: , *MARCUS WHITMAN*, 00 i. 13, 221-236; at P. C. B. meeting (1905), 05 i. 225; and history of Pacific Northwest, 06 i. 41.
- Marshall, W: P., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Marshall County (Kan.) Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 228.
- Marsh library on Scandinavian literature, 04. 693.
- Marsiglio of Padua, and civil rights, 02 i. 79.

- Marston, Edwin S., of finance com. of A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Marston, Oliver J., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Martellhe, J.; petition for N. S. grant, 13 i. 392.
- Martellosso, Girolamo, and arrest of Ba-doer, 14 i. 167.
- Martène, Edmond, hist. work, 09. 260.
- Martha*, in Am.-Brit. trade (1791), 97. 485.
- Martial law, defined, 00 i. 469; during Civil War, 471. *See also* Law and order; Military government.
- Martin v, pope, possible bull on Portuguese discoveries, 91. 104n.
- Martin of Tours, and relig. freedom, P ii. 394.
- Martin, —, mission for recruits for Miranda, 07 i. 467.
- Martin, —, question of pardon in Ga. (1863), 11 ii. 630.
- Martin, Judge —, of Columbia, S. C. (1832), 99 ii. 312.
- Martin, A., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Martin, Alex., gov. of N. C., and squatters on Indian lands, 93. 443, 445; and Jos. Martin, 459; and war of the Regulation, 94. 191, 199; in Am. Rev., 209; Princeton grad., 95. 213; as poet, 242; *nom de plume*, 247; list of letters from Fed. conven., 02 i. 101–103; leaves conven., supports constitution, 160; term as gov., 06 ii. 531.
- Martin, Alex., s. of Jos., career, 93. 477.
- Martin, Alexandro, as Indian agent, 11 i. 63.
- Martin, Annie (Armistead), 93. 477.
- Martin, A.; and Ranger claim, 99 ii. 600.
- Martin, Barkley, in S. C. assembly (1805), character, 96 i. 864, 885.
- Martin, B.; Cobb on (1860), 11 ii. 480.
- Martin, Brice, b. of Jos., boundary surveyor, 93. 472; career, 474.
- Martin, Brice, s. of Jos., career, 93. 476.
- Martin, Cecelia (Reid), 93. 477.
- Martin, E., and Castro's Texan colonists (1843), 08 ii. 1541.
- Martin, Elbert S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 362.
- Martin, Eleanor P., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Martin, Elizabeth [Mrs. Carr Waller], 93. 476.
- Martin, F. H., sec. Moravian Hist. Soc., 12. 231, 13 i. 233.
- Martin, Francis X., on Willing's expedition, 93. 335n.; on good faith of treaty of San Lorenzo, 349n.; on Spain and Jay treaty, 360n.; on Span. intrigue in the West, 365; culture, 95. 210; book lottery, 224; eds. of N. C. laws, 00 ii. 254, 255.
- Martin, G.; of Eng., 93. 409.
- Martin, G.; s. of Jos., career, 93. 477.
- Martin, G.; and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397.
- Martin, G. W., delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1904–8), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 152, 08 i. 161; on reminiscences, 05 i. 184; sec. Kan. Hist. Soc., 10. 257, 13 i. 227.
- Martin, H.; as general histn., P i. 52.
- Martin, H: M. R., pres. Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283, 286; address, 283.
- Martin, J. L., clerk of Dept. of State, 07 ii. 459.
- Martin, Jesse, career, 93. 477.
- Martin, Joel, J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Martin, Capt. J.; case before first Va. assembly, 93. 309.
- Martin, J.; gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Martin, J: C., career, 93. 477.
- Martin, Jos. [1], career, 93. 409.
- Martin, Gen. Jos. [2], biog. by S. B. Weeks, 93. 401–477; services, 408, 420; ancestry, 409; birth, 409; early career and character, 409–412, 473–474; marriages, 410, 465, 475, 476; settlement of Powell's Valley, 412–415, 417–419, 436–439; home in Henry Co., Va., 415, 473; in Dunmore's war, 415; and Betsy Ward, 423, 427; and Cherokee raid (1776), 423; in Christian's campaign, 424, 425; as Indian agent for Va. and N. C., duties, dangers, and relations, 426–428, 434, 435, 456–459, 461–462, 465; and Indians during King's Mt. campaign, 428–429; in Campbell's Cherokee campaign, 429–434; peace commissioner, 432, 435; land speculation, 439–442; and squatters on Cherokee lands, 442–445; treaty of Hopewell, 445–451; Choctaw and Chickasaw treaties, 447; and state of Franklin, and Sevier, 451–456, 458n., 468; briggen., 453; and Span. intrigue, 456; appt. as U. S. Indian agent, 459–461; campaign against Chickamauga (1788), 463–465; charges against, of relations with McGillivray, 466–469; as Cherokee trader, 470; and Whisky insurrection, 470; as boundary commissioner, 471; as legislator, 472; estate, 473; death, 473; children, 475–477.
- Martin, Jos. [3], career, 93. 476.
- Martin, Josiah, gov. of N. C., and Fanning's suit for damages, 94. 191n.; and pardon of Regulators, 207; opinion on them, 211; commission and instructions, 06 ii. 522, 523, 11 i. 431–432; dates and enrollment of com., 402, 430; N. Y. land grant (1770), 13 i. 401.
- Martin, Lope, mutiny on voyage to Philippines, 07 i. 153n.
- Martin, L.; career, 93. 477.
- Martin, Luther, on western claims, P iii. 427, 428; Fletcher v. Peck, P v. 433; in representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 234, 240, 241; on Ga. and large states in Fed. conven., 01 ii. 18; on

- secrecy of Fed. conven., 02 i. 104; and N. J. plan, 133, 136, 143; failure to sign Constitution, 157.
- Martin, Malinda (Purkins), 93. 476.
- Martin, Martha [Mrs. W: Cleveland], 93. 476.
- Martin, Morgan L., and southern boundary of Wis., 91. 194n.; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
- Martin, Nancy, of Eng., 93. 409.
- Martin, Nancy [Mrs. Archelus Hughes], 93. 476.
- Martin, Patrick H., career, 93. 477.
- Martin, Percy A., in *P. C. B.*: of program com. (1909), 09. 57; of com. on nominations (1913), 13 i. 73.
- Martin, Philip, Ga. clerk of ct., 04. 576.
- Martin, Polly [Mrs. Danl. Hammack], 93. 476.
- Martin, Polly [Mrs. Reuben Hughes], 93. 477.
- Martin, Robt. E., to Cobb (1851) on S. C. secessionist campaign, 11 ii. 242.
- Martin, Rev. S. T., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Martin, Sally [Mrs. S: Armistead], 93. 477.
- Martin, Sally (Hughes), 93. 476.
- Martin, Sarah (Lucas), 93. 410, 475.
- Martin, Susannah [Mrs. Jacob Burnes], 93. 475.
- Martin, Susannah [Mrs. G: King], 93. 477.
- Martin, Susannah (Childs), 93. 409.
- Martin, Susannah (Graves), 93. 465, 476.
- Martin, T: W., career, 93. 477.
- Martin, W., of Bristol, Eng., 93. 409.
- Martin, Col. W.: on Haywood's *Tenn.*, 93. 417n.; in Powell's Valley, 439; charges against, 467; career, 475.
- Martin, *Capt.* (?) Wyly, and Yellowstone expedition (1818), 99 ii. 151.
- Martin County, N. C., archives, 04. 625-626.
- Martinez, Estaban, in Texas, 91. 200.
- Martinez, Estevan José, Alaska expedition (1787), 04. 300, 301n.; Nootka Sound expedition (1789), 300-306; diary (1787, '89), 301n., 342n.; seizure and release of *Iphigenia*, 314-324; takes possession of govt., 326-327; treatment of Hudson, 327-330, 339; seizure of Colnett and vessel, 331, 339, 07 i. 269, 14 i. 79; further operations, 04. 342, 351-352; criticism of viceroys, 346-349.
- Martinez, Francisco Pizarro, Mex. minister to U. S., and Texas (1837, '39), 07 ii. 268, 08 ii. 468; peace negotiations with Texas (1839), corresp. with Texan minister, 07 ii. 383-384, 395, 403, 407, 418-419, 421-424, 08 ii. 442, 449, 450, 452, 459; death, 07 ii. 448; corresp. with S. F. Austin (1836) on exchange of prisoners, 08 ii. 424, 428.
- Martinez de la Rosa, Francisco, and Texan chargé (1844), 08 ii. 1480; from Chargé Smith (1843) on Spain and recognition of Texas, 1516.
- Martinez de Yrujo, Carlos. *See* Yrujo.
- Martinez Marina, Francisco, hist. work, 09. 270.
- Martini, G: H., sale of library (1798), 12. 489, 492, 496.
- Martinico rebellion, proc. on (1717), 08 i. 430.
- Martinique, coolie labor, 99 i. 190; condemnation of Am. vessel (1791), 03 ii. 76; polit. conditions (1793), 218; Eng. attack (1793), 227, 236, 262; refugees in U. S. (1794), 323; capture, conditions (1794), 362-365; strategic position, 11 i. 233; commissions of Brit. govs. (1762), 465; privateering (1707), 13 i. 360; treaty with St. Martin's (1734), 376.
- Martin Vaz Island, Eng. grant (1691), 08 i. 199; grant to Hoskins, 13 i. 343.
- Martyr, P., on Cabot, 97. 37; Eng. transl. of *Fourth Decade*, 96 i. 1257; and Columbus's claim of reaching Indies, 12. 102.
- Marvel, J: C., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Marvin, Col. —, aud antient, 96 i. 158, 161.
- Marxhausen, August, of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Mary of Scotland, collections of books on, 04. 673; Darnley marriage, 10. 58; casket letters controversy, 58; corresp. with Cardinal of Lorraine, 58; hist. needs, 58; and actions of Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 118.
- Mary, N. Eng. case (1700), 13 i. 352, 353.
- Mary, in Am.-Irish trade (1789), 96 i. 599.
- Mary, letter of marque, case in Holland (1799), 12. 530, 533.
- Mary Garland, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Maryland, colony: boundary disputes, P i. 478, 04. 637, 13 i. 336, 384; bounties on imports, P iii. 469, 470; export duties, 474; inspection fees, 476; tonnage dues, 479, 480; imposts, 485, 486, 487, 488, 490; Baltimore's petition to retain charter (c. 1715), 92. 21-22; effect of war on tobacco trade (18th cent.), 66; naturalization in, 93. 326, 327; standing legis. coms., 398; Ingle's remonstrance (1650), 95. 73; T: Bray in, 177; free burghs, 305; hist. outline, 567-568; land system, 97. 116-117; revolution of 1689, 281-353, 13 i. 338-340 [*see* Protestant revolution]; qualification for office, 99 i. 101, 106, 292n., 299n.; pluralism, regulation, 103, 243; B. C. Steiner on restoration of proprietary and admin. of Hart (1714-20), 231-307; progress as royal province, 231; character and regulation of established church, 231, 244-245, 252, 282-284, 287; Baltimore's heir renounces Romanism, 233; Hart appointed gov. (1714), 233, 13 i. 364; meetings of colon. assembly (1714), 99 i. 234-245; (1715), 247-260; (1716), 262-263, 265, 268-275; (1717), 277-282; (1718), 285-293; (1719), 293-

300; (1720), 300-306; legislators (1714), 235; legislative procedure, 235-236, 248; Indian relations and regulations, 236, 237, 255, 261, 282, 299; Indus. depression (1714), 237, 246; moral regulations, 237, 253; regulations concerning slaves and servants, 237, 255, 271, 272, 275, 276, 281, 298; govt. revenue and taxation, 238, 243, 249, 258, 271, 276, 277, 281, 292, 295, 297; public charity, 238; militia and public arms, 238, 239, 243, 254; tobacco regulations, 238, 249, 256-257, 05 l. 77, 13 l. 327, 337; question of what statutes were in force, 99 i. 239, 270; policy of enacting temporary laws, 239; fees, 240, 242, 298-299; suits for debt, 241-242, 274; storehouse at Annapolis, 243, 254; gov.'s salary and grants, 243, 276, 290, 300, 304; Hart and assembly, 243, 252, 268, 277, 289-290, 300, 304, 305; distrust of sheriffs, 244, 253, 274; embargo on export of grain, 246, 247; George I recognized, 246, 251; revision of laws (1715), 246, 248, 260; death of second and third Lords Baltimore, restoration of proprietary, 247, 257, 262, 263; lack of seamen, 249; educ., 249-250, 278-280; Bray libraries, 250; anti-Catholic controversies and legislation, 252, 265-270, 275-276, 288-291, 294, 296-297, 300-302; suffrage regulation, 253; representation, 254; laws on settling estates, 256, 291, 297; controversy over license fees, 258, 280; regulation of courts, 259, 274, 292; embargo on Pa. trade, 260; composition of quit-rents, 263, 267; Jacobin excitement, 264; MacNamara controversy, 264-265, 284-287, 293, 295, 300, 303; gubernatorial succession, 272*n.*; controversy over Lloyd's salary, 273; bounties for killing pests, 275, 295; and William and Mary College, 279, 280; Birchfield controversy, 291, 303-304; regulation of juries, 294, 297; regulation of roads, 294, 297; removal of Hart, 302, 306; C: Calvert gov. (1720), 306.—A. P. Dennis on Baltimore's struggle with Jesuits (1634-49), 00 l. 107-125; division of credit for development of liberty, 107; purpose in founding, 108-112; heterogeneous settlement, 107; Jesuit expectations, 112, 113; toleration act as part of scheme to curb Jesuits, 113, 123; early laws to subordinate spiritual authority, 114-116; Catholic responsibility for these laws, 116-119; Baltimore's policy against Jesuit land holding, 119-121; assembly of 1647-48 and Jesuits, 121; Baltimore's forcing of code of 1649-50, 122; effect of Baltimore's encouragement of Protestants, 123-125.—B. C. Stelner on first cts., 01 i. 213-229 (*abstract*, 30); judic. powers in charter, 213-214; Calborne conflict, 214; canon law avoided, 215; right of common law, 215; judic. authority of gov. and council,

216-218; strife (1646-57), 217; county and hundred cts., 218-220; special ct. for Kent. Is., 219; manorial cts., 220-221; jails, 221; assembly as ct., 222, 223, 226; judic. legislation (1638-42), 222-226; procedure, 226; equity, 227; character of cases, 227-229.—Coms. of corresp., 263, 264, 267; grant, 05 l. 121; established church act (1695), 08 l. 429; royal addresses (1695-1737), 430, 435, 13 l. 346; *quo-warranto* against (1686), 336; seamen for (1690), 340; tobacco duty (1691), 340; appt. of ct. clerks (1691), 341; dispute between Baltimore and assembly (1692), 342; Nicholson to be gov. (1693), 343; Scottish and Irish trade (1694), 344; memorial on support of ministers (1695), 346; address about naval stores (1695), 346; convoys (1696, 1703-6), 347, 356, 359; church affairs (1696-1703), 347, 353, 355; disbanded soldiers for (1697), 348; and tobacco trade to Russia (1705), 358; alleged conspiracy (1705), 358; licenses (1707), 360; dispute over seal (1711), 363; Baltimore and nomination of gov. (1711), 363; and Keith's land petition (1732), 375; Baltimore's petition for a new grant (1735), 376; and importation of salt (1754), 386; state of defense (1756), 388; petition on grain export (1758), 389; petition of proprietary (1768), 400. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; Proprietary colonies; South.

State: institution of slavery, P i. 436-438; free negroes in, 437; and colonization, 437; Jacob's bill (1860), 437; and D. C., 458, 460; relig. tests, P ii. 428; and western claims, P lii. 415; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 155 (*also* P iv. 197); abolition of slavery, 90. 76, 77; criminal procedure, punishments, 76, 05 i. 69; lotteries, 92. 183, 185, 190, 05 i. 65; and success of Confederacy, 94. 41; controversy over electoral college for Senate (1836), 95. 129-167 [*see* Electoral college]; basis of system of representation, 129; method of const. amend. (1835), 137; extra-legal const. conven. (1851), 165; Ratification, 96 i. 566, 02 l. 163, 166; case on allentage (1789), 96 i. 600-601, 605; and Brit. debts, 602, 624, 625, 97. 465, 484, 512-514; shipping (1789), 96 i. 639; manufactures (1789), 654; pop. (c. 1787), 655, 656; deadlock in elec. of senator (1893), 96 li. 63*n.*; legislation on recall of senators, 64; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature, 78*n.*, 95*n.*, 207, 208, 324, 327, 345; legislature on 3d term for Jefferson, 126*n.*; on suits between states and U. S., 160*n.*, 163*n.*; ratification of Corwin amend., 196; and Bank of U. S., 255; legislature on embargo, 264; bank-stock case in Eng., 97. 520-521; qualifications for office, 99

i. 106, 112, 113*n.*, 119, 124*n.*, 128, 05 i. 66; educ. qual. for judges, 99 i. 133*n.*; exclusion of clergymen from office, 136-137; disqual. for bribery, 142, 143; disqual. from other office during term, 149; attempted disqual. of members of const. conven., 150; ineligibility of gov. to reëlec., 151*n.*; and Van Buren (1835), 99 ii. 348; fed. politics (1827-29), 792, 795-806; milit. govt. during Civil War, 00 i. 470-474, 481, 483; milit. interference with slaves, 474; rule of judicature, 01 i. 224; charter of Potomac Co., 02 i. 268, 270; Antimasonic party in, 556; growth of Union sentiment (1861), 02 ii. 497; in pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 374, 377, 379; (1800), 13 ii. 112; Ga. commission to (1861), 11 ii. 536; attitude (1861), 546, 568, 569; and Ky. and Va. resolutions, 12. 529; and Congress (1784), 13 i. 147*n.* See also Border states; South; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. soc. and archives, P iii. 19, 01 i. 205; hist. socs., bibl. of them, 92. 12, 05 i. 288, 308, 05 ii. 256-282; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 541-542, 09. 582-583, 10. 514-515, 11 i. 624-625; descriptions of archives, state and local, 96 i. 492-493, 507; table of meetings and journals of legislature (1638-1774), 97. 428-432; revolutionary MSS. in Library of Congress, 98. 40; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 684-685; laws on public records, 99 i. 253, 272, 06 ii. 16; dispersed archives, 00 ii. 19; public records commission, 04. 483-485, 07 i. 173; report of commission, 05 i. 367-368; colon. probate records, 367; bibl. of pub. colon. and state archives (to 1789), 06 ii. 448-468; pub. of archives, 449; archives situation (1907), 07 i. 173; care and legislation on archives, 08 i. 255, 256, 09. 340, 14 i. 365; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1638-1715), 08 i. 404; list of journals of council and assembly (1689-1715), 429-431, 433-436; boundary records, 430; list of acts of council and assembly (1649-1771), 431-433; commissions and instructions of prop. govts. (1636-66, 1715-68), 11 i. 465-466, 468-469, 525; list of royal govts. (1692-1714), 466; their coms. and instructions, 466-468, 524; question of report on archives, 13 i. 241.

Maryland, U. S. S., at Havre (1801), 12. 69*n.*

Maryland archives, contents, 06 ii. 450-451.

Maryland Historical Society, and archives, P iii. 19, 01 i. 205; Calvert papers, P iv. 8 (also 89. 6); hist. MSS., 96 i. 507; pubs., 04. 124-126; A. H. A. thanks to, 05 i. 40; delegation to conference of hist.

socs. (1905), 216; organization and activities (1906), 288; (1908), 08 i. 163; bibl., 05 ii. 266-280; and pub. of state archives, 06 ii. 449.

Maryland Public Archives Commission, creation, 04. 483-485; report, 05 i. 367-368; expires, work unfinished, 07 i. 173; and report on state archives, 13 i. 241.

Mary Rose, impressment (1699), 13 i. 350.

Marysville, Tenn., Indian school, 06 i. 297*n.*

Marysville (Cal.) *Appeal*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 129*n.*

Maryville Mo., normal school records, 08 i. 332.

Mascereene, Paul, and Boston position (1735), 13 i. 377.

Masdeu, Juan F., hist. work, 09. 273.

Masen, Jacob, on Brouwer, P v. 205*n.*; on Dietrich Flade, 232.

Mashburn, —, school in N. C. (1712), 95. 175.

Maskelyne, Nevil, to T: Ewing (1775) on observatory in Am., 89. 109 (also P iv. 155).

Mason, Ann (Ellbeck), 92. 128*n.*

Mason, C., astronomical work in Am., 89. 109 (also P iv. 155).

Mason, C: H., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379, 380, 382.

Mason, E: C., CONG. DEMANDS UPON EXEC. FOR INFORMATION, P v. 7, 367-375 (*abstract*, 90. 71-72); pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 445.

Mason, E: G., in A. H. A.: on Span. march across Ill., P ii. 36-38; of com. on nominations (1886), 89; on settlement of West, P iv. 15 (also 89. 13); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 309, 92. 267-268; of program com. (1892), 91. 9; vice-pres. (1892-94), 9, 10, 92 v, 93 vii, 12; pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296; career, 296.

Mason, G., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 223; trial, 345-350.

Mason, G.: on Henry and Va. bill of rights, P ii. 24, P iii. 206; on Fed. Constitution and principles of Am. Rev., 74; biog. note, 92. 127*n.*; and social compact, 93. 173; and relig. clause in Va. bill of rights, 01 i. 166-167; on const. qualifications for Congress, 307; lodging at Fed. conven., 02 i. 92; and social life of conven., 93; on preliminary conferences, 94; on spirit of conven., 95; on importance of conven., 96; failure to sign Constitution, 98, 157; list of letters from conven., 101; and fed. power to grant incorporations, 272.

Mason, Jas. M., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; *Trent* affair, 92. 199; confed. mission to Eng., 98. 270-277; leaves London, 277; general commission, 278;

- later interviews with Palmerston, 278, 283; elec. to Senate (1847), 99 ii. 717; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 255; Foster colloquy (1858), 478; and Pacific railway, 10. 195.
- Mason, *Capt. J.*; N. H. grants, 95. 566, 573, 599; at Avalon, 05 i. 118; table of grants, 06 ii. 264-265.
- Mason, *Major J.*; service as dep.-gov. of Conn., P iv. 420.
- Mason, *J.* (Tufton), petition (1675), 13 i. 329; report on claim, 330.
- Mason, *J.* (Tufton), N. H. claim (1753), 13 i. 384.
- Mason, *J.*; to J. A. Bayard (1814) on Am. acts of retaliation, 13 ii. 249.
- Mason, *J.*; on ter. govt. for Cherokee (1837), 07 i. 96n.
- Mason, *J. C.*, pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603.
- Mason, *J. E.*, pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 309, 90. 136.
- Mason, *Col. (?) J. S.*, Chase and promotion (1862), 02 ii. 82.
- Mason, *J. T.*, commission for removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 406; Texan mission to U. S. to procure annex., 07 ii. 23, 230-231, 243; letter to sec. of state (1837), abandons mission, 268; Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1082, 1394.
- Mason, *J. Y.*, on joint cruising, 91. 171; Ostend manifesto, 97. 244, 246; and annex. of all of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 160, 166, 167, 99 ii. 1120; letters from Calhoun (1845), 638, 659; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842, '46), 858, 1093; sec. of navy, 935; and Calhoun (1845), 1036; letter to Consul Rhodes (1845), 08 ii. 391; as atty.-gen., 14 i. 234. *See also* Cabinet.
- Mason, *Jon.*, and Adams's French policy (1799), 96 i. 832; and Mo. compromise, 09. 155n.
- Mason, *Mrs. Mabel D.*, sec. Haverhill Hist. Soc., 12. 226, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
- Mason, *Major Milo*, and Fla. operations (1818), 99 ii. 144.
- Mason, *Orion T.*, sec. Medway Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 13 i. 229, 14 i. 342.
- Mason, *Otis T.*, HISTN. AND ETHNOLOGIST, P iv. 205-212 (*abstract*, 19, 89. 16); further paper on same subject, P v. 8, 90. 9, 113; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 445.
- Mason, *Robt.*, N. H. claim (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Mason, *Robt.*, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 345.
- Mason, *Rodney*, dismissed from army, 02 ii. 86.
- Mason, *Sarah (Brent)*, 92. 128n.
- Mason, *Stephen*, petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Mason, *Stephen T.*, gov. of Mich., and university lands, P i. 213; requisition on Texas for criminal, 07 ii. 442.
- Mason, *Stevens T.*, and Jay treaty, 96 i. 788n., 01 i. 287.
- Mason, *Thompson*, appt. to collectorship, 99 ii. 163.
- Mason, *W. E.*, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 238, 420.
- Mason and Dixon's line, astronom. determination, 89. 109 (*also* P iv. 155).
- Mason County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 352.
- Masonic* case, 91. 73.
- Masons, records in Ala., 04. 547-549. *See also* Antimasonic.
- Maskerade, public, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 467.
- Massa, *I.*, and Usselinx, P ii. 201, 252.
- Massac, Ft., occupation and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1061; Gayoso on effect of Caroudelet's exciting Indians against, 1079-1084; site as park, 11 i. 275.
- Massachusetts, *colony*: effect of revocation of charter (1684), P iii. 63n.; charter rights as Englishmen, 71n.; drawbacks, 472; imposts, 483, 489; income from imposts, 490; origiu of bicameral legislature, P iv. 410; early written ballot, P v. 178; Dutch origin of institutions, 181; petition to retain charter (c. 1715), 92. 25-26; petition against grants within N. H. (c. 1715), 68; in N. Eng. Confed., 93. 147; naturalization in, 326; and appeals to privy council, 94. 313, 335, 98. 101, 13 i. 351; Phillips v. Savage, law of intestacy, 94. 319-321; and Plymouth's proposal as to Conn. (1633), 95. 69, 74; hist. outline, 568-572, 595; corporation form of govt., 619-622, 626; land system, 621; recognition of slavery, 641; opposition to emigration to Ireland (1651), 98. 86-87; and to W. I. (1656), 93; charter boundaries, 145, 148; laws similar to Peter's "blue laws," 101-132; and banishment of Williams, 99 i. 10-11; suffrage, 93; qualifications for office, 97, 98, 106; relig. qual. of freemen and for office, 100, 101; regulation of plurality of offices, 103; local coms. of corresp., 01 i. 247, 265-267; assembly com., 251; land cos., 02 i. 258; threatened *quo warranto* against (1635), 03 i. 197; royal commission, 201; Randolph's efforts against, vacation of charter, 202; granting of second charter, 232-233; explanatory charter, 233; and admiralty ct., 264, 13 i. 353; royal approval of laws, 03 i. 273; N. Y. boundary, 08 i. 449, 453, 13 i. 388, 389, 404; claim to Kennebec region (1763), 08 i. 449, 453; R. I. boundary, 452, 13 i. 376, 379; proposals concerning, before Lords of Trade (1679), 331; royal letter (1681), 333; petition on lands in (1682), 334; *quo warranto* against (1683), 334; Lords of Trade and mint (1686), 337; framing of new char-

ter (1691), 340, 341; N. H. and annex. (1693-95), 343, 346; witchcraft, 343; Gov. Dudley on state (1703-4), 356, 357; war stores (1704), 357; Vetch's petition against (1707), 359; Shute's complaint against assembly, 368; Quaker complaint on tax (1723), 369; address for assistance against Indians (1725), 369; Shute's salary, 370; N. H. boundary, 370, 377, 378; salary for Burnet, 371; complaint against Gov. Burnet, 372; Belcher's instructions, 372; and paper money, 374, 379, 381, 383; governor's salary, 373, 375-377; address for war supplies (1735), 376; proposed transfer of N. H. land (1741), 380; and Mohegan Indians (1740), 380; opposition to land bank, 380, 381; claim for Lonisburg expedition, 382; and Ft. Dummer, 384; and ordered revision of laws (1753), 385; ordinance for, 385, 388; address of assembly (1759), 390; bill on bankrupts, 390; gov. and oaths (1764), 394; attitude towards Eng. (1764), 394; affairs (1765), 395; townships and representation (1767), 398; debtors' act, 398; right to an agent (1768), 398; tax on customs commissioners, 401; land grant to Bernard, 401; Bolland's petition for (1773), 404; Hutchinson on controversy (1773), 404. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES: New England; New England Confederation; Plymouth.

State: cession of western claim, P i. 81*n.*, 98. 249; T. J. Coolidge on development of munic. govt., P ii. 31-35; tendency to provincialism, 132; Ratification and religion, 407-409; disestablishment, 428; bounty on import of specie, P lii. 470; tonnage dues, 479; bureaus and commissions, P v. 126; and Yazoo claims, 430, 433*n.*; const. provision on encouragement of learning, 89. 58*n.* (*also* P iv. 100*n.*); state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 197); arbitration resolutions of general ct., 91. 80; resolution on annex. of Texas, 154, 96 ii. 180*n.*; lotteries, survival, 92. 178-181, 05 i. 65; proposed Boston-Albany canal, 92. 180; H. A. Cushing on polit. activities of towns during Am. Rev., 95. 105-113; demand for town representation, 105, 110; town nullification of regulating act (1774), 105-108; towns authorized provin. congress, 108; town system only forcible govt. (1775), 109; towns and making of constitution, 109-111.—Knownothing legislature (1855), 96 i. 177-187 [*see* Knownothingism]; expiration of tender law (1788), 564; and Brit. debts, 624, 97. 517; shipping (1789), 96 i. 639; pop. (1787), 655, 656; (1785), 97. 127*n.*; and confed. revenue scheme (1783), 96 i. 711, 722; trade and fisheries after Am. Rev., 717, 719-724, 729, 731-734, 771, 778-780; discriminating

duties, 723; and loyalists (1785), 727; navigation act (1785), suspension of it, 728, 734, 734*n.*, 736-737; whale-oil bounty (1785), 729-730; manufactures under Confed., 730-731; export of county produce (1785), 731; character of govt. (1785), 732; finances (1785), 732; and Annapolis conven., 735, 747; and Fed. conven., 747-748, 752; general ct. (1787), 756, 759; state and pres. elects. (1788), 761; (1795), 03 ii. 711; (1796), 893; (1800), 96 i. 836; (1812), 96 ii. 81, 85; (1814), 13 ii. 296; (1832), 02 i. 518-519; (1844), 99 ii. 875; (1848), 02 ii. 142; (1852), 11 i. 261; personnel of state supreme ct. (1789), 96 i. 767-769, 772; inspection of exports (1789), 769-770, 778; excise act (1790), 775; rejects 12th amend., 840, 96 ii. 79; Democrats and state supreme ct. (1804), 96 i. 840; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature: on qualification of congressmen, 96 ii. 30; on salary of congressmen, 35; on slave representation, 45, 46, 48; on elec. of representatives, 57*n.*; on qualifications for pres., 74; on elec. of pres., 77, 81; on single pres. term, 127*n.*; on fed. judiciary, 150; on suits against states, 156, 157*n.*; on slave trade, 208; on embargo, 264; calendar, 322-324, 326, 328, 329, 332, 333, 335, 350, 352.—Law on residence of congressmen, 41; amends. proposed by ratification conven., 43, 154, 165, 183*n.*, 186, 242*n.*, 255*n.*, 307; legislature: on recall of senators, 64*n.*, 65; on suits between states and U. S., 160, 160*n.*, 162*n.*; on nat. bank, 256*n.*; on call for fed. conven. (1833), 282*n.*—Changes in pres. elec. system, 80*n.*, 85*n.*; and first fed. amends., 185*n.*; antipathy of Garrett Davis, 215; educ. qualification for suffrage, 233*n.*; and La. purchase, 97. 152; western land agreement with N. Y., 98. 147, 06 i. 304; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106 (table), 113, 113*n.*, 114, 116, 119-120, 125, 129-130, 05 i. 66; ratification conven. on qual. for office, 99 i. 108, 109; regulation of reëligibility, 151; Hoar mission to S. C., 99 ii. 633; attempt to revive assembly com. of corresp. (1783), 01 i. 268; amount of party voting on legislation, 337-339; marine socs., 02 i. 258; early bank charters, 267; Antimasonic party in elec. (1828-35), 515-525, 567-568; Freesoll movement (1849), 02 ii. 183-187; senatorial contest (1851), 223, 224, 231, 234, 235; senatorial elec. (1855), 268; campaign on revision of constitution (1795), 03 ii. 671-673; elec. (1796) and Jay treaty, 893; punishments, 05 i. 67, 68; Indians (c. 1820), 06 i. 302; opposition to removal of Indians (1830), 378. *See also* following titles; and Bay State; Colonial Society; Military History Society; New

England; North; Shays rebellion; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: care and condition of archives, legislation, P iii. 18, 06 ii. 16, 07 i. 174, 08 i. 256, 09. 340, 12. 273, 13 i. 246, 14 i. 355, 362, 363; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 12-13, 05 i. 288-289, 308-314, 05 ii. 282-588, 1011-1014, 1016, 1017, 1019-1022, 1024, 1026, 1030, 09. 285, 12. 217-223; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 534-536, 09. 583-586, 10. 515-519, 11 i. 625-628; descriptions of archives, state and local, and hist. MSS. in, 96 i. 488-489, 496-501, 98. 574-576, 585, 09 ii. 51, 55; meetings and journals of general ct. (1692-1789), 97. 408-422; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 667-672; hist. output, 99 i. 12-13; boundary records, 00 ii. 30, 82, 86, 109, 03 i. 552, 08 i. 449, 452; REPORT, 00 ii. 47-59; custody of archives, 47; colon. and Rev. archives ("Mass. archives"), 48-49, 51-55; colon. legis. and council records, 49-50; pub. of provin. laws and resolves, 50; report of commission on archives (1884), 51; vital statistics, 54; Suffolk Co. early ct. files, 56; docs. required to be printed, 57-59; materials on Ratification, 02 i. 161, 164; care of local archives, 06 i. 133; bibl. of pub. colon. and state archives (to 1789), 06 ii. 292-327, 561; records of the separation of Maine, 08 i. 267; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1686-1774), 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1692-1774), 436-439; and of journals of council and assembly (1692-1774), 439-454; list of royal govts. (1692-1774), 11 i. 469; their commissions and instructions, 469-474, 524, 526; A. H. A. and pub. of colon. archives, 13 i. 60, 64; copying of local records, 246; standard size of official letters, 246. *See also* Massachusetts Public Records Commission.

Massachusetts Bank of Boston, charter, 02 i. 267.

Massachusetts Colonial Society. *See* Colonial Society.

Massachusetts Historical Society, and Winsor's *America*, P i. 33; and Trumbull papers, P iii. 14; and Hutchinson papers, 15; collection of Rev. papers, 21; courtesy to A. H. A., 76, 99 i. 26, 12. 27; A. H. A. thanks to, P iii. 220; Washington letters, 92. 98; and preservation of *Constitution*, 96 i. 21; hist. MSS., 496-498, 98. 575; com. on hist. MSS., 571; character, 04. 118, 121, 124, 125; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 289; (1911), 11 i. 288; bibl., 05 ii. 345-439, 1019-1022; character of pubs., 09. 306, 12. 220; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1909-12), 09. 321, 11 i. 297, 12. 234; original program of collection, 11 i. 255; W. C. Ford on, 12.

217-223 (*abstract*, 35); founding, 218; objects, progressive specialization, 218, 222; character of membership and presidents, 219; policy as to book collecting, 220-222; attitude toward investigators, 221.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, thanks of A. H. A. to, P iii. 220; materials on architecture, 04. 658.

Massachusetts Public Record Commission, duties, 00 ii. 55; R. T. Swan on, 01 i. 97-112 (*abstract*, 22); origin, 97-98, 06 ii. 16; investigations into condition of local records, 01 i. 98-100; practical results, 101-103; reforms in binding, 103; in ink, 103-106; in paper, 106; in type-ribbons, 107; copying of records, 107-108; humors of investigations, 108-109; further needs, 109-110; expense, 110; hist. socs. as obstacle, 111; results, 111-112, 06 i. 133.—Limitations, 04. 242; services of Swan, 07 i. 161; appt. of Wood, 174; power over state officials, 13 i. 246.

Massachusetts State Archives, invitation to A. H. A. to visit, P iii. 76. *See also* Massachusetts (*Archives*).

Massachusetts State Library, policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 318, 325.

Massasoit, and Winslow, 95. 67-68.

Massé, —, and La. (c. 1796), 07 i. 307.

Masséna, André, Swiss campaign (1799), 12. 527, 533, 560, 563, 566, 592, 603, 606; Ital. campaign, 579; reputed arrest (1800), 652.

Masserano, Carlos Ferrero-Fieschi, *principe de*, protest on Mexico, 07 i. 201; protest against Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 373.

Massey, Hart, papers, 98. 577, 00 ii. 104.

Massey, W. C., as member of Iowa squatters' claim assoc., 00 i. 72.

Massey, W. J., pres. Muskingum Co. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 10. 261.

Massie, Natl., in Ross Co., Ohio, 06 ii. 191; manumission of slaves, 194.

Masters, Francis, of East New Jersey, will (1684), 03 i. 484.

Masters, Mary [Mrs. R. Penn], 92. 135n.

Masts, preservation of colon. trees for, 13 i. 343, 361, 370, 371, 373, 398. *See also* Naval stores.

Matamoras, —, persecution in Spain (1865), P ii. 497.

Matamoras, war-time trade, 02 ii. 302, 353, 369, 376, 427-428; Mex. preparations at (1836), 07 ii. 59, 113; Texan expedition against, 64, 65; Texan blockade (1836), 118.

Matches, govt. monopoly in France, 01 i. 73. Mather, —, and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 11 ii. 441, 442.

Mather, Cotton, on comets, P ii. 135; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); on W. Leete, 91. 209; B. Wendell on, 245-253; Coiman's funeral discourse, 245-246; and

- doctrine of election, 246-248; character of *Magnalia*, 248; anthropomorphic imagination, 248-252.—Papers, 96 i. 497, 498, 501, 05 i. 274.
- Mather, Hiram F., Antimason, 02 i. 382.
- Mather, Increase, on eclipses, P ii. 111; on comets, 133-135; affiations, 91. 251; and doubts, 252; diaries and sermons, 05 i. 274.
- Mather, S.; reception to A. H. A., 97. 3, 11.
- Mathew, E.; gov. of Grenada, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 443; com. and instructions, 444-445.
- Mathew, J.; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174.
- Mathew, W.; lt. gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 457; death, 457; com. and instructions, 462-463, 13 i. 375; lt. gov. of St. Christopher, com., 11 i. 512; accountability for money, 13 i. 371.
- Mathew, Sir W.; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 457; death, 457; com. and instructions, 460.
- Mathews, Mrs. Lois K., in A. H. A.: paper on Erie Canal, 09. 33; on idea of compact in Am. history, 12. 41; of com. on nominations (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 55; on Kan.-Neb. bill, 39; of com. to select com. of nine, report, 50, 54-55; report of com. on nominations (1914), 67-69.
- Mathews, Mauricc. See Matthews.
- Mathews, Sampson, letter from W: Christian (1782), 93. 436.
- Mathews, Shaller, on teaching of church history, 04. 26, 216.
- Mathews, Gen. T.; and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 00 i. 616, 617.
- Mathewson, Elisha, in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174n.
- Mathias, (?) Frank, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 383.
- Mathieu, Jean B. C.; and Com. of Public Safety, 94. 256n., 258n.
- Mathurin, —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1002, 1019.
- Matilda of Denmark, *queen*, confinement, 13 ii. 399.
- Matlack, Timothy, and first Pa. constitution, 94. 379n., 383.
- Matson, Courtland C., const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 414.
- Mattatuck Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 164; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '9), 06 i. 157, 09. 321.
- Matteson, D: M., to prepare general index of A. H. A. pubs., 10. 42.
- Matteson, Joel A., lands, 09. 423.
- Mattlews, Albert, sec. Prince Soc., 09. 315, 10. 258; on hist. importance of Christian names, 12. 208.
- Matthews, Brander, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Matthews, G.; gov. of Ga., and Yazoo grants, P v. 415, 416; and Jos. Martin, 93. 466; and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 573, 653; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21; and Creeks, 45; and Clarke's invasion of Creek lands, 47; letter book, 03 i. 451; first term, 06 ii. 559.
- Matthews, J.; gov. of S. C., Indian expedition (1782), 93. 434; term, 549.
- Matthews, J.; surveyor of Seven Ranges diary, 06 ii. 190.
- Matthews, Maurice, and Indian slaves, 95. 642; Carolina instructions and corresp., 06 ii. 498-500, 502.
- Matthews, S.; gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Matthews, Stanley, on power over ters., 98. 326; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33; and Ohio legislature (1849), 148, 152, 161; from Chase (1849) on *Standard*, legislature, 162; Chase and office for (1850), 202.
- Matthews, Gov. W: See Mathew.
- Matthews, W.; defeated for Congress (1798), 12. 493.
- Matthias of Weisskirch, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 210, 217n., 218n.
- Matton, W: G.; sec. Trinity Col. Hist. Soc., 09. 319.
- Maubourg, C: de, and return to France (1799), 12. 620, 631.
- Mauduit, Israel, range of career, 98. 75; controversy over *Considerations*, 11 i. 29.
- Mauduit, Jasper, on colon. rights, P iii. 71; range of career, 98. 75.
- Mauldin, A., sheriff in Ga. (1831), 04. 573.
- Maule, Patrick, J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.
- Maulsby, —, and Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 140.
- Maumee Valley Pioneer and Historical and Monumental Association, pubs., 33 i. 192; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; bibl., 05 ii. 764.
- Maupin, G: W., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Maurenbrecher, Wilhelm, on revolutions, P iv. 59 (*also* 89. 36); and study of history, 1 iv. 60 (*also* 89. 37); on history and politics, 96 i. 248.
- Maurepas, Jean F: Philippeaux, *comte de*, appt. as Louis xvi's minister, 03 i. 30; on negroes detained in W. I. (1728), 13 i. 370; and irregular captures (1737), 378; and Am. disputes, 378.
- Maurer, G: L. von, and theory of village community, P v. 57.
- Maurer, Konrad von, library, 04. 680.
- Maurer, Robt. A., on reform of report of com. of seven, 08 i. 74-76; of com. on certification of high-school teachers of history (1911), 10. 19, 44; of com. on preparation of teachers of history in schools (1912-14), 11. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.

- Maurice of Orange, *prince*, peace policy (c. 1600), P ii. 170; and Guinea merchants, 197; and W. I. Co., 195, 205, 206, 211; faction (1618), 203-205; and remuneration of Usselinx, 225-227; in Spanish war, 96 i. 432; on use of musketeers, 00 i. 42.
- Maurice, —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 627, 653.
- Maurice, F: D., on teaching history, 96 i. 255.
- Maurice, J.: Fla. land grant, 13 i. 399.
- Mauritius (Isle de France), Am. trade (1787), 96 i. 556; local opposition to Am. trade (1788-89), 760-765; Chinese in, 99 i. 190; opposition to emancipation in (1796), 03 ii. 989.
- Mauritz, Jacob, N. Y. petition (1692), 13 i. 342.
- Mauroi, C: L.: *vicomte de*, letters, 00 ii. 111.
- Maurus. *See* Hrabanus Maurus.
- Maury, —, Hawaiian, death in Japan, 11 i. 137.
- Maury, Alfred, and *École pratique des hautes Études*, P iv. 64 (*also* 89. 41); on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Maury, Jas., on the trans-Mississippi Northwest, 89. 82 (*also* P iv. 125).
- Maury, Jean S., *cardinal*, on war power, P v. 133; and family compact, 04. 427.
- Maury, L: F. A. *See* Maury, Alfred.
- Maury, Matthew F., and weather reports, 89. 95; and naval observatory, 108 (*also* P iv. 153); and reorganization of navy, 89. 118.
- Maury County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 234.
- Maverick, S.: early export of cotton, 00 i. 386.
- Maverick, S: A., captured at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 160; reported release, 166.
- Mawe, —, Texan land grant, 08 ii. 1440, 1515.
- Maxcy, Jon., anecdote of elec. to S. C. College, 96 i. 847; at commencement (1807), 909.
- Maxcy, Virgil, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1824), 99 ii. 210, 216; (1828), 247; (1844), 544, 556, 872, 881, 888; letter from Calhoun (1823), 216; killed, 573*n.*; letters to Calhoun (1827, '29, '43), 791, 794, 795, 800, 810, 896, 900 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; blog. note, 791*n.*; ed. of Md. laws, 06 ii. 453.
- Maximilian II of Bavaria, and hist. com., P iii. 125, 09. 298.
- Maximilian of Mexico, why abandoned by Napoleon, 02 i. 319-328.
- Maximilian IV Joseph of Zweibrücken, dispute (1799), 12. 523*n.*
- Maximilianus Transylvanus, on Magellan's voyage, 91. 114.
- Maxon, H. A. G., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382, 383.
- Maxwell, Hugh, and antirent, 96 i. 149.
- Maxwell, Jas., in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Maxwell, J.: on Span. attack on New Providence, 07 i. 240; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 404; com. and instructions, 407.
- Maxwell, Robt., of S. C., murdered, 96 i. 893.
- Maxwell, Sarah [Mrs. T: Pickering], marriage bond, 06 ii. 142.
- Maxwell code, 06 ii. 168.
- May, C: S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- May, Cornelis Jacobsen, director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.
- May, G: W., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*).
- May, H.: and emancipation, 06 i. 221.
- May, J.: papers, 11 i. 293.
- May, J: J., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- May, Robt. H., in Ga. polit. campaign (1863), 11 ii. 617.
- May, Sir T: Erskine, critical note on *Const. Hist. of Eng.*, 91. 396; on parl. privilege, 14 i. 174.
- May, T: P., sugar plantation of white labor (1863), 02 ii. 358; free-labor plantation, 380; and New Orleans *Times*, 408, 413, 416; arrest for article on const. conven., 443; and La. constitution (1864), 445; antagonism to Banks, 446; service in confed. army, 451.
- May, W.: Ky. land records, 10. 337, 338.
- Maya (de la Grita), Manuel V., and independence, 07 i. 445, 447, 448.
- Maybury, W: C., address of welcome, 00 i. 7; of reception com., 32.
- Maycock, S.: of Va. council, career, 93. 306.
- Maycock, T.: proceedings against (1705), 13 i. 358.
- Mayer, F. *See* Poudenx, H.
- Mayer, Jacob, named consul at Cap Français, 03 ii. 921.
- Mayer, Levy, of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Mayes, E.: acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Mayes, S., arrested by Ga. in Cherokee country, 06 i. 400*n.*
- Mayfield, Jas. S., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; from Texan legation at Washington (U. S. 1840), 481-499 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; to the legation (U. S. 1841), 08 ii. 75, 77, 82, 86; from Am. chargé (U. S. 1840, '41), 07 ii. 504, 08 ii. 79; to the chargé (U. S. 1841), 74; to Webb (Mex. 1841), 732; from Pakenham (Mex. 1841), 758; to Agent Hamilton (Gt. Bn. 1841), 930, 931; from Hamilton (Gt. Bn. 1841, France 1841), 937, 1340, 1343; from Consul Akin (Gt. Bn. 1841), 936; from Saligny (France 1841), 1289, 1292, 1296, 1298, 1301, 1303, 1306, 1316; to Saligny (France 1841), 1290, 1294, 1297, 1300,

- 1302, 1308, 1918; to Daingerfield (France 1841), 1317; to T: G. Foster (France 1841), 1317; to Chargé McIntosh (France 1841), 1321, 1323; from McIntosh (France 1841), 1353; to Dist. Atty. Jewett (France 1841), 1322.
- Mayflower contract, authorship, 95. 66-67; and idea of compact in Am. history, 12. 41.
- Mayflower Descendants, Society of, publishing activities in Ill., 05 i. 1915. *See also* Patriotic hereditary societies.
- Mayhew, Davis H., usher at Louisburg academy, 96 i. 914.
- Mayhew, Jon., and colon. bishops, 96 i. 239.
- Mayhorn, R.; of Milledgeville, 03 i. 469.
- May laws, *Culturkampf* and, P ii. 480-486, P iii. 141-144.
- Maynard, E.; and sale of guns to fed. govt. (1860), 11 ii. 524.
- Maynard, Horace, and civil service reform, P i. 411; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 383; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35; and 14th amend., 515.
- Maynard, Robt. P., acknowledgments to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 14.
- Maynard, Mrs. Walter, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Maynard, W: H., as Antimason, 02 i. 382, 383, 394, 406, 407.
- Maynard, W: J., suit against *Robert Center*, 07 ii. 433.
- Mayne, Sir W.; N. S. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Maynerd, Mander A., pres. Worcester Soc. of Antiquity, 09. 316.
- Mayo, Amory D., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 445.
- Mayor, movement for popular elec. in N. Y. (1831), 02 i. 408*n.*; Ky. records, 10. 345. *See also* EXECUTIVE; Mayor in Philadelphia; Municipal government.
- Mayor in Philadelphia, colon. court records, 01 ii. 236, 238; under charter of 1789-1854, 241; records, 242 258; pub. messages, 319-325.
- Mays, —, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867.
- Mazarin, Jules, *cardinal*, and parlements, 02 i. 185.
- Mazoffin, Beriah, gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344.
- Mazyck, —, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 911.
- Mazzatinti, Giuseppe, archive guide, 09. 356.
- Mazzel, Philip, and French Rev., P i. 84-85, 431; Murray on Jefferson's letter to, 12. 360.
- Mazzel letter, Murray on, 12. 360.
- Mazzolini, Silvestro [Prierias], on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Meacham, Jas., resolution on Kan.-Neb. act (1856), 11 ii. 412.
- Mead, Cowles, contested elec. (1805), 96 i. 883; appearance, 883; on fellow congressmen, 883.
- Mead, Edwin D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Mead, Mrs. Elizabeth, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Mead, G: H., on history and social sciences, 10. 42.
- Mead, Nelson P., assoc. member pub. archives com., 06 ii. 7; CONN. ARCHIVES, 53-127.
- Meade, G: G., and weather reports, 89. 95 (*also* P iv. 140); at West Point, 96 i. 45. *See also* Gettysburg; Wilderness campaign.
- Meade, R: K., speech on ter. slavery (1849), 99 ii. 773; and Va. governorship (1845), 1033; and organization of House (1851), 11 ii. 270; and "hards" of N. Y., 341.
- Meade, Bishop W.; and Colonization Soc., 99 i. 401.
- Meadows, Sir Philip, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Meadville Theological School, founding, 09. 214.
- Means, Capt. —, impressment of ship by Texas (1842), 07 ii. 572-574, 576, 582-589, 598-601, 603, 644-645, 08 ii. 100, 118-123, 131; death, 120.
- Means, Alex., in Ga. secession conven., 01 ii. 203.
- Means, J: H., gov. of S. C., letter from Calhoun (1849), 99 ii. 764; and state archives, 06 ii. 533.
- Meany, Edmond S., in A. H. A.: of com. on resolutions (1906), 06 i. 26; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 158; course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75; vice-pres. of P. C. B. (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; of com. on hist. sites (1910-11), 17, 45, 10. 42; MORTON MATTHEW MCCARVER, 09. 33, 173-175; at meeting of P. C. B., 85; TOWNS OF PACIFIC NORTHWEST AND FUR TRADE, 87, 165-172; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions, 88; report of com. on hist. sites, 11 i. 251; and Universal Races Congress, 12. 78; pres. P. C. B. (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; report on P. C. B. (1913), 48, 53; at meeting of council, 62; project for doc. hist. of states, 64; of com. on nominations (1915), 14 i. 19, 55; presides over P. C. B., 79, 85; address at P. C. B. dinner, 83; pres. address on name for Civil War, 87.
- Meares, J.; at Nootka Sound (1786, '88), 04. 286-296; narrative and memorials, 295, 472, 477; and expedition of 1789, 296-299; return to Eng., 376.
- Mears. *See* Meares.
- Mease, E.; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 399.
- Mease, Jas., report on silk worms, 89. 63*n.* (*also* P iv. 105*n.*).
- Mease, J.; of Va. (1774), 92. 125*n.*; biog. note, 139*n.*

Measures. *See* Weights and measures.

Mechanics Institute of San Francisco, courtesy to P. C. B., 04. 263, 266; thanks to, 05 i. 229.

Mechanics' liens, N. Y. records, 00 ii. 243; R. I. local records, 03 i. 575, 577, 579, 581, 584, 585, 587, 589, 591, 597, 599, 602, 604, 608, 614, 623, 631, 635, 638, 642, 643; Del. records, 06 ii. 141, 147. *See also* Liens.

Mecklin. *See* Malines.

Mecklenburg (N. C.) Centennial and Monumental Association, bibl., 05 ii. 750.

Mecklenburg County, N. C., early circulating libraries, 95. 220, 221; archives, 04. 609-611; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.

Mecklenburg County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.

Mecklenburg (N. C.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 750.

Medals, collection presented to A. H. A., 14 i. 69. *See also* Numismatics.

Medary, Allen (? S.), and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 883.

Medary, S., and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 883; and Washington correspondent of his paper (1850), 02 ii. 202; and Free Democrats, 228; senatorial candidacy (1851), 231; and Pierce's cabinet, 249, 250.

Medfield (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311; (1910), 10. 259.

Medford, Mass., MSS. at, 98. 576.

Medford (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311; (1909), 09. 315; (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1912), 12. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 439-441; delegation to conferences of hist. socs., 06 i. 157, 12. 234.

Medhurst, Walter H., on Chinese as immigrants, 99 i. 179*n.*; on polit. characteristics of Chinese, 203.

Mediation and interposition between Mexico and Texas, Europ., and independence as alternative to annex., P i. 278, 99 ii. 555, 659, 660, 905, 949, 954, 965, 982-986, 989, 996, 999, 1014, 1018, 1022-1024, 1026, 07 ii. 37, 08 ii. 46, 47, 49, 222, 226, 240, 299, 364, 951, 960, 1152-1159, 1161-1164, 1166, 1171-1176, 1178, 1180, 1185, 1190-1192, 1196-1201, 1416, 1482, 1484-1488, 1491, 1519-1521, 11 ii. 66; question of triple Am., Brit., and French, Brit. rejection of it, 07 ii. 34, 617, 636-638, 641, 08 ii. 127, 964, 1007, 1011, 1027-1028, 1031, 1104, 1383, 1385, 1387-1388, 1396-1398, 1400-1401, 1418; desire for Am. (1836), Santa Anna's plan, 07 ii. 84, 89, 100, 104-107, 114, 117, 122, 137, 143; proposals for Am. (1839-40), 369, 383-386, 395, 402, 405, 408, 451-453, 475, 476, 491, 495, 509, 08 ii. 437, 450; Brit., and Bee and Treat missions (1839), 07 ii. 388, 395, 08 ii. 505, 509, 510, 516, 524, 533, 537-539, 544,

581, 868; Brit. attempted (1841), Webb mission, 07 ii. 500, 509, 08 ii. 733, 751, 754; Am. attitude and attempt (1842-43), and suspension of Texan offensive operations, 07 ii. 564, 581, 606-612, 615, 619, 631-633, 08 ii. 105, 113, 116, 118, 134-135, 150, 165, 168-170, 190, 198-199, 464; Brit. activity and sincerity (1842-43), 07 ii. 607, 616, 08 ii. 464, 956, 972, 1001, 1016, 1026, 1044, 1045, 1054, 1069, 1090-1093, 1096, 1097, 1103, 1106, 1112-1115, 1118, 1140, 1401; Mex. rejection (1842), 07 ii. 616, 08 ii. 956, 972, 1026, 1027, 1056; hopelessness (1842-43), 07 ii. 616, 08 ii. 1028, 1095, 1099, 1104, 1118; proposed concerted (1843), 07 ii. 632, 08 ii. 116, 1080-1081, 1141, 1418, 1421-1422, 1516; Hamilton's meddling proposal of Am. (1842), 07 ii. 638-640, 08 ii. 116, 1045-1046, 1057; proposed joint Am.-French, 136, 165, 1106-1107, 1395, 1402, 1417; Europ. loan negotiations and Am. (1839), 453, 459; Brit.-Texan conven., 837, 838, 888, 908, 909, 911, 917, 930, 936, 938, 939, 946, 947, 950, 969, 971, 997; reasons for Brit. (1839), 868-870; Brit. treaty and loan negotiations, 927, 932, 933; Texan urgency (1842), 948, 1004; abolition and Brit., 1101, 1117, 1461; French attitude (1843), 1106, 1416, 1429, 1461; relation of annex. to Brit. policy, 1416. *See also* Independence of Texas; Texan diplomatic correspondence; Texas.

Medical examiners, boards, and records: Col., 03 i. 430, 11 i. 382; Me., 08 i. 267; Minn., 14 i. 397; Mo., 08 i. 267; N. J., 03 i. 507; N. Y., 00 ii. 104, 108; Ohio, 06 ii. 181; Wash., 08 i. 396; Wis., 05 i. 385; Wy., 13 i. 286, 314.

Medical society, N. C. reports, 01 ii. 351.

Medici, Cosimo de, inheritance, 91. 307.

Medici, Giovanni de. *See* Leo x.

Medici, Giulio de. *See* Clement vii.

Medicine, colon., P iv. 465; Florentine guild during Renaissance, 91. 305; character of N. C. doctors (1807), 96 i. 915; Aia. bibl., 97. 1046-1050, 1191; Miss. bibl., 99 i. 690, 764-765, 828; regulation of army med. dept. (1818), 99 ii. 141; water cure, 761, 763. *See also* HEALTH; Medical examiners; Nurse; Pharmacy; Science.

Medicine men, Iroquois, 95. 91, 95.

Medieval history, as field for Am. students, P i. 30; new sources, 30; study in secondary schools, report of com. of seven, 98. 447, 450, 459, 500; hist. maps, 561-563; City of Langres, especially in 9th cent., 99 i. 485-511; church as chief factor, 530-534; sermons as sources, 03 i. 30; ethical standards, 57; Middle Ages as misnomer, 04. 94-97; collections of materials on, 685-686; as first and second year college work, 05 i. 150, 160, 169, 171-172, 06 i. 110, 118, 122; re-

- naissance of 12th cent., 45-49; Hildebert of Lavardin as humanist, 53-60; A. H. A. conferences (1907), 07 i. 23, 67-68; (1909), 09. 32; (1910), 10. 34-35; (1912), 12. 36-37; (1914), 14 i. 31-34; elimination from entrance requirements, 08 i. 72; reform in report of com. of seven, 76; teaching of archaeology, 09. 105-114; internat. character of art, 110; history of French art, 110-111; as Am. doctorate subject, 10. 31; opportunities for investigation in Eng., 35; criticism of report of com. of five, 214; in old block with emphasis on modern history, 236; in new schedule with modern history as a block, 236-240; profitable fields for investigation, 12. 36; study of terms, 37; local economic investigations, 37; study of social influence of church, 37; period of Middle Ages, 43; successive reachings into further past, 90, 93; intellectual phase of Carolingian period, 91; of 11th cent., 91; of 12th and 13th cents., monasticism, symbolism, scholasticism, Platonism, science, 91-92; appropriation of Roman law, development of polit. sci., 92; development of humanism, 93; Quattrocento as a continuance, 93-94; Greek studies, 94; list of articles in A. H. A. pubs., 322; Middle Ages and individualism, 14 i. 81. *See also* Feudalism; HISTORY; Holy Roman Empire; Renaissance; Roman Catholic Church.
- Medill, Jos., and Zoar, 98. 182*n.*; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 21.
- Medill, W., candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 02 ii. 194; (1855), 268.
- Medinaceli, Luis de la Cerda, *duque de*, and Columbus, 12. 100.
- Medina County (Ohio) District Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 754.
- Medina del Campo, fair, 93. 130.
- Medinasidonia, Enrique Guzmán, *duque de*, and Columbus, 12. 100.
- Mediterranean passes, Am. frauds, 96 i. 523, 526; purpose, 523*n.*
- Mediterranean Sea, French plans (1798), 12. 431.
- Medley, H., gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 479.
- Medlock, C., and war of the Regulation, 94. 172.
- Méduse*, French warship, on Am. coast (1795), 03 ii. 707, 717, 718, 732, 734, 786, 855, 856.
- Medway (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 441; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 289; (1913), 13 i. 229; (1914), 14 i. 342.
- Meech, Ezra, candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1830), 02 i. 507; (1831), 508; (1832), 510; (1833), 512.
- Meek, Basil, sec. Sandusky County Pioneer and Hist. Assoc., 09. 319, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 344; delegate to conferences of hist. socs. (1910, '11), 10. 266, 11 i. 297.
- Meekins, Chauncy, relic of Roanoke colony, P v. 459.
- Meek papers, 05 i. 281.
- Megapolensis, Johannes, on nonconformity in N. Neth., 09. 211.
- Meggerson (Megginson), Jos. C., to Duff Green (1845) on Green and Pres. Jones, 08 ii. 348; commissioner (1842), 1360.
- Megginson, J. C. *See* Meggerson.
- Méhée de la Touche, Jean C. H., pamphlet (1814), 13 ii. 345.
- Mehemet Ali, Turkish wars, 95. 508.
- Meigs, Eysa H., milit. position in Texas, 07 ii. 385.
- Meigs, H., and Mo. compromises, 09. 155*n.*, 159*n.*
- Meigs, Josiah, and Columbian Institute and College, 89. 75-78 (*also* P iv. 119-121); and meteorological science, 89. 94 (*also* P iv. 138); resignation from Univ. of Ga., 01 ii. 92.
- Meigs, Montgomery C., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Meigs, Return Jon. [1], hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 33; and Cherokee (1809), 01 ii. 68; (1815), 06 i. 279; negotiations for removal of Cherokee (1808), 253, 254, 255*n.*; negotiations for Indian removals (1816), 280, 282, 282*n.*; of council N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167, 168.
- Meigs, Return Jon. [2], judge, 06 ii. 195, 196; papers, 185; postmaster-gen., 13 ii. 290.
- Meigs, W: M., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Mein, C., petition (1694), 13 i. 344.
- Meinngen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Meins, Walter R., sec. Roxbury Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 12. 227, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 342; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Meinthal. *See* Maggia.
- Mejer, Ludwig, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Mejer, Otto, on Stein and Ger. unity, 00 i. 523.
- Melampus*, H. M. S. (1806-7), 00 i. 611, 614, 615, 623.
- Melanchthon, Philip, on comets, P ii. 120.
- Mélanges de l'Ecole de Rome*, 09. 264.
- Melbourne, W: Lamb, 2*d* viscount, and Texas (1840), 08 ii. 908.
- Melcher, J: (Melcher & Osborne), N. H. laws printed by, 06 ii. 280.
- Melilla, defense (1775), 07 i. 231.
- Melish, J., on City of Washington, 95. 294.
- Mell, Dr. P. H., of Ala., acknowledgment to, 97. 780.
- Mell, Patrick H., of Ga., reported death of son, 11 ii. 607.
- Mellen, W: P., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 19, 22; special agent for Memphis district (1863), 398.
- Mellingen, early control of cts., 96 i. 400; as Swiss fed. ter., 407.

- Melton, Wightman F., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Melungeon Indians, P v. 467n.
- Melville, Andrew, and civil power, 00 i. 109.
- Melville, H.: Dundas, *1st viscount*, and frontier posts, 94. 430, 433n., 436; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 466; and Span. Am., 07 i. 313; and Miranda's schemes, 343, 355, 356n.; and Popham's attack on Buenos Ayres, 393n.
- Melville, Robt., gov. of Grenada, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 443; com. and instructions, 443, 444; lt.-gov. of Guadeloupe, com., 445.
- Melville, T., removed by Jackson, P i. 346n.
- Membership in A. H. A., original, P i. ii, 22; const. provision, 20; life, fee, 20, P ii. 90, P iii. 218; regulation, P i. 20, 39; women, 40; list (1884), 40-44; (1885), 487-493; (1886), P ii. 97-104; (1887), P iii. 229-238; (1888), 265-274; (1889), P iv. 23-34; number (1885), P i. 425; (1889), P iv. 1, 89. 1; (1891), 91. 9; (1897), 97. 7, 21; (1899), 99 i. 3; (1900), 00 i. 3; (1903), 03 i. 37; (1904), 04. 41; (1905), 05 i. 34; (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 42, 45; (1911), 11 i. 42, 44; (1912), 12. 50, 53, 62; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52, 54, 59; (1914), 14 i. 47, 55-56, 69; attendance at annual meetings (1885), P i. 425; (1887), P iii. 7; (1888), 245-249; (1889), P iv. 1, 89. 1; (1890), P v. 1, 90. 3; (1894), 94. 11; (1903), 03 i. 39-42; (1910), 10. 25; (1912), 12. 27; (1913), 13 i. 29; (1914), 14 i. 30, 45-47; honorary members, P i. 483, 485, P ii. 13-14, 99 i. 24, 00 i. 24, 06 i. 24; character, P ii. 5; necrology (1895), 95. 17-18; (1896), 96 i. 31-34; provision for corresp. members, 99 i. 24, 27, 28; classification, 06 i. 25; conditions, 14 i. 21 (also in earlier vols.); efforts to increase, 09. 42, 13 i. 60. See also General committee; *Handbook*.
- Membersbip in P. C. B. (1909), 09. 57.
- Memminger, C. G., and Bluffton movement, 99 ii. 967; and concerted action by South (1848), 1184, 1185; printed letter to Stephens, 11 ii. 29; and Davis's cabinet, 544; and light-house board, 547; to Cobb (1862) on milit. suggestions, *Trent* affair, 587.
- Memoirs, list of A. H. A., 12. 312. See also Biography.
- Memorial Continental Hall, 11 i. 275.
- Memorizing, report of com. of seven on, 98. 442, 474; criticism of report, 10. 212, 216; com. of five on, 228-230.
- Memphis, Tenn., milit. govt. during Civil War, 00 i. 495; offices and archives, 06 ii. 237-238; and Oblo Valley trade (1860), 10. 160; invitation to A. H. A., 12. 63. See also Confederate Historical Association.
- Mempbls *Appeal*, printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 30.
- Memphis convention, Calhoun's report on memorial, 99 ii. 694, 697, 698, 701, 705, 707; question of Calhoun attending (1845), 1060-1063; reception of report, 11 ii. 84; Calhoun's policy, 13 i. 165.
- Ménage, Gilles, passages from Procopius, 12. 497.
- Menapil, and Romans, P v. 25 (also 90. 20).
- Menard, Pierre [1], papers, 96 i. 509, 14 i. 298; and mineral land of Sauk and Foxes, 06 i. 389; J. P. (1804), 09. 431.
- Menard, Pierre [2], and Gov. Edwards, 09. 405.
- Menas, *Saint*, need of critical study, 12. 141.
- Menasha, Wis., Public Library, coins, 04. 663.
- Mencbaca, José, on "Neutral Ground," 11 i. 200.
- Mendel, Gregor, on heredity, 12. 210.
- Mendell, Lt. G. H.: Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Mendenhall, T. C., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Méndez, Diego, mention in Columbus's letters, 94. 467, 468, 470, 472, 473, 477, 478, 483-488.
- Méndez, Luis López, Brit. mission (1810), 07 i. 431; instructions on Miranda, 432; relations with him, 432; commission in Eng., 442, 452; and efforts for Miranda's release, 483.
- Méndez, Santiago, hitberto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 39, 40.
- Mendiola, Francisco de, plan for freeing Mexico through Brit. aid, 07 i. 202, 512.
- Mendon (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 441-442; organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 228.
- Mendosla, —, Alaskan expedition (1787), diary, 04. 301n.
- Mendoza, Antonio de, and Coronado's expedition, 94. 84-89; reforms, 85.
- Mendoza, Bernadino de, expulsion from England, 11 i. 119.
- Mendoza y Bobadilla, Francisco, *cardinal de*, on Jewish blood of Span. nobility, P iii. 436n.
- Mendusio, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 417, 419.
- Menifee, (?) Willis P., in Ga. campaign (1851), 11 ii. 260.
- Mennonites, immigration of Rus., 09. 83; bibl. of Am. (1909), 690. See also Christianity.
- Menominee Indians, Bowyer cession treaty, 06 i. 313; negotiations of Iroquois for Wis. land, 315-317, 320, 405, 406; cession treaty (1830), 407; (1836), 410.
- Menou, Julius, *comte de*, port. of Washington sold by, 96 i. 197; and Maxcy, 99 ii. 211.
- Mentelin, Johann, ed. of *Fortalitium fidei*, P iv. 253.

Menunkatuck. *See Guilford.*

Menzies, Jas., affidavit against R. I., 94. 334, 03 i. 301.

Mercador, José, and dictatorship for Miranda, 07 i. 465.

Mercantile Library, Philadelphia, materials on Ireland, 04. 682.

Mercantile system, in Sweden, P ii. 243; effect of Am. Rev., P iii. 346; and bull of demarcation, 91. 109, 123; memorial against colon. manufactures, 92. 36-44; iron manufacture in Eng. colonies, 54-65; effect of war restriction on tobacco trade of Eng. colonies, 66; in Spain, 93. 130-131; Eng. and U. S. (1793), 94. 425; chartered companies, 00 i. 141, 190; effect on W. I. of wars induced by, 152-155; as applied to Isthmus of Panama, 02 i. 277-279; and establishment of Board of Trade and Plantations, 03 i. 216. *See also* Acts of trade; Chartered commercial companies; COMMERCE; Navigation acts.

Mercanzia court of Florence, 91. 302.

Mercator, Gerard, and Ortelius, 96 i. 460; atlases, 1261.

Mercenaries, Swiss, and the confederation, P iii. 156.

Mercer, C: F., and civil service, P i. 409; and Mo. compromise, 93. 263; and canal over the Alleghanies, 99 ii. 225; Texan colon. contract, 08 ii. 1025, 1083, 1515.

Mercer, G.: lt.-gov. of N. C., commission, 11 i. 431.

Mercer, G.: and Ohio Co. (1767), 13 i. 398.

Mercer, H: C., pres. Bucks Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293, 14 i. 345.

Mercer, Hugh, spurious port., 13 i. 92.

Mercer, Jas. F., at Oswego, P iv. 373.

Mercer, Jesse, polit. control in Ga., 01 ii. 132.

Mercer, J.: eds. of Va. laws, 06 ii. 473.

Mercer, J: Francis, in Fed. conven., on right to declare acts void, 96 ii. 162n.; attendance at conven., opposes Constitution, 02 i. 160; challenge to Howell, 13 i. 150n.; on recess of Congress (1784), 153n.; and com. of the states (1784), 156; on Cont. Congress, 156.

Mercer, L. B., to Cobb (1853) on Cobb's candidacy, Pierce's appts., strict construction, 11 ii. 326.

Mercer, Robt., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 469.

Mercer, S.: Ft. Sumter expedition, 13 i. 194.

Mercer, W: N., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.

Mercersburg movement, 99 i. 408.

Merchant, Ahaz, from Chase (1849) on his national policy, 02 ii. 155.

Merchant Adventurers, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 171, 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Merchants, as princes of U. S., 11 i. 38. *See also* Commerce.

Merchants Bank, New Orleans, and Texan post notes (1839), 08 ii. 454, 460, 462, 463.

Merchants of Exeter to France, company of, data and bibl., 06 i. 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Mercia, kingdom of, interdict, 99 i. 436.

Mercier, Étienne, and Castro's Texan emigration (1842), 08 ii. 1407.

Mercier, H.: and C. S. A., 98. 268; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24. Mercier, Juan, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.

Mercurie François, on Usselinx (1608), P 180n.

Mercury, Am. ship (1793), 03 ii. 236; Cal. smuggling case, 12. 155.

Mercy d'Argenteau, Florimund, *graf*, and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 83; attitude toward French, 94. 252.

Mere Adventurers to France, data and bibl., 06 i. 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Meredith, H. G., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.

Meredith, Hugh (Franklin & Meredith), Pa. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 425, 431.

Meredith, Rees, and Washington, 92. 146n.

Meredith, S.: biog. note, 92. 146n.

Meredith, Solomon, Gettysburg, 95. 419.

Mereness, Newton D., assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482.

Merewether, H: A., *Boroughs and munic. corporations* reviewed, P v. 382-386 (*also* 90. 51).

Meriden, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 82; town records, 111.

Meridian, Miss., bibl., 99 i. 766.

Merivale, Herman, on Buenos Ayres and smuggling, 94. 123; and colon. govt., 96 i. 386.

Meriwether, D.: hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30, 31; Chickasaw negotiations (1816), 06 i. 279; negotiations for removal of Cherokee (1816-17), 280, 282; and Creek agency, 335n.

Meriwether, Jas., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 37, 38; claim for road building, 178; Creek negotiations, 01 ii. 55-56, 59, 06 i. 335-341, 351, 352; Cherokee negotiations, 01 ii. 69, 06 i. 324-325; and disposal of Creek purchase money, 348.

Meriwether, Jas. A., in campaign of 1844, 11 ii. 59; to Cobb (1850) on disunion sentiment, compromise, 210; (1851) on nomination for gov., 236; from Cobb (1851) in reply, 238.

Merle, J., and Wright-Bryan corresp. (1839), 08 ii. 520.

Merlin de Douai, *Comte* Philippe A., and Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258n.; Span. negotiations (1798), 12. 441; and Logan's mission, 444, 448, 466; and war (1799), 551; 30th Prairial, 564n., 565,

- 571, 575; in Holland, 570, 571; graft in Directory, 13 ii. 67.
- Merlin*, royal Eng. yacht, salute dispute (1671), 11 i. 124, 125.
- Merli, Gabriel, and Dietrich Fiade, P v. 212n.
- Mermaid*, H. M. S. (1806), 00 i. 609.
- Merodach Baladan, and Sennacherib, 09. 97, 98.
- Merriam, J: M., on Jefferson and patronage, P ii. 47-52.
- Merrick, W: D., and bank bill (1841), 99 ii. 483, 484.
- Merrill, Ayers P., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Merrill, B.: Regulator, executed, 94. 205.
- Merrill, Catharine, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 309.
- Merrill, Lt. Hamilton W., and Bourland incident (1843), 08 ii. 305.
- Merrill, Maurice P., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 293n.
- Merrimack*, building (1798), 12. 515n.
- Merriman, Roger B., in A. H. A.: at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; paper on Elizabeth and Catholics, 07 i. 22; of com. on bibl. of modern Eng. history (1909-15), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74; on bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 96; paper on chronicle of López de Gomara, 11 i. 31; of local com. (1912), 12. 62.
- Merrimon, A: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 123.
- Merritt, Ephraim, of Granville Co., N. C. (1760), 95. 212n.
- Merritt, J.: Isaac v. Merritt, 94. 343-345.
- Merritt, T: P., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Merritt, Wesley, Gettysburg, 95. 428.
- Merriwether. *See* Meriwether.
- Merry, Anthony, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 364, 366, 371, 372, 395-399.
- Merry, Arthur, letters to Adm. Berkeley (1806), 00 i. 610-612; and Burr, 13 ii. 168n.
- Merryman case, 00 i. 471.
- Merryweather, G.: of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Mersperger, Hans J. R., and Württemberg settlers for S. C., 13 i. 383.
- Mervier, Felix, of Prairie du Chien, murdered, 09. 446.
- Mesmes, Claude de. *See* Avaux.
- Mesquakie Indians, MSS., 08 i. 163.
- Messages. *See* Governor; President.
- Messeroic, B. J., antisouthern N. Y. Democrat (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Messinger papers, 14 i. 340.
- Messuriez, — de, sec. of legation at The Hague (1798), 12. 484.
- Mesta, council of, sheep-grazing privilege, 93. 126.
- Metaphysicians, Napoleon on, 12. 699. *See also* Philosophy.
- Metcalf, *Capt.* —, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 342.
- Metcalfe, C: T., baron, as gov.-gen. of Canada, 91. 324, 325, 328; Kaye's biog., 395.
- Metcalfe, T.: gov. of Ky., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 33; official papers, 10. 343, 345.
- Meteorological service, beginnings in U. S., 89. 94-95 (*also* P iv. 138-140); weather telegraphy, Smithsonian Institution's forecasts, 89. 95-99 (*also* P iv. 140-144); Abbe's Cincinnati Bulletin, 89. 98 (*also* P iv. 143); under Signal Service, 89. 99 (*also* P iv. 144).
- Meteorology, as science, P v. 265. *See also* preceding title; Weather.
- Meteors, as presages, P ii. 109.
- Meteren, Emanuel van, on Usselinx, P ii. 264.
- Method, definition of historical, 06 i. 116. *See also* History (*Art, Study*).
- Methodism, alteration of creed in U. S., P ii. 434; in Sweden, 488; service in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 852; in N. C. (1808), 912; MS. histories of, in N. C. 98. 588; and catholic movement (1800-30), 99 i. 393, 397; and revival of denominational feeling (1830-60), split on slavery, Bascom's pamphlet in defense of South, 410, 99 ii. 665-670, 672, 1045-1048; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 701, 717; finan. phase of split, 99 ii. 1047, 1049; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 543; collections of materials on, 04. 686-687; and policy of removal of Indians, 06 i. 375, 377; influence of antislavery opinion on western Va., 08 i. 131; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 691, 10. 613, 11 i. 717-718; in South after Am. Rev., 13 i. 35; Calhoun and Clay and split, 163. *See also* Alabama Conference; CHRISTIANITY; Indiana Methodists; Mississippi Methodist; New England Methodist; Western Methodist.
- Methodology. *See* History (*Art, Study*).
- Methuen, J.: in Board of Trade, 03 i. 221.
- Methuen, Paul, Md. corresp. (1717), 08 i. 430.
- Methuen (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311; (1910), 10. 259; (1912), 12. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 441, 442.
- Metoxen, J.: and emigration of Stockbridge Indians, 06 i. 310; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 409n.
- Metoxen, Simon S., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
- Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, materials on archæology, 04. 657.
- Metternich, *Fürst von*, methods, P v. 89; and Austria's hegemony, 104; and Turkey, 95. 507; as representative of age, 98. 461; and Ger. unity, 00 i. 533; at

congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 364; and Bollman's finan. scheme, 374.
 Metternich, Lothar von (1599), P v. 200n.
 Metz, Herman A., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
 Metz, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
 Meulemeester van Aken, Jean de, and Am. peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 304, 346.
 Meulen, R. J. van der, library, 04. 688.
 Meundorff, v. Duryea, P v. 28 (*also* 90. 122).
 Mexia, José A., and aid for Texas, 07 ii. 54; reported shooting, 402; death, 08 ii. 444.
 Mexican Association of New Orleans (1805), 03 i. 134.
 Mexicans, why knife is usual weapon, 91. 204; and mantilla, 204.
 Mexican War, annex. of Calif., P i. 475; and slavery extension, 91. 149, 99 ii. 1155; opposition of Calhoun and others to absorbing Mexico, 91. 152, 99 ii. 731, 734, 737, 741-743, 746, 751, 1083, 1085, 1105, 1117, 1120, 1127, 1130, 1135, 1140-1142, 1149-1152, 1155; E. G. Bourne on proposed absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 157-169 (*abstract*, 21); analogy with Philippines, 157; proposed absorption not identical with slavery interest, 158; Trist's instructions, 159; Polk as expansionist, 159; absorption policy in cabinet, Polk's rejection of it, 159-162, 14 i. 240; policy in Congress, 99 i. 162-164; popular opinion, 164-165; Polk and cabinet and Trist's treaty, 166-167; treaty in Senate, 167-168; importance of time element, 168; reasons for failure of absorption policy, 169.—And Ore. question, 99 ii. 671, 672, 680, 690, 691, 692, 698, 1060, 11 ii. 76; Taylor at Rio Grande, 99 ii. 687, 690, 693, 698, 11 ii. 75; outbreak, 99 ii. 689; question of declaring war, opposition of Calhoun and other southerners, 690-691, 693, 695, 697, 701, 716, 1139, 11 ii. 76; Taylor's victories, 99 ii. 691; popular enthusiasm, 691; appt. of generals, 700; Calhoun's fear of internal effects, 702, 714, 715, 718; unpopularity, 704, 1096; Europ. impression and intervention, 706, 736, 1150, 11 ii. 88; Calhoun's opposition to continuation, 99 ii. 717, 718; Calhoun on polit. effect 727, 728, 736; lt.-generalcy, 734, 1103, 14 i. 239; Calhoun on hopelessness of terminating, 99 ii. 735, 737-739; plan for occupation of Mexico as independent country, 741; treaty in Congress, 747, 745; Mexico and treaty, 746, 755, 1165; Calhoun's credit for terminating, 751; Duff Green's project to invade Mexico (1844), 993-995, 1003, 1019-1020; admin., 1089, 1092, 1119, 1120; policy of defensive line, 1097-1098, 1102, 1119, 1132, 1135, 1146; Whigs and efforts for peace, 1132; southern opposition to any annex., 1140-1142,

1155, 11 ii. 88; justice, 99 ii. 1141, 1197; status of slavery in unorganized ter. acquired by, 1145-1146; army bill (1848), 1159; Gallatin on treaty, 1161-1162; immorality in army of occupation, 1163-1165; Pierce's diary, 00 i. 602; Chase on his attitude (1849), 02 ii. 172-177; Trist as commissioner, 03 i. 31; Mex. offensive movements on Texas (1845), U. S. and Texan defensive measures, 08 ii. 392-397; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 562, 10. 494, 11 i. 601; excitement in Ga., 11 ii. 76, 78; Ga. comment on Calhoun's opposition, 78, 79; speedy peace expected, 79; opposition of Ga. Whigs, 82-84, 95; Ga. legislature and annex., 89; southerner on policy of annex., 97, 101-103; Mex. feeling on eve of outbreak, 13 i. 35; Scott-Trist controversy, 14 i. 236-237. *See also* Wilmot proviso.

State records: Ala., 04. 518; Ill., 09. 447; Ind., 10. 330; Ky., 340; Mo., 08 i. 361; N. C., 00 ii. 260; Ohio, 06 ii. 179.
 Mexican war steamers building in England (1842), 07 ii. 568, 616, 617, 08 ii. 957, 1479; refusal of Brit. govt. to interfere, 960, 968, 972-974, 985, 1028, 1029, 1034, 1036, 1057, 1064; described, 961-962, 973, 983, 984, 990, 991, 1033; Texan plans against, 962, 967, 968, 974, 989, 1025, 1047; command by Brit. naval officers, 968, 973, 977, 988, 990, 995, 997, 1028, 1037, 1072, 1104, 1107; Texan protests, 986, 1005, 1017-1018, 1020-1021, 1037-1043, 1048-1051, 1073-1077, 1429; completion of *Guadalupe*, 986, 991; arming and equipping forbidden, 988, 1069; Brit. aid, 990, 1104, 1107; *Guadalupe* sails, 995, 1020, 1051, 1104; legal opinion, 999, 1002-1003, 1030, 1035, 1038, 1048, 1054, 1069; detention and release of *Montezuma*, 1015, 1017, 1019-1021, 1031-1032, 1036, 1043-1048, 1054, 1510; sailing of *Montezuma*, 1023; Hamilton's gratuitous interference, 1031-1032, 1046-1054, 1057; reply to Texan protests, 1035-1037, 1068-1072; and Texan warships built in U. S., 1037; precedents, 1039-1042, 1068, 1070-1072, 1074-1076; request for seizure on high seas, 1051-1054; influence of controversy on Brit. govt., 1065; importance in contest, 1077; relation to Am.-Brit. conditions, 1401; aid from abolitionists, 1479.
 Mexico, *domestic affairs:* Mendoza's reforms, 94. 85; milit. preparation at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623; unrest (1838-44), 946, 07 ii. 320, 327, 329, 372, 376, 387, 390, 402; Texan movement for conquest, 99 ii. 947; conditions (1836-44), 976-982, 991-993, 1000-1002, 07 ii. 121-122, 213, 08 ii. 115, 287, 317, 429, 618, 625-626, 629, 653-657, 663, 712, 818, 826, 850, 861-863, 865; unfitness for slave culture, 99 ii. 1150-1152; ar-

chive materials on Am. southwestern history, 04. 145, 07 i. 23; docs. on Inquisition, 05 i. 274; audiencia, 07 i. 214; viceroy in 18th cent., 214, 08 i. 171-181 [see Viceroy]; expected revolt (1840-43), 07 ii. 562, 08 ii. 70, 105, 594-595, 602; dipl. corresp. with Texas (1836-45), 418-791 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; new constitution, 429; federalist movement and conflicts (1838-41), 430, 443, 496n., 498, 502, 508, 512, 518, 520, 526, 531, 545, 551, 553, 555, 578, 580, 582, 585, 602, 633, 669, 712, 719, 770; admin. (1839), 442; Santa Anna's policy (1839), 448; virtual bankruptcy (1839), 456; Bustamente's cabinet, 480, 483, 602, 705; efforts for loan (1839-41), 498, 499, 503, 518, 669, 712, 719, 732; Santa Anna's movements and attitude (1840), 531; talk of federalist manifesto (1840), 531; press gag bill (1840), 531, 580, 585, 611, 647, 668; parties (1840), 585-586; potential wealth, 611; loan acts (1839), 622, 657; (1840), 647; council of govt. (1840), 635; expected changes in cabinet (1840), 637, 676; govt. conflict, Conservative-Power, 638, 646-647, 655, 668; naval project (1840), 669, 698, 712; abortive revolt at capital (1840), 670-683; effort of cabinet for extending powers, 676, 698; Comanche raid (1841), 732; perpetual war following independence, 822; overthrow of constitution of 1824, 823, 1210; over issue of bonds (1842), 1402; bibl. of antiquities (1909-11), 09. 529-531, 10. 464-468, 11 i. 566-570; of history (1909-11), 09. 728-730, 10. 647-648, 11 i. 751-753. *See also* California; New Spain; Spanish America; Texas; Yucatan.

European relations: French in, and Monroe doctrine, P i. 286, 95. 9; and Cuba, 97. 197, 201, 203-204, 206, 211-212, 228; C. A. Duniway on reasons for French withdrawal, 02 i. 315-328 (*abstract*, 25); joint Europ. intervention (1861), 315; Napoleon's purpose in intervention, 315-317; materials on withdrawal, 318; withdrawal influenced by conditions in Mexico, 319-321; by French domestic politics, 322; by French Europ. relations, 323; Am. policy and its influence, 323-328.—Napoleonic confederacy, 04. 22; plans for freeing through Brit. aid (c. 1767), 07 i. 200; (1786), 202-203, 512; plan for Brit. attacks (1806), 400; (1808), 407; and France (1838-39), 07 ii. 329, 354, 412, 08 ii. 1242; French attack (1838), 435, 552, 555, 861, 865, 1207, 1216, 1217; bond agreement with Brit. creditors, payment in land (1837), 532-533, 542, 559-560, 611, 819, 830, 909; temporary rupture of Brit. relations (1840), 709, 729; French project for Texan coop. against

(1839), 1244-1246; bonds (1843), 1463; restrictions on foreign commerce (1843), 1479.

Relations with U. S.: arbitration, 91. 73; internat. boundary com., 74; general obligation to arbitrate, 74; suspension of intercourse with Am. minister (1844), 99 ii. 662; U. S. and Yucatan (1848), 755, 756; nonpayment of claims, 960, 981; claims convention, 961; boundary question (1844), 961; policy toward, results, 01 i. 89; and Texas border (1862), 02 ii. 427-429; conditions of relationship (1835-43), 07 ii. 124, 217-220, 238, 266, 273, 285, 552, 567, 616, 08 ii. 229, 837, 853, 1360, 13 i. 36; threats of war (1837), 07 ii. 180, 183; U. S. claims commission (1840), 458; rumor of boundary and Cal. negotiations with U. S. (1844), 08 ii. 278; character of U. S. representatives in (1840), 661; J. M. Callahan on Buchanan's policy, 10. 135-151 (*abstract*, 31); elements of policy, 135; motive of annex. negotiations, 135; conflicting grants of Tehuantepec transit, 136; Gadsden's negotiations for greater grant of ter., 136-137; claims after Gadsden treaty, 137; Forsyth's instructions (1856) and draft treaties, 137; Buchanan's instructions for ter. and transit negotiations (1857), 138; Forsyth's objections to instructions, Benjamin's intrigue, 138-139; Forsyth's proposed substitute for instructions, 139; Forsyth's effort for larger price, 139; futile negotiations with Zuloaga's govt. (1858), 140, 141; Forsyth's advocacy of compulsion, 140; question of Am. protectorate, 140; Forsyth suspends relations, his recall, 141; McLean minister to Juarez, instructions, 142; negotiations with Juarez, 143; Juarez's willingness on ter. and transit negotiations, 143; projects of alliance and protection, 144, 146; ter. negotiations abandoned, 144; continued transit negotiations and draft treaty, protection, 145-148; treaty and policy and Europ. intervention, 149, 150; failure of Senate to ratify treaty, 149, 150, 11 ii. 464; Seward and policy of C. S. A., 10. 150; Juarez's unwillingness to extend period of ratification, 150.—I: J. Cox on Monroe and early revolutionary agents, 11 i. 199-215; three stages of prelm. Am. dipl. relations, 199; Monroe's initiation of Am. policy, his relation with self-constituted agents, 199, 203, 214-215; Gutierrez's mission and negotiations with Monroe (1811), 200-202; Monroe's desire for a provisional govt., 201, 202; Am. claim to Rio Grande as obstacle, 202; Toledo's mission, 202-203; assistance and plans of the agents, 203-205; junta at Philadelphia, Ira Allen, 205; Gutierrez on frontier, 206; expectation of Am. aid, justification of it, 206-207;

- factors in nonrealization, 207, 214-215; Gutierrez turns filibuster, compromising effect, 208; Robinsou's mission to Salcedo, purpose, 208-211; failure, 211-213; return as agent of republican junta, 213; agents as rival filibusters, 214.—Toombs on policy (1857), 11 ii. 399; as refuge for Confederates, 676; A. H. A. conference on relations with U. S., 13 i. 35-37. *See also* Mexican War.
- Meyenfeld. *See* Malenfeld.
- Meyer. *See also* Mayer; Mejer; Myer.
- Meyer, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 876, 877.
- Meyer, Adolf B., method, P iv. 209.
- Meyer, Baithasar H., and proposed econ. hist. of U. S., 04. 38; on need of special studies, 07 i. 11, 122; on rivalry of railroad routes, 120; on railroads and inland waterways, 121.
- Meyer, Casper, in new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 372; and Murray's memorial, 391; recalled from Paris, 395; and Dedem's letter, 431.
- Meyer, E.; at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29; address on Ger. hist. socs., 31; paper on papyri of Elephantine, 32.
- Meyer, F: von, and Texan agent, corresp. (1843), 08 ii. 1547-1549.
- Meyer, G.: on relig. freedom in Ger., P ii. 475*n.*, 476*n.*
- Meyer, G: von L., gift to Harvard Library, 04. 683.
- Meyer, Paul, and study of history, P iv. 62 (*also* 89. 39); letter (1890), on French govt. expenditures for history, 91. 44.
- Meyer, Wilhelmus d', acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 79.
- Meyer and Bruxner, bankers at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 277.
- Meyers. *See also* Myers.
- Meyers, B: F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 394.
- Mézières, Athanacia de, explorations, 11 i. 63.
- Miami Canal, act authorizing, P iii. 353-355; construction, 355-361; land grants for extension, 362; extension projected, 372; completed, 374; statistics, 379; records, 06 ii. 177.
- Miami (Twightwee) Indiana, removal negotiations (1833), 06 i. 396*n.*; Ind. records, 10. 325; Brit. present (1753), 13 i. 385.
- Miami River, Brit. fort (1794), 94. 440, 03 ii. 351, 407, 408, 429-431, 443, 523.
- Miami University, management of land grant, P i. 194-196, 244.
- Michael of Russia, *grand duke*, at court functions (1813), 13 ii. 454, 478, 480, 487, 494; appearance, 478.
- Michael, Wolfgang, and bibl. of mod. Eng. hist., 08 i. 92; on cabinet under Walpole, 11 i. 91*n.*, 97*n.*
- Michælius, Jonas, letter (1628), 95. 82.
- Michael Psellus, and diabolism, P iv. 246.
- Michaels, Elyas, of East N. J. (1665), 03 i. 482.
- Michaux, André, proposed exploration of Northwest, 89. 83 (*also* P iv. 127), 03 i. 118*n.*, 14 i. 283; botanical journeys in U. S., 89. 84*n.* (*also* P iv. 128*n.*); French emissary, 89. 84 (*also* P iv. 128); and La. expedition (1793-96), 96 i. 933, 982-986, 988-989, 1052, 1098, 1104; La. expedition corresp., 1009, 1010, 1012, 1013; and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 573, 610, 617, 638; and Genêt on western mission, 03 ii. 221-222; Genêt on character, 222; French inquiry (1796), return from western travels, 959-960.
- Michel, André, and history of art, 09. 107, 109.
- Michel, Jacques, of Illinois country (1745), 09. 432.
- Micheiena, Mariano, offer of Texas to Gt. Bn., 07 ii. 211, 212.
- Michelet, Jules, as general histn., P i. 52; on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Micheltorena, José M., commandant in Cal., 99 ii. 946.
- Michiel, Giovanni, on plans against Calais (1557), 11 i. 105-106.
- Michigan, trouble over state organization, P i. 109-110; land grants for educ., 110-112; management of school lands, 158-175; central control, 159, 160; condition of school law fund (1884), 171, 242; management of swamp lands, 172-175, 243; of university land grant, 208-216, 240, 244; of agri. school grant, 225-227, 242; influence of Cass on development, P iii. 250, 311-327 [*see* Cass, Lewis]; delay in surveys, and Toledo war, 318, 91. 179; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 197); hist. outline, 95. 572; in elec. of 1876, 96 ii. 82*n.*; use of district system in pres. elec., 86*n.*; rejects negro suffrage, 289; ineligibility of judges to other office during term, 99 i. 147; ineligibility of state officials to U. S. Senate, 148, 149; Calhoun on distribution of troops in (1823), 99 ii. 207-209; Antimasonic party in, 02 i. 556, 568; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; Indian reservations and removals, 294*n.*; Jed. Morse's plan for Indians in (1822), 303; Indian removal treaty (1833), 395; character of Dutch settlements, 09. 216-217. *See also* Northwest; STATES; West.
- Archives and hist. materials:* hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 196-198, 289, 314, 05 ii. 588-600, 1023; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547, 09. 586, 10. 519, 11 i. 628; sources on early institutional history, 96 i. 297-318; Cass papers on ter. history, 98. 42; REPORTS, 00 ii. 60-63, 05 i. 369-376; care, condition, legislation, commission, 00 ii. 60, 05 i. 369, 06 ii. 17, 07 i. 174, 13 i. 246-249, 14 i. 342, 363, 366; in office

- of gov., 00 ii. 61, 05 i. 320; in office of sec. of state, 00 ii. 61, 05 i. 372-373; in state library, 00 ii. 62; pub. description, 63; in office of auditor gen., 05 i. 371-372.—Auditors, 05 i. 375; board of law examiners, 375; canal, 371-372; Civil War, 375; corporation, 372; fund commission, 372; immigration, 370; insurance, 375; internal improvement, 371, 373; judicial, 374; labor, 375; militia, 374; probate, 371; public land, 372-373; railroad, 374; taxation, 371, 372, 375; vital, 372.
- Michigan*, U. S. S., on Great Lakes, 95. 388; size and agreement of 1817, 96 i. 388; during Civil War, 344, 352.
- Michigan*, lost (1842), 07 ii. 620.
- Michigan*, Lake, navigation, P v. 316; claim of Marquise de Rigaud de Vaudreuil, 13 i. 397.
- Michigan*, university of, management of land grants, P i. 208-216, 240, 244; development of hist. study, P iv. 45 (*also* 89. 24); sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 310; hist. MSS., 98. 584; meeting of A. H. A. and Am. Econ. Assoc. (1900), 00 i. 9; A. H. A. thanks to, 26; materials: on archaeology, 04. 657; on cartography, 661; on Eng. history, 673; on Ger. history, 681; on Irish history, 683; on polit. sci., 690.—Courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 75, 76; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51.
- Michigan Historical Commission*, purpose, 13 i. 208; and coöp. search of French archives, 214; organization and activities (1913), 229, 249; (1914), 14 i. 342; act creating, 13 i. 246-248; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315; power and duties, 363, 366; and local records, 364.
- Michigan Historical Society*, pubs., 05 i. 198; bibl., 05 ii. 588-589.
- Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society*, hist. MSS., 96 i. 510; official connection, 04. 123; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '8), 234, 08 i. 161; publishing activities, 05 i. 196-197, 07 i. 54; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 289; (1908), 08 i. 163; (1909), 09. 316; (1913), 13 i. 229; bibl., 05 ii. 589-597, 1022; state appropriation, 07 i. 52; and coöp. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 253; pub. of docs. of local interest, 10. 245; transfer of library, 13 i. 208; and Mich. Hist. Com., 247.
- Michigan Political Science Association*, publishing activities, 05 i. 197; bibl., 05 ii. 597-600.
- Michigan State Agricultural College*, land grant, P i. 225-227, 242.
- Michigan State Library*, sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 308-310; records in, 00 ii. 62; materials on Irish history, 04. 683.
- Michillimakinac*. *See* Mackinac.
- Mickey*, J.: H., gov. of Neb., and railroad case, 10. 383; papers, 394.
- Mickle*, A. H., antisouthern N. Y. Democrat (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Micklejohn*, Rev. G.; and war of the Regulations, 94. 167, 168, 180*n.*, 95. 252; pub. sermon, 252.
- Micklejohn*, W.; of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 462.
- Micklethwaite*, Jos. *viscount*, petition as sec. of Barbados, 13 i. 371; petition for arrears, 374.
- Mickley*, Jos. J., on Ussellinx, P ii. 158, 235*n.*, 260*n.*
- Miclilqua*, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Mico Pico*, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Middelburg*, Neth., hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Middelgeest*, Simon van, and Ussellinx, P ii. 252.
- Midderigh*, H., arrest in Holland (1798), 12. 418.
- Middle Ages*. *See* Medieval history.
- Middlebury*, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 111.
- Middlebury* (Vt.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 913.
- Middlefield*, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 111.
- Middlesex County*, Conn., court records, 06 ii. 65-66; probate records, 93-95.
- Middlesex County*, Va., records, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.
- Middlesex County* (Conn.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 304; (1909), 09. 314; bibl., 05 ii. 164, 1028.
- Middlesex County* (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311.
- Middle states*, nationalism in, 93. 220; attitude on tariff, public land and internal improvements (1828-33), 1*n* i. 179. *See also* North; states by name.
- Middle States Association of History Teachers*. *See* Association.
- Middleswarth*, Ner, as Antimason, 02 i. 432, 438, 460, 465, 472.
- Middleton*, Arthur, of Barbados (1675), 00 i. 180.
- Middleton*, Arthur, and Indian slaves, 95. 642; acting-gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 546, 11 i. 433.
- Middleton*, B.; Antigua petition (1682), 13 i. 333.
- Middleton*, D.; port. used for Franklin, 13 i. 95.
- Middleton*, H.; on illicit slave-trade, 91. 169; elec. to nullification conven., 00 i. 445, 446.
- Middleton*, Hugh C., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Middleton*, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1757), 95. 212*n.*

- Middleton, R., in Ga. ratification conven., 01 il. 21.
- Middleton, T.; corresp. (1761), 98. 589.
- Middletown, Conn., agrl. experiment station, 89. 117 (*also* P. lv. 163n.); probate district and records, 06 il. 74, 94; town records, 112.
- Middletown, N. J., local records, 03 i. 541.
- Middletown, N. Y., records, 00 il. 233, 234.
- Middletown, R. I., establishment, records, pop., 03 l. 601-603.
- Middletown Township, N. J., clerk's minutes, 11 l. 291.
- Midlach, Dirreck, of East New Jersey (1699), 03 l. 481.
- Midnight appointments, Adams's, P i. 320, 326; Supreme Ct. on, 331; Jefferson and, P il. 48, 50; candidates, 13 il. 123-125, 127, 130, 143. *See also* Judiciary act of 1801.
- Mier expedition, Texan (1843), 08 il. 37, 114, 117, 124, 127, 133, 138, 153-155, 159, 166, 169, 235, 1085-1087, 1515, 1516; and U. S. interposition, 105.
- Mifflin, T.; gov. (pres.) of Pa., biog. note, 92. 136n.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 151n.; and provin. govt. (1775), 94. 372; and first Pa. constitution, 381n., 384; and second constitution, 399; corresp., 555, 06 il. 443, 444; and Whisky insurrection, 03 il. 403, 435, 437, 451, 454.
- Migeon, Gaston, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Mighels, H: R., as journalist, 10. 203.
- Mignet, François A: M., and philos. history, P i. 52.
- Mignione, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Miguel, Dom, contest for Portuguese throne (1829), 03 il. 1040-1041.
- Miguel de San José, Father, hlst. work, 09. 273.
- Mijares, Fernando, capt.-gen., and Montevideo, 07 i. 462, 480.
- Millam, B: R., Texan land claim, 07 il. 293, 311, 08 il. 1136; capture of San Antonio, 156.
- Millan, duchy of, and growth of Switzerland, 96 i. 403-405, 416.
- Millan, Italy, hist. soc., 11 l. 306.
- Millan decree, P i. 263.
- Milburn, Mrs. J: G., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Mildmay, B: *See* Fitzwalter.
- Mildmay, Sir Walter, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112.
- Mildred v. Dorsey, 96 l. 602n.
- Miles, —, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867; appearance, 864; on slave-trade, 869.
- Miles, Dixon S., Harper's Ferry (1862), 02 il. 81, 85.
- Miles, G: W., Texan judge (1840), 08 il. 912.
- Miles, H: H., critical note on *Canada*, 91. 391.
- Miles, Nelson A., Spottsylvania, 08 i. 230.
- Miles, W. A., and Nootka Sound dispute, 04. 430, 474, 07 i. 282.
- Miles, W: Porcher, to Cobb (1861) on secession movement, 11 il. 528; milit. bill (1862), 590.
- Millford, Coun., and admision to New Haven colony, 99 i. 99; probate district and records, 06 il. 74, 83; town records, 112.
- Millfort, Luis, and Indian affairs (1794), 96 l. 1053.
- Milhaud, Comte Jean B., as commissioner (1793), 94. 266.
- Military, St. Petersburg school of cadets (1813), 13 il. 465-466. *See also* following titles; and Arms; Army; Deserters; Foreign enlistment; Fortifications; Militia; Navy; Pacifism; Pensions; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; War; wars by name.
- Military Academy. *See* West Point.
- Military and naval history, A. H. A. com., members (1913), 12. 33, 66, 197; (1914), 13 i. 20, 64; (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; report (1913), 13 l. 43, 61; standing com. created, 48, 52, 61; name changed, 63.
- Military balloting book of N. Y. (1790, '94), 00 il. 82, 102.
- Military government, provisional ct. in La. (1862-65), 92. 199-201, 00 l. 485-486; A. H. Carpenter on, during Civil War, 467-498; defined, 468; const. basis, 468; basis in martial and milit. law, 469; supremacy and munic. law, 470; martial law and arbltrary arrests in border states, 470-477; by commanders in conquered ter., 477; milit. govs., 477-479; trade regulations, 479, 489-490; care of freedmen, 480; appt. and removal of civil officers, creation of civil offices, 481; control of elec., 482; judlc. commssions, 483-485; interference with worship, 487; and with press, 488; regulation of negro and other labor, 490-492; of finan. matters, 492-493; of cities, 493-496; efficiency and justness, 496-497. *See also* Government; Martial Law.
- Military Historical Society of Massachusetts, materials: on Napoleon, 04. 677; on milit. history, 687; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 289; (1908), 08 l. 166; (1910), 10. 258; (1912), 12. 226; (1913), 13 l. 228; (1914), 14 i. 341; blbl., 05 il. 442-444; work, 12. 161, 172.
- Military history, place in general history, 00 i. 41-43; C: F. Adams on plea for, 195-218 (*abstract*, 99 l. 14-16); Tolstol as writer, 00 i. 196; usual defects, 196, 199, 217; Ropes as writer, 196-199.—A. T. Mahan on writing, 02 i. 59-61; collections of materials on, 04. 687; blbl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 655-657, 10. 577-589, 11 i. 683-685; A. H. A. conferences (1912), 12. 32-34, 159-197; (1913), 13 l. 42-43; A. H. A. com. on promotion, members, report, 12. 33.

- 66, 197, 13 i. 20, 43, 48, 52, 61, 63, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; A. H. A. resolutions on promotion, 12. 66, 197, 13 i. 61; purpose of conference, 12. 159; as promoter of peace, 159, 170, 173, 175, 177-185, 190-191, 195-196; present method, 160; by general staffs in Europe, character, 160, 162-169, 186; academic study in Europe, 161; service journals, 161; elements for study in U. S., 161; work of Milit. Hist. Soc. of Mass., 161, 172; coop. of trained histns. and experts in milit. science, 161, 174-177, 181, 186, 190, 191, 197; question of hist. section in Am. general staff, 169-171, 174, 180, 187-189; instructions in Am. service schools, 171, 177, 180-181; civilian nat. soc. urged, 171, 174; as basis of nat. milit. science, 172-174, 185, 187; teaching in U. S. army, 13 i. 43. *See also* MILITARY; Military history prize.
- Military history prize, A. H. A. com. on, members (1914), 13 i. 20, 64; (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 73; instituted, 13 i. 48, 52, 53, 61; conditions of award, 14 i. 25-26; no award, 49.
- Military law, defined, 00 i. 469.
- Military roads, Ont. records, 11 i. 357.
- Militla, Moroccan, P iv. 230; state care, P v. 123; fed. act (1789), 96 i. 612; (1795), 03 ii. 549, 595, 596; (1797), 13 ii. 29, 31; S. C. (1805-7), 96 i. 845, 875-877, 900, 906, 907; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 270-271; unreliable (1791), 97. 469; bibl. of Ala., 1057-1058; Md. legislation (1714-15), 99 i. 238, 239, 243, 254; reluctance to use in Seminole trouble (1818), 99 ii. 144, 146; Calhoun on, 185; in colon. S. C., 00 i. 333; rehabilitation in Ga. urged (1859), 01 ii. 187; condition in N. Y. (1831), 02 i. 406; movement for general command of colon., 03 i. 278-283, 296; lack, in chartered colonies, 287; of N. J. (1900), 520; question of reorganizing Am. (1794), 03 ii. 503; Texan (1838), 08 ii. 851; right to use to coerce a seceding state, 11 ii. 258; question of control in colon. Conn., 12. 110, 111; Barbadian (1677), 13 i. 329; Jamaican (1679), 331; and preparation for Franco-Am. War, 13 ii. 53, 56. *See also* MILITARY; Second amendment.
- State records:* Ala., 04. 505, 516, 521; Ark., 06 ii. 27, 31; Cal., 03 i. 419-420, 11 i. 372, 373; Conn., 00 ii. 28; Fla., 06 ii. 153; Ga., 03 i. 452; Ill., 09. 423, 443-453; Ind., 10. 322, 323; Ky. 342, 346, 347, 351; La., 12. 290; Me., 08 i. 266, 272-277; Mich., 05 i. 374; Minn., 14 i. 397, 398, 427, 444, 458; Mo., 08 i. 332, 362; Neb., 00 ii. 65, 10. 313, 374, 376-379, 390; N. J., 03 i. 496; N. Mex., 09. 476; N. Y., 00 ii. 101, 103, 104, 126, 245; N. C., 263, 01 ii. 348; Ohio, 06 ii. 172, 179; Ore., 02 i. 349, 350, 353, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 291-293; R. I., 03 i. 559, 561, 566, 575, 577, 579, 582, 583, 586, 589, 591, 593, 595, 596, 601, 602, 605, 608, 609, 611, 612, 614, 619, 631, 633, 635, 640, 642, 644; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 215; Va., 03 i. 658; Wash., 08 i. 374, 375, 376, 394; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 386, 413-414; Wy., 13 i. 282, 293, 296. *See also* Adjutant-general.
- Milk. *See* Dairy.
- Mill, J. S., on Wordsworth and radicals, 95. 27.
- Millar, A. C., pres. Ark. Hist. Assoc., 09. 313, 12. 224.
- Miliard, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 379, 380, 382-384.
- Miliard, Stephen C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 129n., 413, 415.
- Milledge, J.: [1], gov. of Ga., commissioner on Ga. cession, P v. 423, 13 ii. 103n.; mess at Washington (1808), 96 i. 921; character, 926; and direct tax, 926; on chaplains, 928, 929; retires from Congress, 12. 516; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149n.
- Milledge, J.: [2], with Cobb (1851) on nomination for gov., 11 i. 236n., 238n.; to Cobb (1852) on Const. Union conven., 291; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298.
- Milledgeville, Ga., records, 03 i. 467-474; regulations on slaves and negroes, 467-471; paper money (1840), 471; digest of taxes (1859), 472; census (1828), 473-474; capitol question (1877), 11 ii. 731, 732.
- Milledgeville (Ga.) *Federal Union*, letter from Stephens (1848), 11 ii. 117; and southern resistance (1849), 142; and ter. slavery agitation (1849), 163.
- Millie Isles, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 215.
- Millicen, J., death, 11 ii. 53n.
- Miller, —, of Philadelphia, claim on France (1798), 12. 427.
- Miller, —, and Free-Dem. paper in Ohio (1851), 02 ii. 234, 244.
- Miller, Dr. —, of Abbeville, S. C. (1820), 99 ii. 173.
- Miller, Abraham, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Miller, Burchard, Texan colonization contract, 08 ii. 964.
- Miller, C. R., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 14.
- Miller, E. W., paper on relig. character of guilds, 09. 33.
- Miller, Mrs. Elizabeth M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Miller, Elmer I., in P. C. B.: of com. on teaching of history (1904), 04. 265; of com. on reso. (1908), 08 i. 53; of com. on nominations (1909), 09. 89; on state history in schools, 10. 68; on Va. corresp. with assembly's agent in Eng., 12. 74-76.

Miller, F. W., survey of Iowa Indian reservation, 10. 399.

Miller, Frank H., LEGAL QUALIFICATIONS FOR OFFICE, 99 i. 89-153.

Miller, G.; Brit. consul in South (1787), 96 i. 549n., 557, 569.

Miller, G.: F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 390.

Miller, H.; removed by Jefferson, P i. 329n.

Miller, H.; resigns as Dem. elector (1860), 10. 176n.

Miller, Homer V. M., candidacy for Congress (1844), 11 ii. 60; and compromise of 1850, 208; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287.

Miller, I. M., pres. Grant Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257, 11 i. 288, 12. 225.

Miller, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 183.

Miller, Jacob W., and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 283.

Miller, Mrs. Jacob W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Miller, Jas., gov. of Ark. Ter., 99 ii. 176; and removal of Delawares (1818), 06 i. 290; and Cherokee lands, 368; command (1815), 09. 447.

Miller, Jas. H. C., on loyalty of Texas (1835), 11 i. 226.

Miller, J.; S. C. laws printed by, 06 ii. 548.

Miller, J.; of Zoar, 98. 219.

Miller, J.; sec. Erie Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.

Miller, J.: G., Neb. bill, 14 i. 274.

Miller, J.: K., and speakership contest (1849), 02 ii. 190; and Freesoil party, 195, 204.

Miller, Jos., of Chatham Co., Ga., imports slaves (1797), 03 i. 460.

Miller, Lucas M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 62n.

Miller, Mrs. Mary F., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 415n.; as asst. state librarian, 435.

Miller, Michael, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 331n., 333.

Miller, Morris S., instructions from Calhoun (1819) on proposed Seneca treaty, 99 ii. 156; on plan for removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 311n.

Miller, P.; Pa. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 421, 429, 435.

Miller, S. Millington, steals S. C. records, 13 i. 272.

Miller, S.: F., on Fed. Constitution, P ii. 402; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.

Miller, Sidney T., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.

Miller, T. W., candidacy for Congress (1857), 11 ii. 411n.

Miller, T.; Carolina commissions (1676), 06 ii. 499; gov. of N. C., 514.

Miller, W. E., sec. Hamilton Library Assoc., 12. 231.

Miller, W.; on history of Crete, 11 i. 73.

Miller, W.: D., sec. of Texan secret legation (1844), 08 ii. 259, 264, 267; Houston's sec. (1843), 972, 1430.

Miller, W.: P., volunteers for Texas, 07 ii. 68, 73.

Miller, W.: R., of Fort Dodge, 00 i. 82.

Miller, W.: W., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383, 384, 386.

Miller County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.

Millers' and Manufacturers' Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 455.

Millers National Mutual Fire Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 453.

Millet, Mrs. Francis D., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Milligan, —, of Pendleton, S. C., removes to Ala., 99 ii. 238.

Milligan, D. Y., to A. C. Fuller (1864) on Copperhead organization, 09. 448.

Milligan, G.: B., attaché in Am. peace mission (1813-14), 13 ii. 214n., 274, 287, 293, 305, 380, 413, 507; voyage, 386; at Gottenburg, 395; visit to Tsarskoi Selo, 436; to Peterhof, 447; to Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; in St. Petersburg society. 450, 459, 460, 464; leaves St. Petersburg, 496; at Rotterdam, 505; at Ghent, 511-513; leaves for England, 514.

Correspondence: to J. A. Bayard (1814): Clay and change in place of meeting, attitude towards peace, 13 ii. 293; arrival of commissioners at Ghent, 303; friends at London, capture of Washington, King and Bayard as pres. candidates, Madison and resignation, 341; Ireland, Brit. reverses, Am. war spirit, 353.

Milligan, *ex parte*, 98. 339-341, 00 i. 477; and reconstruction, 02 ii. 518.

Millin de Grandmaison, Aubin L.; *Antiquités nationales*, 09. 108.

Milling. See Flour mills.

Millot, (?) Philippe, French intrigue in New Orleans (1793), 96 i. 974, 975.

Mills, C.: E., sec. Dedham Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.

Mills, Elijah H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 338.

Mills, Herbert E., DIPL. PRELUDE TO SEVEN YEARS' WAR, P lii. 29-40; on French Rev. in Santo Domingo, P iv. 5 (*also* 89. 4); and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 309, 91. 445; on H. Tuttle, 94. 36.

Mills, Roger Q., and printing of Revolutionary archives, 94. 290.

Millis, S.: J., Indian missionary, 06 i. 297.

Millson, J.: S., anticompromise man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.

Mill Spring, Ky., battle, 94. 44.

Millman, H.: H., lack of imaginative sympathy, 98. 25.

Milne, Jas., W. Fla. land grant, 13 i. 405.

Milner, —, and Dem. regularity (1852), 11 ii. 287; candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1853), 329.

Milner, G.; Newfoundland losses (1772), 13 i. 402.

Milner, Jas., of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202.

Milo, *count of Langres* (887), 99 i. 495.

Milo, trans-Atlantic voyage (1815), 13 ii. 379.

Milton, J.; on comets, P ii. 119; collection of books on, 04. 672.

Milton, J.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21; heretofore printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 24.

Milton (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 227; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.

Milwaukee and Mississippi Railroad, rivalry for termini, 07 i. 120.

Milwaukee County Old Settlers' Club, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 324; bibl., 05 ii. 947-948.

Milwaukee Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 947.

Milyoukov, Paul, on Rus. magister's degree, 04. 33; Rus. HIST. THOUGHT, 111-114.

Mims, Stewart L., on French colon. commerce as hist. field, 12. 40.

Mims, Ft., massacre, 01 ii. 50.

Mince pie, Peter's "blue laws" on, 98. 128.

Miner, C.; and slavery in D. C., 90. 90, 91.

Miner, O. H., letters, 09. 422.

Miner, W. H., at conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 234, 05 i. 217.

Mineral lands, Minn. records, 14 i. 423, 439. *See also* Mining; Public lands.

Mineral Point, Wls., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 511; fed. grant, 09. 174.

Minervo, H. M. S., captured (1781), 95. 357.

Minerva, French conspirators (1799), 12. 547.

Minerve, French war schooner (1794), 97. 605, 628, 651.

Mingan, island of, claim (1764), 13 i. 393.

Mingo, power of Choctaw, 06 i. 372*n*.

Minho, blockade-runner, 13 i. 172.

Minlng, social effect of western mineral wealth, P i. 279; state inspection, P v. 119; French School of Mines (1806), 89. 138 (*also* P iv. 181); early lead, in Ill. and Wis., 93. 191-196; political importance in Eng., 94. 4, 238; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; royal instructions on colon., 454; records of congress, 13 i. 289; general grant of colon., 337; encouragement of colon., 368, 377; Lake Superior mines (1768), 399, 401, 402; plan for monopoly in Newfoundland (1773), 404. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; minerals by name.

State boards, inspection, and records: Ala., 04. 496-498; Col., 03 i. 423-424, 431, 434, 11 i. 375, 387, 390; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Ill., 09. 459; Minn., 14 i. 423,

439; Mo., 08 i. 331; N. Mex., 09. 479, 482-485; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Ont., 11 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Tenn., 06 ii. 213; Wash., 08 i. 373, 374, 376-378; Wy., 13 i. 282, 287, 288, 297, 314.

Minisink Valley Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 683, 1028.

Ministers of the gospel. *See* Clergy.

Ministers to foreign courts. *See* Ambassadors.

Ministry, depts. in Ont., 11 i. 353; Ont. records, 355. *See also* Cabinet; EXECUTIVE; Parliamentary government.

Minneapolis, Minn., invitation to A. H. A., 11 i. 55.

Minneapolis and Cedar Valley Railroad, records, 14 i. 417.

Minnesota, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 198); fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61*n*.; qualifications for office, 99 i. 125*n*., 133*n*.; prohibition of pluralism, 147; fed. land grant on admission, 204*n*. *See also* Mississippi Valley; Northwest; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 289, 05 ii. 600-606, 1028; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547, 09. 586, 10. 519, 11 i. 629; no law on public records, 06 ii. 17; REPORT by H. A. Kellar, 14 i. 353, 385-476; contents of report, 387; introduction, 389-391; capitols, 389-390; losses, 389; need of room, 390; bulk, 390; condition, 390, 392, 403, 412-415, 438, 442, 445, 447, 451, 459, 465, 468, 471, 474; system of reference in report, 391; in office of gov., 391-402; gov. as general custodian, 391; in office of sec. of state, 402-412; in office of auditor, 413-437; in office of treasurer, 437-441; in office of adj.-gen., 442-444.—Accidents, 461; accounting, 395; accounts, vouchers, warrants, 411, 425-428, 450-451. 456-457, 462, 467, 469-470, 473, 475; agri., 395, 408, 412, 427, 430, 431, 434; agri. college and experimental stations, 418, 421, 427; appts., 393, 398, 406, 437, 462; arbitration, 395; art, 395, 427; asylums, 427, 430; atty.-gen., 395, 401, 412-413, 437, 464, 469; attorneys, 445; auditor, 400, 411, 413, 436; automobiles, 410; banking, 395, 408, 417-418, 427, 439, 441; barbers' examination, 395; bee inspection, 395; blind, 427; board of control, 428, 437; boiler inspection, 400, 410; bonds (debt), 395, 400, 416, 441, 463; (official), 406, 417, 463; bounties, 435, 437; bridges, 395; capitol, 395-396, 399, 411, 418, 421, 428; census, 393, 400, 408, 436; charity and correction, 401, 411; civil service, 393, 396, 397, 398, 400, 406, 435, 437, 462, 468; Civil War, 397, 398, 400, 410, 426, 443-444; claims, 395, 399; commutations, 394; conservation, 401; constitution, 392,

393, 405; consumption, 428, 434; conventions, 401; corporations, 406-408, 452; county, 399; cruelty prevention, 396; dairy and food, 396, 400, 428, 439, 470-474; deaf, 428; deeds commissioner, 400, 408; deeds of state institutions, 419, 441; defectives, 431; dental examiners, 396; drainage, 396, 399, 411, 417, 424, 428, 436, 437, 474-476; educ., 396, 397, 411, 416-421, 424-425, 427, 430, 431, 433-435, 439, 451; elections, 392-393, 395, 405-406; electric railroads, 462; electricity, 396; entomology, 396, 429; equalization, 400, 415; expenditures, 439-441; expositions, 396, 401, 411, 436-437; express, 460, 464; extradition, 394; farmers' institutes, 431; federal relations, 399; feeble-minded, 429; fees, 439, 446; fines, 439; fire, 429, 437; forestry, 396, 418, 423, 429, 435; game and fish, 396, 427, 429, 439; governor's corresp., 397-401; grain inspection and seed, 396, 430, 434, 465-468; grass sales, 424; hay inspection, 430, 465, 466; health, 396, 400, 428-430, 434; high schools, 447-449; hist. soc., 396, 430; home school, 430; horseshoers' board, 396; hospitals, 429, 430, 434; hotel inspection, 396; Humane Society, 410; immigration, 399-400, 430, 436; Indians, 397, 398, 418, 444; industrial school, 430; inebriates, 430, 439; inheritance tax, 439; insane, 396, 412; institutions, 397, 412, 419, 421, 422, 434, 441; insurance, 396, 400, 402, 407, 431, 439, 451-458; internal improvements, 399, 418, 419, 421, 422; Interstate, 399, 400; investment board, 396, 424-425; judiciary, 397, 412, 454, 469, 473, 475; labor, 395, 396, 401, 402, 412, 431, 464; legislation, 393, 405; legislative, 393-394, 403-405, 426, 431, 436, 440, 441; libraries, 431, 448; licenses, 408, 427, 432, 436, 439, 452, 456, 463, 467, 472; liens, 408; live stock sanitation, 431; loan and trust cos., 417-418; maps, 409; medical board, 397; messages, 393; military, 398; militia, 397, 427, 444, 458; mineral lands, 423, 439; *Minnesota*, 401; Mississippi River, 399; naturalization, 446; normal schools, 397, 431, 448-449; notaries public, 395, 406, 412; oaths, 406; oil, 397, 410, 432, 439; optometry, 395; pardons, 393-395; parks, 396; pensions, 444; petitions, 400, 476; pharmacy, 396; plumbing, 396; prison, 394, 396, 400, 432-433; proclamations, 393, 396, 400; public debt, 399, 439; (local), 424; public examiner, 396, 433; public lands, 398, 409, 418-424, 439; public printing, 409, 433; public utilities, 401; railroads, 397, 398, 402, 406, 407, 411, 417-419, 422, 424, 433, 437, 439, 458-464; receipts, 401, 438-439, 456; reform, 397, 400, 410, 421, 422, 430, 433; relief, 399; religion, 407; requisitions, 393, 394; resignations, 397, 398, 400;

roads, 396, 430; salt springs, 418; sanitation, 400; secretary of state, 434; securities, 441; sheriff's expenses, 434; shipping, 409-410; Sioux war, 398, 444; soldiers' home and relief, 397, 434; stallion board, 397; state fair, 396; state library, 396; stationery, 409; supreme court, 397, 412, 445-446; swamp land, 402, 409, 418, 419, 421, 422, 424; taxation, 397, 400, 415, 435, 439, 453, 462; telephone, 439; territorial, 393-394, 398, 403, 404, 411; text-books, 434; Thanksgiving, 400; timber, 397, 400, 422-423, 439; tonnage, 439, 462; townships, 436; trade-marks, 408; training school, 397, 435; treasurer, 397, 411, 425, 426, 435, 438-441; tree bounties, 437; tree plantings, 435; university, 397; vetoes, 393; visitors' board, 397; warehouses, 411, 433, 463; weights and measures, 435, 468-470; wolf bounties, 435.

Minnesota, U. S. S., silver service, 14 l. 401.

Minnesota, university of, first year work in history, 05 l. 26, 158-162; sequence of hist. courses, 06 l. 124; inaug. of pres. A. H. A. representative, 11 l. 45; records, 14 l. 397, 402, 426; land records, 418-421; finan. records, 435, 439.

Minnesota Central Railroad, land records, 14 l. 418.

Minnesota Historical Society, hist. MSS., 98. 584; library, 04. 120; alm, 125; state subsidy, 126, 223; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 l. 289; (1907), 07 l. 55; (1908), 08 l. 163; (1911), 11 l. 290; (1912), 12. 238; (1913), 13 l. 229; (1914), 14 l. 342; bibl., 05 il. 600-606; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 l. 337; and report on Minn. archives, 354, 391n.; records, 396, 430.

Minnesota (St. Peter's) River, estab. of post at mouth, 99 ll. 138, 148, 155, 166-167.

Minnesota Territorial Pioneers' Association, bibl., 05 ll. 1028; organization and activities (1911), 11 l. 290.

Minnesota Valley Historical Society, bibl., 05 il. 606.

Minor, Col. —, at attack on Washington (1814), P ll. 67.

Minor, (?) Estevan, at Natchez (1793), 96 l. 1020.

Minor, Juan, of Natchez, 04. 166.

Minor, Mrs. Kate P., of local com. (1908), 07 l. 15, 26.

Minor, Lucian, prof. at William and Mary, P lv. 462n.

Minoreans, at New Smyrna and St. Augustine, 05 l. 342.

Minot, G. R., eulogy on Washington, 96 l. 835.

Mint, in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419-420; in Oregon, 02 l. 350; conditions in Ga. branch (1845), 11 il. 67; seizure of

N. Orleans (1861), 539; Jamalca (1679), 13 i. 331; Mass., 337; movement to abolish fed. (1802), 13 ii. 147, 148; Rus. (1813), 439.

Minto, —, rumored force in Caracas (1806), 07 i. 386, 397.

Minto, Gilbert J.: Elliot, *3d earl of*, and Canad. archives, 11 i. 345.

Minto, J.; reminiscences, 12. 155.

Minturn, Robt. B., suggested as adviser to admin. (1861), 02 ii. 496.

Minult, P.; New Sweden, P ii. 331, 332*n.*; director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.

Minviele, Gabriel, of N. Y. (1680), 00 ii. 78.

Miqueion Island, Genêt's plans to recover, 96 i. 1011, 03 ii. 234, 265; measures to relieve distress (1792), 86, 102, 156, 168; capture (1793), 218; census records, 11 i. 346; proceedings at (1764), 13 i. 394. *See also* St. Pierre.

Mirabeau, Gabriel, *comte de*, F. M. Fling on speech of May 20, 1790, P v. 131-139 (*abstract*, 90. 53); king's defender in Assembly, P v. 132; ambiguous speech on war power, 132-138; Barnave's exposé, 135-137; change of base and falsified pub. of speech, 137-139.—And constitution, 94. 547; Fling on, and Calonne (1785), 97. 133-147; unpub. MS., 133-134; in Eng. (1784), pamphlet on Scheidt nav., 135; pamphlet on Discount Bank, 136-139; Calonne and pamphlet on St. Charles Bank, 139-147.—And parliaments, 02 i. 190; and Nootka Sound controversy and family compact, 04. 391, 392, 426, 427, 07 i. 282.

Miracle, Julien P., journal, 07 ii. 351.

Miralia, —, on Cuban affairs (1823), 97. 201.

Miralles, Juan, corresp. in Span. archives, 03 i. 175.

Miramon, Miguel, and Am. draft treaty (1859), 10. 148.

Miranda, Francisco de, plans with Pitt, P i. 270-271; Am. interest in plans, 271-274, 453; expedition (1806), 274-275; and Genêt's plans, 97. 570; range of career, 98. 75; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 370, 383, 412-414, 421*n.*, 07 i. 268-271, 274, 279-287; MIRANDA AND THE REVOLUTIONIZING OF SPAN. AM., by W. S. Robertson, 189-539; dominant motive, 195; forerunners in idea of freeing Span. Am. through foreign assistance, 195-212; origin of Europ. designs on Span. Am., 195; Gage's (1654) and Muddiford's plans, 195-197; motives of buccaneer operations, 197; plans for freeing Span. Am. through Brit. aid, commercial reward (1741-86), 197-202; Mendiola's project (1786), 202-203, 512; Don Juan's project (1784), 203-206; Miranda and this project, 206; Vidall agency from New Granada (1784), 206-209, 513-514; Span. preparations to re-

sist Brit. attack (1784), 209; French interest in Span. Am., (1749-84), 210-212; royal govt. in Span. Am., 213-215; govt. of capt.-gen. of Caracas, 215-216; relig. establishment there, 216-217; social and econ. conditions, 217-224; revolts (1781-97), 224-225; extent of colon. dissatisfaction, 226; Miranda's ancestry, 227-228; birth, 229; ednc., companions, 230; leaves Caracas, 230; in Spain, 231; in army in Spain, 231-234; and Cagigal, 233; in army in West Indies, 234; commission to Jamalca (1781), 235-239; consequences, investigation and prosecution, ultimate exoneration, 239-243, 347; in attack on Bahamas, 240; and Gálvez, 241; flight with valuable papers, motives, 243-246; in U. S., associates, disclosure of designs, 247-252, 264, 265*n.*; impressions made by, 250; in England, Campo's surveillance and reports, efforts to seize papers, 252-258; petition to Span. king, Span. dalliance and final reply, 254, 256, 267-268; question of relations with Brit. govt. (1785), 257; travel on continent, 258-264, 514-515; and Catherine, 260-261, 265, 516; Macanaz quarrel, 261-262; Span. attempts to arrest, 262-264; descriptions (1785), 264; (1789), 318; (1806), 399; results of travels, 264; Campo's deductions of intentions, 266; plans of govt., 272-274, 417-420, 520-525; plans of attack, 274, 276; plan for provisional local govt., 275-276; attempts to interest U. S. (1790-92), 277-279, 292; finances, Brit. pension, 284-285, 337, 352, 361, 413, 433, 434, 441, 443*n.*; Eng. associates, 285; relation of Brit. plans to independence and commerce of Span. Am., 286, 314, 315, 317, 319, 322, 326, 331, 333, 382, 401, 402, 406; in France (1792), 288; in French army, 289, 296-298; French plans to employ, against Span. Am., 289-296; and Neerwinden defeat, imprisonment, 298-303; pamphlet on French polit. conditions (1795), 303; rearrest (1795), unexecuted order for deportation, 304; associates in Paris, Monroe's questions on Hamilton, 305; continuance of French interest in Span. Am., 306-307; effect of residence in France, 307; name on arch of triumph, 308; question of proposals to Gt. Bn. (1796), 308*n.*; French-Span. alliance and renewal of Brit. plans, 309-313; Span. measures against Brit. plans, rumor of Miranda's participation, 312; Trinidad as base of operations, Gov. Picton's proc. and plans (1797), 313-315, 330-331; Caro's and Narfiño's missions to Eng., 316; Miranda's return to Eng., 317; negotiations with Gt. Bn. as agent of junta (1798-99), authority, 318-321, 333-335; proposed forces and plan of attack, 319, 322, 328-330, 334, 356, 517-518; efforts for Am. participation,

Hamilton's suggestions, attitude of Am. govt., 321, 324-330, 332, 333, 335-336, 341, 519; U. S. and attitude of Brit. govt., French influence in Spain as factor, 323-324, 330, 336, 338-339; Caro's mission to Caracas, 325; Span. defensive measures, 325; facsim. of handwriting, 330; French interest (1798), 336; influence on O'Higgins, 337; relation with Caracas revolutionists, 338, 342*n.*; relation of Span. Am. to Brit.-French struggle, 339; Miranda's retention in Eng. (1799), 340; further Brit. consideration of plans (1799), 342-344; (1801), 350-352; (1803), 352-354; (1804), 355-357; possible Brit. preparation (1800), 344; disgust with Brit. treatment, 344, 353; Brit. espionage, 345; Span. memorial on checking Brit. plans (1800), 345; last visit to Paris (1800), arrest and deportation, 347-350; plans to leave England and for Am. aid (1803), 353; (1804), 354; (1805), 358; Span. knowledge of plans (1805), 357; last appeal to Pitt, 357; will, 358; question of marriage, 358*n.*, 359; Pavia's impressions, 359; expedition of 1806, 361-398; Span. relations with U. S. (1806), 361; arrival in U. S., 362; preparation of expedition. relations with Am. govt., 362-369, 13 ii. 69; and Burr, 07 i. 363; Span. protests against expedition, 369-373, 393-396; trial of Smith and Ogden for aiding, 374; Am. popular comment, 375; voyage, organization, 376-378; disaster at Porto Cabello, 378; fate of those captured, 379-381; in Lesser Antilles, relation with Brit. authorities, 381-386, 391; Span. fear and preparations to repulse, 384-385, 389, 391, 519; capture of La Vela and Coro, 386-387; proc. of intentions, no aid from inhabitants, 387-388, 390; seeks further Brit. aid, 388; retreat, 389, 390; dissolution of expedition, 390-392; expedition and contemp. Brit. plans against southern Span. Am., 392-393, 397-398; expedition as Brit. enterprise, 396; causes of failure, 396-397; symbolic handkerchief, 397; influence of continental system on Brit. attitude, 400; Brit. plans for interference in, Span. Am. (1806-7), 400; Castlereagh on problem, 401; Wellesley's plan against Caracas (1807-8), preparations, 401, 406-407, 410-411; Miranda's arguments to Brit. govt., French designs on Span. Am., 402-405, 407; Miranda's return to Eng. (1808), 404; his plan for four separate govts., 405; his plan of attack, 406; influence of French subjugation of Spain, 408; Brit. overtures to Span.-Am. govts., 408-410, 412; Miranda and proposed expedition, 411*n.*; effect of Span. revolt against French, 411, 414; Miranda and abandonment of plan, 412, 413; Miranda's letters to Span.-Am. cabildos, plans

of independent govt. (1808), 415-421, 520-525; other revolutionary letters, Span. complaints to Brit. govt. on them, 421-425; supposed unpopularity in Caracas (1808), 422, 441*n.*; declines invitation to Caracas (1809), Brit. pressure, 425; publication to influence public opinion, *El Colombiano*, 426-428; Span.-Am. revolt against French control, 428-429; Venezuelan junta, 429-430; Am. and Brit. govts. and new govt., 430-432, 452-453, 527; instructions of junta on Miranda, 432; relations with him of commission to Gt. Bn., 432; leaves for Venezuela without getting Brit. consent, 432-435; private life and associates in London, 435-436; mystery as to family, 436*n.*; character and rôle in Venezuelan independence, difficulties, 437; arrival in Venezuela, reception, 438-441; continued Brit. relations, 441-443; and Patriot Soc., 443; constituent congress, 444; debate and declaration of independence, 445-449, Miranda's speeches, 445-447; civil war, Miranda's siege of Valencia, 449-452; his vindication before Congress, 452; Venezuelan appeal to France, 453; issue of paper money, 454; plans for govt., debate, federal constitution, 455-457; factions, Miranda's followers, 457; signs of prosperity, 458; effect of earthquake (1812), clerical reactionists, 460-462; relief from U. S., 462; Monteverde's royalist force, 462; Miranda made generalissimo, address, 463-464; Fabian policy of both commanders, 463-464; Miranda dictator, 465; seeks foreign aid, 466-467; Porto Cabello seized by royalists, 467-469; Miranda's negotiations and capitulation to Monteverde, 469-471; attempted Brit. mediation, 470*n.*; effect of surrender, 471; question of Miranda's treachery, 471-473; his plans for leaving Venezuela, papers, treasure, 474, 476, 528; his treacherous arrest, 475, 527-528; arrest of other leaders, 477, 481; wisdom of capitulation, 478-480; Monteverde and later history, 480; Miranda in prison in Venezuela, his protests, 482-483; in Porto Rico, 483; Brit. refusal to aid, 483; transferred to Spain, efforts for funds and escape, 484-486; death and burial, 486-487; character, 487-488; influence on Span.-Am. independence, 489; bibl. of article, 491-511; doc. appendix, 512-528.

Miranda, Francisco de [2], 07 i. 436*n.*

Miranda, Gabriel, g. f. of Francisco, 07 i. 228.

Miranda, I.; Jamaica petition on indigo (1725), 13 i. 369.

Miranda, Leander de, s. of Francisco, 07 i. 358, 436*n.*; Brit. pension, 487.

Miranda, Maria Rabalo de, g. m. of Francisco, 07 i. 228.

- Miranda, Sebastian de, f. of Francisco, 07 i. 227; career, 228.
- Mirepoix, C: de Lévis, *duc de*, intercepted letters to, from Eng. colonies (1756), 96 i. 660-703.
- Miró, Estevan, and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 402-405; and southwestern Indians, 93. 342; corresp., 12. 282.
- Miró, Ft., 04. 157, 158.
- Miscegenation, proposed fed. amend. against, 96 ii. 190; and 14th amend., 190. *See also* Marriage.
- Missionaries, rights in Turkey, P ii. 424n., 500; Am. interest, 462; spirit in aim of Henry the Navigator, 93. 114-117; frontier, 225-226; Catholic, among Tejas Indians, 94. 81, 82; case of assault on protégé in Egypt (1861), 95. 405-410; influence on map making, 96 i. 458, 460; Am. Board as interdenominational activity, 99 i. 397; Baptist Home Missionary Soc., 411; and revival of denominational feeling, 413; Indian work about 1820, 06 i. 296; fed. Indian fund, 297; opposition to work among Eastern Indians, 06 i. 369; and Choctaw Indians, 374, 375, 382n.; reports on removal of Indians from Ohio, 384n.-385n.; Ga.'s removal from Cherokee lands, 397; and removal of Iroquois, 411, 412. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Missions; Society for the Propagation.
- Missionary Herald*, on removal of Indians from Ohio, 06 i. 384n.-385n.; on confusion of Chickasaw (1831), 387n.; on Ga.'s arrest of missionaries to Cherokee, 398n.-403n.
- Missions, uses of Texas, 91. 203-204; building of Texas, 205; materials on, 04. 656, 662. *See also* Missionaries.
- Mississippi, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 198); slavery, 91. 140-142; foreign slave-trade prohibited, 142; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 290-291, 05 ii. 607-610; lottery case, 92. 189; ter. created, 93. 366; legislature on interstate movement of free negroes, 96 ii. 210n.; educ. qualification for suffrage, 233n.; protest against tariff of 1828, 252; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature, 339; Span. policy after treaty of San Lorenzo, 97. 177-192 [*see* San Lorenzo]; land system, 98. 258-262; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 112, 113n., 114, 124n.; negro disfranchisement, 115; old-age limit for judges, 126n.; ineligibility of gov. to reëlec., 151n.; call of southern conven. (1849), 99 ii. 773, 1206-1208; ter. govt., 01 ii. 33; Civil War records, 03 i. 478; care of archives, 04. 53, 09. 340; fed. land grant on admision, 06 i. 204n.; legislation on archives, 06 ii. 17, 14 i. 363, 366; Texan resolutions (1837), 07 ii. 222, 239; commissioners to other southern states (1860), 10. 182; and inception of Montgomery conven., 185, 186; reports on archives, 11 i. 49; campaign (1851), 11 ii. 242; delegates to Dem. conven. (1853), 293. *See also* Chickasaw; Choctaw; Mississippi Department of Archives and History; South; Southwest; STATES; West.
- Bibliography*: annual (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 544, 09. 586-587, 10. 520, 11 i. 629; REPORT, 99 i. 633-828.—By topics: agriculture, 99 i. 639-641, 730, 778, 819; banking, 646, 815-816; bibl., 651; blog., 652, 753-754; boundaries, 655-656; codes and laws, 669-674, 740-748; const. conventions, 676-680; cotton, 680; counties and towns, 637, 638, 642, 644, 645, 651, 656, 661, 663, 666, 668, 669, 680, 681, 696, 705, 730, 733-735, 737, 738-740, 748-750, 752, 780, 782, 784, 786, 791, 792, 795, 800, 801, 803, 804, 809, 811, 813, 816, 818, 822, 823, 825-827; educ., 639-640, 642, 658, 662, 675, 695-697, 702, 705, 727, 732-734, 756, 768, 769, 778, 779, 801, 816, 825; exec., 639, 645, 800, 806-807; exploration, 805; fiction, 703; genealogy, 713; geog., geol. maps, 713-714, 758-760, 819; health and medicine, 691, 726, 764-765, 828; Indians, 663-664, 681-683, 731-732, 776, 780; judicial, 681, 692, 737, 809-811; legislative, 713; press, 777; public lands, 738-739; railroads, 641-642, 715, 769-770, 800; reconstruction, 792; relig., 646-648, 662, 664, 675, 682, 701, 752, 767, 768, 788-790, 792; slavery and negroes, 803; travels, 815; wars, 665-666, 675, 681-682, 767, 821.
- Mississippi, U. S. S., pursuit of *Alabama*, 02 ii. 351; destroyed before Port Hudson, 368; in Mex. waters (1842), 07 ii. 568.
- Mississippi, university of, hist. MSS., 98. 583; bibl., 99 i. 816.
- Mississippi and Alabama Railroad Bank, negotiations of loan to Texas, 07 ii. 223-225.
- Mississippi Baptist Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 290.
- Mississippi Company (Bubble). *See* Company of the West.
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History, and work of public archives com., 00 ii. 13; F. L. Riley on, 03 i. 475-478; establishment, 475; duties, relation with hist. soc., 476; cat. of sources of history, 476; classified docs., 477; summary of work, 478.—Delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904-5, '8-10), 04. 234, 05 i. 217, 08 i. 161, 09. 321, 10. 265; Natchez archives, 05 i. 209; organization and activities (1906), 290; (1907), 07 i. 175; (1908), 08 i. 363; (1909), 09. 316; state appropriation (1907), 07 i. 52; transcripts from foreign archives, 57; and coop. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254,

12. 36, 205. 13 i. 214; services, 10. 297; memorial to Congress on fed. archives bldg., 11 i. 324n.-325n.

Mississippi Educational and Manufacturing Aid Society, 92. 189.

Mississippi Historical Society, chartered, P iv. 391n.; bibl., 99 i. 727-729, 05 ii. 607-610; work, 03 i. 27; and Dept. of Archives, 476; official connection, 04. 25, 123, 127, 229-232; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5), 04. 234, 05 i. 217; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 291; (1913), 13 i. 220.

Mississippi River, Pike's exploration, P i. 257; Schoolcraft's exploration, 258; influence, 289; La Salle and discovery, P iii. 280; plan for new posts on upper (1818-19), 99 ii. 138, 148-149, 151, 155, 166; Calhoun's report on improvement (1846), 694, 697, 698, 701, 703, 705, 707; Lincoln and cabinet and opening (1862), 49, 50, 55, 58, 103, 104; Denison on importance of opening (1862), 341, 343, 368, 369; confed. force (Dec. 1862), 343; Banks's lack of means to open, 350; and Ohio Valley commerce (1860), 10. 159, 160; docs. on discovery, 11 i. 346; opposition to fed. improvement (1846), 11 ii. 84; plan for colony (1773), 13 i. 404; Minn. records, 14 i. 399. *See also* Vicksburg; Port Hudson.

Free navigation: demand for, P i. 254, 451; Jay-Gardoqui negotiations, P iii. 422-425, 93. 342-344; Washington deprecates, 343n.; negotiation and treaty of San Lorenzo on, 347, 348, 97. 177, 178n., 13 ii. 11; Jay treaty and, 93. 359-361, 03 ii. 710, 744, 800; and proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 951, 955, 991, 993, 1041, 1055-1059; France and negotiations and treaties (1793-95), 97. 668, 03 ii. 292, 729, 838, 11 i. 155, 160; western demand for, 03 i. 133; Span. archives on, 175; Ternant on (1792), 03 ii. 136; Fauchet on negotiations (1794-95), 355, 530, 620-624, 652, 658; Whisky insurrection and, 489, 621; Ky. resolutions (1795), 622; demand for free port (1795), 622; eastern states and (1795), 623; and Nootka Sound dispute, 07 i. 279; Texan negotiations and treaty for, below mouth of the Red (1840-42), 07 ii. 507-509, 512, 548, 557, 576, 620, 623, 08 ii. 88-89, 98-99, 138, 142-144, 243; and secession, 11 ii. 535; and C. S. A. tariff, 545, 546; in Ghent negotiations, 13 ii. 320, 337.

Mississippi Valley, real issue of French and Indian War, P iii. 63n.; movement during Civil War for ship canals with Great Lakes, 96 i. 341-343, 348, 354; bulletin of MSS. collections, 05 i. 270; French records, 353-366; coop. search and cat. of French archives on, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-154, 09. 289-292, 10.

32, 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 36, 201-205, 13 i. 37, 211-215, 14 i. 301-304; as a section, 10. 155; necessity of Union to (1801), 161n. *See also* next title; Far West; "Louisiana" titles; Mississippi River; Missouri River; Northwest; Ohio Valley; Southwest; West.

Mississippi Valley Historical Association, meetings, joint sessions with A. H. A. (1907), 07 i. 21; (1908), 08 i. 23; (1910), 10. 25-28; (1911), 11 i. 26; (1912), 12. 27, 28, 41; (1913), 13 i. 45-46; (1914), 14 i. 30, 37, 38; founding, 07 i. 64; proposed union with Ohio Valley Hist. Assoc., 10. 26, 245; com. on teachers of history, 12. 60; projected *Review*, 13 i. 209; organization and activities (1913), 230; (1914), 14 i. 343; and A. H. A., 74.

Mississippi Valley Historical Review, projected, 13 i. 209.

Missouri, and swamp land law, P i. 92; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 198); ter. slavery, 91. 144, 146; status of electoral vote (1821), 93. 270-271, 276-279; and success of C. S. A., 94. 41; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 88, 94, 339, 343; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132n.; legislature on interstate movement of free negroes, 210n.; const. conven. and 13th amend., 218n.; separate schools for negroes, 277n.; call for fed. conven. (1861), 283n.; sale of vagrants, 98. 110n.; qualification for office, 99 i. 123, 124n.; old-age limit for judges, 126n.; educ. qual. for judges, 133n.; Benton's fight for reelec. (1849), 99 ii. 770, 771, 1199, 02 ii. 229, 471-473, 11 ii. 159-160, 167, 172; S. B. Harding on party struggles during Civil War, 00 i. 87-103; struggle over disunion, 88-97, 11 ii. 568, 570; pres. vote (1860), 00 i. 88; attitude of Jackson, 88-89; call of conven., popular vote on action provided for, 90; parties on secession, 90; conven., 91-94; Jackson's reply to call for troops, 94; Jackson-Lyon struggle, 94-95; polit. result of Lyon's action, 95; reassembling of conven., deposition of pro-secession admin., 96-97; emancipation struggle, 97-102; beginning of emancipation party, 97; Fremonts' proc., 98, 02 ii. 502-503; Unionist division on emancipation, 00 i. 98; conven. of 1863, postponed emancipation, 99; Radical mass conven., delegation to Lincoln, 99-101; Radical success, 101; conven. of 1865, emancipation without compensation, disfranchisement of Secessionists, 102; develop. of Liberal Republicans, 103.—Milit. govt. during Civil War, 467, 471, 475-488; milit. affairs (Sept. 1862), 02 ii. 92, 94, 98; need of money, 500; contract frauds, public excite-

ment over Frémont's removal, 501, 504-509; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; and trans-Miss. removal of Indians, 290, 292, 295, 362, 363; removal of Indians from, 395; French settlement, 08 i. 323; Span. govt. of region, 323; in pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 377; senatorial contest (1853) and genesis of Kan.-Neb. bill, 14 i. 261-264, 276, 279. *See also* Border states; Mississippi Valley; Missouri compromise; South; STATES; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 291-292, 314, 05 ii. 610-614, 1028; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547-548, 09. 587, 10. 520, 11 i. 629-630; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 17; REPORT by Jonas Viles, 08 i. 319-364; contents of report, 321; ter. records, 324, 363; divisions and conditions, character of state, 324-326; in office of gov., 327; in office of sec. of state, 327-345; in office of auditor, 351-356; in office of treasurer, 356; Viles on lessons from destruction of capitol (1911), 11 i. 337-341; extent of loss, 339.—Banking, 08 i. 341; Black Hawk war, 361; boundary, 06 ii. 26, 33, 34, 08 i. 351, 10. 394; building and loan, 08 i. 341, 360; capital, 344; civil service, 327, 329-333; Civil War, 361-362; Confederate, 335; const. conven., 338; corporation, 340-341, 343; educ., 332, 356-357; elec., 336, 337, 343-344; exec., 327-334; extradition, 334; Indian, 344; insurance, 341, 355, 357-359; internal improvement, 350; Kansas border, 344; labor statistics, 360; land, 323, 345-351; legislative, 335-338, 344-345, 11 i. 339; license, 08 i. 343, 353; Mex. War, 361; militia, 362; Mormon, 344; pardon, 327, 333; public accounts, 352-353; public debt, 353-354; public land, 11 i. 339; public printing, 08 i. 344; railroad, 337, 339, 354, 355, 359; seals, 345; Seminole war, 337, 344, 361; Span., 323, 345, 348-349; Span.-Am. War, 362; supreme ct., 363-364; taxation, 354-356; trade mark, 343; warrants and vouchers, 11 i. 339.

Missouri, U. S. S., dipl. corps visits (1842), 07 ii. 558.

Missouri, university of, materials on polit. sci., 04. 691; bibl. of social sci. pubs., 05 ii. 614; records, 08 i. 332.

Missouri compromise, and state rights, 91. 146; provisions, 147; and politics of slavery, 147-148; and Texas, 148; extension to the Pacific, 150, 99 ii. 760, 1132, 11 ii. 61, 62, 89, 92-94, 123, 150. 154, 185-187, 190, 193, 200, 202, 206, 363, 14 i. 250; repeal, justification of it, 91. 155, 01 ii. 171, 11 ii. 342, 364, 412; J. A. Woodburn on hist. significance, 93. 251-297; fed. slavery questions previous

to controversy, 251-254; right of property in La.-purchase treaty, 253, 283, 286; origin and slavery equilibrium in Senate, 254; petitions for statehood, 255; Tallmadge state restrictive amendment, 255; deadlock on amend. (1819), 256; Ark. Ter. bill, 256; popular agitation, 257; Taylor's state prohibitory amend. l. (1820), 258, 261; Senate junction of Me. and Mo. bills, 258-260; proposal and Senate adoption of ter. compromise line, 260; deadlock on junction and line, 261; conference and adoption of compromise, 262-264; state restrictionists and compromise, 264; exclusion of free negroes by Mo., 265; House debate on this, 266-270, 273-276; House rejects admission, 270; question of status of Mo. and her electoral vote, 270-271, 276-279; Senate amend. on exclusion of free negroes, 271-272; compromise report of House com. of 13, 272; report rejected, 273, 276; charge of breach of faith, 275, 280; renewal and adoption of second compromise, 280; review of debate on slavery restrictions, 281-289; const. right as to restrictions, 281, 284-287; precedents of conditioning admission, 282; right to introduce slavery after admission, 283, 287; plea of "diluting slavery," 283-284, 289; evils of slavery, 284; injustice of increasing slave representation, 287-288; permanent significance of struggle, 289-297; right over ter. slavery not involved, 289-292; contest unexpected, 292; as indicating change of southern attitude on slavery, 292-294; as first marking sectionalism, and identifying South and slavery, 294; as precedent for conditioning admission, 295; relation to Civil War, 296-297.—Expected admission of state (1821), 99 ii. 181; declared unconst., 01 ii. 176; and trans-Miss. colonization of Indians, 06 i. 342, 379; F. H. Hodder on side lights from ter. standpoint, 09. 153-161; local resolutions against restrictions, 153; movement for two states, 153; editorial comment on restrictions and delay (1819), 153-155; and sectional dominance, 154, 157, 158; reception, 155; const. election, 155; conven. and constitution, 155-157; comments by senators-elect on second compromise, 157-160; and Fla. treaty, 158-160; evasion of second, 160, 161; discrepancy in second, 160, 00 i. 14.—Toombs on, as southern victory (1845), 11 ii. 62; Stephens on enforcement (1848), 119-120; popular sovereignty and extension of line, 203. *See also* Kansas-Nebraska act; SLAVERY.

Missouri Fur Company, papers, 12. 154.

Missouri Gazette, and slavery, 09. 155.

Missouri Historical and Philosophical Society, bibl., 05 i. 613.

- Missouri Historical Society, aim, 04. 120, 121; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 291; (1913), 13 i. 230; bibl., 05 ii. 611-612, 1028; and coöp. search of French archives, 09. 200, 11 i. 254, 12 i. 214; collections, method of addition, 10. 254; new quarters, 13 i. 208. *Missouri Intelligencer*, on Mo. compromise bill, 09. 153.
- Missouri Pacific Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354; Neb. records, 10. 409.
- Missouri River, exploration, P i. 257, 258; expedition for establishing post on upper (1818-20), 99 ii. 134-136, 138, 148, 150, 153-154, 159-160, 168-171; predecessors of Lewis and Clark in exploration, 08 i. 185-195; expeditions of Span. Co. of Explorers, 186, 189-193; Evans's map, 186; Mackay's map, Mackay and Perrin du Lac's trip, 187-189; Span. forts, 193; early fur trade, 09. 87; Neb. records on "cut-off," 10. 396.
- Missouri State Historical Society, aim, 04. 120; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904-12), 234, 05 i. 217, 06 i. 157, 08 i. 161, 09. 321, 10. 265, 11 i. 297, 12. 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 292; (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11 i. 290; (1912), 12. 228; (1913), 13 i. 229; bibl., 05 ii. 613; and coöp. search of French archives, 11 i. 254, 13 i. 214; new bldg., 208.
- Missouri Valley Historical Society, Kan. City Hist. Soc. becomes, 13 i. 209; organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 342.
- Mist, Jacob A. Uittenhage de, arrest (1798), 12. 377.
- Mitchel, Ormsby M., at West Point, 96 i. 45; sells captured confed. bonds, 00 i. 493; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21; and Miss. operations (1862), 49, 50.
- Mitchell, Alex., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Mitchell, D: B., gov. of Ga., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 29; from Calhoun (1820) on milit. road, 177; and Creek war (1813), 01 ii. 50; and slave-trade, 157; Creek treaty (1818), 06 i. 322; as Creek agent, 335n.; and Ga. archives, 06 ii. 550.
- Mitchell, D: D., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 35.
- Mitchell, Edwin K., courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 74.
- Mitchell, H.: and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 307.
- Mitchell, Jas. C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 340; and Cherokee, 06 i. 362; and Indian state, 07 i. 93.
- Mitchell, Jas. S., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Mitchell, J.: F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95).
- Mitchell, J.: of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Mitchell, J: H., fed const. amend. proposed by, 98 ii. 421.
- Mitchell, (?) Robt., dines with Adams (1798), 13 ii. 73.
- Mitchell, S: C.: in A. H. A.: of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1913), 12. 68; of program com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; address at luncheon (1912), 27.
- Mitchell, S: L. *See* Mitchell.
- Mitchell, T.: disclosure of proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1027, 1029.
- Mitchell, W: L., and slavery question (1850), 11 ii. 194; Disunionist (1850), 207, 208; and Univ. of Ga. (1861), 567.
- Mitchelson, Jos. G., coin collection, 13 i. 243.
- Mitcherly, Christian, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Mitchill, S: L., and science, 89. 73 (*also* P iv. 116); and a nat. acad. of scis., 89. 112n. (*also* P iv. 158n); const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 246, 330; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 149n.
- Mithobius, Hektor, and South Co., P ii. 316.
- Mithras cult, Hadrian and, 14 i. 122.
- Mix contracts, investigation (1826), 99 ii. 239, 241, 242, 791.
- Miyakawa, Masuji, naturalized, 14 i. 86.
- Mnevis of Heliopolis, and Gurzil of Corippus, 12. 141.
- Mobile, Ala., bibl., 97. 1062-1071; strength (1862), 02 ii. 344; preparations against (1863), 400; attack (1865), 457; hist. soc., 04. 251; records, 537-538; fed. land office, 540; fed. ct. records, 544; cotton exchange records, 553; church records, 544-547; milit. preparation (1861), 11 ii. 558; Brit. attack (1815), 13 ii. 380. *See also* Iberville Historical Society.
- Mobile and Girard Railroad, records, 04. 506.
- Mobile Bay, Canby and capture, 02 ii. 446; ram *Tennessee*, 446.
- Mobile County, Ala., records, 04. 527-534.
- Mobile (Ala.) *Daily Register*, Forsyth as editor, 10. 142.
- Mobile (Ala.) *Mercury*, on illicit slave-trade, 91. 172.
- Mobley, (?) J. M., and habeas corpus controversy in Ga. (1864), 11 ii. 642.
- Mock, Johanna, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Modern history, desire for emphasis in secondary schools, 10. 214, 234-236; plan of com. of five retaining old blocks, 236; as third year's work in new schedule, 236-240; commerce as field, 11 ii. 39-41; A. H. A. conference (1912), 12. 39, 142-149; (1914), 14 i. 37; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 323; A. H. A. conference on social and indus. aspects, 13 i. 31-33. *See also* European history; HISTORY.

- Modern Language Association of America, meeting (1891), 91. 3; (1894), 94. 2.
- Modeste*, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Modon, Antonio da, Turkish negotiations (1539), 14 i. 162.
- Modyford, *Sir Jas.*, lt.-gov. of Old Providence, commission, 11 i. 511.
- Modyford, *Sir T.*, on labor and free trade in Brit. W. I. (1670), 00 i. 144, 146, 147, 149; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 497; plan against Span. Am. (1654), 07 i. 196; gov. of Jamaica, commission, revocation, and instructions, 11 i. 446; arrest ordered, 447.
- Moesia, Hadrian's policy, 14 i. 117.
- Moffat, *Dr. T.*; R. I. loyalist, papers, 03 i. 557.
- Mogk, Eugen, on Snorre, 08 i. 108.
- Mogmilun, Patrick, naturalized, 06 ii. 191.
- Mogolion, Juan I. F., papers, 09. 474.
- Mohammed II, concessions to foreigners, 00 i. 514.
- Mohammed Ali. *See* Mehemet Ali.
- Mohammedanism, state support in Algiers, P ii. 492, 493; courses in Am. colleges on, 07 i. 72-73, 76; arrested in Philippines by Legazpi, 154. *See also* Jerusalem, kingdom of; Ottoman Turks; RELIGION.
- Mohammed Sald *Pasha*, Paris case, letter from Lincoln (1861), 95. 409-410.
- Mohawk Indians, most eastward extension, 95. 99*n*. *See also* Iroquois.
- Mohawk River, Gen. Gage and land grant on, 13 i. 399.
- Mohegan Indians, proceedings concerning (1743), 00 i. 35; Conn. land controversy, 03 i. 302, 12. 110, 13 i. 357, 359, 377, 378, 380, 402.
- Mohegan lands, controversy, 03 i. 302, 12. 110, 13 i. 357, 359, 377, 378, 380, 402.
- Moir, *Jas.*, on Cape Fear settlements (1742), 95. 173; character, 237.
- Molse, —, and fed. office at Charleston (1849), 11 ii. 155.
- Moissonner, —, of Baltimore (1794), 97. 610; French consul there, displaced, 03 ii. 385.
- Molasses act, violation in N. Eng., P iv. 403; policy, opposition to passage, 05 i. 85; enforcement during French and Indian War, 06 i. 184; evasion, 186; as weapon against French W. I., amendment (1764), 186-189; colon, opposition to amend., 189. *See also* Acts of trade.
- Molé, *Comte L. M.*, and Texas (1838), 07 ii. 343, 354; and recog. of Texas (1838), discussions and corresp. with Texan agent, 08 ii. 1206-1217, 1220-1224; and commercial arrangement with Texas (1838), 1224-1226, 1229, 1233-1235; and passports for Texan citizens, 1226; resignation, 1239.
- Mole St. Nicolas, Haiti, capture (1793), 03 ii. 274, 283, 365.
- Molesworth, Hender, lt.-gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445; commissions and instructions, 448; to return, 13 i. 338; proposals on Jamaica, 339; recognisance vacated, 341.
- Molezieux, *Émile*, on city of Washington, 95. 294.
- Molière, —, and Am. funds (1799), 12. 551.
- Molina, —, memoir on Span. Am. (1768), 07 i. 211.
- Molin, *T.*; Miranda's sec., Brit. pension, 07 i. 413; goes to Venezuela, 438; mission for Brit. aid (1812), 466; efforts for Miranda's release, 483.
- Molinier, *Émile*, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Molitor, —, and Anti-Nebraska party, 02 ii. 259.
- Molitor, Gabriel J. J., and Ital. campaign (1799), 12. 554.
- Molitor, Ulrich, on witchcraft, P iv. 256.
- Moll, Herman, map (1720) on La., P i. 476.
- Moll, W.; and study of history, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 31).
- Mollerat, Juan B., and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.
- Mollet, —, map of Trinidad (1798), 07 i. 331*n*.
- Moltke, *Graf Helmuth K. B. von*, as follower of Grant's strategy, 08 i. 247; and Nikolsburg negotiations, 09. 137, 139; and study of milit. history, 12. 162-164.
- Moluccas, Span.-Port. controversy over ownership, 91. 114-119, 130.
- Mommsen, Theodor, as histn., P i. 53, 00 i. 64, 04. 76 81; on Cicero, 98. 22; on Gibbon, 99 i. 53; honor. member A. H. A., 00 i. 18, 24; on imperialism, 01 i. 79; A. H. A. resolution on, 03 i. 48; on Rome and Egypt, 13 i. 114.
- Mompesson, Roger, of Lovelace's council, 91. 278.
- Monace, Ernesto, and study of history of romance languages, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Monarchs, apocryphal ports., 13 i. 89.
- Monarchy, Eng. king's const. responsibility, P iii. 64; German, 134, 137; reactionist on, P iv. 77-81; prerogative in Morocco, 228; relation of Brit., to Canada, 91. 341-342; Adet on desire in U. S. for (1796), 03 ii. 888, 901, 916, 949, 979, 1038, 1090; spirit of absolutism in colon. Span.-Am., 11 i. 146; Eng. royal income (13th century), 14 i. 85; oriental origin of divinity, 111. *See also* CLASS; GOVERNMENT; Royal purveyance; Sovereignty.
- Monasticism, at Manila, 04. 139; of 12th cent., 06 i. 48; period, 12. 91. *See also* Abbots; Roman Catholic Church; orders by name.
- Monck, C: S., 4th viscount, gov.-gen. of Canada, and confed. activity, 96 i. 344, 345, 347, 351.

Monckton, Robt., gov. of N. Y., 06 ll. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 493; com. and instructions, 499; lt.-gov. of N. S., 501, 504; coms., 505.

Monell, Jas., papers, 00 ii. 100.

Money, in *Europe*: value of florin, P ll. 178*n.*; of guilder, 214*n.*; of daler and rix dollar (1624), 242*n.*; of schilling Lübs, 333*n.*; of ducat (1525), 91. 166*n.*; changes guild in Florence, 303; Florentine coinage during Renaissance, florin, 307; livre tournois, 93. 307*n.*, 03 ii. 125; mint in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419-420; recoinage in feudal times, 420; control of coinage in City of Langres (c. 887), 99 i. 505; coinage in med. Switzerland, 02 i. 219; Rus. (1813), 13 ii. 412, 500; drain and decline of ancient culture, 14 i. 31. *See also* Finances.

In *America*: colon. bounty on import of specie, P iii. 470; wampum, P iv. 397; piece of eight, 92. 175*n.*; scarcity in colon. N. C. (c. 1765), 94. 154; value of dollar in Va. and Pa. (1787), 96 i. 535; Calhoun's currency policy (1834), 99 ii. 332, 333; debased, in Brit. W. I. (c. 1675), 00 i. 167, 187; value of S. C. currency (1730), 309; royal proc. on, in colonies, 03 i. 306-308, 13 i. 360; bill in Congress (1792), 03 ii. 106; imperial aspect of Am. colon. system as field of research, 08 i. 117; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 676-677, 10. 599-602, 11 i. 704-706; in Va. (1677), 13 i. 329; value of foreign, in colonies, 356, 380; N. H. proc. on (1770), 401. *See also* Gold; FINANCES; Mint; Numismatics; Paper money; Silver.

Monge, Gaspard, minister of marine, 94. 260; and plan against Span. Am. (1792), 07 i. 291, 293, 293*n.*

Monges, J: A., consul in Texas, 07 ii. 354.

Monier, Anthony, and Usselinx, P ii. 252; and South Co., 267, 271.

Monier, Cattarina, and Usselinx, P ii. 346,

Moñino, José *See* Floridablanca.

Moniteur, as source on Napoleonic era, 14 i. 182.

Monk, Christopher. *See* Albemarle.

Monk, G: *See* Albemarle.

Monk, Maria, faked exposures, 99 i. 405.

Monk v. Morris, 99 i. 224.

Monmouth, Jas. Fitzroy [Scott], duke of [earl of Doncaster], and Great Elector, 08 i. 28; petition for colon. lands, 13 i. 334.

Monmouth, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.

Monmouth County (N. J.) Historical Association, bibl., 05 ii. 634; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 230; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

Monmouth patent, N. J., independent action under, 97. 422.

Monmouth rebellion, participants sent to W. I., 13 i. 339, 340.

Monod, Gabriel, and Ranke, P iii. 111; and study of history, P iv. 64 (*also* 89. 41).

Monographic history of U. S., A. H. A. and, 99 i. 25, 27, 32, 00 i. 18-19, 25, 01 i. 37.

Monographs, historical, A. H. A. com. to consider publishing, 94. 13; use by general histns., 99 i. 62. *See also* Herbert Baxter Adams prize; Justin Winsor prize; Military history prize.

Monopolies, govt., 01 i. 73; and trusts, 74; dependent on govt. support, 76; efforts of Va. Co. to secure, 06 i. 163, 166, 167; royal tobacco, in Span. Am., 07 i. 221; govt. admin. in colon. Span. Am., 08 i. 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Forestalling; Trusts.

Monro, Alex. blog. note, 13 ii. 438*n.*

Monroe, Jas., *pre-presidential years*: and La. purchase, P i. 255, 03 i. 97-100, 13 ii. 156; and attack on Washington (1814), P ii. 59, 60, 68; writings, P iii. 17, 94. 282, 284, 289, 98. 43, 584, 00 i. 602, 05 i. 203; and Vidal case, P iii. 320; at William and Mary, P iv. 462, 463; pres. candidacy (1808), P v. 432; (1816), 99 ii. 127; and Yazoo claims, P v. 436; and a nat. observatory, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 151); and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 372, 375, 379-387; *View*, reply to it, Murray on it, 96 i. 800, 03 ii. 1081, 12. 390, 403; French mail for (1798), 96 i. 812, 814; address to, on leaving France (1796), 813; on reception of Fauchet, 03 ii. 330*n.*; Fauchet on French mission, 333, 377, 392, 412, 11 i. 158; and Jay treaty and French commercial negotiations, 03 ii. 344, 562, 605, 619, 638, 763, 933, 11 i. 160; and emigrés (1794), 03 ii. 381; and consul-general at Paris, 394; as French partisan, 422, 451, 11 i. 158; reception in Paris, effect in U. S., 03 ii. 442, 474, 476; indiscretions feared, 490; on Jay, 579; on French regulation of neutral trade (1795), 643; recall (1796), reception on return, 925-926, 950, 1004, 1045, 1070; protest against Mangourit's appt., 931*n.*, 932*n.*; Pickering corresp., 1058; from H. Toulmin (1813) on W. Fla. archives, 04. 530; and public land system, 05 i. 238; and Indians in War of 1812, 06 i. 264*n.*; and Miranda, desire for information on Hamilton (1797), 07 i. 252*n.*, 305; and Venezuelan commission (1810-11), letter from Pontc, 452-453, 527; and polit. growth of the West (c. 1808), 11 i. 170; and early Mex. revolutionary agents, 199-215 [*see* Mexico]; Murray on (1797), 12. 369; Eustace's attack on (1798), 490, 499; on proposed com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 149, 152, 157; on R. I. contest (1784), 150*n.*;

negotiations on impressment (1806), 13 ii. 233; and Alopeus, 501.

Correspondence on peace negotiation (1813-14): hitherto printed letters from peace commissioners, 13 ii. 243, 245, 293, 298, 315, 318, 347.—From J. Q. Adams, 267.—To Baring Bros. on credit for peace mission, 214.—To Bayard: outfit, Harris, uniform, 210; sending of instructions, 212; cipher, passports, salary and contingencies, 213; attachés, 214; passport, 216; approval of instructions, 222.—From Bayard: appt. to mission, 204; uniform, chance to study instructions, 217; approval of instructions, 221; plans for meeting at Gottenburg, Brit. appts., departure from St. Petersburg, no notification of Brit. declining mediation, 279.—To R. G. Beasley on offer and acceptance of direct negotiations, 251.—To Castlereagh on safe conduct for dispatch vessel, 344.—From Clay and Russell, 285, 287.—From Cockburn, 343.—To commissioners: instructions on Baltic powers and neutral rights, Indian traders, 204; U. S. and Fla., 214; commercial negotiations with Russia, neutral rights, 215; commercial negotiations with Gt. Bn., 216; indemnity, 219; Brit. safe conduct, 219; Fla., 222; instructions on blockade and impressment, progress of war, cession of Canada, protection of Am. supporters in Canada, boundary, 226; rejection of Gallatin, instructions in case of Brit. declining, Rus. treaty, Swedish mission, 239; attaché, 256; instructions on cession of Canada, reason for Brit. declining mediation, Baltic powers and neutral rights, no combinations with other powers, 263; Brit. reasons for declining mediation, impressment, 272.—From commissioners: Rus. second effort, unofficial news of Brit. declining mediation, *Neptune*, plans for departure from St. Petersburg, 246; reasons for closing mission there, 257; change of place of meeting to Ghent, arrival there, 305.—With Daschkoff on safe conduct for mission, 220.

As president and after: and Monroe doctrine, Schouler on authorship, P i. 283, 02 i. 30, 05 i. 125-131; civil service under, table of removals, P i. 335-338, 398, 99 i. 72; appt. of M. C.'s to office, P i. 335, 343*n.*; and four-year-tenure law, 399; and Columbian College, letter on it (1821), 89. 76, 76*n.* (*also* P iv. 119, 120*n.*); and science, 89. 93 (*also* P iv. 138); and Clay as Speaker, 91. 262; harmonizing effect of times, 95. 391; const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 177, 334, 335, 337; and internal improvements, veto, 261; and nat. university, 274; and Cuba, 97. 201, 205; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 25-39; Calhoun's corresp. during

admin., 130-229; letters from Calhoun (1817-27), 131, 137-142, 163, 174, 188, 191, 193, 197, 199, 214, 225, 226, 251, 253 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; and proposed exploration of Texas (1818), 147; and Jackson-Scott controversy, 152, 154; and Jed. Morse's report on Indian tour, 183-184; finan. difficulties, 229; and Jackson controversy, letters from Calhoun (1727-31), 242, 254, 255, 260-264, 266, 273, 275, 276, 283, 284, 288, 295, 297, 314, 321, 343; claims, 263, 277; illness and death, 296, 297; Calhoun on character, 298; and Georgia and Creeks and Cherokee, 01 ii. 52, 54-56, 69, 70, 06 i. 324-326, 339; and Napoleonic confederacy, 04. 23; character as pres., 05 i. 125, 127; Indian policy, 06 i. 276, 281, 286*n.*, 287, 288, 313, 317, 321*n.*, 07 i. 91; and removal of Seminole, 06 i. 327*n.*, 328, 330.

Monroe, Jas., hitherto printed letter from Chase (1863), 02 ii. 22.

Monroe, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 112.

Monroe, Ft., artillery school (1823), 99 ii. 208.

Monroe County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.

Monroe County, Neh., officials (1859), 10. 406.

Monroe County (Ind.), Historical Society, organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 288; (1913), 13 i. 227; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 297.

Monroe doctrine, genesis, P i. 281-283; authorship, Schouler on Monroe's claim, 283, 05 i. 125-131; reception in Europe, P i. 283, 284, 11 i. 33; no legislative sanction, P i. 284; and Cuha, 285, 97. 270-277; and French in Mexico, P i. 285, 95. 9; and Isthmian transit and canal, P i. 286-288, 99 ii. 1170; importance, P i. 289; and claim to wild ter., P iv. 290; principles, 91. 133; and La. purchase, 97. 159; Calhoun on (1824), 99 ii. 218; Yucatan affair (1848), 755, 756, 1169, 1172; development in Monroe's mind, 02 i. 30; Jefferson's statement of principle (1790), 04. 420, 423; Monroe's corresp. with Jefferson and Madison, 05 i. 128-130; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 168; Mex. offer of Texas to Gt. Bn. (1837), 216; policy of coöp. with Gt. Bn. and France in Texas, 07 ii. 632, 08 ii. 116, 136, 165; hihl. (1909-11), 09. 660, 10. 584, 11 i. 690-691; Canning's adverse policy, 11 i. 34; no contemp. suggestion of name, 34. *See also* FOREIGN RELATIONS; Holy Alliance; Isthmian transit; Latin America; Manifest destiny; Panama Congress.

Mons, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306; in 1814, 13 ii. 511.

Monson, Sir Edmund, arbitrator, 91. 77.

Monson, J.; *baron*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.

Montabello, Napoléon Lannes, *2d duc de*, and Texas (1839), 08 ii. 1248, 1251.

Montacute, W.; in France (1331), 00 i. 552.

Montagne, French privateer (1794), 03 ii. 857.

Montagu, Lord C: G., gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 546; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 433; coms. and instructions, 436-437, 13 i. 396.

Montagu, E: *See* Manchester.

Montagu, J.; *2d duke of*, W. I. grant, 03 i. 199, 13 i. 368, 370.

Montagu, J.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 478; com. and instructions, 482.

Montagu, W: *See* Manchester.

Montagu-Dunk, G: *See* Halifax.

Montague, Andrew J., of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.

Montague, Edmund, Va. agent, corresp. with assembly com. (1759-70), 12. 74-76.

Montague, Fanny (Cadwallader) [Lady Erskine], 92. 147*n*.

Montaigne, Michel E. de, and witchcraft, P iv. 261.

Montalembert. *Mme.* —, and Dedem (1798), 12. 423, 431.

Montalvo, Garcia Ordoñez de. *See* Ordoñez.

Montana, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156; deadlock in elec. of senator (1893), 96 ii. 63*n*; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n*; educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133*n*; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n*. *See also* Far West; STATES.

Archives and hist. materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 292, 05 ii. 614-616; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 17, 12. 299; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 587, 10. 521, 11 i. 630; REPORT by P. C. Phillips, 12 295-303; contents of report, 297; condition, need of legislation, 299; in office of sec. of state, 300-301; in office of auditor, 301-302; in office of treasurer, 302; supplementary report, 14 i. 353.—Atty-gen., 12. 302; bonds (debt), 302; bonds (official), 301; capit. 301; child and animal protection, 303; civil service, 301; codes, 301; const. conven., 300, 301; corporations, 301, 302; elections, 301, 302; gov., 300, 301; health, 303; insane, 300; insurance, 302; judiciary, 302; legislation, 30; legislative, 300, 301; licenses, 301, 302; live stock, 303; notary public, 301; pardons, 300, 301; procs., 300, 301; public lands, 302; punishment, 300; railroads, 303; requisitions, 300; Spanish-American War, 300; statistics, 301; taxation, 301, 302; territorial, 299-302; trade marks, 301; vouchers, 302; warrants, 302.

Montana Historical Society, hist. MSS. in, 00 i. 602; organization and activities

(1906), 05 i. 292; (1908), 08 i. 163; (1909), 09. 316; bibl., 05 ii. 614-616; merged, 10. 63.

Montana Pioneers Society, bibl., 05 ii. 616.

Montana State Library Historical and Miscellaneous Department, 10. 63; and state archives, 12. 299; organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 343.

Montauban, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Montavé, Jacques B. M., and Miranda, 07 i. 300, 301.

Montbéliard, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Montbrison, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Montbrun, —, and Port au Prince (1794), 03 ii. 367.

Moutcalm, L: Jos., *marquis de*, corresp., 11 i. 346.

Montecino, Manuel, taken for Miranda, 07 i. 313*n*.

Monte Cristi, Santo Domingo, trade during French and Indian War, 06 i. 183, 13 i. 391.

Moutelius, J.; in Buckshot war, 02 i. 500.

Montenegro, war of independence, 95. 509, 510; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207.

Monterey, Cal., Mex. plan for line to China, 04. 277; first press, 277; sailor's yarn of Seymour-Sloat race, 08 i. 48, 49; Jones's seizure, 114.

Monterey, Mex., Texas trade (1862), 02 ii. 429.

Montesquieu, C: de Secondat, *baron de la Brède et de*, on spirit of govt., P ii. 10; on right over ocean, P iv. 277; on popular govt., 319; use of theories in Fed. conven., 96 i. 224.

Montesquiou, François X. M., and press censorship (1814), 13 ii. 314, 326.

Montevallo, Ala., fed. land office, 04. 540.

Monteverde, Domingo de, leads loyalist force in Venezuela, 07 i. 462; Fabian policy, 463; Miranda's negotiations and capitulation to, 469-474; on Leon, 472*n*; treacherous seizure of Miranda, 475, 527-528; and escape of Miranda's treasure, 477, 528; arrest of other leaders, 477; later actions, 480.

Montezuma, Mex. warship, at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623, 08 ii. 299, 307, 313, 317; seizure, 784, 1510; Brit.-Texan controversy (1842), 957, 960, 967, 968, 972-974, 977, 984-990, 997-1003, 1005, 1015, 1017-1021, 1023, 1028-1043, 1046-1054, 1056, 1064-1065, 1068, 1077, 1104, 1107, 1401, 1429; abolitionists furnish funds, 1479. *See also* Mexican warsteamers.

Montfaucon, Bernard de, and medieval archæology, 09. 108.

Montfoort, jurisdiction of, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 449.

Montfort, H.; of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202.

Montgomerie, Archibald. *See* Eglinton.

Montgomerie, J.; gov. of N. Y. and N. J., commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 380, 381, 399, 11 i. 490, 497; letter on N. J.

- affairs (1730), 08 i. 461; dates and enrollment of coms., 11 i. 400, 488, 493; death, 488.
- Montgomery. *See also* Montgomerie.
- Montgomery, D: H., and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 230.
- Montgomery, G:, admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Montgomery, Hugh, Cherokee agent, and individual removals, 06 i. 375; and rush to gold lands, 376*n*.
- Montgomery, Jas., and grant of St. John (1773), 13 i. 404.
- Montgomery, J:, atty. gen. of N. C., death (1745), 08 i. 407.
- Montgomery, J:, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n*.
- Montgomery, J: and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1018, 1027, 1034, 1039.
- Montgomery, Joseph, on condition of Congress (1784), 13 i. 147*n*.
- Montgomery, Philip Herbert, 1st earl of [earl of Pembroke], W. I. patent, 03 i. 195*n*.
- Montgomery, R. H., and trade with Confederates in La., 02 ii. 325, 326.
- Montgomery, Sir Roht., proposed grant (1718), 03 i. 199; and S. C., 13 i. 366.
- Montgomery, T:, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 103, 337; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 32.
- Montgomery, T: H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 310.
- Montgomery, T: L., of com., of Nat. Assoc. of State Libraries on public archives, 10. 276*n*.; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 322.
- Montgomery, W:, and Lecompton constitution and English bill, 06 i. 201, 202*n*.; and admin. (1858), 11 ii. 443.
- Montgomery, Aia., bihl., 97. 1077-1079; capital, 04. 490; destruction of capitol (1849), 492; records, 539-540; fed. land office, 540; land office records, 540-542; fed. ct. records, 543. *See also* Montgomery convention.
- Montgomery, Ft., Wash. (1856), 08 i. 384.
- Montgomery convention, A. J. Gerson on inception, 10. 181-187 (*abstract*, 40); relation of ideas of secession and confederation, 181; interstate commissioners, purpose and appt., 181-183; S. C. plan for conven., 183; her interstate commissioners suggest date, 184; suggestion of place, 184-185; indorsements, 185; errors of histns. on inception, 186.
- Montgomery County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 44.
- Montgomery County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bihl., 05 ii. 683, 1028; organization and activities (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 292, 294; (1912), 12. 231; (1914), 14 i. 344.
- Montgomery County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 345; bihl., 05 ii. 806-807, 1017.
- Montgomery County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, bihl., 05 ii. 779.
- Monthly Meeting of Friends, New York, collection, 04. 678. *See also* Quakers.
- Monthoux, A., search of French archives, 13 i. 215.
- Monticello, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50.
- Monticello, Va., A. H. A. at, 08 i. 30.
- Montijo case, 91. 76.
- Montilla, T:, and arrest of Miranda, 07 i. 476*n*.
- Montmorency, Anne de, defeat (1557), 11 i. 102.
- Montmorin, Armand Marc, *comte de*, Vergennes's instructions on Am. policy, P iii. 83; and Nootka Sound controversy, P v. 133, 04. 388, 389, 392, 424, 428-430, 07 i. 281-283; French authorities (1792) on his Am. attitude, 96 i. 959 (*also* 03 ii. 202); letters from Ternant (1791-92), 03 ii. 43-89 (*calendar*, 19-20).
- Montpelier, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Montreal, Canada, hist. socs., P iii. 213, 214, P v. 257, 05 ii. 973, 987, 989, 1000, 1004, 1005.
- Montreal, supposed confed. vessel on Gt. Lakes, 96 i. 345.
- Montreal, Société Historique de, bihl., 05 ii. 1004-1005, 1030; organization and activities (1910), 10. 265; (1914), 14 i. 348; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Montreal Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, bihl., 05 ii. 989-990.
- Monts, Pierre de Guast, *sieur de*, colony, 95. 542, 543.
- Montserrat, commission of lt.-govs. (1671-1771), 11 i. 474-475; gifts to officials (1688), 13 i. 338; office-seekers (1701), 354; war stores (1735), 377; ordnance (1739), 379. *See also* Leeward Islands; West Indies.
- Montville, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 85; town records, 112.
- Monumenta Boica, grant, 91. 39.
- Monumenta Borussica, grant, 91. 39, 47.
- Monumenta Germaniæ Historica, character, P i. 31-32, 53, 09. 298; origin, P iii. 110; expenditure, 91. 38, 47-50, 57.
- Monuments. *See* Historic sites.
- Moody, Dwight L., as evangelist, 99 i. 392*n*.
- Moody, J:, lt.-gov. of Placentia, 11 i. 501; commission and instructions, 503; and lands, 13 i. 368.
- Mooney, Jas., on route of Lawson's journey, 95. 226.
- Moore. *See also* More.
- Moore, —, Brit. consul at Newport, exequatur revoked (1795), 03 ii. 772, 786.
- Moore, —, Methodist minister at Columbia (1805), 96 i. 853.

- Moore, *Capt.* —, at Dunkirk (1814), 13 ii. 516.
- Moore, *Dr.* —, of Houston, in New York (1839), 07 ii. 413.
- Moore, Alfred, of N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Moore, Andrew B., gov. of Ala., letters, 04. 506.
- Moore, Arthur, Va. corresp (1711), 08 i. 491.
- Moore, B.; biog. note, 13 ii. 515*n*.
- Moore, *Capt.* B: D., and disarming of Texan force (1843), 08 ii. 219.
- Moore, Charity (Clarke), 13 ii. 515*n*.
- Moore, C.; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45; sec. Mich. Hist. Com., 14 i. 342.
- Moore, Clement C., and Lady Affleck, 13 ii. 515*n*.
- Moore, Com. Edwin W., and U. S. S. *Sylph*, 07 ii. 31; enters Texan navy, rank, 411, 416; attempt to recruit, measures against, in U. S., 436-442, 449, 1076; rescues American vessel (1842), 555; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 37-40; and mutineers, 101; unauthorized cruise (1843), 174-176, 1089, 1096; squadron on Mex. coast (1840), 643, 645, 683, 686-694, 699, 701, 730; letters: from Texan govt. (Mex. 1840), 651, 695, 696 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; to Treat (Mex. 1840), 693, 713; from Treat (Mex. 1840), 691, 729; with Yucatan govt. (Mex. 1841), 797-798; with Consul Buchanan (Gt. Bn. 1840), 885.—Rescue of Mex. brig, corresp. with commandant at Tampico, 713-716; withdrawal from Yucatan coast (1842), 804; appropriation of gunpowder (1841), 1181, 1182.
- Moore, F: W., in A. H. A.: of hist. MSS. com. (1900-08), 99 i. 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 54, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1900); 00 i. 587-594; (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; (1907), 07 ii. 5; on history in the South, 01 i. 31, 02 i. 31, 03 i. 26; of program com. (1903), 02 i. 13; on value of Denison's letters to Chase, 02 ii. 7; work on Chase corresp., 9; REPORT ON CONFERENCE OF HIST. SOCS. (1904), 04. 221-234; at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; of com. on resolutions (1905), 05 i. 40; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 197*n*.
- Moore, Gabriel, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 342.
- Moore, *Sir* G.; M. P. (1593), 93. 395.
- Moore, G.; Brit. consul at Richmond, ex-equatur revoked (1863), 98. 276.
- Moore, G: F., on oriental history as field for investigation, 12. 29.
- Moore, G: H., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159; on chair of law at Columbia, P iv. 461*n*.
- Moore, G: J., accts. in N. Y. (1744), 00 ii. 83.
- Moore, Gerard D., clerk of Va. ct., P iv. 448.
- Moore, Green, and antirenters, 96 i. 157-159.
- Moore, *Sir* H.; gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 493; com. and instructions, 499-500, 13 i. 396; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445; com. and instructions, 455.
- Moore, H: P., and records of Kings Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 247.
- Moore, J. W., purser in Texan navy (1840), 08 ii. 720.
- Moore, Jacob B., on E: Winslow, 95. 71.
- Moore, Jas. [1], gov. in Carolina, and Indian slave-trade, 95. 642, 00 i. 292; charges against, 341; term, 06 ii. 539.
- Moore, Jas. [2], gov. of S. C., Fla. expedition, 91. 293; term, instructions, 06 ii. 505, 546, 547.
- Moore, Jas., of N. C., g. s. of [1], and war of the Regulation, 94. 177; in Am. Rev., 209; culture, 95. 211.
- Moore, Jas., N. Y. war-supply accts. (1781), 00 ii. 100.
- Moore, Jas. B., receipt for Ill. arms (1812), 09. 402; militia-general (1819), 447.
- Moore, Jas. M., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Moore, J.; Carolina commissions, 06 ii. 501.
- Moore, J.; in N. Y. council (1745), 13 i. 381.
- Moore, J.; in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 381.
- Moore, *Sir* J.; death, 13 ii. 176.
- Moore, J: B., U. S. AND INTERNAT. ARBITRATION, 91. 8, 65-85; pub. writings (to 1892), 445, 92. 268; on democracy and peace, 99 i. 22; speech at A. H. A. meeting (1899), 27; of com. on dependencies (1901), 00 i. 23.
- Moore, Jos. jr., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 310.
- Moore, Joshua, and Wheelock's Indian school, 06 i. 297*n*.
- Moore, Maurice, of N. C., and war of the Regulation, 94. 151*n*., 178; culture, 95. 211; Revolutionary pamphlets, 244.
- Moore, Miles C., gov. of Wash., corresp. and papers, 08 i. 371, 377.
- Moore, N. J., slave case (1845), 08 ii. 387.
- Moore (More), N.; and Free Soc. of Trad-ers, 02 i. 260, 262.
- Moore, Pearce, wounded at Antietam, 11 ii. 606.
- Moore, R.; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, commission, 11 i. 416.
- Moore, *Bishop* R: C., and catholic movement, 99 i. 396.
- Moore, S.; of Woodbridge, N. J. (1683), 03 i. 483.
- Moore, S.; and Mo. compromises, 93. 272*n*., 09. 159, 160.
- Moore, Sydenham, and Raphael Semmes, 11 ii. 534.

- Moore, T. A., clerk of Va. ct., P iv. 448.
- Moore, T.; *poet*, on city of Washington, 95. 294.
- Moore, T.; M. C. from S. C., character and appearance, 96 i. 899; on Duane, 899.
- Moore, T: P., appt. to Columbian mission, P i. 345*n*.
- Moore, *Sir* W.; M. P. (1593), 93. 395.
- Moore, W.; *loyalist*, house at Charlestown, Pa., 97. 538*n*.
- Moore, W.; pres. of Pa. council, 06 ii. 443, 444.
- Moore, W.; and indentured negroes from Barbados (1840), 08 ii. 902, 913-914.
- Moore, W: B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 159.
- Moore, W: G., and cabinet meetings, 14 i. 240.
- Moore, Williamina [Mrs. Phineas Bond], 96 i. 513.
- Moorehead, Warren K.; HIST. SOCS. AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS, 05 i. 210-212; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Moore, J. H., and Whiteman-ride legend, 00 i. 232.
- Moorhead, Minn., normal-school records, 14 i. 432, 448.
- Moors. *See* Barbary powers; *Conversos*.
- Mooshoolatubbe, Choctaw mingo, desire for removal, 06 i. 374, 375.
- Mora, Ignacio de, commandant at Vera Cruz, corresp. with Webb (1841), 08 ii. 752-753.
- Mora, N. Mex., church archives, 09. 488.
- Mora County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 484-485.
- Morales, —, Cuban agent at Washington (1823), 97. 200.
- Morales, Alonzo de, draft of Columbus on, 94. 494.
- Morales, Juan Bautista, Span.-Am. agent in Gt. Bn., 07 i. 209.
- Morals. *See* Ethics.
- Morán, Pedro José, Miranda's servant, 07 i. 486, 487.
- Morang, G.; *Makers of Canada*, 05 i. 214.
- Moraque, W: C., and Calhoun (1846), 99 ii. 1100.
- Morat, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 421.
- Moratoc, name for Roanoke River, P v. 449.
- Moravian Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 854-855, 1022; organization and activities (1912), 12. 231; (1913), 13 i. 233.
- Moravians, and Ger. Reformed Church in Pa., 97. 378; collection of materials on, 04. 687; Indian school, 06 i. 297*n*.; bibl. of Am. (1909-10), 09. 691, 10. 613; mission in Labrador (1769-74), 13 i. 400, 404. *See also* Christianity.
- Moravian Theological Seminary, collection, 04. 687.
- Morawitz, Victor, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Moray, Jas. Stuart, *earl of*, biog. needed. 10. 58.
- Mordant, C: *See* Peterborough.
- More, H.; on conditions in Md., 00 i. 112, 117, 119*n*.
- More, Hiram, attacked by antirenters, 96 i. 157.
- More, N: *See* Moore.
- More, *Sir* T.; and Erasmus, 98. 367, 368; character, 367, 368; port. used for Erasmus, 13 i. 96.
- Morea Company, 06 i. 163, 165*n*., 174. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Moreau, Jean V., battle of Cassano, 96 i. 821; Ital. campaign (1799), 12. 554, 568, 569, 573, 579; battle of Trebbia, 575; Ger. campaign (1800), 669, 673; and armistice, 671; defeat (1796), 13 ii. 27. and Am. peace mission (1813), 242*n*., 447, 448; death, 242*n*., 460, 473; funeral, 474.
- Moreau de St. Méry, Médéric L. E., work on Span. Santo Domingo, 03 ii. 839, 944.
- Moreau de St. Méry collection, 11 i. 346.
- Morehead, C: S., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344; com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138.
- Morehead, Jas. T., and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 241; lt.-gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 346.
- Morel, J: H., and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 355.
- Moreland Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Morell, W. H., Mo. engineer, 08 i. 337.
- Moreno, *Comte de*, on diplomacy, 98. 290.
- Moreprovan, —, name assumed by Miranda, 07 i. 263.
- Moreton, —, goes to Ghent (1814), 13 ii. 314.
- Moreton, Jos., Carolina instructions, commissions, corresp., 06 ii. 500-502.
- Moret y T'rendergast, Segismundo, emancipation law, 97. 259.
- Morey, F: A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Morfit, H: M., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 25, 26; Am. secret agent in Texas (1836), 100, 103, 110, 122, 125; report, 158, 159, 453; and special Mex. mission (1842), 521; and archives of Texan legation (1842), 571.
- Morford, Westley, of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 79.
- Morgan, —, papers, 00 ii. 293.
- Morgan, —, La. candidacy for fed. congress (1862), 02 ii. 335.
- Morgan, *Major* —, on Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 645.
- Morgan, Danl., and Lyon-Griswold affair, 13 ii. 49.
- Morgan, E.; dep.-gov. of Jamaica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 446.
- Morgan, E: B., pres. Col. Hist. and Nat. History Soc., 09. 313, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 339.

- Morgan, Edwin D., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 369; and Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 486.
- Morgan, Edwin V., SLAVERY IN N. Y., P v. 6, 337-350 (*abstract*, 90. 87-88); on civil service in dependencies, 99 i. 23; of A. H. A. com. on guests (1899), 42.
- Morgan, Evan, of Philadelphia, 92. 147n.
- Morgan, G.; Indiana colony, 95. 598.
- Morgan, G.; on Hessian fly, 96 i. 593.
- Morgan, G.: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 75n., 392, 394; reported resignation from army (1862), 02 ii. 50.
- Morgan, G. W., as postmaster at Wash., Ga., 11 ii. 722.
- Morgan, Sir H.; on privateers (1680), 00 i. 152; as buccaneer, 07 i. 197; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 447; suspended from Jamaican council, 18 i. 335.
- Morgan, Jas. D., pres. Columbia Hist. Soc., 18 i. 226.
- Morgan, Dr. J.; of Philadelphia, collection, P iii. 504; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); biog. note, 92. 147n.
- Morgan, J.; and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Morgan, J.: Pierpont, loan exhibit, 09. 39.
- Morgan, Mrs. J.: Pierpont, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Morgan, J.: T., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 116, 402, 403, 405, 409, 410.
- Morgan, Junius S., gift to Ga. archives, 06 ii. 551.
- Morgan, W.: Brit. privateersman (1793), 97. 535.
- Morgan, W.: disappearance and Antimasonry, 02 i. 371; investigations of disappearance, 376, 386, 392-393; monument, 536n.
- Morgan, W.: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 189, 348.
- Morgan collection of La. papers, 12. 280.
- Morgantown, W. Va., Transallegheny Hist. Soc., 05 ii. 942.
- Morgarten, battle of (1315), 98. 361.
- Morice, Adrien G., on Tabcau, 08 i. 190n.
- Morillo, Francisco de, letters from Columbus, 94. 465-466.
- Morillo, Pablo, and Jos. Bonaparte's designs (1815), 07 i. 528.
- Morin, C.; of Canada (1675), 99 i. 214.
- Moriscos. *See Conversos*.
- Morley, G.; provost-marshal of S. C., petition, 13 i. 377.
- Morley, J.; *viscount*, on cabinet govt., P iv. 312, 313; on Macaulay, 99 i. 58, 00 i. 60.
- Mormonism, Supreme Ct. on polygamy, P ii. 418-419, 430, 501-505; question to Calhoun on attitude towards, 99 ii. 890; letters on Mormon war, 00 i. 605; Mo. records, 08 i. 344; records of war in Ill., 09. 423; bibl. (1909-11), 691-692, 10. 613-614, 11 i. 718; church records, 12. 155; as phase of Am. Christianity, 13 i. 34; material in Brayman papers, 14 i. 299; Harvard collection, 341. *See also* Christianity; Utah.
- Mormon war, letters on, 00 i. 605.
- Morning Star, Dutch ship, seizure (1657), 10. 105.
- Morocco, T. Williams on hist. survivals, P iv. 215-234; topog., 215-217; openhaud tallman, 217; "Roman" as name for Christian, 218; use of "Caliph," 219; mode of travel, 219-221; communication, freight, 221-223; character and extent of authority, 222-225; relig. and civil govt., 224; judicial system, 225-228; right of asylum, 227; royal prerogative, 228; milit. organ., 228-231; land tenure, 229, 231-234; entail, 233; water rates, 233; mortgage system, 234.—Am. treaty, 97. 480; draft Eng. treaty (1701), 13 i. 354. *See also* Barbary powers.
- Morocco Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Moros, Garcia de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Morpeth, *Viscount*. *See* Carlisle, G.: W.: F.: Morrell, B.: W., voyages, 04. 276.
- Morrey, Humphrey, first mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 234.
- Morrill, Justin S., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; Morrill law, 89. 113, 146-148 (*also* P iv. 160, 187-189).
- Morrill, Lot M., letters (1861-62), 08 i. 276.
- Morrill collection of Indian relics, 09. 317.
- Morrill law, effect, 89. 113-114 (*also* P iv. 160); text, 89. 146-148 (*also* P iv. 187-189); institutions subsidized under, 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 192-202). *See also* Agricultural colleges.
- Morris, —, French and Indian War contractor, P iv. 376, 378, 379.
- Morris, C.: prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462n.
- Morris, C.; on illicit slave-trade, 91. 167; commands *Congress*, 99 ii. 132; return from cruise (1820), 174.
- Morris, C.; prof. at Univ. of Ga., 11 ii. 706.
- Morris, C.: N., INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS IN OHIO, P iii. 351-380 (*abstract*, 256); pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 310.
- Morris, E.: J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 360.
- Morris, Capt. G.: N., transfer (1821), 99 ii. 191.
- Morris, Gouverneur, on declaring acts void, P ii. 47; papers, P iii. 25; in Fed. conven.: on new states and ter. govt., 428, 91. 135, 93. 246, 98. 321, 322, 03 i. 77-79; in representative debate, 93. 234, 240; on provision for amend., 96 ii. 17; on citizenship and office, 99 i. 111; on naturalization, 01 i. 306-308.—Belief in annex. of all N. Am., 93. 375, 376, 98. 321; and La. purchase, 93. 376; and

- frontier posts, 94. 422, 428; and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 373-374; and French Rev., 464; on effect of 12th amend. on vice-pres., 96 ii. 71*n.*; fed. const. amend.^s proposed by, 325; land agent in Eng. for R. Morris, 97. 484; on Ternant, 08 ii. 43*n.*; and Eng. mission (1791), 69; and advances on debt to France (1792), 172; French complaints against (1792), 173, 187; and Genêt, 246, 247; demand for recall from France (1794), 391; anti-French letter (1797), 1073; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 420-421; on French dependence on Am. food supplies (1793), 11 i. 155; and alien and sedition acts, 12. 536; and repeal of judicial act (1802), 13 ii. 146; at Washington (1812), canal or pres. intrigue, 189, 191.
- Morris, I: N., and organization of House (1859), 11 ii. 449.
- Morris, Jas., and address to southern people (1849), 11 ii. 161; and compromise of 1850, 214.
- Morris, J., of S. C., and slavery, 95. 662.
- Morris, J: Cox, as Antimason, 02 i. 394.
- Morris, J: D., instructions as Texan commissioner on predatory war (1841), 08 ii. 748; reports to Sec. Roberts, 767-777.
- Morris, Jon. D., and Wilmot proviso, 02 ii. 204.
- Morris, Jon. F., pub. writings (to 1899), 89. 310.
- Morris, Lewis, papers, 96 i. 505, 08 i. 461, 462, and surrender of N. J. charters, 03 i. 239; acting-gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 399, 11 i. 488; gov., commission, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 404, 405, 11 i. 491; dates and enrollment of commission, 400, 488; death, 488.
- Morris, Lewis R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 324; and Bayard-Champlin duel, 13 ii. 110*n.*; and Jefferson-Burr contest, 128, 129, 132; biog. note, 128*n.*
- Morris, R., sec. N. Brunswick Hist. Club, 09. 317, 14 i. 343.
- Morris, Robt., Va. petition (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Morris, Robt., acting-gov. of N. J. (1710), 11 i. 488.
- Morris, Robt., and Silas Deane, P iii. 44; and export duties, 474; land speculation, P v. 396, 03 ii. 394, 679-680, 12. 508; and Yazoo Co. grant (1794), P v. 411, 417; and provin. govt. (1775), 94. 372; and first Pa. constitution, 381*n.*, 384; on Whitehill and Findley, 383*n.*; papers, 560, 01 i. 121, 122; and assumption-capital bargain. 95. 292; naval affairs (1776), 345, 346; hostility of Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 705, 711; revenue scheme (1783), 710; accused of graft in Marine Dept., 712; and Annapolis conven., 734; foreign land sales, 97. 483; entertains Washington during Fed. conven., 02 i. 92; on importance of conven., 95; Bank of N. Am., 266; Asylum project (1794), 03 ii. 394, 466; and French commercial treaty, 636; controversy with Fauchet, 679-680; Mass. preëmption lands, 06 i. 305; and Holland Land Co., 09. 214; title paper of lands, 10. 263.
- Morris, Robt. H., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Morris, Robt. Hunter, dep.-gov. of Pa., and frontier settlement, 95. 123; term, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438; and ch.-justice-ship of N. J. (1761), 13 i. 391.
- Morris, Sarah [Mrs. Michael Kearney], 03 i. 485.
- Morris, Seymour, sec. Chicago Hist. Soc., 13 i. 226, 14 i. 339; of com. on entertainment (1914), 44.
- Morris, T., vice-pres. nomination (1844), 02 ii. 463.
- Morris, Valentine, lt.-gov. and gov. of St. Vincent, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 513; coms. and instructions, 513; land grant proceedings, 13 i. 405.
- Morris, W: A., in P. C. B.: on Norman sheriff and local Eng. cts., 12. 72; of auditing com. (1912), 77; sec.-treas. (1913-15), 13 i. 15, 73, 14 i. 15, 89; of general com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 72; PROCEEDINGS OF P. C. B. (1913), 13 i. 69-74; (1914), 14 i. 79-91; of com. on resolutions (1913), 13 i. 72; at dinner, 14 i. 84; on training for citizenship, 84; on Anglo-Saxon sheriff, 86-87.
- Morris, Capt. W: S. C., wounded (1861), 11 ii. 584.
- Morris, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 112.
- Morrisania, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 225.
- Morris Island, S. C., confed. batteries, 13 i. 187-189, 202.
- Morrison. *See also* Moryson.
- Morrison, Jas., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1104.
- Morrison, Jos. W., at Chrystler's Farm, P v. 287.
- Morrison, Robt., impeachment records (1808), 10. 324.
- Morrison, W: R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 396, 397.
- Morrison, attempt to trade in Japan (1837), 11 i. 134-135.
- Morrison Sons and Company, Texan bond holdings (1842), 08 ii. 975, 1016.
- Morse, Judge —, of Jamaica, conduct (1754), 13 i. 386.
- Morse, Alex. P., arbitrator, 91. 76.
- Morse, Anson D., in A. H. A.: and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 428; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 311, 90. 136, 91. 445, 92. 268; critical note on *Place of party*, 91. 406; PARTY REVOLUTION OF 1800, 94. 531-539 (*abstract*, 7); on

- utility of society, 99 i. 17; of committee on pubs. (1900-6), 32, 00 i. xiii, 24, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41.
- Morse, Horace H., of com. on hist. places (1899), 99 i. 42.
- Morse, Jedidiah, and associate foundation at Andover, 91. 229; petition for copyright, 96 i. 1122; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 29; from Calhoun (1821) on report of Indian tour, 183; on removal of northwestern Indians, 06 i. 295*n*.; beginning of Indian investigation, 297; on effect of Indian civilization fund, 298*n*.; project for Indian communities, Education Families, Indian tour, 298-303; attitude towards removal, 298*n*.; suggestions for Indian advancement, 303-304; and claim of Stockbridge Indians, 310; and plans for removal of Iroquois to Wis., 313; *Report on Indian affairs*, 431; and Indian state, 07 i. 92.
- Morse, J.; and Houston County, 93. 440.
- Morse, J. F., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 14, 24; Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1849), bill to repeal black code, 146-154, 159, 160, 162, 164, 169; speakership (1850), 221, 225; at Ohio Freesoil conven. (1851), 237.
- Morse, S. F. B., J: Tyler on invention of telegraph, 89. 120.
- Mortar, defined, 13 i. 199.
- Mortensen, P.; treasurer of Neb., 10. 383.
- Mortgages, system in Morocco, P iv. 234.
See also Deeds and mortgages.
- Mortimer, Roger, and Scotland, 00 i. 544; conspiracy against (1328), 547; French policy, 550, 551; overthrow, 551.
- Mortlake, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 112.
- Mortmain, influence in Spain (16th cent.), 93. 126; statute of, in Md., 00 i. 114.
See also Property.
- Morton, —, of Ga., candidacy for Congress (1853), 11 ii. 335.
- Morton, Alex. C., to Cobb (1853) on campaign, 11 ii. 330.
- Morton, Jackson, pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603.
- Morton, Mrs. Jennie C., sec. Ky. Hist. Soc., 09. 315.
- Morton, J.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.; Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Morton, J.; pres. of bank of N. Am., spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Morton, Jos., and slavery, 95. 662; gov. of Carolina and S. C., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 539, 540, 11 i. 427.
- Morton, Joy, of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Morton, Levi P., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Morton, Marcus, fed. appt. (1845), 99 ii. 733; and campaign of 1844, 875; candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1831), 02 i. 517; (1832), 519; (1833), 521; (1834), 524.
- Morton, Natl., on comets, P ii. 133.
- Morton, Oliver P., and tenure-of-office act, P i. 120; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 92, 93, 110, 116, 119, 233, 387, 391, 396, 399; on submission of amends. to states, 289, 291; as conservative Repub. (1861), 02 i. 228; presides at union convention (1862), 230; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33; expects Rpub. defeat (1862), 101; on Buell, 101; papers, 10. 330; on Dem. party and war amends., 11 ii. 715.
- Morton, Paul, of finance com. of A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09 i. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Morton, Perez, and Yazoo grant, P v. 422.
- Morton, T.; and Asiatic-connection theory, P i. 439; *New Englands Canaan*, 96 i. 1261.
- Morton, W: H., to Cobb (1850) on disunion sentiment, need of compromise, 11 ii. 194.
- Morton, Camp, war prison, plot, 96 i. 358.
- Moryson, Francis, dep.-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Moryson, Fynes, on Antwerp, P ii. 169.
- Moscoço, Luis de, with De Soto, 95. 540.
- Moscow, Russia, hist. museum, 91. 41, 59; hist. socs., 11 i. 310; reconstruction (1813), 13 ii. 444; paintings of Napoleon's occupation and retreat, 463; studies of campaign, 14 i. 188, 206-207; French strategy, 226.
- Moscrip, G.; pres. Pa. Fed. of Hist. Socs., 13 i. 232; pres. Bradford Co. Hist. Soc., 233.
- Moseley, Ann (Hasell), 95. 196.
- Moseley, Ann (Lillington | Walker), 95. 196.
- Moseley, E.; books for public library, 95. 189-193; career, 193-195; bibl., 195*n*.; private library, 196-197; family, 196; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 505.
- Moseley, Sampson, wives, 95. 196.
- Moseley, Sarah (Porter), 95. 196.
- Moseley, W: D., gov. of Fla., letters, 06 ii. 152, 153.
- Moselle, French warship (1792), 03 ii. 97.
- Mosely, Daniel, commissioner on Morgan episode, 02 i. 376.
- Moses, presage at birth, P ii. 110.
- Moses, Bernard, in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 311-312, 91. 445; ECON. CONDITION OF SPAIN (16th cent.), 93. 6, 125-133; CASA DE CONTRATACIÓN, 94. 3, 93-123; of com. on hist. study of dependencies (1899), 98. 7; and southwestern history, 01 i. 233; on teaching of civics, 04. 263; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1905, '9), 05 i. 229, 09. 89; RELATION OF U. S. TO LATIN AM., 07 i. 139-142 (*abstract*, 37); delegate from P. C. B. (1909), 09. 40, 89; on hist. field in S. Am., 85; pres. P. C. B. (1910-11), 10. 64, 11 i. 63; gathering in

- honor of, 64; pres. address, COLON. SOC. IN AM., 64, 143-149; P. C. B. minute on retirement from professorship, 68.
- Moses, J.; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 268; sec. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296.
- Mosher, Jas., fed. appt. (1829), 99 ii. 804; and Md. Dem. machine, 805.
- Mosloy, *Comte de*. See Otto, L.: G.
- Mosquito Coast, Brit. protectorate (1848), P i. 287, 99 ii. 1170; and Isthmian transit, 02 i. 279; Turnbull's colony, 05 i. 342; buccaneers and settlement, 07 i. 197; plans for attacking Span. Am. through, 198, 200, 277, 401; Brit. interest (1744), 13 i. 381; Brit. on (1765), 396; memorials (1776), 405. See also Central America; Clayton-Bulwer treaty.
- Moss, D. N., Texan tonnage controversy (1844), 08 ii. 318-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373.
- Moss, Fountain G., and postmastership in Ga., 11 ii. 69.
- Moss, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n*.
- Mot, A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Motier, Marie de. See Lafayette.
- Motley, J.: L., as general histn., P i. 53; on Lady Lovelace, 91. 289*n*.; Fruin's criticism, 99 i. 518-519; admiration of Rubens's work, 519.
- Motley, Lily [Lady W.: Vernon Harcourt], 91. 289*n*.
- Motor vehicles. See Automobiles.
- Mott, Gershom, brigade in the Wilderness, 08 i. 227; at Spottsylvania, 230.
- Motte, Jacob, of S. C., and instruction of slaves, 95. 663.
- Mouchet, Simon, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 637, 641-642. 653.
- Mouchy, Jean de. See Senarpont.
- Mougeot, —, on Chinese in Indo-China, 99 i. 190.
- Mouliins, Jean F. A., in French Directory, 12. 566, 571.
- Moulton, Rev. H., on illicit slave-trade, 91. 169.
- Moulton, R.: G., lecture on university extension, P v. 2, 90. 3.
- Moultrie, Alex., S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 399, 402, 409.
- Moultrie, J.; acting and lt.-gov. of E. Fla., 11 i. 439; commission, 440.
- Moultrie, W.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 987; and Genêt's projected attack on Fla. (1793), 97. 570, 573, 575, 578, 579, 602, 604, 03 ii. 212, 220; orderly book, 00 i. 599; gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 549; and Miranda, 07 i. 265*n*.; French sympathies (1795), 11 i. 162*n*.
- Moultrie, Ft., condition (1860), 13 i. 179; Anderson's withdrawal, 182-184; confed. occupation, 184; as confed. fort, 188, 189, 202.
- Moultrie v. Georgia, P v. 408.
- Mounger, J.: C. L., and Irwin Guards, 11 ii. 590, 592.
- Mounier, F., Quebec land grant (1767), 13 i. 398.
- Mounier, H., Quebec land grant (1767), 13 i. 398.
- Mountains, E. K. Alden on relation to history, 94. 519-529 (*abstract*, 7); ranges most influencing history, 520; influence of structure, 521; of height, 521; of passes, 523; of width of range, 523; of clement of bases, 524; of grouping, 524; of direction of axis, 525; effect on imaginative, 526; hist. mountaineering, 526-529.
- Mountain whites. See Poor whites.
- Mount Airy, Caivert estate described, 92. 153*n*.
- Mountflorece, Jas. C., and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 968*n*.; and liquidation of La. expedition accts., 1071, 1074, 1078; on Gerry at Paris, 12. 410*n*.; consular or other appt. for, desired, 413, 438*n*.; and suspension of commercial intercourse, 442; and French-Am. affairs (1798), 446; Murray's sec., 477, 498, 512; goes to Paris (1799), 537; ordered to quit Paris, 568.
- Mount Hope, Mass., J.: Crown and lands (1679), 13 i. 331, 332.
- Mountjoy, W.: Blount, 4*th* baron, and Erasmus, 98. 367, 369, 371.
- Mout Pleasant, confed. battery in Charleston harbor, 13 i. 188, 202.
- Mount Pleasant (N. Y.) *Register*, sedition case, 12. 121.
- Mount Vernon, N. Y., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 504.
- Mount Vernon, Va., visit to (1808), 96 i. 919.
- Mount Vernon, Am. ship (1796), 03 ii. 923.
- Mount Yonah, Ga., 04. 580.
- Mount Zion Society, of S. C., 00 i. 402.
- Mouricus of Giamorgan, excommunicated, 99 i. 436.
- Mouroney, Sylvester, survey of Va. milit. lands, 06 ii. 173.
- Mousseline for restoring MSS., 10. 249.
- Moustier, Etéonore F. E., *comte de*, official letters, 94. 558; arrives in U. S., 96 i. 558; memoir on La., 03 ii. 567, 568*n*.
- Mouton, Alex., gov. of La., letter from Pres. Jones (1845), 08 ii. 387.
- Mowe, T.: J., Texan colon. contract, 08 ii. 1083.
- Mowry, Arthur M., CONST. CONTROVERSY IN R. I. (1841), 94. 7, 361-370.
- Mowry, Daniel, and impost of 1781, 94. 352, 353.
- Mowry, W.: A.; at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 12; on La. purchase and Ore., P ii. 40-43; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 312, 90. 136-137, 91. 446, 92. 269; dele-

- gate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Moxon, Ralph, effects (1685), 13 i. 336.
- Moyamensing, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 253, 342.
- Moylan, —, of Philadelphia (1774), 92. 124n.
- Mozard, C: T., to Delacroix (1797) on Am. debt, 03 ii. 1064.
- Muddiford, T: *See* Modyford.
- Muddy Hole, Washington's farm, 92. 118n.
- Mudge, Jas., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Müller. *See also* Muller.
- Müller, J: von, hist. method, 96 i. 77.
- Müller, Max, on public and private educ., P v. 39, 41 (*also* 90. 33, 34).
- Müller, Michael F. J., on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190n.; on witchcraft, 195n.
- Müller, Sophus, and pre-hist. Greek bronzes, 14 i. 106.
- Münch, Friedrich, on Follen, P v. 66n., 72.
- Münster, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Münster, peace of. *See* Westphalia.
- Muenzer, Hieronymus, on Henry the Navigator, 93. 118n.
- Muhlenberg, F: A., on Pa. polit. conditions (1784), 94. 388; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1779), 96 i. 98.
- Muhlenberg, H: A., and vice-pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 955, 956; and educ., 02 i. 467n.; candidacy for gov. of Pa. (1835), 468-471; and Pa. archives, 06 ii. 413.
- Muhlenberg, J: P: G., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Muhlenberg, W: A., and Christian unity, 99 i. 427.
- Muilkerk, W J. E. Berg van Dussen, work on Usselinx, P ii. 157.
- Muir, Adam, and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 330.
- Muirson, G: as Church of Eng. missionary in Conn., 03 i. 296-298.
- Muldoon, *Padre* Michael, and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 440, 441, 443, 444; arrest in Mexico, 448; imprisoned, 460, 465.
- Muley Hassan of Morocco, P iv. 220.
- Mulford, Elisha, on the state, P ii. 435n.; polit. philosophy, 94. 6.
- Mulford Moses, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Mulford S., persecution in N. Y., 92. 48; complaint on whale fishery (1718), 13 i. 366.
- "Mullies" in Pa. politics (1836), 02 i. 474.
- Mullan, W. G. Read, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Muller. *See also* Müller.
- Muller, F., acknowledgments to, P ii. 157, 197n.; on Usselinx's *Vthførligh Förklar- ing*, 265n.
- Muller, Jos., of Dublin (1756), 96 i. 692.
- Muller, P: L., editorial work, 09. 249; archive report, 251.
- Muller, S.; and Utrecht Hist. Soc., 09. 248; editorial work, 249; pres. Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283; on "principe de la provenance," 285, 12. 260, 14 i. 374; on training of archivists, 10. 289, 290; advocates another congress, 291; pres. address, 291.
- Mullett, —, and Chase's candidacy (1860), 02 ii. 286.
- Mullinger, J. Bass, bibl. of mod. Eng. hist., 08 i. 87, 92.
- Mulry, T: M., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Mumford, Gurdon S., defense of commercial interests (1808), 96 i. 925.
- Mumford, T., South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.
- Mumm, A. von, acknowledgment to, 91. 39n.
- Mummenhoff, Ernst, acknowledgments to, P ii. 160, 320n.
- Mumps, W., in Powell's Valley, 93. 418, 419.
- Munch, P: A., on Earl Hakon, 10. 77n.
- Munich, Ger., Academy of Sciences, 91. 39, 51; hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Munich, university of, hist. seminary, P iv. 59 (*also* 89. 37).
- Municipal government, development in Mass. out of town govt., P ii. 31-35; London, P iii. 203-205; development of Am. cities from trading posts, 93. 210, 09. 165-172; self-created charter of Lawrence, Kan., 93. 496-499; J. H. Blodgett on free burghs in U. S., 95. 299-317; ordinary relation to counties in U. S., 299-302; reasons for separation from counties, 302; coëxtensive cities and counties, 303; independent of counties, 303-314; independent school districts, complications of independence, 314-217.—Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 415-425; Langres in early middle ages, 99 i. 485-511; study in schools, 01 i. 40; Philadelphia under charter of 1789, 01 ii. 241; incorporated districts and boroughs in Philadelphia Co., 249; Philadelphia consolidation act (1854), 256-257; Philadelphia reorganization (1885), 257; problems in medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 213-221 [*see* Switzerland]; influence of development (12th cent.), 06 i. 47; officers and salaries of Augusta, Ga. (1824), 06 ii. 162; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 669, 10. 592, 11 i. 698-699; Roman decurionate, 10. 29; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; Toombs on need of debt restriction (1877), 11 ii. 730. *See also* LOCAL GOVERNMENT; Municipal history.
- Records:* as archives, treatment, 10. 287, 292.—Ala., 04. 535-540; Ark., 06 ii. 26, 27, 48-51; Athens, Ga., 04. 591-596; Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 162-164; Brooklyn, 00 ii. 189-195; Ill., 09. 398; Long Island City, 00 ii. 196-199; Maine, 08 i. 308, 309, 313-318; Memphis, 06 ii.

- 237-238; N. Y., 00 ii. 106; former N. Y. City, 163-189; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 231-344; Providence, R. I., 03 i. 616-627; Syracuse, N. Y., 00 ii. 159-161; Wis., 05 i. 286, 396.
- Municipal history, institutional, P i. 463; C: Gross on reform in study of Eng., P v. 379-392 (*abstract*, 90. 51); public records, P v. 379, 391; general histories, 379-387; local histories, 387-391; mania for Roman origins, 389.—Correct writing and sources, 00 ii. 164-166; history of Ark. cities, 06 ii. 48-51; aspects of Wat Tyler rising, 14 i. 33. *See also* LOCAL HISTORY; Municipal government.
- Municipal law. *See* Law.
- Munitions of war, Fauchet and prohibition of exportation (1794), 11 ii. 163*n*. *See also* Arms.
- Munnings, W: V., gov. of Bahamas, letter from gov. of E. Fla. (1812) asking relief, 13 ii. 225.
- Muñoz, Juan B., and Archives of Indies, 03 i. 161.
- Munro, Dana C., in A. H. A.: paper on church and classics, 96 i. 22; of com. on resolutions (1899), 98. 12; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; of program com. (1902), 01 i. 13; on Ph. D. in history, 04. 31; on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 169-172; of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; RENAISSANCE OF TWELFTH CENTURY, 22, 44-49; on sequence of hist. courses at Wis., 116-118; on medieval history for Americans, 07 i. 67; course on Crusades, 73; on com. of certification of high-school teachers of history (1911), 10. 19, 44; of exec. council (1912-14), 11 i. 14, 44, 12. 14, 52, 13 i. 14, 49, 54; on com. on preparation of teachers of history in school (1912-14), 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; report of com. on certification of teachers, 11 i. 42, 55; represents A. H. A. at inaug. of pres. of Univ. of Minn., 45; report of com. on preparation of teachers of history (1912), 12. 52, 60-61; (1913), 13 i. 59; at meetings of council (1912-14), 12. 62, 64, 65, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; of com. on promoting research in history (1912) 12. 64; in vote for vice-pres., 14 i. 53; of com. on com. appts. (1914), 72.
- Munro, G.: reminiscences, 11 i. 296.
- Munro, Jas., *Acts of privy council, colon. ser.*, 09. 20; on N. Eng. and Cartagena expedition, 11 i. 237*n*.
- Munro, Jos. E. C., critical note on *Const. of Canada*, 91. 399.
- Munro, Wilfred H., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; course on Crusades, 07 i. 73; pres. R. I. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 295, 12. 232, 13 i. 234, 14 i. 346.
- Munro, W: B., DROIT DE BANALITÉ IN CANADA, 99 i. 207-228.
- Munroe, Jas., consulate (1862), 02 ii. 96.
- Munroe, Jas. P., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06. 157.
- Munsce Indians, and plan to remove to Ind., 06 i. 310*n*.; to Wis., 314*n*.; removal, 405*n*.; change in Wis. lands (1832), 407; draft removal treaty (1866), 408*n*. *See also* Indians.
- Munson, Capt. —, bearer of Texan dispatch (1845), 08 ii. 412.
- Munster, Soc. of United Irishmen (1798), 12. 382.
- Muntz, J: Christopher, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Murat, Joachim, king of Naples, and congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 361; studies of career at Naples, 14 i. 203.
- Muratori, Lodovico A., ed. of *Liber Pontificalis*, P i. 32.
- Muraviev, —, of Rus. ministry, and trial by jury, 94. 132.
- Murder, trial for, under naval jurisdiction (1762), 13 i. 391, 392, 399. *See also* Crime.
- Murdock, Jas., case at Andover, 91. 231.
- Mure, Hutchinson, petition for slave-trade, 13 i. 389; and island of St. John, 395.
- Murje, —, *Pocket* controversy, 07 ii. 270.
- Muro, Manuel, orders on Guam, 04. 142.
- Murphey, Arch. D., on N. C. culture after Am. Rev., 95. 218; papers, 13 i. 232.
- Murphey, Jas., trial (1794), 04. 557.
- Murphy. *See also* Murphey.
- Murphy, C:, and address to the southern people (1849), 11 ii. 161; and compromise of 1850, 215; in Dem. nat. conven. (1856), 367.
- Murphy, Diego, messenger (1793), 96 i. 1004; and Fla. (1797), 03 ii. 1037; arrest, question of immunity as consul, 1060.
- Murphy, H: C., papers relating to Usse-*linx*, P ii. 7.
- Murphy, J:, gov. of Ala., and Creeks, 06 i. 356.
- Murphy, J:, pres. Acorn Club, 14 i. 339.
- Murphy, T:, Mex. chargé, and Mex. war-steamers built in Eng. (1842), 08 ii. 962; and Texan mediation (1842), 971, 972.
- Murphy, W: S., to Calhoun (1844) on Texas and annex., 99 ii. 947; hitherto printed Texan correspondence, 07 ii. 36-40; to be chargé in Texas, 08 ii. 164; corresp. with Tex. govt. (1843-44), 230, 235, 253 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; death, 290-292, 294, 295.
- Murphy, W: W., collection on cartography, 04. 661.
- Murphy's (Ky. confed.) cavalry, rolls, 10. 340.
- Murray, Alex., commands *Insurgente*, 12. 617.
- Murray, D: *See* Stormont.

Murray, D.: ANTI-RENT EPISODE, 96 i. 17, 139-173.

Murray, *Adm. G.*: disperses French convoy (1794), 03 ii. 399; on Am. coast (1794), 421, 443, 507, 510, 514, 546, 626, 651, 667, 699, 733, 738.

Murray, Hugh C., decision on slaves in Cal., 05 i. 245.

Murray, Humphrey. *See* Morrey.

Murray, J. R., Europ. travel (1801), 12. 696.

Murray, Jas., gov. of Quebec, papers, 11 i. 346, 347, 350; survey of St. Lawrence Valley, 348; dates and enrollment of commission, 401, 423; com. and instructions, 424; land petition, 13 i. 400.

Murray, J.: on Oswego (1756), P iv. 376.

Murray, *Rev. J.*: Universalist, and catholic movement, 99 i. 398.

Murray, J.: on appt. of envoys to France (1799), 12. 546.

Murray, Jos., of N. J. (1727), 03 i. 485.

Murray, Jos., in N. Y. council (1745), 13 i. 381.

Murray, Robt., as fed. marshal (1861), 02 ii. 496.

Murray, T. H., acknowledgment to, 05 ii. 5.

Murray, W.: *See* Mansfield.

Murray, W.: Vans, Dutch mission, P i. 318, 03 ii. 992, 1027-1028, 12. 349, 350, 354*n*. [*see also* Murray correspondence]; recall, P i. 328, 12. 702 [*see also* Murray correspondence]; PORTRAIT, 341; letters with J: Q. Adams, Pickering, and others (1797-1803), 343-708 [for calendar, *see* Murray correspondence]; other collections of corresp., 345; Adams's appreciation, 347-351; death, 347; educ., in Eng., 347; pamphlet on U. S. govt., 348; travel in Holland, unpub. work, 348; return to U. S., in Congress, 349; character, accomplishments, 350-351; and coup d'etat of Jan., 1798, address, 376, 397-399, 421-422, 424, 430; and aggression on neutral trade, 381, 382, 386, 397, 413, 425; seized dispatches, 399, 406; French approaches (1798), 426, 438, 444, 462-469, 473-476, 480-482, 482, 485, 601, 602; sec., 447, 466, 498, 512, 542, 545, 549, 655, 666; unpub. pamphlet on French relations, 448; and Logan's mission, 448-455, 486; residence at the Hague, 471; eye trouble, 501; illness (1799-1801), 511, 512, 536, 540, 541, 645, 646, 685, 689, 708; and Lafayette (1799), 522, 528; and *Mary* privateer case (1799), 530, 533; and Adams's dispatches controversy, 567; and pub. of "approach" corresp., 602, 622, 626; verses, 613; residences, 634, 660; return to the Hague, 655; profile, 658; Logan opens dispatch, 13 ii. 442. *See also* Franco-American treaty.

Murray, *Mrs. W.*: Vans (Hugens), PORT., 12. 341; illnesses (1797-1800), 360, 536, 657; husband's verses to, 613.

Murray correspondence, 1797: instructions to W. V. Murray as minister at the Hague, commercial negotiations, claims, news gathering, 12. 351.—Murray to J. Q. Adams: arrival, 354; Adams's departure and passports, his marriage, 355; Pres. Adams's policy, Adams's appt. to Berlin, 355; Berlin mission, X Y Z appts., 356; Berlin mission, forced loan to France, newsmonger, lost dispatches, 357; *Penn* claim, 357; Adams's marriage, Mrs. Johnson, France and Batavian constitution, 358; constitution, Congress and French policy, Mazzei letter, Adams's pub. dispatches, Luzaac's defense, 359; X Y Z mission, Adams's pub. dispatches, Dutch politics, fête, 361; same, treaty of Campo Formio, Camperdown, Monroe, Pres. Adams's popularity, 366.—From Pickering: Adams's pub. dispatches, 354*n*.; Congress and French policy, 355*n*.; same, Adams's dispatches, 361*n*.

1798: To Adams: French aggression on neutral trade, project of coop. of marine powers against France, South and French policy, Pres. Adams's message, X Y Z tribute, Dutch constitution, 12. 370; Dutch coup d'etat, 371; same, Congress and French policy, X Y Z, 372; coup d'etat, slight to U. S., coop. of marine powers, 374; coup d'etat, Fynje, Biefeld, French intrigue in west, Eustace, 377; X Y Z, diplomacy, drafts, Eustace, Dutch compulsory office-holding, 378; French aggression on neutral trade, 380; Holland and French neutral decrees and prizes, X Y Z, Congress and French policy, book sales, 381; coop. of marine powers, French neutral prizes, 383; plan to invade Eng., X Y Z, Spain, Portugal, and France, Dutch constitution, Monroe's book, Holland and French neutral prizes, 388; X Y Z, Dutch and Franco-Am. situation, coop. of marine powers, Cisalpine Republic, Sweden and French trade decree, 391; Pres. Adams's approbation, X Y Z, Congress and foreign service, Lyon-Griswold affair, Holland and neutral trade decrees, 392; X Y Z, Holland and French neutral prizes, peace unions, 395; X Y Z, French seizure of dispatches in prize, Egyptian expedition, Spain, 399; peace rumors, Denmark, Dutch constitution, Dutch character, Gerry, 401; X Y Z, commercial and peace treaty rumors, 403; Russo-Austrian alliance, X Y Z, Dutch constitution, 404; Dutch const. and politics, French and Gerry, seized dispatches, Adams's Swedish commission, Congress and foreign service, 405; X Y Z, false hopes of Am.-French understanding, Dutch politics, Rastadt congress, 407; Daendels, X Y Z, 410; X Y Z, 410; X Y Z, war policy, France and La., Russian trade proc., Rastadt, Brit. at Ostend, prize case, Mountflor-

ence, 411; X Y Z, 414; Dutch politics, X Y Z, Ostend, French power, 414; Dutch politics, 417; Dutch coup d'etat of June 12, X Y Z, 418; coup d'etat, Pickering's reprimand on address, 422; Am. preparations for war, coup d'etat, Dutch and neutral seizures, violated secrecy of dispatches, 425; Am. preparations, French attitude, 426; same, Dutch attitude, Dutch politics, Ital. and Swiss affairs, Egyptian expedition, 427; necessity of intrigue, French appts. to U. S., X Y Z, Dutch politics, Pickering's reprimand, 429; French-Dutch intrigue, French plans in Mediterranean, Egyptian expedition, Sardinia, Jones-Livingston duel, Ireland, Am. preparation, 431; French embargo, Dutch attitude, Pres. Adams's popularity, Am. preparations, W. Indies, Prussia, 433; Europ. politics and war rumors, French cant towards Am., suspension of commercial intercourse, fate of French W. I., 436; intrigue, future of Holland, Gerry, 440; suspension of commercial intercourse, 442; X Y Z, Logan's mission, French policy to delay war, Dutch attitude toward Franco-Am. war, 442; Dutch attitude; French policy, 446; Logan, confidential letters made public, French demands on Spain, Stoddert, 448; Logan, Dutch offer of mediation, French decree on privateers in W. I., policy of delay, Gerry's departure, inefficient staff of Dept. of State, 452; Logan, 456; Am. war spirit and preparation, Luzac, 456; Dutch mediation, Logan, French as enemies, 460; Logan, Nelson, Gerry, 460; Dutch and neutral prizes, Dutch Directory, raising of French embargo, French desire to renew negotiations, 461; raising of embargo, desire to renew negotiations, Logan, Dandridge, 466; Logan, Repub. party, desire to renew negotiations, 469; Dutch war rumor, policy of renewing negotiations, 470; possible French proposals, 471; residence, Logan, French policy, 471; desire to renew negotiations, Dutch mediation, 473; desire to renew negotiations, annulment of French treaties, Egyptian expedition, 475; French decelt, Hichborn, annulment of treaties, Egyptian expedition, 478; desire to renew negotiations, 480; same, Europ. war rumors, France and Holland, 482; same, Russo-Turkish alliance and policy, 483; desire to renew negotiations, 485; Am. elec. prospects, Dutch debt, Belgian revolt, Dutch act of oblivion, 485; Europ. situation, Belgian revolt, 486; reported Fr.-Am. sea duel, report of Brit.-Am. alliance, Dutch polit. arrests, Belgians, book sale, 488; Brit. alliance, Bache's pamphlet, yellow fever, Dutch arrests, European inertia, 489; Brit. alliance, evidence of coalition,

Dutch tax, yellow fever, Dutch arrests, Eustace and Monroe, 490; *Wilmington Packet* claim, Anduaga, Roman republics, Belgians, book sale, 491; Europ. inertia, yellow fever, Am. attitude toward renewal of negotiations, elec. returns, gentlemen as politicians, 492; Ital. war, expected general war, Holland and France, book sale, Santo Domingo, 495; U. S. and renewal of negotiations, Europ. war rumors, 497; same, yellow fever, Eustace on Monroe, Harper, 498; Xmas thoughts, Piedmont gentlemen and peasants, 499; eyes, cold weather, weak aristocracy, 501.—From Adams: Dutch coup d'etat, 376n.; X Y Z, 388n.; France and Spain, 400n.; Prussian policy, 434n.; pub. of secret dispatches, 450n.—To Pickering: Eustace, 382; X Y Z, necessity of secrecy of corresp., unrest of dependent nations, 387; X Y Z, 410n.; answer to reprimand, 421; suspicious French consular appts., 430n.; French designs on La., 434; same, publicity given to secret dispatches, 440; X Y Z, 442n.; Logan's mission, Dutch mediation, 451; Logan, 454; French approaches for new negotiations, 457; Dutch mediation, French decree on privateers, Logan, 458; French approaches, Logan, Hichborn, 463.—From Pickering: reprimand on address to Dutch govt., 397; French designs on La., 410n.—To Spoors: French embargo, 439.

1799: to Adams: cipher, eyes, *Wilmington Packet* case, war rumors, 12. 502; Ger. emperor and French in Italy, Holland and France, 503; French advance in Italy, French advance since Campo Formio, refinement displaces energy, despotism foreshadowed, Belgians, Bossi, 504; advance in Italy, French captures of Am. ships, 506; cipher, social life, Germany and war, Ital. war, 508; Ital. war, fear and promotion as basis of French might, Am. defensive policy, 509; Grenville's mission, sec., 511; illness, indecision in Germany, 512; puzzling Ital. news, Hichborn, French proposals and attitude to U. S., envoyship, Am. naval activity, Surinam, W. Smith, 513; Pres. Adams's message and answers, Portugal, 516; message, cold, 517; message in Europe, Hichborn, French ultimatum to Russia, Grenville, 517; message in Europe, floods in Holland, ultimatum, Parthenopean Repub., Ger. indecision, 518; message in Europe, complexion of 6th Cong., probable opposition, Vans, Hichborn, ultimatum, 519; Dutch risings, Dutch fleet, anarchy in Naples, Harper, Grenville's mission, Higginson, 520; Dutch fleet, rumor of poisoning of king of Prussia, lack of amusement, Rand, Hichborn, Porte and Holland, 521; Lafayette in Holland, Porte

and Holland, Dutch fleet, Ger. politics, Dutch tribute, 522; Dutch nat. guard, attempt to frame a code, flood, French attitude toward U. S., House resolve against foreign aid, 524; peace rumor, Parthenopean Repub., Dutch fleet, 525; Logan, Blount, Am. marine activity, Rhiue campaign, Lafayette, Fr.-Am. negotiations, 525; Hichborn, Vans, Rhine campaign, Ger. indecision, Logan, 526; Lafayette, Europ. war, Dutch participations, 528; Ky. resolutions, politics of Marshall and Pinckney, U. S. and foreign aid, *Mary* case, Santo Domingo, Dutch and war, Am. marine activity, 531; Barlow, character of authors, Prussia and war, Swiss campaign, French uaval preparations, *Mary*, Am. marine activity, 531; Rhine and Swiss campaigns, hope for success of allies, Dutch dipl. changes, 533; Va. resolutions, Am. naval advance, French and negotiations, curb on French privateers, hope for allies, 534; Ky. and Va. resolutions, hope for allies, for triumph of Federalists, 536; illness, Rhine campaign, hope for allies, Am. consuls in France, Pickering on Gerry-Talleyrand negotiations, 536; French mission, 538; same, success of allies, 540; same, 542, mission, problem of indemnity, 545; mission, religion, report of Va. forcible resistance of sedition law, French (tub) conspiracy at Charleston, Hamburg plotters, 546; decline of French arrogance, success of allies, Fries revolt, revolutionary aims of Repubs., 547; mission, soundng Talleyrand, 549; same, Rastadt murders, opposition to Directory, Am. funds, 550; Rastadt murders, Am. funds, religion, 551; Ital. successes, Rastadt murders, Sands, 552; Talleyrand's assurances on mission, 553; Ital. campaign, changes in Directory, Bülow and La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt on U. S., 554; Sleyès, papers of legation, French fleet to Mediterranean, Spain and privateers, 555; assurances on mission, Russian mission, Rastadt murders, Carnot's reply, Rewbell as scapegoat, Ital. campaign, 556; Polanen's report on Am. conditions, Sleyès, Fries revolt, a naval stratagem, tub conspiracy, Ital. campaign, Carnot's reply, consulshp at Emden, 557; Federalist oppo. to mission, Prussia, 558; hope for success of allies, 559; Ital. campaign, Prussia, Swiss campaign, Rastadt murders, Noël, 559; France and mission, Sleyès, 561; Swiss campaign, critical state of Directory, Fries revolt, policy of appt. of new mission, 563; 30th Prairial, Boulay's book, duration of Jacobinism, 564; 30th Prairial, Va. elec., 565; weather, 30th Prairial and monarchy, Renaissance, controversy over Adams's dispatches, Besler, 566; Ital. campaign, firmness of Union,

Mountfloreance at Paris, Am. sentiment on mission to France, 568; critical Dutch affairs, 30th Prairial, Boulay's book, 571; same, Ital. campaign, French privateers, 572; Dutch and French politics, Suvárov's victory on the Trebbia, 575; pirate, future of Directory, naturalization, 576; Paris riots, milit. plan, France and U. S., Barlow's letter, Dutch fear of invasion, naturalization, Lafayette, 576; Fouché, Dutch tribute, resig. of Talleyrand, Ital. campaign, 578; mission to France, Mountfloreance, Directory and Jacobins, 579; Dutch fear of invasion, Directory and Jacobins, accusation of ex-directors, Am.-Prus. treaty, Swedish and Danish orders on privateers, 580; Adams's vacation, Dutch fear of invasion, French fleet, recapture from French privateer, 581; Holland and France, French fleet, struggle of Directory, Sauto Domingo, Adams's vacation, swamp drainage, 582; Lafayette, reported postponement of mission, Denmark and coalition, Holland and France, 583; Lafayette, Denmark, French and Brit. fleets, Directory and Jacobins, Ital. campaign, 584; Invasion of Holland, 586; same, 588; same, 589; same, Prussia, 590; same, mission, 591; invasion, Prussia, struggle of French Directory, mission, Am. naval activity, 592; Am. bonds, legation expenses, invasion, Prussia, 593; French-Dutch controversy over prisoners, story of Queen Louisa Ulrica, 595; taste in art, invasion, mission, 598; invasion, Swiss campaign, 603; same, Russian soldiers, 603; invasion, French ignoring of Dutch govt., Prussia, Swiss campaign, consul, 605; convention for departure of invaders, mission, Prussia, Winckelmann's works, Adams's books, 606; taste in art, 608; Don, convention, 610; verses, taste in art, mission, 612; rank in navy, Curacoa conditions, Capt. Murray, 615; departure of allies, Brune's fête, taste in art, outfit for new mission, 617; 18th Brumaire, Ger. literature, 618; poetry, radical French demands on Holland checked by 18th Brumaire, 620; taste in art, sec. of new mission, 621; Am. opposition to mission, 622; same, defense of conduct as to mission, 627; same, Brit. blockade of Holland, 629; Am. prisoners and prizes in France, French constitution, 630; return of emigrés, Lafayette, La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, influencing French on mission, 630; defense of conduct, French const., effect in U. S., envoys at Lisbon, prize cases, residence, 632.—From Adams: treachery in Neapolitan army, 510*n.*; personal relations, 541*n.*, change in attitude of Freuch, 550*n.*—To Pickering: appt. to French mission, 538; policy of new mission, Europ. war, sec., 543; critical Dutch

affairs, 569; defense of new mission, 586; defense of letter to Talleyrand, Pichon's pub., 623.—From Pickering: Dutch mediation, Santo Domingo, 515; Dutch mediation, French perfidy, 562; denunciation of appt. of mission, 573; censure for letter to Talleyrand, Pichon's pub., 600; denunciation of mission, 610.—To Talleyrand: new mission, 553.

1800: To Adams: envoys at Lisbon, Bonaparte's policy, 12. 635; Dutch character, Prussia and Consulate, Rubnkenius, 635; French and neutral trade, envoys, Bonaparte's policy, 636; silence of envoys, Boston war spirit, Bonaparte's policy, his expected attitude toward mission, 637; envoys, Washington on Europ. war, Bonaparte's policy, 638; envoys, death of Washington, Brit. rejection of peace overtures, war prospects, French const., scarcity of estab. govt., 639; death of Washington, envoys, 641; departure for Paris, Adams's books, Europ. tributes to Washington, 641; journey, hopes of mission, tributes to Washington, France and Holland, 642; reception of envoys, French commissioners, residence, 644; progress of negotiations, compensation question, 645; prospects of war campaign, Bonaparte's policy, Bielfeld, 646; negotiations on compensation, aristocratical Jacobinism, illness, taste in art, 646; pres. campaign, negotiations on compensation, Austro-French negotiations, Denmark, 651; treaty, 653; same, 654; fête, Lafayette, return to Hague, 654; Adams's vacation, travels, politics and literature, taste in art, departure of envoys, Austrian negotiations, Lafayette, Mrs. M.'s illness, Girardin's chateau, Rousseau's tomb, Jos. Bonaparte, profile, 656; review of negotiations and treaty, indemnity and old treaties question, Ellsworth as envoy, beauty and mental strength, Adams's health, lodgings, travels, Franco-Austrian negotiations, prize case, 658; Gt. Bn. and Fr.-Am. treaty, Ellsworth in Eng., Bonaparte and monarchy, 661; attitude of Russia, Denmark and Sweden, pres. elec., 663; slave insurrection, Va. and secession, Bonaparte and Tribunat, pres. elec., 663; review of negotiations, Jefferson and foreign service, neutral trade and its protection, Adams and eradication of Jacobinism, Bonaparte and monarchy, 664; captains and consuls, Austrian campaign, armed neutrality, treaty in U. S., profiles, 669; scurrility of Am. press, Hamilton's pamphlet, 670.—To S: Dexter: wisdom of appt. of mission, 648.

1801: To Adams: peace prospects, Pichon, pres. elec., 12. 671; armistice, Bonaparte's foreign policy, 672; *Wilmingtton Packet*, Bonaparte's policy, wis-

dom of Am. negotiations, 673; pres. elec., Hamilton's pamphlet, Bonaparte's policy, armed neutrality, Dexter, friendship, 675; character of Russia, Am. civilization, armed neutrality, pres. elec., Lunéville, C: Adams, 677; first meeting, naval preparations against Eng., effect on Eng. of continental system, Lunéville, armed neutrality, 679; grief, U. S. and continental system, French treaty in U. S., privateer article, pres. elec., Lunéville, Holland and Russia, 680; Lunéville, U. S. and continental system, pres. elec., 682; Lunéville, French reaction from democracy, 683; Lunéville, pres. elec., 683; Pres. Adams's illness, pres. elec. in Congress, Prussia and Eng., Eng. ministry, 685; illness, pres. elec. in Congress, Dutch naval preparations, 685; revision of Dutch const., Fr.-Brit. negotiations, Senate and Fr.-Am. treaty, Tripolitan war, Adams's books, 686; Adams's poem, figurative language, Dutch constitution, objections of Senate to treaty, fed. appts., 687; Dutch-Prussian relations, treaty in Senate, Marshall's appt., Dutch const., pres. elec. in Cong., 689; Adams's fable, defense of treaty and restoration of public ships, pres. elec. in Congress, 1689; defense of treaty, pres. elec. in Congress, France and Fla. and La., Adams's Silesian letters, Am. trade in Baltic, 692; Dutch embargo, Brit. and armed neutrality, Adams's books, Dutch constitution, 693; France and La., Franco-British negotiations, 694; Adams's recall, French intercourse, cabinet, expected recall, 694; Adams's recall, other changes, Jefferson's inaugural, Russia and Gt. Bn., Danish attitude, Polanen, Adams's books, Gentz's pamphlet, 695; Jefferson's appts., treaty, 696; Gentz's essay, mission to exchange ratifications, 697; U. S. and isolation, expected recall, exchange of ratifications, Americans at Paris, Boulay, Ducos, Jefferson and Federalism, growing French conservatism, fête to King Louis of Etruria, Am. disarmament, 698; plans for return, to U. S., exchange of ratifications, growing French conservatism, concordat negotiations, Bonaparte and Church, 701; exchange of ratifications, recall, outfit, 702.

1802-3: To Adams: burning of Md. house, voyage home, reception by admin., life in retirement, Democratic influences, charges against Dexter, dominance of Va., Bonaparte and Livingston, Volney and Bonaparte, 12. 703; permanence of Union, state of politics, Adams's address on fire risk, Charles's course on electricity, 706; introducing Coats, illness, Adams in Senate, 708.

Murry, Jos. *See* Murray.

Murten. *See* Morat.

- Muscatine County (Iowa) Old Settlers' Society, bibl., 05 ii. 203.
- Muscovy, recaptured Brit. ship (1756), 96 i. 701.
- Muscovy Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 165, 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Musée de Sculpture comparée, purpose, 09. 106, 107.
- Musée des Monuments français, purpose, 09. 108, 262.
- Musée Guimet, P iii. 516.
- Museo-Biblioteca de Ultramar, Americana in, 03 i. 172, 177.
- Museums, G. B. Goode on history of, and museums of history, P iii. 497-519 (*abstract*, 258); origin in Greece, 497; classic, 497-499; revival in Renaissance, 500; development in Eng., Brit. Museum, 501-502; early public Am., 503-505; impetus of great exhibitions, 505; system and purpose, classes of collections; 506-509; and libraries, 509-511, 518-519; fields, natural history, fine arts, *Culturgeschichte*, 511-512; and anthropology, 512; of history, 513-519; archæological and ethnographic, 514-516; of fields of human thought, 516; hist. value of art, 517-518.—Of Ala. Dept. of Archives, 04. 247; organization of hist., 07 i. 63; of New York City, 09. 64; of hist. socs., 97. 69, 11 i. 277; as aids in teaching history, 13 i. 40, 41; indigestion, 83; of Mich. Hist. Com., 247; purpose of hist., 209; Am. assoc., 210; Copenhagen (1813), 13 ii. 404; St. Petersburg, 429, 461-464; Louvre in 1814, 509. *See also* British Museum; INTELLECTUAL LIFE; National Museum.
- Musgrave, Symon, of Jamaica (1675), 00 i. 181.
- Mushezib Marduk, and Babylon, 09. 98.
- Music, church singing in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 853; pianos in western S. C. (1806), 902; regulation in colon. N. Eng., 98. 128; Dutch hist. soc., 09. 250; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 714, 10. 634, 11 i. 736; of Rus. church, 13 ii. 418; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215. *See also* Fine arts.
- Musiel, Claudius, St. Maximin witch-register, P v. 207n.; trial of Flade, 226n.
- Muskerry, Robt. MacCarty, *viscount* (*baron*). *See* MacCarty.
- Muskingum County (Ohio) Pioneer and Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 319; (1910), 10. 261; (1914), 14 i. 345.
- Muskingum River, state improvement, P iii. 372, 374, 379.
- Mussey, H: R., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Mussey, Reuben D., of auditing com. (1886-88), P ii. 89, 95, P iii. 263, 520; proposes thanks to A. H. A., P ii. 93, 94; on bills of rights, P v. 7, 90. 8, 75-77.
- Mussey, Reuben, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Muter, G.; on Va. and Ky., P iv. 359; letter from A. Campbell (1781), 93. 431; and Lexington resolutions (1794), 96 i. 1058; letter book (1781), 03 i. 654; Ky. judge, 10. 364.
- Muzzey, D: S., Herbert Baxter Adams prize, 05 i. 35.
- Myars, Mythias, of Granville County, N. C. (1770), 95. 213n.
- Mycenæan age, influence on Laconia, 11 i. 27.
- Myer. *See also* Mejer, Meyer.
- Myer, —, in St. Petersburg society (1813), 13 ii. 438.
- Myer, Albert J., and weather reports, 89. 99 (*also* P iv. 144).
- Myers. *See also* Meyers; Myars.
- Myers, —, goes to Ghent (1814), 13 ii. 314.
- Myers, Judge —, and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 02 ii. 190, 193; and for Senate, 226.
- Myers, Albert C., at conference of hist. socs. (1905-9), 05. 217, 06 i. 158, 08 i. 161, 09. 322; acting sec. of conference of hist. socs., 06 i. 129; on hist. exhibitions, 08 i. 160; of general com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; sec. Pa. History Club, 09. 320, 10. 262; report on Pa. county archives, 277n.
- Myers, Irene T., adjunct member public archives com., 07 i. 159; on Ky. archives situation (1907), 172; ARCHIVES OF KY., 10. 331-364.
- Myers, Leonard, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 250.
- Myers, Philip V. N., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 313, 90. 137, 92. 269.
- Myers, Quincy A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Mylius, Christian O., *Corpus constitutionum*, 11 i. 81.
- Mynatt, W: C., Tenn. land commission, 06 ii. 222.
- Mynne, Anne [Mrs. G: Calvert], 05 i. 112, 114.
- Mythology, in elementary schools, 05 i. 143, 145. *See also* Religion.

N.

- Naarden, Holland, French garrison (1814), siege, 13 ii. 281, 504.
- Necogdoches, Texas, archives, 01 ii. 355; Am. troops at (1836-37), 07 ii. 105, 113, 124, 138, 150, 164, 165, 175, 177, 178, 187, 194, 205, 206, 260, 13 i. 36; as capital of dept., 11 i. 220n.
- Nadaud (Nadau, Nadeau), —, and projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 629; return to France, 03 ii. 1057, 1062.
- Nadeau. *See* Nadaud.
- Naiad, Brit. brig (1843), 99 ii. 607.
- Naïb tribes of Morocco, P iv. 229.

- Nails, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 633, 652, 730, 731.
- Names, corrupt survival of Dutch, in and near N. Y., P i. 470-474; "America," P iil. 176-178; A. S. Spofford on Am. hist. geog., 93. 35-42; reduplication, 35, 41; classic hobby, 36-37; scriptural, 37; of other eastern origin, 37; of Brit. origin, 37; of other Europ. origin, 37-38; origin of names of states, 38; disregard of Indian, 39-40; requisites for local, 39; after prominent Americans, 40-41; neglect of names of explorers, 41; A. H. A. as clearing house, 42.—Translation of foreign personal, in U. S., 96 i. 862; N. Y. records of changes in personal, 00 ii. 114; Pa. records of changes, 291; origin of certain Knickerbocker, 09. 207-209, 212. *See also* Family; Geography.
- Namur, Belgium, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Nancy, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Nancy, Am. supply shlp (1776), 95. 346.
- Nanfan, J., lt.-gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; commission and instructions, 495.
- Nansemond County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Nantes, France, hist. soc. 11 i. 305.
- Nantes, edict of, econ. factors in revocation, 07 i. 22.
- Nantucket, hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500, 98. 576; proposed neutrality (1785), 96 i. 730*n*.
- Nantucket Historical Association, hist. MSS., 98. 576; bibl., 05 ii. 444-445, 1030; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '10), 06 i. 157, 10. 265; organization and activities (1909), 09. 315; (1910), 10. 259.
- Napa (Cal.) *Register*, loyalty, 07 i. 130*n*.
- Napler, Jas., memorial for N. Y. land (1764), 13 i. 393.
- Naples, Italy, papal interdict (876), 99 i. 435; and Spain (1790), 04. 435, 447; hist. soc., 11 i. 306; French war (1798-99), 12. 495, 498, 501-510; treachery, 510; Parthenopean Republic, 519, 525; anarchy, 520; overthrow of French (1799), 563; question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 361; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 203.
- Napoleon I, Indifference after Moscow, P i. 65; and La. purchase, 255; and relig. liberty, P ii. 491; concordat with the pope, 95. 469-485 [*see* Concordat]; difficulty in judging, 469; and Turkey, 506; character, 98. 20, 30; perversion of French Rev., 00 i. 40; colon. sincerity, 03 i. 89; and India, 89-90; new policy (1803), 91-95; Am. plans, 93-100; spoliation of Simancas archives, 03 i. 157; and Span. Am., 07 i. 428; and Venezuela, 453; speculation on polit. attitude (1799), 12. 576; 18th Brumaire, Harper on character of consulate, 619, 13 ii. 93, 97-100; Washington offered as model for, 12. 635, 636; and death of Washington, 642, 644; at Franco-Am. fête (1800), 655; and Lafayette, 655; pamphlet on dynasty (1800), 662; and monarchy (1800-2), 668, 705; on metaphysicians, 699; attitude toward U. S. (1800), 13 ii. 104; and loan from U. S. (1802), 153; news of fall in U. S., 296, 310; regretted in France (1814), 346; on advisability of Brit.-Am. peace, 372; remark to Kurakin, 420; Russia and continental system, 459; R. M. Johnston on generalship, 14 i. 223-227; results from his instruction, 224; personal element, geometric bias, 225; influence of French Rev., 226; lack of development, 226-227. *See also* Consulate, French; Franco-American treaty; Napoleonic era and wars.
- Napoleon III, as ruler, P ii. 11; and relig. liberty, 492; *General Armstrong* arbitration, 91. 77; Crimean War, 95. 509; and C. S. A., 98. 268, 271, 272, 274, 276, 278; and withdrawal from Mexico, 02 i. 25, 315-328 [*see* Mexico]; collections on, 04. 677-678; interview with Bismarck (1857), 09. 136; Bismarck on Hohenzollern affair, 136; and Nikolsburg negotiations, 137-139.
- Napoleon, Prince Jerome, and Bonnechese, P iv. 92.
- Napoleonic era and wars, Cassano, 96 i. 821; Amiens treaty, 03 i. 88; and Brit. trade, 88, 91; responsibility for renewal, (1803), 90-93; commercial aspect, 12. 39; Malmesbury's peace mission (1796), 359, 13 ii. 27, 37, 40; treaty of Campo Formio, 12. 366, 13 ii. 44, 53; Camperdown, 12. 368; preparations to invade England (1797), 379, 384, 386-388, 13 ii. 48, 53, 66; (1803), 158; Spain and Portugal (1798), 12. 385, 387, 389, 400; (1801), 698; peace rumors (1798), 397, 401, 404; (1799), 586; (1800), 637, 642, 13 ii. 105; Egyptian expedition, 12. 400, 406, 429, 431, 456, 477, 503, 506, 13 ii. 79, 91, 97; reported Russo-Austrian alliance (1798), 12. 404; Rastadt congress and murders, 408, 412, 436, 509, 511, 538, 550-553, 556, 559, 560; Brit. at Ostend (1798), 413, 416; expected war with Austria (1798), 425, 479; other expected ruptures (1798), 427, 428, 436, 495, 497; intrigue and plot (1798), 442; critical situation (1798), 482; European inertia (1798), 490, 492; prospects of coalition (1798), 490, 13 ii. 65; Ital. campaign (1798-99), 12. 495, 500, 504, 506, 507, 509, 512, 520, 544, 548, 552, 554, 557-559, 561, 563, 568, 569, 573, 579, 581, 585, 13 ii. 91, 100; (1796), 27; France and Holland (1798), 12. 496; indecision in German Empire, 498, 503, 507, 509, 512, 519; (1799), 527, 533; Grenville's de-

layed mission, 511, 518, 521; puzzling news (Jan. 1799), 513; ultimatum to Russia, 516, 518-520; Parthenopean Repub., 519, 525; Dutch fleet (1799), 520-523, 525; Rhine campaign (1799), 526, 527, 533, 535, 536, 543, 544, 548, 600, 13 ii. 100; Swiss campaign (1799), 12. 529, 532, 533, 544, 560, 563, 566, 569, 603, 604, 606, 13 ii. 100; naval affairs (1799), 12. 532, 555, 582, 585; (1801), 686; attitude of Prussia (1799), 532, 560, 606, 608; hopes for success of allies, 533, 535, 536, 537, 540, 541, 544, 559, 576; French inadequacy, 544, 552; Brit. invasion of Holland (1799), 570, 578, 580, 581, 584, 586, 588-596, 600, 603-607, 610, 617, 13 ii. 100; Trebbia, 12. 575; rumored jealousies between allies, 580; Denmark and Sweden coalition (1799), 584, 585; Prussia and Holland (1799), 591, 592, 595; Russo-Austrian breach (1799), 634; probable influence of constitution of 1799, 634, 636, 640; England rejects overtures (1800), 640; prospects (1800), 640, 645; French-Austrian negotiation (1800), 652, 657, 661; peace prospects after Hohenlinden, 671; armistice (1801), probable French peace policy, 672-675; Lunéville negotiations and treaty, 678, 682, 683; naval plans against England (1801), 679; Gt. Brit. and continental system (1801), 680, 681, 682; French-Brit. negotiations (1801), 694; Gt. Brit. and Russia (1801), 694-696; German campaign (1800), 669; armed neutrality, Brit. attitude, 669, 675-678, 685; French defeats in Germany (1796), 13 ii. 27; Span. alliance (1796), 27; prospects of peace with Gt. Brit. (1797), 44; French naval policy (1797), 46*n.*; seizure of Venice, 53; Brit. blockade (1798), 66; expected French defeat (1798), 67; Irish revolt (1798), 80; renewal (1803) and Am. trade, 158; Span. campaign (1809), 176; question of a congress (1813), 229, 236; congress of Chatillon (1814), 275; French success in Silesia (1814), 275; Brit. attitude (1814), 281; effect of abdication on Am.-Brit. peace negotiations, 286; upon allies, 288; London and abdication, 312; Bergen op Zoom (1814), 349, 505, 515; Gt. Brit. and Hundred Days, 379, 382; retreat of Russians (1813), 395; Kulm (1813), Te Deum at St. Petersburg, 455; contemp. Rus. paintings on Moscow campaign, 463; Leipsic, Te Deum, 480; Dresden, Stettin, and Pamplona, Te Deum, 494; battlefield before Paris (1814), 509; A. H. A. conference on, 14 i. 36; Senate, 36. *See also* Louisiana purchase; Miranda, Francisco de; Napoleon I; Neutral trade; Vienna, congress of; War of 1812.

Study: Am. collections on, 04. 675-677; approach of study, 14 i. 36; G: M.

Dutcher on studies, 181-220; phases of study, 181; studies in France (to 1826), 181-183; (1827-47), 183; (1848-70), 184; (1871-90), 184-185; prevalence of biog. and milit. studies, 181; lack of printed sources, 181-183; early memoirs, 183; writings of Napoleon, 184, 192; studies of admin. system, 184, 199, 213; monographs, 185; English studies (to 1890), 185; (1891-1914), 198; German studies (to 1890), 186-188; (1891-1914), 199-201; Austrian studies (to 1890), 188; (1891-1914), 201; Russian studies (to 1890), 188, 206; Italian studies (to 1890), 189; (1891-1914), 202-204; other European studies (to 1890), 189; (1891-1914), 201, 204-207; American studies (to 1890), 189; (1891-1914), 203; fields and needs of recent studies, 190, 209-210; bibl., 191; archives and MSS., 192, 206; iconography, 193; recent works on Napoleon and family, 193-194; recent milit. studies, 194-195; campaign monographs, 195; later milit. memoirs, 196; naval studies, 196; diplomatic studies, 197; colonial studies, 207; Latin-American studies, 208; econ. studies, 210-211; religious studies, 211-212; educ. studies, 212; studies of legislation, codes, 213; studies of local admin., 214; of literature, 214; of the press, 215; of theater, 215; of art, 215; of music, 215; of society, 215; of accession and abdication, 216; of police and plots, 216-217; opportunities for study, 217-218; need of cosmopolitan view, 218; American collections, 218-219; American theses, 220; place of study in hist. curriculum, 220.

Narbonensis, Rome and annex., 13 i. 114.

Narbonne, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Nardis, T., Mex. sea-capt. (1840), 08 ii. 730.

Nariño, Antonio, imprisoned, 07 i. 225; seeks French aid, 306; and Brit. govt. (1796), 308*n.*; appeal to Gt. Bn., 316; Alvarez on intrigues, 326*n.*

Narragansett, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 603-604.

Narragansett Club, bibl., 05 ii. 883-884.

Narragansett country, commission of review (1682), 13 i. 334; Culpeper and (1688), 338; claim of Duchess of Hamilton (1697), 348.

Narragansett Indians, records, 03 i. 557.

Narrative and critical history of America, Winsor on, P i. 33.

Narrative of the negotiations between England and Spain (1790), authorship, 04. 365*n.*, 474.

Narrow seas. *See* British seas.

Narva, Russia, and South Company, P ii. 276; battlefield in 1813, 13 ii. 414; town, 414.

Narváez, Pánfilo de, exploration, P iii. 165, 95. 538.

- Naryshkin, Alexis, as husband of tsar's mistress, 13 ii. 421, 432; grand chamberlain, 475.
- Naryshkin, Dimitri, master of ceremonies at Rus. court (1813), 13 ii. 474.
- Naryshkin, Marie (Sémavine), mistress of Alexander I, 13 ii. 421, 432.
- Nash, Abner, gov. of N. C., and war of the Regulation, 94. 178, 210; culture, 95. 210; term, 06 ii. 531.
- Nash, Francis, and war of the Regulation, 94. 181, 188, 207; in Am. Rev., 209.
- Nash, Simeon, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 17.
- Nashua (N. H.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 622-623.
- Nashville, Tenn., milit. govt., regulation of prostitution, 00 i. 495; notes of reconstruction testimony (1870), 604; conditions after Union occupation (1862), 02 ii. 510; Texan sentiment (1836), 07 ii. 66-67. *See also* Nashville convention.
- Nashville (Tenn.) *Advocate*, file, 05 i. 281.
- Nashville convention of 1850, Calhoun and preparation, 99 ii. 765-766, 769, 773, 775, 778-779, 781; call and preparation, 1206-1212; southern desire to settle slavery question before meeting, 11 ii. 186-187; not representative, 192; Ga. and resolutions, 194; and extension of Mo. compromise line, 206; sentiment in Ga., 206-209; attitude of Tenn., 14 i. 252-253; bibl., 252*n*. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Wilmot proviso.
- Nason, R.; of Mass. (1659), 98. 119*n*.
- Nassau, Adolf, *herzog von*, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Nassau, Bahamas, slave extradition controversy (1844), 99 ii. 606; and blockade-running to Charleston, 13 i. 172. *See also* New Providence.
- Nassau de Zulestein, W: H: *See* Rochford.
- Natchez, Miss., Eng. and Am. settlement, 93. 333-335, 353; revolt (1781), 336*n*.; and execution of treaty of San Lorenzo, 351-358, 363, 366, 97. 183-192, 05 i. 207, 13 ii. 54*n*.; Span. defense plans upset, 96 i. 973, 979; bibl., 99 i. 776; Span. archives, 05 i. 29, 204-209; conquest of district by Span. (1779), 205; classification of archives, 206-207; later history of archives, 208-209.
- Natchez, U. S. S., captures *General Urrea* (1837), 07 ii. 219; in Gulf waters (1838), 08 ii. 853.
- Natchitoches, La., events (1806), 04. 164, 165, 168; parish records, 12. 293.
- Nation, Christopher, and war of the Regulation, 94. 184.
- Nation*, on organization of A. H. A., P i. 1-4*ii*; on call of A. H. A., 8.
- National Academy of Sciences, origin, 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158).
- National Assembly of France, origin, P v. 131; discussion of war power, Mira-
- beau's speech, 132-139. *See also* French Revolution.
- National Association of State Libraries, public archives com., 10. 275-276; purpose of com., 311; report of com., 11 i. 325, 14 i. 356.
- National Association of State Supervisors of Public Records, 14 i. 356.
- National banks, in N. Orleans (1863-64), 02 ii. 416, 423, 425, 436, 441; controversy in N. Orleans with state banks (1865), 457; exception in favor of B. of N. Am., 13 i. 93.
- National cemetery, at Ft. McPherson, 10. 396.
- National Christian party, 02 i. 502*n*., 536*n*.
- National Convention, French, and Committee of Public Safety, 94. 247-272; rule, 04. 21; and Miranda as prisoner, 07 i. 299, 301, 304. *See also* Committee of Public Safety; FRENCH REVOLUTION.
- National Dairy Union, records, 14 i. 473.
- National Educational Association, com. on college entrance requirements, 98. 489*n*.
- National Era*, and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 164.
- National Geographic Society, bibl., 05 ii. 126-134, 1023.
- National Home Reading Union of Eng., 96 i. 245.
- National Institution for Promotion of Sciences, and govt. collection, P iii. 503; career, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157), 96 i. 197.
- National Intelligencer*, on Barlow's national institution, 89. 74 (*also* P iv. 117); and Calhoun's speech on Ore., 99 ii. 684; Calhoun's letter to (1843), 870; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 221; and annex. of Texas (1843), 08 ii. 229; letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 29, 192; on Md. presidential campaign (1856), 379; editor (1802), 13 ii. 145*n*.; and nonimportation (1806), 165*n*.
- Nationalism, a reactionist on (1860), P iv. 88-90; influence of frontier on development of Am., 93. 219-221; growth in U. S. after 1800, 94. 539; conflict in northern Europe, 95. 447; interaction of catholic movement in U. S. churches (1800-30), 99 i. 400-403; development after War of 1812, 14 i. 38; effect of War of 1812 and Span.-Am. War, 80; in Tenn., 250. *See also* Union.
- Nationalist party in Russia, 14 i. 37.
- National Masonic Accident Association, records, 14 i. 458.
- National Museum, American, A. H. A. meeting (1888), P iii. 257, 261; (1889), P iv. 3, 4, 15, 89. 3, 13; (1891), 91. 3; (1894), 94. 1; hist. collection, P iii. 257; origin, 503, 89. 111, 123 (*also* P iv. 157); classes of collections, P iii. 509; ethnographic collection, 515, 516; thanks of A. H. A. to, P iv. 20, 507, 89. 17,

91. 10; transfers from Patent Office, 89. 71 (*also* P iv. 113).
- National Observatory, J. Q. Adams's efforts for, 89. 101-106 (*also* P iv. 146-151), 97. 388; earlier plans, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 151); beginning, 89. 106-108, 119 (*also* P iv. 152-154); J. C. Courtney's pamphlet on (1827), 97. 389-395; locations suggested, 392. *See also* Astronomy.
- National Portrait Gallery, British, limitations, P iii. 518.
- National Republicans. *See* Whig party; Antimasonic party.
- National Road. *See* Cumberland Road.
- National Union party. *See* Constitutional Union party.
- National university, movements for, 89. 63-67, 74, 92, 100, 126-146 (*also* P iv. 105-109, 117, 137, 145, 169-187), 91. 27-29, 00 i. 375*n.*, 96 ii. 274, 00 i. 372, 01 i. 208. *See also* Universities, American.
- Native-American party, offers nomination to Calhoun (1847), 99 ii. 1116. *See also* Knownothing.
- Nativity, proposed amends. to prevent qualification for suffrage, 96 ii. 235, 236; as qual. for gov., 99 i. 123; discrimination in Eng.-Am. colonies (1732), 13 i. 374. *See also* Citizenship.
- Nat Turner insurrection, effect in Ga., 03 i. 469, 470*n.*
- Naturalization, C. Start on, in Eng.-Am. colonies, 93. 319-328, 99 i. 94-95; reasons for desiring. in colonies, 93. 319; kinds, 320; royal denization, 321; by special act there, of Parl., 321; general acts of Parl., 322; Eng. prohibitions on colon., 322-323; right and nature of colon., 323-325; colon. denization, 325; by gov.'s letters patent, 325; by special colon. laws, 326-328; to cure defective land titles, posthumous, 326.—Proposed exclusion of naturalized citizens from Congress, 96 ii. 30; proposed fed. amends. on ineligibility of naturalized citizens for presidency, 74, 75; and to require, for suffrage, 226; of Turkish subjects, 00 i. 517, 518; F. G. Franklin on legislative history in U. S. (1776-95), 01 i. 301-317; Am. Rev. and citizenship, 301-302; offer of citizenship to Hessian soldiers, 302; proposed intercitizenship with Gt. Brit., 303; and interstate privileges under Articles of Confed., 303-305; in Fed. conven., 305-308; discussions and provisions of law of 1790, 308-312; effect on immigration, 310; and loyalist refugees, 312; discussion and act of 1795, 312-317; question of renouncing title of nobility, 313; emphasis on state citizenship, 315.—Mutual French-Am., proposed (1793), 08 ii. 293; Fauchet on bill of 1795, 536-541, 576; Brit. policy as to continued allegiance, 1090; royal instructions against colon., 11 i. 527; and Knownothing movement, 11 ii. 352; long period advocated (1799), 12. 576, 578; of Japanese, 14 i. 86. *See also* Citizenship.
- Records:* Conn., 06 ii. 58, 60-64, 66, 67; Del., 135, 140, 143; Ind., 10. 329; Me., 08 i. 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 293, 294, 296, 298, 300, 301; Minn., 14 i. 446; N. Y., 00 ii. 238; Ohio, 06 ii. 191; Pa., 00 ii. 291; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 294, 297, 299; R. I., 03 i. 570-573, 577, 581, 584, 587, 597, 631, 640, 642; St. Augustine, 05 i. 350.
- Natural sciences, collections in ancient times, P iii. 499; interest of James I and Charles I. 502*n.*-503*n.*; French school of natural history (1806), 89. 139 (*also* P iv. 182); method of study in secondary schools, 98. 454-455; and history, 99 i. 46. *See also* Science; Sciences by name.
- Naudé, Gabriel, on witchcraft, P iv. 261.
- Naudet, Jos., hist. work, 09. 262.
- Naugatuck, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 74, 83; town records, 112.
- Naupactos, and Achaian League, 96 i. 395; and Aitolian League, 397.
- Nausea, F.; on Erasmus's birth, 01 i. 179.
- Nautilus*, H. M. S. (1794), 03 ii. 362.
- Nautilus*, U. S. S., captured (1812), retaliation for treatment of crew, 13 ii. 249.
- Nauton, G.; sea-capt. (1682), 00 i. 176.
- Naval Historical Society, invitation from A. H. A., 14 i. 74.
- Naval history, Am. collections of materials on, 04. 687; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 196. *See also* MILITARY; Military and naval history; Navy; wars by name.
- Naval Observatory. *See* National Observatory.
- Naval officers (custom), security of colon. (1698), 13 i. 350. *See also* Customs.
- Naval stores, colon. production, 91. 285, 13 i. 362; Eng. measures on colon., 92. 54, 13 i. 344, 347, 357, 358, 365, 372, 373; Brit. plan to prevent Am. continental trade (1793), 97. 523; Am. for French navy (1793-94), 256, 276, 302-303, 512; Md. address (1695), 13 i. 346; Palatines and, 362; draft of Eng. bill on importation (1728), 370. *See also* Masts; Shipbuilding.
- Naval War College, materials on internat. law, 04. 682.
- Navarino, battle of, 95. 507.
- Navarro, J. Antonio, instructions as commissioner of Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 737.
- Navassa Island, U. S. title, 93. 383.
- Navia, Victoria de, expedition (1780), 07 i. 234.
- Navidad, Texas, radical propaganda (1835), 11 i. 224*n.*

Navigation, Span, regulations of colon., 94. 102-105, 110-112, 118; and need of national observatory (1827), 97. 390, 392, 394; lack of Md. seamen (1715), 99 i. 249; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 82; R. I. records, 03 i. 554; Va. records, 658, 659; chart of Texan coast (1844), 03 ii. 1169; royal instructions on wrecks on colon. coast (1687), 11 i. 419; N. Y. seamen's act (1760), 13 i. 391; tide boat, 13 ii. 513. *See also* Admiralty; Carrying trade; Coast Survey; COMMERCE; Customs; Docks; GEOGRAPHY; Lighthouses; National Observatory; Navigation acts; Neutral trade; Packets; Pilotage; Piracy; Privateering; Search; Shipping; Ships' passports; Tonnage; Waterways.

Navigation acts, American, proposed retaliation against Gt. Bn. (1784-96), 96 i. 714, 721, 728, 734, 736-737, 771, 97. 475-480, 03 ii. 67, 113, 118, 340-343, 640, 939; amends. on power proposed by ratifying convens., 96 ii. 263-264. *See also* Acts of trade; Navigation.

Navigation acts, British. *See* Acts of trade; Navigation.

Navigation acts, French, and American commerce (1793), 03 ii. 293; execution, 939. *See also* Mercantile system; Navigation.

Navy, American, reorganization under Tyler, 89. 118; services of J. Barry, 95. 339-365; captain's pay and uniform (1776), 347; sale after Am. Rev., 96 i. 712; preparation for French war, 803-812, 13 ii. 14, 21, 33, 42, 56-57, 77, 78, 81; *Alabama-Hatteras* fight, 02 ii. 348; Va. records of Revolutionary, 03 i. 655; construction (1794), 03 ii. 370, 382, 519, 544; equipment countermanded (1797), 998; benefit of annex. of Texas to, 07 ii. 163; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 655-657, 10. 577-579, 11 i. 683-685; and preparation for Span. War, 12. 191-193; in War of 1812, 196, 13 ii. 192, 269, 310, 314; in Franco-Am. War, 12. 514, 13 ii. 58, 82-83, 101; rank controversy (1799), 12. 615; laying-up (1801), 686, 700, 13 ii. 142-143; archives, 13 i. 43; MSS. on Revolutionary, 234; as protection to commerce, 13 ii. 82; Harper's justification (1800), 106; opportunity to purchase ships in Europe (1815), 375; and nationalism, 14 i. 80. *See also* Blockade; MILITARY; Navy Department; wars by name.

Navy, British, on Am. coast (1794-97), 03 ii. 421, 443, 507, 510, 514, 546, 626, 651, 667, 699, 733, 738, 1027, 1031, 1037; mutiny at the Nore (1797), 1058, 1072, 12. 359; imperial defense of colonies (18th cent.), 06 i. 179; and trade with enemy during French and Indian War, 183; use to prevent smuggling (1763), 188; and West Indies

(1720-44), 11 i. 233; in W. I. (1689), 13 i. 339; (172-), 371; in colonies during King William's war, 340-343, 346, 347; for E. I. (1698), 349; in Am. colonies (1698-99), 349, 350; trial for murder under admiral's jurisdiction in colonies (1762), 391, 392. *See also* Impressment; MILITARY; Naval stores; Navy Records Society; Neutral trade; wars by name.

Navy, Confederate, construction in Europe, 98. 272-274, 276, 278; advice on organization (1861), 11 ii. 533-535, 539, 547. *See also* Alabama claims.

Navy, French, on Am. coast (1793-97), 03 ii. 223, 225-226, 238, 242, 250, 264, 275, 290, 300, 304, 311, 319, 492, 493, 510, 514, 680, 1027, 1031, 1054; materials and supplies from U. S. (1793-94), 256, 276, 302-303, 512; prospects (1793), 295; effort for ships from U. S. (1794), 388-389; desertions in U. S. (1795), 681-683; policy (1797), 13 ii. 46*n*. *See also* MILITARY; Neutral trade; wars by name.

Navy, Mexican, vessels at N. Y. (1844), Texan plans against, 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623, 08 ii. 299, 307, 313, 317; ships building in U. S. (1841-42), 07 ii. 518-519, 524-533; projects (1840), 08 ii. 669, 698, 712. *See also* Mexican war-steamers.

Navy, Texan (1836-42), 07 ii. 52, 55, 59, 61-63, 78, 81, 88, 125, 151, 159, 167, 172, 262, 281, 354, 08 ii. 101-102, 467, 468, 1005, 1360, 1362; Texan plan to capture Mex. brigs, 07 ii. 114-116, 121, 122; and Am. neutrality, ships and sailors from U. S., 405, 411, 413, 416, 421, 436-442, 449, 08 ii. 186, 189, 197, 1071, 1075-1076; and annex., 260; on Mex. coast, 643, 645, 651-652, 683, 686-694, 699, 701, 713-716, 730; and Yucatan, 797, 798, 800-802, 804; and belligerent rights, 834; increase, 865-866; French-built steamers suggested, 976; sale authorized, 1082; unauthorized cruise, 1089, 1096; Brit. claim against, 1181-1182. *See also* *Eliza Russell*; *Little Penn*.

Navy commissioners, colon. papers (1729), 13 i. 371.

Navy Department, hist. value of archives, 11 i. 59. *See also* Cabinet, American.

Navy Records Society, work, 09. 239.

Navy yard at Amsterdam (1814), 13 ii. 503; at Antwerp, 513.

Nead, B. M., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157, 158; pres. Pa. Federation of Hist. Socs., 14 i. 345.

Neal, Count —, at Paris and Berlin (1800), 12. 646.

Neal, Daniel, and Peter's "blue laws," 98. 99-127.

Neal, J. R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 420.

Neal, Katharine, of Malne (1696), 98. 126n.

Nealc. *See* De Neale.

Nean, Elias, and relig. instruction of slaves, P v. 342.

Neander, Johann A: W.; imaginative sympathy, 98. 25.

Neapope, and Black Hawk war, 06 i. 390.
Near East. *See* Balkans; Egypt; Levant; Turkey.

Nebraska, management of educ. land grants, P l. 233, 235, 236; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 198); provision for popular preference on U. S. senator, 96 ii. 63n.; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132n.; citizenship qualification for office, 99 i. 125n.; disqualification for bribery, 143; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204n.; exploration and trading period, 10. 369; settlement and ter. govt., 369; construction of capitol, 370; location of capital, 370. *See also* following titles; and Far West; Kansas-Nebraska act; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 292, 05 ii. 616-620; lost records, 00 ii. 19; care, condition, legislation, 06 ii. 17. 07. 175-176, 09. 340, 10. 370-371, 384, 14 i. 365; hist. soc. as custodian, 07 i. 175-176; investigation, 09. 329; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 587-588, 10. 521, 11 i. 630; REPORT by A. E. Sheldon, 10. 365-420; contents of report, 367; introd. to report, 369-372; frontier records, 369; in office of gov., 372-374; history of various public offices, 374. 380-382, 393, 403, 404, 411-419; in office of adj.-gen., 374-380; in office of atty.-gen., 382-384; in office of auditor, 384-393; in office of board of public lands and bldgs., 393-403; in office of sec. of state, 404-411.—Agri., 404, 411-412; agri. college, 384, 404; agri. experiment station, 384; appropriations, 384-385, 417; arbor day, 404, 413; atty.-gen., 382-385, 394, 404, 416; auditor, 372, 385, 404; banking, 387, 404, 411; barber examiners, 385; beet-sugar bounties, 404; blind, 385, 394, 397, 405; board of equalization, 392; bonds (debt), 383, 386, 391, 394, 410, 417; bonds (official), 372, 385, 405; boundaries, 372, 394-395, 402; bounties, 393, 404; brands, 405; budget, 405; building and loan assoc., 411; capital, 405; capitol, 385, 394, 395, 397, 405, 409; census, 405; charity and correction, 412; civil lists, 387, 406, 408; civil service, 373, 408; Civil War, 374-376, 380, 408; claims, 379, 386, 405; commissioners of deeds, 373; const. conven., 386, 405; corporations, 383, 405-406, 411; county accounts and relations, 386-387, 417; deaf and dumb, 394-397, 406, 417; deeds, 406; education, 384, 386, 390-393, 397, 399-400, 410, 411, 418; elec., 373,

406-407; embalming examiners, 387; expositions, 373, 386, 387; extradition and requisitions, 08 i. 375, 10. 373, 410; feeble-minded, 387, 394, 396, 397, 407; fees, 387, 407, 420; fiscal agencies, 387; fish and game, 403-404; food, dairy, and drug commission, 387, 403; friendless, home for, 396, 397, 407; funds, 387-391, 410, 418; gov., 373, 383, 407, 409; Grand Army of Republic, 376; grasshopper relief, 409-410, 417; health, 412; horticulture, 388, 407, 413; immigration, 407; impeachment, 407; Indian reservations, 396, 398-399; Indian wars, 374, 376, 380, 386, 388; industrial home, 407; industrial schools, 405; inheritance tax, 388; insane, 373, 388, 394, 396, 397, 407-408, 409; institutions, 373, 392, 410; insurance, 388-389; internal improvements, 396; irrigation, 373, 412-413; judiciary, 392, 410, 418; labor, 403; lawyers, 419; legislation, 408; legislative, 390, 408; library, 404; live stock indemnity, 390; lobbying, 408; maps, 396, 412; militia, 373, 374, 376-379, 390; mortgages, 383, 390; motor vehicles, 408; normal school, 390; notary public, 373, 408; oil inspectors, 390, 414; orthopedic hospital, 408; pardons and commutations, 373, 409; penitentiary, 373, 390-391, 394, 396, 397, 409, 417; pharmacy, 391, 413; procs., 373; public bldgs., 394-403, 409; public debt, 385, 386, 391, 394, 410, 417; public lands, 384, 390-403, 409; public printing, 391, 400; railroads, 373, 379, 383, 385, 391, 396, 398, 406, 409, 416; receipts, 391; reform school, 398; relief, 417; relief commissions, 409-410; reservations, 398-399; resources of state, 373, 410; saline lands, 391, 396, 399; San Francisco relief, 373, 379; seals, 410; sinking fund, 392; sleeping car companies, 392; soldiers and sailors home, 394, 409, 410; Sons of Veterans, 379; Span.-Am. War, 373, 379-380; state fair, 413; state library, 373, 392, 415; supreme ct., 410, 418-419; surveyor-general, 401; surveys, 401-403; taxation, 383, 385, 386, 388, 391, 392; telegraph, 385, 392; telephone rates, 410; Torrens system, 374; treasurer, 374, 392, 410; university, 392-393, 403, 411; veterinarian, 418; vetoes, 407; warrants, 393, 418; weather, 411.

Nebraska, U. S. S., records on launching, 10. 372.

Nebraska, university of, and hist. soc., 04. 127; first year word in history, 05 i. 26, 166-169; records, 10. 376, 392-393, 403, 411.

Nebraska Horticultural Society, records, 10. 413.

Nebraska Indians, Span. commissions, 10. 369.

Nebraska State Historical Society, state subsidy, 04. 126, 223; and university,

- 127; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '08, '10-11), 04. 234, 08 i. 161, 10. 265, 11 i. 297; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 292; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 290; (1912), 12. 228; (1913), 13 i. 230; bibl., 05 ii. 616-619; state appropriation (1907), 07 i. 52; act making custodian of public records, 175-176; work under act, 176.
- Nebraska State Library, reports, 10. 373; records, 393, 415; history, 414-415.
- Nebraska Territorial Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 619-620.
- Necker, Jacques, and call of estates general (1789), 94. 543.
- Neck Plantation, Washington's estate, 92. 118*n*.
- Nederlandsch Archievenblad*, 09. 358.
- Nederlandschen Bye-Korf*, P ii. 183-193.
- Needham, C: W., of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Needham, Edgar, fed. appt. (1862), 02 ii. 105.
- Needler, B.; of Va. (1710), 08 i. 491.
- Neely, D. A., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Neerwinden, battle of, 07 i. 298.
- Neeser, Robt. W., of A. H. A. general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Neeves, J.; of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 462.
- Neff, J.; of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Negeb, question of independent kingdom, 09. 100*n*.
- Negro, Antonio di, and Columbus, 12. 98.
- Negroes, conditions of free in Md., P i. 437; and colonization, 437; Lake Mohonk conferences, P v. 25 (*also* 90. 21); sale of free, as slaves in D. C., 90. 90, 93; second Mo. compromise and rights as citizens, 93. 265-281; Lincoln and colonization, 383; execution of whites in S. C. for killing (1853), 95. 658; proposed fed. amend. against miscegenation, 96 ii. 190; 14th amend. and miscegenation, 190; state prohibitions on free, 210, 11 ii. 436-438; proposed fed. amends. prohibiting citizenship, 96 ii. 215, 218; southern black codes, 219; development of civil rights clause of 14th amend., 219-222; further efforts to enforce civil rights, 222-223; proposed fed. amends. to forbid discrimination against, for office, 231, 232, 234, 235*n*.; proposed amends. resulting from educ. problem, 275-277; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 803; results to, of reconstruction, 00 i. 16; drift, 16; Ga. laws on free, 01 ii. 155-156; as fed. army laborers, 02 ii. 46-48; Ohio school bills and to repeal black code (1849), 150, 153, 157, 159, 171; as free laborers in La. (1862-63), 329, 357, 366, 378-380, 409-410; educ. in La. (1864), 447; as problem of South, 03 i. 24, 09. 36; Ga. certificates on free (c. 1770), 03 i. 445; guardianship of free, in Ga., 457, 11 ii. 331; local regulations on free, in Ga., 03 i. 467-471; antebellum police ct. records, 472-473; phrases denoting free, in Ga., 473; indus. educ. in N. J., 526; French decree on, in colonies (1791), 03 ii. 82*n*.; Genêt on loyalty in W. I. (1793), 259-261; polit. importance of ascendancy in French W. I. (1795), 565; S. C. and foreign (1797), 1020-1022, 1078; apprenticeship indenture (1899), 04. 567; Ga. trial of free (1848), 580-581; lists of free, in Ga. (1819-20), 585-591; attempted exclusion of free, from Cal., 05 i. 244; poll tax of free, in St. Augustine (1821-51), 346-348; regulation of free, there, 347; slave-holding free, in Fla. (1821), 350; no free, reported in Ark. (1862), 06 ii. 32; Ohio records, 193, 194; disabilities in Cal. (1849-61), 07 i. 38; conditions in Caracas (c. 1800), 218; free, statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 200; free, in Texas, 08 ii. 1000; postbellum southern development, 09. 36; Ky. records of property (1871), 10. 352; northern states and residence (1845), 11 ii. 60; Cobb on Repub. doctrine of equality, 506, 509; civil rights bill (1866), 678, 680; (1875), 721; detained in Brit. W. I. (1728), 13 i. 370; as curiosities in Russia (1813), 13 ii. 411. *See also* American Negro Historical Society; Colonization of Negroes; Freedmen; other "Negro" titles; RACE ELEMENTS; Reconstruction; Slavery.
- Negro representation, attitude in S. C. (1865), 00 i. 453.
- Negro seamen act of S. C., 96 ii. 210; Hoar mission, 99 ii. 633.
- Negro soldiers, proposed amend. for compensating owners, 96 ii. 213; confed. policy (1864), 98. 280; Lincoln and cabinet on (1862), 02 ii. 46-49, 57; Butler and La. brigade (1862), 311-313, 315, 319, 327, 330-331, 341, 347, 377, 379; Denison on necessity, 347, 352; Banks's attitude, 347, 349, 351, 352, 361, 365, 397; under fire in La., 380; in assault on Port Hudson, 388; 60 days, at N. Orleans (1863), 393; and franchise, 395; attitude of Banks's army, 396; attitude of Grant's army (1863), 399; Stevens predicts (1861), 06 i. 217, 221; in Fla., 11 ii. 613, 615; advocated for confed. army, 656, 657, 660. *See also* Army, American.
- Negro suffrage, disfranchisement in N. C. (1835), 95. 276-280; proposed fed. amends. to prevent (1860), 96 ii. 226; postbellum rejection by states, 289; in colon. times, 99 i. 104; disfranchisement in South, 114-115, 00 i. 455; in S. C. conven. (1865), 453; attitude in N. Orleans (1862-63), 02 ii. 335, 395; in La. const. conven. (1864), 436, 439, 03 i. 33; attitude of loyal La. (1864), 02 ii. 449-452, 455; bill in Ala. legisla-

- ture (1866), 517; and 13th amend., 518; and Chase's pres. candidacy (1868), 11 ii. 696; as issue in 1868, 697. *See also* Fifteenth amendment; Fourteenth amendment; SUFFRAGE.
- Nehoh Mico, Creek chief, 06 i. 388n.
- Nehra, Henriette (van Haren), and Mfra-beau, 97. 136n.
- Nelgre, Baron, in Mexico (1865), 02 i. 321.
- Neill, Andrew, narrative of Woll's raid on San Antonio, 08 ii. 124n., 132, 135, 158.
- Neill, E: D., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 313-314, 90. 137-138, 91. 446, 92. 270; on Dale's laws, 99 i. 332n.
- Neilson papers of Canada, 11 i. 350.
- Nelbeurch, Elisabet ter. Usselinx's niece, P ii. 346.
- Nélis, Hubert, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283; on pubs. of archives dept., 284; on training of archivists, 290.
- Neller, G: C., on Dietrich Flade, P v. 190n.; on witchcraft, 222n.
- Nelms, L. A., in Dem. nat. conven. at Charleston (1860), 11 ii. 468.
- Nelms, W: B., of Elberton, Ga., 11 ii. 381.
- Nelson, Col. —, of Ga., and Worcester case, 01 ii. 80.
- Nelson, Horatio, 1st viscount, battle of the Nile, 12. 456, 460, 477, 479, 483, 13 ii. 79; and war in Italy (1798), 12. 495; passage of Kronberg, 13 ii. 398.
- Nelson, Hugh, speaker of Va. House (1808), 96 i. 918; and Cuba, 97. 226; letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Nelson, J.: and fed. politics in Md. (1829), 99 ii. 802; and negotiation of Texas annex. treaty, 1188, 08 ii. 262; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 39; and rescue of goods from Texan collector, 08 ii. 297.
- Nelson, Robt., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462n.
- Nelson, S.: Joint High Commission, 91. 71.
- Nelson, T.: gov. of Va., at William and Mary, 91. 27; corresp., 06 ii. 494.
- Nelson, T: A. R., defends Johnson, P iv. 483n.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 355.
- Nelson, T: C., suit against J. P. Henderson, 07 ii. 474.
- Nelson, W: [1], acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487, 11 i. 517.
- Nelson, W: [2], prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462n.
- Nelson, Gen. W.: hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17; Chase on death, 98.
- Nelson, W.: pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 270-273; on meetings and journals of N. J. colon. assembly, 97. 422-425; hist. MSS. possessed by, 98. 587; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES of N. J., 03 i. 479-541; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '9), 06 i. 158, 09. 321; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 390; AM. NEWSPAPERS OF
- EIGHTEENTH CENTURY AS SOURCES, 08 i. 24, 211-222; sec. N. J. Hist. Soc., 09. 317; of N. J. Dept. of Public Records, 13 i. 251.
- Nelson County, Ky., land records, 10. 337; qualified voters (1847), 352.
- Nepcan, Sir Evan, letter from Brit. consul (1788), 96 i. 583; biog. note, 583n.
- Nepean, Evan, Brit. naval capt., on Mex. coast, 08 ii. 753.
- Nepotism, in fed. civil service, P i. 318, 335; J: Adams on, 318; under Grant, 389; proposed amend. to prevent, 96 ii. 138. *See also* Civil service.
- Neptune, trans-Atlantic voyage (1797), 12. 354.
- Neptune, takes peace commissioners to Europe (1813), 13 ii. 220, 385; Rus. passport for return, 245; movements, 245-247, 251, 276, 281, 282, 287, 294, 349, 356, 357, 372, 379, 476, 480, 482, 515; return to U. S., 384n.; outward voyage, 385-395, 398, 406-407, 422.
- Neptune, H. M. S. (1842), 07 ii. 637.
- Nergal usheshib, and Sennacherib, 09. 97, 98.
- Nero, portend of fall, P ii. 111.
- Nesbitt, J.: prisoner of war (1776), 95. 334.
- Nesselrode, Count Karl R., and Rus. mediation in War of 1812, 13 ii. 268.
- Netherlands, cometic superstition, P ii. 123, 124; parties and peace project (c. 1600), 170, 173-176; govt. then, 171-173; influence of Flemish exiles, 175; armistice and negotiations (1608), pamphlets on, 182-193; Twelve Years' Truce, 193-194; reclaiming of the Beemster, 195-197, 199; factions (1618), 203; Remonstrants, 203, 236, 489; proposed Sierra Leone expedition (1618), 205; and Thirty Years' War, 214, 230; and Gustavus (1629), 289; imperial invasion (1629), 290; Usselinx's pamphlet on Span. truce (1630), 294-298; and Swedish South Co., 323-329, 334-337; religious liberty, 489; ethnographic museums, P iii. 515; debt of modern Europe to, P v. 173-174; and origin of Am. institutions, 174-186 (also 90. 64-65); sugar manufacture (18th cent.), 92. 38, 40; Union of Utrecht, 93. 137-148; Holland and Turkey (18th cent.), 95. 503, 505; influence of confederation on framing of U. S. constitution, 96 i. 227; on Articles of Confed., 229; fed. territories, 430-451; origin of ters., 430-434; extent of right over ters., 434-435; govt. of different ters., 435-450; effect of ters. on federation, 450; recognition of Am. independence, 98. 291; tariff policy in Java, 307; admin. of dependencies, 308-310, 99 i. 193, 00 i. 10; corvée in Java, 98. 312; training of colon. officials, 99 i. 6; treatment of Chinese in dependencies, 190-193; importance in Am. history, 515;

Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516; Am. debt (1794), 03 ii. 517; U. S. and French conquests (1795), 617, 646-648, 660, 13 ii. 66; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 386, 409, 440; French army in (1793), 07 i. 297-298; Texan relations and treaties, 07 ii. 462, 08 ii. 30, 31, 166, 917, 930, 945, 1524, 1532, 1536-1537, 1552; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 49; Texan corresp. (1840-44), 1531-1544 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Netherlands*)]; and dipl. agent in Texas, 1535, 1538, 1553; court etiquette (1843), 1537, 1558; R. C. H. Catterail on Eng. relations (1654-60), 10. 103-121 (*abstract*, 38); commercial fundamentals of relations, 103; opposition of commercial policies, 103; Eng. seizure and search of Dutch vessels, including warships and merchant vessels under convoy, 103-107; efforts for marine treaty, 107; futile negotiations on nav. acts, 108-109; Dutch search of Eng. ships, 107, 119; influence of negotiations on controversies, 109-120; Dutch-Portuguese war, 109, 120; influence of Dutch commercial aid of Spain, 112, 113, 116; free ships, free goods, and ships' passports to obviate search, 113-119; rights in Brit. seas, 118, 119; growing irritation and distrust, 120; efforts to renew negotiations (1658-59), 120.—Factions of Elizabeth's council on ald-ling, 11 i. 118-119; E. W. Pahlow on Eng. relations (1671-72), 123-127; triple alliance (1667), 123; Charles's dislike, 123; his secret alliance with France, 123; contrived dispute to arouse Eng. resentment, 124; false Brit. assurances, 124; Louis's preparations against, 125; Brit. demands and evasions, 125-127; war, 127.—Span.-Am. trade (c. 1730), 234; J. Q. Adams as minister to, pub. of his dispatches, 12. 351-353, 354*n.*, 355*n.*, 360, 361*n.*, 363-365, 368; corresp. of W. V. Murray as minister to (1797-1803), 351-708 [see Murray correspondence]; and new Am. commercial treaty (1797), 352; *Wilmington Packet* claim, 353, 364, 491, 502, 673; Am. recognition of Batavian Republic, 353; forced loans to France, 357, 378, 13 ii. 28; France and constitution (1797), 12. 358, 359, 371; and X Y Z mission, 367; Camperdown, 368; restive under French control, 368, 405, 408, 413, 482, 484, 582; coup d'état (1798), 371-376, 416, 418, 420, 422-423, 428; slight of U. S. by new govt., Murray's address, 376, 397-399, 421-422, 424, 430; and French neutral trade prizes (1798), 380, 381, 382, 386, 391, 395, 397, 413, 425; constitution (1798), 390, 401, 405; (1814), 13 ii. 504; and Franco-Am. war, 12. 391, 409, 428, 433, 439, 440, 446, 447, 451, 452, 457-459, 475, 515, 517, 562; French commercial negotiations

(1798), 404; amnesty, 409; arrests own secret agents, 410; recall of Delacroix, Daendel's instrumentality, 414-415, 417; French intrigue and corruption of overthrown govt., Dedem's letter, 423, 430, 431, 437; Brit. policy (1798), 428; fear of partition (1798), 440; decree against French privateers (1798), 461, 465, 484; members of new Directory, 462; expected war with France (1798), 470; expected act of oblivion, 486; polit. arrests (1798), 489, 490; tax (1798), 490; and the war (1798-99), 496, 504, 520, 521, 527, 529, 531; cold (1798), 501, 517; character of aristocracy, 501; character of rulers (1799), 505; loss of Guiana (1798), 515; flood (1799), 518, 524; risings, 520; Turkish hostility (1799), 522, 523; project for national guard, 524; attempt to frame a code, 524; and Am. privateer case (1799), 530, 533; changes in foreign service (1799), 534; and Sieyès, 557; critical state of govt. (1799), 569-571, 573, 575; Brit. invasion (1799), 570, 578, 580, 581, 584, 586, 588-594, 600, 603-607, 610, 617, 13 ii. 100; Prussian demand on French (1799), 12. 591, 592, 595; French controversy over prisoners, 595; radical unrest, checked by 18th Brumaire, 605, 620; Brune's fête, 616, 617; French negotiations (1800), 643; and French naval plans (1801), 679, 684, 686; Russian rapprochement (1801), 682; and treaty of Lunéville, 684; proposed change in constitution (1801), 686-689, 694; and Prussia (1801), 689; embargo (1801), 693.—N. Y. trade (1668), 13 i. 327; and Surinam (1674), 328; trade in Brit. W. I. (1703), 356; imports from U. S. (1796), 13 ii. 37; slight to U. S. on entry of Prince of Orange (1813), 248; revolt (1813), 282. *See also* Belgium; "Dutch" titles; Europe; New Netherland.

Archives and historical work: archives on Am. Rev., P i. 481; hist. study in universities, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 81); govt. expenditures for history, 91. 37; Fruin's work on, 99 i. 518-525; collections of materials on, 04. 666, 688-689; com. of advice on nat. hist. pubs., 09. 245, 252-256, 359; movement for hist. research (1826), 246; care of archives, 247, 357-360; hist. socs., 247-250, 11 i. 306; cat. and care of hist. bldgs., 09. 250; survey of foreign archives, 250-252, 359; centralization of archives, 10. 295, 299; accessibility of open archives, 301, 14 i. 321; studies of Napoleonic era, 189, 205.

Netheway, J.: lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 475.

Netter, T.: of Walden, *Fasciculi Zizaniorum*, 99 i. 478.

Nettleton, —, Ga. commission (1858), 11 ii. 431.

Nettleton. Asabel. papers, 98. 577.

Neu, C: T., acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 33.

Neuburg-on-the-Danube, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.

Neuchâtel, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 413-414.

Neuf, H. van, acknowledgment to, P ii. 160.

Neufville, J: de, of Amsterdam (1756), 96 i. 672, 683.

Neuhaus, Paul, acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.

"Neutral Ground" of Texas-La., refugees and outlaws (1811-12), 11 i. 200, 209.

Neutrality, Alabama claims and arbitration, 91. 71-72; Am. policy (1791), 97. 470, 492; Genêt and fitting-out of privateers in U. S. (1793), 528-531, 536, 03 ii. 196, 213, 215, 216, 218, 228, 231, 246, 249, 253-254, 281, 284, 285, 08 ii. 1039; reduction of augmented Brit. privateer (1793), 97. 535; strength of party in U. S. (1794), 549-550; Brit. consul on inefficient observation (1794), 565; disavowal of Genêt's plans, 627, 631, 657, 658, 03 ii. 287, 289, 292, 315; Mex. war-steamers at N. Y. (1844), 99 ii. 610, 617-619, 623, 08 ii. 313; Am., and French treaty of alliance, 03 ii. 9, 650, 698, 712-715, 722, 726, 728; Am. proc. (1793), Ternant and Genêt on it, 193-196, 214, 216, 240, 848; Am. preparations to enforce respect (1794), 370; Am. persistence in (1794), 482, 496; Fauchet on prohibition of export of munitions, 574, 597; circular on belligerent use of Am. waters (1795), enforcement, 666-668, 684-687, 696-698; Brit. violation, attempted seizure of French minister (1795), 718, 772, 786; Adet on illusion of Am. (1795), 756; seizure of French vessels loading munitions of war (1795), 773, 779-781; Brit. purchase of Am. cavalry horses (1796), 824, 868-869; and foreign enlistment of Americans (1793-94), 853-854; Am. marine line (1793-95), 854; Am. enforcement of rule of 24 hours (1793-95), 855-856; French treaty of 1778 and admission of Brit. warships (1793-95), 856-858; Am. policy as to prizes (1793-96) and French treaty of 1778, 934-936; Am. policy and privateers (1793-96), 911-914, 936; Brit. blockade of French fleet in Am. waters (1797), 1027, 1031; Am. policy in Nootka Sound dispute, 07 i. 279; Texan vessels and sailors from U. S., 07 ii. 405, 413, 416, 421, 436-442, 449, 08 ii. 186, 189, 197; Mex. warships built in U. S. (1841-42), 07 ii. 518-519, 524-533; Mex. war-steamers built in Eng. (1842), 568, 616, 617, 08 ii. 957, 960, 966-968, 972-974, 977, 983-991, 995, 997-1003, 1005, 1015, 1017-1021, 1023, 1028-1043, 1046-1054, 1056, 1064-

1065, 1068-1077, 1104, 1107, 1401, 1429; Terecra affair (1829), 1040-1041, 1068, 1074; Am., and Texan Rev., 1070-1072, 1075-1076, 13 i. 36; Mex. recruiting in Eng. (1843), 08 ii. 1096, 1102; Eng.-French colon. treaty (1679), 13 i. 331, 332. *See also* Armed neutrality; Fill-bustering; Foreign enlistment; FOREIGN RELATIONS; International law; Mediation; Naturalization; Neutral trade; Trent affair.

Neutralization in international law, significance, 02 i. 291-293; application to waterways, 293-296; to Suez and Panama canals, 296-303, 308-311.

Neutral trade, aggressions on, during Napoleonic wars, P i. 263; British depredations (1793-97), general and in W. I., 94. 425, 438, 03 ii. 223, 255, 307, 316, 317, 320, 330-333, 349-351, 365, 421, 427, 443, 611, 624-627, 657, 685, 699, 713, 733, 763, 1080, 1090; continuous voyage, clearance without unloading (1793), 96 i. 785-787; French depredations, general and in W. I. (1794-98), lack of rôle d'équipage, 796, 1098, 03 ii. 321, 348, 370, 612, 641-645, 656, 668, 688-692, 704-707, 999, 1013, 1018, 1062, 1063, 1072, 1080, 12. 380, 381, 13 ii. 28, 38-39, 43, 46, 51, 52; French decree on neutral ships with Brit. goods (1798), 96 i. 803, 13 ii. 50; Scott's blockade doctrine (1799), 96 i. 821; Span. seizures (1800), 836; Brit. plans to seize Am. grain and naval stores (1793), 97. 523; Brit. consul on orders and rule of 1756 (1794), 544-546, 549-550, 563-564; risks, 550; frauds, 577; calendar of Adm. Berkeley's papers (1802-12), 00 i. 609-623; Am. provisions for France, question of convoy (1793-95), 03 ii. 170, 177-184, 187-192, 194, 196, 198, 206, 249, 256, 276, 290, 298-300, 302-305, 307, 313, 318-320, 348, 357-360, 392, 395-402, 505-515, 526-530, 867, 11 i. 155; U. S. and French decrees (1793), 03 ii. 291-292, 723; French compensation for restraints (1794-95), effect, 393, 653-655; collection of claims for depredations (1794), 442, 521, 626; Fauchet's advice on French depredations (1794), 442; gains (1794), 522; decrease of Brit. violations (1794), 523; fed. admin. and Brit. seizures (1795), Fauchet's remonstrance, 618; Am. inability to resist seizures (1795), 667; Brit. illusory orders (1795), 675-676; French instructions (1795), 723; enemy goods in neutral vessels, 820-821, 866, 934; Adet's plan and French decree for seizure of vessels in Brit. trade (1796), 832, 903-906, 923-924, 936, 954-956, 969-971; Adet's resumé of depredations on (1793-96), 865-870; Brit. proc. of state of siege of France (1795), 875; commission of reclamations against Gt. Br. and

- Spain (1797), 1063, 1080; arming of Am. merchantmen, 1091, 1095, 12. 409, 410, 412, 425; "free ships, free goods" omitted from Tex.-U. S. treaty (1842), 07 ii. 577, 620; Eng. policy of restriction (17th cent.), 10. 103; Brit. aggression and debate on war (1811), 11 i. 174; not prevailing cause of war, 175; project for coop. action against French aggressions (1798), 12. 370, 377, 383-386, 392; Denmark and French aggressions (1798), 380; Holland and French decrees and prizes (1798), 381, 382, 386, 391, 395, 397, 399, 413, 425, 461; Sweden and French decrees (1798), 392; French seizure of Am. dispatches on prize (1798), 399, 406; proc. on protection (1798), 412; Dutch decree on privateers, 484; French curb on privateers (1799), 534; Swedish and Danish orders against privateers (1799), 581; Cambacères on prize cases, 634; French decree (1799), 636; and Franco-Am. treaty (1800), 666; and continental system (1801), 680-682; Am., in Baltic (1801), 693; Dutch embargo (1801), 693; question of convoys and letters of reprisal (1797), 13 ii. 42, 46; decrease in French depredations (1799), 77, 105; navy as protection, 81, 82; and renewal of Napoleonic wars (1803), 158; measure for nonimportation of Brit. goods (1806), 164-166, 169; choice of war with Gr. Bn. or France over (1808), 173, 177; lack of decisive policy (1809), 174; rumored Brit. propositions (1809), 176; Macon bill No. 1, 178-180; Jackson's mission, 178; convoy bill (1810), 179; futility of policy of admin. (1810), 179; interest of Baltic powers in rights, 205, 206, 215, 264, 272; Lafayette's letter to tsar on stand of U. S. (1814), 299-300; in Ghent negotiations, 318, 333, 338; at congress of Vienna, 349, 355, 356, 360, 361. *See also* Armed neutrality; Blockade; COMMERCE; Contraband; Embargo; Franco-American War; Free ships, free goods; Impressment; Jay treaty; NEUTRALITY; Non-intercourse; Prizes; Search; War of 1812.
- Neuville, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 218.
- Neuwaldt, Hermannus, on witchcraft, P iv. 258.
- Neuwied, *Fürst zu*, and Ger. colony for Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1549.
- Nevada, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 199); and disqual. for bribery, 99 i. 144; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; no laws on public records, 06 ii. 17; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 588, 11 i. 631; work of state hist. soc., 10. 201-208 [*see* Western state historical society]; nat. significance of history, 201, 202. *See also* Far West; STATES.
- Nevada, Mo., asylum records, 08 i. 332.
- Nevada County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Nevada Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs., 09. 321; organization and activities (1910), 10. 63; (1914), 14 i. 343; campaign for general support, 11 i. 68. *See also* Western state historical society.
- Neva River, quays (1813), 13 ii. 460; fishing, 464; removable bridges, 482, 493; benediction of the waters, 496.
- Nevil, R: *See* Warwick.
- Nevill, G. C., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Nevill, Jas., of West N. J., common-place book, 03 i. 488.
- Nevill, S.; ed. of N. J. laws (1752), 08 i. 462.
- Neville, Arthur C., pres. Green Bay Hist. Soc., 09. 320.
- Nevin, J. W., Mercersburg movement, 99 i. 408.
- Nevis, commissions of govts. and lt.-govts. (1659-1761), 11 i. 475-476, 13 i. 342, 359; affairs (1673), 328; Monmouth's followers pardoned, 339; munitions for (1701), 354; complaint (1702), 354; distress (1711), 363. *See also* Leeward Islands; West Indies.
- New, Anthony, M. C. from Va., anti-Brit. letter (1794), 97. 553; Warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), 11 i. 172.
- New, Jephtha D., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 397.
- New Albion, colony, 95. 599-600.
- New Amstel colony, 95. 600.
- New Amsterdam, slave-ship owned by city, 95. 643; records, 00 ii. 166. *See also* New Netherland; New York City.
- Newark, N. J., description of archives, 96 i. 505; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 157; local records, 03 i. 541.
- Newark (N. J.) *Centinel*, on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 375.
- New Bedford, Mass., materials on Quakers in public library, 04. 678. *See also* Old Dartmouth.
- Newbern, N. C., date of founding, 95. 173; colon. culture, 209, 210; library soc. (1803), 224; as port (1787), 96 i. 526; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Newberry, Truman H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Newberry, Walter L., pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296; career, 296.
- Newberry Library, sources on early institutional hist. of Northwest, 96 i. 306-307; materials: on Crusades, 04. 665; on French Rev., 677; on Ireland, 682; on naval history, 687; on Reformation, 691; on witchcraft, 696.—Collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51*n.*; exhibit of Americana, 14 i. 29, 44; policy on use of hist. materials, 317, 325, 326.
- New Bourbon, Mo., land records, 08 i. 347, 348.
- New Bowdoin, Me. *See* Ellsworth.

- New Brighton, Staten Island, village records, 00 ii. 234.
- New Britain, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 74; town records, 113.
- New Brunswick, hist. soc., P iii. 213; govt. and boundaries (1800), P v. 284, 91. 314-315; under Harvey, 324; exec. council, 366; meetings and journals of assembly (1786-1799), 97. 406-407; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 659; and proposal of union (1849), 11 i. 244-245; records in dominion archives, 347; commission and instructions to gov. (1784), 476.
- New Brunswick, N. J., hist. MSS. at, 98. 581; local records, 03 i. 541.
- New Brunswick (N. J.) Historical Club, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 315; (1909), 09. 317; (1914), 14 i. 343; bibl., 05 ii. 634; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- New Brunswick Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 985-987, 1030.
- Newburgh Bay (N. Y.) and the Highlands, Historical Society of, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; bibl., 05 ii. 670-671.
- Newbury, Mass., lottery, 92. 178; and Jay treaty, 96 i. 793.
- Newbury, N. Y., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 504.
- Newburyport, Mass., foundation at Andover Seminary, 91. 227-228; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500; building of *Merrimack* (1798), 12. 514. *See also* Old Newbury.
- New Canaan, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 113.
- Newcastle, T: Pelham (Holles), *duke of*, papers, P iv. 370; character, 371-372; in Board of trade, 03 i. 222; letter from Gooch (1732), 05 i. 95; places in N. C. in gift of, 08 i. 406; N. C. corresp., 407; records of cabinet meetings, 11 i. 92; cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739). 63, 94; relations with Walpole, 94; on cabinet meeting on Span. policy (1725), 94-95; letters as source on cabinet, 95; on Walpole and death of Queen Caroline, 95; and Walpole-Townshend dispute (1730), 96; influence of popular and pari. pressure on, 232, 236; on Dutch and Brit. trade with Span. Am., 234; and proposed restraint on Span. Am. illicit trade, 236; transcripts from papers, 316.
- Newcastle, Del., as port (1787), 96 i. 526.
- Newcastle County, Del., condition of records, 06 ii. 130-133, 137; offices of record, 131; summary of records, 138-142.
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- New Century Club, Philadelphia, courtesy to A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks to, 39.
- Newcomb, Carman A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 229, 382.
- Newcomb, T.: royal printer, 92. 28.
- New Confederacy of Iroquois, bibl., 05 ii. 683-684.
- New Echota, Cherokee treaty (1835), 01 ii. 85, 06 i. 404, 07 i. 96*n.*, 98*n.*
- Newell, Miss —, missionary, on removal of Ohio Indians, 06 i. 384*n.*
- Newell, Jas. B., in *P. C. B.*: of com. on resolutions (1904), 04. 266; of com. of arrangements (1908), 08 i. 47; at meeting, 52.
- Newell, Stewart, in Texan army, 07 ii. 65; U. S. consul in Texas, 269, 272, 08 ii. 171; corresp. with Texan gov. (1845), 365, 366.
- Newell, W: A., gov. of Wash., papers, 08 i. 375-376.
- Newell, W: S., MS. on life-saving service, 11 i. 291.
- New England, *colonial*: origin and fundamentals of town govt., P i. 23-29, P iv. 396, P v. 49-54, 60-61; cometic superstition, P ii. 132-135, 145; W. B. Weedon on econ. and soc. history, P iv. 395-404 (*abstracts*, 11, 89. 9); origin, motive, P iv. 395-396; blended industry after 1640, ship-building, 397; Indian trade, importance of wampum, 397; effect of nav. acts, 398, 403; social standard (18th cent.), 399; social distinctions, 399-401; whale-fishery, 401; slave-trade, 402; influence of Franklin and Edwards, 402; smuggling, 403.—And democracy, P v. 61; settlements in N. S., 90. 41-42; polit. theory in, 99-100; some characteristics of Puritans, 91. 245-253; power of clergy, 252; and Dutch (1652), 95. 74; early works on, 96 i. 1259-1261; land system, 97. 108-109, 122; judgment of history on Puritan founders, 98. 32; F. Strong on attempted removals to other countries (1635-60), 79-94; causes of attempted removals, 79-80; attempted removals to Old Providence, 80-82; to W. I. (c. 1646), 82-84; Cromwell's project for removal to Ireland, 84-89; and to W. I., 89-94.—Items on, in Eng. Hist. MSS. Com. reports, 664-665; local and full suffrage, 99 i. 91; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 149-161; colou. Va. trade, 574; direct royal govt., Andros, 03 i. 204; public land system, 05 i. 235; bibl. of published archives of Dudley's and Andros's rule, 06 ii. 249-254, 561; calendar of minutes of council under Andros, 251-254; influence on development of expectations of colonists, 11 i. 144; Walpole and suppression of illicit W. I. trade, 236; and Cartagena expedition, 237*n.*; complaint of Plantation Council (1661), 13 i. 326; royal commissioners for (1671), 327; and sea passes (1677), 329; Randolph, 320-332, 336; examination of agents (1677), 330; (1681), 332; (1685), 336; oath of allegiance in (1678), 330; letter of Lords of Trade (1679), 331; powers of agents (1682), 334; commis-

sion for (1685), 336; mines and general colon. grant, 337; lt.-gov. for (1688), 338; money for fortifications (1688), 338; proposals before Lords of Trade (1688), 338; recommendation of govt. for (1689), 338; affairs (1690), 340; charges against Andros dismissed (1690), 340; unsettled govt. (1690), 340; frigates for (1691), 341; defenseless state (1691-92), 341; copper mines grant (1693), 343; milit. gov. and vice-admiral (1696), 347; naval stores (1696), 347; defense (1697), 348; Dudley's letters on conditions (1703), 356; and instruction in naval stores (1705), 358; Surinam trade (1713), 364; Tortudas trade (1714), 364; complaint against shipbuilding (1725), 369; hemp seed for (1735), 376, 377; expenses for intended Canad. expedition (1746), 383. *See also* COLONIES; Congregationalism; New England, dominion of; New England Confederation; Puritanism; colonies by name.

After independence: and La. purchase, secession movement, P i. 262, 97. 152-154, 03 i. 102; and embargo, P i. 264, 13 ii. 174; Henry intrigue, P i. 264-266, 11 i. 174; and War of 1812, P i. 266, 13 ii. 294; Hartford Conven., P i. 267-269, P ii. 76; post-Rev. trade, P iv. 403; bibl. (1888-92), 93. 532-533; manufactures (1789), 96 i. 634-635, 651; and South (1785-89), 642, 728; urban basis of social life, 850; proposed amend. to consolidate states of, 96 ii. 215; and retaliation on Brit. nav. acts (1791), 97. 477; attitude on public lands and Am. system (1816-33), P ii. 53, 98. 231-233, 11 i. 179; prejudice against, of war-time Ind. Democrats, 02 ii. 238-240; J. S. Black on (1856), 11 ii. 383; and settlement of Ill., 12. 41; influence in Western Reserve, 41; in election of 1800, 13 ii. 114. *See also* North; states by name.

New England, dominion of, Conn. records, 00 ii. 31; list of journals of council in P. R. O., 08 i. 455; instructions to govs., 11 i. 476-477. *See also* Andros, Sir Edmund.

New England Catholic Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 278; bibl., 05 ii. 445-446.

New England Confederation, and union of Conn. and N. Haven, 91. 216-219; Union of Utrecht as prototype, 93. 138-148; external evidence of this, 144-145; similarity of provisions, 145-148; object, 145; aristocratic character, 146; provision for protection, 146; confederate character, 147; service of E. Winslow, 95. 70, 75; question of presidency, 72; records, 00 ii. 27; bibl. of published archives, 06 ii. 248-249; and compact, 12. 42.

New England Emigrant Aid Society, purpose, 93. 485.

New England Historic Genealogical Society, Knox papers, P iii. 22; invitation to A. H. A. (1887), 77; thanks to, 220; position, 04. 119; collection, 678; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 278; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 315; (1910), 10. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 446-557; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161.

New England History Teachers' Association, meetings, joint sessions with A. H. A. (1906), 06 i. 22; (1912), 12. 27, 34; on report of com. of seven, 10. 216*n*.; and certification of teachers, 12. 60; museum, 13 i. 41.

New England Methodist Historical Society, library, 04. 686; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 278; (1910), 10. 258; (1912), 12. 226; bibl., 05 ii. 557-558; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

New England Mississippi Company, Yazoo claims, P v. 428, 431, 435, 436*n*.

New England Numismatic and Archæological Society, bibl., 05 ii. 558.

New England Society in Brooklyn, bibl., 05 ii. 684-685.

New England Society in New York, bibl., 05 ii. 685-687.

New England Society of Charleston, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 323; bibl., 05 ii. 902.

New England Society of Cincinnati, bibl., 05 ii. 765.

New England Society of Montreal, bibl., 05 ii. 987.

New England Society of Orange, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 315; bibl., 05 ii. 634.

New England Society of Northern Pennsylvania, bibl., 05 ii. 856.

New England Society of Pennsylvania, bibl., 05 ii. 856.

New England Society of St. Louis, bibl., 05 ii. 613.

New Fairfield, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 113.

Newfoundland, Gilbert's seizure, 95. 545; Am. trade after Revolution, 96 i. 719, 721, 722, 771; Genêt's plans against fisheries, 1011, 97. 661, 03 ii. 234, 239, 265; Whitmore's *Discourse*, 96 i. 1258; Hayman's *Quodlibettes*, 1260; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 644-648; Vaughn's colony, 05 i. 114; Avalon, 115-121; Hamilton grant, 120; records of Plaisance colony, 11 i. 346; development of Brit. govt. (1729-82), 477; list of govs., 478; their commissions and instructions, 478-482, 13 i. 379, 392; milit. govs., their coms. and instructions (1712-60), 11 i. 501-503, 507, 524; officials (1670), 13 i. 327; fisheries, regulations (1671-1728), 327, 329, 349, 350,

358-360, 364-366, 368, 371; Hinton's petition (1675), 328; plantation (1677), 329; and war (1689), 338, 339; engineer (1691), 340; defense, war supplies, troops (1697-1766), 347-349, 351, 353-355, 357, 359, 362, 369, 380, 394, 396; convoys, 347, 358; report (1697), 347; and treaty of Ryswick, 348; condition and needs (1698-1765), 349, 354, 355, 359-362, 395; petition of traders (1703), 355; trade (1705-66), 358-360, 362, 371, 396; fishery right of state of Gulpuscoa (1719), 366; conduct of Gov. Osborn (1730), 372; Moody's lands (1722), 368; complaint against gov. of Placentia (1727), 370; conduct of gov. (1730), 372; disorders (1732), 374; admin. of justice (1748), 382; and French fisheries (1763-72), 393, 395, 401, 403; land grants (1766), 396; mining monopoly (1773), 404; custom house (1774), 404. *See also* British America; Miquelon; St. Pierre.

Newfoundland Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

New France. *See* Canada (French); Louisiana, French; wars by name.

Newgate prison, Conn., records, 00 ii. 30, 32.

New Granada, Am. treaty (1846), 02 i. 282; plan for freeing through Brit. aid (1784), 07 i. 206-209, 513-514; viceroyalty, 214; revolt (1781), 224; Junta's welcome of Miranda (1810), 440; Miranda sends envoys to (1812), 466; Miranda's appeal, 466. *See also* Colombia.

New Hampshire, *colony*: disavowal of independence (1775), P i. 36; king's commission as a charter, P iii. 64; inspection laws, 476; powder-duty money, 480; petition against Mass. grants within (c. 1715), 92. 68; commission of 1679 on appeal to privy council, 94. 311; obstruction of appeal to privy council, 316; type of Revolutionary govt., 95. 111; hist. outline, 573; qualifications for office, 99 i. 96, 101, 102, 106 (table); non-resident voters, 98; assembly com. of corresp., 01 i. 251; and annex. to Mass. (c. 1695), 03 i. 281, 13 i. 343, 346; suggested annex. of R. I. (1723), 03 i. 324; Mason claims, 13 i. 329-331, 384; regulation of govt. (1679), 331; irregularities (1682), 333; (1697), 348; Cranfield's answer, 335; Gove affair, 335; ordnance and stores for, 341, 368; S: Allen's claim, 353, 356; removal of Partridge, 356; Dudley on state, 357; memorials (1708), 360; mast trees, 361; boundary, 370, 377, 378; precedence in council, 374; and hemp, 377; separate gov. for, considered (1739-40), 380; proposed transfer of land to Mass. (1741), 380; neglect of Ft. Dummer, 381, 384; claim for

Loulsburg expedition, 382; representation denied certain towns (1748), 382; assembly and gov. (1752), 384; Number Four, 387, 388; judges' salaries, 389; land grants (1765), 395, 398; division into counties, 399; proposed use of quit-rents, 399; proclamation on coin (1770), 401; vote of money to Gov. Wentworth, 404. *See also* COLONIES; New England.

State: Ratification and religion, P ii. 29, 412; relig. const. provision, 428; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 156 (*also* P iv. 199); Ratification, 96 i. 564, 567; and Brit. debts, 624; shipping (1789), 639; pop. (c. 1787), 655, 656; nav. act, 728, 734; fed. amends. proposed by ratifying conven., 96 ii. 43n., 154, 166n., 183n., 186, 242n., 255n., 270n., 307-308; and by legislature, 57n., 83, 208, 327, 335; legislature: on suits between states and U. S., 160n., 162n.; on uat. bank, 256n.; on embargo, 264; and 12th amend., 297.—Qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 116, 118, 125, 05. 65, 67; Antimasonic party in, 02 i. 556, 568; elec. (1796) and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 893; (1809), 13 ii. 176; (1814), 296; punishments, 05 i. 68; and Congress (1784), 13 i. 146. *See also* New England; North; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: care and pub., P iii. 18, 04. 123, 06 ii. 259-261; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 293, 314, 05 ii. 620-632; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 537, 09. 588, 10. 521-522, 11 i. 631; descriptions of state and local, and hist. MSS., 96 i. 487, 496, 573; 18th cent. MSS. on, in Library of Congress, 98. 40; items on, in Eug. hist. MSS. com. reports, 665-666; dispersed, 00 ii. 19; boundary, 82, 86; Ratification, 02 i. 161, 164; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 17; under Andros, 252; bibl. of pub. (1629-1789). 259-286; probate, 07 i. 177; provincial deeds, 177; situation (1907), 177; vital records, 177; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1699-1774), 08 i. 404, 405; list of journals of council and assembly in P. R. O. (1695-1774), 455-460; of acts (1696-1774), 456-457; list of royal govts. (1697-1767), 11 i. 482; their commissions and instructions, 482-487, 524, 526, 13 i. 333, 341; copying of local records, 249; to be returned from Boston (1692), 342.

New Hampshire Antiquarian Society, bibl., 05 ii. 623.

New Hampshire Genealogical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 293; (1911), 11 i. 291; bibl., 05 ii. 624; to receive town and city reports, 07 i. 177.

New Hampshire Grants, bibl. of published docs., 06 ii. 291-292; Board of Trade on

- controversy (1764-72), 13 i. 394, 397, 402, 403.
- New Hampshire Historical Society, Washington letters, 92. 99; hist. MSS., 96 i. 496, 98. 573; state subsidy, 04. 125; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 293; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 228; (1914), 14 i. 343; bibl., 05 ii. 624-632; and state archives, 06 ii. 259; dedication of new bldg., A. H. A. representation, 11 i. 45.
- New Hampshire History Commission, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- New Hampshire province and state records*, contents, 06 ii. 261-264.
- New Hanover County, N. C., archives, 04. 618-620.
- New Harmony, Ind., Owen's community, 13 i. 136.
- New Hartford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 91; town records, 113.
- New Haven, Conn., meeting of A. H. A. at (1898), 98. 3-8; town records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 113; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 155, 157*n.*; Union Wharf corporation (1760), 02 i. 263; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 83.
- New Haven Colony, character of founders, P i. 29-30; proxy voting, P iv. 410; takes in Guilford, 91. 211; Leete's offices under, 212-213; depression, 213; and regicides, 214; union with Conn., 216-219, 12. 108; hist. outline, 95. 601-602; and emigration to Ireland, 98. 88; and emigration to W. I., 91; examination of Peter's "blue laws," 97-138 [*see* Peters, S.]; and appeal to privy council, 101; table of qualifications for office, 99 i. 106; records on Conn. and, 00 ii. 31; probate system, 06 ii. 69; pub. archives, 06 ii. 341-342; measure for charter, 12. 107. *See also* COLONIES; New England; New England Confederation.
- New Haven Colony Historical Society, A. H. A. meeting in hall of (1898), 98. 3; thanks to, 7; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 158; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 304; (1908), 08 i. 167; bibl., 05 ii. 165-169.
- New Haven County, Conn., court records, 06 ii. 61; probate records, 81-83.
- New Haven (Conn.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Newington, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 113.
- New Ireland, province of, 95. 602; as name for St. John, 13 i. 406.
- New Jersey, *colony*: and drawbacks, P iii. 473, export duties, 474; inspection laws, 476; imposts, 488; early written ballot, P iv. 421; P v. 179; hist. outline, 95. 574-575, 596; reported copper and silver mines, 96 i. 672; land system, 97. 113; pop., 114*n.*; Monmouth's independence, 422; qualifications for office, 99 i. 96, 98, 101, 106; regulation of plurality of offices, 103; coms. of corresp., 01 i. 252, 256-257, 264, 265; grant as subinfeudation, 03 i. 200; James II's movement against charter, 205; proposed union with N. Y. (1689), 234; Bass-Hamilton controversy, 235, 238, 13 i. 355; Perth Amboy port controversy, 93 i. 235; proprietary's title, surrender of charters, 236-240, 13 i. 354; Finns in West Jersey (1688), 03 i. 489; emancipation suits, 492; paper money, 08 i. 214, 13 i. 385, 386, 389; address to king (1723), 08 i. 461; petition of proprietaries (1687), 13 i. 337; and pirates, 352; account (1701), 354; and affirmation by Quakers, 366; and admiralty, 370; petition for separate govt. (1736), 377; petition on behalf of gov. (1747), 382; salary of gov., 382; acts before Board of Trade, 383; state (1750-52), 383, 384; and order of privy council (1752), 384; riots (1752), 384; N. Y. boundary, 388, 394, 398; removal of Gov. Hardy, 391; land grants, 399. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; East New Jersey; Proprietary colonies; West New Jersey.
- State*: qualifications for office, P ii. 428, 99 i. 106, 113*n.*, 05 i. 66; and free nav. of the Mississippi, P iii. 424, 425; imposts, 485; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 157 (*also* P iv. 199); stay-and-tender law and Brit. debts, 96 i. 624, 97. 511; manufactures (1789), 96 i. 652; pop. (c. 1787), 655, 656; legislature: on proposed abolition of slave representation, 96 ii. 46*n.*; on recall of senators, 65; on third term for Jefferson, 126*n.*; on suits between states and U. S., 160*n.*; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210*n.*; on nat. bank, 256*n.*; on embargo, 264; on proposed fed. conven. (1861), 283*n.*; fed. amends. proposed by legislature, 57*n.*, 83, 158, 333, 334; in elec. (1812), 81; (1824), 82*n.*; (1848), 11 ii. 133; veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132*n.*; early woman suffrage, 238*n.*; fed. amend. proposed by ratification conven., 270*n.*; and 13th amend., 288, 300; withdraws consent to 14th amend., 299*n.*; and 15th amend., 300*n.*; and South (1788), 97. 103*n.*; congressional elec. contest (1838), Broad Seal war, 96 ii. 57, 59, 99 ii. 435; brutality of Brit. march (1776), 08 i. 219; treatment of loyalists, 220; and Congress (1784), 146. *See also* Middle states; North; STATES.
- Archives and historical materials*: care and collection, P iii. 19, 06 ii. 391-392, 08 i. 256; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 293, 315-316, 05 ii. 632-650; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93.

540-541, 09. 588-589, 10. 522, 11 i. 631-632; descriptions, 96 i. 491-492, 505; hist. MSS. in, 505, 98. 581, 586; meetings and journals of colon. assembly, 97. 422-428; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 680-681; REPORT by W: Nelson, 03 i. 479-541; location of state, 479-480; in office of sec. of state, 480-491; in office of clerk of supreme court, 491-493; of clerk of chancery, 493; in state library, 494-496; pub. state, history of exec. boards, 497-536; pub. colon., 536-540, 04. 124; temporary public records dept., 06 ii. 18, 13 i. 250-251, 14 i. 363; bibl. of pub. (to 1789), 06 ii. 390-412; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1704-75), 08 i. 404, 405; list of journals and papers of council and assembly in P. R. O. (1697-1775), 460-471; of acts (1703-74), 462-464; commissions and instructions to proprietary govts. (1664-99), 11 i. 487-488; list of royal govts. (1703-63), 488; their commissions and instructions, 488-492, 524-527; legislation on loose-leaf records, 13 i. 249.—Adj.-gen., 03 i. 496; Am. Rev., 494-497; boundary, 00 ii. 82, 104, 107; church, 03 i. 541; civil list (to 1800), 486; conveyances for East and West N. J., 480-489; corporation, 491; East Jersey, 481-487; executive, 494; legislation, 495, 535; legislative, 494; local, 540-541; marriage, 489-491; probate, 483, 484-487, 488; proprietary, 540; Ratification, 02 i. 162, 165; road, 03 i. 491.

New Jersey, captured by French privateer (1798), 13 ii. 52*n*.; prize case, 168*n*.

New Jersey archives, history and contents, 03 i. 536-540, 04 624, 626, 06 ii. 392-393.

New Jersey Department of Public Records and Archives, acts creating, 06 ii. 18, 13 i. 250-251; members, 251; abolished, 251*n*., 14 i. 363.

New Jersey Historical Society, hist. MSS., 96 i. 505; and state archives, 04. 124, 126, 06 ii. 391; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 293; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1909), 09. 317; (1914), 14 i. 343; bibl., 05 ii. 635-647; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '09), 06 i. 158, 09. 321.

New Jersey plan, genesis, 02 i. 133, 140-143, 150.

New Jersey State Library, organization and activities, 03 i. 505.

New Jersey v. Wilson, P v. 434.

New Kent County, Va., records destroyed, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.

New Leon, Mex., and Texas (1839), 08 ii. 619.

New London, Conn., as port (1787), 96 i. 525; ct. records, 00 ii. 31; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 85; town records, 114; yellow fever (1898), 12. 499;

naval operations (1813-14), "blue lights," 13 ii. 269, 310.

New London (Conn.) *Bee*, sedition case, 12. 121.

New London County, Conn., court records, 06 ii. 61-63; probate records, 83-86.

New London County (Conn.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 169-171.

New London Society United for Trade and Commerce, 02 i. 263.

New Lots, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221.

New Madrid, Mo., plans against, in proposed expedition (1793-94), defenses, 96 i. 949, 973, 978, 1016, 1028, 1031, 1062; Span. post, 08 i. 323; land records, 324, 347-349.

Newman, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379, 382.

Newman, Albert H.; pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 446-447, 92. 273-274.

Newman, G.; sec. Mich. Hist. Com., 13 i. 249.

Newman, H.; N. H. memorials (1723, '26), 13 i. 368, 370.

New Mexico, W. W. H. Davis on Spanish in, P iii. 164-176; Cabeça de Vaca in, 166; search for Seven Cities, Coronado's expedition, 167-171, 94. 83-92; Ruiz and Espejo in, P iii. 171; Oñate's settlement, 171; Indian revolt, 172-174, 09. 469, 474; origin of Pueblo Indians, P iii. 175.—State and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 157 (*also* P iv. 199); ter. formed, 91. 154; annex., 93. 381; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 969, 1016, 1028; Clayton compromise, 99 ii. 760; proposed admission (1849), 1198, 1205; proslavery movement, 02 ii. 230, 473; Sibley's brigade (1862), 301; Texan claim, 473; revolt, desire for annex. to U. S. (1837), 08 ii. 838; Stephens on prohibition of slavery under Mex. law, 11 ii. 120; plan for division between Cal. and Texas (1849), 141; question of Texan invasion (1850), 192; Price's rule and milit. execution (1848), 393. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Far Southwest; Santa Fe; STATES; Wilmot proviso.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13, 05 i. 294, 05 ii. 650; condition, care, descriptions, legislation, 96 i. 494, 04. 132, 06 ii. 18, 07 i. 177-178, 09. 447, 488-490; dispersion, 00 ii. 19; MSS. on, in Span. archives, 03 i. 179; REPORT by J. H. Vaughan, 09. 465-490; contents of report, 467; destruction of records, 469-470, 484; history of Span. and Mex. archives, 470-473; contents of them, 473, 485; in state hist. soc., 474-475; Mogollon collection, 474; Virgil collection, 474-475; in office of sec. of ter., 476-477; prevalence of Span. language, 489-490; hist. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 589, 10. 522, 11 i. 632.—Accts. and warrants, 09.

- 479, 480, 485; Am. conquest, 474-475; auditor, 479; bonds, debt, 479, 480, 482, 484, 485; bonds, official, 476, 482, 484; brands, 484, 485; capitol, 477; civil lists, 477; corporations, 476, 477, 484; council, 477; county, 481-485; county commissioners, 482, 484, 485; deeds and mortgages, 477, 479, 482-485; defectives, 479; educ., 480, 482; elecs., 476, 477; gov., 475-476; hist. photogs., 475; Indians, 476; insurance, 479; judiciary, 476, 478, 482, 483; justices of the peace, 485; lawyers, 478; legislation, 477, 481; legislature, 476, 477; leases and contracts, 482; licenses, 479, 480; liens, 482, 484; maps, 475; messages, 476; Mex. admin., 474; militia, 476; mining, 482-485; newspapers, 475; notary public, 477, 482; oaths, official, 476, 477; pardons, reprieves, and commutations, 476; penitentiary, 480; power of atty., 484; probate, 482-485; procs., 476; public lands, 478-479, 484; public works, 477; requisitions, 08 i. 375; revolt of 1846-47, treason trials, 09. 475, 481, 484; Roman Catholic Church, 485-488; supreme ct., 478; tax., 479, 482, 484, 485; treasurer, 479-480; vital, 482, 484-488.
- New Mexico, university of, records, 09. 479.
- New Mexico Historical Society, hist. MSS., 98. 584, 09. 474-475; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 294; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 63; bibl., 05 ii. 650; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- New Mexico State Library, hist. MSS., 98. 586.
- New Milford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 91; town records, 114.
- Newnam, Rev. T.; library in N. C., 95. 186.
- New Netherland, institutional antecedents, P i. 465; development of representation, 465; land tenure, 466; colonization provision in W. I. Co. charter, P ii. 219-220; and N. Eng. (1652), 95. 74; Arent van Curler and his journal (1634-35), 81-101; hist. outline, 603-604; fur-trade, 96 i. 139-140; Rensselaerwyck, colouists there, 140-142, 09. 207-209; records, 00 ii. 70-80; bibl. of pub. archives, 06 ii. 365-367, 369; characteristics, 09. 198-199; Walloon settlers, 206; first births, 207; pop., 207, 209; appeal for settlers, 209-210; marriage records on nativity of inhabitants, 210-211. *See also* Dutch; New Amsterdam; New York.
- New Netherland*, Dutch ship (1624), 09. 206.
- New Orleans, surrender (1862), 92. 200; antebellum commerce, 201; internat. commercial questions after surrender, 202-203; Am. right of deposit, 93. 348, 10. 343, 13 ii. 11; coextensive city and county, 95. 303; French intrigue and plans against (1793), 96 i. 947, 950, 954, 974-977, 998, 1047-1051, 1103, 97. 583, 585, 587, 604; defenses, 96 i. 980; anti-Span. riot (1851), 97. 237; proposed Calhoun newspaper (1842), 99 ii. 860; under Butler, "woman order," 00 i. 494-497; Denison's letters to Chase on conditions (1862-65), 02 ii. 306-458 [*see* Denison, G. S.]; A. H. A. meeting (1903), 03 i. 19-49; and Burr's conspiracy, 133-143; Mex. Assoc. (1805), 134; attitude toward purchase of La., 135-136; and threatened Span. invasion, 136-137; Wilkinson's machinations, martial law and arrests, 137-142; denunciation of Wilkinson's usurpation, 142-143.—And Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 413, 415, 416, 418, 421; and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 55-58; and Ohio Valley trade (1860), 10. 159, 160; pop. (1860), 160*n.*; seizure of mouey in mint (1861), 11 ii. 539; milit. ardor before attack on Sumter, 559; as capital, 12. 280, 281; census (1791), 282; records of conseil de ville, 282-283; early mayor's messages, 283; suspension of specie payments (1814), 13 ii. 319. *See also* next titles.
- New Orleans*, U. S. S., on Great Lakes, unfinished, 96 i. 339.
- New Orleans, battle of, Brit. errors, 99. 15-16, 00 i. 211, 213; influence of Bladensburg, 209-211; probable result of flank movement, 211-216; opposing forces compared, 214; and Vicksburg campaign, 216; centennial, 14 i. 69.
- New Orleans Athletic Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; thanks to, 48.
- New Orleans Bee*, Mex. control (1836), 07 ii. 109.
- New Orleans Boston Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21, 48.
- New Orleans *Crescent*, on Benton's campaign (1852), 14 i. 262.
- New Orleans Era*, milit. control (1863), 02 ii. 412, 416.
- New Orleans Exposition, Minn. records, 14 i. 401.
- New Orleans Merchants Bank. *See* Merchants Bank.
- New Orleans *Picayune*, on reopening slave-trade, 91. 173.
- New Orleans Public Library, materials on diplomacy, 04. 666; on Mississippi Bubble, 670.
- New Orleans Times*, started (1863), 02 ii. 408; as Chase organ, 413, 415; Whitelaw Reid to edit, 432, 435.
- New Orleans *True Delta*, policy (1863), 02 ii. 387, 404, 406; supports Lincoln (1864), 435.
- New Paltz, N. Y., beginning and institutions. P i. 467-469; Dutch element, 469; plan for church (1766), 00 ii. 79.
- New Philadelphia, now Montgomery, 04. 539.
- Newport, Christopher, and governorship of Va., 99 i. 338; and Dale, 348.

Newport, R. I., stone mill, 93. 103; as port (1787), 96 i. 525; hist. MSS. at, 98. 576; in 1804, 99 ii. 94; records, establishment, pop., 03 i. 557, 605-609; contribution to Boston (1774), 562; anti-Brit. demonstration (1794), 03 ii. 333; proposed seat of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148; war stores for (1735), 377.

Newport County, R. I., judicial records, 03 i. 570.

Newport (R. I.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 884; organization and activities (1912), 12. 232; (1914), 14 i. 346.

Newport News, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310.

New Providence, Bahamas, Genêt's plans against, 96 i. 1012; capture (1782), 07 i. 240; (1684), 13 i. 335; fortifications (1733), 375. *See also* Bahamas; Nassau.

New School Presbyterianism, origin, 99 i. 412; and Congregationalists, 412. *See also* Presbyterianism.

New Shoreham, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 604-605.

New Smyrna, Fa., Minorcans at, 05 i. 342.

New Somersetshire, province of, 95. 604.

New South Wales, govt. expenditures for history, 91. 41, 60; Arthur Phillip and, 09. 85. *See also* Australia.

New Spain, intendant system, 09. 86. *See also* Mexico.

Newspapers, appt. of editors to office, P i. 349, 351*n.*, 361; as hist. sources, P iv. 305, 00 i. 53-55; predecessor, P v. 230; first at Lawrence, Kan., 93. 490; at Raleigh (1808), 96 i. 913; for collections of hist. socs., 97. 67, 10. 254, 255; Ger.-Am., 98. 351; Calhoun state-rights organ in Washington, 99 ii. 345, 356, 374, 390, 531, 535, 540, 544, 719, 724, 728, 740, 771, 860, 865, 872-874, 879, 881, 882, 885, 1091-1092, 1108, 1129, 1145; Calhoun on Philadelphia (1844), 616; plan for state-rights weekly in Phila. (1844), 972; free carriage advocated (1786), 00 i. 373; polit. influence, 01 i. 64; as organs, 64; present aspect, 64; Antimasonic use, 02 i. 549; Free Dem. organs in Ohio (1848-54), 02 ii. 149, 151, 155, 161-165, 199, 202, 205, 228, 234, 239-241, 243-246, 250, 255, 258, 264, 265; antislavery Dem., for Washington (1850), 199, 202; plan for national antislavery Dem. organ (1850), 202; Chase organ in New Orleans (1863), 412, 415; Liberty party, in Boston (1844), 463; Ternant and Fauchet on Am., 03 ii. 150, 361; preservation, 94. 121, 223, 247; early in Ohio, 06 ii. 166-167; as sources for 1850-77, 08 i. 24; as sources for recent history, 24; W: Nelson on 18 cent., as sources, 211-222; evolution of freedom, 211; beginning of partisan titles, 212; improvement in land transportation, 212; on commerce, 212; on houses and agri. improvement, 213; on progress of manufactures, 213-214;

on finances, 214; on fugitive servants and slaves, 214; on lotteries, 215; on books, 215; on social life, 215-216; on public and polit. conditions, 216-217; on Am. Rev. 217-221; on Ratification, 221; beginning of editorials, 221; on growth of parties, 222; on econ. progress after 1789, 222; Bancroft's detracting, 222.—Aud study of contemp. history, 09. 34, 35; private transmission by post riders, 146; admitted to mails, 146; free transmission of exchanges, 147; express mail of exchange slips, 148; postal extension and encouragement of local, 149; early statistics in West, 150*n.*; Nev. journalists, 10. 203; and spurious ports., 13 i. 99; "teachers of disjointed thinking," 99; under Napoleon, 14 i. 182. *See also* BIBLIOGRAPHY; Press.

Bibliography: Antimasonic, 02 i. 566-574; Ark. State Library file, 06 ii. 32; C. S. A., P iv. 340; Fla. files, 06 ii. 157; Ga. antebellum, 01 ii. 219-220; Ga. files, 06 ii. 161; Library of Congress files, 01 i. 118; Miss., 99 i. 777; Ohio, 06 ii. 166; southern files, 05 i. 201-203.

New Sweden, and original charter of South Co., P ii. 263; beginning, 331; Usselinx on, 332; hist. outline, 95. 604.

New Taveru, Philadelphia, 92. 132*n.*

Newtou, Barbara, Barbados appeal (1695), 13 i. 346.

Newton, Sir I.; on comets, P ii. 141, 142.

Newton, I.; commissioner of agri., 89. 116 (*also* P iv. 163).

Newton, J. T., commands *Missouri* (1842), 07 ii. 558.

Newton, Robt. C., letters, 06 ii. 30.

Newton, T.; M. C. from Va., as speaker, 96 i. 921; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 327.

Newton, Mass. *See* Backus Historical Society.

Newtown County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.

New Tortola, affairs (1698), 13 i. 349.

Newtown, Conn., Sandemanians in, 01 i. 156, 157*n.*; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 87; town records, 114.

Newtown, L. I., town records, 00 ii. 215, 231.

New Town, Md. *See* Chestertown.

New Utrecht, L. I., records, 00 ii. 221, 223.

New York, colony: Dutch village communities, P i. 464-469, P v. 24 (*also*, 90. 20) [*see* Dutch]; position of Dutch, P i. 469; corrupt survival of Dutch words and names, 470-474; races, P v. 25 (*also* 90. 20); E. V. Morgan on slavery, P v. 337-350 (*abstract*, 90. 87-88); legal recognition of slavery, P v. 337-338; number of slaves, 338; their civil position, 338-341; efforts to Christianize them, baptism and freedom, 341-343; their marriage, 343; their burial, 343; regula-

tions against conspiracy, 344-346; Indian slavery, 346-348; position of indentured white servants, 348-350.—Lord Lovelace's appt., 91. 273; his reception, 276; Cornsbury's rule, 277; Lovelace's council, 278; his address to assembly, revenue questions, 279-281; Palatines, 286-288, 13 i. 360-362; death of Lovelace, 91. 288; Ingoldesby as acting gov., 290; memorial (c. 1720) on corrupt govt., 92. 45-53; representation, 46-48, 50; Indian commissioners and graft, 48-50; oppressive power of gov., 50-53.—Naturalization in, 93. 325, 327, 99 i. 94; standing legis. com., 93. 399; patent (1664) on appeal to privy council, 94. 311; hist. outline, 95. 576-577; and French and Indian War, 96 i. 690; land system, 97. 109-111, 122; qualifications for office, 99 i. 98, 102, 106; assembly com. of corresp., 01 i. 252; corporations, 02 i. 259; and N. J. (1689-1702), 03 i. 234, 235, 237, 239; Knickerbocker myth, 09. 211-212; Dutch trade (1668), 13 i. 327; Dutch recapture (1673), 328; Ward-Palmer case (1680), 332; council letter to Eng. (1689), 339; settlement desired (1689), 339; regulars for, 339, 340, 343-345, 353, 358; Dudley to head council (1690), 340; state under Leisler, 340; defense (1692), 341; frigates for (1691-93), 341, 343; Indian presents, 341, 345; milit. help from other colonies, 342-344, 354, 355; milit. supplies for, 343, 347, 348, 351, 358, 388; gov.'s salary and presents, 344, 355; convoy for stores, 346; milit. complaints (1697), 347; affairs and state (1696-99), 347, 349, 350; (1703), 356; (1751), 383; fortifications, 350, 388; smuggling, 351; officers for, 351, 360; boundaries: Conn., 352; Mass., 388, 389, 404; N. J., 388, 394, 398; Quebec, 398, 399; admiralty ct., 353, 370; royal review of acts, 360; revenue measure (1711), 362, 363; land petitions and grants, 362, 368, 381, 390, 391, 393, 395-397, 399-401, 403-405; act about debts (1717), 366; whale fishery, 366; acts on Indian trade, 369; partition act (1727), 370; Equivalent Land, 373, 375; encroachments (1732), 374; royal address of assembly (1754), 385; permanent revenue for (1756), 387; land escheated to crown (1759), 390; judges' tenure and salary, 391; seamen act, 391; action of assembly (1764), 394; (1769), 401; (1772), 403; attitude toward Eng. (1764), 394; Presbyterianism, 398; Board of Trade on acts and proceedings (1768), 399; salary of atty-gen., 399; instructions on consenting to acts (1768), 400; paper money, 401; quit-rents, 403. *See also* COLONIES; New Amsterdam; New Hampshire Grants.

State: cession of western claim, P i. 80, 98. 248; spoils system in, P i. 324;

council of appts., 324; Ratification and religion, P ii. 412; disestablishment, 412, 428, P v. 26-28 (*also* 90. 21-23); conviction for blasphemy, P ii. 442, 530-532; violation of Sunday laws, 442, 453-454, 532-543; first ballot, P iv. 422; legal reform, P v. 170; *Caroline* affair, 294; *Macleod* affair, 296; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 157 (*also* P iv. 199); lotteries, 92. 181, 190, 05 i. 65; classic local names, 93. 36; antirent episode, 96 i. 139-173 [*see* Antirent]; and British debts, 564, 624, 626; question of ratification, 567, 569; agri. (1789), 629; manufactures (1789), 652; pop. (c. 1787), 655, 656; Genesee country (1789), 658; and Vt. (1784), 716; fed. amends. proposed by ratification conven., 96 ii. 28, 30, 31. 34*n.*, 35, 39, 40*n.*, 41, 43*n.*, 63, 64, 66, 74, 124, 140, 147*n.*, 149, 153, 159, 176, 183*n.*, 186, 190*n.*, 240, 241, 242*n.*, 255*n.*, 265, 269, 308-309; fed. amends. proposed by legislature, 46*n.*, 57*n.*, 61*n.*, 80, 83, 324, 325, 335; elec. (1789), 85; (1792), 03 ii. 139; (1795), 667-671, 702, 710; (1824), 96 ii. 82*n.*, 84*n.*, 04. 177-201, 99. ii. 210; (1834), 342; (1840). 465; (1844), 534, 553, 852, 855-857, 866, 878-881, 885, 940, 966, 1003-1004, 1018; (1848), 11 ii. 109, 125; (1860), 497, 499; veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132*n.*; rejection of fed. amend. on titles of nobility, 188*n.*; Va. controversy (1841), 198*n.*, 99 ii. 496, 548; legislature: on 13th amend., 96 ii. 218*n.*; on nat. bank, 256*n.*; on Hartford conven. amends., 265*n.*, 269*n.*, 270; call for new fed. conven., 282; withdraws consent to 15th amend., 299*n.*—Foreign sales in Gorham and Phelps purchase, 97. 483; and loyalists, 506; Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 141-162; land agreement with Mass., 147, 06 i. 304; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 113, 123, 127; old-age limit for judges, 126*n.*, 130; ineligibility of state officials to U. S. Senate, 148; state of fortifications (1813), 99 ii. 149; contest for popular elec. of electors (1824), 211, 04. 181-194, 200; amount of party voting on legislation, 01 i. 337-339, 342, 343; early business corporations, 02 i. 368; Antimasonic party in, 369-426, 502, 555, 558, 569-570 [*see* Antimasonic]; Chenango Canal question, 390, 400, 406, 412, 421-423; bank safety-fund law, 391, 407; Workingmen's party (1830), 395; obsolete militia (1831), 406; Herkimer conven. (1847), 02 ii. 124, 125; Chase on reunion of Dems. (1849), 180-182, 184, 186; first nominating conven., 04. 194-196; punishments, 05 i. 67; Holland Land Co., 09. 214; war policy of representatives (1813), 11 i. 173; Dem. "hards" and "softs" quarrel, 11 ii. 340-341; Dem.

split over fed. patronage (1858), 439, 441-442; Ga. arms dispute (1861), 538, 545; preparation for French war, 12, 487; and Congress (1784), 13 i. 146, 147*n*. See also following titles; and Barnburners; Hunkers; Locofoeo; Middle states; North; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: care, collection, and pub., P iii. 18-19, 00 ii. 69, 03 i. 411, 04. 123, 06 ii. 355-359, 09. 340, 372, 10. 274; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 13-14, 05 i. 294, 316-318, 05 ii. 650-747, 1011, 1019, 1023, 1027-1030; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 538-539, 09. 589-592, 10. 522-524, 11 i. 632-635; pub. descriptions, 96 i. 489-491, 98. 577-581, 00 ii. 67-68, 112, 121, 122; hist. MSS. in, 96 i. 502-505, 98. 585-586; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 674-680; REPORT by H. L. Osgood, 00 ii. 67-250; digest of laws relating to records, 69, 235-250, 06 ii. 18; in state library, 00 ii. 70-73, 80-112; in office of sec. of state, 73, 112-115; in office of gov., 116; in office of comptroller, 116-120; in office of state engineer and surveyor, 120-122; in office of treasurer, 122; pub. exec. docs., 132; circular of public archives com. on condition of local records, 01 ii. 228-230; bills and acts on state histn. and records division, 02 i. 332-336, 09. 334-335, 377-378, 10. 275, 11 i. 317-319, 13 i. 251-253, 14 i. 363, 365; value of Osgood's report, 06 i. 131, 09. 336, 373; marking of Niagara frontier sites, 06 i. 151; bibl. of pub. colon. and state (to 1789), 06 ii. 354-389; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1683-1775), 03 i. 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1667-1775), 472-477; of journals of council and assembly (1687-1775), 477-487; tragedies, 09. 369-378; during Am. Rev., 372; return of records to S. C., 11 i. 320; lessons of fire in capitol (1911), 331-336; list of royal govts. (1691-1783), 493; their coms. and instructions (1664-1779), 493-501, 524, 525, 527, 13 i. 341, 342, 359; return of records from Boston (1690), 340; working of permissive centralization, 14 i. 370; character of archive com., 373.—Accts. and warrants, early, 00 ii. 76, 80, 82, 83; adj.-gen., 125-127; agri., 144; Am. Rev., 90, 93-102, 120; atty.-gen., 127-128; banking, 134; boundary, 30, 82, 86, 97, 103, 104, 107, 110, 06 ii. 291-292, 08 i. 449, 453; buildings dept., 00 ii. 141; canal, 122-125, 138-140; census, 103, 108, 112, 206; chancery, 129, 205, 207; charity and reform, 119, 136; charter, 80; city, 159-161, 163-199; civil service, 97, 105, 113, 140; Civil War, 105, 126-127, 210; claims, 138-140; claims against U. S., 100, 101, 105; colon. council, 80-82; colon. fees, 08 i. 472; colon. wars, 00

ii. 84, 87, 89, 90; commerce and shipping, 82, 83, 87-88, 101; const. convens., 105; corporation, 82, 115, 119; council of revision, 113; county, 73-80, 91, 147-149, 199-219; deeds and mortgages (Dutch), 75, 76; divorce, 81; Dutch, 70-80; eccl., 72, 76, 79; educ., 100, 103, 105, 108, 135-136; elec., 83, 113-114; excise board, 146; factory inspector, 142-143; finan., 82, 83, 95, 100, 101, 116-120, 122, 145-147; forestry, fish, and game, 145; health, 137; Indian, 82, 88-89, 93, 101, 102, 105, 112, 113; insane, 143; insurance, 134; judiciary, 74-75, 78, 80, 81, 90, 127-131, 148, 203-208, 210, 212-215, 218; J. P. (Dutch), 75; labor, 140-143; land, 72, 76, 77, 82-87, 91, 92, 97, 100-102, 104, 109, 114-115, 118, 121, 212, 08 i. 483-485; legislation, 00 ii. 113; legislative, 84, 98-100, 102, 105, 106; license, 80, 82; loyalist, 96, 97, 101, 102, 120, 201; marriage, 84; medical, 104, 108; militia, 101, 103, 104, 126; navigation, 82; notary public, 75; paper money, 101; pardon, 113; prison, 133, 146; probate, 75, 129, 149, 202-203, 209-214, 216, 219; railroad, 138; Ratification, 101, 02 i. 162, 165; road, 00 ii. 100, 102, 119; slavery, 104, 225; Span. War, 127; tax., 100, 116-120, 145-147; town and village, 150-159, 161-163, 219-235; vital statistics, 185; War of 1812, 104, 110, 126.

New York, university of state of, weather reports, 89. 95 (*also* P iv. 140).

New York *American*, and campaign of 1824, 04. 181, 185, 197.

New York and Mississippi Land Company, letter-books, 13 i. 235.

New York *Argus*, sedition case, 12. 121.

New York Chamber of Commerce, date of incorporation, 02 i. 265, 268; and Texas, 03 ii. 255-257.

New York City, origin of name "Fly-market," P i. 470, 472, 473; of Bowery, 472; customs service, 346, 391, 394; federal appts. (1857), 347*n*.; reform in post-office, 390; slave ordinances, P v. 345-346; and illicit slave-trade, 91. 172; in 1709, 281-285; coextensive city and county (1895), 95. 303; French celebration (1792), 459; meetings of A. H. A. (1896), 96 i. 13-25; (1909), 09. 29-58; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 502-503, 98. 581; as port (1787), 96 i. 525; negotiations for Castle Clinton (1820), 99 ii. 175; character of com. of corresp., 01 i. 260-262; and secession, 02 ii. 493-494, 11 ii. 548, 550; reception of Genêt, 03 ii. 240, 247; affair of French flag (1795), 702-703; demonstration against Jay treaty, 756; bibl. of hist. socs. in, 05 ii. 73-87, 94-98, 107-111, 134-139, 654-655, 664-668, 671-677, 685-732, 740-743, 1011, 1027-1028; Chamber of Commerce and Texan

- commercial treaty (1844), 08 ii. 255-257; papers and annex. of Texas, 263; as center of civilization of continent, 09. 62-65, 67; influence of Dutch, 199-201; slavery sentiment (1851), 11 ii. 244; daily customs receipts (1858-59), 440, 442, 446; and C. S. A. tariff, 553; yellow fever (1798), 12. 490, 493, 499; "the Swamp" (1731), 13 i. 373; church lands (1772), 403; and naval construction (1798), 13 ii. 57. *See also* New Amsterdam.
- Archives*: REPORT, 00 ii. 163-235; condition and value, 163-166, 09. 376; records of former city, 00 ii. 166-189; in office of controller, 173-178, 200; in office of engineer, 178-182; of Brooklyn, 189-196; of Long Island City, 196-199; of N. Y. County, 199-208; in offices of Register of Deeds, 199-202, 209; of other counties within, 208-219; records of towns and villages incorporated within, 219-235; colon. council journals to be published, 02 i. 331, 04. 42; lost and stolen records, 09. 374-375; state act on care of records, 11 i. 319.—Buildings, 00 ii. 188; census, 206; charity and correction, 171, 172, 186, 194; charter, 87, 168, 169; corporation counsel, 189; Dem. caucus (1838-42), 172; Dutch, 166-168; educ., 185-186, 195, 198; ferry and dock, 179, 181, 187; financial, 173-178, 191, 199; fire and water, 169-171, 183, 188, 193, 197; freemen, 170; health, 171, 184, 192, 197; judiciary, 203-208, 210, 212-215, 218; land, 91, 167, 178-181, 200-202, 209, 213-214, 217; legislative, 168-173, 190, 196-197, 199-200, 208, 213, 216-217; license, 172; map (1749), 108; police, 169, 171, 182, 192, 197; port (1701-3), 201; probate, 202-203, 209-214, 216, 219; public works, 188; relig., 105; street, 181, 199.
- New York City Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 09. 31.
- New York City History Club, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1909), 09. 318; bibl., 05 ii. 664-665; work, 09. 32.
- New York City Public Library, materials: on archæology, 04. 657; on prints, 659; on autographs, 660; on Baptists, 660; on cartography, 662; on corn laws, 664; on economics, 668; on Eng. history, 673; on French Rev., 676; on geog., 679; on Jansenists, 684; on Jews, 685; on naval history, 687; on Dutch history, 688; on Slavic history, 694.—Collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 320, 326, 333. *See also* Lenox library.
- New York colonial documents*, pub., 06 ii. 357; bibl., 359-360.
- New York Council of Appointment, P i. 324; records, 00 ii. 97, 113; milit. minutes, 06 ii. 365. *See also* Civil service (*Colonial and state*).
- New York County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85, 86.
- New York *Courier and Enquirer*, and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 263.
- New York Division of History, creation, 11 i. 318; amend., 13 i. 251-252.
- New York Division of Public Records, creation, 11 i. 318; amend., 13 i. 251-253.
- New York documentary history*, pub., 06 ii. 358; contents, 361-363.
- New York ecclesiastical records*, contents, 06 ii. 365.
- New York *Evening Post*, and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 164; on Smith and Ogden trial (1806), 07 i. 374.
- New York *Gazette*, on indented servants (1728), P v. 350.
- New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, courtesy to A. H. A., 96 i. 20; A. H. A. thanks to, 25; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 294; (1911), 11 i. 292; bibl., 05 ii. 687-705; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 297.
- New York Harbor, question of fed. purchase of fortifications (1818), 99 ii. 149; money to fortify (1788), 12. 487.
- New York *Herald*, on illicit slave-trade, 91. 172; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 263.
- New York Historical and Philosophical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 670.
- New York (City) Historical Society, collection of Rev. papers, P iii. 23; Washington letters, 92. 105; courtesy to A. H. A., 96 i. 19; A. H. A. thanks to, 25; descriptions of hist. MSS., 502; finances, 04. 125; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905-12), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 158, 11 i. 297, 12. 235; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 317; (1908), 08 i. 167; (1912), 12. 230; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 706-731; and N. Y. archives, 06 i. 355, 356; new building, 07 i. 52.
- New York *Journal of Commerce*, and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 264.
- New York Life Insurance Company records, 14 i. 454.
- New York Literary and Philosophical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 732.
- New York Medical Society, records, 00 ii. 104.
- New York Numismatic Society, bibl., 05 ii. 732.
- New York *Patriot*, in campaign of 1824, 04. 182, 184.
- New York *Republic*, Calhoun on (1844), 99 ii. 561; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 263.
- New York Seventh Regiment, reported defeat in Md. (1861), 11 ii. 563.
- New York State Historian, proposed substitutes, 02 ii. 334-336, 09. 334-335, 377-378, 10. 275; office, 06 ii. 359; contents of *Annual reports*, 363-365; of *Eccl. records*, 365; Palisits as, 07 i. 52,

- 178; chief of division of history, duties, 11 i. 318, 13 i. 251-252.
- New York State Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 294; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 732-733, 1023; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 297, 12. 235.
- New York State Library, Washington relics, 92. 96, 105; hist. MSS., 98. 577-579; archives in, 00 ii. 67, 70-73, 80-112, 07 i. 178, 14 i. 365; materials on Dutch W. I. Co., 04. 666; fire in (1911), 11 i. 331-336; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 325.
- New York *Statesman*, and campaign of 1824, 04. 181, 194.
- New York State Teachers' Association, joint conference with A. H. A. on history in secondary schools, 09. 37-39.
- New York *Subterranean*, 99 ii. 685*n*.
- New York *Sun*, and Cuba (1847), 97. 233.
- New York *Time Piece*, and alien and sedition cases, 12. 116, 121.
- New York *Tribune*, on Kan. as heralding civil war, 93. 493; influence of weekly ed., 00 i. 54. *See also* Greeley, Horace.
- New York Union League, and civil service reform, P i. 389*n*.
- New York University, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; materials on Jews, 684.
- New York *World*, letters from Stephens, 11 ii. 29, 30.
- New Zealand, discovery, 07 i. 149*n*.
- Niagara, Ft., post held by Brit. described (1795), 03 ii. 557; orderly book of siege (1759), 00 ii. 90; Lt.-gov. (1771), commission, 11 i. 528.
- Niagara campaign (1813), 13 ii. 227, 266, 385.
- Niagara Falls, Erskine's "View," 11 i. 349.
- Niagara frontier, hist. importance, 11 i. 36-37; question of land grants (1762), 13 i. 391.
- Niagara Frontier Landmarks Association, 06 i. 151.
- Niagara (Ont.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 987-988; organization and activities (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 264; (1911), 11 i. 296; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 235; (1914), 14 i. 348; pub. activity, 11 i. 283; marking of hist. sites, 284; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 298.
- Niagara River, marking of hist. sites on frontier, 06 i. 151.
- Niblack, W: E., and civil service reform. P i. 411.
- Nicaragua, Hise's draft treaty, P i. 287, 02 i. 279; arbitration with Costa Rica, 91. 78; Brit. plan for attack (1797), 07 i. 313; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 730, 10. 649, 11 i. 753; draft treaty (1859), 11 ii. 464. *See also* Central America; Isthmian transit; Mosquito Coast; Spanish America.
- Nicaragua Canal. *See* Isthmian transit.
- Nichelson, Jas. B., in Ga. campaign of 1851, 11 ii. 243.
- Nicholas I, *pope*, and right of revolution, 02 i. 76.
- Nicholas V, *pope*, bulls on Portuguese discoveries, 92. 104.
- Nicholas of Cusa, and civil rights, 02 i. 80.
- Nicholas I of Russia, and Turkey, 95. 508; at court functions (1813), 13 ii. 454, 478, 480, 494; appearance, 478.
- Nicholas, G.; influence on Ky. const. conven., P iv. 361; and Va. bill for public support of religion, 01 i. 169.
- Nicholas, Jas., and French relations (1798), 96 i. 800.
- Nicholas, J.; corresp. on "Langhorne" affair, 92. 92; on Jay treaty and slave compensation, 01 i. 291; and foreign service (1798), 12. 394, 407; elec. to Congress (1799), 566; and state rights (1799), 568; and bankrupt bill (1800), 13 ii. 95; and Jefferson's policy as to removals (Feb. 1801), 128*n*.; and Murray's dispatch (1798), 443.
- Nicholas, Philip N., biog. note, 13 ii. 162*n*.
- Nicholas, Robt. C., treasurer of Va., 92. 114*n*.
- Nicholas, Wilson C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 56, 80, 324; and bill for public support of religion (1784), 01 i. 169; war policy (1807-12), 11 i. 168; on polit. importance of West, 170*n*.
- Nicholl, J.; neutral-rights arbitration, 91. 67.
- Nicholls. *See also* Nichols.
- Nicholls, Capt. —, in E. I. trade (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Nicholls, Francis T., gov. of La., papers, 12. 286.
- Nicholls, W.; hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Nichols. *See also* Nicholl; Nicholls; Nicoll; Nicolls.
- Nichols, A. J., of Ga. (1847), 04. 576.
- Nichols, C: S., sec. Am. Antiq. Soc., 14 i. 342.
- Nichols, E: P., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Nichols, Eli, hitherto printed letter from Chase (1848), 02 ii. 139; and Chase's candidacy (1849), 139*n*., 152.
- Nichols, Francis M., views on chronology of Erasmus letters considered, 01 i. 175-186.
- Nichols, Jas., Carolina warrant, 06 ii. 502.
- Nichols, Walter H., and report on N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 67*n*.
- Nichols, W: P., of Ga. (1848), 04. 580.
- Nicholson. *See also* Nichelson; Nicolson.
- Nicholson, Alfred O. P., letter from Calhoun (1841), 99 ii. 498; candidacy for Senate (1845, '49), 14 i. 245*n*., 248; and Poik, 248; and Cass, 248; and Nash-

- ville convention, 253; break with A. V. Brown, 253; elec. to Senate (1857), 257.
- Nicholson, *Sir* Francis, Canad. expedition (1709), 91. 294, 295; Cherokee treaty, 93. 420; and Coode's govt. in Md., 97. 328, 329, 334-336; lt. gov. and gov. of Md., commission, instructions, corresp., 344, 06 ii. 462, 463, 08 i. 430, 11 i. 399, 466, 13 i. 343; and towns in Va., 01 i. 564; gov. of S. C., commission, instructions, corresp., 03 i. 249, 06 ii. 504, 546, 547, 11 i. 400, 433; lt. gov. of N. Y., commission, 66 ii. 380, 11 i. 494; lt. gov. and gov. of Va., commissions, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 486, 489, 490, 08 i. 490, 491, 495, 496, 502, 11 i. 399, 517-519, 13 i. 349; lt. gov. of N. Eng., 11 i. 477; absentee milit. gov. of N. S. and Newfoundland, commission, instructions, 501, 502; Va. salary, 13 i. 343; to take oath on acts of trade, 344; complaints against (1704), 357.
- Nicholson, *Capt.* Jas., command (1776), 95. 347.
- Nicholson, J.; and Pa. second constitution, 94. 398; papers, 00 ii. 287-289, 291, 293, 06 i. 143; land speculation and defalcation, 00 ii. 289n.
- Nicholson, Jos. H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 64, 326; elec. to Congress (1799), 12. 494n.; and repeal of judiciary act (1802), 13 ii. 149n.
- Nicholson, Meredith, of A. H. A. local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44.
- Nicholson, S.; as naval officer, 96 i. 805, 806, 809-811.
- Nicholson, T.; of N. C., works, 95. 257.
- Nicholson letter, 14 i. 248.
- Nickerson, E. I.; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Nicolaï, Christophe F.; at Berlin (1798), 12. 412.
- Nicolas, *Sir* H., collection on privy council, 10. 87.
- Nicolay, F.; of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202.
- Nicolay, J. G.; writings (to 1892), 89. 314-316, 90. 138, 91. 447, 92. 274; letter to Chase (1862), on Nashville, 02 ii. 510; biog. note, 510n.; mistake on Montgomery conven., 10. 186.
- Nicolay, *Comte* Raimond de, docs., P iv. 435.
- Nicoll, Fancher, sec. N. Y. Hist. Soc., 12. 230, 14 i. 344.
- Nicoll, H.; antisouthern N. Y. Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Nicoll, W.; speaker of N. Y. assembly (1709), 91. 279.
- Nicollet, Jos. N., *Essay on meteorological observations*, 89. 95 (also P iv. 139).
- Nicolls. *See also* Nichols.
- Nicolls, R.; gov. of N. Y., commission, 06 ii. 368, 369, 11 i. 493.
- Nicolson, T. (Nicolson & Prentis), Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 473, 492, 493.
- Nider, Johannes, on witchcraft, P iv. 251.
- Niebuhr, Barthold G.; and Ranke, P iii. 104; as histn., 104; method of criticism, 96 i. 71n.; on Alexander, 98. 20; on Cicero, 23; on Gibbon, 99 i. 53; on training of histn., 00 i. 52; Sill's paper on, 10. 29.
- Nieupoort, W.; and Eng. search of Dutch vessels (1655), 10. 104-106; negotiations for repeal of Eng. nav. acts, 108-109; commercial negotiations (1654-59), 110-121.
- Nightingale, —, in Texas, information desired (1842), 08 ii. 1393.
- Nightingale, A. F., on history in secondary schools, 97. 10.
- Nightingale, H. M. S. (1756), 96 i. 675.
- Nihilism, collection of materials on, 04. 656; bibl. list, 694.
- Nijhoff, I. A., on Fruin, 99 i. 518.
- Nikolsburg negotiations, Bismarck's memoirs on, considered, 09. 137-139.
- Nile, battle of the, 12. 456, 477, 13 ii. 79; effect, 12. 479, 483.
- Niles, J.; appt. to post office, P i. 348n.
- Niles, J. M., Hammond on, 99 ii. 826.
- Niles, Natl., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Niles, W.; pres. La Porte Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Niles' *Register*, on Jackson and civil service, P i. 346, 346n., 347n., 349; on Tyler's removals, 362n.; on patronage under Polk, 364n.; and Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 159; on proposed change in pres. elec. (1825), 96 ii. 106n.; on proposed amend. on titles of nobility, 187n.
- Nilsson, Lars, and Usselinx, P ii. 253.
- Nilsson, Måns, and Usselinx, P ii. 340.
- Nimmo, T. E., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 645n.; and Va. archives, 645, 651, 06 i. 137; death, 03 i. 651n.
- Nineteenth Brumaire. *See* Eighteenth Brumaire.
- Nineteenth century, hist. spirit, P iv. 39 (also 89. 19).
- Ninety-six, S. C. *See* Cambridge.
- Ninety-two resolutions (1834), 91. 316.
- Nineveh, under Sennacherib, 09. 101.
- Niño, Francisco, and Columbus, 94. 465.
- Ninth amendment, development, 96 ii. 166, 183-185, 316.
- Niou, Jos., as deputy on mission (1793), 94. 267n.
- Nippold, F.; on witchcraft, P iv. 266.
- Nisbet, Eugenius A., supports Buchanan (1856), 01 ii. 179, 11 ii. 382; in secession conven., 01 ii. 202; state-rights course (1850-60), 208; in campaign of 1844, 11 ii. 59; paper for, 422; defeat for gov. of Ga. (1861), 577n., 580.
- Nitobé, Inazo, AM.-JAPANESE INTERCOURSE BEFORE PERRY, 11 i. 131-140.
- Niveau, organ of land speculators (1794), 03 ii. 479.
- Niven, Archibald C., to Cobb (1866) on position of Peace Democrats, 11 ii. 679.

- Nixon, Antonio, Texan grant, 08 ii. 716.
- Noah, Mordecai M., and Castle Clinton (1820), 99 ii. 175; Calhoun on nomination (1830), 272.
- Noailles, *Vicomte* L: M. de, emigré in Philadelphia, influence, 03 ii. 218, 246, 332, 378-380, 391, 11 i. 160*n.*; and land speculation, 03 ii. 466; mobbed, 755.
- Nobility, among Tejas Indians, 94. 68; proposed fed. constitutional amendment on titles, 96 ii. 22, 186-188, 329; belief in adoption of amendment, 188; requirement of renouncing title for Am. naturalization (1795), 01 i. 313-315, 03 ii. 539, 540; development of plebian, in Rome, 13 i. 117; debts of Rus. (1813), 13 ii. 426; female school at St. Petersburg, 448-449. *See also* Class.
- Noble, —, and Gerrit Smith's candidacy (1847), 02 ii. 467.
- Noble, Alex., letter from J. C. Calhoun (1804), 99 ii. 93; expected journey (1806), 102, 106; turns farmer, 106.
- Noble, Catharine [Calhoun], 99 ii. 269*n.*
- Noble, Elizabeth [Pickens], 99 ii. 270*n.*
- Noble, Ezekiel, of S. C. (1806), 99 ii. 106.
- Noble, H: H., on hist. MSS. mentioned in N. Y. public docs., 98. 573.
- Noble, Jas., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 336; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 34.
- Noble, J.: and early files of Suffolk Co., Mass., 00 ii. 56.
- Noble, Marcus C. S., of N. C. hist. com., 07 i. 180.
- Noble, Patrick, speaker in S. C. assembly (1820), 99 ii. 181; letters from Calhoun (1829), 269; (1832), 321; and S. C. railroad to West, 363.
- Noble, Sarah [Calhoun], 99 ii. 78*n.*
- Noding, Arnold, N. Y. denization (1698), 13 i. 350.
- Noel, Anna I. [Lady Byron, Baroness Wentworth], 91. 289*n.*
- Noël, Jean F., and Batavian constitution (1797), 12. 358, 359; at Dutch fête, 365; recall, 368, 375; reported arrest, 378; at The Hague (1799), 561.
- Noel, *Sir* W.: 91. 289*n.*
- Noeli, J: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 70, 356.
- Noell, Martin, sends white servants to Jamaica, 00 i. 146, 147; plan for colon. admin., 03 i. 211*n.*
- Nördlingen, battle of (1634), P ii. 320.
- Nogales, Genét's plans against (1793), 96 i. 973, 979, 1027; Span. treaty with Indians (1793), 1038. *See also* Vicksburg.
- Nolet, Jacobus, charges against (1798), 12. 405.
- Nominating convention. *See* Convention, nominating.
- Nomination system in early Conn., P iv. 408, 412, 415, 419, 421. *See also* Elections.
- Nominations, A. H. A. com. (1884), P i. 21; (1885), 463, 484; (1886), P ii. 89; (1887), P iii. 27; (1888), 520; (1889), P iv. 505; (1890), P v. 14; (1891), 91. 9; (1893), 93. 12; (1894), 94. 15; (1895), 95. 16; (1896), 96 i. 30; (1897), 97. 17; (1898), 98. 12; (1902), 02 i. 39; (1903), 03 i. 47; (1904), 04. 43; (1905), 05 i. 36; (1906), 06 i. 26; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1908), 08 i. 31; (1909), 09. 43; (1910), 10 i. 44; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1912), 12. 64; (1913), 19. 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; (1915), 14 i. 19, 55; P. C. B. com. (1904), 04. 265; (1905), 05 i. 229; (1906), 06 i. 42; (1907), 07 i. 41; (1908), 08 i. 52; (1909), 09. 89; (1910), 10 i. 59, 64; (1911), 11 i. 68; (1912), 12. 77; (1913), 13 i. 73; (1914), 14 i. 89; change in method, 12. 50, 64; criticism of method, 13 i. 49; com. to formulate new plan, 54; and selection of com. of nine, 14 i. 50; method of appt., 53; instructions on method, 54; report on plan (1914), 67-69. *See also* Officers.
- Nonconformists in England, Gladstone's attitude, 09. 121-123; persecution under Clarendon code, 11 i. 31. *See also* Established church; sects by name.
- Nonimportation, Revolutionary, P iii. 478, 91. 164; agreements and Union, P v. 150; S. C. and association of 1774, 00 i. 360; as weapon in Am. Rev., 01 i. 271. *See also* COMMERCE; Embargo; Nonintercourse.
- Nonintercourse, with France (1798-1801), 96 i. 807, 12. 433, 442, 449, 13 ii. 58, 77, 84, 85, 121, 124, 125, 141; case under act, 96 i. 819; threat against Gt. Bn. (1794), 97. 549, 553; suggested as southern weapon against North (1849), 99 ii. 766; question of Haitian trade (1799), 13 ii. 85; question of continuing (1801), and tobacco trade, 121, 124, 125, 141; resolution for nonimportation of Brit. goods (1806), 164-166, 169; with Haiti (1806), 167; act (1809), 174, 176; (1811), 184; Macon bill No. 1, 178-180; with Gt. Bn. (1811), 184; Pope's resolution (1812), 197; repeal (1814), 295. *See also* COMMERCE; Embargo; Nonimportation.
- Nonintervention in slavery. *See* Popular sovereignty.
- Noorden, Carl F: J. von, and study of history, P iv. 59 (*also* 89. 37).
- Noot, Hendrick van der, and Belgian revolt (1798), 12. 492.
- Nootka Sound, French plan on occupation (1794), 97. 656-657. *See also* next title.
- Nootka Sound controversy, French Directory on significance of incident (1796), 97. 668; W. R. Manning's monograph on, 04. 279-478; neglected, 282; elements, 283-284, 07 i. 263-269; Russia and, 04. 283, 300, 301; importance, 284-285;

- Meares's Eng. expedition (1788), 286-296; use of Portuguese flag, 288-289, 293, 312, 315; Chinese, 289, 299, 342, 354; Eng. land purchase and house, 290-292, 312-314; ship built, 293; intention to plant colony, 294-296, 312-314; Colnett's Eng. expedition (1789), 296-299; Span. expedition and instructions (1789), 300-306, 312; U. S. and, 97. 471, 04. 302, 305, 330, 342, 401, 414-423, 436, 447, 07 i. 279-280; Eng. and Span. rights at end of 1788, 04. 306-311, 377; confusion of dates, 312*n.*; Martínez's seizure and release of *Iphigenia*, 314-324, 14 i. 79; seizure of *North-West America*, 04. 324-326; Span. possession and establishments, 326; treatment of *Princess Royal*, 328-329, 339; seizure of Colnett and his ship, 331-339; Eng. vessels sent to Mexico, 340-343; action of viceroy of Mexico, release of vessels, 344-359; strengthening of Span. establishment, 351, 463; beginning of controversy in Europe, 364-371, 07 i. 270-271; and Pitts's negotiations with Miranda, 04. 370, 383, 412-414, 07. 271-277, 284; war preparations, exchange of notes, 04. 372-379, 385, 386, 390, 392, 408-410, 428, 07 i. 270; effect of Meares's statements, 04. 376; excitement in England, attitude of Parl., 380-385, 439; England seeks aid of allies, 385-387; and general Europ. politics, 387, 410, 447; France and Spain, National Assembly and family compact, P v. 133, 03 ii. 10, 04. 387-394, 424-431, 437, 07 i. 281-283; negotiations as to satisfaction, 04. 395-405; declaration and counter declaration of satisfaction, 405-407; Eng. refusal to disarm, 408, 440; treaty negotiations, 431-434, 437-438; effect of action of French Assembly, 434-439; Eng. desire for war, 440-441; Eng. ultimatum, 441-445; junta rejects it, 445-449; convention, P v. 306, 04. 450-456, 07 i. 283; why junta was ignored, 04. 456-459; Eng. reception of convention, 459-461; results of convention, 461, 07 i. 284; commissioners at Nootka, 04. 463-464; claims convention, 465-468; Eng.-Span. alliance, 468; mutual abandonment of Nootka, 468-471; bibl., 472-478.
- Norcross, A. D., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Norcross, Amasa, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 409.
- Norcross, G.; ERASMUS, 96 i. 22, 98. 365-380.
- Norcross, Grenville H., pres. Bostonian Soc., 12. 226; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Nore, Eng., mutiny at (1797), 03 ii. 1058, 1072.
- Nores, Geronimo R., 04. 317.
- Norfolk, H.: Fitzalan-Howard, 15th duke of, and Catholic hostel at Cambridge Univ., 98. 402.
- Norfolk, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 309, 310; as port (1787), 96 i. 526; and milit. rule, 00 i. 497; question of opening port (1862), 02 ii. 104; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 92; town records, 114; expected movement of Burnside on (1862), 11 ii. 589.
- Norfolk and Bristol Turnpike, papers, 11 i. 289.
- Norfolk County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Norfolk Navy Yard, confed. capture, 11 ii. 562.
- Normal schools, fund in Wis., P i. 187-189; fund in Ill., 206-208; bibl. of Ala., 97. 1088-1091, 1210-1211; N. J. data (1900), 03 i. 525, 527; A. H. A. conference on teachers of history, 10. 34, 36-37; established in Ky., 359; state records: Col., 03 i. 434, 11 i. 374, 390; Ill., 09. 454; Ind., 10. 325; Minn., 14 i. 397, 431, 448-449; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 390, 397; N. Mex., 09. 479; Wash., 08 i. 373, 374, 398; Wis., 05 i. 383, 387, 395, 401, 410, 413. *See also* EDUCATION; Preparation of teachers.
- Norman, Jeremiah, diary, 98. 588.
- Norman, Sybil, and search in French archives, 14 i. 303.
- Norman, W., of Maine, bigamist, 98. 131*n.*
- Normande, French govt. ship (1795), 03 ii. 781.
- Normandez, —, Span. ambas., and Miranda in Russia, 07 i. 260, 261.
- Normandy, institutions under William the Conqueror, 08 i. 27; celebration of millenary, 11 i. 45.
- Norment, W., of Chatham Co., Ga., 03 i. 459.
- Norris, —, on *El Colombiano* (1810), 07 i. 427*n.*
- Norris, —, candidacy for Congress in S. C. (1840), 99 ii. 462.
- Norris, A. M., Ga. J. P. (1831), 04. 572.
- Norris, Sir J., on secrecy of cabinet proceedings (1728), 11 i. 91*n.*; journal on proceedings, 93.
- Norris, Mary [Mrs. J. Dickinson], 92. 138*n.*
- Norris, T., of S. C. (1672), 95. 632.
- Norris papers, 05 i. 297.
- Norsemen, J. P. Baxter on status of Am. discovery, 93. 103-110; apocryphal remains, 103-105; etymological myths, 105-106; remains of Eric'sford, 106; value of sagas, 107; search of vatican archives, 107; evidence in career of Bishop Eric, 109; in Adam of Bremen, 110. *See also* next title; Danes; Scandinavian history.
- Norse sources in Eng. history, L. M. Larson on, 08 i. 103-108; earliest contact, 104; Dane-law, 104; institutional sources, Edda, laws and sagas, 105; comparative studies in Norse and Saxon institutions,

- 105; narrative sources, sagas, chronicles, 106-107; difficulties of use, 107-108. *See also* preceding title.
- North, Francis. *See* Gullford.
- North, F.; lord [2d earl of Guilford], on Quebec act, 94. 278; and plans against Span. Am., 07 i. 199; followers and imperialism (1763-74), 11 i. 30; and Labrador sealing rights, 13 i. 404; commercial policy in W. I., 14 i. 35.
- North, J., of Ninety-six, S. C. (1805), 96 i. 883, 884.
- North, Sir T.; transl. of Plutarch, 99 i. 46.
- North, spirit of common people (c. 1805), 96 i. 848; pop. (1763), 97. 127; (1785), 127n.; and state rights (1835), 99 ii. 344; commercial attitude (1794), 03 ii. 339. *See also* Civil War; Middle states; New England; Northwest; SECTIONAL HISTORY; Sectionalism; states by name.
- North America, Asiatic connection theory, P i. 438; Spanish ascendancy, P iii. 332; French ascendancy, 333, 343; Anglo-Saxon ascendancy, 334-335, 342; methods of colonization, 343; J. M. Toner on colonies, 95. 515-614; Span. claims and explorations, 516-534, 537-540; Portugal and, 535; Eng. discoveries and grants, 536-537, 544-548; French claim and settlements, 541-544; reckless and conflicting grants, 556. *See also* America; Colonies; Explorations; divisions by name.
- North America, bank of. *See* Bank.
- Northampton, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 303.
- Northampton, Mass. *See* Forbes Library.
- Northampton County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Northampton County, Va., records, 96 i. 507, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- North Anna, battle of (1864), 08 i. 241.
- North Atlantic states. *See* New England; Middle states.
- North Branford, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 114.
- North Brookfield (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 558.
- North Canaan, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 115.
- North Carolina, colony: and drawbacks, P iii. 473; inspection laws, 476; imposts, 485; early application of term, P v. 447n.; Tuscarora war, 92. 48; frontier settlements and salt, 93. 212; naturalization in, 327; standing legislative coms., 399; topography, 94. 144, 146; settlement of back country, 144-148; colon. polit. institutions, 148-149; slavery, 146n.; paper money, 153, 154, 185; physical changes on coast, 95. 49-52; S. B. Weeks on libraries and lit. (18th cent.), 95. 171-267; lateness of intel. development, 171-174; rural character and slow growth, 172-174; schools under proprietors, 174-176; under crown, 176; Bray library, act on it, 177-183, 191-192; other parish libraries, 183-188; Moseley public and private library, 188-198; Va. boundary, 194, 08 i. 502, 13 i. 361, 362, 370; impressment for Indian wars, 95. 194-195; Johnston library, 198-205; exports, 199; Eng. culture, 199-201; other private libraries in eastern part, 205-211; in western part, 212-218; intel. effect of Brit. invasion, 218-220; public libraries after Am. Rev., 220-224; Lawson's history, 224-232; Brickell's natural history, 232-235; other colon. lit., 235-242; theatre, 242-244; Revolutionary writings, 244-247; lit. of ratification, 247-251; state copyright, 248; relig. lit., 252-258; educ. works, 258-261; bibl. of 18th cent. press, 261-267.—Treasurer, 273; hist. outline, 577-579, 592, 594; land system and grants, quit-rents, 97. 120, 13 i. 387, 391; qualifications for office, 99 i. 101, 106; supposed Indian name, 00 i. 39; coms. of corresp., 01. 251, 267; surrender of charter, 03 i. 249, 250; first public printing, 06 ii. 508; J. S. Bassett on influence of coast line and rivers, 08 i. 58-61; victim of haphazard boundaries, 59; effect of domination of Albemarle, 60; address to king (1731), 406; places in gift of Duke of Newcastle, 406; Hyde as gov., 13 i. 363; piracy trials, 372; McCulloh's land petition, 377; Swiss settlers, 377; S. C. boundary, 378, 391, 402; Palatines, 383; Board of Trade on laws, 385; gov.'s salary, 385; defense (1755-56), 387, 388; fort at Cape Lookout, 387; petition of council for allowance, 389; baron of exchequer, 398; salary of council, 400; Scottish immigration checked, 402. *See also* Carolina; Chartered colonies; COLONIES; Regulation; Roanoke Colony; South.
- State*: refusal to ratify Fed. Constitution, resulting status, P ii. 29, 409, 93. 374-375, 96 i. 571, 05 i. 101-107, 10. 168; qualifications for office, P ii. 409, 428, 99 i. 106-108, 113n., 114, 116-118, 121, 05 i. 66; and slave-trade, P iii. 492; first ballot, P iv. 422; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 157 (*also* P iv. 200); cession of western claims and slavery, 91. 139-140, 98. 249; lotteries (1832), 92. 190; Cherokee campaign and treaty (1776), 93. 424, 425; (1782), 434; aggression on Indian lands (1783), 443; and treaty of Hopewell, 448; Va. boundary, 471; J. S. Bassett on suffrage (1776-1861), 95. 271-285; officeholding aristocracy, 271; landholders' control under constitution of 1776, 272-276; small land-holdings, 272; contest between assembly and executive, 273; first local self-govt., 275; disfranchisement of free negroes (1835), 276-280; popular elec. of gov. adopted (1835), 280; contest to abolish property qualification (1842-57), 281-284.—Pop.

(c. 1787), 96 i. 655, 656; and embargo, 912, 96 il. 264; diary of journey across (1808), 96 i. 912-917; capitol (1808), 913; divorce proceedings (1808), 913; educ. (1808), 913-917; professions (1808), 915; Va. trade and suspension of execution for debt (1808), 917; fed. amends. proposed by ratification conven., 96 il. 29, 31, 34n., 40n., 43n., 67, 125n., 153, 155, 166n., 176, 183n., 240, 241, 243, 255n., 263, 264, 267, 269, 270, 271n., 309-310; and by legislature, 56, 57, 57n., 80, 81, 83, 208, 325, 326, 330, 332, 334; legislature: on term of U. S. senators, 66n.; on third term for Jefferson, 126n.; on suits between states and U. S., 160n.; in elec. (1812), 81; (1848), 11 il. 108, 109, 133; (1800), 13 il. 114; protest against tariff of 1828, 96 il. 252; separate schools for negroes, 277n.; and 14th amend., 300n.; stay-and-tender law and Brit. debts, 97. 511; regulation of pluralism, 99 i. 146; early apportionment of representation, 00 i. 410, 417; milit. govt. during Civil War, 478; charter of Dismal Swamp Canal, 02 i. 270; inaugurates freedom of incorporation (1795), 274; Antimasonic party, 556; punishments, 05 i. 68; and Confederation, 101; record in Civil War, 07 i. 181; W. K. Boyd on, on eve of secession, 10. 167-177 (*abstract*, 39); social structure, small planter, 167; lack of unity, sectional influences, 167; sectionalism of slavery, 167; manufactures, 168; importance of nonslaveholders, 168; polit. characteristics, early particularism, 168-169; and tariff and nullification, 169; and Va. and Ky. resolutions, 169; period of constructive ideas under Whigs, 169; decline of Whigs, Wilmot proviso, 170; Dem. control and compromise of 1850, 171, 11 il. 218; defeat of upholders of secession (1851), 10. 171-172; continuance of active state-rights minority, 172; and Kan.-Neb. bill, 172; campaign of 1856, Hedrick's dismissal, 172; conference of govs., 173; and J. Brown's raid, 173; and Helper's *Impending crisis*, 173; and policy of distribution of public lands (1853), 173; ad valorem and slave-tax controversy, 174; Holden's rupture with Dem. radicals (1858-60), 175; Dem. division in elec. of 1860, 175-177; Whig Union campaign, 177; result as rebuke to radicalism, 177.—"Old Rip" as nickname, 11 il. 66n.; attitude (March, 1861), 547-548; Burnside's operations (1862), 588, 589. *See also* Border states; Franklin, state of; South; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: losses, P il. 19; hist. socs. ln, bibl. of them, 92. 14, 05 i. 294-295, 319, 05 il. 748-752; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 543, 09. 592-593, 10. 524-525, 11 i.

636; descriptions, 96 i. 493, 98. 383; hist. MSS. in, 96 i. 508, 98 i. 583, 587-589; meetings and journals of assembly (1715-1800), 97. 437-441; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 694-695; pub. colon. and state records, 00 il. 20, 252-253; REPORTS, 251-266, 01 il. 345-352; condition, 00 il. 251, 09. 340, 10. 297; in office of sec. of state, 00 il. 261-263; in office of gov., 263-264; in office of auditor, 264; in state library, 266; laws on pub. of docs., 01 il. 345-352; distribution of docs., 352; REPORT ON COUNTY ARCHIVES, 04. 603-627; summary of laws on public records, 06 il. 18, 14 i. 363, 366; bibl. of printed colon. and state (to 1789), 06 il. 507-532; hist. com., 07 i. 52-54, 179-181, 08 i. 164, 09. 310, 10. 309, 310, 11 i. 323, 13 i. 37, 208, 232; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1729-74), 08 i. 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1734-73), 407-408; and of journals of council and assembly (1731-75), 406-412; hist. work ln, 09. 309-310; archival situation, 10. 309-310; act for housing, 11 i. 323; commissions and instructions to proprietary govs. (1712-27), 429; list of royal govs. (1730-71), 430; their commissions and instructions, 430-432, 13 i. 363, 368, 369, 392; Weeks's review, unexploited records, 14 i. 356.—Adj.-gen., 01 il. 348; agri., 00 il. 258, 01 il. 349; Am. Rev., 00 il. 262, 264-266; atty.-gen., 01 il. 348; auditor, 00 il. 257; boundary, 08 i. 502, 11 i. 431, 436, 437; charity, 00 il. 260; Civil War, 260. 266; colon. council, 08 i. 406; colon. port (1732-48), 00 il. 261; confed. pensions, 265; const. convens., 255; corporations, 01 il. 349; deaf, dumb, and blind, 352; educ., 00 il. 257, 01 il. 348, 351; elec., 00 il. 262, 01 il. 350; executive docs. and reports, 00 il. 256-261; fed. census (1860), 263; financial, 257, 01 il. 347; geol. survey, 00 il. 259-260, 01 il. 350; governor, 345; health, 00 il. 260, 01 il. 350; immigration, 349; insane, 00 il. 352; insurance, 01 il. 350; internal improvements, 00 il. 263, 264; judiciary, 256-257, 262, 01 il. 347; labor, 00 il. 258, 01 il. 348; land, 00 il. 261, 263; land warrants in Tenn., 06 il. 220-226; legislation, 00 il. 253-255, 261, 266, 346; legislative, 255, 256, 262, 01 il. 346-347; medical and dental, 351; Mex. War, 00 il. 260; militia, 263, 264; oyster, 01 il. 350; prison, 351; probate, 00 il. 262; Ratification, 261, 02 i. 163, 166; Reconstruction, 00 il. 256; sec. of state, 01 il. 346; state library, 350; taxation, 00 il. 263; War of 1812, 260.

North Carolina, university of, beginning of library, 95. 223-224; Pattillo on (1796), 261; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508; condition (1808), 916; reports, 01 il. 351; mate-

- rials: on French Rev., 04. 677; on Reformation, 692; bibl. of hist. soc., 05 ii. 749; *Jas. Sprunt hist. monographs*, bibl., 752, 09. 310; land grants in Tenn., 06 ii. 220; dismissal of Prof. Hedrick, 10. 172.
- North Carolina Baptist Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 751.
- North Carolina colonial and state records, collation, 06 ii. 509.
- North Carolina Historical Commission, state appropriation, 07 i. 52; reorganization, 53, 179-180; doc. history of educ., 54; work, 180-181, 08 i. 164, 09. 310, 10. 309, 310, 13 i. 37, 232; delegation to conference of hist. socs., 09. 321; act for housing, 11 i. 323; new quarters, 13 i. 208.
- North Carolina Historical Society, organization and activities (1889), P iv. 386; (1906), 05 i. 294; (1908), 08 i. 167; (1909), 09. 319; bibl., 05 ii. 751.
- North Carolina Literary and Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 295; (1909), 09. 319; (1913), 13 i. 232; bibl., 05 ii. 751.
- North Carolina State Library, MS. records in, 00 ii. 266; reports, 01 ii. 350.
- North Central History Teachers' Association, meeting (1910), 10. 25, 28.
- Northcote, Sir Stafford H. [earl of Iddesleigh], Joint High Com., 91. 71.
- North Dakota, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P iv. 194); veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132*n.*; qualifications for office, 99 i. 125*n.*; educ. qualification for judges, 133*n.*; disqualification for bribery, 142; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 05 i. 295, 05 ii. 752-753; federal land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; no laws on public records, 06 ii. 18; influence of physiography on history, 07 i. 46; bibl. (1910), 10. 525-526. *See also* Dakota; Far West; STATES.
- North Dakota State Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 295; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1910), 10. 261; bibl., 05 ii. 752-753; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1808, '10), 08 i. 161, 10. 265.
- Northeastern boundary, treaty of 1783 and Canada, P v. 280-282; and War of 1812, 291; controversy, St. Croix River, 298, 91. 66; Jackson's offer on "highlands," P v. 298; Asbburton negotiation and treaty, 299-301, 99 ii. 513, 515, 587, 599; war of maps, P v. 300; results to Canada, 301; commission on Me. corner, 91. 68; arbitration by Kling of Netherlands, 69; Passamaquoddy Bay, 68; conditions of controversy (1839-41), 99 ii. 425, 502; apprehension of war (1840-42), 454, 08 ii. 995; lack of war feeling (1842), 99 ii. 507; attitude of South, 644; running, 646-647; question of finances in case of war (1842), 842-844; treaty ratified by Senate, 07 ii. 595; Me. records, 08 i. 266, 273. *See also* Boundaries.
- Northennton, Jas., of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Northern Castle, in Texan trade (1839), 08 ii. 1842.
- Northern convention (1800-1). *See* Armed neutrality.
- Northern Cross Railroad, records on, 09. 401, 414.
- Northern Europe, A. C. Coolidge on study of history of, 95. 445-451 (*abstract*, 8); ignored, 445; importance of nations, 445; influence on western countries, 446; nationalistic conflict, 447; relig. conflict, 448-449; govt., 450; local govt., 450. *See also* Europe; Scandinavian history; nations by name.
- Northern Indiana Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; pub. activities, 05 i. 193; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 306; (1911), 11 i. 288; bibl., 05 ii. 201-202.
- Northern Liberties, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 250-252, 340-341, 344; and Buckshot war, 02 i. 495.
- Northern New York Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 733.
- Northern Pacific Railroad, charter act, 07 i. 110; Jay Cooke and construction to 1873, 112; completion, Villard's pool, 115; Wash. records, 08 i. 377; Minn. records, 14 i. 418.
- Northern Passage Fellowship, 06 i. 174. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Northey, Sir E., and Md. (1711), 99 i. 233; on admiralty ct. in colonies, 03 i. 263; on royal veto of colon. laws, 277.
- Northfield, Staten Island, town records, 00 ii. 233, 234.
- North Haven, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 115.
- North Hempstead, L. I., town records, 00 ii. 215.
- Northington. *See* Northennton.
- North Kingstown, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 609-611.
- Northmen. *See* Norsemen.
- North Missouri Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354.
- North Platte Copper Mining Company, case, 13 i. 284.
- North Providence, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 611-614.
- Northrup, A. Judd, pres. Onondaga Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 292, 13 i. 231.
- Northrup, Dan, antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Northrup, Frank D., sec. Ok. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293.
- North Smithfield, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 612.
- North Stonington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 85; town records, 115.

- Northumberland County, Va., records, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.
- Northwest, influence of Cass on development, P iii. 250, 311-327 [*see* Cass, Lewis]; W. F. Poole on early, 277-300 (*abstract*, 249); significance of Clark's conquest, 278, 296; annalists, 279; explorers, La Salle, 280; Henuépin, his veracity, 280-285; and Law's Co. of the West, Ft. Chartres, 285; social condition of early French settlers, 285; need of history of, during Am. Rev., 285; Hamilton and Indians, 286; hist. material: Bouquet and Haldimand papers, 294-296; in Dept. of State, 297; in for. archives, Stevens's index and transcripts, 299-300.—W. F. Allen on place in general history, 331-348 (*abstract*, 251); Span. ignorance of, 333; French occupation, 334; passes to Anglo-Saxons, 335; results of Eng. conquest, 344, 347-348; importance to U. S., 348.—Destiny and War of 1812, P v. 291, 11 i. 175; fur traders and Indian war (1789-95), 94, 429; Brit. claim of Indian suzerainty, 432*n.*, 433; Brit. proposals of Indian buffer state, 433, 13 ii. 313, 316, 318, 320-325, 333-338, 343; Brit. relations to Indian warfare (1789-94), 94, 435-444, 96 i. 957, 97, 469, 476, 03 ii. 351-352, 407, 408, 421, 428, 523, 677, 06 i. 260-265, 14 i. 38; Brit. and Indians (*c.* 1811), 95, 322; sources on early institutional history, 96 i. 296-319; Wayne's campaign, Simcoe's fort, 1060-1062, 03 ii. 428-431, 597; Harmer's and St. Clair's expeditions, 97, 468-469, 473, 481, 03 ii. 54, 65, 96, 106, 130, 138, 161; records of Clark's conquest, 03 i. 655; relation of land policy and cessions to Indian trouble, 06 i. 266-269; in elec. of 1860, 10, 40. *See also* Frontier posts; Indians; Northwest Territory; WEST; states by name.
- North-West America, built (1788), 04, 293, 294; in Nootka Sound controversy, 298, 315, 324-326.
- Northwestern Association of History Teachers, and training of teachers, 12, 60. *See also* History teachers' associations.
- Northwestern boundary, commission on, to Rocky Mts., 96, 69; San Juan arbitration, 72. *See also* Boundaries.
- Northwestern Harbor and River Convention (1847), 99 ii. 732.
- Northwestern National Life Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 455.
- Northwestern University, A. H. A. meeting at, 04, 20, 54; materials on Reformation, 692; Colon. Dames scholarship in history, 11 i. 269; invitation to A. H. A., 12, 51, 65.
- Northwest Fur Company, and War of 1812, 95, 325, 327; in Ore. country, 09, 166, 168.
- Northwest passage, Pacific voyage for, 04, 270; memorial (1765), 13 i. 395; proposal about (1772), 403. *See also* Voyages.
- North West Passage Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Northwest Territory, land grants for educ., P i. 73-247 [*see* Public lands]; state cessions and plans for govt., 79-82, 87, P ii. 39, 98, 157, 249; land ordinance and system, P i. 83-87, 98, 251-252; Ohio Co., organization and purchase, P i. 87-90, P ii. 39, P iii. 304, 96 i. 53, 55; Symmes contract, P i. 90; intercourse with Span. La., 451; A. H. A. resolutions on centenary, P ii. 92; ordinance of 1784, P iii. 303, 91, 137; petitions for slavery, 91, 142-144; Scioto Company, 96 i. 55; amount of public land, 98, 249; collection of laws, 00 i. 597; destruction of Scioto settlement, 03 ii. 97; councils and laws (1801), 06 ii. 167-169; illus. of seal, 186; legis. records, 188; judiciary records, 193; judges, 195. *See also* Northwest; Ordinance of 1787; TERRITORIES; states by name.
- Norton, Col. —, of Pickens, S. C., polit. influence (1828), 99 ii. 398.
- Norton, A. B., Union man in Texas, 02 ii. 300.
- Norton, B: H., appt. to post-office, P i. 347*n.*
- Norton, C: B. Adderley, 1st baron. *See* Adderley.
- Norton, C: E., pub. writings (to 1891), 89, 316, 91, 447; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 411.
- Norton, G., bequest to freedmen, P v. 340.
- Norton, Jas., lt.-gov. of St. Christopher, commission, 11 i. 512; appt., 13 i. 348; case against, 352; to be removed, 353.
- Norton, Jesse O., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 369.
- Norton, Rev. J., and Leete, 91, 215.
- Norton, J., & Son, agents for William and Mary College, P iv. 463, 464.
- Norton, M. P., to Calhoun (1844) on Texas and annex., 99 ii. 949; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 40; Texan judge (1845), 08 ii. 346.
- Norumbega, Norse remains, 93, 104; locality, 95, 605.
- Norwalk, Conn., museum, P iii. 503; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 87; town records, 115.
- Norway, ethnographic museum, P iii. 515; first Catholic jurisdiction, 93, 108; Brit. treaty (1466), 08 i. 100; Sweyn's kingship, 10, 71; Magnus as king, 72; union with Denmark under Maguus, 73; Harold Hardrada as ruler, 74, 75; under Magnus and Olaf, sons of Harold, 75; influences on failure of Cnut's imperial policy, 81; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; conditions (1813), 13 ii. 230; acquisition by

- Sweden, 230*n*, 288; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 205. *See also* Europe; Norsemen; Northern Europe; Scandinavian history.
- Norwich, Conn., fabric machinery (1789), 96 i. 651; probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 85; town records, 115. *See also* Otis Library.
- Norwich, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Norwich, N. Y., records missing, 09. 375.
- Norwood, R., *Platt of Bermudas*, 96 i. 1259.
- Notaries, guild in Florence, 91. 303; question of publicity of old Europ. records, 10. 286. *See also* next title; Judiciary; Local government.
- Notaries public, state records, Ala., 04. 527; Ark., 06 ii. 25; Cal., 11 i. 370, 372; Conn., 06 ii. 60; Ga., 03 i. 452; Ill., 09. 401; Ind., 10. 323; Ky., 344, 345; La., 12. 282, 286, 287; Me., 08 i. 265, 268; Minn., 14 i. 395, 406, 412; Mo., 08 i. 327, 329, 331; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 10. 373, 408; N. Mex., 09. 477, 482; N. Y. Dutch, 00 ii. 75; R. I., 03 i. 555, 589; Wash., 08 i. 370, 373, 374, 376, 378, 386-388; Wis., 05 i. 391, 396.
- Notebooks, use in study of history in secondary schools, 98. 478; in first year of college work, 05 i. 150, 152, 156, 170.
- Notestein, Wallace, Herbert Baxter Adams prize, 09. 41; of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64.
- Notley, T., dep.-gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462.
- Notre Dame, university of, hist. MSS., 98. 590; materials: on Irish history, 04. 683; on Catholicism, 692.
- Nott, Abraham, of S. C., as lawyer, 96 i. 863; and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905; impeachment of D'Oyley, 909; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 516*n*.
- Nott, E., gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486; commission and instructions, 489, 08 i. 496, 11 i. 519; procs., 08 i. 496; corresp., 496; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 399, 517; death, 517.
- Nottawasago, Ft., site, 10. 264.
- Nottingham, Danl. Finch, 2*d* earl of, and colon. affairs (1704), 08 i. 430; and N. J., 461.
- Nottingham, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Noubar Bey, and Faris case, 95. 410.
- Nouveau, Jacques de. *See* Benedict XII.
- Novarra, battle of (1511), 96 i. 417.
- Nova Scotia, Alexander's grant, P iii. 404; Acadia, Eng. title, P iv. 285, 95. 542, 592; govt. and boundaries (1800), P v. 284, 91. 314-315; first N. Eng. settlements, 90. 41-42; loyalist settlers, 42; Scotch settlers, 42; beginning of parl. govt., 91. 316, 324-328; and confederation, 328*n*., 11 i. 244; exec. council, 91. 365; grant by Cromwell, 95. 543; Alexander's patent, 593, 03 i. 195; guide to archives, 96 i. 487, 495; meetings and journals of assemblies (1758-1800), 97. 405-406; Atkins collection of MS. materials, 98. 59; items on, in Eng. Hist. MSS. Com. reports, 654-659; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1749-75), 08 i. 404, 405; records in dominion archives, 11 i. 347; royal instructions to colonies to assist (1745), 498; commissions and instructions to govts. (1661-1779), 501-507, 525, 526; list of milit. govts. (1712-60), 501; of civil govts. (1749-82), 504; capture (1691), 13 i. 341; and treaty of Ryswick, 348; use to England (1715), 364; instructions on (1719), 366; land petitionous and grants (1719-79), 366, 368, 375, 381, 392, 394, 397, 400, 401, 405; military bounty land (1718), 366; condition (1718-43), 366, 371, 381; govt. (1720), 367; defense, war supplies, troops (1720-55), 367, 386, 387; conditions of land grants (1724), 369; plans for (1727), 370; Irish, Palatines, and other settlers for, 371, 372, 390-392, 397; Campbell claim (1733), 375; petition on settlement (1737), 378; settlement on Acadian lands, 390; survey (1763), 393; Acadians in (1764), 394; Acadians desire to return, 396; charges against Gov. Legge, 405; milit. exemption from imposts (1782), 406. *See also* Canada; Halifax.
- Nova Scotia Historical Society, P iii. 213; pubs., 435; bibl., 05 ii. 988-989; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 296; (1912), 12 i. 233.
- Nowell, Alex., disputed elec. (1553), 14 i. 172.
- Noyes, Edmund S., on reform of report of com. of seven, 08 i. 77-78; of A. H. A. general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Noyes, J.: H., and complex marriage, 98. 184.
- Noyes, W. C., hitherto printed letter from Cbase, 02 ii. 22; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485; as cabinet timber, 485, 486; law library, 04. 683.
- Nuestra Señora púisima de la Concepcion, Texas mission, 91. 205.
- Nuestra Signora de la Concepcion, S. C. proceedings on (1734), 08 i. 416.
- Nugen, Lt. J., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380, 382.
- Nugent, J., lt.-gov. of Virgin Islands, commission, 11 i. 514.
- Nullification, theoretical aspects, P ii. 76; Mass. threatens (1845), 91. 154; Va. threatens (1847, '49), 154; proposed constitutional amends. caused by, 96 ii. 20, 168; Calhoun on tariff of 1828, 99 ii. 250, 265, 266, 269; Calhoun on (1831-32), as only available remedy, 281, 306, 311, 317, 320-321; Calhoun's address in relation of state and general govt., 294, 298, 300-302, 305; adjustment expected, 323; force act, 323, 326, 332, 335; allegiance oath, 338, 342; versus strict construction, 341; Calhoun on logic, 385; Calhoun on termination of controversy,

- 408; and tariff bill (1841), 491; possibility on tariff (1844), 635; Pickens on state restraint on fed. govt. (1829), 800, 808-809; and tariff of 1842, 850; threat (1845), 1053; influence of S. C. theory of representation, 00 i. 252; Union men and representation in conven., 438-443, 446; sectional attitude in S. C., 443; origin in econ. conditons, 460; attitude of Ga., 01 ii. 120-124, 128-133; attitude of N. C., 10. 169; Stephen's attitude, 11 ii. 654. *See also* Secession; UNION; Virginia and Kentucky resolutions.
- Number Four, N. H., petition (1755), 13 i. 387; (1757), 388.
- Numerus*, use by Hadrian, 14 i. 118.
- Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, organization and activities (1912), 12. 232.
- Numismatic Chronicle*, 09. 239.
- Numismatics, collections of materials on, 04. 662-664, 689; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 94-98, 285, 558, 732, 856-865, 921, 989-990; Brit. socs., 09. 239; in Spain, 277; Jos. G. Mitchelson collection, 13 i. 243. *See also* Medals; Money.
- Nuñez Cabeça de Vaca, Alvar. *See* Cabeça de Vaca.
- Nuremberg, Ger., and South Co., P ii. 319; museum, P iii. 517, 91. 47; hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Nurse examiners, Col. records, 11 i. 382-383; Wy. board and records, 13 i. 287, 314. *See also* Health.
- Nutbush paper, 94. 160.
- Nutting, Natl., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Nuyens, W: J. F., Fruin on, 99 i. 524.
- Nuyts, D.; and Usselinx, P ii. 252.
- Nyvall, D.; pres. Swed. Hist. Soc., 12. 225, 13 i. 226.
- O.
- Oakes, W: H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Oakland County (Mich.) Pioneer Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 314.
- Oakley, C.; arrival in U. S. (1809), 13 ii. 176.
- Oastler, R.; and child labor, 13 i. 131, 137.
- Oates, W: C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 420.
- Oaths, in U. S., P ii. 444; of Canad. privy councillor, 91. 362n.; of Canad. minister, 363n.; of allegiance in first Pa. constitution, 94. 377, 381n., 386n., 390; proposed amends. on, of congressmen, 96 ii. 35; of allegiance in colon. N. Eng., 98. 128, 13 i. 330; affirmation in colon. times, 99 i. 101; of allegiance in S. C. (1833-34), 99 ii. 338, 342; prescribed for colon. officials, 01 ii. 238; of allegiance in New Orleans (1862), 02 ii. 314, 316; Ky., on dueling, 10. 342; test controversy (1879), 11 ii. 736; of allegiance of provn. govts., 13 i. 328, 330; Quakers and, 342, 366; of govts. of proprietary colonies (1696), 346; in S. C. and Mass., 394. *See also* Government.
- State records of official*: Ala., 04. 506; Col., 11 i. 372; Ga., 03 i. 452; Me., 08 i. 265; Minn., 14 i. 406; Mo., 08 i. 329, 344; N. Mex., 09. 476, 477; N. Y., 00 ii. 239; Pa., 291; Phila., 01 ii. 238; Wash., 08 i. 371; Wis., 05 i. 386; Wy., 13 i. 292.
- O'Bannon, J.; surveyor of Va. millt. lands, 06 ii. 173.
- O'Beirne, Mrs. — (Hamilton), 13 ii. 353.
- O'Beirne, T: L., daughter-in-law, 13 ii. 353.
- Oberlin-Wellington rescue, 02 ii. 280.
- Obligation of contracts. *See* Contracts.
- O'Brien, J: F., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 24.
- O'Brien, Michael W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- O'Brien, T: S., at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217.
- O'Brien, W: *See* Inchiquin.
- O'Brien, W: J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 278, 397.
- Observation, development through hist. study, 03 i. 29.
- Observatory. *See* Astronomy; National Observatory.
- O'Callaghan, Edmund B., mistransl. of Dutch W. I. Co. charter, P ii. 160, 219-220; and N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 70-72, 06 ii. 357-358; and N. Y. City archives, 00 ii. 166, 167.
- Ocampo, Carlos, *Pocket* controversy (1836), 07 ii. 270, 271.
- Ocampo, Melchor, and Am. ter. and transit negotiations (1859), 10. 143, 146; project of alliance, 144.
- Occom, Samson, educ., 96 i. 40; in Eng., 41.
- Occupation, statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 201, 203; freedom of, and police powers, 11 i. 65. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Labor; professions by name.
- Ocean*, at Helvoet (1799), 12. 523, 524.
- Ocean*, sunk (1836), 07 ii. 143.
- Oceanica. *See* Australasia; East Indies; Hawaii; Philippine Islands; Samoan Islands.
- Ochanastote, Cherokee chief, 93. 433.
- Ockerse, Willem A., arrest (1798), 12. 418.
- Ockham, W: of. *See* Willam.
- O'Connell, Daniel, movements (1842), 99 ii. 849; and slavery and abolition in Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1000, 1102; and recognition of Texas, 1261.
- O'Conner, E.; antirenter, trial, 96 i. 161-163; pardoned, 166.
- O'Conner, Timothy A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15.
- O'Connor, Arthur, port., 13 i. 93.
- O'Connor, C.; on residence qualification for gov., 99 i. 127.

Ocracoke Inlet, and Amadas and Barlowe's landfall, P v. 445*n*.
O. C. Raymond, in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 561.
 Odd Fellows' Accident Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 455.
 Oderigo, Nicolo de, from Columbus (1502, '04) on privileges, 94. 461, 480.
 Odescalchi, Benedetto. *See* Innocent xi.
 Odessa, Rus., hist. socs., 11 i. 310.
 Odhner, Clas T., on Ussellinx, P ii. 158; and archives, 09. 365*n*.
 Odiorne, G.; candidacy for lt.-gov. of Mass. (1834), 02 i. 524*n*.; Antimason, 549.
 Odjourne, —, and Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 1058, 1081.
 Odo of France. *See* Eudes.
 Odo, *Bishop*, imprisoned (1082), 10. 79.
 Odolric, abbot of St. Martial, and formulation of interdict (1031), 99 i. 447.
 O'Donnel, *Capt.* —, in E. I. trade (1789), 96 i. 598.
 Oelsner, Ludwig, on Ranke, P iii. 130.
 O'Fallon, B.; and Mo. expedition (1819), 99 ii. 153.
 O'Fallon, Jas., S. C. Yazoo Co. and Span. intrigue, P v. 400-407, 96 i. 1082; and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 967*n*., 1000, 1027, 1030, 03 ii. 199*n*.; offer of position in Wayne's army, 96 i. 1001; quarrel with Clark, 1031.
 O'Fallon, J.; and Clark MSS., 96 i. 930.
 O'Farrell, *Gen.* —, regt. in Am. (1757), 96 i. 699.
 Offensive partisanship, Jefferson and, P ii. 48-49. *See also* Civil service.
 Officers of A. H. A. (1884-85), P i. 11, 21; (1885-86), 484; (1886-87), P ii. 89-90; (1887-88), P iii. 219; (1889), 261, 521; (1890), P iv. 21, 506, 89. 17; (1891), P v. 9, 15, 90. vii, 10; (1892-93), 91. 8, 10, 92. v; (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; (1895), 94. ix, 15; (1896), 95. vii-viii, 16; (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; (1898), 97. vii, 17; (1899), 98. vii-viii, 12; (1900), 99 i. vii-viii, 31; (1901), 00 i. ix-x, 17, 25; (1902), 01 i. 9-10, 37; (1903), 02 i. 9-10, 39; (1904), 03 i. 9-10, 47; (1905), 04. 9-10, 43, 53; (1906), 05 i. 11-12, 36; (1907), 06 i. 11-12, 26; (1908), 07 i. 11-12, 25; (1909), 08 i. 13-14, 31; (1910), 09. 11-12, 43-44; (1911), 10. 13-14, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13-14, 44; (1913), 12. 13-14, 52; (1914), 13 i. 13-14, 49, 54; (1915), 14 i. 13-14, 52-53; const. provision, P i. 20; asst. sec. and curator created, P iv. 508; corresp. sec., 00 i. 24; plan for consulting members on, 03 i. 37; of P. C. B. (1904-5), 04. 265; (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57; (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; (1910-11), 10. 64; (1911-12), 15, 11 i. 15, 68; (1912-13), 12. 15, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 89; sec. of the council, 08 i. 31; change

in method of elec., 12. 50, 64; list (1884-1914), 14 i. 17-18 (*also* in earlier vols.); balloting for, 52. *See also* Nominations.
Official records of the Rebellion, unsatisfactory editing, 13 i. 43.
 Officials. *See* Civil lists; Civil service.
 Offley, D.; Turkish missions, 11 i. 30.
 Offley, T.; petition on pitch (1692), 13 i. 341.
 Offuth, W: H., slave case, 00 i. 474.
 Ogburn, W: F., on direct govt. in Ore., 14 i. 83; at P. C. B. dinner, 84.
 Ogden, Aaron, and repeal of judiciary act (1802), 13 ii. 147; regt. (1799), 185; from J. A. Bayard (1811) on renewal of Fulton's patent, 187.
 Ogden, D. T., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35.
 Ogden, D: A., and Seneca reservation, 99 ii. 156; Ogden Land Co. and removal of Indians, 06 i. 305, 307, 312.
 Ogden, Francis B., and Brit. built Mex. warsteamer (1842), 08 ii. 1053; Texan consul at Liverpool, 1080.
 Ogden, Jacob, Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 149.
 Ogden, J.; East N. J. commissions, 03 i. 482; estate, 483.
 Ogden, Mahlon D., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
 Ogden, P: V., and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 141.
 Ogden, Robt., of N. C., book lottery, 95. 224.
 Ogden, S.; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 362, 366; trial, 374-375.
 Ogden, T: L., Ogden Land Co., 06 i. 305; and removal of Iroquois, 313*n*., 314, 406.
 Ogden, W: B., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.
 Ogden Land Company, origin, 06 i. 305; and project to remove Iroquois, 307-309, 314-325, 405-406, 410-412.
 Ogdensburg, N. Y., milit. papers (1812), 00 ii. 104.
 Ogden v. Saunders, 96 ii. 265*n*.
 Ogelby, Jas., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
 Ogg, F: A., JAY TREATY AND SLAVERY INTERESTS, 01 i. 275-298; on Madison and W. Fla., 10. 27.
 Ogilby, J.; value of atlas, 96 i. 458.
 Ogilvy, Jas., to Pakenham (1840) on claims, 08 ii. 597-601, 898-899.
 Ogle, S.; gov. of Md., corresp., 06 ii. 462, 464; royal instructions, 11 i. 468, 469.
 Oglesby, R.; letters, 09. 405.
 Oglesby, T. K., and Toombs, 11 ii. 722.
 Ogletborpe, Jas. E.; gov. of G., letters, 06 ii. 553; arrest of Sterling (1742), 08 i. 417.
 Ogletborpe County, Ga., archives, 04. 555-568; slave-holders and slaves (1794-1860), 560-566.
 O'Gorman, G.; Texan land grant, 08 ii. 1062, 1129-1134, 1142.

O'Hara, C.; of Chatham Co., Ga., imports slaves (1797), 03 i. 460.
 O'Hara, Jas. E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 223, 412.
 O'Hara, J. P., on homestead act, 14 i. 81.
 O'Hara, Theo., in López's expedition, 97. 235.
 O'Harra, G.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35.
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, influence of Miranda, 07 i. 337.
 Ohlo, Putnam-Pickerling plan (1783), P i. 80; Va. Milit. Reservation, 81*n.*, 103, 105, 117-119, 125, 130; and Symmes land grants, 88-90; admission, school land grants, 99-106, 06 i. 205*n.*; U. S. Milit. Dist., P i. 103, 120, 123, 125, 130; salt-spring grants, 106; Mich. boundary, Toledo war, 110, P iii. 318, 91. 179; management of school lands, P i. 114-136, P iii. 364; authority to sell school lands, P i. 124; condition of school lands fund (1884), 130-148, 242; management of salt lands, 131, 243; of swamp lands, 132, 243; early attitude toward schools, 133; management of university lands grants, 189-196, 239, 244; management of agri. school grant, 221-223, 242; C. N. Morris on internal improvements (1825-50), P iii. 351-380 (*abstract*, 256); const. debt restriction (1850), 351; internal improvements and debt, 351, 361, 371, 372, 377; success of improvements, 352; need of them, 352; act for Ohlo and Miami canals, 353-355; financing of construction, 354, 356, 361-367; troubles in construction, 355-360; donations and "log-rolling," 359; completion and cost of canals, 360; use of "three-per-cent fund," 361; fed. land grants for canals, 362; canal fund borrows school funds, 364; tax. for canal fund, 367; private cos., state aid for them, 367-370; general law for state aid (1837), 370-371; state stock in private cos. (1848), 371; great projects (1837), 372, 374; repeal of state-aid law, 372; attempt to collect dividends from private cos., 372-373; retrenchment on projects of 1837, 374; financing of them, 375-379; extravagance in construction, 376; profits, 378; statistics of canals, 379; bibl. of internal improvements, 380.—State and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 159 (*also* P iv. 200); exec. officers, 91. 366; first fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 93-100; J. A. Wilgus on township govt., 94. 403-412; burghs as Independent school districts, 95. 315; legislature: on ineligibility of congressmen to office, 96 ii. 31*n.*; on proposed abolition of slave representation (*c.* 1815), 46*n.*; on term of U. S. senators, 66*n.*; on change in elec. of pres., 82*n.*; on suits between states and U. S., 160*n.*, 162*n.*; on interstate move-

ment of free negroes, 210*n.*; fed. amends. proposed by legislature, 61*n.*, 78, 88, 89*n.*, 109, 256, 326, 336, 347, 365; ratifies Corwin amend., 196; and colonization of negroes, 206*n.*; and bank of U. S., 255; call for fed. conven. (1861), 283*n.*; rejects state negro suffrage, 289; action (1873) on fed. amend. submitted in 1789, 291; withdraws consent to 14th amend., 299; and 15th amend., 300*n.*; qualifications for office, 99 i. 123, 131; and disqual. for dueling, 139; and disqual. of officers of corporations, 145; disqual. to hold other office during term, 149; ineligibility of gov. to reëlec., 151*n.*; milit. govt. during Civil War, 00 i. 476-477; party voting on legislation, 01 i. 337-339; Antimasonic party in, 02 i. 526-530, 570-571; black code, 02 ii. 110; in pres. elec. (1848), 133, 137-139, 142-144, 11 ii. 124-125, 131, 133; (1852), 302; policy of Free Dems. (1848-53), 02 ii. 139, 220-222, 225-229, 248-249; senatorial contest (1848-49), 140-141; (1851), 223, 226, 231; (1853-54), 253-255, 257; (1860), 284, 285; Chase on legislature (1849), 146-170, 178; Free Dem. organs (1848-54), 149, 151, 155, 161-165, 199, 202, 205, 228, 234, 239-241, 243-246, 250, 255, 258, 264, 265; bills for negro schools and to repeal black code (1849), 150, 153, 157, 159, 171; special elec. in Clinton Co. (1849), 150-152, 157, 161, 162; contest over legislative districts in Hamilton Co. (1849), 150-152, 157-162, 164-169, 192; personal-liberty bill (1849), 153, 165; Chase on candidates for gov. (1850), 190-191, 193; legislature and nat. speakership contest (1849), 191-192; Old Line Dems. and antislavery (1849), 193; state campaign (1850), 194, 196-198, 201, 217, 218; Free Dem. conven. (1851), 237; (1853), 352; parties and slavery (1854), 262; Chase's campaign for gov. (1855), Knownothings, 265-274; Repub. platform (1859), 280; delegates in Repub. conven. (1860), 286-288; southern part and slavery, 478; reservation treaty with Indians in (1818), 06 i. 288-290, 295; negotiations for removal of Indians (1831), 383; organization, 06 ii. 167-170; early judges, 196; Buchanan and Dem. conven. (1858), 11 ii. 441; and Harper's Ferry raid refugees, 464; career of Scioto Co., 12. 41; N. Eng. influences in Western Reserve, 41. *See also* Mississippi Valley; Northwest; Ohio Valley; STATES; West; Western Reserve.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 14-15, 05 i. 188-192, 295-296, 319, 05 ii. 753-784, 1014-1016, 1029, 13 i. 253; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 545-546, 09. 593, 10. 526-527, 11 i. 636-637; sources on early institutional history, 96 i. 296-

- 317; descriptions of state and local, and hist. MSS. in, 494, 509, 98. 583; lost records, 00 ii. 19; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 18; REPORT by R: T. Stevenson, 165-196; condition, 165; state pubs., 165-166; newspapers and periodicals, 166-167; in office of gov., 170-171; in office of sec. of state, 171-172; state boards and commissions, 180-183; in state library, 183-186; in hist. socs., 186-189; in Marietta College, 190; situation (1907), 07 i. 182.—Agri., 06 ii. 180; apprenticeship, 196; banking, 172; boundary, 177; canal, 173, 176, 177, 186; civil service, 170, 171; Civil War, 172, 179; const. convens., 169-170; corporation, 171, 172; county, 188, 190-196; criminal, 171; deed and mortgage, 177, 188, 196; defectives, 191; educ., 173, 174, 177; exec., 184-186; financial, 177, 180; Indian, 189; judiciary, 188, 193-196; legislative, 171, 172; Mex. War, 179; militia, 172, 179; naturalization, 191; negro, 193, 194; probate, 188, 191, 196; public land, 173-178, 189; road, 173, 177; taxation, 171, 177; vital statistics, 191; War of 1812, 172, 179, 186, 187, 189.
- Ohio*, U. S. S., cruise (1838-40), 98. 587.
- Ohio Agricultural College. *See* Ohio State University.
- Ohio Canal, act authorizing, P iii. 353-355; construction, 355-361; statistics, 379.
- Ohio Church History Society, pub. activities, 05 i. 190; bibl., 05 ii. 765-766.
- Ohio Company, first, hist. outline, 95. 606, 612; corporation, 02 i. 258; petitions, 13 i. 386, 398. *See also* West.
- Ohio Company, second, bargain with Congress, P i. 87-90; organization, P iii. 304; origin, 96 i. 53; land purchase, 98. 238*n*. *See also* Northwest Territory.
- Ohio Historical and Philosophical Society, sources on early institutional hist. of Northwest, 96 i. 299-300; hist. MSS., 509, 98. 583, 06 ii. 187-188; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904-11), 04. 234, 05 i. 217, 10. 266, 11 i. 297; pub. activities, 05 i. 188-189; organization and activities (1906), 295; (1910), 10. 261; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1912), 12. 230; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 759-762.
- Ohio River, century of steam nav., celebration of it, 10. 27; royal Brit. instructions as to forts (1753), 11 i. 521; question of British forts (1753), 13 i. 385; Lyman's proposed colony (1769), 400; memorial for grant on (1770), 401. *See also* Mississippi River; Northwest; Ohio Valley.
- Ohio Standard*, Chase on supporting (1849-50), 02 ii. 149, 151, 155, 161-165, 199, 202, 205; on improvement, 228, 234.
- Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '9), 04. 234, 09. 322; pub. activities, 05 i. 189-190; organization and activities (1906), 296; (1908), 08 i. 164; bibl., 05 ii. 766-773.
- Ohio State Archaeological Convention, bibl., 05 ii. 774.
- Ohio State Archaeological Society, bibl., 05 ii. 780.
- Ohio State Library, sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 296-298; materials on economics, 04. 669; history, reports, 06 ii. 183-184; MSS., 184-186.
- Ohio State University [Agricultural College], land grants, P i. 106, 223, 242; management of land grant, 190-194, 244; materials on Ger. history, 04. 681; land records, 06 ii. 177; courses on Oriental history, 07 i. 74, 76.
- Ohio Supreme Court Library, sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 298.
- Ohio Valley, C. R. Fish on decision on secession, 10. 155-164 (*abstract*, 33); homogeneity of pop. (1860), 155; community of interests, 156; disturbing influences, 157; slavery as factor, 157; common life, commercial basis, routes, 158-160; as highway of surrounding sections, toll, 160; importance of preservation of Union to, 161; war-time readjustment of commerce, 161; southern trade (1861), 161*n*.; in elec. of 1860, 162-163; influence of state lines on decision, 163. *See also* Mississippi Valley; Ohio River; Ohio Valley Historical Association.
- Ohio Valley Catholic Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 865.
- Ohio Valley Historical Association, meeting (1910); 10. 25-28; and union with Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc., 26, 245.
- Oil, whale. *See* Whale fisheries.
- Oil inspection, state records: Minn., 14 i. 397, 411, 432, 439; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 390, 414; Pa., 00 ii. 276; Wash., 08 i. 371, 396; Wy., 13 i. 283, 297-298. *See also* Mining.
- Oil mills, in N. Eng. (1789), 96 i. 651.
- Ojibway Indians, collection on, 05 i. 290; degeneration in Far West, 07 i. 46. *See also* Indians.
- Oklahoma, hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 05 i. 296, 05 ii. 785; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n*.; no law on public records, 06 ii. 19; care and legislation on archives, 08 i. 255, 09. 340, 13 i. 254, 14 i. 365; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 593, 10. 527, 11 i. 637. *See also* Far Southwest; STATES.
- Oklahoma Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 296; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1911), 11 i. 293; bibl., 05 ii. 785; state appropriation, 06 ii. 19; law permitting transfer of pub. records to, 08 i. 255.

- Olaf, *Saint*, of Norway, return from exile (1030), 10. 71; character and cult, 72.
- Olaf (*the Quiet*) of Norway, s. of Harold Hardrada, kingship, 10. 75; and William and Sweyn, 76; and plans against Eng. (1084), 79.
- Olaf, brother of St. Cnut, and plans against Eng. (1085), 10. 80.
- Olavide, Pablo, and Miranda, 07 i. 320.
- Old Abe, records, 05 i. 387.
- Old Bridgewater Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 558.
- Old Catholics, in Germany, P ii. 447, P iii. 142.
- Old Colony Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311; bibl., 05 ii. 559.
- Old Dartmouth Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 560-561.
- Old Dominion, origin of name, 95. 607.
- Old Dominion Society of New York, bibl., 05 ii. 733.
- Oldenbarneveld, Jan van, and peace (c. 1605), P ii. 173; and negotiations (1607), 182; and Guinea merchants, 197; and W. I. Co., 200, 201; faction (1618), 203, 204; arrest, 204, 205.
- Oldenburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Old-field schools in Va., 91. 26.
- Old Lutherans, in Germany, P ii. 477, 478.
- Old Lyme, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 85; town records, 115.
- Old Newbury Historical and Antiquarian Society, bibl., 05 ii. 338-339.
- Old Northwest Genealogical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '10), 04. 234, 10. 266; pub. activities, 05 i. 190; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 278; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 319; (1910), 10. 261; (1913), 13 i. 232; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 774-778.
- Old Planters' Society, bibl., 05 ii. 561.
- Old Providence Island, attempted removal of N. Englanders to, 98. 80; grant, 03 i. 196; commissions and instructions of govts. (1631-66), 11 i. 510-512; capture and recapture, 511. *See also* Providence Island Company.
- "Old Rip," as nickname for N. C., 11 ii. 66n.
- Olds, Edson B., antislavery man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 274.
- Old Saybrook, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 94; town records, 116.
- Old School Presbyterianism, quarrel with Ger. Reformed (1854), 99 i. 409. *See also* Presbyterianism.
- Old Settlers' Society, bibl., 05 ii. 198.
- Old South Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 311; (1912), 12. 226; (1913), 13 i. 228.
- Old Swedes' Church, Wilmington, records, 06 ii. 148.
- Old York Historical and Improvement Society, bibl., 05 ii. 255.
- Olifant, Andrew, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 151, 154.
- Olin (Oliver), Gideon, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 327.
- Olin, Stephen H.; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Olliphant, Alex., survey of Pawnee reservation, 10. 399.
- Olliphant, Lawrence, on Chinese in Manila, 99 i. 185n.
- Olivares, *duques de*, hereditary office in Caca de Contratación, 94. 109.
- Olive, T.; gov. of West N. J., 06 ii. 396.
- Olive oil, restriction on Span. colonies, 94. 119.
- Oliver, Addison, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 397, 398, 400, 401.
- Oliver, Andrew, lt.-gov. of Mass., proceedings on (1770), 08 i. 450, 454; commission, 11 i. 474.
- Oliver, P.; impeachment records, 08 i. 454.
- Oliver, T.; lt.-gov. of Mass., commission, 11 i. 474.
- Olivier, Pedro, Span. Indian agent, 96 i. 1053.
- Olmstead, Albert T., in *A. H. A.: WESTERN ASIA IN REIGN OF SENNACHERIB*, 09. 32, 93-101; of program com. (1914), 13 i. 64, 14 i. 44; on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 33; on subject-people in ancient history, 47.
- Olmstead, Gideon, case, 96 ii. 157n., 160.
- Olney, Jeremiah, regt. papers (1781-83), 03 i. 559.
- Olney, R.; on Clayton-Bulwer treaty, 02 i. 300.
- Olney papers, 03 i. 622.
- Olozaga (Clozaga), Salustiano de, Span. minister to France, 08 ii. 1000; flight (1844), 1480.
- Olson, Ernst, sec. of Swed. Hist. Soc., 09. 314, 10. 256.
- Omaha, Neb., as ter. capital, records, 10. 370, 405; riot records (1882), 379.
- Omaha and Northwestern Railroad, Neb. records, 10. 391.
- Omaha Indian reservation, 10. 399.
- Omaha Public Library, coins, 04. 663.
- Oman, C: W. C., on Sweyn as heir of Edward the Confessor, 10. 74; and milit. history, 12. 161.
- Omnibus bill. *See* Compromise of 1850.
- O'Mony, Roger, servant in S. C. (1735), 95. 638.
- Omsdorf, P.; and witch trials, P v. 196, 220n.; St. Maximin witch-register, 207n.; and charges against Dietrich Flade, 215; character, 215n.
- Oñate, Juan de, settles N. Mex., P iii. 171, 09. 469.
- Oncken, Wilhelm, as synthetic histn., P i. 71.
- Ondeby, W.; contested elec. (1404), 14 i. 173.

- O'Neal, —, boarding house at Washington (1808), 96 i. 920, 921, 923, 926-928.
- O'Neal, Major Jas. R., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 31; and U. S. and Texan Indians, 32.
- Oneida community, complex marriage, 98. 184.
- Oneida County, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 91.
- Oneida Historical Society, aim, 90. 102; hist. MSS., 96 i. 504; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 318; (1912), 12. 230; (1913), 13 i. 231; bibl., 05 ii. 733-739.
- O'Neill, J., Fenian raid, P v. 313.
- Ong Tae Hae, on Dutch in East Indies, 99 i. 191.
- Onís, Luis de, and Cuba, 97. 196, 221; and Fla., 99 ii. 141; corresp. in Span. archives, 03 i. 175; and Jos. Bonaparte's designs (1815), 07 i. 528; on Monroe-Gutiérrez negotiations (1811), 11 i. 202; on Robinson's mission, 210, 211.
- Onondaga, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 155.
- Onondaga County, N. Y., county archives, 00 ii. 147-149, 09. 376; local archives within, 00 ii. 150-163.
- Onondaga Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 318; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1913), 13 i. 231; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 739-740.
- Onondaga Indians, first mention, 95. 96*n*.; missionary work among, 06 i. 297*n*.; plans for removal to Wis., 311-321; protest against Williams, 317*n*.-318*n*. See also Iroquois.
- Onslow, T., and Asiento (1712), 13 i. 363.
- Onslow County, N. C., archives, 04. 622-623.
- Ontario (Upper Canada), formed, P v. 283, 91. 314; boundaries (1800), P v. 285; rebellion, 292-294; *Caroline* affair, 294; work of first parl. (1792-97), 90. 43; and slavery, 43; exec. council, 91. 366; MSS. relating to, 96 i. 487, 495, 00 i. 604; study of history in secondary schools, 98. 551-555; Simcoe's plan, 11 i. 348; depts. of ministry, 353; powers in federation, 353; control of purse by lower house, 361. See also Canada.
- Archives*: meetings and journals of assembly (1792-1800), 97. 407-408; bureau organized, 05 i. 213; records in dominion archives, 11. 347, 348; Alex. Fraser on, 353-362; field of official records, 353-354; status of bureau, 354; policy of concentration, 354; in office of atty.-gen., judiciary, 355; in office of provincial sec., 355; in office of treasurer, 356; field of nonofficial records, 358; coöper. with hist. socs., 359; plan of hist. periods and pubs., 359; on French régime, 359; of period 1763-91, 360; of royal procs. (1763-1840), 361; of period 1791-1841, 361-362; of domes-
- day book (1783-1900), 362; of polit. history, 362; of geneal. records, 362; present emphasis on collection rather than classification, 362.—Agri., 356; civil service, 355; corporations, 355; corresp. with dominion and imperial govts., 355; crown lands, 355; exec. council, 355; Indians, 360; judiciary, 355, 362; legislation, 361; legislative, 354; marriage licenses, 355; milit. and other roads, 357, 358; probate and inheritance taxation, 356; public property and institutions, 358; United Empire Loyalists, 05 i. 214, 11 i. 357, 360; vital statistics, 355.
- Ontario Bureau of Archives. See Ontario (*Archives*).
- Ontario Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 990-991; purpose and work, 11 i. 282; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 297; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '12), 10. 266, 12. 235; invitation to A. H. A., 14 i. 74.
- Oostburg, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Opdycke, Mrs. Leonard E., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Opdyke, G., hitherto printed letters from Chas. 02 ii. 20, 22; consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 485; as cabinet timber, 488; on Baltimore (1861), 496.
- Opeiousas, La., as state capital, 12. 280.
- Open-hand talisman, P iv. 217.
- Opinion, reactionist on freedom (1860), P iv. 82. See also Press; Public opinion; Speech.
- Opportunity and law in U. S., 14 i. 83.
- Optometry, Minn. records, 14 i. 395.
- Orange, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 75; town records, 116.
- Orange, N. J., New England Society, 05 i. 315, 05 ii. 634.
- Orange, Ft., origin, 96 i. 140; and Rensselaerwyck, 141. See also Albany.
- Orange County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85, 86.
- Orange County, N. C., archives, 04. 611-612; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526.
- Orange County, Va., records, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.
- Orange Tree*, Dutch ship, 09. 206.
- Orbe and Echallens, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 421.
- Orchard, Robt., redress (1687), 13 i. 337.
- Orcutt, S., pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 155, 91. 447.
- Orde, J., gov. of Dominica, dates and enrolment of commission, 11 i. 402, 438; com. and instructions, 439.
- Order. See Law and order.
- Ordericus Vitalis, on Danish expedition against Eng. (1069), 10. 76*n*.
- Orders in council upon neutral trade, P i. 263; rumored repeal (1809), 13 ii. 176. See also Neutral trade.

Ordinance of 1784, P iii. 303; and slavery, 91. 137.

Ordinance of 1787, authorship, Cutler and adoption, P ii. 39, P iii. 294, 304-308, 96 i. 53-59; on relig. liberty, P ii. 501; prohibition of slavery (fac-sim. of clause), P iii. 293-294, 91. 137-139; character and forerunners, P iii. 301-304; and state-rights conflict, 425; and educ., P v. 29 (*also* 90. 24); fugitive-slave clause, 91. 138; legality, 138; affirmed, 139; petitions for slavery, 142-144; boundaries under, 179; as paramount to Fed. Constitution, 190-192. *See also* Northwest Territory.

Ordinances, city. *See* Municipal government.

Ordinary, court of, in Ga., 06 i. 159-160.

Ordnauce. *See* Artillery.

Ordoñez de Montalvo, Garcia, and name California, 04. 272.

Ordway, Albert, index of journals of Congress (1789-1821), 96 i. 1118, 1135.

Ordway, J., journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 107, 112, 127.

Ore, —, of Tenn. (1791), 93. 470.

Orea, Telesforo de, mission to U. S., 07 i. 431, 452; and appeal to France, 453.

Oregon, state of, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 159 (*also* P iv. 200); ter. bill, Calhoun and Stephens on it, 91. 151, 99 ii. 759, 760, 11 ii. 118, 122; fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61*n.*; in elec. of 1876, 82*n.*; withdraws consent to 14th amend., 299*n.*; ineligibility of gov. to reelec., 99 i. 151*n.*, 223; popular knowledge of, 223-224; protection of slaves in ter., 02 i. 347; mint, 350; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; direct govt., 14 i. 83. *See also* Oregon country; Pacific coast; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 296, 05 ii. 785-792, 1023-1024; REPORT, 02 i. 337-355; published ter. and state, 337-355; pub. docs. regularly printed, 355; no law on public records, 06 ii. 19; situation (1907), 07 i. 182; hist. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 594, 10. 527, 11 i. 638.—Agri. and horticulture, 02 i. 348, 352, 355; atty-gen., 355; blind, 355; bounties, 350; capitol, 341-345; census, 350; charity and correction, 355; Civil War, 349; claims, 352; codes, 337, 340, 341; const. conven, 354; corporation, 350; dairy and food, 355; deaf and dumb, 355; educ., 342, 343, 346-350, 354, 355; elec., 350; finan., 339-349, 352, 353, 355; fish and game, 355; gov., 337, 342-345, 348, 349, 353, 355; Indian, 337, 339-348, 354; insane, 348, 349, 351, 353, 355; insurance, 355; legislation, 337-339, 341, 342, 344-352, 355; legislative, 338-355; librarian, 339, 340, 342, 344, 345, 347-349, 352, 353, 355; military, 344,

347, 353; militia, 349, 350, 353, 354; notary public, 350; pardons, 347-349, 353, 355; penitentiary, 339-343, 345-349, 351-353, 355; pilot commissioner, 346, 348, 352; prohibition, 347; public bldgs., 340, 342, 344, 346, 353, 355; public land, 341, 344-347, 349, 350, 352, 355; railroad, 340, 349, 350; requisitions, 08 i. 375; road, 02 i. 355; sec. of state, 349, 353-355; Soldiers' Home, 355; state printer, 349, 353; state stove foundry, 355; supreme ct., 341, 343, 350, 351, 354, 355; surveyor-gen., 344; swamp land, 347, 350; tax., 350, 354, 355; ter., 337-347; university and lands, 339, 341-346, 349, 350, 352, 355.

Oregon, university of, reports, 02 i. 342, 343, 355; bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 792.

Oregon Agricultural College, course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.

Oregon country, joint occupation, Am. claims and Brit. possession, controversy, P i. 258, P ii. 41, P iv. 289, P v. 302-307, 09. 167-158, 14 i. 284; treaty (1846), P i. 258, P v. 307, 99 ii. 697, 698; and La. purchase, P i. 259, P ii. 40-43; convention of Escorial (1790), P iv. 287; Hudson's Bay Co., and settlement, P v. 305; Span. claim, 305; San Juan affair, 307-309, 91. 72; arbitration of claims for damages, 71; Calhoun on milit. occupation (1824), 99 ii. 217-218; in Congress (1843), 523; Calhoun and negotiations (1844), 574-576; and Texas, bargain and southern repudiation of it, 644, 08 ii. 222, 11 i. 190-194, 11 ii. 65, 67, 74, 81, 86; Calhoun on Polk's policy and prospects, 99 ii. 653-654, 661-662, 671-673, 675, 678, 680, 683, 686, 688; Calhoun's policy, 657, 660, 664, 676, 684-686, 1066. 1070, 1073-1078, 1083; danger in termination of joint occupation, 661, 674; and Mex. question, 671, 672, 680, 690-692, 698, 1060, 11 ii. 76; Allen's resolution (1846), 99 ii. 677, 681; in Congress (1846), question of terminating joint occupation, 49° as compromise line, 677, 678, 680, 683, 686, 689, 1072, 1077, 1080-1083, 11 ii. 71, 75; Calhoun on credit for avoiding war, 99 ii. 693, 695, 697, 935, 939, 942, 946, 1035-1036; Tyler on his reluctance to open question, 1059; delay as true policy, 1065, 1074; Russia and arbitration, 1067; Brit. attitude (1846), 1071, 1076-1078; title not affected by influx of Eng. settlers, 00 i. 223; popular knowledge of, 223-224; geog. origin of settlers, 09. 84; E. S. Meany on fur trade and founding of towns, 165-172 (*abstract*, 87); exploration, 166; fur trade and diplomacy, 166; effect of War of 1812, 166-167; towns which developed from trading posts, 168; and supplanting of beaver hats, 169; quality of occupation to govern diplomacy, 169-170; sequence of events favor-

- ing United States, 170; geog. influence, 170-171; rush of settlers, 171, 175; posts and towns after 1846, 172.—First legislative com., antislavery, 176; Canlmg's attitude, 10. 31; Influence of Am. pioneers on negotiations, 61; centennial of Astor expedition, 11 i. 42; southerners on question (1845-46), 11 ii. 70-72, 77, 85; attitude of Stephens, 71; Toombs on Polk's war scare as polit. Intrigue, 73; attitude of Ga. Democrats, 79; adjustment expected, 80; and northern opposition to tariff bill (1846), 86; Canad. settlers and Am. govt. organization (1841-44), 12. 73-74; first constitution, 74; date of coö. of Canad. settlers, 74; Calhoun's ability to acquire whole of, 13 i. 162; expedition against Astoria, 13 ii. 486. *See also* Lewis and Clark; Nootka Sound; Pacific coast; Whltman, Marcus.
- Oregon Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 296; (1909), 09. 319; (1910), 10. 63, 261; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1913), 13 i. 232; bibl., 05 ii. 785-787; and meeting of P. C. B. (1906), 06 i. 37, 42; removal to capital proposed, 07 i. 182; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266; centennial of Astor expedition, greetings to A. H. A., 11 i. 42; work, 12. 154.
- Oregon Pioneer and Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 791-792.
- Oregon Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 788-791, 1023-1024; work, 12. 154.
- Oregon State Library, reports, 02 i. 339, 340, 342, 344, 345, 347-349, 352, 353, 355.
- Oregon trail, 07 i. 108; marking, 13 i. 230; Wy. commission for marking, 316.
- O'Reilly, Alejandro, *conde de*, treatise on procedure, 03 i. 22; and Miranda, 07 i. 232, 234; ordinances, 12. 281.
- O'Reilly, H.; letters, 00 ii. 105.
- O'Reilly, T.; priest at Atlanta (1866), 11 ii. 685.
- Oreto. *See* Florida.
- Orford, Horatio Walpole, 7th earl of, and Rus. mediation in War of 1812, 13 ii. 247, 261, 479, 489; character, 492; contempt for Romanzoff, 495.
- Orford, Sir Robt. Walpole, 1st earl of. *See* Walpole.
- Organization of A. H. A., P i. 1-iii, 5-19; and activities (1915), 14 i. 21 (*also* in earlier vols.).
- Orient, principle of civilization, P v. 251-253; A. H. A. conference on Europ. relations, 14 i. 31, 33, 34, 37; origins of early Europ. civilization, 105-112 [*see* Civilization]. *See also* next title; Asia; Western Asia.
- Oriental history, bibl. lists and collections of materials on, 04. 667; A. H. A. conference on study, 07 i. 23, 71-78; list of college courses on (1907-9), 72-77; introductory survey in ancient history in schools, 10. 222; as field for investigation, 12. 29, 30. *See also* preceding title; Ancient history; Asia; HISTORY; countries by name.
- Orient Latin, Société de l'Histoire de l', 09. 265.
- Origen, on stars, P ii. 110; on comets, 113.
- Originality in history, 00 i. 51-57.
- Original narratives of early American history, authorized, 02 i. 38; plan, 05 i. 35, 42-44; reports of general ed. (1906), 06 i. 25; (1909), 09. 42; (1910), 10. 43, 48; (1911), 11 i. 44, 53; (1912), 12. 52, 59; (1913), 13 i. 48, 54; (1914), 14 i. 48; publication, 21.
- Original package case, 96 ii. 273.
- Orion, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Oriskany patent, records, 00 ii. 91; maps, 104.
- Orizava, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Orkney, G.: Hamilton Douglas, earl of, absentee gov. of Va., commissions, instructions, 06 ii. 487, 490, 11 i. 519-520; dates and enrollment of coms., 399, 400, 517.
- Orléans, François d'. *See* Joinville.
- Orléans, L.: Philippe, *duc d'*. *See* Louis Philippe.
- Orléans, L.: Philippe J.; *duc d'*, Reynolds's port., 12. 614.
- Orléans, Philippe, *duc d'*, regency and parl. of Paris, 02 i. 187.
- Orléans, France, papal interdict (1016), 99 i. 445; hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Orleans, Ohio River steamer, launching (1811), 10. 27.
- Orleans, territory of, slavery, 91. 144-145; slave trade, 145; first legislative power in, 99 i. 552; govt., 05 i. 63; archives, 12. 283, 287. *See also* Louisiana, state of; Louisiana purchase.
- Orleans County (Vt.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 914-915.
- Orleans County (Vt.) Natural and Civil History Society, bibl., 05 ii. 914.
- Orloff, Count, letter from Daschkoff (1813) introducing J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 210.
- Orlov, Count Alexis G., monument, 13 ii. 437; blog. note, 437n.; palace, 450.
- Ornaments of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215. *See also* Dress.
- Orphans, female school at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 449. *See also* Children.
- Orphans' court, Philadelphia, records, 01 ii. 301. *See also* Probate.
- Orr, Capt. —, and Isle de France (1796), 03 ii. 989.
- Orr, Jas. L., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 45, 46; on representation in S. C., 00 i. 454; hitherto printed letters from Cobb, 11 ii. 18; and Pierce's candidacy, 302; on Kan. (1857), 407; and speakership (1857), 426; S. C. commissioner to Ga., 531; Toomb's denunciation (1865), 674.

- Orso, Zenon, notary-public, 04. 531, 532.
- Ortelius, Abraham, and Mercator, 96 i. 460.
- Orth, Godiove S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 372, 373.
- Orthopedic hospital, Neb., records, 10. 408.
See also Health.
- Orton, W.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Oruba. *See* Aruba.
- Osage Indians, and removal of eastern tribes, 06 i. 280, 294; treaties (1808, '18), 287*n.*; negotiations with, for land for eastern Indians (1825), 362-364; Missouri records, 08 i. 344; Texan youth held by (1842), 08 ii. 107-109, 125.
See also Indians.
- Osbiston, Scot., Owen's community, 13 i. 136.
- Osborn, Alex., and war of the Regulation, 94. 178.
- Osborn, Sir Danvers, gov. of N. Y., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 380, 381, 11 i. 499; dates and enrollment of com., 401, 493.
- Osborn, Mrs. Fairfield, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Osborn, H.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 478; conduct, 13 i. 372.
- Osborn, Levi, Sandemanian schism and Osbornites, 01 i. 160.
- Osborn, Mrs. Lyman F., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Osborn, T: A., as mediator, 91. 78.
- Osborn, T: O., as mediator, 91. 78.
- Osborne, Adlal, in Am. Rev., 94. 210.
- Osborne, Francis. *See* Leeds.
- Osborne, Francis G. *See* Leeds.
- Osborne, G: J., jr. (Melcher & Osborne), N. H. laws printed by, 06 ii. 280.
- Osborne, H.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Osborne v. Mifflin's executors, 96 i. 626.
- Osbornites, origin, 01 i. 160.
- Osceola, protest and war, 06 i. 405.
- Osgood, D.; diary, 98. 576.
- Osgood, Herbert L., in A. H. A.: on polit. ideas of Puritans, P v. 8, 90. 9, 99-100; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 447; CLASSIFICATION OF COLON. GOVTS., 95. 617-627 (*abstract*, 5); of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1899-1900), 98. 7, 99 i. 32; STUDY OF AM. COLON. HISTORY, 98. 63-73; of com. on study of dependencies (1900), 99 i. 32; and hist. MSS. com., 00 i. 23, 02 ii. 5; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF N. Y., 15. 67-250; of public archives com. (1901-9), 15*n.*, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 336; on relation between Eng. and colonies (17th cent.), 01 i. 26; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1902), 02 i. 331-336; (1903), 03 i. 409-414; (1904), 04. 479-485; (1905), 05 i. 327-337; (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; (1907), 07 i. 159-161; (1908), 08 i. 253-256; edits council journals of N. Y. City, 04. 42, 483; work in Brit. docs., 483; of com. on transcripts from Eng. archives, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9; report on N. Y. archives as model, 06 i. 131, 09. 336, 373; at conference of hist. socs., 06 i. 158; on N. Y. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 178; CONFERENCE ON RESEARCH IN AM. COLON. AND REV. HISTORY, 08 i. 111-127; on unworked fields in colon. history, 111-115; and N. Y. archives, 09. 335; memorial on pub. of early S. C. archives, 13 i. 256.
- Osgood, Mrs. Herbert L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Osgood, S.; on Northwest ordinance, 96 i. 58; hitherto printed letter from S. Higginson, 709; and postal extension, 09. 144; and plan for com. of the states (1784), 13 i. 144; on recess of Congress (1784), 145; on state of the Union (1784), 145*n.*
- Osgood, S.; admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Osint, Egypt, Faris case, 95. 405-410.
- Osnabrück, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Osnaburgh, bishop of, rumor of offer of Am. crown (1787), 02 i. 99.
- Osollo, Luls G., and Am. protectorate (1858), 10. 141.
- Ossat, Armand, *cardinal d'*, *Letters*, 12. 492.
- Ossola, val d', as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 404-405.
- Ostend, Belgium, Brit. at (1798), 12. 413, 416; in 1814, 13 ii. 516.
- Osten-Sachsen, Fabian W., *fürst von der*, defeat in Silesia (1814), 13 ii. 275*n.*
- Osteopathy, Mo. records, 08 i. 331.
- Oster, —, French consul at Norfolk (1794), 03 ii. 386.
- O'Sullivan, D. A., critical note on *Govt. in Canada*, 91. 406.
- O'Sullivan, J: L.; to Calhoun (1849) on Cuban expedition, 99 ii. 1202.
- Oswald, Saint, relics carried off by Danes, 10. 78.
- Oswald, R.; peace negotiations (1782), prelim. recognition of independence, P iii. 88-90, 92; and boundaries, P v. 280.
- Oswald, Seymour, mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Oswald, W.; officeseeker in S. C. (1804), 96 i. 858.
- Oswego, N. Y., Pelham papers on loss (1756), P iv. 372-379; Shirley's occupation (1755), 372; failure to relieve (1756), 373-377; mutiny, 375; graft, 377-379.—Post held by British described (1795), 03 ii. 557.
- Oswego County (N. Y.) Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 733.

- Oswego (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 740.
- Othbert of Langres, feudal rights (887), 99 i. 504.
- Otermin, Antonio, and archives, 09. 469.
- Othloh, and reform movement, 09. 33.
- Otis, Harrison G., and Yazoo grant, P v. 422; S. Higginson on polit. character (1797), 96 i. 798; and Adams's French policy, 832, 833, 836; defeated for Congress (1800), 12. 672.
- Otis, Jas., papers, destruction of them, P iii. 26, 95. 575.
- Otis, Mercy. *See* Warren.
- Otis, Seth T., as consul, 99 ii. 986.
- Otis Library, materials on Eng. history, 04. 674.
- Otisco, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 156.
- Otken, C: H., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Otley, —, Brit. naval officer killed in duel (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Otrante, Jos. Fouché, *duc de*. *See* Fouché.
- Ottawa, Canada, hist. soc., P iii. 213. *See also* Woman's Canadian Historical Society.
- Ottawa Indians, Ohio reservation treaty (1818), 06 i. 289n.; missionary work among, 297n.; treaties for removal from Ohio, 384n., 396. *See also* Indians.
- Otterbein, Philip W.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Otterbein University Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 779.
- Otto, L: G. [*comte de Mosloy*], on Jay, P iii. 97; blog. notes, 03 ii. 94n., 717n.; return to France (1792), 158, 160; and La Forest (1794), 390, 717n.; Murray on, 12. 437; at The Hague (1800), 636; in England, 638.
- Ottoman Empire. *See* Turkey.
- Ottoman Turks, advance and comet of 1456, P ii. 115; A. H. Lybyer on rise and trade routes, 14 i. 127-133; anachronism of statement of obstruction, 127, 132; routes not closed, 128; evidence of price of pepper, 128, 132; of Venetian trade, 129; other possible influences considered, 130; trade as motive of great explorations, 131; origin of mistake, 131-133.
- Ouachita County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Oubuchon, Mary L. [Mrs. Jean Cleary], 09. 429.
- Oudart, —, and Am. mission (1794), 03 ii. 515; instructions, 721.
- Oudenarde, battle of, 91. 274.
- Oudoceus, bishop of Llandaff, use of interdict, 99 i. 436.
- Oudot, C: F., on prelliminary criminal examination, 94. 131.
- Oughton, Jas. A., lt.-gov. of Antigua, commission, 11 i. 403.
- Ouldfeld, J.; autog., 08 i. 412.
- Our Country* (1852), 11 ii. 278.
- Our Lady of the Rosary. See* Princessa.
- Ousâma, on kingdom of Jerusalem, 14 i. 138, 141.
- Oven, banal rights in Canada, 99 i. 204, 225-227.
- Overby, Basll H., candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1855), 01 ii. 178.
- Overmaas, Land van, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 440-443.
- Overton, J.; Texan boundary commission (1839), 07 ii. 383, 08 ii. 54n.
- Overton, S.; and concentration of Seminole, 06 i. 329.
- "Overtures touching a councill," 03 i. 211-213.
- Ovidio, Francesco d', and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Oviedo, Gonzalo Fernandez de, on murder of Arbués, P iii; on Cabot, 97. 37.
- Owachlta. *See* Washlta.
- Owaneco, Mohegan chief, land controversy, 03 i. 302.
- Owen, Clark L., active Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394, 396.
- Owen, D: D., Ark. geolog. survey, 06 ii. 36.
- Owen, Sir E.; and Cass, P iii. 320.
- Owen, G: W., appt. to collectorship, P i. 346n.
- Owen, Gronow, prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Owen, Robt., Calhoun's introduction of, to Madison, 99 ii. 228; and Brit. coöpp.-commonwealth opposition to laissez-faire, 13 i. 32, 135-137; communities, 135; trade-union, 136; labor exchange, 136.
- Owen, Robt. D., on Neapolitan society, P iv. 71; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21; and emancipation, 86.
- Owen, T: J. V., Indian negotiations (1833), 06 i. 396.
- Owen, T: M., in A. H. A.: acknowledgments to, 95. 211n., 11 ii. 11; BIBL. OF ALA., 97. 777-1248; hist. MSS. possessed by, 98. 590; BIBL. OF MISS., 99 i. 633-828; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 6; on public records in South, 03 i. 27; and Ala. archives, 03 i. 414, 05 i. 178-179, 06 ii. 10, 07 i. 163; of hist. MSS. com. (1905-10), 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44; and conference of hist. socs. (1904-13), 04. 40, 233, 05 i. 177, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 37, 207; STATE DEPTS. OF ARCHIVES, 04. 237-257 (*abstracts*, 24, 222); ALA. ARCHIVES, 487-553; of com. on coöpp. search of French archives, reports, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211, 14 i. 301-304; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1907), 07 ii. 5; on southern hist. fields and activities, 08 i. 143, 13 i. 216; memorial on fed. archives bldg., 11 i. 324n.-325n.; on

- centralizing local archives, 13 i. 38, 273; of public archives com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on oversight of investigators, 325; on respect des fonds, 376.
- Owen, W.; malcontent in S. C., 00 i. 339; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498.
- Owens, Jas. H., of Ala., 04. 490.
- Owens, J.; in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 ii. 316.
- Owen Sound, military road, 11 i. 357.
- Owings, T.: D., letters from Texan commissioners (1836) on raising volunteers, 07 ii. 59, 67, 69.
- Owsley, Bryan Y., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350.
- Owsley, W.; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344, 345.
- Oxen, regulation at Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 424.
- Oxenstjerna, Axel, papers, P ii. 156; corresp. with Usselinx on South Co., 252; in Poland, 266; on Finland, 276; and Usselinx, 301; in Germauy, 308, 315; and South Company, 315-317, 324; apothegm, 319; and defeat, 321; and New Sweden, 332; and Usselinx's draining plan, 342, 345; treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19; and archives, 09. 365.
- Oxenstjerna, Carl, and Swedish council (1626), P ii. 267*n*.
- Oxenstjerna, Gabriel Bengtsson, in Swed. council, P ii. 268; and New Sweden, 332.
- Oxenstjerna, Gabriel Gustafsson, in Swed. council, P ii. 266, 268; and New Sweden, 332.
- Oxford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 83; town records, 116.
- Oxford, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- Oxford, N. Y., records lost, 09. 375.
- Oxford County, Me., records, 08 i. 292-293.
- Oxford Historical Society, work, 09. 237.
- Oxford Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Oxford University, Ashmolean Museum, P iii. 502; Pitt-Rivers collection, 517; hist. study at, P iv. 52 (*also* 89. 30), 97. 6, 09. 231; decisions as to visitorial statutes, 91. 225, 233-236; H. M. Stephens on profs. of history, 94. 8; examination board for public schools, 98. 541. *See also* Bodleian Library.
- Oxford University Press, first book, 14 i. 81.
- Oyama, Iwao, *prince*, as follower of Grant's strategy, 08 i. 247.
- Oyer and terminer, in Va. (1718), 13 i. 366. *See also* Judiciary.
- Oyster Bay, L. I., town records, 00 ii. 21.
- Oyster commissions and records, Conn., 06 ii. 98, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 112-115, 121, 124; N. J., 03 i. 528-529, 533; N. C., 01 ii. 350; Wash., 08 i. 371, 393, 396. *See also* Fisheries.
- Ozarowsky, Count, at Tsarskoi Seio (1813), 13 ii. 437.
- P.
- Paardesberg, battle of, 12. 165.
- Paca, W.; judge of old Court of Appeal, P iii. 389, 390; gov. of Md., 06 ii. 467.
- Pache, Jean N.; as minister of war, 94. 248; and Miranda, 07 i. 297, 300.
- Pacific Association of Scientific Societies, organization, 10. 62; affiliation of P. C. B., 11 i. 48, 67.
- Pacific coast, bibl. (1888-92), 93. 548-550; provin. isolation, 04. 261; Chinese fur trade, 286; Cook's place in history, 06 i. 37-38; origin of Brit. interest, 38-39; Span. voyages, 38-39; influence of Northwest on history of Pacific ocean, 08 i. 49-50; hist. unity, 09. 84; work of hist. socs., 10. 201-208 [*see* Western state historical society]; collection of hist. records, 12. 154-155; pioneer reminiscences, 155; records lost in San Francisco fire, 155; early trading posts, 14 i. 79; history in grade schools, 85; R. C. Cleland on influence of Asiatic trade on Am. occupation, 283-289 (*abstract*, 88); Jefferson's trade motive, 283-284; Astor's settlement and Asiatic trade, 284; and joint occupation of Ore., 284; Benton's motives, 285; influence of Frémont's explorations, 285; trade motive in desire for Cal., 286-289. *See also* next title; FAR WEST; Nootka Sound controversy; Oregon country; Pacific railways; states and other divisions by name.
- Pacific Coast Branch, established, constitution, organization, 03 i. 37, 45-46, 05 i. 278, 09. 19; report to A. H. A. (1904), 04. 41; (1909), 09. 57-58; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11 i. 43; (1912), 12. 51; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53; (1914), 14 i. 48; PROCEEDINGS OF MEETING (1904), 04. 261-266; (1905), 05 i. 221-229; (1906), 06 i. 37-42; (1907), 07 i. 37-41; (1908), 08 i. 47-53; (1909), 09. 81-89; (1910), 10. 57-68; (1911), 11 i. 63-68; (1912), 12. 71-78; (1913), 13 i. 69-74; (1914), 14 i. 79-91; resolutions (1904), 04. 264; (1905), 05 i. 224, 229; (1906), 06 i. 42; (1908), 08 i. 53; (1909), 09. 88; (1910), 10. 64; (1911), 11 i. 67-68; (1912), 12. 77; (1913), 13 i. 72-73; (1914), 14 i. 85, 89; delegate to A. H. A. council (1904), 04. 265; (1905), 05 i. 225; (1906), 06 i. 42; (1907), 07 i. 41; (1908), 08 i. 53; (1909), 09. 89; (1910), 10. 64; (1911), 12. 76; (1912), 64; (1913), 13 i. 62; (1914), 14 i. 90; business meeting (1904), 04. 264-265; (1905), 05 i. 224-225; (1906), 06 i. 42; (1907), 07 i. 41; (1908), 08 i. 52-53; (1909), 09. 88-89; (1910), 10. 61-65; (1911), 11 i. 67-68; (1912), 12. 76-78; (1913), 13 i. 72; (1914), 14 i. 89; officers (1904-5), 04. 265; (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07 i. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57;

- (1909-10), 13, 89; (1910-11), 10, 64; (1911-12), 15, 11 i. 15, 68; (1912-13), 12, 15, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89; social events (1904), 04, 265; (1905), 05 i. 223; (1906), 06 i. 40; (1907), 07 i. 39; (1908), 08 i. 50, 52; (1909), 09, 84; (1910), 10, 59; (1911), 11 i. 64; (1912), 12, 73; (1913), 13 i. 71, 73; (1914), 14 i. 83, 87; coms. (1904-5), 04, 265; (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07 i. 41, 08 i. 47; (1908-9), 52, 53; (1909-10), 09, 58, 88, 89; (1910-11), 10, 59, 61, 64; (1911-12), 11 i. 67, 68; (1912-13), 12, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 72, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 85, 89; admin. of Cal. archives, 05 i. 225-229, 10, 61, 12, 76; and coöp. of coast hist. socs., 05 i. 270, 10, 208; reports of com. on making libraries available, 61, 12, 76; and Pacific Assoc. of Sci. Socs., 10, 62, 11 i. 48; to interpret West to East, 10, 208; and meeting of A. H. A. at San Francisco (1915), 12, 51, 77; and photogs. of certain Eng. archives, 77; list of reports of meetings (1904-12), 312; extra appropriation for, 14 i. 71; and Am. Assoc. for Advancement of Sci., 90; and hist. fields in secondary schools, 90. *See also* President of P. C. B.; Secretary-treasurer.
- Pacific Islands, U. S. dependencies, bibl. (1909-11), 09, 738-739, 10, 657, 11 i. 761. *See also* Dependencies; Guam; Hawaii; Philippine; Samoan.
- Pacific Ocean, influence of Am. northwest coast on history, 08 i. 49-50; gateways of internationalization, 50; development of Am. whale fisheries, 11 i. 132, 133, 135.
- Pacific railways, Ore. memorial (1853), 02 i. 340; F. L. Paxson on, and disappearance of frontier, 07 i. 23, 107-118; completion of first, 108; overland trails, 108; hindrance of sectional rivalry, 109; survey of routes, 109; deliberate national destruction of frontier, charters and grants, 110-111; construction to panic of 1873, 111-113; effect of panic, 113; completion of land-grant roads, 113-116; Burlington-Rio Grande line, 116-117; competition of Ore. Short Line, 117; end of frontier, 117; resulting problems, 118.—Horace Greeley on routes, 120; coast extension of Milwaukee and St. Paul line, 120; route and negotiations for northern Mexico, 10, 139, 11 ii. 399; A. M. Kline on attitude of Congress (1856-62), 10, 191-198; magnitude of project, 191; reason for defective results, measures of control, reasons for it, 191, 197; opposition to project, 191; advocacy of govt. construction and ownership, 192; fear of its being left on govt. hands, 192; plans for aid to private corporation, 192; state rights opposition to congressional incorporation within states, 193; problem and relation of bonds and land grant, 194; bonds as loan or gift, 195; policy to forbid other securities, 195; plans for securing completion, 196; proposal to regulate rates, 197; problem of extent of govt. control, 197; as beginning of large scale industry, 197.—Southerner on bill (1853), 11 ii. 325; Toombs on routes (1857), 399; and organization of Neb. Ter. (1853), 14 i. 262-264; agitation and Kan.-Neb. act, 267-270, 275; question of Douglas's interest, 270-273, 280*n.*; route question (1853), 275*n.* *See also* Railroads.
- Pacific Steam Navigation Company, founding, 12, 148.
- Pacifism, military preparedness and study of military history as promoting, 12, 159, 170, 173, 175, 177-185, 190-191, 195-196. *See also* Military.
- Pack, Michael, commission to reduce Barbados, 11 i. 407.
- Packard, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 380.
- Packer, W. F., papers, 06 i. 143.
- Packets, complaints against trans-Atlantic (1789-93), 96 i. 659, 97, 485, 495, 03 ii. 124, 145; (1793), 173, 175, 176; Fauchet's complaint (1794), 361; French-Am. (1795), 547, 548; for service to Eng.-Am. colonies (1703), 13 i. 355; trans-Atlantic (1755), 387. *See also* Mails; NAVIGATION.
- Packwood, W., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 380.
- Paddock, Algeron S., gov. of Neb., message (1861), 10, 373.
- Paddock, Judah (Paddock & Spooner), Vt. laws printed by, 06 ii. 287.
- Padi of Ekron, and Sennacherib, 09, 96.
- Paetow, L. J., of P. C. B. exec. com. (1912-13), 12, 15, 77; on Robt. Grosse-teste, 72; of com. on photogs. from Eng. archives, 77.
- Paganism, Libya as field of research, 12, 141. *See also* Religion.
- Page, Mrs. —, boarding house in Washington (1837), 99 ii. 387.
- Page, Alice E., on Oxford Press, 14 i. 81; at P. C. B. dinner, 84; of com. on resolutions, 85.
- Page, E. C., in A. H. A.: of com. on conference of normal school history teachers (1911), 10, 37; presides over conference on teaching of history, 11 i. 31; on history museum, 13 i. 41.
- Page, Harlan K., sec. Sauk Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 295, 13 i. 234, 14 i. 347.
- Page, Capt. H., letters and papers, 06 ii. 29, 30.
- Page, Jay W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 298.
- Page, J., and power of removal, P i. 311*n.*, 407; and attempted Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89, 61*n.*

- Page, Ralph B., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Page, R.: C. M., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 316-317.
- Page, S., Jamaican instructions concerning (1716), 11 i. 451; case against Gov. Hamilton, 13 i. 364.
- Page, T.: J., Paraguay expedition, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Page, T.: N., hist. work, P iv. 388; pub. writings (1892), 92. 274.
- Page, T.: W., in A. H. A.: presides at P. C. B. meeting, 04. 264; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1904), 04. 265; on source methods, 05 i. 223; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1905), 229; of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; of program com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 55.
- Pageot, Alphonse, and tonnage duties in French islands (1845), 99 ii. 638; and Texas, 07 ii. 169, 402; corresp. with Texan ministers to U. S. (1837) on French commercial treaty, 198-199.
- Pagett, Ephraim, *Christianographie*, 96 i. 1261.
- Paggett, C.: C., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Pagliai, Luigi, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283, 285; on classification of archives, 12. 260; on respect des fonds, 14 i. 375.
- Pa-ha-yu-co, Comanche chief, 08 ii. 214.
- Pahien, *Count* N: de, at London (1814), 13 ii. 342.
- Pahlen, *Count* Theo. de, movements (1814), 13 ii. 342.
- Pahlow, Edwin W., ANGLO-DUTCH RELATIONS (1671-72), 11 i. 31, 123-127.
- Paice, Jos., petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Paige, Calvin D., pres. Quinabaug Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289.
- Paine. *See also* Payne.
- Paine, C., candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1835), 02 i. 514.
- Paine, Clarence S., in A. H. A.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1907-11), 07 i. 63, 10. 265, 11 i. 297; of com. on resolutions (1908), 08 i. 32; sec. Ncb. Hist. Soc., 09. 317, 10. 260, 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 230; of general com. (1911-14), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; sec. Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc., 230, 14 i. 343.
- Paine, Ephraim, on condition of Congress (1784), 13 i. 150*n*.
- Paine, H., mutiny in Bermudas (1609), 99 i. 346.
- Paine, Natl., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 317-318, 90. 138, 92. 274; of A. H. A. auditing com. (1908), 08 i. 34.
- Paine, Robt. T., appt. to Mass. supreme ct., 96 i. 772*n*.
- Paine, T.: influence on independence, P i. 35-37; and Pres. Jefferson, 330*n*.; influence on Fr. Rev., 430; and Deane, P iii. 45; Luzerne's subsidy, 87; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 380*n*., 382*n*.; collection of official letters, 556; voyage to Europe (1781), 95. 356; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 967*n*., 03 ii. 199; on Brit. finances, 944; and Miranda, 07 i. 249, 252*n*., 285*n*., 286, 305; and Gerry at Paris, 12. 414; Jefferson's letter (1801), 699.
- Painting. *See* Fine arts.
- Paintis, — de, Cartagena expedition, 00 ii. 111.
- Paintville, Ky., battle, 94. 44.
- Pais, E. Ettore, ON ROMAN HISTORY, 04. 81-88.
- Pakenham, Sir E.: errors at N. Orleans, 00 i. 209-216.
- Pakenham, Sir Jas., and San Juan Island, P v. 308.
- Pakenham, R.: hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41-45; from Calhoun (1844-45), 581, 596, 606, 646 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; slavery corresp. with Calhoun, 589, 630, 954; and Brit. loan to Mexico, 1001; Oreg. negotiations, 1072, 1081, 11 ii. 80; and Bee's Texan mission to Mexico (1839), 07 ii. 388, 395, 08 ii. 440, 442, 448-450, 458, 465, 473, 868, 870; and mediation in Tex.-Mex. negotiations (1841-43), corresp., 07 ii. 500, 509, 616, 08 ii. 733, 737, 751, 753-760, 956, 1026, 1027, 1095; and Cal., 08 i. 48; to be minister to U. S., 08 ii. 229; and Treat's Texan negotiations with Mexico (1839-40), corresp., 505, 509, 510, 516, 524, 533, 537-539, 542-547, 561-565, 568, 571, 575, 579, 582, 587, 590, 604, 608, 645, 667, 685, 687, 699, 700, 705, 721-728, 879-885; Texan appreciation of services, corresp., 581, 583, 614, 722, 726; from Ogilvy (1840) on Texan claim, 597-601; assault by Mex. newspapers, 638; temporary rupture of Mex. relations, 709, 729; Texan corresp. (1840) on Brit. claims, 892-900; leave of absence (1842), 1387.
- Palaces, at Copenhagen (1813), 13 ii. 400; Rus. chateaus, 414; at St. Petersburg, 417, 425, 433, 450; Tsarskoi Selo, 436-437; Peterhof, 444-447; Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; Sans Souci (1814), 502; of Louis Bonaparte at Amsterdam, 503; at the Hague, 505; Versailles, 509; Laeken, 511.
- Palatinate charter as type of Am. colon. charters, 03 i. 192.
- Palatines, emigration to N. Y., 91. 286-288, 13 i. 360, 361; records, 00 ii. 84; royal instructions on settling, 11 i. 496; for Jamaica (1709), 13 i. 361; and naval stores, 362; petition (1723), 368; for N. S. (1729), 371; N. C. lands (1748), 383. *See also* Germans.
- Paleography, in study for hist. doctorate, 93. 86; importance, 04. 102.

Palermo, Italy, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.

Palestine, and Sennacherib, 09. 96, 100.

See also Western Asia.

Palestine, Ill., land office records, 09. 409, 435-436.

Palfrey, J.: G., and Hutchinson papers, P ill. 16; on E. Winslow, 95. 69, 73; on period 1690-1750, 98. 50, 63; congressional contests (1848-50), 02 ii. 142, 185, 188, 200, 209, 211, 212; on references to Eng. hist. MSS., 08 i. 89.

Pallsades of Hudson River, N. J. commission, 03 i. 529.

Palisot de Beauvois, Ambrose M. F. J., mission to U. S. (1791), 03 ii. 72-80, 85, 86, 147; travels in Ga. hinterland (1796), 960-961.

Pallas, patron of weaving, 02 i. 196.

Palliser, Hugh, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 401, 478; com. and instructions, 481; on French at St. Pierre, 13 i. 394.

Pall Mall Gazette, on H. Tuttle, 94. 29.

Palm, Sir Swante, library, 01 i. 240.

Palmer, Aaron H., and opening of Japan, 11 i. 139, 140.

Palmer, Anthony, pres. of Pa. council, corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438.

Palmer, B.: F., diary, 14 i. 339.

Palmer, C.: sec. Del. Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 231, 14 i. 345.

Palmer, Eliakim, and Clark v. Tousey, 94. 321.

Palmer, J.: Ward case in N. Y. (1680), 13 i. 332.

Palmer, J.: prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.

Palmer, J.: Horseley, plan for Texan bank, 07 ii. 493, 08 ii. 1341; on Eng. emigration to Texas (1842), 07 ii. 565.

Palmer, J.: M., letters as gov., 09. 403.

Palmer, O. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.

Palmer, Robt., and war of the Regulation, 94. 177.

Palmer, Sir Roundell. *See* Selborne.

Palmer, T.: W., of Ala., acknowledgment to, 97. 780.

Palmer, T.: W., of Detroit, of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.

Palmer, W.: A., candidacy for Senate (1830), 02 i. 507; candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1830), 507; (1831), 508; (1832), 510; (1833), 512; (1834), 513; (1835), 514; policy as gov., 509, 511, 514; and Mo. compromise, 09. 155n.

Palmer, W.: J., and Denver and Rio Grande R. R., 07 i. 117.

Palmer, W.: P., pres. Western Reserve Hist. Soc., 14 i. 344.

Palmerston, H.: J. Temple, *viscount*, and northeastern boundary P v. 298; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 355, 356; and slavery in Cuba, 97. 245; and C. S. A., 98. 270, 272, 274, 276-279, 282, 283; and Am. affairs

(1843), 99 ii. 871, 884; and Butler's "woman order," 00 i. 495; and Mex. overtures on Texas (1836), 07 ii. 168; and recognition of Texas, corresp., (1837-40), 320, 469, 08 ii. 440, 493, 610, 812-836, 839-841, 859, 874, 903, 905, 908, 922, 923, 925, 938, 961, 1001, 1227, 1266, 1533; and French-Texan controversy (1841), 07 ii. 510; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 40, 41, 43, 44; and Tex.-Mex. mediation, corresp., 516, 544, 879, 887, 909, 927, 930, 1001; and direct trade with Texas (1838), discussion and conferences and corresp. with Texan agent, 842-848, 854-859; and claims against Texas, 876; despatches to Mexico after Texan treaties (1840), 916; to Lamar (1841) on Barbados negroes, 942; letter from Sec. Jones (1842), 947; and Belgian revolution (1830), 14 i. 37.

Palmes, E.: and Mohegan lands, 03 i. 302; appeal to privy council, 12. 110.

Palms, E.: *See* Palmes.

Palos, Spain, royal order on, to equip Columbus, 94. 499.

Palou, Francisco, biog. of Junipero Serra, 04. 275.

Paltsits, Victor H., in A. H. A.: of com. on bibl. (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; N. Y. state histn., 06 ii. 359, 07 i. 178; of public archives com. (1908-15), 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72. REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1908), 08 i. 253-256; (1909), 09. 329-336; (1910), 10. 271-277; (1911), 11 i. 315-326; (1912), 12. 241-245; (1913), 13 i. 237-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; to attend Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45; on pubs. of hist. socs., 309; at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 322; and bill on duties of state histn., 334, 337; TRAGEDIES IN N. Y. PUBLIC RECORDS, 369-378; acknowledgment to, 493; of com. on pubs. (1913-15), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on primer of archival economy, 12. 29, 253-263, 13 i. 261-262, 265-266; on planning pub. work of hist. socs., 13 i. 38, 223; presides over conference of archivists, 46; informal report of public archives com., 14 i. 48; at meeting of council, 69; on lost records, 327; on restrictions in use of hist. materials, 332-336; on character of archive coms., 372.

Paméleon, French ship (1795), 03 ii. 855.

Pamphlets, antebellum southern, 5 i. 202; defined, 08 i. 89; of time of Walpole, 11 i. 97; specimen titles, 97; of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 182. *See also* Bibliography.

Pamplona, Rus. Te Deum for occupation (1813), 13 ii. 494.

Panama, city of, and colon. trade with Spain, 94. 97, 121,

Panama (Darien), isthmus of, Scots Darien settlement (1698), 02 i. 29, 08 i. 118, 13 i. 348, 350, 351; Brit. plans against (1779), 07 i. 198; copy of Arevalo's map with notes, 322, 517-518; Miranda's plans (1798), 322; Eng. possession of port (1697), 348; site of Miranda's fed. city, 420, 525. *See also* Isthmian transit; Panama, republic of.

Panama, republic of, bibl. (1909-11), 09. 730, 10. 649, 11 i. 754. *See also* Isthmian transit; Panama, isthmus of; Spanish America.

Panama Congress, Adams on instructions, P i. 288; and Cuba 97. 210-212, 230; Calhoun on, 99 ii. 239. *See also* Monroe doctrine.

Panama Exposition, Minn. records, 14 i. 396, 401.

Panama-Pacific International Exposition, invitation to A. H. A., 12. 51, 65, 77; plans for A. H. A. meeting, 13 i. 48, 52, 65, 14 i. 19 48, 52, 61-63, 73, 89; P. C. B. resolution on meeting of A. H. A., 13 i. 73.

Pan-America. *See* Latin America; Monroe doctrine.

Pan-American Conference (1890), draft general arbitration treaty, 91. 82-84.

Pan-American Scientific Congress, A. H. A. resolve on meeting, 12. 51, 67.

Panchaud, —, and pamphlet on Discount bank, 97. 137.

Pane, W.; of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.

Pangiris *Bey*, C., letter (1890) on Turk. govt. expenditures for history, 91. 58.

Pango Pango coaling station, 93. 386.

Panic, of 1837, proposed fed. amend. resulting from, 96 ii. 257; suspension of specie payments in Pa., 02 i. 488, 491; of 1857, Cobb on, 11 ii. 424, 440, 446. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Speculation.

Panmure, Ft., 93. 333.

Pansaleon, —, mention by Columbus, 94. 482.

Pantaleoni, Maffeo, at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30.

Panton, Leslie and Co., and Creek trade, 97. 572, 595, 598.

Papacy, letters of popes, P i. 31; Liber Pontificalis, 32; and the comet (1456), P ii. 115; Ranke's history, P iii. 109; and canonization of Arbués, 450-453; claim of world sovereignty, P iv. 269, 271, 281, 91. 104, 123; bulls of demarcation, 103, 107, 113, 123-125; bulls on Portuguese discoveries, 104-107; sanction of slavery, 105*n.*; archives, 93. 31, 97. 6, 09. 355, 10. 300, 301; electoral college, 94. 6; Napoleon's concordate (1801), 95. 469-485 [*see* Concordat]; importance in med. history, 96 i. 273; and right of resolution, 02 i. 76; Texan corresp., 08 ii. 50, 1583; England and tax of 1274, 14 i. 32; and Venice (1539), 162, 163.

See also Medieval history; ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH; popes by name.

Paper, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 633, 651, 653, 654; for public records, 01 i. 106, 08 i. 281, 13 i. 253.

Paper money, agitation (c. 1874), P i. 61; period and importance of national debate, 61, 01 i. 54, 57-60, 69, 11 ii. 695-696, 701; legal tender decisions, P iii. 179; craze as frontier aspect, 93. 223; N. C. colon., 94. 153, 154, 185; issue in Pa. (1785), 389*n.*, 390; of Am. Rev. and price fixing, 96 i. 50, 08 i. 221; notes of bank of U. S. (1819), 96 i. 365, 367; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 241, 257-259; fed. right to emit condemned, 97. 30; fed. treasury notes (1842), 99 ii. 503, 504; (1813), 13 ii. 203; fed. milit. regulation in South during war, 00 i. 492; specimens (1770-1864), 00 ii. 94; N. Y. colon., 101, 13 i. 401; suspension of specie payments (1837), 02 i. 488; (1814), 13 ii. 319; postage currency, 02 ii. 60, 100, 104; Chase on (1848), 140; issues of Ga. towns (1840), 03 i. 471; R. I. records, 551, 559, 622, 633, 13 i. 375; of C. S. A., 04. 507, 06 ii. 155, 11 ii. 550, 554, 619, 622-625, 629, 637, 13 i. 173; ethics of action on payment of Continental, 05 i. 58-61; ethics of legal tender, 63-65; state bank bills, 64; Va. colon., 80, 13 i. 399; local fractional, in St. Augustine (1823), 05 i. 347; Venezuelan (1811), 07 i. 454; Texan land scrip as (1836), 07 ii. 68, 501; value and repudiation of Texan, 71, 81, 413, 614, 08 ii. 149, 456, 462, 463, 473, 474, 838, 851, 861, 1277, 1503; N. J. colon., 08 i. 214, 13 i. 385, 386, 389; royal instructions and Board of Trade on colon., 11 i. 435, 471, 472, 473, 491, 492, 500, 507, 509. 528, 13 i. 367, 378, 380, 397; Toombs on success of Chase's policy, 11 ii. 620, 625; as issue in 1868, 701; Toombs's opposition (1878), 734, 738; Owen's labor notes, 13 i. 136; Mass. colon., 374, 379, 381, 383; S. C. colon., 379, 383, 385; Pa. colon., 387. *See also* Money.

Papineau, L. J., rebellion, P v. 293, 294; and reform, 91. 330.

Paracelsus, Philippus Aureolus, on comets, P ii. 116.

Paragon, Mex. ship (1836), 07 ii. 81.

Paraguay U. S. demonstration and arbitration, 91. 76; arbitration with Argentine, 78; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 736, 10. 654, 11 i. 759. *See also* Latin America; South America; Spanish America.

Paraguay Navigation Company, claim, 91. 76.

Paravay, —, Texan consul at Havre, 08 ii. 1456.

Pardee, Aaron, Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1851), 02 ii. 221, 228, 232.

Pardee, G: C., gov. of Cal., and state archives, 05 i. 226.

Pardons, commutations, paroles, and respite, proposed amend. on pres. power 96 ii. 140-141; power in S. C., 00 i. 380; in Va. (1765), 13 i. 396. *See also* Crime.

State boards and records: Ala., 04. 498, 500, 504, 505; Ark., 06 ii. 24; Cal., 03 i. 417, 427, 11 i. 370, 379; Fla., 06 ii. 150, 156; Ga., 03 i. 452, 455; Ill., 09. 397, 407, 462; Ind., 10. 322, 323; Ky., 342, 344, 345, 363; La. 12. 284, 287, 288; Me., 03 i. 266; Minn., 14 i. 393-395; Mo., 03 i. 327, 333; Mon., 12. 300, 301; Neb., 10. 373, 409; N. Mex., 09. 476; N. Y., 00 ii. 113; N. C., 264; Ohio, 06 ii. 171, 181; Pa., 00 ii. 293; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 213; Wash., 08 i. 370-372, 374-378, 387, 388; Wis., 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 381; Wy., 13 i. 287, 289, 292, 314.

Paredes y Arrillaga, Mariano, and Santa Anna (1844), 99 ii. 991, 1001; command (1845), 03 ii. 392, 396.

Parentucelli, Tommaso. *See* Nicholas v.

Paret, W.: A. H. A. thanks to, 05 i. 40.

Parima, Lake, imaginary, in Guiana maps, 96 i. 461.

Paris, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50.

Paris, France, museums, P iii. 502, 515-517; *Histoire générale*, 91. 45; question of bombarding (1870), 09. 136; hist. socs., 265, 11 i. 305; fishwomen's custom (1798), 12. 394*n.*; riots (1799), 576; question of A. H. A. headquarters at, 13 i. 62; after restoration (1814), 13 ii. 508-510; calacombs, 509; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 214.

Paris, Me., records, 08 i. 315-316.

Paris, congress of (1856), 95. 509.

Paris, parliament of. *See* French parliaments.

Paris, treaty of (1763), boundaries, P iv. 285; Brit. dissatisfaction, 06 i. 186.

Paris, treaty of (1783). *See* Peace of 1783.

Paris, university of, hist. study at, P iv. 65 (*also* 89. 41).

Paris *Constitutionnel*, on Monroe doctrine (1824), 11 i. 33.

Paris *Étote*, on Monroe doctrine (1823), P i. 284, 11 i. 33.

Parish, —, and estate of Israel Brown (1798), 13 ii. 48; expected voyage to Europe (1814), 342, 353.

Parish, B.: of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Parish, J.: French demand for dismissal, (1796), 03 ii. 917-918, 926.

Parish, J: C., IOWA PUBLIC ARCHIVES, 06 i. 145-149; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157; paper on first trans-Miss. fugitive-slave case, 07 i. 23; work in Iowa archives, 169.

Parish, system in colon. S. C., civil purposes, 00 i. 325-326, 329; origin of system in Am., 327-329; as basis of representation in S. C., 343, 358, 367, 379,

434, 453; self govt. of Elizabethan, 09. 81; care and transfer of records in Europe, 10. 289. *See also* Local government.

Parish Register Society, work, 09. 238.

Park, C: E., sec. Colon. Soc. of Mass., 10. 258, 14 i. 341.

Parke, B.: hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28; Delaware Indian treaty (1818), 06 i. 290.

Parke, Danl., gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 457; com. and instructions, 460; murdered, 457; and governorship, 13 i. 359; complaints against, 361; arrears due, 376.

Parke, S.: Antimasonic address (1836), 02 i. 481.

Parker, —, of Texas, and children returned by Indians, 07 ii. 34.

Parker, Adelia M., on training in economics, 14 i. 84.

Parker, Alex., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.

Parker, Amasa, and antirent, 96 i. 161.

Parker, Amasa J., and antirent, 96 i. 155, 161, 166.

Parker, A.: Texan, death (1844), 08 ii. 1184.

Parker, D., purchases *Bourbon* (1783), 96 i. 713.

Parker, (?) Danl., and Miranda (1786), 07 i. 258*n.*

Parker, Danl., of Ga. (1820), 04. 569-571.

Parker, Danl., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 37; acting sec. of war (1844), 08 ii. 303.

Parker, E: W., and proposed econ. hist. of U. S., 04. 38.

Parker, Ely S., Indian commissioner, letter (1869), 10. 399.

Parker, Com. Foxhall A., at Havana (1851), 97. 237.

Parker, H.: acting-gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 558, 11 i. 441.

Parker, I: C., fed. const. amcnds. proposed by, 96 ii. 393, 396.

Parker, Rev. Jas., in Barbados (1647), 98. 83.

Parker, Jas., N. J. laws and journals printed by, 97. 424, 426, 427, 06 ii. 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 08 i. 463, 464, 470, 471; N. Y. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 370, 373, 374, 378, 379, 08 i. 473, 475, 476, 485, 486; and improvement of malis, 212.

Parker, Jas., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.

Parker, Jas., of Mass., and Mo. compromise, 93. 262.

Parker, Joel, on town govt., P i. 24; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Parker, Jos., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*

Parker, Josiah, letter (1797) on foreign affairs and policy, 03 ii. 1089.

- Parker, Matthew, and Society of Anti-quaries, 09. 234.
- Parker, Nahum, in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174*n*.
- Parker, Sir P., cartel with Miranda (1781), 07 i. 238.
- Parker, P., in King's attempt to open Japan, 11 i. 134.
- Parker, R., trial of J. Brown, P iv. 440, 441, 446.
- Parker, S. J., history of Ore., 98. 585.
- Parker, Severn E., and second Mo. compromise, 93. 271.
- Parker, T. E., sec. Gloucester Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 231.
- Parker, Theo., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 14, 15; to Chase (1858) on slavery and repub. form of govt., 477.
- Parkhurst, J. G., hist. MS., 00 i. 602.
- Parkman, Francis, and Winsor's *America*, P i. 33; and general history, 53; on Hennepin, P iii. 280, 283; ethno-hist. method, P iv. 210; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 318-319, 91. 447, 92. 275; critical note on *Old Régime*, 91. 391; defects in narrative of capture of Quebec, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 200-204; on Bancroft as histn., 46; originality, 52; style, 13 i. 223.
- Parkman Club, pub. activities, 05 i. 199-200; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; organization and activities (1906), 324; bibl., 05 ii. 948-949, 1028-1029.
- Parks, Harris B., pres. Soc. of Alaskan Natural History, 10. 256.
- Parks, Jas., of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Parks, W., printer at Williamsburg (1732-49), 97. 434; Va. laws and journals printed by, 434, 435, 06 ii. 473, 477, 483, 484, 08 i. 495, 497, 505; Md. laws printed by, 06 ii. 452, 08 i. 431.
- Parks, Brooklyn records, 00 ii. 194; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 289, 335-336; Wis. records of state, 05 i. 384, 385; Minn. records, 14 i. 396, 419. *See also* Amusement; Public works.
- Parliament, colon. representation, P ii. 30; control over colonies, P iii. 65, 70-73; control over Canada, 91. 342; address of Lords on Carolina acts (1706), 92. 28-31; memorial to, on colon. manufactures, 36-44; statute of laborers (1349), 93. 153; first poll taxes, 153; tax. statutes of Edward I, 301-302; special and general acts on naturalization in Am. colonies, 321-322; early use of standing coms., 394-397; why standing coms. declined, 397; development of labor party, 94. 4, 238-242; of labor legislation, 242-246; question of payment of members, 245; and appellate jurisdiction of privy council, 307; debate on Quebec govt. bill (1791), 96 i. 377-381; debate on French Rev. (1791), 380; and C. S. A., 98. 267, 269, 272, 275-279; influence of Am. Rev. on opposition, 00 i. 14; influence of party upon legislation, 01 i. 321-542 [*see* Politics]; bills to vacate colon. charters, 03 i. 209, 284-291, 300-305; and proposed council of trade (1695), 215; and Board of Trade and Plantations, 218; act on foreign coins in colonies (1707), 307; repeal (1729) of stripped tobacco act, 05 i. 80; excise bill and investigation (1733), 86-92; points of colon. legislation (1763-65), 06 i. 187-190; debate on Texas (1842), 08 ii. 999-1001; privy seal records on differentiation from council, 10. 86; virtual W. I. representation (1720-44), 11 i. 233; suggestion of imperial representation (1849), 243; Toombs on impression (1855), 11 ii. 354; study of medieval terms, 12. 37; importance of council of 1242, 82-83; factory regulations, 13 i. 130-131; Maithusian poor law, 131; repeal of anti-combination acts, 134; establishment of privileges, 14 i. 173-174. *See also* Cabinet, British; House of Commons; House of Lords; LEGISLATURE; Parliamentary government.
- Parliamentary government, unchecked rule of majority, P iv. 311, 91. 375-377; dependence on deference, P iv. 312-314; and admin., 314-315; govt. by party, 315; by leaders, popular interest, 316-321, 91. 377-380, 387-389; J. G. Bonrinot on, in Canada, P v. 5, 90. 7, 91. 309-407 (*abstract*, 90. 73-74); origin and development there, 91. 311-338; based on unwritten conventions only, 311, 345, 363; none under French rule, 312; bureaucracy under Eng. rule to 1840, 313-315; efforts for, and problem of reform, 315-320; introd. of responsible govt., 320-323; hindrance by govts., 324-329; reform leaders, 329-331; effect of reform on imperial relations, 331; on govt-gen., 331; on Canad. conditions, 322; on federation and elements of independence, 334-338; principles and methods of Canad., 339-363; governing authorities, of Dominion, 339-340; of provinces, 340-341; of ters., 341; relations with monarch and imperial parl., 341-345; enforcement of convention of responsible ministry, 345-348; cabinet and privy council, 348, 361-363; choice of premier, 350; of ministry, 351; ministry as unit, 352; responsibility and power of ministry, parl. investigations, royal commissions, 353-356; initiation and control of legislation, 356-359, 373; ministry and private legislation, 359; ministry and division of powers, 360; dept. service after defeat, 360; basis of seeking reëlec., 360; oath of privy councilor, 362*n*.; of minister, 363*n*.; compared with congressional govt., 363-390; size of central and provin. cabinets, 365-367; elasticity, 371;

- and dissolution, 372*n.*; veto power, 372; character of Speaker, 373; and treaties, 374; and fed. system, 375-377; and controverted elec., 383; dangers, 386; bibl., 390-407. *See also* Congressional government; EXECUTIVE; Parliament.
- Parliaments, French. *See* French parliaments.
- Parma, Alessandro Farnese, *duke of*, in Dutch war, 96 i. 431.
- Parmenter, Jas. P., sec. Club of Odd Vols., 12. 226.
- Paroles. *See* Pardons.
- Parr, J.; gov. of N. S., and Nantucket (1785), 96 i. 730*n.*; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 504; com. and instructions, 507.
- Parre, Maude [Lady Lane], P v. 448.
- Parrls, Albion K., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 25.
- Parris, G.; of Barbados, illicit slave-trade, 00 i. 174, 182.
- Parrott, J: F., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155*n.*
- Parrott, W: P., record book, 08 i. 275.
- Parrott gun, described, 13 i. 200.
- Parry, D.; gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 410; com. and instructions, 416.
- Parshall, J: A., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 172.
- Parsons, C: W., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10; original member, 23.
- Parsons, Eben, of Gloucester (1798), 96 i. 803.
- Parsons, (?) Gorham, brig *Mary* case (1799), 12. 530; and French language, 674.
- Parsons, Lewis E., and 14th amend., 02 ii. 516.
- Parsons, R: C., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 20, 23, 29, 34, 35, 38-40.
- Parsons, S: official letters, 94. 557.
- Parsons, S: H., Ohio Co., P i. 87, P iii. 304, 96 i. 54; and ordinance of 1787, P iii. 287, 293; of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167, 168; judge, 195.
- Parsons, Theophilus, hitherto printed letter from Stephen Higginson, 96 i. 709; and Annapolls conven., 735; and Fed. conven., 748; in legislature (1787), 759; and J. Q. Adams (1804), 839; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 152.
- Parsons, W. Frank, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Parsons' cause in Va., 13 i. 389.
- Parthenopean Republic, establishment, 12. 519; character of founding, 525; overthrown, 563.
- Partle, B.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1764), 95. 213*n.*
- Partnership, Me. records, 08 i. 285, 288, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 298, 300; Texas and limited (1841), 08 ii. 1282. *See also* Business combinations; ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.
- Parton, Jas., on Brit. soldier and commander, 00 i. 211.
- Partridge, G.; of com. to pub. journals of Congress (1779), 96 i. 100; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 312; on recess of Congress (1784), 13 i. 145.
- Partridge, Jas. R., as arbitrator, 91. 78.
- Partridge, R.; as agent for R. I. and N. J., accts., petitions, 03 i. 229, 310*n.*, 551, 558, 08 i. 461, 13 i. 382, 383; and war stores for Newport, 377.
- Partridge, W.; lt.-gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 275; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 482; com. and instructions, 483; removal, 13 i. 356; petition on settlement, 365.
- Party government. *See* Politics.
- Paruta, Palao, basis of history of Venice, 11 i. 73.
- Parvln, Theo. S., acknowledgment to, 97. 163*n.*
- Pas, I: M. de. *See* Feuquières.
- Pascal, —, return to France (1793), 03 ii. 243, 244, 273.
- Pascal, Blaise, precocity, 02 ii. 210.
- Paschal, G: W., Union man in Texas, 02 ii. 300.
- Pasetti, —, letter (1890) on Austrian govt. expenditures for history, 91. 56-58.
- Pasquier, Félix, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, on private archives, 10. 285, 286; on old notarial records, 286, 287.
- Pasquotank County, N. C., archives, 04. 612, 613.
- Passaic County (N. J.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 315.
- Passamaquoddy Bay, boundary arbitration, 91. 68.
- Passamaquoddy Indians, Me. records, 08 i. 267.
- Passarowitz, peace of (1718), 95. 503.
- Passports, Me. records, 08 i. 267; French, for Texans (1838), 08 ii. 1226. *See also* Ships' passports.
- Passy, Hippolyte P., in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251; abolitionist, 1261.
- Passyunk Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Paste, receipt, 10. 248.
- Pasteur, Jan D.; arrest (1798), 12. 373.
- Pastor, Ludwig, on Calixtus III and the comet, P ii. 116*n.*
- Pastoret, Claude E. J. P., and U. S., 12. 363.
- Pastorlas, Francis D., petition for naturalization, 01 ii. 294; pub. of transl. of account of Pa., 11 i. 53.
- Pate, E.; petition for Crispe (1691), 13 i. 340.
- Patent Office, beginning, 89. 68-70 (*also* P iv. 110-113); later hist., 89. 70-71 (*also* P iv. 113); and beginning of Bu-

- reau of Agri., 89. 115-116 (*also* P iv. 162-163); destruction prevented (1814), 13 ii. 352*n*.
- Patents. *See* Charters.
- Patents and trade-marks under Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 266. *See also* MANUFACTURES; Patent Office; Trade marks.
- Paternalism, drift in proposed fed. const. amends., 96 ii. 24.
- Paternoy, Sancho de, and Inquisition, P iii. 440; and murder of Arbués, 448.
- Paterson. *See also* Patterson.
- Paterson, W.; and representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 234; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 154; on naturalization in Fed. conven., 01 i. 306; letter from D: Brearley, desire for return to conven., 02 i. 99; text of Va. plan, 110; papers on N. J. plan, 136, 140-143; text of Hamilton plan, 145; and chief-justice-ship, 13 ii. 122.
- Paterson, W.; and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Paterson (N. J.) History Club, bibl., 05 i. 648.
- Paterson plan. *See* New Jersey plan.
- Patesi*, meaning of Assyrian title, 14 i. 99.
- Path Killer, Cherokee chief, attempted Ga. negotiations (1825), 06 i. 359; death, 360.
- Patience*, in W. I. trade (1676), 00 i. 174.
- Patillo, H: *See* Pattilio.
- Patillo, Leroy, and fugitive-slave case, 11 ii. 331-332.
- Patkanim, and Wash. Indian war (1855), 03 i. 384.
- Patrick, G: W., in Creek war, 04. 517.
- Patrick Henry, Ft., 93. 424.
- Patrickson, T.; ship-capt. (1792), 97. 496.
- Patrington, Stephen. *See* Patrynton.
- Patriote*, H. M. S. (1807), 00 i. 614.
- Patriotic hereditary societies, 04. 119; and hist. writing, 09. 306; bibl. (1909-11), 558, 10. 491, 11 i. 597; hist. work of Colonial Dames, 09. 310-312; H. B. Mackoy on productive work, 11 i. 263-278; earlier group, 263; motives of later group, 263, 278; antagonism, 264; scope of productive hist. work, socs. engaged in it, 264-265; activities, 264, 277-278, 280; educ. work: Children of the Republic, 265; work with immigrants and mountain whites, 266-268; prize contests, 268-269; fellowships and scholarships in history, 269; art competitions, 269; literary contests, 270; constructive work: research and pub., 270-273; soldiers' lists, 271; genealogies, 271; text books, 271; vols. of letters, 272; local records, 272; preservation and restoration of bldgs. and sites, 273-275; monuments and memorial bldgs., marking of hist. points and graves, 275-277; collections of MSS. and relics, 277.—And recurrence to former nat. ideals, 279-280; and amity with Canada, 284-286; and A. H. A., 286; A. H. A. com. on activities (1913), 12. 64, 201, 13 i. 61. *See also* Genealogy.
- Patriotism, ennobling power, 95. 28, 29; and hist. instruction, 98. 512, 514, 515, 524, 533; training in, 99 i. 18; in histns., 62; Lincoln on, 00 i. 40; Van Dyke on duty, 11 i. 278; as purpose of teaching history in schools, 13 i. 103-104, 14 i. 84. *See also* Government.
- Patriot or scourge of aristocracy*, on voting in Conn., P iv. 421.
- Patriot Society of Venezuela (1810), 07 i. 443; and independence, 447.
- Patrizi, Constantin, *cardinal*, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 452.
- Patrol, slave, in S. C., 00 i. 315, 333; in Ga., 01 ii. 152; regulations in Milledgeville, 03 i. 468-469. *See also* Police.
- Patrons of Husbandry. *See* Grange.
- Patrynton, Stephen, and *Fasciculi Zizaniorum*, 99 i. 478.
- Patten, —, school at Newport (1805), 99 ii. 101.
- Patten, H: J., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Patten, J.; candidacy for Congress (1800), 13 ii. 116*n*.
- Pattengill, H: R., sec. Mich. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 09. 316.
- Pattern*, in W. I. trade (1799), 96 i. 819; seizure, 836.
- Patterson. *See also* Paterson.
- Patterson, Burd S., sec. W. Pa. Hist. Soc., 10. 263, 12. 232, 14 i. 346; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- Patterson, E.; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Patterson, G.; pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 319-320, 90. 138.
- Patterson, J. B., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 80.
- Patterson, Jas. W., and civil service, P i. 380*n*, 410.
- Patterson, J.; ed. of journals of Congress for 1777, 1781, 96 i. 106, 129, 132.
- Patterson, J.; of Pa. legislature, investigation of Antimasonry (1834), 02 i. 462.
- Patterson, Robt., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Patterson, *Prof.* Robt., and Coast Survey, 89. 86, 89 (*also* P iv. 130, 133).
- Patterson, *Gen.* Robt., and Buckshot war, 02 i. 499.
- Patterson, S.; accts. as treasurer of Del., 06 ii. 137.
- Patterson, S: S. P., of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Patterson, Viola E., sec. Monmouth Co. Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 291.
- Patterson, W. R., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Patterson, Walter, gov. of Prince Edward Is., date and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 510; com. and instructions, 510; N. Y. memorial (1764), 13 i. 394.

- Patterson, W.; candidacy for speaker of Pa. House (1833), 02 i. 457.
- Patterson, W: D., ed. of Lincoln Co. probate records, 08 i. 288.
- Patterson papers of Conn., 05 i. 283.
- Patteshulle, as Poor Priest, 99 i. 475.
- Pattle, Jas. O., travels, 04. 276.
- Pattillo, Rev. H.: of N. C., and war of the Regulation, 94. 143, 176, 180n., 188, 95. 252; library, 216; pub. sermons, 253-255; and slaves, 254; *Geog. catechism*, 259-261.
- Patton, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 382-384.
- Patton, J: M., and civil service, P i. 408.
- Patton, Moses, escort of Santa Anna to Washington (1836), 07 ii. 177, 179, 08 ii. 426; Texan consul at Bangor, 07 ii. 488.
- Patton, Robt. M., gov. of Ala., and 14th amend., 02 ii. 517.
- Patton, W.; judge in N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 193.
- Patton, W: W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 320-321.
- Patty and Polly*, Barry's schooner (1771), 95. 340.
- Paturo, L., examination in S. C. (1734), 08 i. 416.
- Patuxent*, Md. ship (1718), 99 i. 286.
- Paty contested elec. case, 14 i. 175.
- Paul III, pope, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- Paul V, pope, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- Paul I of Russia, trade proc. (1798), 12. 412; and Malta (1800), 663; and Russia and Turkey, 479n.; challenge, 677; assassination, 694, 13 ii. 425, 433; and France (1798), 65; imbecility, 429; and educ., 439; tomb, 440; and school of cadets, 465.
- Paul, Capt. —, thanks of French Republic (1793), 03 ii. 270.
- Paul, Dr. —, of Williams Co., Ohio (1849), 02 ii. 152.
- Paul, Felipe F., and Venezuelan constitution (1811), 07 i. 457n.; on capitulation of Victoria, 472.
- Paul, G: H., papers, 10. 264.
- Paul, J.; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 14, 35.
- Paulding, Hiram, arrest of Walker, 11 ii. 429.
- Paulding County (Ohio) Old Settlers' Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 784.
- Paullson, R: R., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Paullin, C: O., in A. H. A.: honor. mention for Justin Winsor prize, 04. 41; at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322; on early Am. relations with Turkey, 11 i. 30; of com. on milit. and naval history (1914-15), 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74; on materials for hist. atlas of U. S., 13 i. 31.
- Paulson, —, in N. Orleans custom house (1862), 02 ii. 344.
- Paulucci, *Marquis*, gov.-gen. of Livonia, and Am. peace commissioners (1814), 13 ii. 501.
- Paulus, *Deacon*, and legend of Theophilus, P iv. 244n.
- Paulus Hook, New York, steam ferry lease (1811), 00 ii. 181.
- Paun, —, sea-capt. (1843), 08 ii. 1541.
- Pauncefote, Julian, *baron*, Hay-Pauncefote treaty, 02 i. 285, 300-303; and Suez convention, 297.
- Pauv, Michael, Pavonia, 95. 607.
- Pavia, Joseph, on Miranda's Brit. proposals in 1796, 07 i. 308n.; Brit. protection, 359; impressions of Miranda, 359; Brit. mission to Span. Am., 409, 413.
- Pavia, Napoleon's threat against (1796), 13 ii. 28.
- Pavlovsk, described (1813), 13 ii. 453.
- Pavonia patroonship, 95. 607.
- Pawlett, T.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 308.
- Pawling, H.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151n.
- Pawnee Indians, and Texas (1840), 08 ii. 631; Neb. war records (1859), 10. 386, 388; half breeds, Neb. reservation, 396, 399. *See also* Indians.
- Pawtucket, R. L., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 613-615; Harris claim (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Paxson, F: L., in A. H. A.: adjunct member of public archives com., 03 i. 409; COL. ARCHIVES, 415-437; at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; PACIFIC RAILROADS AND DISAPPEARANCE OF FRONTIER, 07 i. 23, 107-118; of program com. (1909, '14), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 55, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; of general com. (1910-14), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; chairman of Am. history conference (1909), 09. 33; on period of open archives, 10. 36, 301-304; of com. on nominations (1911-12), 11 i. 44, 12. 64; reports of general com. (1911-14), 11 i. 44, 13 i. 48, 54, 14 i. 49; on need of series of outline county maps, 13 i. 31; on teaching history in high schools, 41; motions by, 14 i. 50.
- Paxton episode in Pa., records, 01 ii. 294.
- Payan, —, of Haiti, mission to U. S. (1791), 03 ii. 72-80, 85, 86, 147.
- Payne. *See also* Paine.
- Payne, Anna [Mrs. W: Leete], 91. 210.
- Payne, E: J., critical note on *Colonies and dependencies*, 91. 400; on motives of Henry the Navigator, 14 i. 131.
- Payne, Howard, and Cherokee (1840), 07 ii. 458.
- Payne, J.; killed in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 323; trial of murderers, 345-350, 13 i. 340

- Payne, J.: sec. of state of Ky., 10. 352.
- Payne, J.: B., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Payne, Sir Ralph, gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrolment of commission, 11 i. 402, 457; com. and instructions, 464.
- Payne, Sereno E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 416.
- Payne, Rev. W.: and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 326.
- Payne, W.: W., and speakership contest (1843), 99 ii. 901; and Calhoun's appt. as sec. of state, 936.
- Payne's Landing treaty, 06 i. 391, 393.
- Payson, Lewis E., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 410, 414, 418.
- Payson, Phillips, in Mass. ratification conven., P ii. 409; on relig. tests, 99 i. 108.
- Payzart, W.: L., sec. N. S. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 296.
- Paz, Julian, acknowledgment to, 07 i. 191; at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283, 286.
- Peabody, Andrew P., on Manasseh Cutler, 96 i. 60.
- Peabody, C.: A., in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 18; original member, 23; of auditing com. (1886), P ii. 89, 95; of com. on nominations (1887, '90-92, '94), P iii. 27, P iv. 505, P v. 14, 91. 9, 94. 15; of com. on annual meeting (1888), P iii. 261, 520; LA. PROVISIONAL CT. (1862-65), 92. 199-210; judge of this ct., 204, 00 i. 485-486; and of La. supreme ct., 92. 210; Denison's criticism, 02 ii. 362; and bank controversy in N. Orleans, 457.
- Peabody, C.: J., pres. Topsfield Hist. Soc., 09. 316, 11 i. 289.
- Peabody, G.: and R. C. Winthrop, 94. 60.
- Peabody, G.: F., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Peabody, Jas. H., acknowledgment to, 03 i. 415*n*.
- Peabody, Natl., of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1779), 96 i. 100.
- Peabody, Philip G., of A. H. A. auditing committee (1894), 94. 14, 15.
- Peabody, (?) Russell V., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379.
- Peabody (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 312; bibl., 05 ii. 565; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Peabody Institute, Baltimore, materials: on archæology, 04. 657; on Eng. history, 673; on French history, 675, 677.
- Peabody Museum of Archæology, invitation to A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 75; thanks to, 220; collection, 516.
- Peace, attitude of ancient Greeks, 14 i. 30. *See also* Treaties; War.
- Peace, pirate ship in Va. (1700), 08 i. 503.
- Peace Congress, proposed amends., 96 ii. 195, 201, 210*n*., 283, 364-365; futility, 11 ii. 536, 540.
- Peace Democrats, policy in Ind., 96 i. 358, 02 i. 231. 250-251; position, 11 ii. 666, 679. *See also* Civil War; Copper-heads.
- Peace of 1783, attitude of Spain, P ii. 37-38; J.: Jay [g. s.] on negotiations, P iii. 79-100; hist. error on Jay's suspicions, 80-81; biog. of Shelburne on French proposals, 81-82; Circourt's docs. on Vergennes's instructions, 82; *Memoire*, 83, 85; Stevens's MSS., 83, 100; fisheries, 84, 85, P v. 288; Vergennes's corresp. on boundaries and fisheries, P iii. 84-86, 90; preliminary recognition of independence, 84, 88-90, 92; French policy to control Congress and Am. press, 86-88; basis of Jay's suspicions, 91; missions of Rayneval and Vaughan, 91-92; independent negotiations, 93; Vergennes on Eng.-Am. terms, 94, 96; support of Jay by contemporaries, 94-97; present support of Jay's attitude, 97-99; credit for Am. success, 99.—Western claims and debate in Congress, 414-419; settlement of debts, 91. 66; French attitude, 93. 336, 339, 374, 96 i. 959, 03 ii. 10, 203; southwestern boundary, 93. 339-341; and accession of other colonies, 374; loyalists, 96 i. 7-7, 97. 501; France and Am. independence, 96 i. 739; Brit. violation of compensation for slaves, 97. 479, 507; Brit. consul's review of Jefferson's counter-memorial (1792), 500-523; by whom first broken, 504; Am. diplomacy, 98. 290-292; controversy over clause respecting negroes, 01 i. 275-298 [*see* Jay treaty]; Congress and ratification, 13 i. 144. *See also* American Revolution; British debts; Frontier posts; Jay treaty.
- Peacock, J.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Peacock, U. S. S., cruise (1814), 13 ii. 310; captures *Epervier*, 310*n*.
- Pead, W.: on N. C. (1695), 95. 174.
- Peak, G.: V., acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 234.
- Peaks, Francis C., sec. Piscataquis Hist. Soc., 14 i. 341.
- Peale, C.: W., Philadelphia museum, P iii. 504; birthplace, 92. 131*n*.; C.: H.: Hart on original whole length port. of Washington, 96 i. 191-200; Valley Forge head of Washington, 193; commission and painting of whole length port., 193-194; defacement and restoration of it, 194-195; its later history, 195-197; replicas of it, 197-198; three-quarter length replicas and mezzotints, 198; variation as to the blue ribbon, 199.
- Peale, Rembrandt, Baltimore museum, P iii. 504; portrait for Calhoun, 99 ii. 416; spurious port. of Washington, 13 i. 95.

- Peale, Rubens, and oxyhydrogen blowpipe, P iii. 504.
- Peale, Titian R., sells port. of Washington to Congress, 96 i. 198.
- Pearce, —, and J. A. Bayard (1806), 13 ii. 168, 169.
- Pearce, Capt. —, at Avalon (1661), 05 i. 121.
- Pearce, Dutee J., elec. to Congress (1833), 02 i. 553; (1835), 554.
- Pearce, Jas. A., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; in Md. pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 379.
- Pearce, W.; letters from Washington, 92. 99.
- Pearne, J.; lt.-gov. of Montserrat, commission, 11 i. 475.
- Pearne v. Lisle, 95. 653, 673.
- Pearson, H: C., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Pearson, J.; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Pearson, Jon., and N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 74, 76.
- Pearson, Mary [Mrs. Seth Fletcher], 03 i. 483.
- Pearson, Phillip E., of S. C., examination for bar, 96 i. 908; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30.
- Pearson, (?) W. H., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382.
- Peartree, W.; of Lovelace's council, 91. 278.
- Peasants' war of 1525, and Roman law, 09. 33; varieties of lords and exactions, 11 i. 84-85; tendency to concentrate rights in one person, 85; needed studies of individual manors, 85-86; materials for this, 86-87.
- Pease, Calvin, Ohio judge, 06 ii. 196.
- Pease, Elisha M., Union man in Texas, 02 ii. 300.
- Pease, Theo. C., assoc. member public archives com., 08 i. 253; ARCHIVES OF ILL., 09. 379-463; survey of Ill. local archives, 14 i. 355, 369.
- Pease, W: C., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 383.
- Peaseley, Anne (Calvert), 05 i. 112.
- Peaseley, W.; wife, 05 i. 112; at Avalon, 118.
- Pecci, Giacchino. *See* Leo XIII.
- Peck, B: D., papers of investigation, 08 i. 269.
- Peck, Jedadiah, sedition case, 12. 120*n*., 121.
- Peck, J: M., on successive classes of western settlers, 93. 214.
- Peddiers. *See* Licenses.
- Pedraza, Manuel Gomez, as Federalist, 08 ii. 586; as pres., 822.
- Pedro II of Brazil, as ruler, 09. 224.
- Pedro, priest, and Ussellinx, P ii. 200.
- Pedro (Miguel) de Monte Rubio, *Fray*, inquisitor, P iii. 446.
- Peel, Sir Robt., as hero, 98. 21; free trade policy and slavery (1842), 99 ii. 846, 871, 884; and corn laws, 1073, 1079; and Texas (1842), 07 ii. 568, 08 ii. 950; on Mex. warsteamers (1842), 1000, 1051; and Owen's trade union, 13 i. 136.
- Peele, W: J., of N. C. hist. com., 07 i. 180. "Peeping at the camel," 96 i. 886.
- Peeples, C., in Ga. pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 130; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287.
- Peerless, confed. ship on Great Lakes, 96 i. 338.
- Peet, Ebenezer, of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- Peet, Stephen B., of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- Peggy, Barry's ship (1772), 95. 340.
- Peirce, Jos. H., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35.
- Peiresc, N: C. Fabri de, and medieval archæology, 09. 108.
- Pelrson, Jos., pres. Berkshire Hist. and Sci. Soc., 12. 227.
- Peixotto, Jessica, on services of Bernard Moses, 11 i. 64.
- Pejepscot, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 302.
- Pejepscot (Me.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 255-256.
- Pekln and Bloomington Railroad, records, 09. 414.
- Pekinno, Michele, spurious ports., 13 i. 96.
- Pelham, Sir H.; character, P iv. 371; and Walpole-Townshend dispute (1730), 11 i. 96.
- Pelham, T: [1], in Board of Trade, 03 i. 222.
- Pelham (Holles), T: [2]. *See* Newcastle.
- Pelham, T: *See* Chichester.
- Pelham, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 227-228.
- Pelham papers, P iv. 370-372; on loss of Oswego, 372-379.
- Pell, Ferris, papers, 00 ii. 105.
- Pell, Howland, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Pell, Am. ship (1795), 03 ii. 768.
- Pelletier, —, and French intrigue in New Orleans (1793), 97. 583, 585, 587, 604.
- Pelletier claim, 91. 75.
- Pellew, Sir E.; at Avalon, 05 i. 116.
- Pellicier, Guillaume, and Turco-Venetian negotiations (1540), 14 i. 167.
- Pellis series of reign of Henry III, 12. 84.
- Pelton, H.; and Miranda, 07 i. 253.
- Pelzer, L.; of A. H. A. general com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Pemaquid, Me., rebuilding of fort (1702), 08 i. 440.
- Pemberton, J., commission on loyalists, 98. 39.
- Pemberton, J: C., Toombs on, 11 ii. 619. *See also* Vicksburg.
- Pemberton, W. Y., librarian Mon. State Library Hist. and Misc. Dept., 14 i. 343.

- Pembroke, Philip Herbert, *23d earl of*. See Montgomery.
- Pembroke, W: Marshal, *3d earl of*. See Marshal.
- Pembroke*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Pemisapan (Wingina), and Roanoke Colony, P v. 446, 450.
- Peña, Miguel, and Venezuelan independence, 07 i. 447; in command of La Guayra, 463; and arrest of Miranda, 476, 527, 528.
- Peña, N.; and Buenos Ayres govt., 07 i. 422.
- Peña, Saturino, Miranda's corresp., 07 i. 422.
- Peñalosa, —, memoir, 00 ii. 111.
- Peñalosa, San Diego Dionisio de, exploration, P iii. 169.
- Pender, W: D., Gettysburg, 95. 419, 425.
- Pendergast, Garrett, botanist, 04. 160.
- Pendleton, A. H., letter from Calhoun (1838), 99 ii. 419.
- Pendleton, Edmund, and relig. liberty, P ii. 26; on declaring acts void, 46; elec. to Cont. Congress (1774), 92. 114*n.*; biog. note, 126*n.*
- Pendleton, E: W., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Pendleton, G.; and Calhoun, 99 ii. 545.
- Pendleton, G: H., civil service reform bills, P i. 393, 396, 413; and 13th amend., 96 ii. 217, 286; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 369, 408, 412; vote on English bill, 06 i. 202 *n.*; pres. candidacy (1868), 11 ii. 696, 697.
- Pendleton, H.; and local govt. in S. C., 00 i. 382.
- Pendleton, J: S., and slavery question (1849), 99 ii. 1201.
- Pendleton, Natl., and Yazoo grant, P v. 417; and Fed. conven., 01 ii. 17.
- Pendleton, S. C., aspect (1806), 96 i. 902.
- Pendleton County, Ky., qualified voters in (1847), 10. 352.
- Penelope*, in trans-Atlantic trade (1787), 96 i. 537.
- Penelope*, H. M. S. (1794), 97. 611.
- Penetanguishene milit. road, 11 i. 357.
- Penguin*, Brit. brig (1840), 08 ii. 693.
- Penieres, J. A., Indian agent in Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 198; investigation of Seminole, 06 i. 328.
- Peninsular campaign, confed. uncertainty of movement, 11 ii. 593; Yorktown, 594; Toombs on blunders of Seven Days, 599–601. See also McClellan, G: B.
- "Peninsulars," in Cuba, 97. 253.
- Penitentiary. See Punishment.
- Penn, Abraham, in Dunmore's war, 93. 415.
- Penn, Alex. G., and finally of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 269.
- Penn, J.; of N. C., culture, 95. 210; Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Penn, J.; lt.-gov. of Pa., biog. note, 92. 148*n.*; term, 06 ii. 437; corresp., 438; royal instructions, 11 i. 509–510.
- Penn, Mary (Masters), 92. 135*n.*
- Penn, R., lt.-gov. of Pa., biog. note, 92. 135*n.*; royal instructions, 11 i. 510.
- Penn, (?) R.; claim in Ghent negotiations, 13 ii. 347.
- Penn, T.; and land affairs of Pa., 95. 119, 120; and milit. bounty land (1755), 13 i. 387.
- Penn, W.; Dutch ideas, P v. 182, 184; petition on charter (*c.* 1715), 92. 23–24; Del. grants, 95. 561, 03 i. 244; papers, 96 i. 505, 506, 05 i. 297, 06 ii. 438; and Free Soc. of Traders, 02 i. 259, 260, 262; James II and Pa. charter, 03 i. 205, 206; on Board of Trade, 209; and Revolution of 1689, 240; proposals for surrender of charter, 240–244, 293, 13 i. 362; on bond for dep.-gov., 03 i. 255; and admiralty ct. in Pa., 262–263; plan for union, bibl., 282, 06 ii. 254–255; and bill against charters (1701), 03 i. 289, 290, 294*n.*; as R. I. agent, 298; on problem of colon. currency, 306; Soc. for Commemorating Landing, 05 ii. 873; E: Channing on, as lawmaker, 06 i. 193–197; perplexities of career, 193; and relig. policy of later Stuarts, 194; and first Frame of Govt., 194–196; and formation of Charter of Privileges, 196–197.—Gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437; tablet to, 11 i. 292; spurious ports., 13 i. 92; draft of charter, 332; complaint on N. Y. rule (1694), 344; petition approved (1694), 345; trade instructions from Board of Trade (1703), 356.
- Penn, W: [2], defense of father's charter, 03 i. 288; and Keith (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Penn, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 253, 342.
- Penn*, claim against Holland (1797), 12. 358.
- Pennebecker (Pennepacker), —, Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 379, 382.
- Pennepacker. See Pennebecker.
- Pennington, Francis, priest in Md. (1688), 97. 284.
- Pennington, W.; of N. C., culture, 95. 211.
- Pennington, W.; elec. to N. J. supreme ct. (1804), 96 i. 840*n.*
- Pennington, W: S.; hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 19; elec. as speaker (1860), 458; Stephens on, 459; incompetency as speaker, 461.
- Pennock, Jos., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Pennsylvania, colony: and relig. liberty, P ii. 403, 428, P iii. 207, 210–211, 460–463, 05 i. 66, 67; early written ballot, P v. 179; Dutch institutional ideas, 182, 184; negotiations for surrender of charter, 92. 23, 03 i. 240–244, 293, 13 i. 362; petition of Penn and creditors (*c.* 1715), 92. 23–24; dinner by assembly to Cont. Congress (1774), 150*n.*–152*n.*; members of assembly (1774), 151*n.*–152*n.*; lotteries, 174–176; naturalization

in, 93. 325, 327, 99 i. 94; standing legis. coms., 93. 398; charter on appeal to privy council, 94. 312; suffrage and polit. elements (1775), 371-372; end of charter govt., 372-374; W: R. Shepherd on land system, 95. 117-125, 97. 111; tenure, 95. 117; varieties of holdings, 117; conditions of sale, Conditions and Concessions, 118; confusion and defective titles, 118-119; land office, 119-120; issuing of warrants and patents, 120; collection of rents, 121; character of manors, 122; title by improvement, 123; grants on frontier, campalgn lands, 124; speculation and surveying graft, application system, 124-125.—Hist. outline, 579-580; Quakers and French and Indian War, 96 i. 682; provisions for amend. of Frame of Govt., 96 ii. 13*n.*; origin of Ger. Reformed Church in, 97. 376-384; boundaries, 98. 146, 13 i. 336, 384, 405; qualifications for office, 99 i. 96-98, 101, 103, 106; Md. embargo on imports from (1715), 260; and assembly coms. of corresp., 01 i. 252; Free Soc. of Traders, 02 i. 259-263; fire insur. co., 264; limited life insur. co., 265; James II and charter, 03 i. 205, 206; temporary royal gov., 240; tax. of proprietary estates, 245; admiralty court, 262, 13 i. 372; royal approval of laws, 03 i. 273, 276-277; Penn and first Frame of Govt., 06 i. 194-196; formation of Charter of Privileges, 196-197; maps showing develop. of colon. pop., 08 i. 160; draft of charter, 13 i. 332; and the crown (1689), 338; and Fletcher (1692), 341; under N. Y., Penn's complaint, 344; Penn's petition approved (1694), 345; and Markham (1699), 351; Hamilton and governorship (1702), 355; regulations of govt. (1703), 355; appt. of Keith, 365; trade instructions (1726), 370; question of defense, 381, 388; paper money (1755), 387; Indian affairs, 389, 391; petition of proprietary (1768), 400. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; Proprietary colonies.

State: spoils system in, P i. 323, 324*n.*; Sheaffer's hist. map, 482; and rellg. freedom, P ii. 413, 438, 440-442, 520-530, 99 i. 106, 120; and free nav. of the Mississippi, P. iii. 424, 425; export duties, 474; imposts, 490; freedom of press, P v. 169; criminal code, 169, 05 i. 67, 69; early law for weather reports, 89. 95 (*also* P iv. 140); state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 159 (*also* P iv. 200); lotteries, 92. 176-178, 190, 05 i. 65; S. B. Harding on struggle over first constitution, 94. 371-402; calling of const. conven., 373-374, 375*n.*; electors of delegates, 375; reasons for character of constitution, 375, 375*n.*; provisions of constitution, 376-378; authors of it, 378;

efforts for extra-legal amend., 379-382; character of supporters of constitution, 382-384; of opponents, 384; radical legislation, test law, bank of N. Am., 385-386, 389-391, 02 i. 267; meeting of censors, failure of amend. movement, 94. 387-389; state politics and ratification of Fed. Constitution, 391-395, 95. 361, 96 i. 548; Federalist ascendancy and extra-legal call of const. conven., 94. 395-399; framing of second constitution, 399-401; controversy characterized, 401.—Confiscation of proprietary estates, 95. 125; popular discontent (1787), 96 i. 539; and British debts, 561-562, 571, 624, 626; and alien land ownership, 594, 97. 472, 482; crops (1789), 96 i. 629, 97. 458; shippng (1789), 96 i. 639; immigration regulation, 643; manufactures (1789), 652-654; pop. (c. 1785), 655, 656, 97. 127*n.*; nav. act, 96 i. 728; legislature: on naturalized citizens and elec. to Congress, 96 ii. 30*n.*; on abolition of slave representation, 46*n.*; on third term for Jefferson, 126*n.*; on embargo, 264; and first fed. amends., 44, 300*n.*—Elevs. (1800), 85, 12. 663, 664, 13 ii. 114; (1796), 03 ii. 969, 972, 1048; (1799), 12. 623, 628; (1828-40) [*see* Antimasonic]; (1836), 08 ii. 427; (1844), 99 ii. 548, 852, 956; (1848), 11 ii. 130-133; (1849), 162, 164; (1852), 321; (1856), 378, 381; (1857), 408; (1860), 493, 497, 499; (1876), 96 ii. 82*n.*; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; fed. amends. proposed by legislature, 150, 158, 160, 208, 256, 305, 327-329, 331, 336; Gideon Olmstead case, 157*n.*, 160; law against Eng. legal precedents (1810), 188*n.*; and South (1788), 97. 103*n.*; and relief for Santo Domingo (1791), 490, 03 ii. 47, 49, 53; purchase of Triangle, 98. 238*n.*; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 120, 125, 142, 143; ineligibility of gov. for reëlec., 151*n.*; fed. politics (1829), 99 ii. 806-807; public printing in, 00 ii. 278-280; amount of party voting on legislation, 01 i. 337-339, 349; early business corporations, 02 i. 268; Antimasonic party in, 427-503, 557, 571-573 [*see* Antimasonic]; canal and railroad problem and legislation (1828-38), 429-431, 433, 437-438, 440, 442-443, 447-448, 459, 467, 472, 476, 484-486, 490, 494 (map, 428); direct tax problem (1832-36), 443, 477; senatorial elec. (1833), 455; (1791), 03 ii. 53; and bank of U. S., state charter for it, 02 i. 457-459, 474-477, 488; state banks (1833-36), 457, 477; (1810-14), 13 ii. 179, 319; effort to amend constitution (1835), 02 i. 467; beginning of polit. antislavery, 478*n.*, 487-488, 492; suspension of specie payments (1837),

488; Democrats and protection (1837), 489; Buckshot war, 495-501; legislature and address to France (1791), 03 ii. 52; hist. exhibit at Jamestown Exposition, 08 i. 160; war policy of representatives (1811), 11 i. 173; southern distrust of Democrats in (1848), 11 ii. 98; and duty on railroad iron (1845), 61; Democrats and finality of compromise (1851), 266; as field for hist. study, 12. 38, 152-153; polit. topics, 152; contest for free schools, 152; railroad contest, 152; const. convens., 153; imprisonment for debt and temperance questions, 153; pres. campaigns, 153.—And Ky. and Va. resolutions, 535. *See also* Middle states; North; other "Pennsylvania" titles; Philadelphia; STATES; Whisky insurrection.

Archives and historical materials: care, legislation, and pub., P iii. 19, 00 ii. 267-278, 280-288, 291, 03 i. 411-413, 04. 629-649, 06 ii. 413-414, 07 i. 182-183, 09. 340, 13 i. 255-256, 14 i. 363, 365; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 297-298, 319-323, 05 ii. 792-882, 1011, 1017-1019, 1022, 1024, 1026-1028; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 539-540, 09. 594-599, 10. 527-531, 11 i. 639-641; descriptions of state and local, and hist. MSS., 96 i. 492, 505-506, 98. 581-582, 00 ii. 275; in Library of Congress, 98. 41; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 681-684; REPORT, 00 ii. 267-293; in state library, 287; in office of sec. of state, 291-292; in office of auditor, 292-293; division of public records, 04. 485, 06 i. 141-145, 07 i. 183, 11 i. 320-321; summary of law on public records, 06 ii. 19; bibl. of printed colon. and state (to 1789), 412-414; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1663-1775), 08 i. 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1700-75), 488-489; of printed votes of assembly (1755-59), 489; report on county, 10. 277; legislation on local, 11 i. 320, 13 i. 255; commissions and instructions of colon. govts. (1681-75), 11 i. 507-510, 524-526, 13 i. 365; hist. com., 13 i. 254-255; Fed. of Hist. Socs. and local, 256.—Agri., 00 ii. 270, 276, 292; Am. Rev., 272-275, 277, 287, 293, 04. 633-637, 640-641, 644, 648-649; banking, 00 ii. 270, 276, 291, 293; boundary, 270, 277-278, 291, 04. 637, 06 ii. 177, 08 i. 430, 11 i. 508; charity, 00 ii. 270, 277; civil service, 291; Civil War, 277, 290, 291, 292; commissions, 04. 641-642; const. conven., 00 ii. 275-276, 292; corporation, 292; crime and punishment, 277, 291, 292; educ., 270, 277; finan., 270, 292, 293; fishery, 270; French and Indian War, 287; health, 270, 277; immigration, 04. 637; Indian, 00 ii. 293; industry and transportation, 270,

276, 287, 288, 291-293; insurance, 270; judicial, 271; land, 270, 289, 291, 293, 04. 638-640, 645-646; legislation, 00 ii. 267, 292, 01 ii. 234n.; legislative, 00 ii. 268-269, 278, 292; maps, 04. 646-647; marriage, 632-633; militia, 00 ii. 270, 291-293; mining, 270; Ratification, 02 i. 162, 165; tax., 04. 642-644; War of 1812, 00 ii. 273, 287, 290, 293, 04. 635.

Pennsylvania, university cf, luncheon to A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks to, 39; materials: on anthropology, 04. 656; on Arabs, 657; on archæology, 657; on architecture, 658; on Orient, 667; on economics, 668; on Eng. history, 673; on French history, 675; on milit. history, 687; on Slavic history, 693; on witchcraft, 696; bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 874; bibl. of Archæological Assoc., 874; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51n.; invited to A. H. A., 13 i. 61.

Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, collection of prints, 04. 659.

Pennsylvania and New Jersey Genealogical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 802.

Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal, construction, state aid, P iii. 368-369; fate, 369n., 379.

Pennsylvania archives, reëditing of 5th and 6th series, 06 i. 144; contents, 06 ii. 414-417; additional series authorized (1907), 07 i. 182.

Pennsylvania colonial records, bibl., 06 ii. 417-418.

Pennsylvania Colonial Society, bibl., 05 ii. 798-799.

Pennsylvania Division of Public Records, work, 04. 485; L. R. Kelker on, 06 i. 141-145; classification of records, 142; care of records, 143; corresp., 144; remaining tasks, 144; criticism, 145; progress (1907), 07 i. 183; jurisdiction extended, 11 i. 320-321; may receive local records, 321.

Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies, S. P. Hellman on establishment and purpose, 05 i. 184-188 (*abstract*, 28); delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 216; object, 269; organization and activities (1906), 297; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1909), 09. 319; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 294; (1912), 12. 231, 13 i. 209; (1913), 232; (1914), 14 i. 345; bibl., 05 ii. 865; bibl. of Pa., 07 i. 183; report on county archives, 10. 277; and local records, 13 i. 256.

Pennsylvania Genealogical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 802-803; organization and activities (1912), 12. 231; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 345.

Pennsylvania-German Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 298; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 319; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1912), 12. 230; bibl., 05 ii. 865-

- 869; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Pennsylvania Historical Commission, members, 13 i. 254; act creating, 254-255.
- Pennsylvania Historical Society, collection of Revolutionary papers, P iii. 24; Washington letters, 92. 104; hist. MSS., 96 i. 505-506, 04. 121; reception to A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks to, 39; library, 04. 121; finances, 125; materials: on Eng. history, 673; on French Rev., 677; on Quakers, 678; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905-11), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 158, 08 i. 161, 11 i. 298; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 297; (1908), 08 i. 164; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 294; (1912), 12. 231; (1914), 14 i. 346; bibl., 05 ii. 807-842, 1017, 1027; Del. records in, 06 ii. 148; and Pa. archives, 413; Murray corresp., 12. 345; spurious port. of Franklin, 13 i. 91; acknowledgment to, 14 i. 245; policy on use of hist. materials, 316.
- Pennsylvania History Club, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905-12), 05 i. 216, 06 i. 158, 08 i. 161, 09. 322, 12. 235; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 298; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 262; (1912), 12. 232; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 346; status, 13 i. 209.
- Pennsylvania Hospital, described, 92. 141*n*.
- Pennsylvania Journal*, on monarchical plan in Fed. conven., 02 i. 99.
- Pennsylvania Railroad Company, contest with Baltimore and Ohio (1845-46), 12. 152.
- Pennsylvania Society for the Encouragement of Manufactures and the Useful Arts, 96 i. 553.
- Pennsylvania Society of New York City, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 294; (1909), 09. 318; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1913), 13 i. 231; year book (1908), 08 i. 166; delegation to conference of hist. socs., 09. 321.
- Pennsylvania State College, reports, 00 ii. 270.
- Pennsylvania State Library, reports, 00 ii. 270; archives in, 287; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 322.
- Penny, Joshua, hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Pennypacker, Elijah F., and Underground Railroad, 95. 400.
- Pennypacker, I: S., candidacy for Senate (1845), 99 ii. 1033.
- Pennypacker, S: W., of A. H. A. local com. (1902), 01 i. 13, 35, 02 i. 45; pres. Pa. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 262, 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 14 i. 346.
- Penobscot, Mc., *Joanna* affair (1688), 13 i. 337; Crown's claim, 353.
- Penobscot County, Me., records, 05 i. 287, 08 i. 294-295.
- Penobscot Indians, Me. records, 08 i. 295.
- Penrose, C: P., Riltner's kitchen cabinet, 02 i. 493*n*.; in Buckshot war, 498.
- Penrose*, Am. ship, expected return from Canton (1813), 13 ii. 386.
- Pensacola, Fla., siege (1781), 07 i. 234; southern troops for (1861), 11 ii. 558; confed. preparations, 569.
- Pensax, J:, contested elec. (1404), 14 i. 173.
- Pensions, early demand, 96 i. 1121; proposed fed. amends.: for pres., 96 ii. 129; for judges, 151; on milit., 271; congestion in office (1853), 11 ii. 325; Toombs's opposition to increase (1879), 735.
- State records*: Ala. confed., 04. 508; Fla. confed., 06 ii. 150; Me., 08 i. 267, 269, 276, 277; N. Y., 00 ii. 99, 100; N. C. confed., 265; Ohio, 06 ii. 177; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 280; Tenn. confed., 06 ii. 215, 217. *See also* American Revolution (*Historical materials*); Charity; War of 1812 (*Records*).
- People, powers reserved by 9th and 10th amends., 96 ii. 166. *See also* Population; Rights.
- People's party of New York (1824), 04. 184, 185, 189.
- People v. Clarke, 96 i. 168.
- People v. Ruggles, P ii. 442, 530-532, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22).
- People v. Van Rensselaer, 96 i. 168.
- Peoria County (Ill.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; organization and activities (1912), 12. 225.
- Peoria Indians, trans-Missouri removal, 06 i. 395. *See also* Indians.
- Pepper, Parke, memorial on Belize (1747), 13 i. 382.
- Pepper, prices (13th-16th cts.), 14 i. 128, 132.
- Pepperrell, Sir W:, papers, 96 i. 498, 05 i. 289.
- Pepperrellborough, Me. *See* Saco.
- Pepys, S:, on execution of Vane, 12. 108.
- Peraza, Martin Francisco, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 37; Yucatan agent to Texas (1841), 794; corresp. with Sec. Roberts, reception, 794, 795; instructions, 801.
- Perceval, J: [1], *viscount*. *See* Egmont.
- Perceval, J: [2]. *See* Egmont.
- Percivall, Andrew, gov. in Carrollna, commissions, corresp., instructions, 06 ii. 499, 500, 502, 503, 11 i. 427.
- Percy, —, on comets, P ii. 141.
- Percy, G:, character of rule in Va., 99 i. 348; term, 06 ii. 471.
- Percy, W:, of Charleston, D. D. (1807), 96 i. 909.
- Perdrix*, French warship (1794-95), 03 ii. 348, 397, 400, 462, 492, 609.
- Perestrello, Bartholomew, fictitious papers, 12. 99.

- Perestrello, Felipa Moniz, wife of Columbus, 12. 99.
- Pereyrat, —, plan for La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 954-957, 07 i. 294.
- Perez, Anton, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Perez, Antonio, revolt, P iii. 437.
- Perez, Buenaventura, in Yucatan congress (1840), 08 ii. 801.
- Perez, Juan, voyage to Ore., P v. 306, 04. 308.
- Perez de Sta. Maria, N.; memoir on Span. Am., 07 i. 345.
- Pergener, Maximin, and Dietrich Flade, P v. 214, 226*n*.
- Pericles, funeral oration, 99 i. 59, 63.
- Perlgnon, Dominique C. dc, and retrocession of La., 97. 667, 03 ii. 1097*n*., 07 i. 306.
- Perigny, G., relative (1814), 13 ii. 344*n*.
- Périgueux, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Periodicals. *See* Magazines.
- Perkins, A. H., sec. St. Augustine Institute, 11 i. 287.
- Perkins, A: T., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 321, 90. 138.
- Perkins, Elias, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156.
- Perkins, G: H.; sec. Vt. Antiq. Soc., 11 i. 295, 12. 233.
- Perkins, G: W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Perkins, Hardin, of Ga. (1831), 04. 575.
- Perkins, Jas. B., on mistakes in French colonization, 99 i. 19; FRENCH PARLIAMENTS, 02 i. 26, 181-190.
- Perkins, J.; *jr.*, hitherto printed letter to Stephens, 11 ii. 20.
- Perkins, S., Carolina agreement (1676), 06 ii. 499.
- Perkins, S: E., Copperhead, 96 i. 359.
- Perkins, Simon, papers, 14 i. 344.
- Perkins, T.; appt. as loan officer, 96 i. 812.
- Perkins, W.; on witchcraft (1610), P iv. 260.
- Perkins, W.; and trade with Confederates in La., 02 ii. 325.
- Pernau, Rus., and South Co., P ii. 275.
- Pernisius, P: Paul, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 382, 384.
- Perquimans County, N. C., archives, 98. 588, 04. 613-615.
- Perrin, Abner, killed at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Perrin, J: W.; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- Perrin, W.; petition on Jamaican mines, 13 i. 381.
- Perrin du Lac, F. M., exploration of the Missouri, map, 08 i. 185, 188.
- Perrine, Lewis, director of N. J. Dept. of Public Records, 13 i. 251.
- Perrot, N.; lead mining, 98. 192.
- Perry. *See also* Purry.
- Perry, Aaron F., and civil service, P i. 412; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30; and postoffice at Columbus, O., 197.
- Perry, B: F., gov. of S. C., on origin of secession movement, 00 i. 450; on representation, 452; collection of pamphlets, 05 i. 202; Toombs's denunciation (1865), 11 ii. 674.
- Perry, Leslie J., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 447, 92. 275.
- Perry, Matthew C., Jap. expedition, causes, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157), 11 i. 139; on U. S. and slave-trade, 91. 171.
- Perry, Micajah, petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35; London factor for Va. planters, 01 i. 572, 574; as chairman of tobacco factors, influence, 05 i. 77, 78; opposes Molasses act, 85; and excise bill (1733), 88, 90, 91.
- Perry, Michâel, Boston bookseller (1699), 08 i. 436.
- Perry, W: S., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 321-328, 90. 139-140, 155-156, 91. 447-449, 92. 276; collection of colon. church docs., 98. 59.
- Perry County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Perryville, battle of, news in Washington, 02 ii. 104.
- Perse, —, and La. exploration (1805), 04. 160.
- Perseus of Macedon, Roman war, 13 i. 114.
- Persia, individuality in, P v. 253.
- Persinger, Clark E., BARGAIN OF 1844 AND WILMOT PROVISIO, 11 i. 26, 189-195.
- Person, Harlow S., adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF MICH., 14, 60-63.
- Person, T.; in war of the Regulation, 94. 199, 206, 209.
- Personal liberty laws, proposed fed. amends. on (1860-61), 96 ii. 109; possibility of withdrawal (1861), 200*n*.; Ohio bill (1849), 02 ii. 153, 165; Cobb on, as violation of Fed. Constitution, 11 ii. 507, 512; only just complaint of South, 526. *See also* Fugitive slaves.
- Perth, Scotland, Glasites in, 01 i. 136.
- Perth Amboy, as port (1787), 96 i. 525; colon. port controversy, 03 i. 235, 237, 08 i. 213, 13 i. 350; proprietary records at, 03 i. 540.
- Pertz, G.; as hist. editor, P iii. 110; and Hist. Com., 125, 127*n*.
- Peru, proposed Dutch W. I. Co. expedition, P ii. 230; arbitrations with U. S., 91. 76; Span. armistice (1871), 78; trade in quicksilver with New Spain, 94. 108; gunboat incident (1869), 97. 256; vice-royalty, 07 i. 214; Tupac Amaru revolt, 224; report of Juan and Ulloa (1736). 08 i. 177; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 736, 10. 654-655, 11 i. 759-760; importance of consulate of commerce in colon., 12. 149. *See also* Latin America; South America; Spanish America.
- Peru, Iowa, fed. grant, 09. 174.
- Peruzzi, as bankers, 91. 303.

- Peter, *Saint*, and right of revolution, 02 i. 75n.
- Peter IV of Aragon, and archives, 03 i. 154.
- Peter of Blois, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 93.
- Peter I of Russia, Narva, 13 ii. 414; equestrian statue, 415; workshop, 429; effigy and relics, 429; residences at St. Petersburg, 434, 440, 464, 471; tomb, 440; Peterhof, 444; house there, 445; Marli Palace, 446.
- Peter III of Russia, imbecility, 13 ii. 420; tomb, 440.
- Peter the Hermit, true rôle in First Crusade, 00 i. 501, 504, 506.
- Peterborough, C: Mordaunt, 3d earl of, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399; com. and instructions, 450.
- Peterborough, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157; Danish sack, 10. 78.
- Peterhof, described (1813), 13 ii. 444-447.
- Peterhouse College, Cambridge, visitatorial statutes case, 91. 236-238.
- Peter Lombard, and right of revolution, 02 i. 78.
- Peterman, Christina, first born at Zoar, 98. 175.
- Peters, Hugh, on N. Eng. emigration to W. I., 98. 90.
- Peters, J: A., and civil service reform, P i. 411.
- Peters, Rev. R., and coms. of corresp. (1754), 01 i. 246.
- Peters, R: [1], on fed. common-law criminal jurisdiction, 12. 118; on condition of Congress (1783), 13 i. 145n.
- Peters, R: [2], hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Peters, S:, W. F. Prince on his "blue laws," 98. 97-138; assaults on and defence, 97-100; character of work, 97n.; laws unqualifiedly true, 100-116; those substantially true, 117-123; those untrue or misstated, 123-130; essential correctness of laws, 130-133, 136; origin of term "blue laws," why ascribed to New Haven, 133-136; abstract of laws, 137-138.
- Peters, S: R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 271, 419.
- Petersburg, Va., independent of county Govt., 95. 310, 311; N. C. trade (1808), 96 i. 917; A. H. A. at (1913), 13 i. 29.
- Pétion, —, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 366.
- Pétion de Villeneuve, Jérôme, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253n.; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 427; and Miranda, 07 i. 288, 300.
- Petit, Pierre, on comets, P ii. 137.
- Petit, René, Carolina petition (1679), 06 ii. 500, 13 i. 331.
- Petite-Démocrate, French privateer, and proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 990; fitting out, 97. 536, 03 ii. 218, 219n., 223.
- Pettition, right of. *See* next title; First amendment; RIGHTS.
- Pettitions, abolitionist, in Congress, southerners on; 99 ii. 368, 386, 387, 444, 448, 633, 635, 636, 07 ii. 618, 11 ii. 54; Adams's fight, 07 ii. 618; northern Whigs and, 134. *See also* RIGHTS.
- Petit-Pre, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 219.
- Petrarch, Francesco, as a reaction and continuance, 12. 93-94.
- Petrie, F. M., Ala. civil engineer, 04. 505.
- Petrie, (?) Johan J., and Oswego (1756), P iv. 374.
- Petrograd. *See* St. Petersburg.
- Petroleum. *See* Oil.
- Petrovskoi Ostrov, described (1813), 13 ii. 464, 470-471.
- Petry, —, report on projected attack on Fla. (1794), 97. 659-661; appt. as commissioner to U. S. (1793), 03 ii. 289, 11 i. 154; character, 03 ii. 289n., and Federalists, 353n., 373, 377, 11 i. 159n.; and emigrés, 03 ii. 379; letter to Deforgues (1794), 392; denounced by Le Blanc, 410; recall and departure, 717, 721; charges against, 717n.; Adet's investigation, 749, 767.
- Pettaquamscut purchase, plan, 03 i. 570.
- Pettet, T:, of Mass. (1637), 98. 132n.
- Pettibone, J:, acknowledgment to, 98. 571.
- Pettigrew, Rev. C:, of N. C., tract, 95. 253.
- Pettigrew, Jas. J., Gettysburg, 95. 416, 425, 427, 428.
- Pettit, C:, Revolutionary claim, 13 ii. 149, 156; land grant, 170.
- Pettit, Sarah [Mrs. Andrew Bayard], 13 ii. 116n.
- Pettitt, J:, Carolina agreement (1676), 06 ii. 499.
- Pettit v. Barton, 13 ii. 180.
- Pettus, C: P., secretary Mo. Hist. Soc. 13 i. 230.
- Petty, W: *See* Shelburne.
- Petty Fitzmaurice, H: *See* Lansdowne.
- Petty-Fitzmaurice, H: C. K. *See* Lansdowne.
- Pew deeds, Me. records, 08 i. 307, 309, 315.
- Peyer, Jacob, sells Rheintal, 96 i. 414.
- Peyron, —, at Hamburg (1797), 12. 355.
- Peyton, —, of Ga., polit. article (1860), 11 ii. 463.
- Peyton, Balle, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 347; to Cucullu (1844) on Texan tonnage controversy, 08 ii. 320.
- Pfaffenbrleif (1370), P iii. 152.
- Pflistermeister, Ritter von, letter (1890) on Bavarian govt. expenditures for history, 91. 50.
- Phaeton, French steamer (1839), 08 ii. 449.
- Pharmacy, state boards and records: Col., 03 i. 430, 11 i. 382; Ill., 09. 400, 458-459; Ind., 10. 323; Me., 08 i. 267; Minn., 14 i. 396; Mo., 08 i. 331, 343; Neb., 10. 387, 391, 403, 413; N. C., 01 ii. 351;

- Wash., 08 i. 374, 397; Wis., 05 i. 385; Wy., 13 i. 287, 315. *See also* Medicine.
- Pharos, Babylonian prototype, 14 i. 107.
- Phelan, Jas., original member A. H. A., P i. 23; and charter, P iii. 246, 262; of com. on nominations (1888), 261, 520; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 328; obituary, 91. 16; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 419.
- Phelan, Jas. D., in P. C. B.: presides, 04. 261, 08 i. 49, 50, 52; of exec. com. (1905-6), 05 i. 229; vice-pres. (1906-7), 06 i. 42; pres. (1907-8), 07 i. 41; finances pub. of Acad. of Pa. Coast Hist., 08 i. 52; minutes on services, 53.
- Phelippeaux, Jean F.: *See* Maurepas.
- Phelon, Edmund, S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 401.
- Phelps, Abner, Antimason, 02 i. 549.
- Phelps, Amos A.; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Phelps, C. P., milit. commission (1799), 96 i. 818.
- Phelps, Elisha, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 107, 340.
- Phelps, H. Warren, sec. and librarian Old Northwest Geneal. Soc., 13 i. 232, 14 i. 345.
- Phelps, J. S., as milit. gov., 00 i. 477.
- Phelps, J. W., and negro soldiers (1862), Butler quarrel, 02 ii. 311, 313; Denison on ability, 361.
- Phelps, Oliver, Mass. preëmption lands, 06 i. 305.
- Phelps, S. S., of Vt., and compromise of 1850, 91. 153; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 350, 351; and Texan bill (1850), 02 ii. 217.
- Phelps, Stephen S., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 80.
- Phelps, W. W., acknowledgment to, 91. 39n.
- Phelps and Gorham purchase, 06 i. 305.
- Phélypeaux, L.: *See* Pontchartrain.
- Phene. *See* Phiné.
- Phenny, G.; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 404; com. and instructions, 405; surveyor-gen. of customs and membership in colon. councils, 406, 430, 453, 520, 13 i. 374; complaints against, 371; losses, 373.
- Phifer, Martin, and war of the Regulation, 94. 176, 178.
- Phigaleia, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 397.
- Philadelphia, early museums, P iii. 504; origin of Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 54-56 (*also* P iv. 96-98); proposed observatory (c. 1775), 89. 109 (*also* P iv. 154); City Tavern, 92. 132n.; Quaker meeting house, 140n.; St. Peter's Church, 141n.; Christ Church, 144n.; Presbyterian church (1774), 147n.; Catholic church (1774), 147n.; lotteries, 174-175; Wilson riot (1779), 94. 386; original land allotment in, 95. 118; and location of fed. capital, 290, 292, 03 ii. 54; coextensive city and country, 95. 303; as port (1787-89), 96 i. 525, 639-641; cotton manufacture (1789), 653; French disturbances (1793-94), 97. 529, 03 ii. 333; yellow fever (1793), 97. 537-543, 03 ii. 251; (1797), 1064; (1798), 12. 479, 489, 499; riots, 99 i. 406; Calhoun on newspapers (1844), 99 ii. 616; plan for state-rights weekly (1844), 972; epochs in govt., 01 ii. 232-233; govt. by justices of peace (1776-89), 240; govt. (1789-1854), 241; old ward names, 246, 301; types of local govts. in county before consolidation, 249-250; consolidation act, 256-257; reorganization (1885), 257; number of taxables, slaves, and deaf and dumb (1821, '28), 300-301; A. H. A. meeting (1902), 02 i. 19-40, 43-45; early mutual insur. co., 268; reception of Genêt, 03 ii. 214, 216; celebration of French occupation of Holland (1795), 646; demonstrations against Jay treaty, 745, 754; threats against French in (1797), 1073; Span.-Am. junta (1812), 11 i. 205; invitation to A. H. A., 13 i. 61; proposed seat of Congress (1784), 148; and naval construction (1798), 13 ii. 57; suspension of specie payments (1814), 319; A. H. A. to meet at (1917), 14 i. 71. *See also* following titles; Pennsylvania.
- Archives and historical materials:* hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 505-506, 98. 581; REPORT, 01 ii. 231-344; condition, 232, 303; under charter (1789-1854), 241-248; of old local govts., 250-256, 339-344; of consolidated city, 258-292; in dept. of public safety, 260-276; in law dept., 283-285; county, 292-312, 339; bibl. of official pubs., 312-344; published papers of former districts and boroughs, 339-344; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 05 ii. 94, 99-107, 124-126, 792-796, 801-804, 807-842, 856-865, 870-874, 1011, 1017, 1024.—Am. Rev., 240-241; bridge, 268-269; building, 264-265; charity and correction, 286-287, 332-333; city property, 274-276, 283, 284, 289, 335-338; city commissioners, 311-312, 337; city trusts, 287, 333; civil service, 292; Civil War, 337-338; colon., 233-240, 290, 293-294, 301, 304, 305; colon. charters, 234; colon. common council, 235; coroner, 309; debt, 280, 281, 287; dist. atty., 308-309; educ., 285-286, 331-332, 344; electricity, 265; Fairmount Park, 289, 335; finan., 250-254, 279-283, 329-331; fire, 252, 261-263, 265, 325; general com. (1814-15), 248; harbor commission, 291; health, 326; immigration (1682-86), 239; judiciary, 241-243, 292-302, 307-309; land, 267, 283, 304-307; legislative councils, 243-245, 258-260, 284, 313-318; license, 238, 239, 243, 278, 281, 299; lighting, 251, 252, 273-274, 329, 344; market, 250, 251; marriage, 239, 243, 258, 264; mayor, 242, 258, 319-325;

- naturalization, 294, 297, 299; oaths of office, 238; ordinances and digests, 314-318; police, 251, 259-261, 265, 325; port wardens, 289-291; probate, 302-304; railroads, 338; sewer, 266-267; sheriff, 307-308; sinking fund, 287; street, 238, 240, 250-252, 267-272, 299, 328; surveys, 265-269; tax., 238, 239, 245-248, 250, 252-256, 276-279, 285, 294, 300, 310-311, 339; vital statistics, 263; water, 251-253, 272-273, 278, 327-328; white servants (1771-73), 240.
- Philadelphia*, in Australian-Am. trade (1792), 97. 496.
- Philadelphia Aurora*, and *Madison*, P v. 432; war policy (1811), 11 i. 168, 172; sedition case, 12. 121.
- Philadelphia City History Society*, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; organization and activities (1906), 320.
- Philadelphia College of Physicians*, hist. MSS., 98. 581-582.
- Philadelphia Contributionship Society*, 02 i. 268.
- Philadelphia convention* (1866), Stephens on, 11 ii. 681.
- Philadelphia Franklin Club*. *See* *Franklin Club*.
- Philadelphia Gazette*, publishers (1800), 13 ii. 112*n*.; editor (1802), 154*n*.
- Philadelphia Geographical Society*, bibl., 05 ii. 803-804.
- Philadelphia Library*, Rush papers, P iii. 24.
- Philadelphia Mercantile Library*. *See* *Mercantile Library*.
- Philadelphia Museum*, P iii. 504.
- Philadelphia New Century Club*. *See* *New Century Club*.
- Philadelphia Numismatic and Antiquarian Society*, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 322; (1912), 12. 232; bibl., 05 ii. 856-865.
- Philadelphia Pionier-Verein*, bibl., 05 ii. 865.
- Philadelphia University Club*, smoker for A. H. A., 02 i. 20; thanks of A. H. A. to, 39.
- Philanthropy*, bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 681, 10. 605-606, 11 i. 710; of Am. merchants, 38. *See also* *Charity*; *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*.
- Philbert*, L. J., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 326; and Mo. land records, 345.
- Philip iv of France*, sumptuary law, 97. 357.
- Philip v of France*, succession, 00 i. 545.
- Philip vi of France*, succession, 00 i. 545-547; question of Agenois and homage of Edward, 548-553, 557, 562; and Eng.-Scotch war, 557-560; beginning of Hundred Years' War, 560-573.
- Philip ii of Spain*, extent of rule, P iii. 331; and forestry, 93. 128; expenditures, 131-133; edict on dress, 132; ethical standard, 03 i. 60-69, 04. 146; and Don Carlos, 03 i. 66-68; and archives, 155, 162*n*.; and colonization of Philippines, 07 i. 146; and Eng., 11 i. 119.
- Philip iii of Spain*, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- Philip iv of Spain*, and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 451.
- Philip, Arthur*, in N. South Wales, 97. 496.
- Philip, Mathias*, petition on Jamaican mines, 13 i. 381.
- Philippine Islands*, time system before 1844, 91. 130; lack of general native authority, 98. 308; labor problem, 311, 312; analogy to conditions in Mex. War, 99 i. 157; labor supply and Chinese, 173-174, 204; Chinese in, under Span. rule, 183-185; problem of law-making power, 554-558; choice of Am. policy towards, 01 i. 91; J. A. Robertson on Legazpi and colonization, 07 i. 145-155; other names for group, 145; Span. voyages to, 145; purpose of Span. occupation, 146, 150; and demarcation line, 146; fitting out of expedition, leaders, 146-149; arrival of various relig. orders in, 149*n*.; influence of friars in colonization, 150; voyage of expedition, 151; Legazpi's peaceful policy, 151, 153*n*.; trouble with Portuguese, 151, 154; settlement on Cebu, 152; explorations, 153; settlement of Manila, 154; Legazpi as colonizer, 154-155.—Educ. work of Am. patriotic socs., 11 i. 278. *See also* *Dependencies*.
- Archives and historical materials*: items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 700; MSS. on, in Span. archives, 03 i. 180; W. C. Ford on, 04. 133-139, 146; administrative, 134, 138; land, 134; royal orders and decrees, 135-138; dispatches to Spain, 138; church, 139-140; value and preservation, 146-147, 10. 424, 425; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 738-739, 10. 657, 11 i. 761; Jas. A. Robertson on, 10. 423-425; size and condition, 423; needs of classification, 424; records of audiencia, 424; other ct. records, 424; provin., 425; prison, 425.
- Philippines Historical Association*, bibl., 05 ii. 1016.
- Philipp of Hochberg*, and Swiss League, 96 i. 413.
- Philippson*, Martin, and study of history, P iv. 55 (*also* 89. 33); ignores diplomatists, 93. 20.
- Philips*. *See also* *Phillips*.
- Philips*, Josiah, attainder case, 90. 67-68.
- Philips*, R., milit. gov. of N. S. and Placentia, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 400, 501; absentee, 501; com. and instructions, 502, 503. 13 i. 366, 373; memorials, 366, 371; and settlement of eastern Me., 372.
- Philips & McDuff*, of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Phillipsbourg*, Ger., French at (1799), 12. 526.

- Philipse, Adolph, of Lovelace's council. 91. 278.
- Philipse, F.; grant of mines (1771), 11 i. 500, 13 i. 402.
- Phillips v. Bury, 91. 225, 233-235.
- Phillimore, Sir Robt., on right to newly discovered ter., P iv. 278.
- Phillip, Capt. Arthur, career, 09. 85.
- Phillipeaux Bay, French fishery (1764), 13 i. 393.
- Phillips. *See also* Phillips.
- Phillips, Abner, as Antimason, 02 i. 533.
- Phillips, G. D., of Ga. (1844), 04. 579; importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; letters to Cobb (1845-1852), 65, 66, 69, 184, 319 (*calendar*, 31, 35, 38); in pres. campaign (1848), 137.
- Phillips, Gillam, Phillips v. Savage, 94. 320.
- Phillips, H.; suit over estate (1733), 94. 319-321.
- Phillips, H.; consul at Curaçao (1795), 03 ii. 689.
- Phillips, H.; jr., of A. H. A. com. on annual meeting (1888), P iii. 261, 520; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 328-329; collection on numismatics, 04. 689.
- Phillips, H. B.; pres. Calif. Geneal. Soc., 12. 224, 14 i. 339.
- Phillips, I. D., copies Kittery records, 08 i. 305.
- Phillips, J. G., sec. Sharon Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Phillips, Jos., record of first sitting as chief justice, 09. 441.
- Phillips, Moro, criminal, requisition on Texas for, 07 ii. 505, 514, 08 ii. 94-95.
- Phillips, P. Lee, VALUE OF MAPS IN BOUNDARY DISPUTES, 96 i. 457-462; BOOKS RELATING TO AM. IN REGISTER OF LONDON CO. OF STATIONERS (1562-1638), 1251-1261; GUIANA AND VENEZUELA CARTOG., 97. 683-776; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Phillips, Paul C., adjunct members public archives com., 11 i. 315; ARCHIVES OF MON., 12. 295-303, 14 i. 353.
- Phillips, S.; admiral in Md. (1688), 97. 284; and Md. revolt (1689), 329.
- Phillips, Stephen C., and Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Phillips, T.; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Phillips, Ulrich B., in A. H. A.: acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14, 02 i. 368; Justin Winsor prize, GA. AND STATE RIGHTS, 01 i. 36, 01 ii. 3-224; adjunct member public archives com., 03 i. 409; PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF GA., 439-474; GA. LOCAL ARCHIVES, 04. 555-596; DOC. COLLECTIONS AND PUBS. IN OLDER SOUTH, 05 i. 200-204 (*abstract*, 29); at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 217; on Ga.-Creek and Cherokee controversy, 06 i. 236; of program com. (1908, '13), 07 i. 15, 26, 12. 19, 68; on issues of Ga. colon. records, 07 i. 166; of hist. MSS. com. (1909-13), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67; on postbellum southern development, 09. 36; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1910), 10. 43; (1912), 12. 341; CORRESP. OF TOOMBS, STEPHENS, and COBB, 11 ii.; ECONOMICS OF SLAVERY (1815-60), 12. 150-151; of exec. council (1915), 14 i. 52, 53.
- Phillips, Wendell, on freestate settlement of Kansas, 93. 492; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34; attack on Chase (1863), 512; Cobb on, 11 ii. 514.
- Phillips, W.; Ga. brigade controversy, 11 ii. 571, 572.
- Phillips County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Phillips manuscripts, 05 i. 303.
- Phillips v. Savage, 94. 319-321.
- Phillipotts, Bishop H.; crusade against Robt. Owen, 13 i. 137.
- Philobiblon Society, work, 09. 241.
- Philo Judæus, on stars, P ii. 110.
- Philomathic Club, bibl., 05 ii. 632.
- Philo Parsons, capture by Confederates, 96 i. 349.
- Philosophy, of history, P i. 50, P v. 247-254, 04. 68, 70-75, 08 i. 25-26; and solution of state problems, P i. 69; scholasticism and witchcraft, P iv. 246; origin of Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 54-56 (*also* P iv. 96-98); of history in training for doctorate, 93. 82, 87; bibl. of philos. of history, 99 i. 562-565; in development of middle ages, 12. 90-93; Renaissance and individualism, 14 i. 81; Holbach's, 82. *See also* Intellectual life.
- Phiné, —, and Castro's Texan colonists (1843), 08 ii. 1394, 1541.
- Phlnizy, Ferdinand, of Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 162.
- Phippe, Robt., Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 158.
- Phipps, Mrs. H.; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Phipps, Isalah, of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213n.
- Phips, Spencer, lt.-gov. of Mass., 11 i. 469; death, 469; commission, 472; complaint against assembly, 13 i. 385.
- Phips, Sir W.; gov. of Mass., command of R. I. and Conn. militia, 03 i. 278; correspondence, 06 ii. 320, 321; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 469; com. and instructions, 469-470; and witchcraft, 13 i. 343; Shorts's complaint, 344; ordered to Eng. (1694), 344.
- Phocbe v. Jay, 91. 191.
- Phoenicia, survivals in Morocco, P iv. 218; Egyptian origin of writing, 14 i. 11, 109. *See also* Ancient history.
- Phoenix, J.; antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.

Photography of MSS., 08 i. 154-160, 11 i. 349, 14 i. 327-328; process by small negative and enlargement, 08 i. 155-157; direct white-black process, 158-159. Phthiotic Thebes, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 397.

Physical geography, mountains and history, 94. 7, 519-529; influence on colour. land systems, 97. 122-126; in study of history in secondary schools, 98. 478; and Am. development, 00 i. 246; of S. C., 253-258; influence on S. C. institutions, 457-460; Pa. topographic survey, 00 ii. 278. *See also* Geography; Geology; Weather. Piankeshaw Indians, trans-Mo. removal, 06 i. 395.

Piatt, Donn, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35; and Chase, 90, 216.

Picard, L: J. E., opposition to Mex. intervention, 02 i. 322.

Piccolomini, Enea Silvio. *See* Pius II.

Pichon, L: A., letter to Murray, 96 i. 831*n.*; sec. of legation at the Hague, and Murray and French overtures, 12. 426, 438, 440, 444, 447, 448, 453, 462-469, 473-476, 480-482, 485, 486, 602, 622, 626, 13 ii. 88, 443; and Logan's mission, 12. 453, 460; on Murray's nomination as envoy to France, 541; chargé at Washington, innocent of pub. of Murray corresp., 671, 13 ii. 153; as sec. to French treaty negotiations, 12. 671; to ask for loan, 13 ii. 153.

Pick, Deitrich C. A., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383, 384.

Pickaway County (Ohio) Pioneers Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 779.

Pickens, Gen. Andrew [1], treaty of Hopewell, 93. 445-447; residence (1806), 96 i. 902; wife, 99 ii. 68; death, 130; and compromise on S. C. capital (1790), 00 i. 377.

Pickens, Andrew [2], character, 96 i. 901; house and farm, 902; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30; letter from Calhoun (1805), 99; mentioned by Calhoun, 108, 112, 114, 118; goes to Ala., 173; instructions from Calhoun (1820) on Creek negotiation, 176.

Pickens, Eliza (Simkins), 99 ii. 238, 249.

Pickens, Elizabeth [Mrs. Patrick Noble], 99 ii. 270*n.*

Pickens, Elizabeth (Calhoun), health, 99 ii. 458; mentioned, 471.

Pickens, Francis W., gov. of S. C., marriage, 99 ii. 238, 249; letters from Calhoun (1833-34, '45), 325, 326, 328, 335, 338 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; to Calhoun (1829, '42-46), 800, 808, 862, 889, 933, 959, 968, 990, 1015, 1029, 1099; candidacy for Congress (1834), 327, 328; (1840), 462, 463; health, 361; and S. C. railroad to West, 363; mess at Washington (1837), 378; and antislavery petitions, 387; and speakership (1839), 435, 436; and drinking, 436; and pub-

lic printing (1839), 439, 440; attendance at Congress (1840), 458; retires from Congress, 523; and campaign of 1844, 535; and Clemson's plantation, 627; and foreign mission, 653, 656, 1101; and Calhoun's return to Senate (1845), 676; breach with Calhoun, 696, 698-699, 704, 708-709, 762, 1099-1103; and Calhoun's bond (1850), 784; and state interposition (1829), 800, 808-809; and position in cabinet (1844), 934; hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 20; and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 185, 186, 194.

Pickens, Israel, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 57, 82, 85, 330-334.

Pickens, Jos., emigrates to Ala. (1820), 99 ii. 173.

Pickens, Rebecca (Calhoun), 99 ii. 66, 68.

Pickens, S. C., electioneering at (1806), 96 i. 900-901.

Pickens, Ft., expected reinforcement (1860), 11 ii. 554; attack on, urged, 561; preparations against, 569.

Pickering, J., impeachment, P iv. 488.

Pickering, Sarah (Maxwell), 06 ii. 142.

Pickering, T.; of Del., marriage bond (1791), 06 ii. 142.

Pickering, Timothy, plan for western state (1783), P i. 80; and land grants for educ., 81, 84; and embargo, 264; removal, 319, 320*n.*, 322*n.*, P iv. 492, 12. 651, 13 ii. 111; papers, P iii. 21, 96 i. 498, 98. 576, 05 i. 289; on France and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 95; and exclusion of slavery from N. W., 294, 303; land speculation, P v. 396; and West Point Academy, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); and execution of treaty of San Lorenzo, Yrujo and Blount conspiracy, 93. 358-362, 96 i. 800, 801, 97. 180, 185-190, 03 ii. 1048-1051, 1056-1058, 1075, 1091, 1095; and second Pa. constitution, 94. 399; hitherto printed Higginson corresp., 96 i. 709-711; letters from Higginson (1795-1804), 787-841 [*see* Higginson, Stephen]; Dem. attacks on, 799; and Span. treaty, 800, 801; report on Gerry's French corresp., 818, 12. 537; and Adams's French policy, 96 i. 820; Essex Junto, 833; appearance (1808), 928; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 45, 244, 326, 332, 333; on effect of 12th amend. on vice-pres., 71*n.*; letter from Calhoun (1821), 99 ii. 185; Adet on, 03 ii. 775; and Brit. attempt to capture Fauchet, 786; and French flag (1795), 812; and Brit. purchase of horses (1796), 824-825, 868-869; and payment of French debt, 874; and precedence of diplomats, 876; and French commercial negotiations (1796), 880; and Jay treaty and Indian trade, 910; and France and Jay treaty (1796), 922; and French seizures (1796), 923; Adet corresp. on French grievances (1796), 969-971, 977, 986-987; and *Cassius* affair, 1019; and

- foreign consular judgments, 1022-1023; and French acting chargé (1797), 1024, 1027, 1044, 1046, 1047, 1071, 1072, 1086; and Collet case, 1054; Monroe corresp. (1797), 1058, 12. 369; and removal of Indians, 06 i. 244; and Miranda's scheme (1798), 07 i. 324, 326, 329, 332, 335, 336; and postal extension, 09. 144, 145; and cases under alien law, 12. 115*n.*, 116, 117; and enforcement of sedition law, 119; official corresp. with W: V. Murray (1797-99), 351, 354*n.*, 355*n.*, 361*n.*, 382, 383*n.*, 387, 397, 410*n.*, 421, 430, 434, 440, 442*n.*, 450, 454, 457, 458, 463, 515, 538, 543, 562, 569, 573, 586, 600, 610, 623 [see Murray correspondence]; and French mission (1799), 600; and La Rochefoucauld-Llancourt, 631; sec. of state, 13 ii. 14*n.*; to R: Bassett (1798) on French perfidy, 74; in Senate (1809), 174*n.*
- Pickering, W.; gov. of Wash., corresp., 08 i. 386.
- Pickering, U. S. S. (1798), 90 i. 805, 808, 810, 811.
- Picketing, and freedom of occupation, 11 i. 66. *See also* Labor.
- Pickett, G: E.; Gettysburg, 95. 425-428; and Mexico (1861), 10. 151.
- Pickett, J: T., and emancipation by C. S. A., 98. 280; hitherto printed letters from Toombs, 11 ii. 21, 22.
- Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Piccolo, Francisco M., on Lower Cal., 04. 273.
- Picornell, Juan M., seditious printing, 07 i. 224; plot, 225; junta at Philadelphia (1812), 11 i. 205.
- Picton, T.; career, 07 i. 313; and plans for Brit. operations in Span. Am., 313-315, 330-331, 342*n.*; deports Caro, letter to Dundas (1800), 345; plan, 350, 352, 355; and proposed Span.-Am. expedition (1808), 411.
- Pidal y Món, Alejandro, and proposed Colombian quatercentenary, P ii. 17.
- Piedmont, French occupation (1798), 12. 500, 506.
- Piedras, José de las, and Indians, 07 ii. 492.
- Pierce. *See also* Pearce; Peirce; Perse; Pierse.
- Pierce, Stephens's slave, expected flight, 11 ii. 398.
- Pierce, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Pierce, Alex. N., contested Ohio elec. (1848), 02 ii. 157-160. *See also* Hamilton County.
- Pierce, E: L., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18, 26; from Chase (1854), 252, 258, 260, 261, 263 [see Chase correspondence]; and Chase, 253; and newspaper work, 258; dissatisfaction in Cincinnati, 259.
- Pierce, Elizabeth F., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Pierce, Franklin, on land grants for educ., P i. 86*n.*; veto of grant for care of insane, 95, 96*n.*; on removals, 369*n.*; civil service under, removals, 372, 99 i. 80; and secession, 94. 42; and Cuba, 97. 240, 11 ii. 345; diary during Mex. War, 00 i. 602; attitude of Ga. (1852), 01 ii. 168; candidacy, 02 ii. 242, 243; Benton on probable policy, 248; formation of cabinet, 249, 250, 11 ii. 321-326; Chase corresp. during admin., 02 ii. 251-275, 475; Chase on, and Kan.-Neb. bill, 256; and Gadsden's Mex. negotiations, 10. 136; and Forsyth's Mex. treaties, 137; and Pa. factions, 11 ii. 321; Toombs on, 322; letters of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during admin., 326-398; Stephens's attitude and opinion (1853), 326; inaugural, 326, 327; and finality of compromise, overlooks finally men in appts., 326-328, 330, 339, 370, 371; and Cobb, 326, 341, 375, 378; party attitude toward (1854), and N. Y. Dem. quarrel, 339-341; impossibility of reëlec., 348; and renomination, 361, 363, 367; and Kan., 362, 367, 392, 394; and Dem. campaign slight, 374, 376, 378; Peace Dem. on, 666. *See also* Congress (33*d*, 34*th*); Elections (1852).
- Pierce, H: B., invitation to A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 77.
- Pierce, J.; hitherto printed letter from S. Higginson, 96 i. 711.
- Pierce, J: D., as supt. of public instruction, P i. 161, 165, 211, 232.
- Pierce, Jon., of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n.*
- Pierce, Morris B., collection of autogs., 98. 581.
- Pierce, Perry B., of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.
- Pierce, Roger, sec. Harvard Com. on Western History, 14 i. 341.
- Pierce, Sir T.; Nootka Sound commissioner, 04. 471.
- Pierce, W.; in Fed. convn.: appt., 01 ii. 17; on elec. of senators, 19; expected duel during, 02 i. 92; on importance, 95; letter, 103; anecdote of secrecy, 104; absence, supports constitution, 158.
- Pierio, L., jr., to Hamilton (1862) on Mex. border conditions, 02 ii. 427.
- Pierpont, Joel, of North Haven, Conn., Sabbath breaker (1812), 98. 114*n.*
- Pierpont, J.; Chase on, 02 ii. 219; resolution on fugitive-slave clause (1843), 463; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 465.
- Pierrepont, Edwards, commission on arbitrary arrests, 00 i. 473.
- Pierrepont, J: J., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Piers, Harry, acknowledgment to, 97. 405*n.*; sec. N. S. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 296, 12. 233.

- Pierse, T.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 304, 306.
- Piersou, Emeline G., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 449.
- Pierston, Jos., pres. Berkshire Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Pierson, W. S., acting Texan consul at N. Y. (1844), 08 ii. 317.
- Pietersen, Claes, of East N. J., divorce, 03 i. 482.
- Pietism, teachings and separation, 98. 168-170; and Ger. thought, 10. 57. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Zoar.
- Pietro, Antonio López, on location of remains of Columbus, 91. 95, 98.
- Pigeonneau, H.; on France and era of discoveries, 91. 126.
- Pigott, J.; Ga. land grant, 13 i. 398.
- Pigou, prize in France (1799), 12. 630.
- Pijman, Gerrit J., in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 418, 420, 428; and Brit. invasion (1799), 590, 595.
- Pike, F. A.; and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 473; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 372.
- Pike, Jas. S., hist. value of newspaper articles, 00 i. 54; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 15.
- Pike, N.; petition for copyright, 96 i. 1122.
- Pike, S.; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 140, 143, 149.
- Pike, Zebuion M., explorations, P i. 257, 89. 86 (*also* P iv. 130), 04. 34; letters, 98. 584; and Robinson's Mex. mission (1812), 11 i. 208, 210; and Neutral Ground outlaws, 209.
- Pike County, Ky., qualified voters (1847), 10. 351; troubles (1888), 363.
- Pike County (Mo.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1909), 09. 316; (1911), 11 i. 290; (1912), 12. 228; (1913), 13 i. 230; (1914), 14 i. 343; delegation to conference of hist. societies (1911, '12), 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Pike's Peak, diary of trip (1859), 13 i. 230.
- Pikmans, Pieter, and Armada, P ii. 196.
- Pilcher, Mrs. J. S., hist. MSS., 00 i. 588.
- Pile, —, ship capt. (1793), 97. 530.
- Pile, W. A., sells New Mex. records, 09. 470, 474.
- Pilet, —, emigré in U. S., and land speculation, 03 ii. 480, 481, 11 i. 160n.
- Pilgrim, T.; petition on Barbados estate (1709), 13 i. 361.
- Pilgrim, Brit. ship (1794), 03 ii. 855.
- Pilgrim Record Society, bibl., 05 ii. 740.
- Pilgrims, in Holland, P ii. 178n.; question of Dutch influence on, 00. 194-196, 213; Southampton monument, 11 i. 276. *See also* Plymouth Colony.
- Pilgrim Society, courtesy to A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 75, 220, 99 i. 26; invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 220; thanks to, 220; bibl., 05 ii. 565-566.
- Pillet. *See* Pilet.
- Pillion, Louise, thesis, 09. 109.
- Pillow, —, of Nashville, wartime anecdote, 02 ii. 98.
- Pillow, Gideon J., as polit. leader, 14 i. 248; in Nashville conven., 253; vice pres. candidacy (1852), 254.
- Pillsbury, W. L., on Ill. school lands, P i. 152n.; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 276.
- Pilot, Brit. brig (1840), 08 ii. 886.
- Pilotage, N. J. commission, 03 i. 502; Wash. reports, 08 i. 374, 376. *See also* Navigation.
- Pinart, Alphonse, collection, 08 i. 186.
- Pinchot, Gifford, corresp., 14 i. 401.
- Pinckney, Judge C.; and instruction of slaves, 95. 663.
- Pinckney, C.; plan on appointing power, P i. 301; appt. to Spain, 329n.; and proposed fed. qualifications for office, P ii. 403, 99 i. 107, 108; and govt. for N. W., P iii. 303; in representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 238, 240; and second Mo. compromise, on negro citizenship, 274; plantation house, 96 i. 858; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 147, 324; and location of state capital, 00 i. 377; on naturalization in Fed. conven., 01 i. 307; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 46; discredited pub. Pinckney plan, 02 i. 111-117; *Observations*, 115, 120-121; reconstructed text of actual plan, 117-123; discovery of text of actual plan, 128-132; and fed. power to grant incorporation, 272; French policy (1797), 12. 377; speech on Logan's mission, 525.
- Pinckney, C. C., on fugitive-slave clause in Fed. Constitution, 91. 138; in representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 238; first French mission, instructions, treatment, 96 i. 799, 03 ii. 950, 971, 986, 1011, 1018, 1026, 1044; candidacy (1800), 96 i. 835n., 12. 651, 18 ii. 109, 133; (1796), 03 ii. 920, 978; French sympathy (1793), 97. 580; and apportionment of representation in S. C. (1775), 00 i. 358; and location of state capital, 377; and S. C. constitution of 1776, 363; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; letters, 06 ii. 188; and Congress and French policy (1797), 12. 359; Murray on politics, 530; and tub conspiracy (1799), 547. *See also* X Y Z mission.
- Pinckney, Eliza (Lucas), on S. C. society, 00 i. 273, 275; and indigo culture, 291.
- Pinckney, Roger, and purchase of patent of high sheriff, 00 i. 337.
- Pinckney, T.; Spanish mission and negotiations, 93. 345-348, 97. 177, 03 ii. 530, 531, 569, 580, 622; Brit. mission, 126, 133; Brit. corresp. on neutral rights, 350; recalled from London, 924; papers, 05 i. 299; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 06 i. 303; gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 549; elec. to Congress (1798), and French policy, 12. 371, 516n.; Adams's

- Coxe letter on, 670; electoral vote (1797), 13 ii. 22-24; Harper on, as candidate, 24; retaliatory act (1812), 249.
- Pinckney, W.: C., speaker of S. C. legislature, 96 i. 864.
- Pinckney, Castle, in Charleston harbor, in 1860, 13 i. 182; as confederate fort, 184, 188.
- Pinckney papers, P iii. 27.
- Pinckney plan, provision for amend., 96 ii. 14; unauthenticity of pub., 02 i. 111-117; reconstruction of actual plan, 117-123; what pub. plan is, 123-128; discovery of text of original plan, 128-132.
- Pindail, Jas., on state rights and slavery, 93. 282.
- Pindar, —, Barbados slave-trade petition (1708), 13 i. 360.
- Pine, Robt. E., Vaughan port., 13 i. 91; port. of mother of Washington, 96*n*.
- Pine barrens of S. C., 00 i. 256.
- Pineio, Francisco, mention by Columbus, 94. 472.
- Pine trees. *See* Masts; Naval stores.
- Pinevert, Jean, French consul at N. London (1794), 03 ii. 384.
- Pinfold, C.: gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 410; com. and instructions, 415.
- Pinhorne, W.: East N. J. land patent, 03 i. 483.
- Pink*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Pinkney, Lt. H: (or Robt. F.), return from Europe, 07 ii. 500.
- Pinkney, Ninian, armistice conference (1814), 13 ii. 297*n*.
- Pinkney, W.: arbitration under Jay treaty, 91. 67, 68; J: Marshall on, 68; and Mo. compromise, 93. 262; on state rights and slavery, 281; negotiations on impressment (1806), 13 ii. 233; and Alopaicus, 501.
- Pinson, —, and Labrador sealing right (1773), 13 i. 404.
- Pintard, Anthony, of N. J. (1727), 03 i. 485.
- Pintard, J.: diary, 00 i. 602; and anti-quarian soc., 12. 218.
- Pinzon, Martin Aionzo, Columbus's obligation to, 12. 101.
- Pioneers (Old Settlers), bibl. of Am. socs., 05 ii. 145, 152-158, 179, 198, 202, 203-204, 228, 561, 588-597, 606, 616, 619-620, 669, 678, 741, 753, 754-756, 759, 762-764, 779, 780, 781, 784, 788-792, 865, 947, 948, 971, 992, 1022, 1024, 1028, 1029; Ohio records, 06 ii. 189, 190; P. C. B. resolution on preservation of records, 10. 64.
- Pious fund, work on, 04. 277.
- Piper, Fred S., pres. Lexington Hlst. Soc., 10. 259.
- Pipe rolls of Henry III, proposed photographing, 12. 71, 77, 86; const. importance and extent, 83-86.
- Pipe Roll Society, work, 09. 238, 12. 84.
- Pique*, French warship, captured (1795), 03 ii. 610.
- Piracy, slave-trade made, 91. 167; Cuban (c. 1823), 97. 202, 204, 207; Hong-kong govt. and Chinese, 99 i. 196; W. I. (c. 1684), 00 i. 152; Brit. legislation against colon., 03 i. 256; protection in colonies, 283; R. I. records, 559; motives of Span. Main buccaneers, 07 i. 197; Va. papers on (1698), 08 i. 503; royal instructions to colonies, 11 i. 483, 495, 497, 508, 524, 13 i. 351, 352; warning on Am. (1799), 12. 576; Jamaican (1676-84), 13 i. 329, 330, 335; Eng. pardons (1690), 339; restraint in colonies (1697), 348; in East Indies (1698), 349; R. I. (1698), 350; Guinea and W. I. (1699), 350; Brit. commissions for trial (1700-70), 352, 353, 357, 365, 367, 371, 372, 381, 386, 391, 402; proc. against (1701), 353; petition for pardons (1723), 368. *See also* NAVIGATION; Privateering.
- Piranesi, Francesco, sketch of fête on signing of French-Am. treaty (1800), 12. 655.
- Pirson, Victor, Belgian commissioner to Texas, 08 ii. 31*n*., 947; colon. contract, 1409; in Texas, letter from Sec. Jones (1842), 1528; and Daingerfield's mission, 1539.
- Pisa, Italy, data and bibl. of Eng. Co. trading to, 06 i. 172.
- Piscataqua, N. H., defense (1693), 13 i. 343.
- Piscataquis County, Me., records, 08 i. 297.
- Piscataquis (Me.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 341.
- Pis-Gignouse, Jean Pierre, disclosures on proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 1002-1007, 1019, 1046-1051.
- Pisson, Jean B., and Am. peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 347.
- Pistoilet de St. Ferjeux, Th., on Roman Langres, 99 i. 488.
- Pitá, Antonio, Span.-Am. agent in Gt. Bn., 07 i. 209.
- Pitcairn, Jos., Am. consul at Paris, as Eng. spy, 03 ii. 1000; letters, 06 ii. 188; and Logan's mission (1798), 12. 455; at the Hague (1798), 487; and plotters at Hamburg, 547; and French mission (1800), 639.
- Pitch, petition for grant to make (1692), 13 i. 341. *See also* Naval stores.
- Pitcher, Natl., and Antimasonry, 02 i. 376.
- Pitchlynn, J.: and treaty of Doak's Stand, 06 i. 286.
- Pitchlynn, P. P., hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1842), 07 ii. 31.
- Pitkin, J.: R. G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.

- Pitkin, Martha, as ancestress, 12. 211.
- Pitkin, Timothy, on appeal to privy council, 94. 314; lodgings in Washington (1808), 96 i. 925; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 159.
- Pitkin, W., gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 352.
- Pitman, Frank W., on Eng.-Am. colon. commerce, 13 i. 42.
- Pitt, G.: *See* Rivers.
- Pitt, J., lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 418; com. and instructions, 421; and whale fishery, 13 i. 373.
- Pitt, J.: *See* Chatham.
- Pitt, J., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Pitt, T: [1], gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399; com. and instructions, 451.
- Pitt, T: [2]. *See* Loudonderry.
- Pitt, W: [1]. *See* Chatham.
- Pitt, W: [2], and Miranda's plans (1797-99), P i. 271, 273, 07 i. 317, 323, 333, 336; (1804-5), 355, 356*n*, 398; and division of Quebec province, P v. 283; and frontier posts, 94. 418, 421*n*, 422; and Turkey, 95. 505; and Quebec govt. bill (1791), 96 i. 378-381; and U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 409; and Miranda and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 370, 381, 383, 412-414, 441, 07 i. 271, 274, 286; and plans for freeing Span-Am (1783-84), 205, 207; results of Nootka Sound dispute, 284; finan. aid of Miranda, 284-285; Miranda's last appeal, 357; Pavia on relations with Miranda's plans, 360; and Popham's attack on Buenos Ayres, 393; and Miranda's plan of govt., 420; resignation (1801), 12. 685; power (1795), 13 ii. 17; commercial policy in W. I., 14 i. 35; and Belgian coast, 37.
- Pitt, Ft., Pa. *See* Pittsburgh.
- Pitt, Ft., at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 298, 07 i. 269.
- Pitt County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 526-527.
- Pittsburgh, Pa., anti-excite conven. (1791), 03 ii. 51; Indian treaty (1778), 06 i. 367*n*; celebration of century of steam nav. of the Ohio, 10. 27. *See also* Carnegie Library.
- Pittsburg Landing. *See* Shiloh.
- Pittsylvania, proposed colony, 95. 607.
- Pittsylvania County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Pius II, pope, and Swiss, 96 i. 409.
- Pius VII, pope, concordat with Napoleon, P ii. 491, 95. 469-485 [*see* Concordat].
- Pius IX, pope, and May laws, P ii. 483; and canonization of Arbués, P iii. 452; French support, P iv. 90.
- Place, Francis, and repeal of anti-combination acts, 13 i. 134.
- Piacentia, Newfoundland, milit. lt.-govs., their commissions and instructions (1714-60), 11 i. 501-503, 507; Moody's lands (1722), 13 i. 368; fortification (1725), 369; complaint against governor (1727), 370. *See also* Newfoundland.
- Piacet, —, Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 360.
- Plague. *See* Black Death.
- Pialnfield, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 75, 90; town records, 116.
- Plainsfield, N. J., coins in public library, 04. 663.
- Plains of Abraham, defects in Parkman's account of battle, 00 i. 200-204; as reservation, 11 i. 283.
- Plaisance Colony in Newfoundland, records, 11 i. 346.
- Plaisted, G. F., copies Kittery and York vital records, 08 i. 305, 306.
- Piampln, E., case (1685), 13 i. 336.
- Piancher, Uubain, hist. work, 09. 260.
- Plancius, Petrus, and project of W. I. Co., P ii. 177; charts, 178; and Pilgrims, 178.
- Plans. *See* Maps.
- Planta, Jos., on Swiss *Jahrrechnung*, 96 i. 402.
- Plantation Council, list of reports and representations (1660-74), 13 i. 319-328; authority, 321; form of communications to privy council, 321; subjects of routine reports, 322-323; scope of present list, 323; origin and value of communications, 324, 326; references in list to *State papers*, *colon.* and *Acts of privy council*, *colon.*, 325. *See also* Board of Trade.
- Plantations, southern, as an investment, 11 ii. 80; Toombs on future (1865), 675; struggle of system with manufacturing interest in Am. history, 12. 38. *See also* Slavery.
- Plantom, Dr. —, invention, 07 ii. 172.
- Plate, in colon. Va., 01 i. 573. *See also* Church plate.
- Plater, T.; hist. MSS., 00 i. 603.
- Platner, J.: W., plea for church history, 99 i. 18; of A. H. A. auditing com. (1906), 06 i. 28.
- Plato, theory of state, 02 i. 71; in practical politics, 03 i. 30.
- Platt, Jas., temperance library, 04. 669.
- Platt, Orville H., and Conn. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 59.
- Platt, Zephaniah, receipt book, 00 ii. 101.
- Platte County, Neb., officials (1859), 10. 406.
- Platte County Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354.
- Plattsburg, N. Y., battle (1814), 13 ii. 348. *See also* Northern New York Historical Society.
- Platz, Christian, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Platz, Christopher, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Playfair, Sir Lyon, on relation of science to the State, 89. 125-126 (*also* P iv. 166-167).
- Playing cards, law against in colon. N. Eng., 98. 112, 115-116.
- Pleasants, J.: H., ed. of *Richmond Whig*, 99 ii. 341*n*; and Calhoun (1836), 357.

- Pleasants, S.; biog. note, **92**. 133*n*.
- Pleasanton, Stephen, to J. A. Bayard (1813) on passport, hope for success of mission, impressment, **13** ii. 218; saves archives (1814), 218*n*.
- Pledger, *Capt.* W. H., in Creek war (1836), **04**. 517.
- Plehn, Carl C., of P. C. B. com. on Cal. archives, report, **05** i. 225-229, **09**. 58.
- Pleiades*, blockade-runner, **13** i. 176.
- Plimpton, J. E.; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), **99** i. 41.
- Pliny, *the elder*, why still read, **P** ii. 83.
- Pliny, *the younger*, on Tacitus, **99** i. 52.
- Ploos van Amstel, A., in new Dutch govt. (1798), **12**. 372; arrest, 418.
- Plots, studies of Napoleonic era, **14** i. 216-217.
- Plough patent, **95**. 598, 608.
- Plougs, —, in St. Petersburg society (1813), **13** ii. 428-429.
- Plowden, *Sir* Edmund, New Albion, **95**. 599, 600.
- Plowman, Matthew, N. Y. petition (1700), **13** i. 352.
- Plum, Harry G., on econ. backgrounds of Europ. history, **07** i. 69.
- Plumb, Preston B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, **93** ii. 272, 406, 412, 413.
- Plumb, R. E., of reception com. (1900), **00** i. 33.
- Plumb, R. G., sec. Manitowoc County Hist. Soc., **09**. 320, 10. 264, **12**. 233, **13** i. 235.
- Plumb, S.; Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1851), **02** ii. 221.
- Plumbers' board, Minn. records, **14** i. 396.
- Plumer, *Sir* T.; Brit. vice-chancellor, **13** ii. 507*n*.
- Plumer, W: [1], papers, **98**. 573, **05** i. 293; letter from J. A. Bayard (1811) on career of S: White, **13** ii. 184; biog. note, 184*n*.
- Plumer, W: [2], on illicit slave-trade, **91**. 169; and Mo. compromise, **93**. 284.
- Plumly, B: Rush, in New Orleans (1863), **02** ii. 375; and Banks, 379-380; and Chase, 382, 383, 385, 434; and negro troops, 393, 397, 399; and Chase's polit. interests, 394-395, 400, 407, 413, 424; and appt. as special agent, 425; social party, 430; and negro educ., 447; devotion to Banks, 447; split with Flanders, 448; to Chase (1861) on Mo. affairs, 500, 505; biog. note, 500*n*.
- Plummer, —, plan for raid on Mexico (1837), **07** ii. 244; and Texan privateers (1837), **08** ii. 810.
- Plummer, (?) A. A., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), **08** i. 382.
- Plunkett, *Sir* Horace, at A. H. A. meeting, **09**. 29.
- Pluralism, Gallatin case, **P** i. 334; regulation in colon. times, **99** i. 103; under state constitutions, 105, 145-147; in Fed. conven., 110; in colon. Md., 243. *See also* Civil service.
- Plutarch, on necessity of relig. to govt., **P** ii. 427; North's transl., **99** i. 46; on Thucydides, 60.
- Pluyette, Eugene, and Texan-Saligny controversy (1841), **08** ii. 1289, 1293, 1295, 1299, 1333.
- Plymouth, Conn., probate district and records, **06** ii. 75, 92; town records, 116.
- Plymouth, Mass., A. H. A. excursion (1887), **P** iii. 220; lottery (1812), **92**. 179; French celebration (1793), **95**. 460.
- Plymouth*, Am. whaler (1845), **11** i. 138.
- Plymouth Colony, services of E: Winslow, **95**. 7, 65-77; united leadership in, 65, 69; authorship of contract, 66-67; as buffer colony, 67; Kennebec trading post, 73; hist. outline, 569, 608; laws similar to Peters's "blue laws," **98**. 115, 120, 121; "inhabitants" and "freemen," **99** i. 92; and relig. qualification for freemen, 100; judging qualifications of deputies, 103; table of qualifications for office, 106; patent, **03** i. 196; bibl. of published archives, **06** ii. 293-295, 561; and Mt. Hope lands (1679), **13** i. 331, 332. *See also* COLONIES; New England; New England Confederation; Pilgrims; Pilgrim Society.
- Plymouth Company, charter, **95**. 546; grant, **98**. 145; reorganization, **03** i. 196. *See also* Chartered commercial companies; Council for New England.
- Pocket*, capture by Texas (1836), **07** ii. 82*n*., 88, 89; controversy and indemnity, 172, 195, 270-272, 275-277, 323, 328, 332, 336-338, 351; indemnity paid, 410.
- Pocket veto, proposed amend. to prevent pres., **96** ii. 131. *See also* Veto.
- Pocumtuck Valley Memorial Association, hist. MSS., **98**. 576; organization and activities, (1906), **05** i. 312; (1909), **09**. 315; bibl., **05** ii. 566-569, 1024.
- Poe, Clarence H., sec. N. C. Lit. and Hist. Assoc., **09**. 319.
- Poethleyoholo, Creek chief, **06** i. 336*n*.; opposition to removal, 337, 340; negotiations at Washington (1826), 350-352, 356.
- Poetry, Whittier on Follen, **P** v. 65; of Ger. liberal movement (1815-19), 79-80; Jos. Howe's satire on Lord Falkland, **91**. 327*n*.-328*n*.; his verses on Canad. forefathers, 338*n*.; as aid to histn., **93**. 185; of Kansas freestate settlers, 484, 485; and history, **99** i. 45; classical, of Bishop Hildebert, **06** i. 55. *See also* Literature.
- Pognez, —, supposed French agent in U. S. (1794), **03** ii. 424.
- Pogson, J.; St. Christopher complaints against (1707), **13** i. 359.
- Pohlek Church, Va., **92**. 119*n*.
- Poitiers*, H. M. S. (1813), **13** ii. 250.
- Poindexter, G.; at Philadelphia polit. meeting (1834), **99** ii. 336.
- Poinsett, Joel R., and Texas, **P** i. 277, **07** ii. 255, 256, 265, 285; and Monroe

- doctrine, P i. 284; and science, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157); and Nat. Institution, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157); and Cuba, 97. 200; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 29; travels, 142; letters from Calhoun (1821, '24, '37-39), 190, 223, 369, 397, 424 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; blog. notes, 190*n.*, 13 ii. 491*n.*; opposition to Legaré's reëlec. (1838), 407; to Calhoun (1845) on Ore., 1067; from Schermerhorn (1839) on Indian policy, 06 i. 393; on Indian govt., 07 i. 96*n.*; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 26, 29; and Texas and Indians, corresp. (1837-40), 206, 410, 414, 416, 446, 459, 08 ii. 54, 468; and Texan missions to Mexico, corresp., 441, 442, 450, 452, 466; as minister to Mexico, 662; and Alexander I., 13 ii. 491, 497.
- Poinsett County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Poinsett papers, 05 i. 297.
- Point de Levy, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 219.
- Pointe à la Pêche, situation and French fisheries (1764), 13 i. 393.
- Points, Juliet S., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Poiréy, —, claim for service in Am. Rev., 99 ii. 132.
- Poland, Luke P., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 71, 88, 148, 376, 381, 393; and 14th amend., 224.
- Poland, Swedish war (1624-27), P ii. 245, 250, 254, 266, 272; truce, 291; peace of Carlowitz, 95. 503; question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 361. *See also* Northern Europe; Poles; Slavs.
- Polanen, R. G. van, Dutch minister to U. S., Adet on, 03 ii. 952; lack of instructions, 1007; relations with French mission, 1015, 1019; return to Holland (1797), 1025; (1800), 12. 666; and pub. of Adams's dispatches, 361*n.*, 368; and mediation (1798), 459, 515; report on Am. affairs (1799), 557; and Franco-Am. affairs (1799), 583; return to U. S. (1801), 696.
- Pole Cat Spring meeting of Creeks (1824), 06 i. 336.
- Polentine, J., in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 307.
- Poles, as party in Germany, P iii. 137; and emigration to Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1464; in expedition against Eng. (1069), 10. 76 *n.* *See also* Poland; Race elements; Slavs.
- Police, mixed, at Hongkong, 99 i. 195; records of Syracuse, N. Y., 00 ii. 160; N. Y. City records, 169, 171, 182; Brooklyn records, 192; Long Island City records, 197; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 251, 259-261, 265, 325; records of Mill-edgeville court (1854-70), 03 i. 472; Providence records, 620; Mo. records, 08 i. 332; at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 467; studies of Napoleonic, 14 i. 216-217. *See also* LAW AND ORDER; LOCAL GOVERNMENT; Patrol; Police power; Sumptuary laws.
- Police judges, Ky. records, 10. 344, 345.
- Police power, state, and lotteries, 92. 189; proposed fed. amends., 96 ii. 271-274; limitation, 07 i. 83; power and freedom of occupation and contract, 11 i. 65-66. *See also* GOVERNMENT; Law and order.
- Polignac, —, as diplomatist, 93. 20.
- Polignac, Jules, *duc de*, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 485, 488, 491.
- Polilla, 04. 146.
- Political assessments, under Buchanan, P i. 375*n.*; under Grant, 383. *See also* Civil service.
- Political economy. *See* Economics.
- Political Herald and Review*, on Miranda (1785), 07 i. 257.
- Political machine, modern predominance and effect, 01 i. 65; corrective agency, 66-67, 69; and legislation, 348-350. *See also* Politics.
- Political science, : W: Burgess on relation to history, 96 i. 203-219 (*abstract*, 14); self-progression as test of history, 203-205; as sci. of govt., liberty, and sovereignty, 205-206; hist. process of its development, 206; identical and different elements of history and, 207-210; mutual dependence, 210; H. M. Stephens's protest against subordinating history to, 211-215; M. H. Gates and S. E. Baldwin on study of history in light of principles, 215-219.—And history at Cambridge, 98. 390-399; Am. collections of materials on Europ., 04. 690-691; approach of theory and practice, 09. 69-70, 73-77; social problems as focus of study, 70-71; Span. academy, 275. *See also* American Political Science Association; Civics; GOVERNMENT; Social compact theory.
- Political Science Association, disbanded, 97. 8.
- Political theory. *See* Government; Political science.
- Politics, nat., and state rights, P ii. 77; German parties, P iii. 136; evils of party govt. in Congress, P iv. 327; decay of state politics, P v. 113-116; electioneering in colon. Va., 91. 24; J. Macy on relation to history, 93. 181-188; party appeals to history, 181; acceptance of successful partisan view as true history, 182-183; erroneous beliefs and partisan records of customs, 183-185; actualizing of ideals, 185; hist. necessity of polit. truth, 186-188.—Labor movement in Eng., 94. 4, 237-246; Pa. parties (1775-90), 371-402; G. F. Hoar on sphere of party regularity and independence, 95. 30-37; as present history, 96 i. 247, 255; methods in S. C. (1806), canards,

electioneering, 892-894, 896-901; recognition of parties by 12th amend., 96 ii. 80; and econ. conditions in old South, 97. 101-106; southern demand for realignment of parties (1846), 99 ii. 700, 707, 735, 736, 740, 1110-1111, 1137; place in general history, 00 i. 39-41; C: F. Adams on plane of Am. debates and function of A. H. A. to participate in them, 01 i. 49-93 (*abstract*, 21); Imperialism debate, 51-52, 62, 77-91; periods of great debates, 54; slavery debate, 55-56; reconstruction debate, 56-57; paper money debate, 57-59; silver debate, 60, 68-72; tariff debate, 61; standard of recent debates, 63; lack of pregnant utterances, 63; cause of low standard, 64; influence of newspaper, 64; independency, 67; decisive elements, 69; trusts debate, 72-77.—A. L. Lowell on influence of party upon legislation in Eng. and U. S., 321-542; explanation of tables and charts, 321-325; influence in Eug., 325-335; sessions of Parl. examined, 325; polit. classification in Parl., 326; progressive increase in party voting in Commons, 326-327; steady decrease in govt. defeats, 327-328; increase in party cohesion, 328-331; interdependence of party voting and responsible ministry, 332-334; effect of extension of franchise on party lines, 333; explanation of seeming increase in independent voting, 334; influence in U. S., 335-350; Congresses examined, 335; party voting fluctuating but less than in Parl., 336-337, 339-343; relation of parties and issues in Eng. and U. S., 337; state legislatures and sessions examined, small amt. of party voting, 337-339, 342; reason for less party cohesion in U. S., 343-348; party machinery essential to, but outside of, Am. govt., 343-346; effect on party platforms, 346; legis. coms. and party measures, 347; parties and separation of powers, 348; extent of influence of party machine, 348-350; tables: voting in Commons, 351-416; in Congress, 417-476; in selected states, 476-531; summary of votes, 532-537; summary of classes of votes with percentages, 538-541; divisions adverse to govt. whips in Parl. (1836-1901), 542; charts, 542.—Ga. parties, 01 ii. 87-210 [*see* Georgia]; in Indiana during Civil War, 02 i. 225-251 [*see* Indiana]; Plato in practical, 03 i. 30; Fauchet on Am. treatment of public men, 03 ii. 585; recent, as study, 06 i. 86; and geog. in old South, 07 i. 47; newspapers as source on beginning of federal parties, 08 i. 222; paradoxes of Gladstone's popularity, 09. 117-123, bibliography of Am. (1909-11), 09. 662-663, 10. 585-587, 11 i. 692-693; attitude of antebellum N. C., 10. 168; importance of groceries in Ga.

(1856), 11 ii. 391; Toombs on power of corporations (1877), 729; party influence of temperance question (1850-56), 12. 153; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 338-339; Murray on gentlemen in (1798), 494, 684; Murray on state of Am. (1802), 707; Bayard's advice on electioneering (1812), 13 ii. 188; Tenn. (1850-60), 14 i. 245-258. *See also* Caucus; Elections; GOVERNMENT; Political machines; parties by name.

Polk, Jas. K., *prepresidential years*: vice-pres. candidacy (1840), 99 ii. 466; (1844), 907, 14 i. 248; arrives for inauguration, 08 ii. 360; career, 14 i. 232; campaign for gov., 247; control of Tenn., 247, 248; and Tyler's cabinet, 247. *See also* Elections (1844).

As president: and civil service, removals by, P i. 334-366, 402, 09 i. 77; and Cal., P i. 475, 14 i. 288; and Ore. country, P v. 307, 99 ii. 653-654, 661-662, 671-673, 675, 678, 680, 683, 686, 688, 1060, 1076, 1077, 1080, 11 i. 192; refuses information to Congress, P v. 370; and Ore. Ter., 91. 151; and Cuba, 93. 380, 97. 233; and internal improvements, river and harbor veto, 96 ii. 263, 99 ii. 703, 704, 707, 1098; expansionist, 99 i. 158; diary and papers, 159, 00 i. 595. 05 i. 305, 14 i. 233, 298; and proposed absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 160-169, 99 ii. 741, 751, 1120, 1154, 14 i. 240; and Scott, 99 i. 166; cabinet, formation, changes, meetings, Calhoun and, 99 ii. 626, 633, 635, 637, 645, 647-648, 650, 656, 703, 997-998, 1005, 1026, 1028, 1029, 1034, 1043, 08 ii. 407, 1183, 11 ii. 62, 13 i. 162, 14 i. 231-242 [*see* Cabinet]; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 99 ii. 647-763, 1027-1194; offer of Brit. mission to S. C. men, 647, 653, 656, 1025, 1028, 1029, 1037; Calhoun on inauguration, 650; and Wise, 651, 11 ii. 82; organ, 99 ii. 652, 14 i. 233; polit. principles and application, 99 ii. 652, 667, 669, 709, 713, 714, 717, 997, 1037-1039, 1142, 1158, 14 i. 233; and Calhoun, 99 ii. 664, 682, 704, 706, 1036-1038, 1054, 1093, 13 i. 162; and tariff, 99 ii. 673, 1049, 1050, 1054, 13 i. 162; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 689, 693, 717, 718, 727, 728, 734, 735, 737, 1089, 1092, 1119, 1120, 11 ii. 76; and appts., 99 ii. 708, 1028, 1034; southern opinions on messages, 741, 11 ii. 69, 70; to Calhoun (1842) on finan. questions, appts., 99 ii. 844; N. Y. vote and patronage, 1003-1005; and candidacy in 1848, 1042, 11 ii. 73, 87, 106; and subtreasury, 99 ii. 1054; and Wilmot proviso, 1132, 1138, 1142; and annex. of Texas, 1188, 08 ii. 323, 363, 377, 407; Yucatan affair, 99 ii. 1169; and Trist, 03 i. 32; and recognition of Texan chargé (1845), 07 ii. 49, 08 ii. 35, 398-406, 408-412; letters from

- Pres. Jones (1845-46), 386, 414, 415 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; defensive measures for Texas (1845), 394-395; and Texan claims against U. S., 413; and Japan, 11 i. 136; corresp. of Toombs, Stephens, and Cobb during admin., 11 ii. 69-156; milit. appts., 85; and party dissensions, 85, 87; and Berrien, 87; on pres. campaign in Tenn. (1848), 133; and milit. execution at Santa Fé, 393; persistency of labor, 14 i. 235; sabbatarianism, 236; and lt.-generality, 239; character, 241; and Bell, 249. *See also* Congress (29th, 30th).
- Polk, T., and war of the Regulation, 94. 178, 210.
- Polk, W.: H., and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 267-269.
- Polk, W.: M., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Polk County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Pollard, Alfred W., on date of rise of Poor Priests, 99 i. 453.
- Pollard, C.: T., of Ala., 04. 490.
- Pollard, E.: A., writings on C. S. A., P iv. 343; and slave-trade, 91. 173.
- Pollard, J., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 329, 91. 449.
- Pollard, Robt., of Richmond (1799), 96 i. 830.
- Pollard, Tobias, of Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 236.
- Pollen, J.: H., on the Darnley marriage, 10. 58.
- Pollexfen, J., in Board of Trade, 03 i. 221.
- Pollier, —, of Prairie du Chien (1810), 09. 446.
- Pollock, Oliver, at N. Orleans, 93. 335; official letters, 94. 556.
- Pollock, T., of N. C., culture, 95. 209; pres. of N. C. council, 06 ii. 515.
- Poll tax, Eng., and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 153, 158; proposed amend. to prohibit fed., 96 ii. 241; in present Pa., 01 ii. 277. *See also* Taxation.
- Polly, at Helvoet (1799), 12. 524.
- Polly, crew in Dartmoor Prison (1812), 11 i. 276n.
- Polo de Bernabé, José, and *Virginus* affair, 97. 265-267.
- Polo (Ill.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 340.
- Polonaise, 13 ii. 458.
- Polony, —, of Haiti, mission to S. C. (1791), 03 ii. 80, 86, 93.
- Polony, —, French naval lt. (1795), 03 ii. 803.
- Polverel, Étienne, investigation of, ordered (1793), 03 ii. 290, 300; in Santo Domingo (1794), 26C, 367.
- Polybius, as histn., 99 i. 50; theory of state, 02 i. 72.
- Polygamy, Supreme Ct. on prohibition in ters., P ii. 418-419, 501-505, 98. 326; proposed fed. amends., to prohibit, 96 ii. 272; and relig. freedom, 11 i. 65. *See also* Marriage; Mormonism.
- Pomerania, duke of, and the war (1799), 12. 558.
- Pomero, S.: C., and 15th amend., 96 ii. 231; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 232n., 235, 238, 383, 386, 388, 391, 392.
- Pomfret, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 89; town records, 117.
- Pomona, seized Am. vessel (1795), 03 ii. 626.
- Pomp, N., Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Pompadour, *Marquise de*, and Aus. alliance, P iii. 32, 37; and Kaunitz, 34; and Frederick, 38.
- Pompe van Meerdervoort, A., execution ordered (1798), 12. 420n., 423; and Brit. invasion (1799), 590.
- Pompey, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 156.
- Pompiigny, —, drama on Franklin, P i. 431.
- Pompilly, R., mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Ponapi Island, visited by T.: Read (1787), 96 i. 578.
- Ponca Indians, Neb. reservations, 10. 396, 399, 402. *See also* Indians.
- Poneignon, —, return to France (1797), 03 ii. 1057.
- Pond, Ashley, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Ponder, J.: D., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Pondo, —, spy on Miranda (1806), 07 i. 384.
- Pons, Antoinette de. *See* Guereeville.
- Pons, François J. de, map of Caracas (1807), 07 i. 213; on intendant, 215n.; on pop. of Caracas (c. 1800), 217; on troops, 219; on taxation, 222; on censorship, 223; on conspiracy (1797), 225.
- Pont-à-Mousson, France, school (1588), P v. 219n.
- Pontchartrain, L.: Phélypeaux, *comte de*, on oven banality in Canada, 99 i. 226.
- Pontevès-Gien, H.: J. B., *comte de*, fleet at Boston (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Pontgravé, François, at Quebec, 95. 544.
- Pontiac conspiracy, journal relating to, 00 i. 607; requisitions, milit. lessons, 06 i. 185.
- Pontois, Et., and Texas, 07 ii. 415, 08 ii. 469; and sending of French agent to Texas (1838), 1252; and recognition of Texas, 1252; negotiation of Franco-Texan treaty (1839), 1258-1265, 1267, 1269, 1271; claim to Texan bonds, 1369-1371.
- Ponziñbio, Giovanni F., on witchcraft, P iv. 256, P v. 234.
- Pool, J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 386, 388.
- Poole, Jas., lt.-gov. of St. Christopher, commissions, 11 i. 512.

Poole, Robt., case before Va. assembly (1619), 93. 313.

Poole, W: F., in A. H. A.: vice-pres. (1887), P ii. 89; of program com. (1888, '90, '92), P iii. 28, P iv. 505, 91. 9; pres. (1888), P iii. 219, 253; pres. address, EARLY NORTHWEST, 277-300 (*abstract*, 249); life councilor (1889-94), 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12; on settlement of west, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13); of com. on annual meeting (1889, '90, '92, '94), P iv. 20, 505, 89. 17, 91. 9, 93. 12; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 329-331, 90. 140, 91. 449; and meeting of Hist. Congress (1893), 93. 3; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 4; criticism of Dept. of State, criticism reviewed, 4, 94. 281-298; thanks to, 93. 9; of com. on nominations (1893), 12; tribute to, 94. 2, 55.

Poole collection on witchcraft, 04. 696.

Pooley, Rev. Greville, and Cicely Jordon, 93. 307.

Poor, Adm. C: H., and Cuban fugitives, 97. 260.

Poor, Daniel, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Poor. *See* Charity.

Poore, B: P., value of *Cat. of govt. pubs.*, 96 i. 1119; and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 228.

Poore, T: G., sec. of Ky. const. conven. (1891), 10. 342.

Poor laws. *See* Charity.

Poor Priests, H: L. Cannon on, 99 i. 451-482; date of rise, 451-455; Wiclif on need of sound preaching, 455-458; selection, irregular priests but no lay preachers, 458-465; training by Wiclif, 465-467; reasons for itinerancy, 467-470; not an order, 470-472; dress, 472-474; methods, 474-475; success, 475-478; bibl., 478-482.

Poor (mountain) whites, life and religion of S. C. (1806), 96 i. 893-897, 903; in Barbados, 00 i. 272; development in S. C., 273, 275, 303, 306; in Ga., 01 ii. 89, 107, 141; Gov. Brown on effect of emancipation on (1860), 198; work of hereditary-patriotic socs. among, 11 i. 267, 268. *See also* Population.

Popé, Indian, revolt, P iii. 172-174.

Pope, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.

Pope, Alex., jr., declines nomination for Ga. senate (1857), 11 ii. 409.

Pope, Archibald, of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.

Pope, Elijah, trial (1794), 04. 556.

Pope, Frank, in confed. army, 11 ii. 615, 658, 662.

Pope, Hunter C., candidacy for Ga. senate (1857), 11 ii. 409.

Pope, Senator J.: const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 151, 153, 329; resolution on nonintercourse (1812) 13 ii. 197.

Pope, Gen. J.: campaign of Second Bull Run, P ii. 68-72, 02 ii. 63, 66, 67; and milit. govt. in Mo., 06 i. 475; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20; on war policy (July, 1862), 46; on McClellan, 47, 50; Virginia campaign, 59, 60; confed. retaliation on order, 60; Lincoln's uneasiness, 61; report, 66, 67; news of Va. campaign in N. Orleans, 314; as reconstruction milit. gov., 04. 504, 11 ii. 690. *See also* Bull Run, Second.

Pope, J: H.: and Haldimand collection, P iii. 399.

Pope, Jos., orrery, 92. 179.

Pope, Natl., and Ill. boundary, 91. 179; and Ill. records, corresp. with Gallatin (1809), 09. 384-386; to W. Eustis (1809) on Brit. and Indians, 403-404.

Pope, Percy S., in Southwest, 93. 353, 355, 97. 186n.

Pope County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.

Popham, A., Ga. judge (1864), 04. 578.

Popham, G.: colony, 95. 610.

Popham, Sir Home, and Miranda's plans (1790), 07 i. 276; (1803), 354; (1804), 355, 356; attack on Buenos Ayres, trial, 392; and Miranda's expedition, 397.

Popham colony, 95. 610.

Popper, W.: courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72.

Popple, Alured, gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 418; com. and instructions, 397, 421-422.

Popple, W.: N. J. corresp. (1697), 08 i. 460.

Popple, W.: gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 418; coms. and instructions, 422; disputes with assembly, 13 i. 385.

Popularity, and hist. writing, 00 i. 64.

Popular sovereignty, a makeshift, 91. 157; Doty's statement (1844), 186; and shifting of responsibility, 93. 481; proposed amend. for (1860), 96 ii. 202, 203; Chase on true, 02 ii. 290; origin, 03 i. 34; southerners on policy (1847-48), 11 ii. 92-94, 97-103; southern amend. to permit slaves until forbidden, 101; theory that ter. legislation has no control over slavery (1848), 108; and Douglas's ter. bill (1849), 149-150, 154; Cobb on principle (1850), 198-199; in compromise of 1850, 203; Toombs on, 228, 283; Stephens on, as general policy, 371; southern denunciation of (1856), 376, 392, 411; policy as issue (1856), 413; southern repudiation, demand for protection of slavery, 461, 472, 475-481, 509, 520; Stephens's adherence (1860), 470, 477, 482, 498, 501; Douglas's attitude (1860), 478, 482, 483; support in Tenn., 14 i. 249; influence of compromise of 1850 on Kan.-Neb. bill, 265. *See*

also Kansas-Nebraska act; Slavery; **TERRITORIES.**

Population, development of colon., effect on land systems, 97. 126-129; ratio of negro, to certain crops, 00 i. 392; map showing development of Pa. colon., 08 i. 160; bibliography of Am. (1909-11), 09. 681-684, 10. 606-608, 11 i. 710-712; movement in feudal and modern Japan, 13 i. 69; acts for increasing white, in Eng. colonies (1698), 349; depopulation and decline of ancient culture, 14 i. 31. *See also* Census; Family; Immigration; Poor whites; Race elements; **SOCIAL CONDITIONS**; Vital statistics.

Special: Antwerp (1814), 13 il. 513; Barbados (1676), 00 i. 272; Bergen op Zoom (1814), 13 il. 515; Bruges (1814), 516; Brussels (1814), 511; Canada (1800), P v. 284; (1840, '90), 328; Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 217-218; Cincinnati (1860), 10. 160n.; Crawford Co., Ga. (1824), 03 i. 457; Dorpat (1814), 13 il. 500; Dunkirk (1814), 516; Ghent (1814), 513; Gottenburg (1813), 396; Iowa (1843, '46), 97. 164n., 172n.; Mons (1814), 13 il. 511; Narva (1813), 414; N. J. colon., 97. 114n.; N. Neth., 09. 207, 209; N. Orleans (1860), 10. 160n.; N. Am. white (1755), 13 i. 387; N. C. (17th cent.), 95. 172; Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 156n., 157n.; Potsdam (1814), 13 il. 502; Revel (1813), 407; R. I. towns (1708-1900), 03 i. 574-605, 609-617, 627-643; Roze (1814), 13 il. 510; S. C. white and black (1708-70), 95. 642, 654, 00 i. 263, 307; S. C. black belt, 392-395; Taliaferro Co., Ga. (1824), 03 i. 455-456; Texas (1790), 02 i. 360; U. S. (c. 1787), 96 i. 645-648, 655-656.

Populist party, adoption of measures advocated by, 14 i. 80. *See also* Politics.

Porcelain, St. Petersburg factory (1813), 13 il. 430.

Porcupine, purchased by Miranda (1781), 07 i. 237.

Porcupine, U. S. S., on Great Lakes (1817), 95. 386.

Porcupine's Gazette. *See* Cobbett, W:

Pore, —, Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1851), 02 il. 221.

Porgy, Brit. cutter (1807), 00 il. 618.

Porlier, Antonio [*marqués de Bajamar*], and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 372.

Porphyrius, on Mithras cult, 14 i. 122n.

Porrás, Diego de, Columbus on trouble with, 94. 467, 470, 472, 477.

Porres, Francisco de, Columbus on trouble with, 94. 467, 470, 472, 477.

Porritt, E., **LABOR MOVEMENT IN ENG. POLITICS**, 94. 237-246 (*abstract*, 4); **PARADOXES OF GLADSTONE'S POPULARITY**, 09. 31, 117-123.

Porta, Tristan de la, and Inquisition, P ill. 439.

Port books, English, as source on commercial history (1565-1800), 12. 145-146.

Portell, T., and proposed expedition against La. (1793), 96 i. 1030, 1035.

Porter, Captain, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.

Porter, Abel, jr., of Boston (1685), 03 i. 484.

Porter, B: F., to Calhoun (1844) on pres. candidacy, 99 il. 921.

Porter, C: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 il. 394.

Porter, C: H., sec. Milit. Hist. Soc. of Mass., 10. 258.

Porter, D:, Foxardo affair, 99 il. 285; plan for expedition to Japan (1815), 11 i. 133.

Porter, D: R., candidacy for gov. (1838), 02 i. 493-495; Whig abuse, 494.

Porter, Ebenezer, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Porter, E: G., pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 140, 91. 449, 92. 276; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41; of com. on hist. places, 42; research on Sandemanianism, 01 i. 133n.

Porter, Fltz John, Second Bull Run, 02 il. 63, 66, 67.

Porter, G: B., Indian negotiations (1833), letter to Cass, 06 i. 395, 396n.; Menominee negotiations (1832), 407.

Porter, H: M., provost marshal at N. Orleans, 02 il. 440.

Porter, Horace, of reception com. (1909), 09. 54; of citizens' com., 54.

Porter, Jas. D., and Tenn. land records, 06 il. 205.

Porter, Jas. M., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 il. 35, 36, 38; and disarming of Texan force, 08 il. 201, 237; and Texan-Indian council (1843), 202, 206, 225; to Lagaré (1843) on Bourland incident, 203.

Porter, J:, J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.

Porter, J:, South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.

Porter, J: A., on city of Washington, P i. 458-463; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 331-332.

Porter, Moses, and command at Washington (1814), P il. 65; at Natchitoches, 04. 168.

Porter, Noah, and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.

Porter, P: B., and Seminole, 06 i. 359; policy of Indian removal, 369; and Indian state, 07 i. 93; on public parsimony, 11 i. 169n.; Warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), 173; of com. on for. relations (1812), report, 173.

Porter, R., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.

Porter, Robt. K., history of Hamlet, 13 il. 404.

Porter, Sarah [Mrs. Sampson Moseley], 95. 196.
 Porter, Valentine M., of P. C. B. auditing committee (1913), 13 i. 72.
 Porter, W: H., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
 Porter, Young J., consul in Texas, 07 ii. 354.
 Port Hudson, confed. force (Dec. 1862), 02 ii. 343; Banks's preparation against, 365; Farragut passes, 366, 368; condition of opposing forces (March), 366, 368, 369; cessation of movement, 370, 371; final campaign, 387; assault on, 388, 392; surrender, 393, 396.
 Port Jervis, N. Y. *See* Minisink Valley Historical Society.
 Portland, H: Bentinck, 1st duke of, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 445; death, 445; com. and instructions, 452; memorial, 13 i. 368.
 Portland, W: H: C. Bentinck, 3d duke of, and Am. Indian buffer state, 94. 433; and La. (1795), 03 ii. 990n.
 Portland, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 76; town records, 117.
 Portland, Me., Falmouth proprietary records, 08 i. 303; city records, 314.
 Portland, Oregon, P. C. B. meeting (1906), 06 i. 37-42. *See also* Lewis and Clark Exposition.
 Portland *Oregonian*, influence, 14 i. 83.
 Portlock, Natl., and Meares at Nootka Sound, 04. 287n.
 Porto Bello, and colon. trade with Spain, fair, 94. 97, 121.
 Porto Cavello, Venezuela, Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 378; Bolivar's command (1812), 463, 467; royalist seizure, 468; effect on Miranda's force, 469; Miranda a prisoner at, 482.
 Portolá, Gaspar de, in Cal., 04. 266.
 Portolano, Winsor on a 16th cent., P i. 438-440. *See also* Cartography.
 Porto Rico, guaranty to Spain (1825), 97. 209; threatened invasion (1827), 214; reforms (1870), 258, 259; right to acquire and govern, 98. 303, 329, 336, 341-342; items on, in Eng. Hist. MSS. Com. reports, 700; problem of law-making power, 99 i. 553; desire for independence (1845), 99 ii. 1045; Am. policy, 00 i. 12; MSS. ou, in Span. archives, 03 i. 180; public records, 04. 142-145; church records, 144-145; value of records, 146-147; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 733, 10. 651, 11 i. 756. *See also* Dependencies; West Indies.
 Porto Seguro, *Visconde de*. *See* Varnhagen.
 Portraits, in gold leaf, 96 i. 899; galleries of hist. socs., 97. 69; C: H: Hart on frauds in hist., 13 i. 87-99 (*abstract*, 30); extent of frauds, 87; biog. value of port., 87-89; ancient conventional effigies, 89; apocryphal, of Jesus, 89; of

early monarchs, 89; classes of spurious, 90; examples of mistaken, 90-92; built upon silhouettes, 92; examples of ports. painted from recollection or resemblance, 92; spurious, of Signers, 93; or other Revolutionary characters, 93, 94, 96; of Washington, 94; of Franklin, 95; of Milton, 95; Pekinlo's frauds, 96; of Shakespeare, 97; other American fakes, 97, 98; Condorcet-Lavoisier puzzle, 98; news-papers and spurious, 99; task of painting, 99. *See also* Biography; Iconography.
 Port Richmond, Staten Island, records, 00 ii. 234.
 Port Royal, Va., 92. 117n.
 Portsmouth, N. H., as port (1787), 96 i. 525; and Jay treaty, 790, 793, 795; early ct. records, 98. 573; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 152, 157, 157n., 159.
 Portsmouth, R. I., records, 03 i. 557, 615-616.
 Portsmouth, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 313.
 Portsmouth, at Havre (1800), 12. 657.
 Portugal, relig. liberty, P ii. 499; demarcation line, P iv. 270-271, 91. 103-130, 95. 519-534; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 40, 54-56; arbitrations with U. S., 77; with Gt. Br., 77, 78; and colon. manufactures, 92. 43; Henry the Navigator, 93. 113-121; claim to Azores, 95. 535; and N. Am., 535; Brazil, 535; Am. relations (1795), 03 ii. 531, 580; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 411n., 425; Am. collections of materials on, 694-695; and Span. colonization of Philippines, 07 i. 151, 154; Terceria affair (1829), 08 ii. 1040-1041, 1068, 1074; Eng. treaty and Dutch war (1654-56), 10. 109, 120; Brit. cabinet meeting on relations (1736), 11 i. 95; hist. socs., 306; and France (1797-1801), 12. 366, 385, 389, 410, 441, 698; milit. activity (1799), 516; and slave-trade question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 363; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 189, 204. *See also* Europe; Portuguese; colonies by name.
 Portugal Company, and slave-trade (1699), 13 i. 350.
 Portuguese, contribution to Am. history, 09. 222, 224. *See also* Portugal.
 Port wardens, Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 289. *See also* Navigation.
 Pory, J., in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 306, 310.
 Poschinger, Heinrich, *ritter von*, and Bismarck, 09. 127.
 Posen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
 Posey, Humphrey, Indian agent to encourage removal sentiment, 06 i. 371n.
 Posey, J.: Va. farm, 92. 122n., 123n.
 Posey, T.: of Va., 92. 123n.
 Posey's plantation, Washington's estate, 92. 122n.

- Post, Adrian, of East N. J. (1665), 03 i. 482.
- Postage currency (1862), 02 ii. 60, 100, 104. *See also* Paper money.
- Postlethwaite, G. L., and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 154.
- Postlethwaite, W: M., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1888), P iii. 261, 520.
- Postoffice. *See* Mails.
- Pot and pearl ashes, Am. manufacture under Confederation, 96 i. 651, 654, 720, 730.
- Potato, Harlot on, P v. 452; introd. in Europe, 95. 546. *See also* Agriculture.
- Potemkin, Gregor, prince, and Miranda, 07 i. 260; Gauridian Palace, 13 ii. 417.
- Potematz, Marquis de, and La. (1795), 07 i. 307.
- Pothier, Toussaint, and War of 1812, 95. 327.
- Potier, Pierre, pub. of writings, 11 i. 360.
- Potiers, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 305.
- Potomac Company, origin and charters, 02 i. 268-270.
- Potsdam, Ger., in 1814, 13 ii. 502.
- Pott, J.; gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Pottawatomie Indians, hostile attitude (1815), 06 i. 288; opposition to removal negotiations (1817-19), 291, 292*n.*, 293*n.*; missionary work among, 297*n.*; claim in Ill., 388, 390*n.*; removal negotiations (1832-33), 395; and Texas (1839), 07 ii. 400; Ind. records, 10. 326. *See also* Indians.
- Potter, Clarkson N., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 392, 396, 402.
- Potter, Eliphalet, on history, P v. 21 (*also* 90. 17).
- Potter, Elisha R., candidacy for Senate (1832), 02 i. 552, 553.
- Potter, H.; pardoned in Va. (1617), 99 i. 358.
- Potter, H: C., at centenary of Fed. Constitution, P ii. 506; on civic character, P v. 40 (*also* 90. 33).
- Potter, M. D., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 18.
- Potter, Orlando B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 259, 413.
- Potter, Reuben M., to Green (1843) on Texan coasting licenses, 08 ii. 172; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 438-440; to Sec. Smith (1845) on secret relief of prisoners in Mexico, 790.
- Potter, W.: case in New Haven Colony, 98. 106.
- Potter, Winfield S., pres. Old Northwest Geneal. Soc., 09. 319.
- Potter Charity Estate, Del. records, 06 ii. 144.
- Pottery. *See* Ceramics.
- Pottle, Ernest H., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 296*n.*
- Potts, H.: of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Potts, W.: of Ga. (1794), 04. 556, 559.
- Pottsgrove, Pa., camp site, 13 i. 233.
- Pouch, —, W. I. trade with the enemy (1710), 13 i. 362.
- Poudenx, H. (Poudenx et Mayer), on pop. of Caracas, 07 i. 217; on Miranda's departure from Caracas, 231*n.*; on Miranda and Venezuelan constitution, 456*n.*; on arrest of Miranda, 476*n.*
- Poulett-Thomson, C: E: *See* Sydenham.
- Poulussen, Gouwert, of N. Y., contract (1670), 00 ii. 78.
- Pound, Thad. C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 404, 406.
- Pourré, Eugenio, capture of Fort St. Joseph, P ii. 36-37.
- Poussardin, J.: of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Poussin, Guillaume T. L., dismissal, 02 ii. 187.
- Poutrincourt, Jean de Biencourt, *sieur de*, grant, 95. 543.
- Povey, T.: plan for colon. admin., 03 i. 211*n.*, 213; lt.-gov. of Mass., commission, 11 i. 470.
- Powder, confed. works at Augusta, 06 ii. 163; for confed. army, 11 ii. 591.
- Powder duty, in Eng.-Am. colonies, P iii. 478; royal instructions on, 11 i. 414, 421, 454, 462, 463, 521.
- Powder River Valley, Ore., centennial of Astor expedition, 11 i. 42.
- Powell, —, candidacy for Congress in S. C. (1840), 99 ii. 462.
- Powell, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Powell, Alfred H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 42, 341.
- Powell, Blair, of Ga. (1820), 04. 574.
- Powell, D.: at Avalon, 05 i. 115, 117.
- Powell, Francis, of Ga. (1848), 04. 579.
- Powell, F: York, as teacher, 94. 8; and Oxford Hist. Soc., 09. 237.
- Powell, G: G., and S. C. regulators, 00 i. 336; and Charleston tea episode, 354, 355; and constitution of 1776, 363.
- Powell, Jas., in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Powell, Jas., of Ga. (1822), 04. 575.
- Powell, Jas. E., lt.-gov. of Bahamas, commission, 11 i. 407.
- Powell, Sir J.: on parl. privileges, 14 i. 175.
- Powell, J.: expected voyage to Europe (1814), 13 ii. 342, 353.
- Powell, J: W., on Indian linguistic stocks, P iii. 252; director of Geolog. Survey, 89. 86*n.* (*also* P iv. 130*n.*); pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 332, 90. 140.
- Powell, J: Z., pres. Cass Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257, 12. 225, 13 i. 227; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Powell, Lazarus W., fed. amends. proposed by: on pres. elec., 96 ii. 102; on civil service, 137, 139; on judiciary, 148; on slave insurrections, 206; for compensated emancipation, 212; substitute for 13th amend., 216; calendar, 355, 365, 367-

- 369.—Votes against 13th amend., 217*n.*; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344, 345.
- Powell, Levin, elec. to Congress (1799), 12. 566, 568.
- Powell, Natl., of Va. council, career, 93. 305; rule, 99 i. 359; pres. of council, 06 ii. 471.
- Powell, W.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 306, 313.
- Powell, W.; of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Powell, W: H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.
- Powell's Valley, topog., 93. 412; Martin's three settlements, 412–415, 417–419, 436–439.
- Power, C.; claim against Texas (1845), 08 ii. 1181.
- Power, T.; claim against Texas (1845), 08 ii. 1181.
- Power, Tyrone, Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1082, 1394.
- Power, Mrs. Tyrone, and Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1394.
- Power of attorney, N. Mex. records, 09. 484.
- Powers, Caleb, petitions for pardon, 10. 347.
- Powers, Hiram, possible Preston and Walker busts, 07 ii. 229*n.*; Hunt bust, 229*n.*
- Powers, Lcwellyn, gov. of Me., official corresp., 08 i. 268.
- Powers, T.; Span. emissary in Tenn., 93. 365.
- Powers, T.; of Ga. (1821), 04. 574.
- Powers. *See* Division; GOVERNMENT; Implied; Reserved; Separation; Treaty-making; Union; War powers.
- Powes Hajo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Powhatan, and Roanoke colony, P v. 469, 470.
- Powhatan, U. S. S., and Sumter expedition, 13 i. 194.
- Powhatan County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Powlett, Harry. *See* Bolton.
- Pownall, J.; and treasonable letters (1756), 96 i. 686, 690; Jamaican petition (1765), 13 i. 395.
- Pownall, T.; on origin of privy-council's appellate jurisdiction, 94. 303; papers in Library of Congress, 98. 42; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 469; com. and instruction, 473; lieut.-gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404, 11 i. 488; com., 492; appointed gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 546; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 401; com., 435; on independence of Span. Am., 07 i. 200; and Miranda, 271.
- Poyer, T.; corresp., 00 ii. 84; hardships as missionary (1712), 13 i. 363.
- Pozo y Sucre, Josef del, and Miranda, 07 i. 320.
- Pradier-Fodéré, Paul, on diplomatists, 93. 17; on early Levant trade, 00 i. 514.
- Prado, Juan Antonlo de, identity with "Don Juan," 07 i. 205.
- Pradt, Dominique de Fourt de, on Concordat of 1801, 95. 473, 477.
- Prætors, Roman, and provin. admln., 13 i. 115–125 [*see* Colonies, Roman] Sulla's increase, 124; codification of edicts, 14 i. 119.
- Prag, Mrs. Mary, on teaching of history, 04. 264; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1908–10), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57; on govt. course in schools, 10. 67.
- Prague, Aus., hlst. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Prairie County, Ark., hlstory and reords, 06 ii. 46.
- Prairie du Chien, Wls., Indian treaty (1825), 06 i. 388*n.*; Indian ammunition at (1809), 09. 403–404; Indian trade (1810), 466.
- Prairie du Rocher, Ill., parish records, 05 i. 366; early land holdings, 09. 429.
- Pratt, B.; chief-justice of N. Y., salary and tenure, 13 i. 391.
- Pratt, C: *See* Camden.
- Pratt, J.; apology for letter on Mass., 98. 80.
- Pratt, Matthew, Franklin port, 13 i. 95.
- Pratt, T: G., in Md. pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 379.
- Pratt, Zadoc, and Japan, 11 i. 136.
- Pratte, Bernard, and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155.
- Pray, Carl E., on training of teachers of history in elementary schools, 11 i. 32; of com. on coöp. of history teachers' assoc., 33.
- Preble, E.; as naval officer (1798), 96 i. 806, 810.
- Preble, G: H.; and *Florida*, 02 ii. 427.
- Preble, W: P., fed. office for (1825), 99 ii. 797.
- Preble, U. S. S., at Nagasaki (1849), 11 i. 137.
- Prebles, Jedidiah, roster of regt., 11 i. 271*n.*
- Preceptorial system, as applied to history at Princeton, 05 i. 26, 162–166.
- Preëmption of public lands, policy as sectional compromise, 98. 240; origin of law in frontier customs, 00 i. 83. *See also* Public lands.
- Premunire, in Md., 00 i. 114.
- Prence, T.; gov. of Plymouth, 06 ii. 295.
- Prentice, G: D., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 16.
- Prentis, Noble, on Lane, 94. 217; on J: Brown, 218.
- Prentis, W: (Nicolson & Prentis), Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 473, 492, 493.
- Prentiss, C.; and Marletta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Prentiss, J: H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Prentiss, S.; elec. to Senate (1830), 02 i. 507.

Prentiss, T: L., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.

Preparation of teachers of history in schools, A. H. A. com. (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; origin of com., 11 i. 42, 56; report (1912), 12. 52, 60-62; (1913), 13 i. 59; Col. resolution on, 12. 61; requirements in Cal., 61; requirement for certificate from Brown Univ., 61; from Univ. of Wis., 62; com. discontinued, 14 i. 74.

Prerogative. *See* Eminent domain; Royal purveyance; Sovereignty.

Presbyterian Historical Society, collection. 04. 691; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 276; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 262; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 232; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 346; bibl., 05 ii. 870-872, 1024; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.

Presbyterianism, alteration of creed in U. S., P ii. 431-433; establishment in Scotland, 467; and relig. liberty (1776), P iii. 463; ministers and libraries in colon. N. C., 95. 212-218; early pubs. there, 252-256; church there (1808), 96 i. 912; and Ger. Reformed Church in Pa. (1743), 97. 379; and catholic movement (1800-30), 99 i. 393, 02 i. 540; Cumberland Presbyterians, 99 i. 393; Plan of Union, 394, 411, 412; and revival of denominational feeling (1830-60), split, 411-412; bibl. of Miss., 682; life insurance co., in colon. Pa., 02 i. 265; and Antimasonry, 542; collection of materials on, 04. 691; Indian school at Marysville, 06 i. 297*n*.; and policy of removal of Indians, 377; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 692-693, 10. 614-615, 11 i. 718-719; minutes of Am. general assembly (1799-1870), 12. 232; in South after Am. Rev., 13 i. 35; in N. Y. (1767), 398. *See also* preceding title; CHRISTIANITY.

Prescott, Eustis, to Calhoun (1844) on pres. candidacy, 99 ii. 913.

Prescott, W., command at Bunker Hill, 00 i. 204.

Prescott, W: H., as histn., P i. 53, 09. 66; and hist. composition, 93. 58; letter introducing, to Calhoun, 99 ii. 1079; on Don Carlos, 03 i. 68; Hispanic collection, 04. 695.

President, U. S. S., cruise (1813), 13 ii. 269.

President, trans-Atlantic steamer, lost (1841), 07 ii. 532, 08 ii. 920.

Presidential succession act, criticism, 96 ii. 73.

President of A. H. A., White (1884-85), P i. ii. 21; Bancroft (1885-86), 484, P ii. 6, 93, 94; Winsor (1886-87), 89; Poole (1887-88), P iii. 219; C. K. Adams (1889), 261, 521; Jay (1890), P iv. 21, 506, 89. 17; Henry (1891), P v. 9, 15,

90. vii, 10; Angell (1892-93), 91. 8, 10, 92. v; H: Adams (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; Hoar (1895), 94. ix, 15; Storrs (1896), 95. vii, 16; Schouler (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; Fisher (1898), 97. vii, 17; Rhodes (1899), 98. vii, 6, 12; Eggleston (1900), 99 i. vii, 31; C. F. Adams (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; Mahan (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; Lea (1903), 02 i. 9, 39; Smith (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; McMaster (1905), 04. 9, 43, 53; Baldwin (1906), 05 i. 11, 36; Jameson (1907), 06 i. 11, 26; G. B. Adams (1908), 07 i. 11, 25; Hart (1909), 08 i. 13, 31; Turner (1910), 09. 11, 43; Sloane (1911), 10. 13, 44; Roosevelt (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; Dunning (1913), 12. 13, 52; McLaughlin (1914), 13 i. 13, 49, 54; Stephens (1915), 14 i. 13, 52; addresses: White, P i. iii, 16-17, 47-72, 429-433; Bancroft, P ii. 7-13; Winsor, P iii. 9-27; Poole, 249, 277-300; C. K. Adams, P iv. 7, 39-65 (*also* 89. 19-43); Jay, P v. 5, 19-43 (*also* 90. 6, 15-36); Henry, 91. 5, 15-29; Angell, 93. 3, 15-24; H: Adams, 94. 17-23; Hoar, 95. 3, 21-43; Storrs, 96 i. 13, 37-63; Schouler, 97. 21-34; Fisher, 98. 4, 15-33; Rhodes, 99 i. 4, 45-63; Eggleston, 00 i. 37-47; C. F. Adams, 01 i. 21, 49-93; Mahan, 02 i. 21, 40-63; Lea, 03 i. 25, 55-69; Smith, 04. 23, 67-78; McMaster, 05 i. 20, 57-70; Baldwin, 06 i. 22; Jameson, 07 i. 21; G. B. Adams, 08 i. 25-26; Hart, 09. 30; Turner, 10. 33; Sloane, 11 i. 26; Roosevelt, 12. 27; Dunning, 13 i. 39; McLaughlin, 14 i. 29; list, 17.

President of Confederate States, messages, P iv. 336; candidates and elec., 11 ii. 531, 535-537, 543, 544, 574, 576. *See also* Davis, Jefferson.

President of P. C. B., Davis (1904-6), 04. 261, 265, 05 i. 229; Fenton (1906-7), 06 i. 42; Phelan (1907-8), 07 i. 41; Wheeler (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52; E. D. Adams (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; Moses (1910-11), 10. 64; H. H. Bancroft (1911-12), 11 i. 15, 68; Shaw (1912-13), 12. 15, 77; Guinn (1913), 13 i. 69; Meany (1913-14), 15. 73; Bolton (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89; addresses: Davis, 05 i. 222; Fenton, 07 i. 39; Himes, 09. 84; Adams, 10. 59; Moses, 11 i. 64; Guinn, 13 i. 71; Meany, 14 i. 87.

President of United States, appointing power, P i. 291-419 (*abstract*, 454-458) [*see* Civil service]; official acts recognizing religion, P ii. 444-447; power and king's prerogative, P iii. 57, 70; impeachment, P iv. 471-503 [*see* Johnson, Andrew]; right of removals, 491-495; right to test a law, 495-497; demands of Congress for information, P v. 367-375 (*abstract*, 90. 71) [*see* Congress]; Sherman's attitude in Fed. conven. on elec., 93. 244, 245; electoral vote of Mo.

- (1821), 276-279; papers omitted from Richardson's *Messages*, 96 i. 1117, 1123-1136; early methods of communicating with Congress, 1122-1125; proposed const. amends.: on reëligibility, 96 ii. 22, 124-128; to change inauguration day, 24, 36-38; plural exec., 69; on filling vacancies, 72-73; on qualifications, 73-75; on term, 123-124, 97. 31; for state rotation, 96 ii. 126; compensation, 129; to pension retiring, 129; on appointing power, 134-136, 139-142; to regulate removing power, 136-138; to prevent nepotism, 138-139; on military power, 140; on power to grant pardons, 140-141; on treaty-making power, 267-269; on impeachment, 97. 30; on veto power, 31; effect of proposed on status, 96 ii. 142-143.—And enactment of const. amends., 157*n.*, 295-296; Fed. conven. on reëligibility, 99 i. 109; milit. chief as favorite candidate, 99 ii. 1114, 1121; and milit. govt., 00 i. 468; term too short, 01 i. 53; influence of personal element, 58; and personal command of army, 03 ii. 453-454, 457. *See also* Cabinet; Caucus; Convention, nominating; Electoral system; Elections (by date); EXECUTIVE; Vice-presidency; presidents by name.
- President White library, 04. 658, 675, 676, 682, 690, 691, 694.
- Presqu' Isle. *See* Erie, Pa.
- Press, French, manipulation of Am., during Am. Rev., P iii. 87; origin of principle of freedom, P v. 169; bibl. of N. C. (18th cent.), 95. 261-267; proposed fed. amends. on freedom, 96 ii. 190-192; censorship during Civil War, 00 i. 475, 488; first, in Tagalo, 04. 139; early Cal., 277; first N. C., 06 ii. 508; Mex. gag bill (1840), 08 ii. 531, 580, 585, 611, 647, 668; Bismarck's attitude, 09. 127; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 684-685, 10. 608, 11 i. 713; Am. legal interpretation of freedom, 65; censorship in France (1814), 13 ii. 314, 326; Oxford University, 14 i. 81; studies of Napoleonic era, 182, 215. *See also* Allen and sedition; BIBLIOGRAPHY; Newspapers; Public printing.
- Pressensé, Edmond Dehault de, on Concordat of 1801, 95. 477, 481.
- Prester John. *See* John.
- Preston, Howard W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 332; sec. R. I. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 346.
- Preston, J. S., seeks office in Texas (1840), 07 ii. 467.
- Preston, J. T. L., letter (1859) on execution of J. Brown, P iv. 449-452.
- Preston, Robt., papers, 05 i. 203.
- Preston, W., Indian peace commissioner, 93. 432.
- Preston, W. B., and Cal. bill (1849), 11 ii. 141, 147.
- Preston, W. C., and nat. observatory, 89. 107 (*also* P iv. 153); and Smithsonian Institution, 124; polit. festival at Philadelphia (1834), 99 ii. 336; finan. policy (1837), 377, 380, 383; and Calhoun's slavery resolutions (1837), 388-390; and subtreasury, 396, 417; Calhoun on apostasy (1840), 453, 454; in elec. of 1840, 463; and Calhoun, 463; and bank bills (1841), 472, 476, 483, 484; and Texas (1836-38), 07 ii. 101, 167, 182, 265, 287, 332, 475; bust of, for Texas, 229*n.*; and Santa Fé expedition prisoners (1842), 531.
- Preston, Zera, antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.
- Preston, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 76; town records, 117.
- Preston, Eng., Abram's history, P v. 388.
- Preston bill, 11 ii. 154.
- Pretextatus, bishop of Rouen, murdered, 99 i. 437.
- Pretty, H., Carolina commission, 06 ii. 499.
- Prevention of cruelty, Mon. records, 12. 303; Minn. records, 14 i. 396. *See also* Children; Humane Society; Live stock.
- Prevesa, naval battle (1538), 14 i. 161.
- Prevost, Augustine, lt.-gov. of Antigua, commission, 11 i. 403.
- Prevost, Sir G., and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 325, 333-334; armistice (1814), 13 ii. 297; Plattsburg, 348.
- Prevost, J. B., at Astoria, 09. 161.
- Prévoyante, French ship (1795), 03 ii. 858.
- Prewitt, Isham, of Jefferson Co., Ky. (1793), 96 i. 1010.
- Price. *See also* Pryce.
- Price, —, and special agency at New Orleans (1864), 02 ii. 437, 448.
- Price, B., Quebec land grant (1763), 13 i. 392.
- Price, Ezekiel, papers, 98. 574.
- Price, G. W., sec. Salem Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343.
- Price, J., Carolina patent, 06 ii. 502.
- Price, J. T., company for Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394.
- Price, Sterling, conversion to secession, 00 i. 96; Mo. campaign (1861), 02 ii. 507, 11 ii. 578; papers as gov. of Mo., 08 i. 344; in pres. campaign (1857), 11 ii. 374; milit. execution at Santa Fé (1848), 393.
- Price, T. H., Ala. land commissioner, 04. 503.
- Price, W., BIBL. OF LEOPOLD VON RANKE, 96 i. 1265-1274.
- Price, W. H., on joint-stock principle in Eng. trading cos., 06 i. 165.
- Price, W. T., candidacy for Ga. legislature (1851), 11 ii. 248; and Ga. Const. Union conven. (1852), 287.
- Prices, board at college (1762), P iv. 465; Washington's acct. book (1774),

92. 153*n*.-155*n*.; tobacco (1787), 96 i. 723; whale oil (1785), 723; land, in colon. times, 97. 109, 112, 118, 121; wheat and flour (1790), 459, 460; collection of sources on Eng. (1650-1754), in Library of Cong., 98. 43; in Strassburg (12th cent.), 419; of imported negroes (c. 1675), 00 i. 158, 165-167; for white servants in S. C., 301; slaves (1785-1860), 392; and competition in relation to trusts, 01 i. 75-77; of slaves in Va. (1670), 562*n*.; cotton (1815-21), 01 ii. 100*n*.; of slaves on basis of cotton, 184; specimen in Confederacy (1863), 02 ii. 376; assize of bread in St. Augustine (1822-28), 05 i. 347; fixing during Am. Rev., 08 i. 221; bacon in Texas (1839), 08 ii. 60, 61; corn in Ga. (1859), 11 ii. 451; standard, in Assyria, 14 i. 102; pepper (13th-16th cents.), 128, 132. *See also* Commerce.
- Prideaux, J., orderly book (1759), 00 ii. 90.
- Priest, W., in Powell's Valley, 93. 418, 419.
- Priest, W., on speculation, P v. 395.
- Priestley, Herbert L., on the log of the *Princesa*, 14 i. 79; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1914), 89.
- Prieur, Alex., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.
- Prieur (de la Marne), Pierre L., deputy on mission (1793), 94. 268.
- Prieur-Duvernois (de la Côte d'Or), Claude A., deputy on mission (1793), 94. 268.
- Prigg v. Pa., Chase on, 02 ii. 114.
- Primary elections in S. C., 00 i. 455. *See also* Elections.
- Prime minister, choice and power in Canada, 91. 350-352. *See also* Cabinet, English; Parliamentary government.
- Primer of archival economy. *See* Archival.
- Primogeniture, in South, 97. 117; colon. Conn. case, 12. 110*n*. *See also* Property.
- Primrose, Archibald P. *See* Rosebery.
- Prince, B. F., pres. Clark County Hist. Soc., 13 i. 232.
- Prince, Ezra M., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Prince, Mrs. J. D., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Prince, L. Bradford, pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 333, 92. 277; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06. 158; pres. N. Mex. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.
- Prince, Walter F., PETER'S "BLUE LAWS," 98. 97-138; FIRST CRIMINAL CODE OF VA., 99 i. 311-363.
- Prince Edward County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Prince Edward (St. John) Island, govt. (1800), P v. 284, 91. 314; joins Dominion, P v. 322; exec. council, 91. 365; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 654; records in dominion archives, 11 i. 347; govs., commissions and instructions (1769-80), 510; land petitions and grants (1764-73), 13 i. 393, 395, 396, 398, 399, 404; separate govt. (1769), 400; affairs (1776), 405; New Ireland as name for, 406.
- Prince George County, Va., records, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.
- Prince of the Peace. *See* Godoy.
- Prince of Wales* (1786), 04. 296, 297.
- Princesa*, (1787), 04. 301*n*.; Nootka Sound expedition (1789), 303, 317; log, 14 i. 79.
- Prince Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 276; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1909), 09. 315; (1910), 10. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 569-572; character of pubs., 09. 305.
- Princess Anne County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.
- Princess Royal*, in Nootka Sound controversy (1789), 04. 297, 298, 327-330, 339-341, 351, 354, 356, 358, 359, 07 i. 269.
- Princeton*, U. S. S., explosion (1840), 99 ii. 573, 934, 08 ii. 261.
- Princeton (N. J.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 315; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; bibl., 05 ii. 648; delegation to conference of hist. socs., (1911), 11 i. 297.
- Princeton Theological Seminary, materials: on Europ. Baptists, 04. 660; on Eng. history, 674; on Presbyterianism, 691.
- Princeton University, materials: on Arabs, 04. 657; on archæology, 657; on numismatics, 664; on economics, 669; on Eng. history, 673; on French Rev., 677; on geog., 680; on Ottoman Empire, 689; on polit. sci., 690; on Reformation, 692.—Preceptorial system as applied to history, 05 i. 26, 162-166; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; raising of entrance requirement (1768), 08 i. 216; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 319.
- Prince William County, Va., records, 03 i. 662, 06 i. 140.
- Prince William Sound, early voyages to, 04. 305, 308.
- Principe de la Paz. *See* Godoy.
- Principe de provenance, archival, definition and policy, 10. 285, 292, 12. 260, 267, 13 i. 263, 14 i. 374-376; illustration of advantage, 10. 307.
- Pringle, Jas. R., officeseeker (1819), 99 ii. 163.
- Pringle, Robt., of S. C., and instruction of slaves, 95. 663; and compromise on S. C. capital (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Pringle, W., corresp. with Ashbel Smith (1842) on Mex. warsteamers, 08 ii. 990, 995, 1001-1003; and Texan contract (1843), 1473.

Printing. *See* BIBLIOGRAPHY; Public printing.

Prints, collection of Library of Congress, 01 i. 116; other collections, 04. 659. *See also* Bibliography; Iconography.

Printup, Danl. S., in Ga. state conven. (1849), 11 ii. 160, 161; Ga. Unionist (1850), 208.

Priscillianists, heretics, P ii. 394.

Prison. *See* Punishment.

Prisoners of war, southern prisoners and elec. of 1864, 94. 51; narrative of treatment during Am. Rev., 00 ii. 96; no-exchange advocated (1863), 02 ii. 359; Franco-Eng. exchange at Halifax (1797), 03 ii. 1035, 1042; field of research in Am. Rev., 08 i. 126; Texan, and Mex. treatment, 156-162, 166, 190, 199; Texan-Mex. negotiations for exchange, 424-425, 428, 787-788, 1115, 1123-1124, 1126, 1127; secret relief of Texan, in Mexico, 790; records of Civil War, 09. 449; cartel (1862), 11 ii. 587-589; Andersonville, 644; exchange in King William's War, 13 i. 340; held in Canada (1720), 367; in W. I. (1762), 391; retaliation in War of 1812, 13 ii. 249-251; Dartmoor prisoners, 380-381. *See also* War.

Prison labor, Wy. commission and records, 13 i. 315. *See also* Punishment.

Prisse, Albert F. J., baron, and Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1474, 1538.

Pritchard, R. O., to Dallas (1836) on protection against Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 88.

Priuli, Girolamo, on Turks and Oriental trade, 14 i. 129.

Private acts, proposed amends. to prevent congressional, 96 ii. 252-253.

Private and unofficial archives, inventories, 10. 285; value and making accessible, 286; govt. restrictions on, 286; place of deposit, 306, 308, 310. *See also* Archives; Historical manuscripts.

Privateering, prize-cases during Am. Rev., fed. court of appeal, P iii. 253, 383-392; Cont. Congress and, 94. 232; French-Am. questlous (1793-96), 96 i. 958, 964, 967, 97. 528, 536, 577, 579, 590, 658, 664, 08 ii. 201, 208, 211, 213, 215, 216, 218, 228, 246, 249, 253-254, 284, 287, 289, 417, 462, 650, 722, 773, 779-781, 848-852, 858-862, 907, 936, 1019-1020, 1063, 1066-1067, 08 ii. 1039, 11 i. 155; reduction of augmented Brit. (1793), 97. 535; in W. I. (1676-1707), 00 i. 152, 13 i. 329, 331, 334, 335, 339, 360; U. S. and French movement to suppress (1792), 03 ii. 158, 161, 162; decree of Directory (1797), 1047; confed. attempt at equipment at San Francisco, 07 i. 132; Texan (1836-37), 07 ii. 81, 262, 08 ii. 810; threatened Am. letters against Mexico (1837), 07 ii. 180, 182; Texan, capture of Am. vessel, 07 ii. 569, 605-606; stimulation of colon. commerce by, 08 i. 213;

Texan letters in Europe (1842, '43), 08 ii. 974, 1006, 1029, 1057, 1080, 1278, 1384, 1391, 1407, 1429, 1440, 1442, 1453; Mex. letters (1839), 1241; Dutch, in unneutral service (c. 1657), 10. 107; Eng. instructions on colors, 11 i. 406, 414, 421, 521, 526, 13 i. 380; Stephens on preserving right (1854), 11 ii. 344; as policy of C. S. A., 534, 564; French decree on, in W. I. (1798), 12. 453, 459; Dutch decree on French (1798), 461, 465, 484; French disapproval of conduct of French (1799), 514; *Mary* case in Holland (1799), 530, 533; curb on French (1799), 534, 573; Span. sufferance of French (1799), 556; Swedish and Danish orders against (1799), 581; in Franco-Am. war, 582, 13 ii. 57, 58, 77, 83; French, and new Am. mission to France (1799), 12. 583; French-Am. treaty on (1800), 681; Randolph and (1696), 13 i. 346; Am. policy of letters of reprisal postponed (1797), 13 ii. 42, 46. *See also* Commerce; War.

Privy council, for Canada, 91. 348, 361-363; H. D. Hazeltine on appeals from colon. cts., 94. 299-350; as predecessor of Supreme Ct., 299; criterion of "appeal," 300-301; right of appeal, 301-303; advantage of appeal to colonists and crown, 303; origin of appellate jurisdiction, 303-307, 03 i. 208-209; general regulations of appeals, 94. 308-310; appeal provisions in organic laws of Am. colonies, 310-314, 03 i. 268; colon. obstruction of appeal, 94. 314-317, 333-336, 98. 101, 03 i. 268-272, 12. 110; illustrative colon. cases on intestacy, 94. 317-322, 12. 110; R. I. legislation on appeals, 94. 324-333; number of appeals from R. I., 337; R. I. appeal bonds, 338-339, 344*n.*; South Kingstown churchlands case, ruling on "orthodoxy," 340-342; origin, 345; judicial procedure, 346-350.—Records of Conn. appeals, 00 ii. 31; and Board of Trade, 03 i. 208, 209; appeals from chartered colonies, 286; A. H. A. and transcripts, *Acts, colon. ser.*, 07 i. 24, 08 i. 41, 09. 20; Md. orders, 08 i. 430; Mass. records, 436, 437; N. J. orders, 460-462; Pa. orders, 488; Va. orders, 490, 492, 496; privy seal records, 10. 86-88; records of Brandenburg (1640-60), 11 i. 82; factions under Elizabeth, 111-119 [*see* Elizabeth]; royal instructions on colon. appeals, 421, 433, 437, 452, 455, 461, 473, 485, 509, 520, 521, 526, 13 i. 385; references to *Acts, colon. ser.*, in list of reports of Board of Trade, 13 i. 325; Mass. and appeals (1699), 351; appeals from Barbados (1702), 355; suspension of colon. judgment pending appeal, 370; hist. value of cases before early, 14 i. 33; change by Charles II (1679), 34. *See also* Council.

Privy seal, J. F. Baldwin on records, 10. 85-88 (*abstract*, 35); origin and use, 85; no rolls, 85; use for warrants, 85; for letters and writs, 86; as instrument of wardrobe and foreign relations, 86; use by privy council, 86; records on differentiation between parl. and council, 86; between council and chancery, 87; on inner history of council, 87.

Prize essays of A. H. A. *See* Herbert Baxter Adams prize; Justin Winsor prize; Military history prize.

Prizes, maritime, old fed. court of appeal, P iii. 253, 383-392; Am. policy (1793-96) and French-Am. treaty of 1778, 03 ii. 208 (*also* 96 i. 964), 03 ii. 281, 291, 417, 650, 698, 722, 911-914, 934-936, 1005-1007, 1066-1067, 11 i. 155; *Pocket and Durango* controversy between U. S. and Texas, 07 ii. 270-272, 275-277, 323, 328, 332, 336-338, 351; capture of American merchant vessel by Texan privateer (1842), 569-570, 605-606; provision in Texan-Am. treaty, 625; in neutral ports (17th cent.), 10. 112, 114, 115; Cambacérès's report (1799), 12. 634; French council (1800), 661; instructions for distribution of colon., 13 i. 345, 357; share of Lord High Admiral in colon. (1704), 356; measures to prevent irregular captures (1737), 378. *See also* Neutral trade; War.

Probate, state and local records: Conn., 00 ii. 33, 06 i. 54, 70-96, 06 ii. 69-78, 13 i. 244, 14 i. 369, 382; Del., 06 ii. 138-141, 143, 144, 146-148; Fla., 05 i. 350-352; Ga., 03 i. 464, 04. 568, 581, 584, 06 ii. 160; Ill., 05 i. 360, 361, 363; Ind., 10. 325, 326; La., 12. 282; Me., 08 i. 284, 285, 288-301; Md., 01 i. 223, 05 i. 367; Mich., 371; N. H., 07 i. 177; N. Mex., 09. 482-485; N. Y., 00 ii. 75, 100, 129, 149, 202-203, 209-214, 216, 219, 240-241; N. C., 262; Ohio, 06 ii. 188, 191, 196; Ont., 11 i. 356; Phila., 01 ii. 302-304; R. I., 03 i. 574, 576, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 588, 590-595, 597-599, 601-604, 606, 609, 611-613, 616, 620-621, 628, 629, 631, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; Tenn., 06 ii. 232, 233, 235, 236. *See also* Estates; PROPERTY; Surrogate; Wills.

Proclamation of 1763, effect in Canada, 94. 274; royal instructions to Pa. and Va., on observing, 11 i. 509, 522, 523; preparation, 13 i. 392. *See also* West.

Proclamations, Ont. records of royal (1763-1840), 11 i. 361; state records: Ala., 04. 505; Ark., 06 ii. 25; Fla., 153, 154, 156; Ind., 10. 322, 323; Ky., 344; La., 12. 287-288; Minn., 14 i. 393, 396, 400; Mo., 08 i. 334; Mon., 12. 300, 301; Neb., 10. 373; N. Mex., 09. 476; R. I., 03 i. 557; Tenn., 06 ii. 212; Wash.,

08 i. 371, 375, 378; Wis., 05 i. 381; Wy., 13 i. 289, 292. *See also* Governor. Proctor, H.; and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 330-332, 334, 335.

Proctor, L. B., acknowledgment to, 96 ii. 11.

Proctor, S. A., missionary to Cherokee, arrest by Ga., 06 i. 397, 398n.

Professional register. *See* Registers; professions by name.

Proffit, G: H., and Brazilian mission (1843), 08 ii. 164.

Program of annual meeting of A. H. (1899), 99 i. 35-38; (1900), 00 i. 28-31; (1901), 01 i. 41-44; (1902), 02 i. 43-45; (1903), 03 i. 51-52; (1904), 04. 57-60; (1905), 05 i. 49-51; (1906), 06 i. 30-32; (1907), 07 i. 29-31; (1908), 08 i. 37-39; (1909), 09. 49-55; (1910), 10. 51-54; (1911), 11 i. 39-42; (1912), 12. 47-50; (1913), 13 i. 49-52; (1914), 14 i. 41-44; com. (1888), P iii. 28; (1889), 520; (1890), P iv. 505; (1891), P v. 14; (1893), 91. 9; (1894), 93. 12; (1895), 94. 15; (1896), 95. 16; (1897), 96 i. 30; (1898), 97. 17; (1899), 98. 12; (1900), 99 i. 31; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01. 44; (1902), 13, 02 i. 45; (1903), 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 40; (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; grouping, P v. 6 (*also* 90. 8); P. C. B. com. (1909), 09. 57; com. on special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73. *See also* Annual meeting. *Progressa*, Mex. vessel, captured (1842), 08 ii. 1361.

Prohibition. *See* Temperance.

Proisy, —, and relief of Haiti (1792), 03 ii. 90, 99.

Promagistracy, origin of Roman, 13 i. 120; and provin. admin., 120-125.

Prometheus, portent at death, P ii. 111.

Prompt, French warship (1794), 03 ii. 397, 400.

Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, Society for the. *See* Society.

Propagation of the Gospel in New England, Society for the. *See* Society.

Property, of slaves, P v. 340; and science of history, 94. 20; intestacy in Eng.-Am. colonies, 318-322, 13 i. 373; Am. exception from droit d'aubaine in French colonies, 96 i. 754-759; proposed fed. restriction on qualification for suffrage, 96 ii. 229, 231, 233, 235; colon., descent of land, 97. 108, 110, 113, 117, 121; qualification for office in colonies, 99 i. 95-98, 253, 00 i. 350; qual. in states, 99 i. 106 (table), 112-115, 00 i. 364, 368, 379, 380; Fed. conven. on qual., 99 i. 108-109; qual. for juror, 238; Md. legislation (1715-18), 99 i. 256, 291; security

- as object of govt., 99 il. 1212; origin of homestead exemptions, 00 l. 83; qual. for suffrage in S. C., 369, 379, 453, 455; theory of origin of private, 409; arguments on representation, 409, 416; representation in S. C., 432, 452, 453; Ga. colon. records, 03 i. 444-446; trend of judicial decisions, 07 i. 84; statistics in fed. census, 08 l. 202; Texas law on inheritance by foreigners (1843), 08 il. 1441, 1444; Ind. and Ky. records, 10. 325, 354; Ind. records of unclaimed estates, 325, 326; control over, in Canada, 11 l. 353; Wy. board and records on sale of useless, 13 i. 287, 308. *See also* Communism; Confiscation; Debt; Decds; Entail; Escheats; Estates; Land; Liens; Mortmain; Primogeniture; Probate; Public property; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Taxation.
- Prophet, Indian chief, Brit. support, 11 i. 171.
- Proportional representation, proposed amends. for, in Congress, 96 il. 53, 54n., 62.
- Proportional voting, proposed amends. for, in pres. elec., 96 il. 95-98, 113.
- Proprietary colonies, as provin. form of govt., 95. 622-625; oath of govts., 13 i. 346; and admiralty cts., 347; trade instructions, 350; charges against (1701), 353; Board of Trade on, 355; and royal proc. on foreign coin (1707), 360. *See also* Carolina; Chartered colonies; COLONIES; Georgia; Maryland; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania.
- Prosch, T: W., 09. 179.
- Prosch, Virginia (McCarver), 09. 179.
- Proserpine*, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Prosopographia Romana, grant, 91. 48.
- Prospect, Conn., probate district, 06 il. 76; town records, 117.
- Prosper*, merchant shlp (1799), 96 i. 824.
- Pross, C. F., sec. Susquehanna Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294.
- Prostitution, milit. regulation in Nashville (1863), 00 i. 495; in Milledgeville (1828), 03 i. 474. *See also* Vice.
- Protagoras, and social compact, 02 i. 69-70.
- Protection. *See* Tariff.
- Protection of children and animals, Mon. bureau and records, 12. 303. *See also* Prevention of cruelty.
- Protectorate, Am., and Mex. negotiations (1857-59), 10. 140, 144, 147.
- Protectorate, Eng. *See* Commonwealth; Cromwell, Oliver; Puritan Revolution.
- Protestant Episcopal Church, creed and relig. freedom, P il. 433-435; early pubs. in N. C., 95. 252; minutes of Conn. convocations of clergy (1790-1830), 98. 586; influence of evangelical and catholic movement on (1800-30), 99 i. 395; and revival of denomina-
- tional feeling (1830-60), High Church movement, 406-408; bibl. of Miss., 701; Indian missionary work, 06 i. 297n.; and policy of removal of Indians, 377; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 693-694, 10. 615, 11 i. 719; in South after the Rev., 13 i. 35. *See also* next title; CHRISTIANITY; Church of England; Historical Club of the American Church.
- Protestant Episcopal Historical Society, bibl., 05 il. 741.
- Protestantism, in Poland, 95. 449; and Concordat of 1801, 477, 480; French hist. society, 09. 265. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Reformation; sects by name.
- Protestant revolution in Maryland (1689), B. C. Steiner on, 97. 281-353; theories of origin, 281, 285, 351; antagonism of Baltimore and James II, *quo warranto* against charter, 282, 13 i. 336; Md. govt. after Baltimore's departure, 97. 282-283; and news of birth of son to king, 283-285; session of assembly (1688), quarrel over oath of fidelity, lack of grievances, 285-289; Indian troubles, 289; failure to proclaim William and Mary, 289-291; excitement over rumored papist plot with Indians, 291-298, 312; rising, 298; declaration of causes, 299-302; animus, character of leaders, 302, 335; development and success of revolt, 303-306; address to William and Mary, 306; elec. and action of assembly, 307-312; provisions for temporary govt., 311, 326, 333; arrest of Baltimore's adherents, appeals to Eng., 312-319, 329, 332; local petitions, strength of parties, 319-321; status quo, advice of Lords of Trade, 322, 13 i. 338, 339; killing of Payne, Va. and Coode's govt., 97. 323, 330, 334-336, 13 i. 340; collection of revenues, 97. 330-332; address and delegation to king by exec. com. (1690), 334; meeting of conventions (1690), 336, 13 i. 340; (1691), 97. 345, 346; attitude of Eng. govt., 336, 352; proceedings against charter, 336-338; appt. and commission of Copley, 337, 341-345; hearings on charges against Baltimore and Coode, 338-341; Baltimore retains revenues, 342; royal council, 343; trial for killing of Payne, 345-351.
- Prothero, G: W., and study of hist., P iv. 49 (*also* 89. 27); and bibl. of modern Eng. hist., 08 l. 92, 10. 50, 12. 59; at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 29; Hist. socs. in Gt. Br., 31, 231-242.
- Proudfit collection on naval history, 04. 687.
- Prouville, Alex. de. *See* Tracy.
- Provenienzprinzip. *See* Principe.
- Providence, R. I., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 501-502, 00 i. 600; as port (1787), 96 i. 525; Sandemanians in, 01 i. 156, 157n.; establishment, pop., 03 i. 616-617; Nar-

ragansett Club, 05 ii. 883-884; A. H. A. meeting (1906), 06 i. 21-27. *See also* Rhode Island.

Archives: Report, 03 i. 616-627; in city clerk's office, 617-620; town meeting, town and city council, 617, 621; in city engineer's office, 625-626.—Bond, 618; charity and correction, 619, 622; deed books, 622-623; fire, 622; health, 617; license, 619; lighting, 620; maps and plans, 625-626; militia, 619; police, 620; probate, 620-621; sewerage, 625; street, 619-620, 626, 627; taxation, 620, 624-625; vital, 623-624; voters and elec., 622, 625; water, 625-627.

Providence, illicit slaver (1682), 00 i. 176. Providence County, R. I., judicial records, 03 i. 571.

Providence Island. *See* next title; New Providence; Old Providence.

Providence Island Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 164-167, 170, 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Providence University Club, thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.

Province, France, character of medieval poetry, 14 i. 81.

Province Island, Pa., 92. 136*n*.

Provinces. *See* Colonies; Dependencies; Territories.

Provincial congresses, bibl. of printed archives: Md., 06 ii. 460; Mass., 322-323; N. H., 278; N. J., 405-406; N. Y., 00 ii. 93-95, 120, 06 ii. 383-384; N. C., 00 ii. 264, 06 ii. 524-525; S. C., 546, 558; Va., 485-486. *See also* American Revolution.

Provincial secretary, records in Ont. office, 11 i. 355.

Provisions for belligerents from neutral countries. *See* French Revolution (*American relations*); Neutral trade.

Provoost, B., acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 79.

Provost, J. W., Monroe's sec., 07 i. 306.

Provost, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386.

Provost marshal, system during Civil War, 00 i. 472; of Barbados (1683), 13 i. 334. Proxy voting in colon. S. C., 00 i. 324.

Pruden, W. D., Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 61.

Prudhomme, —, on Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258.

Prudon, —, on Inquisition in Caracas (1783), 07 i. 223.

Prussia, archival conditions, P i. 441, 10. 289, 299; relig. liberty, P ii. 477-487, 08 i. 28; relig. statistics (1880), P ii. 479; *Culturkampf*, May laws, 480-486, P iii. 141-144; Ranke's history, 113; admin. organization, P v. 87; development of constitutionalism, 90-92; and Schleswig-Holstein, 96-100; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 38, 46; H. Tuttle as histn. of, 94. 29, 34-35; and Turkey, 95. 504-511; new Dept. of

Trade (1844), 99 ii. 964; and hegemony in Germany, 00 i. 523-584; and X Y Z mission, 03 ii. 1052; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 387, 410, 447; Eng. colonists (1684), 08 i. 28; Texan dipl. relations, 08 ii. 30, 166; Texan corresp., 1519-1523 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Prussia*)]; materials on history under Great Elector, 11 i. 81-84; printed materials of that period, 81-82; specimen possible studies, 82-84; Great Elector's struggle with provincial estates, 84.—Internat. aspect of earlier grain trade, 12. 143; and Holland, 369, 440, 591, 592, 595, 689; project of coop. with U. S. (1798), 370; French commercial negotiations (1798), 404; policy (1797-1800), 429, 432, 434*n*., 436, 436*n*., 469*n*., 486, 532, 533, 535, 558, 606; 608, 652, 684, 13 ii. 53, 65; Am. treaty (1799), 12. 581, 13 ii. 137; and the Consulate, 12. 636; and armed neutrality, 675, 677, 678, 694; and Gt. Bn. (1801), 685; at Congress of Vienna, question of Saxony, 13 ii. 352, 359, 361, 372, 378. *See also* Brandenburg; Germany; wars by name.

Prussing, E. E., of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.

Pruth, peace of the (1711), 95. 503.

Prutz, Hans, as general histn., P i. 54; on Ranke, P iii. 111, 129.

Pruyn, J.: V. L., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 348.

Pruyn, Mrs. J.: V. L., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 172.

Pryce, D.: N. Y. land grant, 13 i. 400.

Pryor, —, Texan land claim, 08 ii. 1062, 1129-1134, 1142.

Pryor, J., Regulator, in N. C. assembly, 94. 189; death, 207.

Pryor, Marlow L., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 461.

Pryor, Natl., journal of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 107, 112*n*., 127.

Pryor, Roger A., and arrest of Toombs, 11 ii. 604.

Prytaneum, French (1806), 89. 139 (*also* P iv. 182).

Pselius, Michael. *See* Michael.

Puan, Baye de, claim of Marquise de Rigaud de Vaudreuil, 13 i. 397.

Public accounts. *See* Accounts.

Public archives. *See* Archives.

Public archives commission, established, 99 i. 24, 27, 28, 00 ii. 5; members (1900), 99 i. 32; (1901), 00 i. xiii, 24; (1902), 01 i. 13; (1903), 02 i. 13; (1904), 03 i. 13, 47; (1905), 04. 13, 55; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 67; (1914), 13 i. 19, 63; (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; and field of hist. MSS. com., 00 ii. 5, 11; scheme of organization, 6, 8; ad-

junct and assoc. members, 6-8, 01 ii. 228, 03 i. 409-410, 04. 481-482, 05 i. 329, 06 ii. 7, 07 i. 159, 08 i. 253, 11 i. 315; method, circular to adjunct members, 00 ii. 8-13; and bill to investigate fed. archives, 15-23; and local records, 23, 07 i. 160; and care of archives, 00 ii. 24, 03 i. 411, 06 i. 132; circular on condition of N. Y. local records, 01 ii. 228-230; gift to, 230; purpose and services, 04. 50, 481, 06 i. 130-133, 06 ii. 244, 245, 09. 21, 215, 339-341, 10. 7, 295, 11 i. 50, 14 i. 369; transcripts from foreign archives, 05 i. 35, 330, 06 ii. 9, 07 i. 160, 08 i. 254, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 57, 243; summary of work on state archives, 06 i. 130-131, 11 i. 49-50, 315-316, 12. 241, 249, 13 i. 241-242, 14 i. 353; touch with state archives depts., 07 i. 160; at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 271, 272; future lines of activity, 11 i. 50, 317; manual of archival economy, 317, 12. 57, 241, 251, 253, 13 i. 257, 261-266, 14 i. 356-357; and fed. archives outside D. C., 11 i. 317, 12. 57, 241, 242. *See also* Archives, American; Conference of archivists.

REPORTS: annual informal (1900-14), 00 i. 26, 01 i. 36, 02 i. 38, 03 i. 46, 04. 42; 05 i. 34, 06 i. 25, 07 i. 25, 08 i. 31, 09. 40, 10. 43, 11 i. 43, 49-50, 12. 51, 57, 13 i. 48, 53, 14 i. 48; annual formal (1900), 00 ii. 5-25; (1901), 01 ii. 227-230; (1902), 02 i. 331-336; (1903), 03 i. 409-414; (1904), 04. 481-485; (1905), 05 i. 329-337; (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; (1907), 07 i. 159-161; (1908), 08 i. 253-256; (1909), 09. 329-336; (1910), 10. 267-277; (1911), 11 i. 311-326; (1912), 12. 241-245; (1913), 13 i. 237-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; *list*, 12. 315-318.—Ala. archives, 04. 487-553; Archives situation in states (1907), 07 i. 163-187; Ark. archives, 06 ii. 23-51; Bibl. of printed archives of 13 original states (to 1789), 239-561; Board of Trade reports and representations, 13 i. 319-406; Cal. archives, 03 i. 415-437, 11 i. 365-392; Conn. archives, 00 ii. 26-36; Conn. local archives, 06 ii. 53-127; Del. archives, 129-148; Fla. archives, 149-158; Ga. archives, 03 i. 439-460; Ga. local archives, 461-474, 04. 555-596, 06 ii. 159-164; Ill. archives, 09. 379-463; Ill. French records, 05 i. 353-366; Ind. archives, 00 ii. 37-38, 10. 315-330; Iowa archives, 00 ii. 39-46; Kan. archives, 04. 597-601; Ky. archives, 10. 331-364; List of colon. legis. journals and acts, 08 i. 399-509; List of commissions and instructions to colon. govts., 11 i. 393-528; La. archives, 12. 275-293; Maine archives, 08 i. 257-318; Md. records com., 05 i. 367-368; Mass. archives, 00 ii. 47-59; Mich. archives, 60-63, 05 i. 369-376; Minn. ar-

chives, 14 i. 385-476; Miss. dept. of archives, 03 i. 475-478; Mo. archives, 08 i. 319-364; Mon. archives, 12. 295-303; Neb. archives, 00 ii. 64-66, 10. 365-420; N. J. archives, 03 i. 479-541; N. Mex. archives, 09. 465-490; N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 67-250; N. C. archives, 251-266, 01 ii. 345-352; N. C. county archives, 04. 603-627; Ohio archives, 06 ii. 165-196; Ore. archives, 02 i. 337-355; Pa. archives, 00 ii. 267-293; Pa. printed archives, 04. 629-649; Philadelphia archives, 01 ii. 231-344; Philippine archives, 10. 421-425; R. I. archives, 03 i. 543-644; St. Augustine bldgs. and archives, 05 i. 339-352; State regulations on public records, 06 ii. 13-21; Tenn. archives, 197-238; Texas archives, 01 ii. 353-358, 02 i. 357-363; Va. archives, 03 i. 645-664; Wash. archives, 08 i. 365-398; Wis. archives, 00 ii. 294-297, 05 i. 377-419; Wy. archives, 13 i. 275-317. *See also* Conference of archivists.

Publications of A. H. A., rules on Papers, P i. 39; govt. pub. and distribution, P iv. 510-511, 06 i. 24, 11 i. 44-45; com. authorized, 99 i. 27; members of com. (1900), 99 i. 32; (1901), 00 i. xlii, 24; (1902), 01 i. 13, 35; (1903), 02 i. 13, 37; (1904), 03 i. 14, 49; (1905), 04. 13; (1906), 05 i. 41; (1907), 06 i. 15, 27; (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; (1910), 09. 17, 44; (1911), 10 i. 19, 44; (1912), 11 i. 19, 57; (1913), 12. 19, 68; (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; comment, 99 i. 4; bibl. (to 1900), 831-844; (to 1904), 05 ii. 7-31; (classified, 1912), 12. 307-339; reorganization of com., 06 i. 24; schedule (1903), 08 i. 40-41; (1909), 09. 19-20; (1910), 10. 20; (1911), 11 i. 20; (1912), 12 i. 20; (1913), 13 i. 21; (1914), 14 i. 21; report of com. (1909), 09. 42; (1910), 10. 45, 50; (1911), 11 i. 44; (1912), 51, 58; (1913), 13 i. 48, 53, 57-58; (1914), 14 i. 48, 63-64; general index, 99. 40, 10. 42, 14 i. 7, 71, 75; finances, 12. 64, 65; issues (1914), 14 i. 55. *See also* Prize essays; Publications of historical agencies.

Publications of historical agencies, as means of publicity, 10. 253; annual bibl. and exchange of archive dept. pubs., 284; C. W. Alvord and others on planning, 13 i. 217-224 (*abstract*, 38); present character, 217-218; need of system, 218; plan for pub. of sources, 218-221; dangers in fortuitous vols., 219; in misc. collection of documents, 220; plan for secondary pubs., 221; need of trained editor, 221; field of misc. papers, 223; designation of collections, 223. *See also* BIBLIOGRAPHY; Historical societies; HISTORY (*Art.*); Magazines; Publications of A. H. A.

Public buildings, boards and records: Col., 03 i. 432; Neb., 10. 393-403, 409; Ont., 11 i. 358. *See also* Capitol; Public property; Public works.

Public debt, *United States*: after American Revolution, 96 i. 51; revenue schemes of Confederation, 711, 740; reception of Hamilton's report on public credit, 773, 774, 776; proposed const. amends.: on borrowing power, 96 ii. 241; to guaranty payment, 14th amend., 249-250; to forbid guaranty of state or local, 253; loan bill (1842), 99 ii. 503; advanced payments to France (1791-95), 03 ii. 48, 56, 66, 83, 87, 88, 91-93, 103, 120, 128, 139-142, 150, 157, 159, 165, 167, 168, 170, 172-174, 177, 178, 180-182, 193, 196, 197, 256-257, 282, 290, 310, 317, 338-339, 370, 376, 391, 491, 505, 509, 515, 520, 526, 750-751, 872-874, 11 i. 157; public opposition to funding scheme (1791), 03 ii. 52; France and Hamilton's funding, 66; method and exchange in payment to France, 103, 1065-1066; speculations (1791), 105, 115, 119; and relief of Santo Domingo (1792), 122; instructions to French minister on (1792), 206 (*also* 96 i. 963); (1795), 03 ii. 721; plan for reduction (1794-95), 504, 516-518, 549, 589-596; classes and amount (1794), 517; Hamilton's report on reduction, 551; policy of transforming foreign into domestic (1795), 592-594; French efforts for Am. loan (1795), 751; discharge as chief purpose of Madison's first admin., 11 i. 167, 168; payments (1797), 13 ii. 31; need of greater revenue for, after 1798, 34; prospects of extinguishment (1797), 36; loan of 1798, 42, 60, 92; Del. and investment in (1800), 94; and appropriations for 1802, 151; loan of 1814, 310. *See also* Assumption; Bonds; FINANCES; Paper money.

States and local: of Washington City, P i. 463; restriction in Ohio constitution (1850), P iii. 351; Ohio, and internal improvements, 351, 361, 371, 372, 377; Ill. and repudiation (c. 1840), 91. 182*n.*; Toombs on need of restrictions on power (1877), 11 ii. 729; Toombs on, as theft, 736; S. C. act (1735), 13 i. 377. *See also* below; and Assumption; Bonds; FINANCES; Paper money; Repudiation; Sinking fund.

Texas: amount (1844), 99 ii. 949; (1836), 07 ii. 113; Am. loan negotiations (1836-42), 26, 51, 53, 55-58, 63, 64, 67, 82, 96, 103, 109, 111-112, 146-148, 222, 267, 274, 342, 345, 387, 390, 396, 401, 405, 415, 420, 569, 08 ii. 70, 439; paper money, 07 ii. 68, 71, 81, 413, 501, 614, 08 ii. 149, 456, 462, 463, 473, 474, 838, 851, 861, 1277, 1503; and annex., 07 ii. 134, 08 ii. 249, 271, 279, 328-332; Europ. loan negotiations (1837-43),

07 ii. 387, 405, 407, 413, 416, 421, 475, 485, 493, 495, 501, 08 ii. 451, 459, 468-470, 481, 483, 485, 488, 492, 809, 883, 903, 905, 915, 917, 918, 920-921, 926-929, 932-936, 946-947, 1141, 1276, 1278, 1280, 1283, 1287, 1302, 1336, 1337, 1341, 1343, 1351, 1384, 1386, 1389-1391, 1403-1408, 1410-1412, 1422-1424, 1428, 1439, 1450, 1453, 1457, 1467-1470, 1473, 1477, 1478, 1482, 1524, 1526, 1531, 1539, 1552; proposal for French guaranty, 48, 1389-1391, 1403-1408, 1411; Hamilton's Europ. mission, 439; Bank of U. S. holdings, 454, 460, 462, 463, 1026; protest of bills (1839), 876; repeal of European loan law, 943; European holdings (1842), 975, 994-996, 1016; Brit. held bonds (1844), 1159, 1160; plan for sinking fund from Europ. land sales, 1283, 1287, 1288.

Mexican: efforts for loan (1837-42), 07 ii. 213, 08 ii. 498, 499, 503, 518, 622, 647, 657, 669, 712, 732, 1402, 1463; Texan indemnity and payment (1839-44), 471, 525, 568, 582, 650, 754, 852, 868, 878, 882, 887, 888, 908-910, 918, 930; Brit. agreement, payment in land (1837), 532-533, 542, 559-560, 611, 819, 830, 909.

Confederate States: fed const. amend. to prevent payment, 96 ii. 247-248; loan in Europe, 98. 274, 275; paper money, 04. 507, 06 ii. 155, 11 ii. 550, 554, 619, 622-625, 629, 637, 13 i. 173; issues and policy (1861), 11 ii. 549, 550, 554, 558; produce loans, 568, 570; proposed assumption by states, 611.

State and local records: Ark., 06 ii. 30; Col., 11 i. 372; Ill., 09. 401, 414-415; Ill. local, 413; Ind., 10. 324-326; Ky., 351, 352, 354; La., 12. 289; Me., 08 i. 266, 269; Minn., 14 i. 399, 439; Mo., 08 i. 353-354; Neb., 10. 385, 386, 391, 394, 410, 417; N. Mex., 09. 479; New York, 00 ii. 116; Pa., 270, 293; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 280, 281, 287; Providence, 03 i. 618; R. I., 560-564; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 215; Wash., 08 i. 389; Wis., 05. 392; Wy., 13 i. 294. *See also* Bonds; FINANCES.

Public documents, proposed distribution of Cal., to schools, 10. 66. *See also* Archives.

Public examiner, Col. office, 11 i. 389; Minn. records, 14 i. 396, 433. *See also* Examiners; FINANCES.

Public health. *See* Health.

Publicity, as means of adding to collections of hist. socs., 10. 251-254.

Public lands, G: V. Knight on grants for educ. in N. W. Ter., P i. 73-247; action of Cont. Cong. as to educ. grants, 79-90; state cessions, 79, 81, 81*n.*, 01 ii. 29, 32-35, 48; Bland's motion on Va. cession (1783), P i. 80; first suggestion of townships, 81, 81*n.*; ori-

gin of the school lands (1785), 82-85, 90, 91, 98; credit for proposing educ. grants, 83*n.*, 84; question of relig. grants, 84, 85, 89, 90; reason for educ. grants, 85-87; grant to Ohio Co., 87-90; to Symmes, 90; university lands, 89, 90, 104, 106-109, 113; salt-spring grants, 90, 100, 106-109, 111, 113, 131, 145, 219, 243; demand of original states for school lands, 91; attempts to exchange school lands, 92; consolidation and state control of school land funds, 92, 103, 107, 110, 111, 113, 131, 142-144, 160; swamp-land grants, 92-94, 132, 146-147, 154, 172-175, 186-189, 243; agri. schools grant, 94-98; const. of grants for educ., 95-97, 104; special educ. grants in Ohio, 99-106; state tax exemption, 100-103, 111; grants for roads, 100, 108, 111; opposition to misc. educ. grants, 106; special educ. grants in Ind., 107; in Ill., 108-109; in Mich., 110-112; in Wis., 112-113; management of school grants in Ohio, 114-136, 242, 243, P iii. 364; in Ind., P i. 136-149, 242, 243; in Ill., 149-158, 242, 243; in Mich., 158-175, 242-243; in Wis., 175-189, 242, 243; management of university grants in Ohio, 189-196, 244; in Ind., 196-203, 244; in Ill., 203-208, 244; in Mich., 208-216, 244; in Wis., 217-221, 244; management of agri. school grant in Ohio, 221-223, 242; in Ind., 224, 242; in Ill., 225, 242; in Mich., 225-227, 242; in Wis., 227-229, 242; inadequate results of educ. grants in N. W. Ter., 229-234; causes of this, 234-238; good results, 237-240; bibl. of these grants, 245-247.—State-rights conflict over, P iii. 256, 411-432, 91. 134-137 [see State rights]; Cass's efforts for survey in Mich. Ter., P iii. 315-318; 3% fund, 361; grants for internal improvements, 361-363; Yazoo claims, P v. 395-437, 90. 83; lottery, P v. 421; Morrill act, 89. 146-148 (*also* P iv. 187-189), 96 ii. 274; amt. given for state educ. work, 89. 151 (*also* P iv. 193); colleges supported by grants, 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 193-202); undue grants in colon. N. Y., 91. 278, 291*n.*, 292; selling by lottery in colon. Pa., 92. 174; frontler as hither edge, 93. 200; influence of frontler in preventing a revenue policy, 218-219; early grants in Va., 310; Indian cessions, 416, 425, 446; "Indian floats," 489*n.*; head rights in colon. grants, 94. 187, 97. 115, 116, 119; grants in S. C. for importing white servants, 95. 632; as national asset under Confederation, 96 i. 52-53; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 141, 181; on milt. grants, 271; on educ. grants, 274; systems in colon. times, 97. 107-129; character of grants, 107; policy (1791) and immigration,

472; alienage laws and foreign purchase, 482-484; foreign sales (1793), frauds, 537, 566-567; J. C. Ballagh on, and tariff in southern econ. history, 98. 223-263; slavery and basis of southern policy, 235; southern exclusion from N. W. Ter., 236; northern victory in system of survey and sale, 237-239; and internal improvement, southern opposition to revenue from, 239-240; compromise in preemption, 240; distribution of surplus *versus* retrocession, 241; sectionalism of homestead policy, 241-242; sectional policy and gains through annexations, 242-245; Crittenden compromise, 245-248; amount of state cessions and reservations, 248-250; amount acquired by annexations, 250; conditions preventing engrossment and plantations in N. W. Ter., 251-252; engrossment in Ky. and Tenn., 252-255; and in Texas, 255; conditions promoting engrossment in Fla. and southern La. purchase, 258; and in Ala. and Miss., 258-262; effect of southern land system, 262.—Bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 738-739; Calhoun on policy (1831), 99 ii. 297; Calhoun's bill to cede to new states (1840), 459; distribution bill (1841-42), 472-474, 476, 486, 495, 503, 509, 515, 838-840, 845; (1829), 11 i. 181; (1832), Jackson's pocket veto, 183-185; graduation bill (1846), 99 ii. 1098; (1828), 11 i. 180; (1830), 183; (1832), 184; frontler land clubs or claim assoc., 00 i. 69-84 [see Land clubs]; legislation against squatters, 69-71; customary origin of preemption and homestead laws, 83; plan for close sale (1786), 373; preemption rates in colon. Va., 01 i. 561; Ga. lottery for Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 137*n.*; homestead bill (1854), 02 ii. 263; (1860), 294; Indian controversy in colon. Conn., 03 i. 302, 661; Ternant on policy (1791), 02 ii. 70; Fauchet on complaints against system of selling (1794), 448; sale and reduction of debt (1794), 517; Yazoo grants and speculation in northern, 587; speculation and promotion of foreign purchase (1795), 679-680; grants in La., 04. 157; fed. offices in Alabama, 540; P. J. Treat on origin of system under Confederation, 05 i. 233-239 (*abstract*, 221); problem of use, 233; com. of Congress (1784), 234; colon. precedents, 234-236; report of com., combination of N. Eng. and southern systems, 236; report of 1785 com., N. Eng. system, 236-237; amend. of report, ordinance of 1785, 237-238; an achievement, 238-239.—Amount handled by Wis. dept., 407; grants to states for railroads, 408, 06 i. 207; grant to Kan. in English bill, 203-208; list of grants to states on admission, 205*n.*;

Mass. preëmption lands in N. Y., 304; Pacific R. R. grants, 07 i. 110-111, 10. 194; colon. system as field of research, 08 i. 117; N. C. and policy of distribution (1853), 10. 173; educ. lands in Ky., 358; and tariff (1828-33), 11 i. 179-185 [*see* Tariff]; Foote's resolution to limit sales (1829), 181; royal instructions on colon. grants, 424, 434, 436, 439, 440, 442, 444, 500, 503, 507, 509, 513, 519, 526, 527; Dem. protest on policy (1798), 12. 123; nat. admin., 13 i. 71; policy of large sales, 71; N. Y. patents (1710), 362; exorbitant grants in colon. N. Y., 368; milit. bounty in Pa. (1755), 387; policy in N. C. (1755), 387; N. Y. grants (1760), 300; disposal in W. I. (1763), 392, 393; royal policy (1765), 395, 396; mode of granting in Quebec (1771), 402; proceedings in St. Vincent (1777), 405; bill (1796), 13 ii. 12; revenue (1798), 59; homestead act and natural laws, 14 i. 81. *See also* Crown lands; Indian treaties; LAND; TERRITORY.

Texan: security for loans, scrip, 07 ii. 56, 58, 67, 109, 125, 149, 501, 08 ii. 331, 1375, 1403; grants to volunteers and immigrants, 07 ii. 56, 60, 68, 69, 96; and annex, 134, 139, 08 ii. 328-332; bill on claims (1836), 07 ii. 142, 149; law, 274, 08 ii. 851; repudiation of scrip, 07 ii. 614; Brit. claims, 08 ii. 597-601; foreign grants, 931; Mex. warnings against purchase (1842), 951; colon. contracts, 992, 993; spurious sales in Europe (1842), 1016, 1018; claims after independence, 1082, 1088*n.*, 1129-1136, 1142, 1394; extent (1838), 1214; Europ. sales as sinking fund, 1283, 1287, 1288; no Europ. market (1842), 1386; bounty to bond takers, 1411; London sales (1842), 1510; Carroll grant on Red River (1843), 1515. *See also* Emigration to Texas.

State records: Ala., 04. 498, 501-504, 506, 507, 512-513, 526, 529, 530, 540-542, 551; Ark., 06 ii. 33; Cal. lost, 12. 155; Col., 03 i. 425, 11 i. 377; Conn. (by towns), 00 ii. 27, 30, 06 ii. 54, 96-127; Delaware, 137-139, 143, 145, 146, 148; Fla., 154, 158; Ga., 03 i. 446, 449, 452, 04. 578; Ill., 09. 402, 409-410, 415-417, 423-441; Ill. (French), 05 i. 360, 362; Ind., 10. 323-326; Ky., 337, 339; La., 12. 291, 292; Me., 08 i. 269-272, 278; Mich., 05 i. 372-373; Minn., 14 i. 398, 402, 409, 418-424, 439; Mo., 08 i. 323, 345-351, 11 i. 339; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 00 ii. 64, 10. 384, 390-403, 409; N. Mex., 09. 478-479, 484, 485; N. Y., 00 ii. 72, 73, 83-87, 97, 101, 102, 104, 109, 118, 08 i. 483-485; N. C., 00 ii. 261, 263; Ohio, 06 ii. 173-178, 189; Oregon, 02 i. 341, 344-347, 350, 352,

355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 289, 291, 293, 04. 638-640, 645-646; Tenn., 06 ii. 213, 215, 219-229; Texas, 01 i. 239, 01 ii. 355-356; Va., 03 i. 652-655, 661, 06 i. 135, 08 i. 492; Wash., 08 i. 372, 373, 393-394; Wis., 00 ii. 295, 296, 05 i. 379, 384, 393, 402, 407-411; Wy., 13 i. 284, 286, 289, 302-303, 312. *See also* Drainage; Survey.

Public opinion, ebb and flow, P v. 34 (*also* 90. 28); Webster on, P. v. 39 (*also* 90. 32); newspapers as guide, 00 i. 54; action, 11 i. 38. *See also* Rights.

Public printing, fed. (1839-45), 99 ii. 438-441, 477, 1039-1042, 1050, 1054, 1055, 1108, 08 ii. 407; in colon. N. C., 06 ii. 508; state regulations and records: Ark., 06 ii. 32; Col., 03 i. 432, 11 i. 389; Ind., 10. 326; Iowa, 00 ii. 45; Ky., 10. 353; Minn., 14 i. 409, 433; Mo., 08 i. 344; Neb., 10. 391, 409; N. J., 03 i. 534; Ohio, 06 ii. 183; Oregon, 02 i. 349, 353; Pa., 00 ii. 278-280; Wash., 08 i. 370, 374, 387, 388; Wis., 05 i. 386, 390, 402, 415-419.

Public property, Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 274-276, 283, 284, 289, 336-338; Providence records, 03 i. 626; Wis. records, 05 i. 385, 394, 412; Vattel on use, 11 ii. 121. *See also* PROPERTY; Public buildings; Public lands; Public works.

Public record commissions on local records, temporary, in Conn., 00 ii. 35-36, 03 i. 413, 06 ii. 165, 09. 332, 340; of R. I., 01 i. 97, 06 i. 132, 07 i. 183, 10. 273-274; bills and acts in N. Y., 02 i. 332-336, 11 i. 318-319, 13 i. 252-253; preferred to centralization, 10. 306, 309; permanent, in Conn., services, 11 i. 320, 14 i. 354-355; national assoc., 356. *See also* Local archives; Massachusetts Public Record Commission; commissions or divisions under names of states.

Public Record Office, British, expenditure, 91. 35; admin., 35; materials on colon. history (1690-1750), 98. 55-57, 07 i. 58; transcripts for Library of Congress, 168, 09. 329, 10. 272, 11 i. 316, 12. 243; materials on dipl. history, 08 i. 98-100; list of journals and acts of assemblies and councils of 13 colonies in, 399-509; and research in medieval history, 10. 85; wisdom of establishing, 295; open and closed archives, 301-303, 14 i. 323, 324. *See also* Archives, foreign.

Public records, and "archives," 06 ii. 13. *See also* Archives.

Public schools, English, study of history in, 98. 539-550; entrance knowledge of hist., 539; privacy, 540; departments, army class, 540; school examination boards of universities, 540-541; examinations for college hist. scholarships, 541-543; hist. curriculum, 543-546; incidental hist. teaching, 545; neglect of civics, 546; time to hist., 547; training of teachers,

- 547; method, 548; quality of instruction, 549. *See also* Education.
- Public trusts, Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 287-289, 297, 333. *See also* Finances.
- Public utilities, Minn. records, 14 i. 401. *See also* Public works; Transportation.
- Public works, control in colon. Span. Am., 08 i. 172, 180; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 673-676, 10. 596-599, 11 i. 703-704; state and local boards and records: Brooklyn, 00 ii. 191; Ill., 09. 401, 413-414; La., 12. 284-285; N. Mex., 09. 477; N. Y. City, 00 ii. 188; Ohio, 06 ii. 181. *See also* Internal improvements; Public buildings; Transportation; works by name, especially Lighting; Sewerage; Water.
- Puckshcnubbe, Indian, and treaty of Doak's Stand, 06 i. 286.
- Pueblo Indians, Coronado's expedition, P iii. 168-171; revolt against Spanish, 172-174; origin, 175; G. P. Winship on reason for Coronado's expedition, 94. 83-92; Cabeça de Vaca's rumor, 83; other stories, 84; early attempts to reach, 84; character of Coronado's followers, 85-86; Friar Marcos's journey and truthful report, misunderstanding of it, 87-92; measures to prevent rival expedition, 89; failure of expedition, 92.—Rebellion, 09. 469, 474.
- Puerta Cabello. *See* Porto Cavello.
- Pufendorf, Baron S: von, on right to newly discovered ter., P iv. 272.
- Puget Sound Agricultural Company, arbitration of claims, 91. 71, 09. 171.
- Pugh, A. L., paper on civic clubs, 09. 35.
- Pugh, D.: *Little Penn* case, 08 ii. 1060. *See also* *Little Penn*.
- Pugh, G: E., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 196, 199, 206, 226*n.*, 357, 364; contested legislative elec. (1848), 02 ii. 157, 158, 160, 165, 168 [*see also* Hamilton County]; and Ohio resolution on speakership contest (1849), 191; and Lecompton constitution and English bill, 06 i. 201*n.*, 202*n.*; and Pacific railway, 10. 193; candidacy for Congress (1849), 11 ii. 168; ter. slavery resolutions (1860), 461.
- Pugh, Jas., Regulator, executed, 94. 205.
- Pugh, Jesse, in war of the Regulation, 94. 186.
- Pugh, W. W., and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 02 ii. 418-423.
- Pughe, E. *See* *Little Penn*.
- Puig y Cadafalch, J., work on architecture, 09. 277.
- Puisaye, Comte Jos. de, attempted settlement in Canada, P iii. 402.
- Pulaski, Ft., occupied by Ga. troops (1861), 01 ii. 201, 11 ii. 543; Toombs's warning on (Jan., 1861), 528.
- Pulaski County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 45.
- Pulleine, H.: lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 418; com. and instructions, 420.
- Pullen, H: *See* Pulleine.
- Pulleyn, H: *See* Pulleine.
- Pullin, E. B., from Toombs (1860) on time of secession, 11 ii. 519.
- Puite, Jos. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.
- Pulteney, W: [earl of Bath], and excise bill (1733), 05 i. 86, 87; squib on, 11 i. 98*n.*
- Punishment (correction, penitentiary, prison), state reform, P v. 119; of slaves in colon. N. Y., 338-339; in Va. for capital crimes by slaves, 93. 94-96; among Tejas Indians, 94. 77; of slaves in colon. S. C., 95. 648-650, 659; Va. penitentiary (1807), 96 i. 918; bibl. of Ala., 97. 1099-1103; on suspicion in colon. N. Eng., 98. 132; variety in colon. N. Eng., 136*n.*; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 781; of slaves in Ga., 01 ii. 152; in Am. colonies and states and standard of public morals, 05 i. 67-70; penology during Am. Rev. as field of research, 08 i. 127; control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; hulks at Tobago (1764), 13 i. 393; prisons at Ghent (1814), 13 ii. 514. *See also* CRIME; Reform.
- State boards and records:* Ala., 04. 507, 508, 514; Ark., 06 ii. 26, 27, 30; Col., 03 i. 426, 436-437, 11 i. 378-379, 392; Ga., 03 i. 459; Ill., 09. 399, 456, 462; Ind., 10. 323, 325, 326; Ky., 352-354, 356, 363; La., 12. 287; Minn., 14 i. 394, 396, 400, 432-433; Mo., 08 i. 332; Mon., 12. 300; Neb., 10. 373, 390-391, 394, 396-397, 409, 417; N. J., 03 i. 521; N. Mex., 09. 479, 480; N. Y., 00 ii. 133, 146; N. C., 01 ii. 351; Ore., 02 i. 339-341, 343, 345-349, 351-353, 355; Phila., 01 ii. 286-287, 332-333; Philippine, 10. 424; R. I., 03 i. 566; Va., 658, 659; Wash., 08 i. 371-376, 390; Wis., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 383, 394, 405; Wy., 13 i. 289, 306, 314-315.
- Purcell, E.: and Chase, 02 ii. 53.
- Purcell, J.: lt.-gov. of Virgin Islands, commission, 11 i. 514.
- Purcell, J: B., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 26, 33.
- Purcell, Martin, appt. as lt. gov. of Placencia, 11 i. 501; commission, 503.
- Purchall, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Purchas, S.: *Pilgrimage*, 96 i. 1257, 1259.
- Purdie, Alex., printer at Williamsburg (1775), 97. 436; Va. laws printed by, 06 ii. 492.
- Purdue University, land grant, P i. 224, 242.
- Purdy, Elijah F., antisouthern N. Y. Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Purdy, Lucia, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Puritanism, polit. development in N. Eng., P iv. 396, 399; polit. ideas, 90. 99-100; B. Wendell on neglected characteristics, 91. 245-253; and election, 246-248; anthropomorphic imagination, 248-252; power of clergy, 252.—Judgment of history on N. Eng., 98. 32; relation to Elizabeth and James I, 00 i. 108; Baltimore's policy toward Puritans in Md., 113, 123; and heathen slavery, 313. *See also* next title; CHRISTIANITY; Congregationalism; New England (*colonial*); Pilgrims.

Puritan Revolution, real cause, P iii. 69; criticism of Gardiner's characterizations, 10. 38, 125-132. *See also* Commonwealth and Protectorate; Cromwell, Oliver; Puritanism.

Purkins, Malinda [Mrs. Brice Martin], 93. 476.

Purling, W.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 299.

Purnell, J.; in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.

Purnell, T.; in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.

Purry, C.; S. C. settlement, Swiss settlers, 00 i. 265, 13 i. 376.

Purry, J. P., plan for Swiss in S. C., 13 i. 373.

Purrysburgh, S. C., royal instructions on (1734), 11 i. 434; Swiss settlers, 13 i. 376.

Purser, G. H., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Purvey, J.; as Poor Priest, 99 i. 471, 473, 474.

Purveyance. *See* Royal purveyance.

Purviance, J. N., papers, 06 i. 143.

Purviance, S. D., on veneration of Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 303*n*.

Purvis, J.; ed. of Va. laws, 06 ii. 472.

Pus-Gignoux. *See* Pis-Gignouse.

Pushmataha, Indian chief, bibl., 99 i. 790.

Putnam, Aaron A., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 298*n*.

Putnam, Albigeance W., error on treaty of Hopewell, 93. 449*n*.

Putnam, Alfred P., pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 157; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Putnam, Barrington, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Putnam, Bertha H., on minimum wages for Eng. priests (1346-81), 14 i. 32.

Putnam, F. W., invitation to A. H. A., P iii. 75; method, P iv. 209; pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 140, 141, 01. 449-450, 92. 277-278.

Putnam, G. H., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Putnam, Herbert, acknowledgment to, 96 i. 1127; and bibl. com. (1899), 99 i. 31; of A. H. A. exec. council (1902-4), 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 17; of local com. (1901, '15), 01 i. 45, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; A. H. A. thanks to, 03 i. 38; RELATION

OF NATIONAL LIBRARY TO HIST. RESEARCH IN U. S., 115-129 (*abstract*, 23).

Putnam, Herbert S., pres. Bradford Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 263.

Putnam, Israel, at Natchez, 93. 333*n*.; and command at Bunker Hill, 00 i. 204; and continental money as legal tender, 05 i. 58; spurious port., 13 i. 94.

Putnam, J.; portend at death, P ii. 133.

Putnam, Rufus, first plan for western state, P i. 80, P ii. 39; and townships, P i. 81; and Ohio Co., 87, P iii. 304, 96 i. 53, 54; and Ordinance of 1787, P iii. 287, 288, 293; of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 168; papers, 190; judge, 195.

Putnam, Ruth, in A. H. A.: ROBT. FRUIN, 99 i. 18, 515-526; of local com. (1909, '15), 08 i. 19, 32, 14 i. 19; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55; DUTCH ELEMENT IN U. S., 35, 205-218; of program com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73.

Putnam, S.; letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.

Putnam, W. C., hist. MSS., 00 i. 603.

Putnam, W.; Le B., Fishery Commission, P v. 320.

Putnam, W.; R., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175; papers, 190.

Putnam, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 89; town records, 117.

Puyallup, name for Tacoma, 09. 178.

Pycott, T. S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.

Pydna, battle (168 B. C.), 13 i. 114.

Pye, E.; and rumored papist-Indian plot in Md. (1689), 97. 291, 297; and revolt, 306*n*.

Pye, Timothy, and seizure of Dutch vessels (1655), 10. 104.

Pye, Walter, surveyor-gen. in Md., 99 i. 266.

Pym, J.; and Old Providence Island, 98. 81; inconsistencies in Gardiner's characterization, 10. 128-131.

Pyncheon, Jos., Sandemanian, 01 i. 155, 156*n*.; biog. note, 155*n*.

Pyne, M. Taylor, of finance com. of A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09 i. 54; of citizens' com., 54; pres. Princeton Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 291, 12. 229.

Pyne, Robt. S., library, 04. 673.

Pyrenees, as barrier to invaders, 94. 522.

Pyrrhus, on diplomatists, 93. 17.

Q.

Quabaug (Brookfield), Mass., order for settlement (1686), 06 ii. 252. *See also* next title.

Quaboag Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 573.

Quad, M. *See* Lewis, C. B.

Quadra. *See* Bodega y Quadra.

Quadrangle Club, Chicago, courtesies, 04. 20, 54.

Quaife, Milo M., supt. Wis. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235, 14 i. 347; on accessibility of hist. materials, 40, 321, 329-332.

- Quakers, and relig. freedom, P ii. 435; and war of the Regulation, 94. 143; and first Pa. constitution, 384; libraries in colon. N. C., 95. 208; early pubs. in N. C., 257-258; and beginning of Underground Railroad, 396; proposed emigration to Canada (1788), 96 i. 568, 585; and French and Indian War, 682; laws on, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 104, 107, 132; and suffrage and office in colon. times, 99 i. 99, 101; and relig. qualification under state govts., 120; in Md. (1714), 232, 252; emigration from S. C., 00 i. 393; records, 600, 601, 604; and draft, 02 ii. 84; address to French minister (1791), 03 ii. 60; collections of materials on, 04. 678; Indian missionary work, 06 i. 297*n.*; and policy of removal of Indians, 377, 384, 411, 412; Del. records, 06 M. 148; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 689, 10. 612, 11 i. 916-917; in colonies, and oaths, 13 i. 342, 366; complaint against Mass. (1723), 369. *See also* Christianity; Friends.
- Qualifications, proposed const. amends. on, of congressmen, 96 ii. 29-30, 40-42; of pres., 73-75; of fed. judges, 147-149. *See also* Civil service; Naturalization; Suffrage; qualifications by name.
- Quantrell, W. C., raid on Lawrence, 93. 499.
- Quapaw Indians and removal of eastern tribes to trans-Miss., 06 i. 280; treaties (1818), 287*n.*; (1833), 395; (1824), 06 ii. 32; return to Ark., 06 i. 392.
- Quarles, Robt. T.; assoc. member of public archives com., 04. 482; and Tenn. archives, 05 i. 202, 06 ii. 207, 213; sec. of Tenn. dept. of archives, 05 i. 335; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 197*n.*
- Quarry, Robt., and Penn., 03 i. 241, 243, 244; and opposition to admiralty ct., 262-263; efforts against chartered colonies, 284, 292, 295, 309, 318; gov. of S. C., commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 501, 539; Va. address against (1705), 13 i. 359; memorial (1706), 359.
- Quartering of soldiers. *See* Third amendment.
- Quarterly Review*, and Napoleon's return from Elba, 13 ii. 379*n.*
- Quartermaster-general, office in N. J., 03 i. 520.
- Quarter sessions, records as source for mod. Eng. history, 13 i. 39. *See also* Judiciary.
- Quary, Robt. *See* Quarry.
- Quattrocento, H. O. Taylor on antecedents, 12. 89-94 (*abstract* 43); as a continuance, 89; contributions of ancient world, 89-90; centuries of selection and arrangement, 90; middle ages, successive reachings into further past, 90; medieval original elements, 90; periods of medieval reachings, 91-93; Petrarch and Boccaccio as reaction and continuance, 93-94; Greek studies, 94. *See also* Renaissance.
- Quays at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 460. *See also* Docks.
- Queans, Willem, overthrow (1798), 12. 372, 373.
- Quebec, city of, founding, 95. 544; deficiencies in accounts of capture (1759), 99 i. 15; effect of capture, 00 i. 200; defects in Parkman's narrative, 200; ascent of Plains of Abraham, 200-202; mystery of Montcalm's attack, questionable advantage of Brit., 202-204; Mackellar's plan, 11 i. 348.
- Quebec, province of, boundaries under Quebec act, P i. 477; hist. pubs. by govt., P iv. 435, P v. 259; divided (1791), 283; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 41, 60; exec. council, 366; govt. bill (1791), 96 i. 377-381; descriptions of archives, 486-487, 495; meetings and journals of assembly (1792-1800), 97. 407; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 659-663; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1764-73), 08 i. 405; early records in dominion archives, 11 i. 346; council records in dominion archives, 348; Dorchester's survey, 348; land grants (1763-1769), 13 i. 392, 396, 397, 398, 400; and Catholic worship (1763-1765), 392, 395; assembly (1765), its complaints against gov., 395; ct. of judicature (1765), 395; ordinances (1765), 395; N. Y. boundary (1768), 398, 399; condition (1769), 400; mode of granting lands (1771), 402; ordinance on wheat export and forestalling (1781), 406. *See also* next title; Lower Canada.
- Quebec act, influence on Canada, P v. 279, 91. 313; Victor Coffin on, and Am. Rev., 94. 273-279 (*abstract*, 6); not dictated by hostility to colonies, 273, 274, 279; purpose as to change in civil laws, 274-276; as to representative govt., 276-278; as to ter. extension, 278; disastrous effect, 279.
- Quebec Literary and Historical Society, P iii. 213; govt. subsidy, P iv. 434; pubs., 434, P v. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 976-983.
- Queen Anne, Md., described, 92. 130*n.*
- Queen Anne's War, plans against Canada (1709), 91. 292-296; S. C. and Fla., 293; Schuyler's visit to Eng. with Iroquois, 296; illicit trade, 92. 49; Conn. records, 00 ii. 28; N. Y. records, 84; trouble over quotas, 03 i. 299, 301; royal circular instructions, 11 i. 524-525; Board of Trade on colon. measures, 13 i. 354-360, 363; trade with the enemy, 362.
- Queen of the West*, C. S. S., destroyed, 02 ii. 381.
- Queens County, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 85, 86, 213-216; town and village records within, 228-232.
- Queen's University, policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 324.

Queenswood, Eng., Owen's community, 13 i. 136.
 Queen v. Macnamara, 08 i. 430.
 Quélen, Paul F. de. *See* Vauguyon.
 Quesada, Juan de, and plans against Fla., 07 i. 295.
 Quesnay de Beaurepaire, *Chevalier* Alex. M., attempted Acad. of Arts. and Scis. in U. S., 89. 59-60 (*also* P iv. 101-102).
 Questors, in Miranda's plans of govt., 07 i. 273, 419, 523; Roman, and seat in Senate, 13 i. 116; Sulla's increase, 117; family influence in choice, 119.
 Quia emptores statute, 96 i. 167.
 Quicherat, Jules, and École des Chartes, P iv. 61, 62 (*also* 89. 38, 39); and teaching of history of art, 09. 108, 109; hlst. work, 263, 264.
 Quicksilver, shipment to Span. colonies, 94. 108, 109; plan for supplying S. Am. (1815), 13 ii. 374.
 Quimby, F: E., sec. N. H. Geneal. Soc., 11 i. 291.
 Quimper, France, hlst. soc., 11 i. 305.
 Quinabaug Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 573-574; organization and activities (1910), 10. 259; (1911), 11 i. 289.
 Quinby, W: E., of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
 Quinci, — de, and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 302.
 Quincy, Josiah [1], papers, P iii. 21.
 Quincy, Pres. Josiah [2], and Impeachment of Jefferson, P i. 331, 407; and nepotism, 335; anecdote, 96 i. 187; const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 138, 330; letters, 98. 574; letter from Calhoun (1844), 99 ii. 580; letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
 Quincy, Ill., land office records, 09. 409, 438-439.
 Quincy, Mass., hlst. MSS. at, 96 i. 500.
 Quincy (Ill). Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 306; bibl., 05 ii. 195.
 Quinet, Edgar, and philos. hist., P i. 52.
 Quinette, N: M., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253n.
 Quiney, Martin, to Lacey (1822) on Onelda and Williams, 06 i. 318n.
 Quinn, T: C., on archival publicity, 12. 29, 273.
 Quinney, J: W., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
 Quinney, Jos. M., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
 Quinny, Austin, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
 Quintana, Antonio López, regent in Caracas, 07 i. 216n.
 Quintana, Francisco de, and Miranda, 07 i. 248n.
 Quinterro, J: A., and Mexico and C. S. A., 10. 151.
 Quintuple treaty (1842), 91. 170.
 Quirinl, —, arrest, 12. 411.
 Quirix, Coronado at, P iii. 169.

Quirk's (Ky. confed.) scouts, rolls, 10. 340.
 Quitman, J: A., and López, 97. 234; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 164; disgust with Mex. War, 99 ii. 1096; pres. candidacy (1848), 1160, 1176; vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 01 ii. 168, 11 ii. 106; campaign (1851), 242.
 Qultman, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50.
 Qulto, audlencia, 07 i. 214.
 Quit-rents, in Va., 93. 311, 13 i. 346; collection in Pa., 95. 117, 121; in colon. Md., 99 i. 263, 267; N. Y. colon. records, 00 ii. 86-87, 13 i. 403; N. Y. City records, 09 ii. 180; in Am. colonies, 11 i. 26; royal instructions to colonies, 439, 440, 505, 518; memorial on colon. (1738), 13 i. 379; in N. C. and S. C., 379, 380, 386, 391; in Ga. (1742), 381; in Brit. Fla., 393; proposed use in N. H. (1768), 399. *See also* Antlrent; Land.
 Quivira, Coronado's search, P iii. 170.
 Quoit-awy-pied, Shawnee chief, 06 i. 363, 364.
 Quorum, proposed amends. on congressional, 96 ii. 39.
 Quo warranto proceedings, against charter colonies, 03 i. 197, 203; against Va. Co., 06 i. 165, 170; against Bermudas (1681), 13 i. 333; against Mass. charter (1683), 334; against R. I., Conn., N. J., Md., and Del. (1685-86), 336; Randolph and, 336.

B.

Raalte, A. C. van. *See* Van Raalte.
 Raasloff, Mrs. Harold, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
 Rabaut (de St. Étienne), Jean P., and constitution, 94. 545, 547.
 Rabbeson, Antonio B., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
 Rabbit, Chickasaw chief, at Washington (1802), 06 i. 252.
 Rabé, W:, removal, 02 ii. 50; on Cal. affairs (1862), 81.
 Rabun, W:, gov. of Ga., on illicit slave-trade, 91. 169; from Calhoun (1818) on Fla. affairs, 99 ii. 140; and missionary work among Indians, 06 i. 296.
 Raccoon, H. M. S., on Pacific coast (1812), 09. 166; takes Astoria, 13 ii. 486n.
 Race elements, in Eng.-Am. colonies, P v. 166; bibl. of Am. questions (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 517-521, 09. 681-684, 10. 606-608, 11 i. 710-712; racial aspects of Am. Rev. as field of research, 08 i. 126; classification from census records (1790), 204; in Am. hist., 09. 35, 37, 183-227. *See also* Ethnology; Immigration; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; races by name.
 Racine County (Wis.) Old Settlers' Society, bibl., 05 ii. 948.
 Radcliff, A: W., Texan consul at New York, 07 ii. 469.
 Radcliffe, J:, Carolina commission, 06 ii. 499.

- Radcliffe College, courtesy to A. H. A., P iii. 78, 99 i. 26; thanks to, P iii. 220.
- Radclyffe, T: *See* Sussex.
- Radford, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310.
- Radisson, Pierre Esprits, and lead mines, 93. 191.
- Radulf of Caen, source on First Crusade, 00 i. 503.
- Rafinesque, Constantine S., and La. exploration, 04. 160.
- "Rafts" in Red River, 04. 169, 170.
- Raga, Martin de la, plot against, P iii. 441.
- Rahl, *Baron*, in St. Petersburg society (1813), fête, 13 ii. 431, 457.
- Ralatee, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Railroad commissions, state. *See* Railroads (*State records*).
- Railroad riots of 1877, Pa. records, 00 ii. 276, 293.
- Railroads, general law for state aid in Ohio (1837), P iii. 370-371; state supervision, P v. 120; "Knownothing crossing" in Mass., 96 i. 184; bibl. of Ala., 97. 789-792, 1055, 1072-1074, 1079, 1117-1118, 1139, 1168-1169, 1170, 1225; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 641-642, 715, 769-770, 800; efforts for southern connection with West, 99 ii. 322, 346, 349-355, 362-367, 378, 381, 385, 411-415, 418, 430-432, 464, 494; movement for no duty on rails of authorized (1846), 701, 1086; extension in S. C. (1846), 712; Memphis conven. (1845), 1060, 1062; early development in Ga., 01 ii. 141; Pa. problems and legislation (1828-38), 02 i. 430, 442, 486, 490, 494; (1845-46), 12. 152; fed. land grants to states for, 05 i. 408, 06 i. 207; basis of court decisions on reasonable rates, 07 i. 83; rivalry for termini, 120; and revival of inland waterways, 121; question of Am., across Mexico (1857), 10. 139; of Ohio Valley (1860), 158-159; Ga. state (1843), 11 ii. 53; Toombs on tariff on rails (1845), 61; Ga. tax cases (1879), 734, 738, 739; Douglas and development, 14 i. 39. *See also* Pacific railways; TRANSPORTATION.
- State records*: Ala., 04. 502, 505, 507, 515; Ark., 06 ii. 24-26, 30, 32, 35-36; Cal., 03 i. 433, 11 i. 384; Ga., 03 i. 451, 458, 460; Ill., 09. 398-401, 410, 414, 421, 423, 427, 434, 436-439, 457; Ind., 10. 323, 324, 326; Ky., 351, 354, 355; La., 12. 290; Me., 08 i. 266, 269, 276, 278-279, 291; Mich., 05 i. 374; Minn., 14 i. 397, 398, 402, 406, 407, 411, 417-419, 422, 424, 433, 437, 439, 458-464; Mo., 08 i. 337, 339, 354, 355, 359; Mon., 12. 303; Neb., 00 ii. 66, 10. 373, 379, 383, 385, 391, 396, 398, 406, 409, 416; N. J., 03 i. 523; N. Y., 00 ii. 138; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Ore., 02 i. 349, 350; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 276, 287, 288, 291; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 338; R. I., 03 i. 558, 561, 566, 571, 573; Tenn., 06 ii. 212, 213; Wash., 08 i. 375, 377, 390, 394-395; Wls., 00 ii. 296, 05 i. 383, 393, 397, 403, 405, 413. *See also* Street railways.
- Raines, A. J., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 27.
- Raines, Cadwell W., as state librarian, 01 i. 239.
- Raines, G. W., Augusta powder works, 06 ii. 164.
- Rains, Gabriel J., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 380, 383.
- Rainsford, Ayliff, appeal in Barbados case (1686), 13 i. 336.
- Rainsford, *Dame* Ayliff, appeal (1687), 13 i. 337.
- Rainsford, Giles, on school in N. C., 95. 175; on Bray library, 179; library, 184, 185.
- Raisin River, battle of (1813), 13 ii. 202.
- Raison*, French ship (1795), 03 ii. 858.
- Rajna, Pio, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, and colonization, P ii. 162; charter, P iv. 282, 444, 95. 545; M. P. (1593), 93. 395; map of Guiana, 96 i. 460; *Discoverie of Guiana*, 1254; *History of the World*, 1256; as histn., 00 i. 38-39; Guiana Co., 06 i. 174. *See also* Roanoke Colony.
- Raleigh Colony. *See* Roanoke.
- Raleigh, N. C., aspect (1808), 96 i. 913.
- Raleigh*, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347; lost, 354.
- Raleigh (N. C.) *National Democrat*, in campaign of 1860, 10. 177*n*.
- Raleigh *North Carolina Statesman*, in campaign of 1858, 10. 174*n*.
- Raleigh (N. C.) *Register*, and contest for equal suffrage, 95. 281; in campaign of 1858, 10. 174.
- Raleigh (N. C.) *Standard*, and contest for equal suffrage, 95. 282, 283; on Kan.-Neb. bill, 10. 172; and Fremont, 172; in campaign of 1860, 176. *See also* Holden, W. W.
- Raleigh (N. C.) Workmgmen's Association, origin, 10. 174.
- Ram, Juan, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Ram, Mateo, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 442, 448.
- Ramage, Jas., ship-capt., 96 i. 537, 03 ii. 1017.
- Rambaud, Alfred, on Chinese in Indo-China, 99 i. 189*n*.
- Ramel-Nogaret, Dominique V., in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258*n*.
- Ramírez, —, Mex. ship-capt. (1837), 03 ii. 1060.
- Rammelkamp, C. H., CAMPAIGN OF 1824 IN N. Y., 04. 177-201; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265; and coop. search of French archives, 12. 205; of com. on nominations (1915), 14

- i. 19, 55; of auditing com. (1914), 48; LEGISLATION FOR ARCHIVES, 361-369, 373.
- Ramsay, Ann (McCarty), 92. 120n.
- Ramsay, D.; use of govt. archives, P iii. 10; as histn., 13; on slave-trade, 91. 164; on Md.'s electoral college, 95. 132; petition for copyright, 96 i. 1122; on Gordon's history of Am. Rev., 99 i. 368; Gordon's plagiarisms from, 378.
- Ramsay, Dennis, biog. note, 92. 120n.
- Ramsay, Sir Jas., on Danish expedition against Eng. (1069), 10. 76; on second period of reign of Henry III, 12. 82, 84.
- Ramsay, W: [1], biog. note, 92. 120n.
- Ramsay, Dr. W: [2], biog. note, 92. 120n.
- Ramsdell, C: W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909-10), 09. 322, 10. 266; sec. Texas Hist. Assoc., 263, 11 i. 295; of com. on resolutions (1914), 14 i. 53.
- Ramsden, Jos., of Plymouth Colony (1656), 98. 120.
- Ramseur, Stephen D., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Ramsey, Alex., gov. of Minn., letters, 13 i. 229.
- Rasey, Jas. G. M., on Martin and Sevier, 93. 455.
- Ramsey, (?) Jas. N., and Ga. habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 642.
- Ramsey County, Minn., militia roll, 14 i. 443.
- Ramsey County (Minn.) Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 606.
- Ramusio, Giovanni B., on Cabot, 97. 37, 39.
- Ranchers' frontier in Am. development, 93. 208, 211.
- Ranck, S: H., at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05. 216; sec. Grand Rapids Hist. Soc., 09. 316, 13 i. 229.
- Rand, —, of Boston, at the Hague (1799), 12. 511; Murray on, 522.
- Rand, —, and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 11 ii. 441.
- Rand, B.; on N. Eng. settlements in Acadia, P v. 5, 90. 6, 41-42; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 450-451; delegate to Cabot celebration, 96 i. 21; at conference of hist. socs (1909), 09. 322.
- Rand, E: A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Randall, Capt. —, in E. I. trade (1787), 96 i. 558.
- Randall, B.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350.
- Randall, Brewster, and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 148, 152, 157, 192; action (1850), 198, 199; in Ohio legislature (1851), 221, 226.
- Randall, Emilius O., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Randall, R.; army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Randall, S: J., and increase in veto power. 96 ii. 134; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 397, 415, 419; Toombs's denunciation (1879), 11 ii. 737.
- Raudall, T.; and Cuban pirates, 97. 202.
- Raudall, Ft., milit. reservation, 10. 399.
- Randall collection of prints, 04. 659.
- Randolph, Ariana (Jennings), 92. 115n.
- Randolph, Beverly, gov. of Va., 06 ii. 494.
- Randolph, Edmund, on Henry and Va. bill of rights, P ii. 24; on declaring acts void, 46; on prayers in Fed. conven., 506; and patents, 89. 70 (*also* P iv. 113); and Philips attainder case, 90. 67, 68; in representation debate in Fed. conven., 93. 238; and Jos. Martin, 459; on neutrality of Great Lakes, 95. 371; and Annapolis conven., 96 i. 734, 735n.; resignation, Fauchet and Adet on it, 793, 795, 796, 03 ii. 716, 774-776, 783; French mail for (1798), 96 i. 814; in 1807, 918; and proposed La. expedition (1794), 941; on citizenship and office, 99 i. 111; and negro question in Jay's negotiations, 01 i. 283, 286; on naturalization under Confederation, 305; and naturalization in Fed. conven., 305; Chisholm v. Ga., 01 ii. 24; failure to sign Fed. Constitution, 02 i. 98, 157; list of letters from Fed. conven., 101-103; doc. in com. of detail, 125; and arrest of Genêt, 03 ii. 308, 314, 11 i. 155n.; relations with Fauchet, 03 ii. 308, 333, 373-377, 414, 422, 444, 450, 451, 490, 749, 762, 11 i. 154, 158; and deprecations on neutral trade, 03 ii. 320, 350, 407-409, 421, 429, 442, 618, 667, 866; and French commercial negotiations, 344, 375, 638, 880; and French ministers and Jay negotiations and treaty, 354, 375, 561, 578, 605, 606, 742-744, 747, 762, 11 i. 159n., 160, 161n., 162; Fauchet on character, 03 ii. 376, 11 i. 160n.; and Algerian negotiations (1794), 03 ii. 383, 875; and coalition against France (1794), 390; and Whisky insurrection, 413, 414, 451, 453; French partisanship, Madison's influence, 472; and Monroe's mission to France, 474, 476, 490; and frontier posts, 523; and French treaty of alliance (1795), 651; and admission of belligerent vessels and prizes, 697-701. 851, 852, 856-858, 860, 935; and Fauchet's complaints of attitude toward France, 712-715; on necessity of Jay treaty, 763; and seizure of *Cassius* (1795), 780; on property of enemy in neutral vessel, 820; and line of marine neutrality, 855; and impressment (1795), 870; and Brit. proc. of blockade of France (1795), 875; defense, 941; gov. of Va., 06 ii. 494; and French violation of embargo (1794), 11 i. 156n.; on Washington and French, 158; and appt. to Brit. mission (1794), 159n.
- Randolph, E.; charges against R. I., 94. 333; council records, 00 ii. 49; efforts against chartered colonies, 03 i. 202, 204, 206, 253, 284, 285, 288, 289, 290; and Penn's claim to Del., 244; and

- colon. admiralty cts., 260; decay of influence, 291; and Conn., 12. 109; paper on N. Eng. (1677), 13 i. 329; salary and reward (1679, '81), 331, 332, and quo warrantos (1685), 336; on govt. for Boston (1685), 336; request for flags (1685), 336; and acts of trade and customs (1696), 346; Day dispute (1699), 351.
- Randolph, G: W., hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 22.
- Randolph, Harrison, of local com. (1913), 12. 68.
- Randolph, Isham, as Va. agent, 05 i. 81*n*.
- Randolph, Sir J: [1], first Va. agency, repeal of stripped tobacco act, 05 i. 80; notices, 81*n*.; and William and Mary College, 81, 83*n*.; second Va. agency and Walpole's excise bill, 83, 91, 94, 95, 97.
- Randolph, J: [2], blog. note, 92. 115*n*.
- Randolph, J:, of Roanoke, and Monroe doctrine, P i. 284; and civil service, 330, 407; opposition to Yazoo claims, P v. 425-432, 436, 01 ii. 35; motive, rivalry with Madison, P v. 431; and Fletcher v. Peck, 435; and slavery in Ind. Ter., 91. 143; and declaration of war (1812), 259; and Mo. debate, 259; on Clay and Madison, 261; and second Mo. compromise, 93. 274, 277, 279, 09. 159; on city of Washington, 95. 294; on arming of Va. against fed. encroachments (1799), 96 i. 707, 824*n*.; losing influence (1805), 885, 900; impression on visitor to Congress (1808), 924; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 149, 150, 326, 327; and Cuba, 97. 210, 98. 244; tariff policy, 231; on Brit. intrigue with Indians, 06 i. 261*n*.; army speech and episode (1800), 13 ii. 93; and Fla. (1806), 164*n*.; Bayard on conduct, 165.
- Randolph, Peyton, at William and Mary, 91. 27; elec. to Cont. Congress (1774), 92. 114*n*.; blog. note, 114*n*.
- Randolph, T: J., and Jefferson's estate, 92. 188.
- Randolph, T: M., and Yazoo claims, P v. 427.
- Randolph, W:, jr., clerk of N. J. assembly (1704), 98 i. 461.
- Randolph, W:, clerk of Va. Burgesses (1712), 08 i. 504.
- Randolph, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347.
- Randolph County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.
- Randolph County, Ill., erection, 09. 384; records, 384, 386, 388-390.
- Randolph-Macon College, J: P. Branch papers, bibl. of them, 05 i. 202, 05 ii. 922-923.
- Randolph manuscript, 03 i. 648, 664.
- Randolph plan. See Virginia plan.
- Randon, Comte Jacques, and Mexico, 02 i. 320.
- Raney, J:, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Range of guns of Civil War time, 13 i. 201.
- Ranger, French warship (1795-96), 03 ii. 514, 575, 944, 973, 977.
- Ranger, claim against Colombia, 99 ii. 600.
- Rank, Bayard on titles, 13 ii. 411; reference to military grade in Russia (1813), 427. See also Class.
- Ranke, Andreas, P iii. 101.
- Ranke, F: H., *Jugenderinnerungen*, P iii. 101, 130.
- Ranke, Gottlob, P iii. 101.
- Ranke, Heinrich I., P iii. 102.
- Ranke, Israel [1], P iii. 101.
- Ranke, Israel [2], P iii. 102.
- Ranke, Leopold von, as philos. histn., P i. 53; elected honor. member A. H. A., 483; Pres. Bancroft's letter to, 483*n*.; reply, P ii. 13-14; death, 14, P iii. 120; on Louis xiv and Franco-Prus. War, P ii. 472*n*.; P iii. 120; on Frederick and Hanover, 33; MEMOIR by H. B. Adams, 101-120; ancestry, 101-102; studies theology, 101; longevity, habits, 102; birth, 103; training, influences on it, 103-105, 96 i. 68; hist. aims and style, P iii. 105, 96 i. 71, 75-81, 02 i. 62; first book, *Latin and Teutonic nations*, P iii. 105-107; *Kritik neuerer Geschichtsschreiber*, 106; professorship, 107, 109, 114; use of Venetian dispatches, 107-108, 96 i. 72-73; *Princes and peoples of S. Europe*, P iii. 108; research and use of sources, 108, 113, 96 i. 70; *Popes of Rome*, P iii. 109; on Servian revolution, 109; as conservative ed., 109; school of histns., pupils, 110-111, P iv. 58 (also 89, 35), 96 i. 74-75; as lecturer, P iii. 112; works on Ger. history, 112-114; historiographer of Prussia, 113; France, 113; England, 113; ennobled, 114; *History of the world*, 115-117, 120, 123, 96 i. 79; *Frederick the Great*, 115; methods of work, 117, 119; and tobacco, 117; social life, marriage, children, 118, 119, 121; appearance, 119, 121.—Visit to (1886), 121-124; and Bancroft, 122; as linguist, 123; and Bavarian hist. com., 124-128, 09. 298; bibl., P iii. 129-131, 96 i. 1265-1274; library in Syracuse Univ., P iii. 131-133, 04. 676, 680, 684; E: G. Bourne on hist. methods, 96 i. 67-81 (abstract, 95. 4); as teacher of classics, 96 i. 69; method of criticism, 70; and criticism of Levitical law, 76; and Macaulay, 77*n*.; and econ. phenomena, 78; on Cranmer, 98. 22.
- Ranke, Otto von, clergyman, P iii. 101; and father's library, 133.
- Rankin, Jeremiah E., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 451; paper on E. A. Park, 01 i. 24.

Ranney, H: C., thanks of A. H. A. to, 97. 11.

Rantoul, Robt., jr., and finality of compromise (1851), 02 ii. 238; antislavery speech (1852), 241; in Dem. caucus (1851), 11 ii. 265, 268, 270.

Rantoul, Robt. S., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Rapalye, Sara, blrth, 09. 207.

Rape, Ga. slave case (1848), 04. 579-580.

Raper, C: L., assoc. member of pub. archives com., 03 i. 410; N. C. COUNTY ARCHIVES, 04. 618-627; WHY N. C. REFUSED TO RATIFY, 05 i. 101-107 (*abstract*, 20); acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 495*n.*; on N. C. archives situation, 07 i. 179-181.

Raphael Sanzio, as artlst, 12. 618, 621, 647.

Rapinat, —, recall from Switzerland (1798), 12. 428; Saint Albin's verses on, 428*n.*

Rappahannock County, Va., records, 03 i. 660.

Rappatel, Col. —, on death of Moreau, 13 ii. 473; biog. note, 473*n.*

Rapperswyl, conquest by Swiss, 96 i. 409.

Rasch, Christoph L., and Usselinx, P ii. 261.

Rashdall, Hastings, on hlstory of educ., 99 i. 535.

Rasieres, I: de, letter, 09. 360.

Rassam, Hormuzd, discoverles at Asshur, 14 i. 96.

Rastadt Congress, problems, combinations, 12. 408, 412, 413; and Egyptian expedition, 432; disputes, 434; expected dissolution, 436, 516; Impotence, 490, 504; French demand (Jan. 2, 1799), 509, 511, 518, 519; ultimatum, 520; secret conven., 538; mnrdor of French envoys, 550-553, 556; funeral fête at The Hague, 559, 560, 570.

Ratcliffe, J.: acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 471.

Rate, Lachlan M., Texan consul-gen. at London, 08 ii. 976, 991-993, 1006, 1141, 1151, 1384; to Sec. Smith (1842): Mex. warsteamers, 990; holders of Texan bonds, 995; from Smith, 994, 1077; from Daingerfield (1845), 1519.

Ratford, Jenkin, court martial (1807), 00 i. 618.

Rathbone, —, and Ohio Canal, P iii. 356.

Rathbun, G.: and civil service, P i. 409; on admission of Iowa, 97. 171.

Rathbun, R.: submittal of Report of A. H. A. (1905, '8), 05 i. 3, 08 i. 3.

Ratification, discussion of relig. tests, P ii. 27-29, 407-413, 99 i. 107-108, 05 i. 66; and state-rights conflict over public lands, P iii. 429; attitude of Ky., P iv. 360; and western claims, 91. 139; status of N. C. and R. I. on refusing, 93. 374-375; and state politics in Pa., 94. 391-395; literature in N. C., 95. 247, 249-250; calling of Pa. conven., 361, 96 i. 548; Brit. consul on prospects and prog-

ress, 546, 547, 559, 564, 566, 567; proposed amends., 96 ii. 28, 31, 34, 39-41, 43, 63, 64, 66, 67, 74, 124, 125, 140, 147*n.*, 149, 153, 154, 159, 165, 166, 169, 170, 176, 183, 186, 189, 190*n.*, 208, 240-243, 254, 263-265, 267, 292, 307-310; debates on property qualifications, 99 i. 109; state records: N. Y., 00 ii. 101; N. C., 261; R. I., 03 i. 553; attitude of interior regions, 00 i. 430; in Ga., 01 ii. 20-22; bibl. of legis. sessions between Fed. conven. and ratification, 02 i. 161-164; bibl. of journals and debates of convens., 164-167; reason for N. C. failing to ratify, 05 i. 101-107, 10. 168; problem of state sovereignty versus strong central govt., 05 i. 102-103; and amend., 106; Madison on attitude of masses in South, 08 i. 136; newspapers as source on, 221. *See also* Federal Constitution; Federal convention.

Rationalism, and Ger. thought, 10. 57. *See also* Philosophy; Religion.

Rations, Am. army (1818), 99 ii. 137.

Rattenburg, J. Freeman, on Cuba, 97. 196.

Rattermann, H: A., Ger. magazne in Cincinnati, 98. 351, 09. 185.

Ratray, J.: letter (1761), 98. 589.

Ratzel, F.: on space as factor in U. S., 96 i. 284, 292.

Rauch, Christian D., monument of Queen Louise, 13 ii. 359*n.*

Rau collection on Ger. history, 04. 681, 690.

Raudot, Jacques, and banal rights, 99 i. 212-213, 226-227.

Raumer, F: L: G: von, letter of introduction to Calhoun, 99 ii. 931.

Raven, Am. ship (1797), 03 ii. 1025.

Ravenga, José R., commission to U. S., 07 i. 452.

Ravenscroft, Bishop J: S., and evangelical movement, 99 i. 395.

Rawle, W: Brooke, of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.

Rawles, W: A., and Ind. archives, 00 ii. 24.

Rawson, E: E., and relief of poor of Atlanta (1866), 11 ii. 685.

Rawson, Philo S., requisition for, on Texas (1840), 07 ii. 442.

Raxis, Gaëtan de. *See* Flassan.

Ray, C: H., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 295.

Ray, G: W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 411.

Ray, Jas. B., gov. of Ind., on school lands, P i. 138*n.*, 139*n.*

Ray, Martin M., War Democrat, speech, 02 i. 229.

Ray, P. Orman, HISTORY OF PA. (1815-60). 12. 152-153 (*abstract*, 39); GENESIS OF KAN.-NEB. ACT, 14 i. 261-280 (*abstract*, 39).

Raymond of Agullers, source on First Crusade, 00 i. 502, 509.

Raymond iv of Toulouse, motive in First Crusade, 00 i. 505; oriental principality, 14 i. 143.

Raymond, C: H., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 43; Texan chargé to U. S., 07 ii. 23, 08 ii. 293; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49; in charge of legation, 08 ii. 174; letters to home govt. (1843-45), 178, 204, 310-314, 317, 323, 329, 334, 339, 341, 352, 354, 359, 362, 364, 367, 374, 377 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from home govt. (1844-45), 292, 295, 316, 337, 340, 342, 358, 365; takes dispatch to Texas, 222; question of resignation, 223; as sec. of legation, 234; return to Washington, 239; correspondence with Calhoun (1844-45), 324, 325, 360, 361.

Raymond, H: J., and secession, 11 ii. 548.

Raymond, Marcel, and history of art, 09. 109.

Raymond, W.:, proprietary records of Raymond, Me., 08 i. 303.

Raymond, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303.

Raynal, Guillaume T: F., *abbé*, on loss of Swedish liberty, 89. 131 (*also* P iv. 174).

Raynaldus, Odoricus, on line of demarcation, 91. 111.

Rayner, Kenneth, Knownothing, 02 ii. 266.

Rayneval, Jos. M. G. de, mission to Sheilburne, P iii. 82, 91-92, 94; memoir, 91.

Raynolds, E: V., and study of history, P iv. 44 (*also* 89. 23).

Raynor, *Capt.* —, at Avalon (1661), 05 i. 121.

Rea, D.:, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 401.

Read. *See also* Reed; Reid.

Read, —, wharf owner at N. Y. (1728), P v. 350.

Read, Abner, and corrupt trade with enemy (1862), 02 ii. 339.

Read, C: F., sec. Bostonian Soc., 12. 226.

Read, Conyers, at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; PRIVY COUNCIL UNDER ELIZABETH, 11 i. 31, 111-119; of com. on bibl. of mod. Eng. history (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 74.

Read, D: B., critical note on *Simcoe*, 91. 393.

Read, Deborah [Mrs. B: Franklin], 96 i. 513.

Read, G.:, papers, P iii. 26; judge of old Court of Appeal, 390, 391; signs Fed. Constitution for Dickinson, 02 i. 97; list of letters from Fed. conven., 101; on draft of Pinckney plan, 119; text of Hamilton plan, 145.

Read, Jacob, of S. C., anti-Jacobin (1793), 97. 580; and Jay treaty, 03 ii. 738; and public land system, 05 i. 234, 236; and appt. as envoy to France (1799), 12. 546; on condition of Congress (1784), 13 i. 147*n.*; of com. of the states (1784),

151*n.*, 152; on action of the com., 153*n.*, 154, 155*n.*, 156.

Read, Jas., and Oswego (1756), P iv. 373.

Read, J.:, Philadelphia lottery (1720), 92. 174.

Read, J: M., career, 96 i. 31.

Read, Meredith, original member of A. H. A., P i. 23; pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 157-158.

Read, T.:, in E. I. trade (1788), 96 i. 578.

Read, W: H., Brit. consul at Ponta Delgada (1809), 00 i. 622.

Reade, J.:, vice-pres. Montreal Hist. Soc., P iii. 214.

Reading, J.:, acting-gov. of N. J., 06 ii. 404, 11 i. 488.

Reading, Lionel, J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.

Reading, T.:, Md. laws printed by, 06 ii. 454.

Reading, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.

Reading, in first year of college work in history, 05 i. 150, 153, 161, 163, 170; collateral, in secondary school courses in history, 08 i. 73. *See also* History (*Study*).

Reading Railroad, papers on, 00 ii. 292.

Read manuscripts, 06 ii. 148.

Reagan, J: H., and river and harbor bill, P iii. 182, 189; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 245, 397, 400, 403, 406, 411, 415.

Real Academia Española, bist. work, 09. 273.

Real Academia de la Historia, Americana in, 03 i. 172; Jesuit MSS. on Philippines, 180*n.*; work, 09. 270-273; provin. coms., 274.

Real estate, slaves as, 00 i. 311. *See also* Houses; Land; PROPERTY.

Real Estate Bank of Arkansas, records, 06 ii. 26, 28-29.

Reaper, in Texan trade, 07 ii. 469.

Reaum, C.:, Am. commissioner, 05 i. 377.

Reaux, Jean, crimes, 13 i. 344.

Reavis, D. D., survey of Iowa Indian reservation, 10. 399.

Rebecca, coastwise packet (1794), 97. 606.

Rebellion. *See* Insurrection; Revolution.

Rebellion of 1837 in Canada, P i. 433, P v. 292-294, 91. 315-317, 07 ii. 320, 08 ii. 835, 842, 843, 860, 951, 1241, 09. 170.

Reber, G.:, from Chase (1849) on policy as Democrat, 02 ii. 178.

Rebolledo, Lope de, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.

Recall of United States senators, proposed amends. for, 96 ii. 64-65.

Receipts. *See* Revenue.

Reception committee of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39-42; (1900), 00 i. 32-33; (1909), 09. 54-55. *See also* Local committee.

Reciprocity, with Canada (1854-66), P v. 310, 96 i. 347, 02 ii. 263; attempts to renew, P v. 314, 318, 320; Canada's standing offer, 332*n.*; treaties and con-

- gressional power over commerce, 96 ii. 268-269; proposed Am.-Brit. (1843), 99 ii. 537; plan in Texas (1844), 974; Forsyth's draft Mex. treaty (1851), 10. 137; Canad. present policy, 11 i. 30. *See also* Tariff.
- Reclamation of land, of Beemster in Holland, P ii. 195-197, 199; Usselinx's projects in Sweden, 339-342. *See also* Conservation; Drainage; INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS; Swamp lands.
- Reclus, Élie, on study of religion of Am. Indians, 96 i. 252.
- Recognition of states. *See* Independence.
- Recollects, arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149*n*.
- Reconstruction, loyal La. cts. (1862-65), 92. 199-210; proposed amend. on status of states in rebellion, 96 ii. 174; effect of amends. on fed. relations with individuals, 175, 183; southern black codes, 219; various MSS. relating to, 98. 583, 588; bibl. in Miss., 99 i. 792; breakdown, 00 i. 15-16, 454, 01 i. 68; notes on conditions in Nashville (1870), 00 i. 604; N. C. investigations, 00 ii. 256; character of nat. debate, 01 i. 54, 56-57; unsettled issue, 58; war-time, in La., 02 ii. 297; congressional elec. in La. (1862), 335-337; and negro suffrage in La. (1863-64), 395, 449-452, 455; proslavery Union party there (1863), 395, 414, 417-423; registration in La. (1863), 414, 435; La. elec. (1864), 430-432; La. const. conven. (1864), 435, 436, 439, 443, 452, 03 i. 33; La. senators and representatives (1864), 02 ii. 453-454; Beecher on Lincoln's message and proc., 512; imprisonment and trial of Davis, 514, 11 ii. 663-665, 667, 682-684; Brownlow on Johnson (1866), 02 ii. 515; throttling of Supreme Court, 519, 11 ii. 694; and second birth of Repub. party, 05 i. 20; Stevens's theory, 06 i. 227-231; Ark. conven. (1868), 06 ii. 29; Ark. Union League, 30; benefits, 09. 36; importance of local history, 37; southern opposition to idea (1861), 11 ii. 529, 537, 550, 555, 558, 559; rumors of Stephens's policy (1862), 588; Ga. movement (1863), 621, 628; freedmen as laborers, 662, 665, 684; expected opposition to Johnson's policy, 667, 671; amnesty, Cobb's case, 668-672, 687; question of southern congressmen (1865), 671, 713; Tenn. resolutions on punishment of confed. leaders, 672; southern comment on policy and acts of Congress, 672, 678, 680, 685-688; Toombs on Johnson's policy, and of southern participants, 673-675; Toombs on agri. reconstruction (1865), 675; conditions in La. (1866), 676; Philadelphia conven., 681; social conduct of freedmen (1866), 682; question of confiscation (1867), 687; policy of nonparticipation, 688, 689; S. C. conven., 689; character of officials, 690; burden of cotton tax, 689, 691; injustice (1868), 690-694, 713; as breach of protection, 691; and racial antipathy, 691, 704; South to resist, 692; inconsistencies, 692; Black on Johnson's indifference, 694; as issue in 1868, 702; Ga. and 14th amend., 702; senatorial elec. in Ga. (1868), 703; Ga. conditions (1870), Terry's purge, 707-708; Scott-Carpenter elec. in S. C. (1870), 709, 710; Ga. elec. (1870), 711; Western and Atlantic R. R. lease in Ga., 711-712, 718-721; Stephens on basis of southern coop. with Liberal Repubs. (1871), 713-716; civil rights act (1875), 721; Toombs on Hayes's policy, 727, 732; fed. elec. laws and test-oath controversy (1879), 736, 739. *See also* Congress (39*th*-44*th*); Elections (1866-76); Fifteenth amendment; Fourteenth amendment; Freedmen; Thirteenth amendment; UNION.
- State records:* Ala., 04. 498, 504; Ark., 06 ii. 26, 29-32, 36; Ga., 03 i. 459; Ky., 10. 363; N. C., 00 ii. 256; Va., 03 i. 660.
- Records. *See* Sources.
- Recreation. *See* Amusement.
- Rector, Wharton, nomination rejected by Senate, P i. 351*n*.
- Rector, W., and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155; letters to Edwards, 445.
- Rédacteur*, on Am. annulment of treaties (1798), 12. 479*n*.
- Red Clay, Cherokee council (1835), 06 i. 404.
- Redd, J., and Powell's Valley settlement, 93. 417; at Cherokee treaty (1777), 425.
- Redding, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 87; town records, 118.
- Redemptioners, treatment on voyage and landing, 96 i. 582-583, 586, 619, 97. 455, 464. *See also* Servants.
- Redfield, W. C., and weather telegraphy, 89. 95, 96 (*also* P iv. 140, 141).
- Red Jacket, and hostile Indians in Northwest, 06 i. 263; opposition to removal 311, 321, 411.
- Red King, Chickasaw chief, 93. 436.
- Redman, —, ship capt. (1794), 97. 554.
- Redmond, W., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Red River, exploration, 03 i. 109, 04. 159-174; bibl., 169*n*.; "rafts," 169, 170; Texan negotiation for free nav. (1841), 07 ii. 507, 508, 512, 522, 540, 548, 557, 566, 576, 620, 623, 08 ii. 88-89, 98-99; free nav. rejected, 138, 243; Van Zandt's argument for, 142-144. *See also* next titles.
- Red River colony, Texan contract with Englishmen (1842-43), 08 ii. 1024, 1083, 1119, 1440, 1473, 1478, 1515.
- Red River expedition, preparation, 02 ii. 432, 435; trouble over cotton trade, 436; blame for failure, 438.
- "Red Sticks," Creek faction (1825), 01 ii. 56, 57.

- Red Tail, Delaware chief (1843), 08 ii. 201.
- Redwing Training School, records, 14 i. 397.
- Redwood, —, takes dispatches from St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 444.
- Redwood, Sarah [Mrs. Miers Fisher], 13 ii. 461*n*.
- Redwood Library, Newport, hist. MSS., 98. 576.
- Reed. *See also* Read, Reid.
- Reed, Prof. —, and Chase (1862), 02 ii. 57.
- Reed, Byron, collection of coins, 04. 663.
- Reed, Esther (De Berdt), 92. 145*n*.
- Reed, G: E., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n*; and Pa. archives, 274.
- Reed, G: H., sec. Unitarian Hist. Soc., 09. 315.
- Reed, Jas., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Reed, J: C., Stephens papers, 11 ii. 9; acknowledgment to, 11.
- Reed, Jos., papers, P iii. 20, 23; biog. note, 92. 145*n*; pres. of Pa. and Del., corresp., 06 ii. 443, 444; and J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 6.
- Reed, Philip, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 187, 329.
- Reed, T: B., and Clay as Speakers, 91. 5, 263, 264; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 238, 416, 418.
- Reed, T: H., of com. on hist. places (1899), 99 i. 42; on govt. course in schools, 10. 66.
- Reed, W:, acting-gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 515.
- Reed, Mrs. W:, at conference of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 08 i. 162, 09. 321.
- Reeder, Andrew H., gov. of Kan. Ter., at Lawrence, 93. 489; and ter. elec., 491; appt., 11 ii. 368; treachery to South, 392.
- Reeder, J. T., pres. Keweenaw Hist. Soc., 14 i. 342.
- Reëllgibility to office, proposed amends. on, of pres., 96 ii. 123-128; colon. regulations, 99 i. 104; state regulations, 105, 151-152; in Fed. conven., 109. *See also* CIVIL SERVICE; Rotation.
- Reemelin, —, and anti-Nebraska, 02 ii. 259.
- Rees, Otto van, on Ussefinx, P ii. 155, 158, 190*n*.
- Rees, T:, and Lewis and Clark, 08 i. 186.
- Reese, A:, in secession conven., 01 ii. 203; and Ga. judgeship (1864), 11 ii. 642, 643; and judicial appts. (1872), 716.
- Reese, Rev. H. K., evades Thanksgiving service (1865), 11 ii. 673.
- Reeve, Tapping, corresp., 98. 577; law school, 99 ii. 83, 84, 94.
- Reeveley, J:, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 327.
- Reeves, Arthur M., pub. writings (1890), 90. 141.
- Reeves, Jesse S., in A. H. A.: on treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, 03 i. 31; on Napoleononic confederacy in U. S., 04. 22; of program com. (1911), 10. 19, 44.
- Reeves, R. C., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.
- Reeves, Silas D., murdered, 07 ii. 361.
- Referendum, origin in Switzerland, P iii. 161-162; proposed on fed. const. amends., 96 ii. 293-294; development of principle, 97. 25; working in Ore., 14 i. 83. *See also* Legislature.
- Reflection, in hist. work, 00 i. 59.
- Reform, control over, in Canada, 11 i. 353; state records: Ala., 04. 498; Cal., 03 i. 436-437, 11 i. 392; Ill., 09. 399, 456; Minn., 14 i. 397, 400, 411, 422, 430, 433; Neb., 10. 398; N. J., 03 i. 521-523, 527-528; N. Mex., 09. 479; N. Y., 00 ii. 119, 146; N. Y. City, 186; Pa., 277, 292; R. I., 03 i. 565, 619; Wash., 08 i. 397; Wls., 05 i. 385, 412; Wy., 13 i. 285, 306-307. *See also* Punishment.
- Reformation, Jannsen's history, P i. 441-446; and cometic superstition, P ii. 120; and Eng.-Am. colonies, P iii. 60; in Sweden, 95. 449; and relig. in Swiss fed. ters., 96 i. 422-424; and sumptuary regulations, 97. 363; Erasmus and, 98. 373-375; as center of Europ. history, 460; Am. materials on, 01 i. 27, 04. 691-692; intolerance, 03 i. 62; econ. aspects of anticlericalism, 14 i. 34. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; leaders and sects by name.
- Reformed Church, bibl. of hist. soc., 05 ii. 842; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 694, 10. 615, 11 i. 719-720. *See also* Calvinism; Christian Reformed; Dutch Reformed; German Reformed.
- Regensburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Reger, J: F., sec. Somerset Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 229.
- Regicides, in N. Haven, 91. 214.
- Regiments in Civil War, bibl. (1909-11), 09. 568-570, 10. 501-502, 11 i. 611-612.
- Regional history, value of Pacific coast, 14 i. 85. *See also* sections by name.
- Registers, R. I., professional, 03 i. 575, 577, 579, 581, 582, 583, 586, 587, 589, 591, 594, 597, 599, 600, 601, 602, 604, 604, 605, 609, 610, 611, 612, 615, 616, 618, 628, 630, 633, 635, 637, 639, 640, 642, 644. *See also* Civil lists; professions by name.
- Regius professorship at Cambridge, P iv. 48 (*also* 89. 27).
- Regulation, war of the, J: S: Bassett on, 94. 3, 141-212; secondary books on, 141*n*; sources, 142*n*; not a revolution, 142; not a relig. movement, 142, 143; field, 144, 146; characteristics of population, 144-148; polit. institutions of N. C., 148-149; grievances as to taxes, 150-151; as to land holding, 150*n*; as to dishonest officials, 152; as to gov.'s palace, 151*n*; as to fees, 153; influence

of scarcity of money, 154; Husband as leader, 155-157; other leaders, 157; Tryon and Fanning as chief opponents, 158; early disputes, 159-161; Sandy Creek movement for responsibility of representatives, 161-164; Orange Co. association to resist illegal taxes and fees, 164-166; origin of name, 164*n.*; first violence, 166; agreement with officials for meeting, arrest of Husband, 166-169; appeal to Tryon, his hostile attitude, 170-171, 173-175; trouble in Anson Co., 171-173; first milit. expedition, 176-180; trials of regulators, of Fanning and other officials, 180-182; elec. of members of assembly, 183, 189; attempted reform legislation, 184-186, 188, 189; petitions to assembly, 186-188; outbreak at Hillsboro court, attack on Fanning and others, 189-193; Husband's expulsion from assembly and arrest, 194; attitude of assembly, riot and reform acts, 194-196; release of Husband, 196; indictments by packed grand jury, 197; second milit. expedition, 198-202; battle of the Alamance, 202-204; punishments, 204-209; emigration to Tenn., 208; effect in other colonies, 208; why regulators were loyalists, 209; relation to Am. Rev., 210-211; verdict of history, 211.

Regulators, in S. C., 00 i. 336-337.

Rehoboth (Mass.) Antiquarian Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 312; bibl., 05 ii. 574.

Reid. *See also* Read; Reed.

Reid, Cecelia [Mrs. Jesse Martin], 93. 477.

Reid, D.: S., contest for equal suffrage in N. C., 95. 281, 11 ii. 109.

Reid, (?) G.: A., hlst. paintings of Canada, 11 i. 349.

Reid, I.: R., assoc. member public archives com., 07 i. 159.

Reid, Rev. J. M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.

Reid, Jas., gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223; printed sermon, 252.

Reid, Robt. R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 338.

Reid, Whitelaw, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38; and N. Orleans *Times* (1864), 432, 435.

Reiff, Jacob, in Holland for aid for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 377.

Relly, Jas., and annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 973; Texan chargé to U. S., 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 31, 08 ii. 35; letters: to home govt. (1842), 07 ii. 536, 540, 545, 547, 550, 551, 556, 559, 563, 567, 576, 590, 619 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence]; from home govt., 534, 559, 562; from Chargé Smith, 08 ii. 983; resignation, 07 ii. 566, 595; recall, 604; services, 634; negotiations, 08 ii. 126; reappt. and instructions (1844), 315, 316, 323; delay, 323, 330,

334, 339; return to Texas, 341; confirmation refused, 341*n.*, 1183; funds for (1839), 460; departure, 462; return with treaty (1842), 1405.

Reily, Jas., in Sibley's brigade, 02 ii. 301.

Reimersperger. *See* Mersperger.

Reinhard, C.: F.; in French foreign office (1799), 12. 579.

Reinhart, Baron Karl F., and Bollman (1814), 13 ii. 360, 363.

Reinsch, Paul S., on admin. and representation in Europ. tropical dependencies, 00 i. 10; acknowledgment to, 03 i. 190; of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26.

Reinzer, Franz, on comets, P ii. 127.

Reithwell, L.: of Granville Co., N. C. (1772), 95. 213*n.*

Rejón, Joaquín G., Shannon corresp., 99 ii. 993, 08 ii. 330; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 43, 08 ii. 38; Federalist revolt (1840), 671; to Texan govt. (1842), 799-805 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence (Yucatan)].

Relf, S., Philadelphia *Gazette*, 13 ii. 112*n.*

Relief. *See* Charity.

Religion, W. W. Henry and C. J. Stillé on Va. and establishment of liberty, P ii. 23-35, P iii. 205-211, 260, 457-464; first amendment, P ii. 29, 404-416, 510-512, 519, P iii. 212, 96 ii. 183-185, 321; lack of liberty (1775), P ii. 23; liberty in Va. bill of rights, 24-26, P iii. 206, 458-460, 01 i. 166-168; Va. liberty act (1785), P ii. 27, P iii. 210, 461, 463-464, 01 i. 168-170; Fed. Constitution and liberty, P ii. 27, 11 ii. 120; Fed. conven. and ratification convens. on tests, P ii. 27-28, 99 i. 107-108; proposed fed. amends. affecting, P ii. 29, 96 ii. 233, 235, 277-278; phase in Am. Rev., P ii. 30, 12. 46; church and state in U. S., P ii. 385-543 [see Church and state]; colon. and state qualifications for suffrage and office, 402, 403, 428, 99 i. 99-103, 106, 115-121, 00 i. 350, 364, 368, 369, 379, 05 i. 65-67; freedom defined, P iii. 208, 210-211; conditions in Va. (1776-85), 208-210, 458-460; museum of ceremonials, 516; relig. and civil power in Morocco, P iv. 224-228; and magic, 239; Jefferson on liberty, P v. 29 (*also* 90. 23); origin of principle of freedom, P v. 168; characteristics of oriental, 252; of Am. Indians, 453, 94. 69; toleration in Union of Utrecht, 93. 141; bibl. of Am. history (1888-92, 1909-11), 515-517, 09. 686-699, 10. 609-618, 11 i. 714-723; and science of history, 94. 20; function of govt. to make freedom possible and convenient, 00 i. 130-131; milit. interference during Civil War, 487-488; freedom to foreigners in Turkey, 518; state records: Conn., 00 ii. 29, 34; N. Y., 72, 76, 79, 105; N. J., 03 i. 541; Minn., 14 i. 407; G. Hunt on Madison and liberty, 01 i. 165-171; control in city-states

- of medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 219; agitation (c. 1830) and Antimasonic party, 515, 540-544; French observation on Am. conditions (1795), 03 ii. 582-583; toleration, in Miranda's plan of govt. (1808), 07 i. 418, 420, 521, 524; toleration in Prussia under Great Elector, 08 i. 28; hist. significance of problem in Ger. schools, 10. 57-58; interpretation of freedom under 14th amend., 11 i. 65; Eng.-Am. colonies as a relig. protest, 145; effect of lack of such protest in Span.-Am. colonies, 146; and educ., 279; Am. field for investigation (1815-60), 12. 38; Libya as a field of research, 141; influence of liberty on American Christianity, 13 i. 33; Conn. act on heretics, 358; change after War of 1812, 14 i. 38; Hadrian's policy, 120; studies of Napoleonic era, 211-212. *See also* American religious history; Christianity; Mohammedanism; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Superstitions.
- Religious freedom. *See* Church and state; Established church; Religion.
- Religious Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 872.
- Religious history. *See* American religious history; Religion.
- Reminiscences, value, 05 i. 184.
- Remission of fines. *See* Fines.
- Remonstrants. *See* Arminians.
- Remoussin, *Sieur*, emigré in Charleston (1793), 97. 577.
- Removal of the Indians. *See* Indian consolidation.
- Removals of officials, president's power, P i. 305-313, P iv. 491-495; under Washington, P i. 316*n.*, 99 i. 69; under J: Adams, P i. 321*n.*, 99 i. 70; under Jefferson, P i. 324-330, P ii. 49-52, 99 i. 70; under Madison, P i. 333, 99 i. 71; under Monroe, P i. 336, 337*n.*, 99 i. 72; under J: Q. Adams, P i. 342, 99 i. 73; under Jackson, P i. 346-350, 356*n.*, 99 i. 73-74; under Van Buren, 75; under Harrison, P i. 358-359, 99 i. 76; under Tyler, P i. 361-363, 99 i. 76; under Polk, P i. 364, 365*n.*, 99 i. 77; under Taylor, P i. 367*n.*, 369*n.*, 99 i. 78; demand for reasons (1849), P i. 368-370; under Fillmore, 99 i. 79; under Pierce, 80; under Buchanan, 81; under Lincoln, 82; under Johnson, P i. 379*n.*, 99 i. 83; tenure-of-office act, P i. 381; proposed amends. to regulate pres. power, 96 ii. 136-138; proposed amends. on, of Supreme Ct. justices, 149; C. R. Fish on pres. (1789-1869), 99 i. 67-86; summary tables and diagram, 84-86. *See also* Civil service.
- Remsen, H.: and Indian lands near Albany, 13 i. 403, 404.
- Remsen, Ira, address of welcome (1905), 05 i. 20; thanks to, 40.
- Remy, Gregorio, French intrigue at N. Orleans (1793), 96 i. 974, 975.
- Remy, N.: on witchcraft, P iv. 260, P v. 195.
- Renaissance, and Eng.-Am. colonies, P iii. 60; and museums, 500; commerce and industry of Florence, 91. 301-308; Ger. humanism, 01 i. 27; Hellenism of early humanists, 06 i. 22; as a gradual development, 22; D. C. Munro on, of 12th cent., 45-49; justification of term, 45-46; spirit of independence, shifting of authority, 46-48; influence of communes, 47; literature, 47; devotion to science, 48; practicality, 48; restlessness, 49.—Beginning of art, 09. 111; antecedents of Quattrocento], 12. 43, 89-94 [*see* Quattrocento]; Grosseteste and intellectual revival of 13th. cent., 72; need of study of Arabic influence, 73; Murray on charm, 567; and individualism, 14 i. 81; maritime discoveries not influenced by rise of Turks, 127-133. *See also* Europe; Middle Ages; Reformation.
- Renard, —, French naval capt. (1842), 08 ii. 1358, 1359.
- Renchen, Ger., demand of peasants (1525), 11 i. 85.
- Rencher, Abraham, mess at Washington (1837), 99 ii. 378.
- Rendon, Francisco, corresp. in Span. archives, 03 i. 175; and Miranda at Philadelphia, 07 i. 247.
- Reneu, —, petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Renì, Guido, spurious port. of Beatrice Cenci, 13 i. 97.
- Renick, E: L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 278; hist. MSS., 98. 589.
- Rénier, Léon, and École pratique des hautes Études, P iv. 64 (*also* 89. 41).
- Renier, Rodolfo, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Rennes, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 305.
- Renshaw, W: B., death, 02 ii. 345.
- Rensselaer. *See* Van Rensselaer.
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, founding, 96 i. 147*n.*
- Rensselaerwyck, patroonship, 95. 608; papers, 98. 586; colonists, 09. 207-209. *See also* Beverwyck.
- Rent. *See* Antirent; Quit-rents.
- Reparateur, French ship, capture (1794), 97. 611.
- Representation, development in N. Neth., P i. 465; in N. Eng. town govt., P ii. 32; and fed. tax., P iii. 57; Ger. experiment, 133-146 [*see* Germany]; methods of rep. govt., P iv. 310; movement in Prussia (1815-50), P v. 90-92; in Canada, 292; in provincial N. Y., 92. 46-48; issue in Fed. conven., 93. 231-243, 97. 103, 01 ii. 18, 19, 03 i. 75; effort for dual, in Articles of Confed., 93. 232; King (1820) on injustice of increasing slave, 287-288; George F. Hoar on discontent with rep. government, 95. 21-43 (*abstract*, 3); spirit of hist. de-

traction, 22-27; spirit of contemporary polit. leaders, 24-28, 42-42; patriotism as answer to detractions, 28-30, 43; sphere of party spirit, 30-37; slowness and inefficiency of rep. bodies considered, 37-42.—Of towns in Mass., 105, 110; basis of system in Md., 129; first in Va., 547; gerrymander and study of votes, 96 i. 331; dissatisfaction with original fed. ratio, 96 ii. 42-43; proposed fed. amends.: fixing ratio, 43-45, 320; abolishing slave, 45-49; protecting slave, 49; after abolition of slave, 49-54; for proportional, 53, 54*n.*, 62; for ter. and D. C., 181, 203; to deprive states having no free schools, 276.—Decline of principle, 97. 25; in colonial Maryland, 99 i. 254; in tropical dependencies, 00 i. 10; in cities of medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 215-217; Chase's proposal of full negro (1860), 02 ii. 293; adverse present tendencies, 07 i. 22; virtual W. I., in Parl., 11 i. 233; Canad. suggestion of imperial (1849), 243; Lima consulate of commerce, 12. 149; township, in Mass. (1767), 13 i. 398. *See also* Dorr war; GOVERNMENT; Referendum; Suffrage.

In South Carolina: and sectionalism, 00 i. 249-252; parishes as basis in colon. times, 326, 329, 343-345; county apportionment and factions (1682-1706), 340-343; apportionment for provin. congress (1775), 358-359; apportionment under constitution of 1776, 367; under constitution of 1778, 368; apportionment for const. conven. of 1790; under constitution of 1790, 378-379 (map, 379); arguments on reform (1794), 408-424; attempts at reform (1794, '96), 419, 424; reform on property and pop. basis (1808), and indus. unification, 431-438, 452; in nullification conven., 438-447; since Civil War, 452-456; attitude toward negro (1865), 453.

Reprisal, U. S. S. (1775), 95. 341.

Republic, and slavery, 02 ii. 478-479; consolidated, for South advocated (1849), 11 ii. 171. *See also* Democracy; Representation.

Républican, French privateer (1793), 03 ii. 213.

Republican party, first. *See* Democratic party.

Republican party, second, platforms on public aid of sectarian educ., 96 ii. 278*n.*; wings in Ind. (1861), 02 i. 228; Ohio Anti-Nebraska conven. (1854), 02 ii. 262; Ohio campaign (1855), 265-274; (1859), 280; availability idea in nomination of Frémont, 276; and Douglas (1858), abatement of antislavery zeal, 276, 278; objection to organ. in Kan. (1858), 479-481; second birth, after Civil War, 05 i. 20; foretold (1852),

11 ii. 319; antislavery cement (1860), 505, 510-513; doctrine of negro equality, 506, 509; defiance of fugitive slave law, 507, 520; policy of abolition in all states, 508, 509; and ter. slavery aims, 509, 520; Cobb on corruption (1860), 511; Cobb on power to harm South (Dec. 1860), 513-515; not to be trusted (Dec. 1860), 515; effect of failure of impeachment of Johnson, 697; milit. candidates, 701. *See also* Congress (34*th*-62*d*); Elections; Liberal Republicans; POLITICS; Slavery.

Repudiation, threatened in Ill., 91. 182*n.*; state, and 11*th* amend., 96 ii. 159, 05 i. 61; of continental paper money, 58-61, 63; in Fla., 06 ii. 157; Texan, of script notes, 07 ii. 614; of paper money of C. S. A., 11 ii. 638. *See also* Public debt.

Requisitions, criminal. *See* Extraditions. Requisitions, financial, proposed fed. amend. for, as alternative to direct tax, 96 ii. 242-243, 250.

Research, J. Schouler on spirit, P iv. 297-306 (*also* 89. 43-51); defined, P iv. 306 (*also* 89. 50); A. H. A. medal, 95. 10; A. H. A. and fund for promotion, 12. 64, 13 i. 52, 60-61; and historiography, 14 i. 88. *See also* Historical materials; HISTORY (*Art*); Sources.

Reservations, Neb. records, 10. 396, 398-399. *See also* Indian consolidation; Indian reservations.

Reserved powers, development of tenth amend., 96 ii. 165. *See also* Union.

Res Gestæ of Augustus, purpose, 10. 29.

Reside, W.; N. Y. antirenter, imprisoned, 96 i. 162.

Residence, proposed amend. on qualification for congressmen, 96 ii. 41; qual. for office in colon. times, 99 i. 98, 292*n.*, 299*n.*, 00 i. 350; under state govts., 99 i. 105, 106, 121, 00 i. 367, 368, 380; qual. in Fed. conven., 99 i. 111; date of qual., 128; qual. for suffrage in S. C., 00 i. 369, 379, 438; R. I. state records, 03 i. 608.

Residencia, in colon. Span. Am., 07 i. 214, 08 i. 175.

Resignations, Minn. records, 14 i. 398, 400. *See also* Civil service.

Resolutions and votes of A. H. A., com. (1886), P ii. 89; (1887), P iii. 28; (1888), 261, 520; (1889), P iv. 505; (1890), P v. 14; (1892), 91. 9; (1893), 93. 12; (1894), 94. 15; (1895), 95. 16; (1896), 96 i. 30; (1897), 97. 17; (1898), 98. 12; (1899), 99 i. 32; (1902), 02 i. 39; (1903), 03 i. 47; (1904), 04. 54; (1905), 05 i. 40; (1906), 06 i. 26; (1907), 07 i. 25; (1908), 08 i. 32; (1914), 14 i. 53; adopted (1884), P i. 39-40; (1885), 482-485; (1886), P ii. 90-93; (1889), P iv. 20, 507, 508, 89. 17; (1890), P v. 16; (1891), 91. 10-11;

- (1893), 93. 4; (1894), 94. 12; (1897), 97. 11; (1898), 98. 6-7; (1899), 99. 1. 28; (1900), 00. i. 18, 26; (1901), 01. 1. 36, 38; (1902), 02. i. 39; (1903), 03. 1. 47-48; (1905), 05. i. 40; (1906), 06. i. 26; (1907), 07. i. 25; (1908), 08. i. 32; (1910), 10. 43; (1911), 11. 1. 42-44; (1912), 12. 51; (1913), 13. i. 53; (1914), 14. i. 49, 50, 53, 54.
- Resolutions of P. C. B. (1904), 04. 264; (1905), 05. i. 224, 229; (1906), 06. i. 42; (1908), 08. i. 53; (1910), 10. 59, 63-64; (1911), 11. i. 67-68; (1912), 12. 77; (1913), 13. i. 72-73; (1914), 14. i. 85, 89.
- Resources, Neb. records, 10. 373, 410. *See also* Economic conditions.
- Respect des fonds. *See* Principe de la provenance.
- Respltes. *See* Pardons.
- Restoration of archives. *See* Archives.
- Resumption of specie payments, and past contracts, 11. ii. 733. *See also* Paper money; Specie payments.
- Retallatory legislation, Stephens's policy (1860), 11. ii. 503.
- Retirement of federal judges, proposed amends. for, 96. ii. 151; act of 1869, 151.
- Retrieve, Am. brig, controversy over impressment by Texas (1842), 07. ii. 572-576, 582-589, 598-601, 603, 644-645, 08. ii. 100, 118-123, 131.
- Reumont, A. von, on Ranke, P. iii. 129.
- Réunion Island, Chinese in, 99. i. 190; opposition to emancipation (1796), 03. ii. 989.
- Reuss, E: G: E., acknowledgment to, P. v. 196n.
- Reval, Rus., and South Co., P. ii. 275; described (1813), 13. ii. 407-413; population, 407; houses, 408; theater, 410; churches, 410, 412; and Am. negroes, 411.
- Revenge, Grenville's ship, P. ii. 169.
- Revenue, beginning of colon. controversy, 91. 279-281; proposed amends. on pub. of fed., 96. ii. 240; public, in colon. Md. (1714-20), 99. i. 238, 249, 258, 271, 276, 277, 281, 292, 300; fed., actual and expected (1793-94), 03. ii. 519, 13. ii. 15, 16; (1795-06), 32; (1797), 32, 59; (1798), 34, 87; state records: Wis., 05. i. 392, 400; Neb., 10. 391; La., 12. 289; Minn., 14. i. 401, 438-441, 456.—For N. Y. (1711), 13. i. 362; dispute over N. Y. measure (1711), 362, 363. *See also* Exchequer; Fees; FINANCES; Fines; Licenses; Public lands; Surplus revenue; Taxation.
- Revenue cutters, for Gt. Lakes during Civil War, 96. i. 346, 352.
- Revere, Paul, spurious Church port., 13. i. 96.
- Revere House, (?) St. Paul, 14. i. 426.
- Reverly, W., translation of Costanzo's diary, 04. 275.
- Reviewing of historical books, A. H. A. conference on, 12. 30-32; evils, 31, 129; bibl. problem covering division of field, 31, 130; Carl Becker on, 129-136; mixture of bibl. and critical features, 129-130; critical reviewing, 131-133; failure of histns. as critical reviewers, Aulard-Taine case, 133-135; Influence of excess of method, 135. *See also* Bibliography; History (*art*).
- Revilla-Gigedo, Juan F. de Güemes y Horcasltas, *conde de*, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 342, 346, 469; as viceroy, 08. i. 180.
- Revislon, council of. *See* Council of revision.
- Revlvals, false news of, at Charleston (1806), 99. ii. 104, 105; Great Awakening, 08. i. 217. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Evangelical movement.
- Revolution. *See* following titles; and American Revolution; French Revolution; Puritan Revolution; Texas.
- Revolution, right of, A. D. White on Apuzzo's reactionary catechism (c. 1860), P. iv. 69-92 (*abstract*, 4); history of reaction needed, 69; no right, 81-82; and Revolution of 1688, 93. 166-168; proposed fed. amend. on, 96. ii. 185; St. Augustine on, 02. i. 75; medieval churchmen and, 76-79. *See also* GOVERNMENT; Rights.
- Revolution of 1688, English, internat. results, P. iii. 333; and social compact theory, 93. 166, 173; and right of revolution, 166-168; in Am. colonies, 03. i. 206; and suspension of habeas corpus act, 14. i. 35. *See also* Andros, Edmund; Leisler's rebellion; Protestant revolution in Maryland.
- Rewards, Ky. records, 10. 344, 345. *See also* Governor (*Colonial and state records*).
- Rewbell, Jean F., and Dutch Intrigue (1798), 12. 431; out of Directory, 555; as scapegoat, 557; accused of graft, 573; negotiations (1797), 638.
- Rey, Francis, on Turkish capitulations, 00. i. 516.
- Reyes, Isidoro, and Texan war, 07. ii. 607, 08. ii. 521.
- Reykjavik, Iceland, hist. socs., 11. i. 309.
- Reynard, —, French minister to Hanse Towns, and Louis Philippe (1796), 03. ii. 968.
- Reynolds, Col. —, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02. ii. 18.
- Reynolds, H: A., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.
- Reynolds, J., gov. of Ga., 06. ii. 558; dates and enrollment of commission, 11. i. 401, 441; com. and instructions, 442; captured, 441n.; conduct, 13. i. 388.
- Reynolds, J., gov. of Ill., on Ill. and repudiation, 91. 182n.; and Sauk and Foxes, 06. i. 390, 391; corresp. on Black Hawk war, 09. 405; land confirmed to (1804), 431; first sitting as justice, 441.
- Reynolds, J: F., Gettysburg, killed, 95. 416, 419.

- Reynolds, J: Hazard, and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397; and organization of House (1859), 449, 455; and Douglas's candidacy, 452..
- Reynolds, J: Hugh, adjunct member public archives com., 03 i. 409; sec. Ark. hist. com., 05 i. 332; ARK. ARCHIVES, 06 ii. 23-51; on Ark. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 164; sec. Ark. Hist. Assoc., 09. 313, 12. 224; at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Reynolds, J: P., letters, 09. 458.
- Reynolds, Sir Joshua, as port. painter, 12. 614, 621; on ports., 13 i. 88.
- Reynolds, Parmedus, and Cobb's senatorial candidacy (1853), 11 ii. 337.
- Reynolds, T. C., of Va., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 43.
- Reynolds, T: C., lt.-gov. of Mo., and secession, 00 i. 89.
- Reynolds v. United States, P ii. 418-419, 501-505, P v. 28 (*also* 90. 23).
- Rhea, Andrew, prof. at Univ. of N. C., 96 i. 916.
- Rhea, J., and Mo. compromise, 93. 291; Rhea letter, 99 ii. 275, 284, 295, 299, 343; Choctaw negotiations (1816), 06 i. 279, 279*n*.
- Rhea letter controversy, 99 ii. 242-243, 254-256, 260-264, 266, 273, 275-279, 283-290, 292, 295, 299.
- Rhees, W: J., on Smithson's bequest, 89. 80*n*., 121 (*also* P iv. 124*n*.).
- Rheinisch-Westfälische Wirtschaftsarchiv, work on social and econ. archives, 10. 290.
- Rheinthal, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 414, 425.
- Rhenish Prussia, hist. com., 09. 299.
- Rhett, Albert, sickness, 99 ii. 873; death, 899.
- Rhett, Elmore, and candidacy for Senate, 99 ii. 820.
- Rhett, Florence, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Rhett, Jas. J., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 857.
- Rhett, Robt. Barnwell, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 348; letter from Calhoun (1838), 399; and drinking, 436; and Calhoun's candidacy for 1844, 517, 557, 834, 872, 881, 882, 889, 898, 901, 902, 909, 911, 934; as congressman, 523; pamphlet on nominating conven., 525; Bluffton movement, 616*n*., 624, 967, 1016; blog. note, 851*n*.; letters to Calhoun (1842-47), 851, 885, 887, 898, 1049, 1119, 1132 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; and tariff (1845), 1049-1051, 1053; and renewal of Bluffton movement (1848), 1185; and compromise of 1850, 01 ii. 164; and fugitive-slave law, 02 ii. 233; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 193; and disunion (1850-51); 11 ii. 210, 242; and Dem. regularity (1852), 276.
- Rhind, C.; Turkish mission, 11 i. 30.
- Rhine (1839), 08 ii. 462.
- Rhine, confederacy of the, Stein's attitude, 00 i. 527.
- Rhine River, and Hudson, P i. 464, 469; free nav., 02 i. 294; campaign (1799), 526, 527, 533, 535, 543, 544, 548, 600.
- Rhoads, S.; In Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Rhode Island, *colony*: relig. freedom, P ii. 403, 404; early written ballot, P v. 178; naturalization in, 93. 327; regular judicial system, 94. 322-325; judicial functions of assembly, 325-328; regulation of appeals to privy council, 328-333, 03 i. 268; obstruction of appeal, 94. 333-336; number of appeals from, 337; appeal bonds, 338-339; South Kingstown churchlands case, 340-342; hist. outline, 95. 580-582; corporation form of govt., 622; suffrage, 99 i. 93; qualifications for office, 96, 101, 102, 106; assembly com. of corresp., 01 i. 251; charter, 03 i. 198; movements against charter, 204, 11 i. 477, 13 i. 336; resumption of chartered govt., 03 i. 232; bond for gov., 256; proposed royal gov. for, 257-258; and admiralty ct., 265, 298, 13 i. 356; and royal approval of laws, 03 i. 274; command of militia, 278, 279, 282, 298; protection of pirates, 283, 13 i. 350; charges against and defense, 03 i. 288, 299, 300-303, 11 i. 495, 13 i. 355; quota in Queen Anne's War, 03 i. 301; Conn. boundary dispute, suggested surrender of charter (1723), 313, 13 i. 368, 369; text of reply, 03 i. 322-326; suggested annex. to N. H., 324; census (1774), 06 ii. 337; Coddington's commission (1651), 11 i. 512; royal instructions to gov., 512, 524, 525; Narragansett country, 13 i. 334, 338, 348; Andros's demand for charter, 337; to assist N. Y. (1693), 343; Bellomont's report (1700), 352; refusal of milit. assistance (1704), royal letter to, 357; address of gov. on paper money (1732), 375; Mass. boundary, 376, 379, 380; claim for Louisburg expedition, 382. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; New England.
- State*: Ratification and religion, P ii. 413; bounties on imports, P iii. 469; on production, 471; drawbacks, 473; export duties, 474; tonnage dues, 479; imposts, 483, 486, 489; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 159 (*also* P iv. 201); lotteries (1832), 92. 190; status on refusing to ratify Fed. Constitution, 93. 374-375; F. G. Bates on, and impost of 1781, 94. 351-359; and state sovereignty, 352-354, 358; commercial position at that time, 353, 354, 358; and state claims to western lands, 358.—Dorr war, causes, 361-370, 99 ii. 533, 543, 549, 853; type of revolutionary govt., 95. 111; plan for popular vote on ratification (1788), 96 i. 564; stay and tender law and Brit. debts, 624, 97. 511; pop. (c. 1787), 96 i. 655, 656; nav. act (1785), 728, 734; and Union (1789), 1125; fed.

const. amends. proposed by ratification conven., 96 ii. 29, 39, 40*n.*, 64, 147*n.*, 155, 156, 170, 183*n.*, 186, 189, 208, 240, 241, 242*n.*, 243, 255*n.*, 269, 270*n.*, 292, 310; and by legislature, 82*n.*, 127*n.*, 350; in elec. of 1876, 82*n.*; rejection of fed. amend. on titles of nobility, 188*n.*; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 113*n.*, 128; Calhoun on civil situation (1804), 99 ii. 94; Antimasonic party in, elccs. (1832-35), 02 i. 551-554, 573; repeal of "perpetuation act," 553; establishment and pop. of towns, 03 i. 574-605, 609-617, 627-643; legal-tender currency, 05 i. 64; punishments, 67, 69; Indians (c. 1820), 06 i. 302; contest over delegates to Congress (1784), 13 i. 150. *See also* New England; North; STATES.

Archives and historical materials: value and care of archives, P iii. 18, 03 i. 543-546, 09. 340; historical socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 298, 05 ii. 883-900, 1024-1025; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 538, 09. 599, 10. 531, 11 i. 641; descriptions, 96 i. 489, 501-502, 576; hist. MSS. in, 98. 586; care of local archives, 01 i. 97, 06 i. 132, 133, 10. 273-274, 12. 272; REPORT by C. S. Brigham, 03 i. 543-644; in office of sec. of state, 548-560; in office of treasurer, 560-561; in office of auditor, 561-566; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 19; bibl. of printed colon. and state (to 1789), 327-340; legislation on archives, 14 i. 362.—Admiralty, 03 i. 553-554, 559; agri., 566; Am. Rev., 554-555, 557, 559, 563; Antimasonry, 557; banking, 558-561, 565, 589, 633; boundary, 00 ii. 30, 109, 03 i. 552, 03 i. 452; canal, 03 i. 571; census, 553, 578, 585, 591, 602, 608, 612, 614, 615, 618, 633, 644; charity and correction, 565, 566; civil service, 557, 558; Civil War, 555, 561, 584, 639; const. conven., 553; corporation, 550, 585, 587, 608, 614, 615, 620, 637, 642, 643; divorce, 570; Dorr war, 558, 561; educ., 558, 561, 566; executive, 552; finan., 551, 558, 559-565; French and Indian War, 554, 555; health, 581, 591, 594, 608, 617; Indian, 582, 597, 622; insurance, 565; judicial, 552, 559, 569-573; land, 557; legislation, 548, 549; legislative, 548-550, 557-559; local charity, 602, 608, 619, 630, 635; local public debt, 618; local tax., 575, 577, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 589-593, 595-597, 599-603, 605, 607, 611-612, 614, 616, 620, 624-625, 628, 629, 631, 632, 635, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; lottery, 559, 563, 565; loyalist, 557; militia, 559, 561, 566; naturalization, 570-573, 577, 581, 584, 587, 597, 631, 640, 642; notary public, 555, 589; paper money, 551, 559, 622, 633; procs., 557; public debt, 551, 560-564; public letters, 556-557; railroad, 558, 561, 566, 571, 573; ratification,

02 i. 161, 165, 03 i. 553; road, 563, 565; tax., 551, 559-561; town, 574-644; town and city judicial, 585, 589, 593, 595, 630, 633, 642; town deed and mortgage, 575, 576, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 588, 590-595, 597-599, 601-604, 607, 610-613, 616, 622, 623, 628, 629, 631, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; town educ., 575, 577, 579, 581-583, 585, 587, 589, 590, 592, 593, 595-597, 599, 600-603, 605, 608, 611, 612, 616, 618, 628, 629, 631, 632, 635, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; town elec., 579, 581, 584, 585, 587, 589, 592, 593, 597, 599, 600, 608, 618, 625, 635, 639; town license, 575, 577, 581, 582, 584-587, 589, 591, 592, 594, 596, 597, 600, 602, 603, 605, 609, 610, 612, 615, 616, 619, 628, 630, 631, 635, 637, 639, 640, 642-644; town militia, 575, 577, 579, 582, 584, 586, 589, 591, 593, 595, 596, 601, 602, 605, 608, 609, 611, 612, 614, 619, 631, 633, 635, 640, 642, 644; town probate, 574, 576, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 588, 590-595, 597-599, 601-604, 606, 609, 611-613, 616, 620-621, 628, 629, 631, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; town road, 581, 582, 584, 590, 592, 595, 596, 603, 614, 628, 633, 635, 638, 643, 644; town vital, 575, 577, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 589, 592-594, 596-598, 600-604, 607, 610-612, 614, 616, 623-624, 628, 629, 631, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; U. S. surplus revenue, 561; vital, 551, 567-568; War of 1812, 555.

Rhode Island Citizens' Historical Association, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '12), 06 i. 158, 12. 235; organization and activities (1910), 10. 263; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 232.

Rhode Island Historical Society, Hopkins papers, P iii. 24; state aid, 90. 102, 04. 125; hist. MSS., 96 i. 501; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 298; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 252; (1913), 13 i. 234; (1914), 14 i. 346; bibl., 05 ii. 884-896; A. H. A. thanks to, 06 i. 26; and marking of hist. sites, 150; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906-11), 158, 09. 322, 11 i. 298; new bldg., 13 i. 208.

Rhode Island Record Commissioner, work, 01 i. 97, 06 i. 132, 07 i. 183, 10. 273-274.

Rhode Island records, contents, 06 ii. 328-329.

Rhode Island School of Design, thanks of A. H. A. to, 06 i. 26.

Rhode Island Soldiers' and Sailors' Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 298; bibl., 05 ii. 897-899, 1024-1025.

Rhode Island Veteran Citizens' Historical Association, bibl., 05 ii. 899-900.

Rhodes, C: H., acknowledgment to, 06 i. 202*n.*

- Rhodes, Elisha A., U. S. consul at Galveston, 07 il. 354, 585; corresp. with Texan govt. (1845), 08 il. 390, 391, 395 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence].
- Rhodes, Jas., in Texas (1845), 08 il. 395.
- Rhodes, Jas. F., in *A. H. A.*: pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 333, 92. 278; vice-pres. (1897-98), 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 7, 17; pres. (1899), 98. vii, 6, 12; life councillor (1900-1915), 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 04. 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 13, 12. 13, 13 i. 13, 14 i. 14; on new *A. H. A.* gavel, 99 i. 4; on H. B. Adams, 5; on J. C. Ropes, 5; entertains the association, 26; thanks to, 28, 00 i. 26; of com. on unification of fed. archives (1900), 99 i. 32; pres. address, *HISTORY*, 45-63 (*abstract*, 13-14); presides (1900), 00 i. 4, 23; (1903), 03 i. 37, 45; CONCERNING THE WRITING OF HISTORY, 00 i. 51-65 (*abstract*, 8-9); and Chase papers, 590, 592; on English bill, 06 i. 202n., 204; paper on newspapers as sources, 08 i. 24; dinners for exec. council, 11 i. 56, 12. 64; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; and committee of nine, 14. i. 55.
- Rhone, *Comte de*, house at the Hague, 13 il. 505.
- Riant, *Comte Paul*, library, 04. 665, 675, 685, 689, 693.
- Ribarol, Francisco de, and Columbus, 94. 464; and copy of Columbus's privileges, 480.
- Ribaut, Jean, colony, P v. 443.
- Ricard, — de, memorials, 00 il. 111.
- Ricard (de Séalt), —, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 427.
- Ricard, —, surrender of St. Lucia (1794), 03 il. 362; in U. S., 362, 363.
- Ricciardi, N., of P. C. B. exec. com. (1911-12), 10. 15, 11 i. 15.
- Rice, —, of S. C. (1821), 99 il. 188.
- Rice, Alex. H., biog. note, 95. 17-18.
- Rice, B., of Granville Co., N. C. (1763), 95. 213n.
- Rice, Emily J., on elementary instruction in history, 04. 29, 209-210.
- Rice, G. D., delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 il. 298.
- Rice, H. M., statue, 14 i. 402.
- Rice, Jas. C., wounded at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229.
- Rice, J. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 29.
- Ricc, L. L., letter to Sherwood (1870) on Ohio surveyings, 06 il. 178.
- Rice, Luther, and Columbian College, 89. 79n. (*also* P iv. 122n.).
- Rice, Natl., acting-gov. of N. C., 06 il. 522, 11 i. 430; death, 430.
- Rice, R. A., original member *A. H. A.*, P i. 23.
- Rice, W. C., Minn. dairy and food commissioner, 14 i. 470.
- Rice, W., pub. writings (1891), 91. 451; death, 97. 21.
- Ricc, Mrs. W. B., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Rice, demand (1812), 99 il. 125; development of culture in S. C., 00 i. 286-289, 296; introduction, 286n.; water culture method, 288; cleaning, 289; export from colon. S. C., 289-291, 316; culture and slavery, 307, 315-316; ratio of slave pop. in belt, 392; number of slaves to plantation, 03 i. 445; Brit. legis. on colon. (1764), 06 i. 188. *See also* Grain.
- Rich, Robt. *See* Warwick.
- Rich, Robt., of Barbados (1676), illicit slave-trade, 00 i. 174, 182.
- Richalmus, *Abbot*, and diabolism, P iv. 245.
- Richard, *pilgrim*, poem on Crusade, 00 i. 507.
- Richard II of England, and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 156; privy seal records on absolutism, 10. 87.
- Richard of St. Vlctor, as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Richard, *Captain*, Cherokee Indian, 07 il. 492.
- Richard, E., and Canad. archives, 11 i. 345.
- Richard, Jos. E., deputy on mission (1793), 94. 267n.
- Richard Cobden, and slave-trade (1858), 11 il. 435.
- Richards, F. B., sec. N. Y. State Hist. Assoc., 10. 260, 11 i. 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344.
- Richards, H. M. M., pres. Pa. Ger. Soc., 11 i. 293; pres. Lebanon Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 345.
- Richards, J., Carolina commission, 06 il. 499.
- Richards, J. E., on local records, 12. 73.
- Richards, L., pres. Hist. Soc. of Berks Co., 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Richards, W. R., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Richards collection on Eng. hist., 04. 673.
- Richardson, Sir C., Brit. naval capt., on Am. coast (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Richardson, Ernest C., in *A. H. A.*: of com. on union with Church History Soc., 96 i. 23; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; of bibl. com. (1901-15), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 55, 653, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; on archives, 04. 240n.; on pub. of Am. church history sources, 05 i. 24; of com. on pubs. (1907-15), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; of com. on bibl. of mod. Eng. history (1909-14), 08 i. 19, 33, 09.

- 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; on bibl. of mod. Eng. history, 08 i. 95, 103; of com. on Europ. hist. socs., *REPORT*, 11 i. 251, 301-310; sec. Princeton Hist. Assoc., 291, 12. 229; delegate to conference of hist. socs., 11 i. 297; presides over conference on hist. bibl. (1912), 12. 30; report of com. on bibl., 14 i. 48, 64-65; at meeting of council, 69.
- Richardson, Frank W., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157.
- Richardson, Mrs. Hester D., of Md. public records com., 04. 484; *REPORT OF MD PUBLIC RECORDS COM.*, 05 i. 367-368.
- Richardson, J. K., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Richardson, Jas. D., messages omitted from *Messages of Presidents*, 96 i. 1117, 1123-1136.
- Richardson, J. M., pres. Medfield Hist. Soc., 10. 259.
- Richardson, J. P., gov. of S. C., candidacy (1840), 99 ii. 450, 452-457, 818-828; and Calhoun's candidacy (1842), 857.
- Richardson, Marcus, Ill. Copperhead, 09. 448.
- Richardson, Oliver H., in *P. C. B.*: on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 25, 151-154; on relig. toleration under Great Elector, 08 i. 27, 28; on Mary of Scotland, 10. 58; at dinners, 60, 14 i. 83; reads Hulme's paper, 81.
- Richardson, R., and candidacy for Ga. legislature (1851), 11 ii. 234, 235.
- Richardson, Robt. K., in conference on medieval history, 07 i. 68.
- Richardson, Mrs. T. G., reception to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; thanks to, 48.
- Richardson, W. A., and Dem. congressional caucus (1851), 11 ii. 267, 270.
- Richardville, Jean B., and Morse's Indian educ. plan, 06 i. 301.
- Richbourgh, Jas., S. C. legislator (1804), 96 i. 857.
- Riche, Pointe, situation and French fisheries (1764), 13 i. 393.
- Richelieu, *Cardinal de*, and commerce, P ii. 321-323; and parlements, 02 i. 184.
- Richepansc, Antoine, Ger. campaign (1801), 12. 672.
- Richery, Jos. de, act expected on Am. coast (1797), 03 ii. 1054.
- Richier, I., lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 418; com. and instructions, 419; charges against, 13 i. 342; case against Gov. Goddard, 348; Trott case, 351.
- Richland County (Ohio) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; bibl., 05 ii. 779.
- Richmond, C: Lennox, 8th (3d) duke of, and Cape Breton Island, 13 i. 393.
- Richmond, W.: loyalist, 01 i. 156*n*.
- Richmond, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 254, 343.
- Richmond, R. I., establishment, pop. records, 03 i. 627-628.
- Richmond, Va., attempted Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 59-60 (*also* P iv. 101-102); independent of county govt., 95. 310, 312; aspect (1807), 96 i. 917-919; A. H. A. meeting (1908), 08 i. 24-33; (1913), 13 i. 29; and capital of C. S. A., 11 ii. 568; evacuation expected, 660, 661; invitation to A. H. A., 14 i. 75.
- Richmond Collge (Va.) Geographical and Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 922.
- Richmond Commonwealth Club, courtesy to A. H. A., 08 i. 24; thanks to, 32.
- Richmond County, Ga., list of free negroes (1819), 04. 584-589; archives, 06 ii. 159-162.
- Richmond County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85, 86; records, 216-219; town and village records within, 232-235.
- Richmond County, Va., records, 03 i. 660, 662, 06 i. 140.
- Richmond (Va.) *Enquirer*, on reunlon (1863), 02 i. 248; on Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 375; and Ga. peace movement (1864), 11 ii. 642. *See also* Ritchie, T:
- Richmond (Va.) *Examiner*, sedition case, 12. 121.
- Richmond Grays, at execution of J: Brown, P iv. 449.
- Richmond Hill, L. I., vllage records, 00 ii. 230.
- Richmond Westmoreland Club, courtesies to A. H. A., 08 i. 24; thanks to, 32.
- Richmond (Va.) *Whig*, on confed. dipl., 98. 276; Calhoun on start, 99 ii. 308; on its policy (1834), 341; and Calhoun (1836), 357.
- Richmond Woman's Club, courtesies to A. H. A., 08 i. 24, 27; thanks to, 32.
- Richter, Arthur, views on chronology of Erasmus letters considered, 01 i. 175-186.
- Ricketts, J. J., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Ricketts [Jervis], W: H., Brit. naval capt., on Am. coast (1797), 03 ii. 1037, 1050.
- Riddick, T: F., and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155.
- Riddle, Albert G., hitherto printed letters from Chasc, 02 ii. 27, 32; Chase on, In Ohio legislature (1849), 150, 153, 154, 157, 158, 154, 165; in campaign of 1852, 245.
- Riddle, G: R., votes against 13th amend., 96 ii. 217*n*.
- Riddle, Haywood Y., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 111*n*., 400, 401.
- Riddle, J: L., and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 02 ii. 420.
- Riders, in acts of Congress, 96 ii. 132, 133; proposed amends. against, 251.
- Ridge, J.: Cherokee chief, favors removal, 01 ii. 85; educ., 06 i. 297*n*.; appeal to

- Monroe (1824), 325; factional treaties for removal (1834-35), 403-404.
- Ridgefield, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 88; town records, 118.
- Ridgely, N.: Bayard on conduct and character (1800), 13 ii. 95; and road through Bayard's plantation, 120.
- Ridley, Bromfield, of N. C., library (1796), 95. 214n.
- Riebeek, Jan van, diary, 09. 249.
- Ried, treaty of (1813), 00 i. 528.
- Rieker, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 191n.
- Riel, Pierre de. *See* Beurnonville.
- Riemsdijk, Theo. H. F., acknowledgment to, 91. 38n.
- Rieu, W: N: du, acknowledgments to, P ii. 156, 159, 179n., 229n., 91. 38n.
- Riff mountaineers, Morocco, P iv. 216, 231.
- Riga, Rus., and South Co., P ii. 273; hist. soc., 11 i. 310; described (1814), 13 ii. 500-501.
- Rigaud, Jos. de. *See* Vaudreuil.
- Rigaud de Vaudreuil, *Marquise de*, claim on Lake Michigan, 13 i. 397.
- Rigaut, André, war with Toussaint, 96 i. 827; in Santo Domingo (1794-95), 03 ii. 542, 543, 613, 805.
- Rigby, Alex., province of Lygonia, 95. 566, 598.
- Rigg, Edwin A., captures Showalter, 07 i. 132.
- Riggs, Jetur R., and organization of the House (1859), 11 ii. 449.
- Riggs, Sarah M., on training of grammar school history teachers, 10. 37.
- Rights, Am. Rev. and natural, P iii. 74; reactionary catechism on, P iv. 72-92; erroneous beliefs on Magna Charta, 93. 184; proposed amends. affecting relation of fed. govt. to, 96 ii. 19, 182-186, 223-226; efforts for further fed. enforcement, civil rights bills and acts, 222-223, 11 ii. 678, 680; cases, 96 ii. 223; status (1896), 239-240; antecedents of doctrines of Declaration of Independence, 02 i. 67-81; fallacy of inalienable rights, 67-69; Cicero and Roman jurists on natural, 72-74; natural, in middle ages, 78-79; and const. decisions, 07 i. 81-84; control over civil, in Canada, 11 i. 353; S. C. ordinance (1736), 13 i. 378. *See also* Arbitrary arrests; Arms; Bill of rights; Class; Equality; Fourteenth amendment; GOVERNMENT; Habeas corpus; Liberty; Martial law; Militar; government; Opinion; Press; Revolution, right of; Social compact; Speech.
- Riley, C: W., in Wash. Indian war (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Riley, Franklin L., in A. H. A.: SPAN. POLICY IN MISS., 97. 177-192; of general com. (1900, '5-9), 99 i. 33, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635; bibl., 793-795; adjunct member public archives com., 00 ii. 7; on history in Miss., 03 i. 27; DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY OF MISS., 475-478; on hist. socs. and archives, 04. 25, 229-232; of com. on state and local hist. socs., REPORT, 04. 42, 05 i. 249-325, 09. 283; at conferences of hist. socs., 04. 234, 05 i. 217; of exec. council (1909-12), 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 44, 11 i. 14, 44; on local history of Reconstruction, 09. 37; at meetings of council (1911-12), 11 i. 53, 12. 62; memorial on nat. archive bldg., 11 i. 58-60; of com. on nominations (1913), 12. 19, 68; sec. Miss. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 229.
- Riley, Harrison, and Ga. branch mint (1845), 11 ii. 67, 68.
- Rinaldi, Odoricus. *See* Raynaldus.
- Rincon, —, and Venice (1539), 11 i. 77, 14 i. 154; French envoy to Turkey, anti-Spanish, 163.
- Rind, Clementina, printer at Williamsburg (1774), Va. laws and journals printed by, 97. 436.
- Rind, W.: printer at Williamsburg (1769-73), 97. 436; Va. laws and journals printed by, 436, 06 ii. 473, 478, 485, 08 i. 497, 508.
- Ringgold, Jas., of Md. (1779), 92. 130n.
- Ringold, R.: of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 890.
- Rio, José del. *See* Delrio.
- Rio, M. A. del. *See* Delrio.
- Rio Grande, N. Mex. records on improvements, 09. 479.
- Rlon, Joseph F. M., and privateering (1799), 12. 573.
- Riots, Wilson, at Philadelphia (1779), 94. 386; anti-Span., in N. Orleans (1851), 97. 237; report on railroad, of 1877, 00 ii. 276, 293; Stamp act, in Boston, 13 i. 396. *See also* Insurrection; LAW AND ORDER.
- Riparian rights, N. J. commission, 03 i. 501.
- Ripley, —, and Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 1058, 1077, 1081; and Canada (1797), 1077.
- Ripley, C.: and Clark MSS., 96 i. 930.
- Ripley, Eleazar W., and Fla. operations (1818), 99 ii. 144; on Texas (1837), 07 ii. 207.
- Ripley, Jas., and concentration of Seminole (1823), 06 i. 332n.
- Ripon, F: J: Robinson, *earl of*, and Am. commercial negotiations (1815), 12 ii. 381n., 382, 383.
- Ripon, G: F: S: Robinson, *1st marquis of*, Joint High Commission, 91. 71; and arbitration, 84.
- Ripou College, course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75.
- Ripon (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 324; bibl., 05 ii. 1029.

- Rip-Raps contract, investigation of Calhoun, 99 ii. 239, 241, 242, 791.
- Risley, A. Wood, on report of com. of eight, 11 i. 33.
- Ritcher, W., of Ga. (1827), 04. 575.
- Ritchie, Jas., and Treat's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 480, 492, 508; from Treat (1840) on dispatches, 639.
- Ritchie, T.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; in campaign of 1844, 517, 527, 528, 533, 534, 536, 544, 563, 558, 864, 865, 869, 872-874, 883, 906, 907, 916, 928, 929, 11 ii. 59, 13 i. 161; and Va.-N. Y. fugitive-slave controversy, 99 ii. 548; and public dinner to Calhoun (1845), 650; Washington *Union*, and Polk, 652, 661, 1029, 1034, 1042, 14 i. 233, 238; northern canings, 99 ii. 663; and Calhoun, 664, 724-726, 728, 1036, 1037, 1042, 1053, 1110, 13 i. 162, 165; to Calhoun (1841) on finan. measures, Dem. unity, 99 ii. 838; character, 956; and public printing, 1039-1041, 1050, 1054, 1055, 08 ii. 407; contro in Va., 99 ii. 1112, 11 ii. 426; and annex. of all of Mexico, 99 ii. 1120; and Cass, 1201; war policy (1807-12), 11 i. 168; letters to Cobb (1844), 11 ii. 55, 56, 59 (*calendar*, 31); and elder Howell Cohh, 56; Whigs fear, 69; and Const. Union. party, 230. *See also* Richmond *Enquirer*; Washington *Union*.
- Ritchie, W. F., and Memucan Hunt, 07 ii. 226.
- Ritner, Jos., Antimasonic candidacy for gov. of Pa. (1829), 02 i. 431, 432; (1832), 444-449; (1835), 468-471; (1838), 493-495; canal and railroad policy, 460, 447, 472, 484-486, 490; and Bank of the United States, 446; legislation against Masonry, 473, 486; and state banks, 477; and slavery, 487, 492*n.*; and resumption of specie payments (1838), 491; Dem. ridicule and abuse, 493*n.*, 494; and Buckshot war, 499, 500.
- Rittenhouse, D.; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); and first Pa. constitution, 94. 376, 379*n.*, 383.
- Rivas Sayas, Joaquin, corresp. with Moore (1840) on rescue of Mex. brig, 08 ii. 714, 715.
- River and harbor bill, A. B. Hart on history (1887), P iii. 180-196; involutions of passage, 180; eccentricity, 181; preliminary surveys and reports, 181; War Dept. estimates, 181; House com. labors and report, 182-184; named, 184; House debate and passage, 184-187; in Senate, 187; in conference, 188-190; appearance and character, 190-194; admin. cong. interference, 194-196; pocket veto, 196; pork barrel, 196.—Polk's veto, 96 ii. 263, 99 ii. 703, 704, 707, 1098; opposition (1846), 11 ii. 84, 86. *See also* Internal Improvements.
- Riverhead, L. I., records, 00 ii. 108.
- Rivers, G.: Pitt, *baron*, collection on Eng. history, P iii. 517, 04. 672.
- Rivers, J.; Carolina instructions, 06 ii. 498.
- Rivers, W.: J., saves S. C. records, 13 i. 272.
- Rivers, free nav. of internat., 02 i. 294; Texan negotiations for free nav., 07 ii. 507-509, 512, 522, 540, 548, 557, 576, 620, 623, 08 ii. 88-89, 97-99; rejection of Texan plan, 138, 243; Van Zandt's argument for free nav., 142-144; navigable, of Ohio Valley, 10. 158. *See also* Internal improvements; Levees; Mississippi River; River and harbor bill; rivers by name.
- Rives, —, sheriff in S. C. (1807), 96 i. 908.
- Rives, G.: L., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Rives, J.: C., public printing (1839, '41), 99 ii. 438*n.*, 477; and Polk administration, 1040. *See also* Washington *Globe*.
- Rives, W.: C., appt. to French mission, P i. 345*n.*; on spoils system, 374*n.*; at William and Mary, P iv. 461; resignation from Senate (1834), 96 ii. 65*n.*; and deposits bill, 99 ii. 360; and support of Van Buren, 367, 07 ii. 246; bank resolution (1839), 99 ii. 428; and pres. elec. (1840), 429; and bank bill (1841), 484; and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 549, 556; on Pinckney plan, 02 i. 116; commissioner to C. S. A. (1861), 11 ii. 566.
- Riviera, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 416-417.
- Rixdollar, value (1624), P ii. 242*n.*
- Roads, land grants for, P i. 100, 108, 111; Swiss, P iii. 163; improvement, P v. 124; French School of Roads and Bridges (1806), 89. 138 (*also* P iv. 181); repairing in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 887; regulation in colon. Md., 99 i. 294, 297; milit., west of the Miss. (1820), 99 ii. 170; southern (1820), 177; Indian-trade paths in S. C., 00 i. 293; commissions in colon. S. C., 326; improvement of colon. (1768), 13 i. 399; Rus. (1813), 13 ii. 413. *See also* Internal improvements; TRANSPORTATION.
- Records:* Canada, 11 i. 348; Col., 385, 388; Conn., 00 ii. 30; Del., 06 ii. 138, 142, 144, 147; Ill., 09. 401, 407; Ind., 10. 323, 326; Ky., 353; La., 12. 285; Me., 08 i. 292, 295; Minn., 14 i. 396, 430; Mo., 08 i. 340, 341; N. J., 03 i. 491, 518-519; N. Y., 00 ii. 80, 119; Ohio, 06 ii. 173, 177, 183; Ont., 11 i. 357, 358; Pa., 00 ii. 288, 291-293; R. I., 03 i. 563, 565, 581, 582, 584, 590, 592, 595, 596, 603, 604, 628, 633, 635, 638, 643, 644; Tenn., 06 ii. 233, 236; Wash., 08 i. 374, 390, 396; Wis., 05 i. 397.
- Roan, Hugh, of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Roane, Archibald, letters, 00 ii. 599; Tenn. land commissioner, 06 ii. 221.

- Roane, Spencer, at William and Mary, P iv. 461; and public support of relig., 01 i. 168; war policy (1807-12), 11 i. 168.
- Roane, W: H., and Calhoun and Van Buren, 99 ii. 444; from Calhoun (1845), 637; and Dem. conven. (1844), 11 ii. 57, 59.
- Roanoke, N. C., records of port (1732-48), 00 ii. 261.
- Roanoke, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310.
- Roanoke Colony, S. B. Weeks on fate and survival, P v. 441-480 (*abstract*, 90. 97); first visits to region, P v. 441-444; Raleigh's patent, 444; voyage of Amadas and Barlowe, 444-446; Lane's temporary settlement, 447-451; Hariot's account of region, 451-454; White's colony, 454-456; attempts to relieve colony, 456; its disappearance, 456; attempts to find it, 458; present remains, 458; transfer of Raleigh's right, connection with Va. colony, 460; fate of colony, removal to Croatan, 461; Croatan located, 461-463; present Croatan Indians, 463-466; hist. evidence of descent of Croatans from colonists, 467-472; traditional evidence, 473; evidences of character, 473; language, 474; names, 475; bibli., 478-480.—Talcott Williams on surroundings and site, 95. 47-61 (*abstract*, 4); past and present physical conditions, 47-49; outline of history, 48*n.*; question of inlet used and approach, 49-50; topog. of island, 54; sites of Indian villages, 54-56; site and condition of it, 57-60; excavations on site, 59; Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 60-61; hist. outline, 609.
- Roanoke River, called Moratoc, P v. 449.
- Roasting Ear, Delaware chief (1843), 08 ii. 201.
- Robb, D.; and intruders on Cherokee lands (1830), 06 i. 376*n.*; and removal of Ohio Indians, 384, 384*n.*
- Robbins, Asher, elec. to Senate (1832), 02 i. 552, 553.
- Robbins, Rev. Chandler, and French celebration (1793), 95. 460.
- Robbins, J.; from Cobb (1858) on finan. and polit. confidence, 11 ii. 439.
- Robbins, Jon., extradition (1800), 13 ii. 96*n.*
- Robé, Jos. See Aubrey.
- Roberdeau, Danl., biog. note, 92. 152*n.*
- Roberdeau, I.; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*).
- Roberjot, Claude, and Dutch coup d'état (1798), 12. 420; murdered, 550-553, 556, 559, 560.
- Robert of Artois, and Edward III, 00 i. 560-561, 564.
- Robert II (*the Pious*) of France, and Pope Gregory, 99 i. 443; and feudal anarchy, 444, 445.
- Robert I (*the Bruce*) of Scotland, treaty with Mortimer, 00 i. 544.
- Robert, Toombs's slave, 11 ii. 628.
- Robert, French warship (1794), 97. 605.
- Robert Center, case in Texan court (1839), 07 ii. 425, 432-434, 443-444; delay in justice, 08 ii. 63, 67.
- Roberts, —, of Boston, at The Hague (1801), 12. 674.
- Roberts, C.; capture of Mackinac, 95. 326, 327.
- Roberts, C.; pub. writings (1892), 92. 278; acknowledgments to, 96 i. 707, 99 ii. 14.
- Roberts, C: R., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322; sec. Lehigh Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293, 12. 230.
- Roberts, Edmund, proposed Oriental mission (1832), 11 i. 133.
- Roberts, Ellis H.; mistake on W. I. Co. charter, P ii. 220*n.*; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 333-334; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 395, 396.
- Roberts, Guy H., at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; on study of local govt. in schools, 07 i. 40; death, resolution of P. C. B., 08 i. 47, 53.
- Roberts, Jas. A., pres. N. Y. State Hist. Assoc., 10. 260, 11 i. 292.
- Roberts, J.; candidacy for gov. of Vt. (1833), 02 i. 512.
- Roberts, J.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 16.
- Roberts, J: S., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Roberts, Jon., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Roberts, Jon., and Mo. compromise, 93. 260, 289.
- Roberts, Jon. W., pres. N. J. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.
- Roberts, L.; *Merchants mapp of commerce*, 96 i. 1261.
- Roberts, Mauricio López, and U. S. and Cuba, 97. 254, 262.
- Roberts, Millard F., pub. writings (1891), 91. 451.
- Roberts, Oran M., gov. of Texas, papers, 01 i. 240.
- Roberts, R.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1772), 95. 213*n.*
- Roberts, S: A., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 31, 08 ii. 37, 38; to Sec. Burnet (1839) on Indians, 07 ii. 414; to legation at Washington (1841), 08 ii. 87, 93, 96 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from the legation, 07 ii. 499, 506, 513, 515; to Am. chargé (1841), 08 ii. 94; from Am. chargé, 07 ii. 513; instructions to Santa Fé expedition, 08 ii. 737, 743; to Uribe (1841) on proper form of address, 747; to Webb (1841), 766; from Morris (1841) on Yucatan, 767-777; to Agent Hamilton (1841), 939, 1527 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Gt. Br., Belgium*)]; from Hamilton, 943; to chargé at Paris

- (1841), 1352 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*France*)]; from the chargé. 1344, 1353; to Guizot (1841), 1352.
- Roberts, W. F., Ark. geolog. survey, 06 ii. 36.
- Roberts, W.: W. Fla. land grant (1777), 13 i. 405.
- Roberts Library on Quakers, 04. 678.
- Robertson, —, pres. elector from Md. (1800), 12. 678.
- Robertson, Dr. —, and fed. office at Charleston (1849), 11 ii. 155.
- Robertson, Andrew G., of Ga. (1829), 04. 576.
- Robertson, Bishop C: F., greeting to A. H. A., P i. 35; LA. PURCHASE, 251-290 (*abstract*, 447-450).
- Robertson, J. Towne, jr., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Robertson, Jas., gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 493; com. and instructions, 501.
- Robertson, Jas., and Cherokee attack (1776), 13. 423; Indian agent, 426; and proposed La. expedition, corresp. (1793-94), 96 i. 934, 1035, 1036; Chickasaw negotiations (1805), 06 i. 252*n*.
- Robertson, Jas. A., LEGAZPI AND PHILIPPINE COLONIZATION, 07 i. 22, 145-155; NOTES ON ARCHIVES OF PHILIPPINES, 10. 423-425.
- Robertson, Jas. R., on Bancroft Library, 07 i. 40.
- Robertson, J.: and Miranda at Curaçao, 07 i. 438; on Miranda's unpopularity (1808), 441*n*.; in Venezuela, 445; in Miranda's army, 463.
- Robertson, Jos. W., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30; slaves captured by U. S. Indians, claim, 30, 37, 38, 08 ii. 85, 96, 177, 193-194, 206, 211, 227, 236, 248, 255, 258, 390.
- Robertson, R. L., Texan official (1836), 07 ii. 88.
- Robertson, Robt. (Robertson & Belt), and Miranda's papers and treasure, 07 i. 473, 477, 528.
- Robertson, T: B., on tariff of 1816, 98. 231; gov. of La., and troops at Baton Rouge, 99 ii. 215.
- Robertson, T: J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 119, 390, 391.
- Robertson, W. H.: acknowledgments to, 91. 40*n*.
- Robertson, W.: as hlstn., present-day reputation, P i. 32, 00 i. 61, 04. 75.
- Robertson, W.: of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Robertson, W: S., Herbert Baxter Adams prize, MIRANDA, 07 i. 25, 189-539; on Europ. reception of Monroe doctrine, 11 i. 38.
- Robertson, Wyndham, on elective system, P iv. 459.
- Robert Stockton Pyne library, 04. 673.
- Robeson (Robinson), T: W., and *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600.
- Robespierre, Maximilien M. I., and Jefferson, P i. 432; and jury, 94. 130; and responsible ministry, 249, 251; of Com. of General Defense, 253; hist. soc. to study, 09. 295.
- Roble, Abram, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381-383.
- Robin of Redesdale, revolt (1469), 93. 159.
- Robinson, Alex. M., Indian supt. (1860), 10. 399.
- Robinson, B., journal, 00 ii. 110.
- Robinson, Beverly, estate, 00 ii. 97.
- Robinson, Chalfant, ROYAL PURVEYANCE IN 14TH CENT., 10. 91-99 (*abstract*, 34).
- Robinson, C.: and war of the Regulation, 94. 172, 183.
- Robinson, C.: and settlement of Lawrence, 93. 483, 484, 488, 489; F. W. Blackman on servlce to Kan., 94. 213-226; biog. note, 214*n*.; preparation for leadership, 214, 215; conservatism, 215, 226; position in Kan. struggle, 216, 219; and Lane, 217, 222, 226; attitude toward fed. govt., 219, 223, 225, 226; toward ter. legislature, 219, 220, 223; elec. as gov., 221, 223; arrest, 224; temporary resignation, 225.—To Chase (1856) on Kan. conditions, 02 ii. 475; (1858) on Kan. elec., 477; and Walker, 11 ii. 400.
- Robinson, Conway, and Va. archives, 03 i. 649.
- Robinson, Doane, sec. S. D. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 234; on oversight of investigators, 14 i. 325; sec. S. D. Dept. of History, 347.
- Robinson, Edgar E., of P. C. B. auditing com. (1914), 14 i. 89.
- Robinson, E.: of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213*n*.
- Robinson, Fred N., sec. Dante Soc., 12. 226.
- Robinson, F: J: *See* Ripon.
- Robinson, G: F: S: *See* Ripon.
- Robinson, Mrs. G: O., of ladies com. (1901-03), 00 i. 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13; A. H. A. thanks to, 01 i. 26.
- Robinson, Sir Hercules, and Chinese at Hongkong, 99 i. 181, 198.
- Robinson, Jas., to Texan commissioners (1836) on suspension of Smith, 07 ii. 64.
- Robinson, Jas. F., acting-gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344.
- Robinson, Jas. H., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 278; TENNIS COURT OATH, 94. 8, 541-547; EUROP. HISTORY IN COLLEGE, 96 i. 16, 267-276; of com. on monograph prize (1896), 24, 96 ii. 3; of public archives com. (1900), 99 i. 32; SACRED AND PROFANE HISTORY, 529-535 (*abstract*, 16); of general com. (1901-2), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1900), 00 ii. 5-25; resigns from com., 15*n*.; on Protestant revolt, 01 i. 27; of com. on nominations (1901), 37; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams Prize (1904-5), 03 i. 13,

- 49, 04. 13; on Ph. D. in history, 31; of executive council (1906-8), 05 i. 12, 36, 06 i. 12, 26, 07 i. 12, 25; on recent tendencies in study of French Rev., 05 i. 31; on development of Renaissance, 06 i. 22; of com. on entrance requirements in history (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; on medieval history for Americans, 67; of com. of five (1909-10), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; chairman of Europ. history conference, 34; on teaching contemporary history, 35; discussion, 39; of reception com. (1909), 55; on history and newer social sciences, 10. 40; REPORT OF COM. OF FIVE, 211-242; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 54, 61, 74; at council dinner, 12. 64; on field of history, 206.
- Robinson, Mrs. Jas. H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Robinson, Jas. W., Texan judge (1839), 07 ii. 425; bears Mex. peace propositions (1843), 08 ii. 176.
- Robinson, Jeremy, search for archives, 04. 132.
- Robinson, J., East N. J. land patent, 03 i. 483.
- Robinson, J., acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 487.
- Robinson, J.: H., mission to Salcedo (1812), instructions and purpose, 11 i. 208-211; journey, 211; failure, 212; return, 213; as agent for revolutionists, 213, 214; filibuster, 214.
- Robinson, J.: L., to Cobb (1849) on Ohio elec., speakership, 11 ii. 174; elec. to Congress (1849), 175; fed. marshal, and fugitive-slave case, 332.
- Robinson, Jona N., letter (1787), 06 ii. 137.
- Robinson, Jon., const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328; in Senate (1809), 13 ii. 174*n*.
- Robinson, L. Newton, on general council for Five Civilized Tribes, 07 i. 101*n*.
- Robinson, Morgan P., and meeting of A. H. A. (1908), 08 i. 25; of general con. (1913-15), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Robinson, R. S., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383.
- Robinson, R., lt.-gov. of Bermudas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 398, 418; com. and instructions, 419.
- Robinson, Sir T., gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400; com. and instructions, 414-415.
- Robinson, T.: See Grantham.
- Robinson, Virginia M., sec. Confed. Memorial Lit. Soc., 14 i. 347.
- Robinson, W.: E., const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 382, 384, 412.
- Robison, J.: G., murdered, 07 ii. 202.
- Robotham, G., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 308, 309, 320, 331*n*., 333, 336, 345; appt. to council, 34.
- Roca, Juan de, and Miranda, 07 i. 233.
- Rochambeau, Donatien M. J. de Vimeure, *vicomte de*, in W. I. (1793-94), 03 ii. 227, 235, 261, 351; capitulates, 362; in U. S., 362, 416.
- Rochambeau, Jean B. D. de Vimeure, *comte de*, influence on French Rev., P i. 430; papers, P iii. 17; port. of Washington bought by, 96 i. 199; letters in Library of Congress, 98. 41; Am. Rev. letters, 03 i. 660.
- Rochdale Pioneers, 18 i. 136.
- Roche de Fermoy. See Fermoy.
- Rochemonteix, *Marquis de*. See Chalvet de Rochemonteix.
- Rochester, Minn., hospital records, 14 i. 434.
- Rochester, N. Y., and Antimasonry, 02 i. 372, 387.
- Rochester (N. Y.) *Democrat*, on *Caroline*, P v. 295*n*.
- Rochester (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 318; bibl., 05 ii. 742.
- Rochester (N. Y.) Junior Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 678.
- Rochester (N. Y.) Theological Seminary, materials: on Europ. Baptists, 04. 660; on Huguenots, 681; on Reformation, 692; on Swiss history, 696; on Waldenses, 696.
- Rockford, W.: H.: Nassau de Zulestein, *4th earl of*, Delaware River grant, 13 i. 403.
- Rockford, Ill., conven. (1840) on union with Wis., 91. 181.
- Rock Hall, Md., described, 92. 130*n*.
- Rockingham, Mary (Bright) Watson-Wentworth, *marchioness of*, and Wheelock's Indian school, 96 i. 41.
- Rock Island, army post (1818), 99 ii. 148.
- Rockland, Me., records, 08 i. 318.
- Rockland County (N. Y. Historical and Forestry Society, bibl., 05 ii. 742.
- Rockwell, W.: W., of com. on bibl. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72.
- Rocky Hill, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 76; town records, 118.
- Rocky Mountains Fur Company, papers, 12. 154.
- Rocque, Manafio de le. See Le Rocque.
- Rodde, Christlan, Am. consul at Reval, and peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 407, 409, 412.
- Rodenberg, Carl, and *Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 31.
- Rodgers, Col. —, battle of Plum Creek, 07 ii. 487.
- Rodgers, Com. J.: [1], Turkish mission, 11 i. 30; retaliatory act (181?), 13 ii. 249.
- Rodgers, Com. J.: [2], North Pacific expedition, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157).
- Rodgers, J.: A., customs claim on U. S. (1842), 07 ii. 541-544.
- Rodman, Danl., of R. I. (1772), 03 i. 564.

- Rodman, T: J., method of casting guns, 13 i. 200.
- Rodman, W:; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n*.
- Rodney, Caesar, papers, P iii. 26; on naval movements (1776), 95. 347; as clerk of orphans' court, 06 ii. 144*n*.; pres. of Del., 448; Sligner, spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Rodney, Cacsar A.; and Yazoo claims, P v. 427; commissioner to S. Am. (1817), 99 ii. 132*n*.; biog. note, 13 ii. 94*n*.; defeats Bayard for Congress (1802), 154*n*., 485; and judgeship (1812), 195; and Bayard's departure on peace mission, 385.
- Letters from J. A. Bayard*: heretofore printed, 13 ii. 152, 153, 159, 159, 159, 172, 183, 187, 187, 187, 187, 190, 193, 193, 193, 193, 195, 195, 197, 199, 201, 201, 202, 202, 204, 230, 243, 245, 288, 312, 351, 366; (1801) on journey to Washington, lodgings, judicial bill, Jefferson-Burr contest, Boston's petition, 117; law-suits, road through plantation, Washington society, judicial bill, 119; (1807) congratulation on appt. as atty.-gen., 170; (1812) secret sessions on declaration of war, 198, 200; (1813) Raisin River defeat, 202; sailing of peace mission, 226.
- Rodney, G: B., 1st baron, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 478; com. and instructions, 480; Reynolds's port., 12. 614.
- Rodney, J:; Nevis case (1673-74), 13 i. 328.
- Rodocorachi & Franghladi, La. case (1862), 92. 203.
- Rodríguez, Diego, and Columbus, 94. 465.
- Rodríguez, José I., transl. of Columbus's letters, 94. 451.
- Rodríguez Cabrillo, Juan. *See* Cabrillo.
- Rodríguez de Cermeñon, Sebastian. *See* Cermeñon.
- Rodríguez de Espinosa, Francisca A. *See* Espinosa.
- Rodríguez Domínguez, Juan A. *See* Domínguez.
- Roe, Brinckle, sheriff in Del. (1800), 13 ii. 119.
- Roe, Sir T:; mission to Gustavus Adolphus, P ii. 291, 292*n*., 333-335.
- Roebuck, J: A., and C. S. A., 98. 276.
- Roebuck, H. M. S., in Delaware Bay (1776), 95. 342, 346.
- Roederer, Pierre L.; Am. negotiations (1800), 12. 644, 13 ii. 105*n*.
- Römer, W:; and N. Y. fortifications (1698), 13 i. 350.
- Roenne, F: L., baron von, to Calhoun (1844) introducing Raumer, 99 ii. 931; and on Prus. Dept. of Trade, 964; and Texas (1843), 08 ii. 166; and Texan-Prus. negotiation (1845), letter from Daingerfield, 1519, 1520.
- Rönne, Ludwig M. P. von, on relig. freedom in Germany, P ii. 474*n*.
- Rogers, Adolph, pres. Henry Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Rogers, B: W., Ogden Land Co., 06 i. 305.
- Rogers, Cornelius, and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 226.
- Rogers, H: D., N. J. state geologist, 03 i. 523.
- Rogers, Jas., as confidential agent to Cherokee, 06 i. 361.
- Rogers, Jas. E. Thorold, on Holland, P v. 174; COPY OF TRACTS RELATING TO AM., 92. 21-69; on price of pepper, 14 i. 128; on influence of Turks on maritime discoveries, 132.
- Rogers, Jas. W:; pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 451, 92. 278.
- Rogers, J: R., gov. of Wash., corresp. and records, 08 i. 371, 373, 374.
- Rogers, Robt., spurious port., 13 i. 94; tragedy by, 226; memorials on Northwest passage, 395, 403.
- Rogers, Robt. W., on western campaign of Sennacherib, 10. 29; on oriental hist. fields, 12. 30; FRESH LIGHT ON EARLY ASSYRIAN HISTORY, 14 i. 30, 95-102.
- Rogers, Slon H., N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 174.
- Rogers, Thorold. *See* Rogers, Jas. E. Thorold.
- Rogers, Woodes, and Bahamas, 03 i. 251; on Lower Calif., 04. 273; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 400, 404; coms. and instructions, 405, 13 i. 371; proposals on Bahamas, 365.
- Roger Williams, in Cuban trade (1839), 08 ii. 455.
- Rogier, Firmin, Belgian chargé at Paris (1842), 08 ii. 1386.
- Rogniat, Jos., vicomte, on Moscow campaign, 14 i. 226*n*.
- Rogue River Indians, records of war, 02 i. 340.
- Roherr, Dan, Minn. records on, 14 i. 400.
- Rojas, Aristides, on capitulation of Victoria, 07 i. 479.
- Roland de la Platière, Jean M., as minister of interior, 94. 248.
- Rolduc. *See* Hertogenrade.
- Rolfe, H: W., on teaching ancient history, 09. 88.
- Rolfe, J:; and tobacco, 91. 19; career, 93. 305; on Dale's laws, 99 i. 313; on Dale's rule, 352.
- Rolfe, J: P., and records of Kings Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 247.
- Roller, J: E., pres. Pa. Ger. Soc., 09. 319.
- Rollins, E: H:; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 372.
- Rollins, Jas. S., and slavery, 00 i. 88*n*.; and secession of Mo., 91.
- Rollo, Andrew, baron, arrival in Am. (1757), 96 i. 701.
- Rolls series, expenditures on, 91. 34. *See also* Pipe rolls.
- Rolph papers of Canada, 11 i. 350.

Romaine. *See* Romaine.

Roman, Andrew B., gov. of La., from Houston (1842-43) on extradition, 08 ii. 101, 103; hitherto printed letters to Toombs, 11 ii. 20, 21.

"Roman," as synonymous with Christian, P iv. 218.

Roman art, development, 09. 110.

Roman Catholic Church, Catholics as histns., P i. 442; establishment of mid-day Angelus, P ii. 115; comet clause in litany, 115; theory of church and state, 394; hierarchical control, 435*n.*; and public schools in U. S., 455, 457; and toleration, 473, 491*n.*; as state church in Switzerland, 470, 472; in Germany, 476, 478; *Kulturkampf* and May laws, 480-486, P iii. 141-144; as state church in Austria, P ii. 488; as state church in France, 491-493; in Belgium, 494; Papacy and kingdom of Italy, 495-496; establishment in Spain, 497-499; in Portugal, 499; polit. result of declaration in infallibility, P iii. 141; Old Catholics, 142; and disbelief in witchcraft, P iv. 262; and personal independent action, P v. 40 (*also* 90. 33); effect of Quebec act, P v. 279; missions and priestly rule in Texas, 91. 203-205; and taking of interest, 304; Philadelphia church (1774), 92. 147*n.*; development in Scandinavia, 93. 107-110; and naturalization in Eng.-Am. colonies, 326; Span. regulation of colon. emigration of clergy, 94. 115-116; Columbus's will on resistance of schism, 517; in Poland, 95. 449; in France during Rev., 471-472; Georgetown College (1808), 96 i. 921-923; complaints against in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 300-301; law on, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 108; Germans and, in U. S., 348; seminary as public hostel at Cambridge Univ., 404-411; bishop as feudal lord of Strassburg (12th cent.), 416, 421; chief factor in med. history, 460, 99 i. 530-534; and suffrage and office in colon. times, 101, 102; exclusion from office under state govts., 116-119; controversies in Md. (1714-20), legislation against, 231, 252, 265-270, 275-276, 288-291, 294. 296-297, 300-302; friendly relations with other churches in U. S. (1800-30), influences of Am. secular conditions, 398-403; trusteeism, 399, 404; period of antagonism toward (1830-60), 404-406; place in evolution of Christianity, 419; origin of local interdict, 431-448 [*see* Interdict]; as med. state, 532-533; relation of Tudors and early Stuarts to, 00 i. 108, 07 i. 22; Antimasons and antagonism to, 02 i. 470, 481, 544; influence and communes, 06 i. 46-48; Spanish colonization and conversion of natives, 07 i. 150; establishment in colon. Span. Am., 216-217, 221; in Miranda's plan of govt. (1808),

418, 420, 521, 524; plan for bishop in Texas (1839), 07 ii. 412; viceroy as vicepatron in colon. Span. Am. 08 i. 174; polit. power in Mexico (1840), 08 ii. 656; and secret alliance of Charles II with Louis XIV, 11 i. 124; med. fields for lay investigation, 12. 36; field of social significance of med., 37; genesis, 90; Quebec petition for bishop (1763), 13 i. 392; worship in Quebec (1765), 395; minimum wages for Eng. priests (1346-81), 14 i. 32; feudal lord and, 149-158 [*see* Feudalism]. *See also* CHRISTIANITY; Concordat; Crusades; Inquisition; Jesuits and other orders by name; Knownothing party; Medieval history; Monasticism; Papacy; Poor Priests; Reformation.

Materials: Am. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 687-689, 610-611, 11 i. 715-716; Am. collections, 04. 684, 692; Am. hist. socs., bibl. of them, 05 i. 278, 05 ii. 134-139, 445-446, 655, 792-796, 1011, 14 i. 345; Ill. French parish records, 05 i. 365-366; Laval's Canad. corresp., 11 i. 346; Minn. records, 14 i. 407; Miss. bibl., 99 i. 662, 768; Mobile records, 04. 544-547; N. Mex. records, 09. 485-488; Philippine records, 04. 139-140; Porto Rico records, 144-145; San Antonio records, 01 ii. 354; Vatican archives, 97. 6, 09. 355-356.

Romance nations, contribution to history of Am., 09. 221-227. *See also* France; Italy; Latin America; Portugal; Spain.

Romances. *See* Fiction.

Roman de la Rose, influence, 12. 93.

Roman law, and German peasant, 09. 33; as hist. field, 12. 30; medieval appropriation, 92.

Romanzoff, Count N: de, reception and conference with Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 231-236, 243, 416, 425; does not consider Brit. declining of mediation as final, second offer, 232, 234-236, 243, 244, 246, 441, 469; on European congress, 236; relations with Am. commissioners, 244, 253, 328, 356, 431, 469, 486; and unofficial assurance of Brit. declining, 247; and failure of official notification of declining, 252-254, 267, 269-271, 479-480, 494; declining credit as official, expected resignation, 254, 270, 356, 495; appearance and manners, 417, 425; dipl. dinners, 419-421, 441, 451, 454, 475, 481, 486, 493, 495; and present to commissioners, 432; and formal recognition of mission, 472, 473; and rejection of Gallatin, 480; hatred by Brit. party, 495; and departure of mission, 496.

Correspondence: to Am. peace commissioners: (1813) passport for *Neptune*, 13 ii. 245; (1814) failure of official notification of Brit. declining, 259, 262, 271; passport, 262.—From the commissioners: (1813) announcing arrival, 230; com-

- merciai negotiations, 237; closing of mission, 258, 260; failure of notification, 271.
- Romaine, N.; Blount conspiracy, 03 ii. 1051, 1075, 07 i. 311.
- Rome, *ancient*: ratio of soldiers, P i. 63; material on decline, 64; galleries and museums, P iii. 498; and Menapii, P v. 25 (*also* 90. 20); written ballot, P v. 177; human individuality in, 253-254; study of hist. of, in secondary schools, 98. 446, 447, 449, 456-459; maps, 560-561; effect of occupation of England, 01 i. 87; Ettore Pais on, 04. 81-88; Mommsen as histn., 81; remaining problems, 82-85, 12. 29, 30; excavations, 04. 82, 83; of study of other civilizations, 82-83; of real history of the people of Empire, 83-85; parallels in U. S. history, 85-88.—Aspects of imperialism, uniform munic. type, great estates, feudalization, 09. 83, 10. 29; purpose of Augustus's Res Gestæ, 29; Diocletian's price edict, 11 i. 27; contribution of Greek civilization, 12. 89; contribution of Latin civilization to later ages, 89; phases in problem of provin. admin. under republic, 13 i. 113-125 (*abstracts*, 47, 124-125) [*see Colonies, Roman*]; plebeian nobility, 117; origin of promagistry, 120; origin of triumphal arch, 14 i. 107; polit. ideas of Hadrian, 115-124; Hadrian's deification, 120. *See also* Ancient history; Byzantine.
- Medieval and modern*: Am. hist. school at, advocated, 01 i. 21; A. H. A. delegates to hist. congress (1903), 02 i. 37; foreign hist. institutes, 09. 251, 277*n.*; hist. socs., 11 i. 306; character of republic (1798), 12. 491; Mack's attack and defeat (1798), 495, 496, 504, 506, 507, 509. *See also* Italy; Papacy.
- Romer (? Luke Roome), coffee house (1756), 96 i. 669.
- Romero de Castillo y Perosso, Francisco, on French pillage of Simancas archives, 03 i. 156*n.*
- Romijn, —, of Amsterdam, arrest (1798), 12. 488*n.*
- Romilly, Sir S.; on Eng. criminal code, P v. 169; M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506.
- Romulus, portend at death, P ii. 111.
- Ronsiu, C: P. H.; and Biron, 94. 271.
- Roo, Andres Q., Mex. commissioner to Yucatan (1842), 08 ii. 799.
- Roome, Luke. *See* Romer.
- Roon, Graf Albrecht T. E. von, and Nikolsburg negotiations, 09. 137, 139.
- Roorbach, Barent, in Eng. (1808), 07 i. 411.
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., of com. on milit. and naval history (1914), 13 i. 20, 64; on naval archives and records of Am. Rev., 43.
- Roosevelt, Mrs. Hilborne, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Roosevelt, N: J., first steam nav. of the Ohio, 10. 27.
- Roosevelt, Theo., on westward movement during Am. Rev., P iv. 14 (*also* 89. 12); pub. writings (1891), 91. 452; of exec. council (1895), 94. ix, 15; in campaign of 1900, 01 i. 52, 62; and com. on doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; and civil service reform, 86; vice president of A. H. A. (1910-11), 09. 11, 44, 10. 13, 44; pres. (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; at dinners of exec. council, 56, 12. 159; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; life counselor (1912-15), 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on history as literature, 12. 27; on problem of milit. history, 33; as advocate of peace, 159; on study of milit. history, 189; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 235.
- Roosevelt, Mrs. Theo., courtesy to A. H. A., 01 i. 20.
- Roost, H.; petition for Bermudas grant, 13 i. 369.
- Root, Elihu, acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 13; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Root, Erastus, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 344; and Antimasons, 02 i. 372, 412; candidacy for gov. of N. Y. (1830), 395, 403*n.*; in campaign of 1824, 04. 193, 197; commission for removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 406.
- Root, Jesse, and Conn. stathouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Root, Jos. M., attack on Doughfaces (1850), 02 ii. 203; candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 124; and Wilmot proviso (1850), 182.
- Root, Winfred T., of com. of nine (1915), 14 i. 20, 55.
- Rope walk, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 428.
- Ropes, J: C., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 334-335, 91. 451-452; as milit. historian, 99 i. 5, 15, 55, 00 i. 196-199. 12. 161, 172; collection and work on Napoleon, 04. 677, 14 i. 190.
- Roscher, W.; and Ranke, 96 i. 78.
- Roscio, Juan G., sec. of Venezuelan junta, 07 i. 439; opposition to Miranda, 441, 457; and independence, 445, 447, 448; and constitution, 455; on Miranda and constitution, 457*n.*; and dictatorship for Miranda, 465; arrest, 477.
- Rose, G: H.; Brit. minister to U. S. letters to Adm. Berkeley (1807-8), 00 i. 621, 622; and Chesapeake-Leopard affair, 13 ii. 172*n.*
- Rose, Jas. A., sec. of Ill., 09. 395.
- Rose, Sir J.; and reciprocity, P v. 315.
- Rose, J: C., pub. writings (1890), 90. 141.
- Rose, J: Holland, on Napoleon's generalship, 14 i. 223.
- Rose, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1769), 95. 213*n.*
- Rosebery, Archibald P. Primrose, *fifth earl of*, and Scot. Hist. Soc., 09. 233.

- Rosecrans, W: S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 411; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 21, 22.
- Roselius, Christian, Denison on (1862), 02 ii. 334; and candidacy for gov. (1864), 431; and requisition on Texas, 07 ii. 504-506.
- Rosenbury, —, Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 780, 781.
- Rosengarten, Jos. G., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 335-336, 92. 278; of local com. (1902), 01 i. 13, 35, 02 i. 45; on Am. Philos. Soc., 31.
- Rosenkrantz, Niels, and Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 404; biog. note, 404n.
- Rosenthal goes. date, 91. 117n.
- Rosenwald, Julius, of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Roserot, Alphonse, edition of charters of Langres, 99 i. 486, 486n.
- Roslingham, *Ensign*, in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Roskoff, G: G., on witchcraft, P iv. 256, 265.
- Rossini, Antonio, paper on, 96 i. 22.
- Ross, Andrew, Cherokee chief, favors removal (1834), 06 i. 403.
- Ross, D. M. N., Ala. land survey, 04. 503.
- Ross, D.; Va. Yazoo Co., P v. 410.
- Ross, Denman W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 336; gift to Harvard Library, 04. 685.
- Ross, Edmund G., acquits Johnson, P iv. 502n.; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697; effect of impeachment vote, 697.
- Ross, E: A., of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26.
- Ross, G:, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152n.; and first Pa. constitution, 94. 376.
- Ross, Jack F., Ala. treasurer, 04. 508.
- Ross, Jas., and appt. of envoys to France (1799), 12. 546; defeated for gov. of Pa. (1799), 623; and repeal of judicial act (1802), 13 ii. 147.
- Ross, J:, of Philadelphia, biog. note 92. 138n.
- Ross, J:, Cherokee chief, opposition to removal, 01 ii. 85, 86, and Creek negotiations (1824), 551; and Cherokee treaty with Confederacy, 02 ii. 93; on interest in Indian advancement, 06 i. 301; appeal to Monroe (1824), 325; opposes negotiation (1825), 359; pres. of Cherokee, 360; final opposition to removal (1834-35), 403, 404; and gov't. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96n.; and Texas, 07 ii. 217, 578, 594; in Washington (1840), 458.
- Ross, Mabel, at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Ross, Reuben, and Mex. Federalists (1839), 08 ii. 508, 551n., 883.
- Ross, Robert, Washington campaign (1814), P ii. 56-68.
- Ross, Will P., opposition to ter. gov't. for Five Civilized Tribes, 07 i. 102n.
- Ross, W: B., of Wy. board of law examiners, 13 i. 313.
- Ross bill on elec. (1798), 96 ii. 117.
- Ross County, Ohio, records, 06 ii. 191-196.
- Rossignol, Paul, as supt. of mint in Ga., 11 ii. 67.
- Rossiter, Bryan, Lecte quarrel and union with Conn., 91. 215-219.
- Rossler, Constantin, on Ranke, P iii. 130.
- Rosslyn, Alex. Wedderburn, *1st earl of*. See Loughborough.
- Rosslyn, Francis R. St. Clair-Erskine, *4th earl of*, and Byron, 91. 269.
- Rost, Pierre A., confed. mission to Europe, 98. 267-270; hitherto printed letters from Toombs, 11 ii. 20, 21; to Toombs, 21, 22.
- Rostock, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Rotation in office, four year tenure, P i. 338, 350, 354, 365, 398; movement for general provision, 366; proposed fed. amends. for, 96 ii. 27; proposed amend. for, on Senate, 66; proposed sectional, in pres. elec., 91, 100, 103; proposed state, for pres., 126. See also CIVIL SERVICE; ReEligibility.
- Rotch, W:, claim against Holland (1797), 12. 358.
- Rotertt, Bartelmeus, of Reval, P ii. 275n.
- Roth, D:, on Ld. Baltimore in Ireland, 05 i. 114n.
- Rothe, R:, on religion and morals, P ii. 435n.
- Rotheman, W., *baron von*, letter (1890) on Prus. gov't. expenditures for history, 91. 46.
- Rothschild, *Baron Jas.*, on financing an Am.-Brit. war (1842), 99 ii. 842.
- Rouelle, Jean, and Acad. of Arts and Scis. of U. S., 89. 59 (*also* P iv. 102).
- Rouen, France, millenary of settlement of Normandy, 11 i. 45 hist. soc., 305.
- Rouher, Eugène, on Mex. intervention, 02 i. 322n.
- Rouillé, Antoine L: [*comte de Jouy*], and Frederick, P iii. 33.
- Round Hill, Va. estate, 92. 128n.
- Roundhill School, P iii. 224.
- Round Island filibustering expedition, 99 ii. 1202-1204.
- Rounds, Jas., Del. surveyor, 06 ii. 146.
- Round Table Club, N. Orleans, courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; thanks to, 48.
- Rous, S:, acting-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410.
- Rousby, Christopher, case in Md. (c. 1689), 97. 300n.; killed, 325.
- Rouse, L:, at Green Bay (1824), 06 i. 320n.
- Rouse's Point, and boundary line, P v. 309; defenses, 99 ii. 186.
- Rousseau, Jean J., Apuzzo on, P iv. 74; idea of social compact analyzed, 93. 170-171; character, 171n.; principles of composition, 171n.; tomb, 12. 657.

- Rousseau, Lovell H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21.
- Rousseau, Pedro, and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 980, 1044, 1048, 1050.
- Roussel de Courcy. *See* Courcy.
- Rousselin de Corbeau, Alex. C: O. *See* Saint Albin.
- Roussilict, Jerome de, Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 360.
- Roustan, —, mission to U. S. (1791), 03 ii. 45-51; goes to France, 51, 55, 56.
- Routledge, G.; Tenn. boundary commissioner, 93. 472.
- Rouvray, Gastou, *comte de*, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 386; Miranda's emissary to London, 392, 402.
- Rouvroy, L: de. *See* St. Simon.
- Roux, J: D., Brit. Fla. land grant, 13 i. 403.
- Roux-Ferrand, Hippolyte, as general historian, P i. 52.
- Rouyer, Mlle. —, research in French records, 12. 202.
- Rovere, Francesco della. *See* Sixtus iv.
- Rovere, Giuliano della. *See* Julius ii.
- Rowan, Matthew, acting-gov. of N. C., 06 ii. 522.
- Rowan County, Ky., investigation (1888), 10. 363.
- Rowan County, N. C., early circulating libraries, 95. 221; archives, 04. 615-617; records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 527.
- Rowe, Rufus, and Texan navy, 07 ii. 437.
- Rowell, Jos. C., of P. C. B., com. on library resources, 09. 58.
- Rowell bill, petition for passage (1909), 14 i. 437.
- Rowfant Club, Cleveland, courtesy to A. H. A., 97. 4, 11.
- Rowland, Dunbar, in A. H. A.: acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635; and Miss. dept. of archives, on its work, 03 i. 414, 07 i. 175, 09. 316, 13 i. 37, 215; delegate to conferences of hist. socs., 04. 234, 05 i. 217, 08 i. 161, 09. 321, 10. 265; assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482; of public archives com. (1906-11), 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44; SPAN. ARCHIVES OF NATCHEZ DISTRICT, 05 i. 204-209 (*abstract*, 29); REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1906), 06 ii. 3-11; (1907), 07 i. 157-161; (1908), 08 i. 249-256; (1909), 09. 327-336; (1910), 10. 267-277; (1911), 11 i. 311-326; of com. on coöp. search of French archives, reports, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 32. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 36, 201-205, 13 i. 37, 211, 14 i. 301-304; COÖP. OF HIST. SOCS. IN GATHERING OF ARCHIVES, 07 i. 57-62, 09. 284; delegate to Brussels Congress of Archivists, 45, 10. 272, 283; on intervention in W. Fla., 27; paper for Brussels Congress on centralization of records, 272, 290; attends Congress, 272, 283; CONCENTRATION OF STATE AND NATIONAL ARCHIVES, 293-298 (*abstract*, 35); memorial to Congress on fed. archives bldg., 11 i. 324n.-325n.; ADAPTATION OF ARCHIVES TO PUBLIC USE, 12. 29. 269-272; on method of nominating officers of A. H. A., 13 i. 49, 49n.; on centralizing local archives, 273; motion by, 14 i. 49; proposed substitute for com. of nine, 49; of com. to select com. of nine, report, 50, 54-55; on voting for officers, 52; in vote for pres., 52; a vote for councilors, 53; on respect des fonds, 375.
- Rowland, J.: Texan commissioner to Santa Fé (1840), 08 ii. 742; goes to Cal. (1841), 782.
- Rowland, W.: protection (1809), 00 i. 622.
- Rowlett, Danl., claim against Cherokee (1840), 07 ii. 462, 463, 08 ii. 68; to Burnet (1839) on price of bacon, 61.
- Rowse, W.: petition to S. C. legislature (1805), 96 i. 871, 872.
- Roxborough Township, Pa., records, 01 ii. 256.
- Roxburgh, J.: Texan consulship in Scotland, 08 ii. 1080, 1511.
- Roxburghe Club, work, 09. 241.
- Roxbury, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 92; town records, 118.
- Roxbury, Mass., and Boston tea party, 01 i. 258.
- Roxbury (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 575; organization and activities (1911), 11 i. 289; (1913), 13 i. 228; (1914), 14 i. 342; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Roxolani, Hadrian's alliance, 14 i. 119.
- Roy, Boswell, biog. note, 92. 117n.
- Roy, Gabriel de, in the Baltic (1629), P ii. 292; and Usselinx, 337.
- Royal, Mrs. Ann, sentenced to ducking (1824), 05 i. 69.
- Royal African Company, monopoly of slave trade, 95. 643, 667; E: D. Collins on, and W. I. (1672-80), 00 i. 141-192; plan and failure, 142, 162, 190-192; plans and prices for supplying slaves to W. I. 157-159, 163, 164, 177; obstruction to collection of debts, 159-162, 189; and interlopers, 159, 162, 171-177, 180-182, 188, 191; local legislation against monopoly, 163, 165, 186, 188; size of trade to W. I. 165-167; effort for Span. trade, 167-170; and Dutch West India Co., 170; complaints of plantations against, replies, 178-180, 182-185; upheld by home govt., 180; legal vindication of rights, 180-181; amt. of W. I. debts to (1680), 185; orders in council on supply and prices, 185-188; defrauded by employes, 189.—Data and bibl., 06 i. 166, 169, 170, 176; royal instructions touching (1686), 11 i. 409; Barbados petition against (1676), 13 i. 329; trade with Jamaica (1680-89), 332,

- 334, 335, 339; affairs, 334, 362; and Antigua (1685), 336; Gambia trade (1700), 352; and convoys, 357; memorials and papers (1727), 370. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Royal Archaeological Institute, work, 09. 235.
- Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts, expenditure, 91. 35; admin, 35; guide to Am. items in reports and apps., 98. 611-708; services, 10. 286.
- Royal Fishery Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 175. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Royal Historical Society, work, 09. 232.
- Royal Irish Academy, subsidy, 91. 35; work, 09. 240.
- Royal Numismatic Society, work, 09. 239.
- Royal province, significance and study of development in Am. colonies, 98. 67-70. *See also* Colonies.
- Royal purveyance, C. Robinson on Eng., in 14th cent., 10. 91-99 (*abstract*, 34); end of right, 91; defined, 91; limitation by Magna Charta, 91; burden and vitality, 91; abuses under Edward III, 92; Simon Islip's protest in Speculum Regis (1337, '45), 93, 94; his arraignment of the king, 93, 99; form of Speculum, 93*n.*; extracts showing forms of abuse, statutes in remedy: king's horses, 94-95; conduct of grooms, 95; indiscriminate taking of provisions, 95-96; term of visit of purveyor, 96-97, 99; disproportionate and unseasonable impressments, 97-98; resulting desolation, 98; dishonesty, bribery, 98-99.
- Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland, work, 09. 236.
- Royal Society of Canada, founding, P ii. 86; hist. papers (1885), 87; (1886), P iii. 213-214; (1888), P iv. 433-434; (1890), P v. 258-259; Cabot celebration, 96 i. 20; activity, 05 i. 213; bibl., 05 ii. 922-1000.
- Royal Society of London, origin, 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); and Am. colonies, 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); early hist., 89. 53*n.* (*also* P iv. 95*n.*).
- Royal West India Mail Steamers, and Texan blockade of Mexico (1842), 08 ii. 967-968, 974, 987, 1006, 1072, 1387; touching at Galveston (1842), 974, 1006, 1072, 1077.
- Royal William, H. M. S., model, P v. 257.
- Royal William, trans-Atlantic ship (1838), 07 ii. 349.
- Royce, C: C., on Jefferson and idea of Indian removal, 06 i. 243.
- Royce, Josiah, on annex. of Cal., P i. 474-475.
- Roye, France, in 1814, 13 ii. 510.
- Royer Collard, Pierre P., and paper money, P i. 61.
- Roylance, W: G., vice pres. P. C. B. (1912-13), 12. 15, 77.
- Royle, H.; affidavit on illicit export of machinery (1787), 96 i. 557.
- Royle, Jos., printer at Williamsburg (1761-65), 97. 435; Va. laws and journals printed by, 435, 484, 08 i. 508.
- Roy's ordinary, Va., 92. 117*n.*
- Royston, Robt., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Royston, Va., origin of name, 92. 117*n.*
- Rozler, —, and Gov. Hart of Md. (1719), 99 i. 302.
- Rozier, J. Ad., as La. Unionist, 02 ii. 335.
- Rozière, Eugène de, ed. of *Formulæ*, P i. 32.
- Rubel, J: Caspar, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Rubens, Harry, of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Rubery, Alfred, equips confed. privateer in Cal., 07 i. 133*n.*
- Rubio, —, Mex. loan (1837), 07 ii. 213.
- Rubio, Justino, acknowledgment 'o, 07 i. 191.
- Rubio y Lluch, Antonio, hist. work, 09. 277.
- Rubod, J. F., and *Wilmington Packet* claim, 12. 502.
- Rucellai family, origin of name, 91. 304.
- Rucker, Capt. —, and settlement of Powell's Valley, 93. 413.
- Rudder, S. B. W., bearer of Texan dispatches, 07 ii. 208*n.*, 221*n.*, 226*n.*, 237.
- Rudie, Rachel (Cox), 06 ii. 191.
- Rudie, W.; marriage, 06 ii. 191.
- Rudolf I of Hapsburg, and Schwyz, 93. 360.
- Rudyard, T.; dep.-gov. of East N. J., 06 ii. 395.
- Rühl, Philippe J., in Com. of General Defence, 94. 253*n.*
- Rufane, W.; gov. of Martinique, commission, 11 i. 465.
- Ruffin, Edmund, S. C. geolog. survey, 99 ii. 523.
- Ruffin, T.; N. C. campaign on secession issue (1851), 10. 71; (1853), 174.
- Ruffo, Fabrizio, cardinal, and revolutionary reaction, P iv. 70.
- Ruge, Sophus, on John II and Columbus, 91. 106*n.*
- Ruggles, B.; and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Ruggles, C: J., and antirent, 96 i. 155, 167.
- Ruggles, Micah, Antimason, 02 i. 549.
- Ruggles, S: B., on Great Lakes-Miss. ship canal, 96 i. 343.
- Ruhnkenius, D.; Wyttenbach's biog., 12. 636, 638.
- Ruljter. *See* Ruyter.
- Rulnart, Thierry, hist. work, 09. 260.
- Ruliz, Augustin, exploration, P iii. 171.
- Ruiz, T.; in Yucatan congress (1840), 08 ii. 801.
- Ruiz de Apodaca, Juan, capt.-gen. of Cuba, from gov. of Fla. (1812) asking relief, 13 ii. 223.
- Rule of 1756, enforcement in W. I. (1794), 97. 544, 545. *See also* Neutral trade.

- Rum, N. Eng. distilleries (1789), 96 i. 651; N. Eng. trade after Am. Rev., 719, 721, 722; question of drawback (1789), 765-767. *See also* Liquor.
- Rumania, archives, P i. 480; formation, 95. 509, 510; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207.
- Rumford, B: Thompson, *count*, letter, 98. 576.
- Rumford Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 312; (1909), 09. 315; bibl., 05 ii. 575.
- Rumigny, Marie H. Gueilly, *marquis de*, and Texan agent (1843), 08 ii. 1256, 1558.
- Rumney, Dr. W.; biog. note, 92. 120n.
- Rumpff, Victor, Texan negotiations, corresp. (1844), 99 ii. 982, 08 ii. 1548, 1553-1559.
- Rumsey, Jas., mechanical boat, 02 i. 269.
- Ruuaway Indians, and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 237.
- Runnels (Reynolds), Hiram G., Texan boundary commissioner, 07 ii. 267; letter from Sec. Walker (1846), 08 ii. 416.
- Runyon, G: W., contested Ohio election (1848), 02 ii. 158, 162 [*see also* Hamilton County].
- Ruof, Christopher, trustee of Zoar, 98. 191n., 217.
- Ruof, G.; of Zoar, 98. 21v.
- Ruschenberger, W: S. W., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78n. (*also* P iv. 122n.).
- Rush, B.; on Am. Phil. Soc. during Am. Rev., 89. 55 (*also* P iv. 98); essay on a fed. university, 89. 66, 126-129 (*also* P iv. 108, 169-172); on defects of Confederation, 89. 129-132 (*also* P iv. 172-175); biog. note, 92. 149n.; leader of Pa. 'Republicans,' 94. 384, 386n.; on Pa. politics and expected fed. constitution, 392; as model of Am. genius, 96 i. 913; on yellow fever, 97. 538n.; and Miranda, 07 i. 363.
- Rush, Jas., on newspapers, 13 i. 99.
- Rush, R.; and Canning's Span.-Am. proposal, P i. 281; on claim to Ore., P ii. 41; papers, P iii. 24, 00 i. 596; and Yazoo claims, P v. 436; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78n. (*also* P iv. 122n.); and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; and Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 386; and Cuba, 97. 196, 221; candidacy for Senate (1832), 02 i. 444, 455; as Antimason, 451, 453, 461n., 469, 533; and Indian govt., 07 i. 92; conference with Polk, 14 i. 239.
- Rushill, J.; and *Ranger* claim, 94 ii. 600.
- Rushville and Erie Railroad, records on, 09. 414.
- Rusk, T: J., and proposed absorbtion of Mexico (1848), 99 i. 165; papers, 01 i. 242; Texan sec. of state, 0. ii. 23; invasion of U. S. ter. (1838), 27, 28, 356, 362, 365, 366, 374-377, 380-381, 385; hitherto printed Texan corresp., (1839-45), 28, 48; from Wharton (1837) on U. S. and recognition of Texas, 184, 187; biog. note, 184n.; Texan major-gen. (1843), 08 ii. 1082; and candidacy for Congress from Texas (1846), 11 ii. 71; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 138; and Pacific railway, 14 i. 272n.
- Russel, G: H., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Russel, H.; of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Russel, Philip, Del. recorder, 06 ii. 145.
- Russel, Walter S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Russel, W: C., and study of history, P. iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25).
- Russell, —, purchases *Hague* (1783), 96 i. 713.
- Russell, —, letters to Ninian Edwards, 09. 445.
- Russell, Albert N., pres. Herkimer Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 261.
- Russell, Alfred, of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Russell, C: B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Russell, C: W., report on Porto Rico archives, 04. 142-144.
- Russell, D: (Haswell & Russell), Vt. laws printed by, 06 ii. 287.
- Russell, Francis. *See* Bedford.
- Russell, Francis, gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 410; com. and instructions, 410; death, 410; presents for, 13 i. 343, 345, 346.
- Russell, J. Herbert, at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216.
- Russell, Jas. E., on hist. instruction and patriotism, 97. 80 (*also* 98. 525).
- Russell, J.; in Va. (1808), 08 i. 135.
- Russell, J: *See* Bedford.
- Russell, J.; *advocate*, on Jena Burschenschaft, P v. 67.
- Russell, J.; 1st earl, and Canada (1839), P v. 296; and Ore. boundary, 308; and Canad. reform, 91. 520; Earl Grey's work on colon. policy, 395; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 338, 355, 356; and colon. govt., 386; and slavery in Cuba, 97. 245; and confed. commissioners, 98. 268-277, 282; trade policy and slavery (1842), 99 ii. 847; Barbadian negro case, letter from Pres. Lamar (1840), 08 ii. 903, 940; and Texas (1840), 908; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 232.
- Russell, J: L., death (1899), 13 i. 282.
- Russell, Jon., letters to Campbell, 00 i. 596; Swedish mission, 12. 407n., 13 ii. 206n., 241, 274; and impressment negotiations (1811), 233; appt. to mission, Federalist on (1814), 266; at Stockholm, 287, 290; at Ghent, 303. 306, 314, 333, 335, 512-514. *See also* Ghent negotiations.
- Correspondence*: to Bayard and Gallatin (1814): arrival at Gottenburg,

13 ii. 283, 287.—From Bayard (1814): movements, effect of Napoleon's fall, Brit. appts., place of meeting, 285.—To Adams (1814): arrival, Gallatin, 284; dispatches, 284.—With Adams (1814-15): custody of mission archives, 284, 284.—To Willink (1814). bank draft, 285.—To Sec. Monroe (1814): movements of commissioners, 285; change of place of meeting to Ghent, arrival there, 305.—From Clay (1814), 288, 298.—To Brit. commissioners (1814): buffer state, Great Lakes, 320; passport for dispatch vessel, Indian treaty, 342; commercial negotiations, 367; sale of negroes in W. I., 367.—From Brit. commissioners (1814), 344, 358, 368.

Russell, Jos. (Green & Russell), Mass. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 311, 319, 08 i. 449, 453.

Russell, Jos. *See Eliza Russell.*

Russell, Jos. P., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.

Russell, M. P., takes Texan dispatches to Eng. (1842), 08 ii. 552, 982; corresp. with Ashbel Smith (1842) on *Guadalupe*, 986, 988.

Russell, Philip M., and Stephens's speech on habeas corpus (1864), 11 ii. 641.

Russell, R., letter to Ashbel Smith (1842) on *Guadalupe*, 08 ii. 982.

Russel, W., captured by French (1794), 03 ii. 460.

Russell, W., Mo. land claims, 08 i. 347.

Russell, W. E., and Mass. property qualification for gov., 99 i. 114.

Russell, W. H., letters as source on C. S. A., P iv. 344; on Canad. frontier (1861), 96 i. 341.

Russell, W. W., acknowledgment to, 07 i. 230*n*.

Russia, archives, P i. 480; archives on Am. Rev., 481; theory of church and state, P ii. 395; claim on Pacific coast, P iv. 289, 09. 166; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 41, 58-60; and trial by jury, 94. 132; and Turkey (1699-1879), 95. 503-511; and Span.-Am. states, 97. 204, 208, 209; immigration of Ger. Separatists, 98. 170; treatment of Chinese in provinces, 99 i. 202; Turkish capitulations, 00 i. 516, 517; historiography, 04. 111-114; and Nootka Sound controversy, 283, 300, 410-411, 436, 447; courses on, in Am. colleges, 07 i. 76; supposed plans against Cal. (1800), 345*n*.; emigration of Mennonites, 09. 83; hist. socs., 11 i. 309-310; and French oppression on neutral trade (1798), 12. 384; and mediation, 388; policy (1798), Turkish alliance, fleet in Dardanelles, 437*n*., 479, 483, 13 ii. 79; Am. negotiations and mission question (1799), 12. 556, 13 ii. 91; appearance of soldiers (1799), 12. 604; attitude (1800), 663; Northern Convention (1800), 669; armed

neutrality, 675-678; French decree on vessels (1801), 678; Dutch rapprochement (1801), 682; Murray on nat. character (1801), 677; tobacco trade and colon. Va. tobacco, 13 i. 333, 358; withdrawal of armies (1800), 13 ii. 105; and neutral rights (1813), 204-206, 215, 264, 272; Am. commercial negotiations (1813), 215, 238, 240, 423; winter travel, 281, 483-484, 496-500; Reval (1813), 407-412; land journey, 413-415; peasants' houses, 413; agriculture, 414, 437; serfdom, 426; debts of nobility, 426; rank, 427; Tsarskoi Selo, 436-437; Peterhof, 444-447; Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; Riga, 500-501; Nationalist party, 14 i. 37; studies of Napoleonic era, 188, 205-207. *See also* Europe; Northern Europe; Russian mediation; St. Petersburg; Slavs; rulers, treaties, and wars by name.

Russian Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 165, 172. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

Russian Imperial Historical Society, 91. 41, 59.

Russian mediation mission in War of 1812, Bayard's appt. to mission, 13 ii. 204; instructions on interest of Baltic powers in neutral rights, 205, 206, 215, 264, 272; on restriction on Brit. Indian traders, 205; on armament on Great Lakes, 205; on restoration of territory, 205; Federalist suspicion of appt. of Bayard, his reasons for accepting, 206, 211-213; outfit of commissioners, 210; Harris as sec., 210; uniform, 211, 217, 454; letter introducing Bayard to Count Orloff, 210; forwarding of instructions, 212; sailing of mission, 212, 226, 385; cipher, 213; passports, safe conduct, 213, 216, 218-220; salaries and contingencies, funds, 213-214, 277; attachés, 214; instructions on Fla., 214, 222; commercial negotiations with Russia, 215, 238, 240, 423; foreign entanglements to be avoided, 217; commercial negotiations with Gt. Br., 216; study of instructions, Bayard's approval of them, 217, 221, 222; instructions on impressment, 218, 227, 232-235, 237, 300; on blockade, 226; on cession of Canada, 228; on protection of Am. supporters in Canada, 228; on boundary, 228; voyage and land journey to St. Petersburg, 229, 242, 385-415; first rumors of Brit. declining mediation, 229; reception and conversation with Romanzoff, Rus. foreign minister, 230-239, 416, 419, 423; Am. powers confined to mediation, 232, 236, 268, 441; Brit. declining not considered final, Romanzoff's second offer, 232, 234-236, 238, 243, 244, 246, 441, 469; Alexander informed of Brit. declining, 235*n*.; Senate's rejection of Gallatin, 239-240, 476, 479, 480; instructions in case of

- Brit. declining, 240, 241; Gallatin ordered home, 241; heretofore printed letters on mission, 242, 243, 245, 293; Moreau and mission, 242*n.*, 447, 448; effect of absence of tsar, 244; movements of *Neptune*, 245-247, 251, 276, 281, 282; unofficial assurance of Brit. declining, plans for departure, 247, 251, 268, 269, 447, 470, 471, 479, 481; Dallas at London, 248; news of Brit. offer of direct negotiations, 248, 251-252, 268, 270; failure of official notification of declining, departure, 252-254, 257-262, 269-271, 279-281, 477, 479-480, 483, 493, 494, 496, 497; Rus. passports, 262; Monroe on reasons for Brit. declining, 264-265, 272; Brit. popular objection to mediation, 272; official visits and entertainment, 419-420, 422, 423, 428, 431, 441, 454, 475; lodgings of mission, 427, 472, 483; and war news, 431; and question of present from tsar, 432; military honors, 434, 473; Gallatin on acceptance of mission, 442, 476; pro-Brit. sentiment in St. Petersburg, 451; anomalous unrecognized position of commissioners, 452; formal recognition of mission, presentation at court, 472-475, 477. *See also* Ghent negotiations.
- Russo-Japanese War, materials on, 04. 667.
- Rutgers, Anthony, petition for N. Y. City land (1731), 13 i. 373.
- Rutgers College, Morrill act and scientific school, 03 i. 517, 527.
- Rutgersius, Jan, and Usselinx, P ii. 252.
- Rutgers v. Waddington, 97. 505-506.
- Rutherford, J.; acting-gov. of Va., and distribution of proceeds of public lands, 99 ii. 839.
- Rutherford, Griffith, Cherokee campaign (1776), 93. 424; land speculation (1783), Houston County, 439; and war of the Regulation, 94. 184.
- Rutherford, J.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 177.
- Rutherford, J.; letter from Cobb (1851), 11 ii. 249; in confed. army (1861), 585.
- Rutherford, J. C., to Cobb (1867) on reconstruction, 11 ii. 685.
- Rutherford, T.; petition for S. C. land (1735), 13 i. 376.
- Rutherford, Williams, hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 18; to Cobb (1850) on current politics, 189; (1861) on professorship or army position, 566.
- Rutherford, T.; on immunity of ministers, 07 ii. 472.
- Rutland contested election case (1404), 14 i. 173.
- Rutland County (Vt.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 915-916.
- Rutledge, E.; and compromise on state capital (1790), 00 i. 377.
- Rutledge, Jas., of Ga. (1797), 04. 558.
- Rutledge, J.: [1], papers destroyed, P iii. 27; on western claims and terms of peace (1782), 415; in representation debate in Fed. conven. 93. 239; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1775), 96 i. 93; and chief justiceship, 793; corresp. (1778), 98. 589; and nonimportation assoc. (1774), 00 i. 360; in com. of detail of Fed. conven., 02 i. 132; and France (1787), 03 ii. 1018; gov. of S. C., 06 ii. 549.
- Rutledge, J.: [2], and repub. of journals of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 108; on silent vote in Congress, 327; in Congress (1797), 12. 356, 516*n.*; letter to constituents (1801), 692; and Bayard-Champlin duel, 13 ii. 110*n.*; from Bayard (1800) on removal of Pickering, elec. prospects, 111; voyage to Savannah, 112.
- Rutter, W. I., jr., sec. Church Hist. Soc., 13 i. 233.
- Ruysch, F. W. M., of Delft, arrest (1798), 12. 488.
- Ruyter, Michael A. de, Eng. search of vessels under his convoy (1656), 10. 106; model of ship, sword, 13 ii. 503.
- Ruyven, Cornelis van, commission, 00 ii. 72.
- Ruyz, *Friar* Francisco, P iii. 218.
- Ryan, Jas. C., *Durango* controversy, 07 ii. 271.
- Ryan, J.; Aia. supt. of educ., 04. 511.
- Ryan, J.: J., on ancient history in high schools, 05 i. 223; at meeting of P. C. B., 08 i. 52.
- Ryan, W. A. C., executed in Cuba, 97. 263.
- Ryan v. Green, 99 i. 146.
- Ryckman, Albert, acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 72.
- Rydberg, Viktor, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Ryder, T.; spurious Franklin port., 13 i. 95.
- Rye, Walter, advice on "origins," P v. 389.
- Rye, N. Y., hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 504; probate district, 06 ii. 76; records missing, 09. 375.
- Rye, crop and demand (1789), 97. 457.
- Rye, H. M. S. (1741), 08 i. 417.
- Rye Cove, Va., fort at, 93. 425; battle, 428*n.*
- Ryerson, E. L., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Ryerson, Martin A., of local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Rynders, Isalah, removal urged (1861), 02 ii. 493.
- Ryswick, treaty of (1697), colon. questions under, 13 i. 348.

S.

- Saarbrücken, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Saavedra, Alvaro de, East Indian voyage, 07 i. 145.
- Saavedra, Francisco de, and France (1798), 12. 400*n.*; ill, 491.
- Saba, restitution (1679), 13 i. 332.
- Sabine Pass, Texas, capture of fed. vessels (1863), 02 ii. 352; expedition (1863), 408, 409.

- Sabine River, smuggling (1839-42), 07 ii. 400, 602, 634; identity of, in treaty of 1819, 459; Texan negotiations and treaty for free nav. (1841-43), 07 ii. 507, 512, 548, 566, 576, 620, 623, 08 ii. 88, 98-99; controversy over mouth in Texan-U. S. boundary commission, 54*n.*; free nav. for Texas rejected, 138; Van Zandt's argument for, 142-144.
- Sables, Isle of, petition for grant (1745), 13 i. 381.
- Sachem, U. S. S., lost (1863), 02 ii. 408.
- Sacheverall, H.: trial, 93. 167.
- Sachs, Hans, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Sachs, Julius, of com. of eight (1905-07), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27; on hist. in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of eight, 86-89.
- Sachse, Julius F., pres. Pa. Fed. of Hist. Soc., 09. 319.
- Sachen. *See* Osten-Sachen.
- Sachsen-Anhalt, hist. com., 09. 300.
- Sachsen-Coburg, F: Josias, *prinz von*. *See* Josias.
- Sac Indians. *See* Sauk.
- Sackett, Garry V., and antirena, 96 i. 149.
- Sacklin (Sacqui), *Mme.* —, tight-rope walker (1814), 13 ii. 513, 514.
- Sackville, G: Germain, *viscount*. and Indian warfare, P iii. 286; and attack on Span.-Am. (1779), 07 i. 198.
- Sackville, Lionel Sackville-West, 2*d* baron. *See* Sackville-West.
- Sackville, T: *See* Dorset.
- Sackville-West, Sir Lionel [*Baron Sackville*], Fishery Commission, P v. 320.
- Saco, Me., records, 08 i. 307-309. *See also* York Institute.
- Sacqui. *See* Sacklin.
- Sacramento, Cal., first book printed in, 04. 277; laid out, 09. 177.
- Sacraments, attitude of feudal lords, 14 i. 152-153.
- Sadler, Michael T.: on weaknesses of England, 06 i. 87; opposition to Malthusian poor law, 13 i. 132.
- Saenz, —, spy on Miranda, 07 i. 424.
- Safety, committees of. *See* Committees.
- Saffin, J.: *Hutchinson v. Fones*, 94. 334.
- Safford, Truman H.: precocity, 02 ii. 210.
- Sagadahoc Colony, 95. 610.
- Sagadahoc County, Me., records, 08 i. 298-299.
- Sagas, value on Norse discoveries, 93. 107; as sources, 08 i. 105-107.
- Sage, W: H.: gift to Cornell Library, 04. 685.
- Saillard, *Baron*, in Mexico (1865), 02 i. 327.
- Salisbury, Ethel B., acknowledgments to, 97. 405*n.*, 432, 449.
- Salisbury, W. Noel, acknowledgment to, 91. 34*n.*; and Va. records, 03 i. 650.
- St. Albans, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157; hist. soc., 11 i. 303.
- St. Albans, Vt., confederate raid, P v. 312, 96 i. 350, 353.
- Saint-Albin, Alex. C: O. Roussellin de Corbeau, *comte de*, on Rapinat, 12. 428.
- St. Alexander Nevski Church at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 418, 422; imperial ceremony at, 454.
- Saint-André, Jean Bon [André Jeanbon], and responsible ministry, 94. 251*n.*; on peril of the republic, 252, 253; in Com. of Public Safety, 258*n.*, 259*n.*
- St. Andre (Andrew), Mo., Span. settlement, 08 i. 194, 195; land records, 348.
- St. Andrews, at Charleston (17*n.*), 00 i. 301.
- St. Andrews, university of, and hist. study, P iv. 48 (*also* 89. 27).
- St. Augustine, Fla., attack (1702), 91. 293; plans of Span. fort, 93. 30; corresp. on attack (1740), 98. 590; report on hist. bldgs., monuments, archives, 05 i. 339-352; fort, 339; cathedral and its records, 341-342; maps and plans, 343, 348, 350; vital records, 341, 348, 350; monument commemorating Span. constitution of 1812, 343; Span. archives, 344; condition of Am. archives, 345; records and ordinances of city council, 345-349; tax, records, 346-348, 350; paper currency (1823), 347; negro regulations, 347; elec. records, 348; county records, 349-352; probate records, 351-352.
- St. Augustine and South Beach Railway, records, 05 i. 350.
- St. Augustine Institute of Science and History, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 305; (1911), 11 i. 287; collections, 05 i. 342-343; bibl., 05 ii. 183.
- St. Bartholomew Island, W. I., Brit. menace (1794), 03 ii. 365. *See also* West Indies.
- Saint Blancard, *Baron de*, on demarcation line, 91. 127.
- St. Catherine's Landing, La. (or Miss.), 04. 155.
- St. Charles, Mo., Span. post, 08 i. 323; land records, 324, 348.
- St. Charles Bank, Paris (1785), 97. 136; Mirabeau's pamphlet on, 139-149.
- St. Christopher Island, W. I., milit. affairs (1795), 03 ii. 692; commissions of lt.-govs. (1689-1762), 11 i. 512; transfer (1670), 13 i. 327; proc. on (1671), 327; affairs (1673-1689), 328, 329, 332, 333, 336, 338; defense, troops, war stores (1675-1731), 328, 330, 333, 334, 337-339, 374; convict servants, 335; and Lt.-Gov. Hill (1688), 338; resettlement (1692), 342; French part (1696), 347; and treaty of Ryswick, 348; appt. of Norton (1697), 348; officeseekers (1701), 354; Lambert's appt. (1706), 359; customs duty (1704), 356; dispute (1711), 362; distress (1711), 363; settlement of late French part (1714),

- 364; Ilugenots (1715), 364; settlement (1725-26), 369; complaint against courts (1771), 402; proceedings of legislature (1771), 402. *See also* Leeward Islands; West Indies.
- St. Clair, Arthur, and O'Fallon, P v. 405, 407*n.*; and local govt. in N. W. Ter., 94. 404-407; papers, 555, 06 ii. 184-185, 188, 189; and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 934, 937, 939; proc. against it, 1033; preparation for Indian expedition, 97. 481, 03 ii. 96; gov. of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167-169; to Hancock (1777) on Ticonderoga, 185; facsim. of proc. assembling legislature (1794), 186; and St. Clair County, 09. 383; and Collot, 12. 117.
- St. Clair, W.; receipt for Kaskaskia records, 05 i. 356; recorder at Kaskasia, 09. 383.
- St. Clair County, Ill., erection and districts, 09. 383, 405; records, 390.
- St. Clair-Erskine, Francis R. *See* Rosslyn.
- St. Claude, prize ship, at Avalon (1628), 05 i. 118; wrecked, 120.
- St. Clement's Manor, Md., 01 i. 220.
- St. Cloud, Minn., normal-school records, 14 i. 432, 448.
- St. Croix Island, W. I., Brit. menace (1794), 03 ii. 365; French and (1795), 615-616; French-Eng. dispute (1730), 13 i. 372; precluded sale to Denmark (1733), 375; Brit. title (1735), 376. *See also* Virgiu Islands; West Indies.
- St. Croix River, boundary, 91. 66.
- St. Cyr, Laurent G., defeat (1799), 12. 543, 544.
- Saint-Denis, L: Juchereau de, in Texas, 02 i. 358.
- St. Dié, France, quater-centenary of naming of Am., 11 i. 45.
- Ste. Anne de la Pérade, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 218.
- St. Edmundsbury, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157
- St. Edmund's House, Cambridge Univ., 98. 402.
- Ste. Genevieve, Mo., lead trade, 98. 103; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 979; Span. post, 08 i. 323; land records, 324, 347, 348.
- Saintes, France, hist. socs., 11 i. 305.
- St. Étienne, C.; grant, 95. 543.
- St. Eustatius Island, W. I., reported French occupation (1795), 03 ii. 692; restitution (1679), 13 i. 332; complaint of Brit. damage (1737), 378. *See also* West Indies.
- St. Famille, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 219.
- Saint Florent, Guyot de, Dutch mission, 12. 579, 581; and invasion of Holland (1799), 595, 603, 605; demands dismission, 610; departure, 615; and Am. envoys, 615.
- St. Foy, Canada, battlefield as reservation, 11 i. 283.
- St. Gall, Switz., feudal rights of abbot, 96 i. 412, 415; hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
- St. George, Col. T: B., and Indians in War of 1812, 95. 329.
- St. George, illicit slaver (1675), 00 i. 180.
- St. George, order of, hall, 13 ii. 435.
- St. Georges, Bermudas, and blockade-running to Charleston, 13 i. 172.
- St. Helens, Alleyne Fitzherbert, *baron*, minister to Spain, 04. 378, 07 i. 271, 281; Nootka Sound negotiations: demand for satisfaction, 04. 395, 399-405; counter declaration, 406; treaty negotiations, 431-434, 437-438; ultimatum, 441-445; convention, 450-456; raised to peerage, 459*n.*, 460; on Heras, 465; claims negotiations, 466; abandonment convention, 470.
- St. Isaac Cathedral at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 416, 418.
- St. James, at Barbaços (1711), 13 i. 362.
- St. James, in Irish-Am. trade (1789), 96 i. 613.
- St. John, H: *See* Bolingbroke.
- St. John, Oliver, and Old Providence, 98. 81.
- St. John County, Fla., records, 05 i. 349.
- St. John de Crèveœur, Hector, and French Rev., P i. 431.
- St. John de Crèveœur, (?) L.; goes to Eng. (1800), 12. 638.
- St. John Island. *See* Prince Edward Island.
- St. John Island, Dan. W. I., attempt to annex, 93. 384-385; Brit. menace (1794), 03 ii. 365; seizure by Denmark (1725), 13 i. 369. *See also* Virgiu Islands; West Indies.
- St. John of God, hospital order, arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149*n.*
- St. John's, French at (1753), 13 i. 385.
- St. John's, Newfoundland, lt.-gov., commission (1760), 11 i. 507; defense (1700), 13 i. 351.
- St. John's College, Cambridge, visitation case, 91. 238.
- St. John's College Historical Association, bibl., 05 ii. 670.
- St. John's River, N. S., grants near (1763), 13 i. 392.
- St. Joseph, Mo., asylum records, 08 i. 332.
- St. Joseph, Ft., capture (1781), P ii. 36-37, 93. 338.
- St. Joseph and Denver Railroad, Neb. records, 70. 398.
- St. Julien, J., *comte de*, Austrian negotiations (1800), 12. 652.
- Saint-Just, Antoine, in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258*n.*
- St. Lawrence, gulf of, grant of islands in (1763), 13 i. 392.
- St. Lawrence River, settlement of lower, P ii. 43-45; free nav., P v. 316, 02 i. 294.

- St. Lawrence University, materials: on Reformation, 04. 692; on Universalism, 696.
- St. Lawrence Valley, Murray's survey, 11 i. 348.
- St. Lewis, Cape, land grant near (1773), 13 i. 404.
- St. Loe, *Capt.* —, ship seized by (1687), 13 i. 337.
- St. Louis, Delaware chief (1843), 08 ii. 201.
- St. Louis, Mo., officials (1781), P ii. 36; lead trade, 93. 193; independent of county govt., 95. 304; plans against, in proposed La. expedition, defences (1793-94), 96 i. 969, 973, 978, 1016, 1027, 1031; hist. MSS. at, 98. 584; Chase on anti-slavery in (1853), 02 ii. 251; Franklin Society, 05 ii. 610; N. Eng. Soc., 613; land records, 08 i. 323, 348; police commissioner records, 332; investigation of officials (1878), 337; first effort for Santa Fé trade, 11 i. 211; fire (1849), 11 ii. 160; invitation to A. H. A., 12. 63, 14 i. 71. *See also* Louisiana Purchase Exposition; Missouri Historical Society.
- St. Louis*, and filibusters (1859), 11 ii. 447.
- St. Louis County, Minn., records, 14 i. 405.
- St. Louis *Enquirer*, on Mo. compromise bill, 09. 153, 155.
- St. Louis Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 614.
- St. Louis, Iron Mountain, and Southern Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 354.
- St. Louis Public Library, materials on Methodism, 04. 637.
- St. Louis Southern Historical and Benevolent Association, bibl., 05 ii. 614.
- St. Lucia Island, W. I., Eng. grant (1722), 03 i. 199; loyalty (1793), 03 ii. 218; conditions (1793-95), 262, 805; capture (1794), 362-365; reported reconquest (1795), 649; news of Brit. expedition against (1796), 908-909; under Barbados, 11 i. 408; royal instructions on (1686), 409; (1699), 13 i. 351; dep.-gov. (1722), 11 i. 513; French settlement (1699), 13 i. 351; Eng. title, 353, 367, 372; Montagu's petition for grant (1722), 368; evacuation (1730), 373. *See also* West Indies; Windward Islands.
- St. Marc, Santo Domingo, recaptured by French (1795), 03 ii. 612.
- St. Marie, *Mme.* —, at Paris (1814), 13 ii. 510.
- St. Martin Island, W. I., reported French occupation (1795), 03 ii. 692; Martini-que treaty (1734), 13 i. 376. *See also* West Indies.
- St. Martin's Islands, Great Lakes, Indian negotiation for (1821), 06 i. 301.
- St. Maximin witch register, P v. 206n.
- Saint Mémin, C.: B. J. F. de, port. of J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 9.
- St. Michael's Palace, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 425, 433.
- St. Nicholas, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 210.
- St. Nicholas Church at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 441.
- Saint Nicholas Society of New York, bibl., 05 ii. 742-743.
- Saint-Omer, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- St. Pantaleon, monastery of, materials on manorial study, 11 i. 87.
- St. Paul and Duluth Railroad, land records, 14 i. 422.
- St. Paul and Pacific Railroad, land records, 14 i. 418, 422.
- St. Paul and Sioux City Railroad, land records, 14 i. 418.
- St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railroad, land records, 14 i. 422.
- St. Paul Mutual Hall and Cyclone Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 455.
- St. Peter and St. Paul Cathedral at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 440.
- St. Petersburg, Rus., hist. socs., 11 i. 310; J. A. Bayard at (1813-14), 13 ii. 243, 415-497; statue of Peter the Great, 415; churches, 416, 418, 422, 440, 441; carriages, 417; palaces, 417, 425, 433, 450; social life, 416, 423-425, 428-429, 431, 432, 438, 440, 443, 450-451, 456-461, 467, 472, 474, 475, 483, 485-488, 491, 492, 494, 496; official social life, 419-420, 428, 441, 454-455, 475, 481, 486, 493, 495; water supply, 419, 460; theaters, 421, 422, 426, 448, 462, 467, 468; walks and walking, boulevards, 421, 460, 466, 471, 490; women, 421, 428; Summer Garden, 426, 466; lodgings, 427, 483; French as language of society, 428; dress etiquette, 428, 441, 473; gentility of untitled folk, 428; academy of sciences, 429; founding hospital and factory, 429-430, 468; porcelain and glass factories, 430, 476; houses of Peter the Great, 434, 440, 467, 471; commercial institute, 438; schools, 439, 448-450; Fortress, mint, 439; imperial cabinet, 440; hotel, 447; pro-Brit. sentiment, 451; court functions and ceremonies, 454-456, 474-475, 477-481, 491, 494-497; Te Deum for victories, 455-456, 469, 480, 494; fruit market, 457; autumn and approach of winter, 458, 459, 462, 467, 469, 476, 477, 479, 480, 482, 483, 488-493; quays, 460; academy of art, 461-464; Petrovskoi Ostrov, 464, 470; fish and fishing, 464; linen, chaffering, 465; school of cadets, 465-466; public masquerade, order, 467; stores, 469; school for defectives, 470; removable bridges on the Neva, 482, 493; beggars, 489; scarcity due to open winter, 490; benediction of the waters, 496.
- St. Peter's Hospital, Minn., records, 14 i. 434.
- St. Philip*, captured by Drake, P ii. 168.

St. Pierre Island, French plans to recover (1793), 96 i. 1011, 03 ii. 234, 239, 265; measures to relieve distress in (1792), 86, 102, 156, 168; capture (1793), 218; proceedings at (1764), 13 i. 394; surrender to French (1765), 395. *See also* Miquelon.

St. Privat, battle of (1870), 12. 166-168.

St. Quentin, Montmorency's defeat (1557), 11 i. 102.

St. Regis Indians, plan to remove to Wis., 06 i. 314.

Saints. *See* Hagiology.

St. Sacrement, Lake [Lake George], Montcalm's survey, 11 i. 348.

St. Simon, L: de Rouvroy, *duc de*, *Memoirs* as source, 98. 26.

St. Stephens, Ala., ter. capital, 04. 489; fed. land office, 540.

St. Stephens (Ala.) Historical Society, 04. 251; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 303.

St. Sulpice, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 221.

St. Thomas, Ont. *See* Elgin Historical and Scientific Institute.

St. Thomas Island, W. I., Am. attempt to annex, 93. 384-385; seizure of Eng. ship (1683), 13 i. 334; Eng. assistance (1684), 335; complaint against Eng. (1684), 335; and French (1704), 358. *See also* Virgin Islands; West Indies.

St. Vincent, J: Jervis, *capt of*, in W. I. (1794), 03 ii. 350, 358, 362-365, 367; and French fleet (1799), 12. 555.

St. Vincent, captured French ship (1756), 96 i. 701.

St. Vincent de Paul, fathers of, arrival in Philippines, 07 i. 149n. *See also* Monasticism.

St. Vincent Hospital, Minn., records, 14 i. 434.

St. Vincent Island, W. I., Eng. grant (1722), 03 i. 199; reported capture (1795), 03 ii. 648, 692; under Barbados, 11 i. 408; part of Grenada govt. (1763-76), 513; commissions and instructions of lt. gov. and gov. (1722, 1763-83), 513, 514, 525; Montagu's petition for grant (1722), 13 i. 368; Eng. title (1730), 372, 373; evacuation (1730), 373; land question (1763), 392; milit. force (1770), 401; memorial against land grant proceedings (1777), 405. *See also* West Indies; Windward Islands.

Salt, E: M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Sala, Solomon, of Zoar, 98. 219.

Salamanca, University of, not connected with Columbus, 12. 100.

Salaries, beginning of controversy in colon. N. Y., 91. 279-281; congressional, 96 ii. 34, 35, 305, 317, 13 ii. 14; proposed fed. amends.: on congressional, 96 ii. 34-35; on presidential, 129; of fed. judges, 153; movement to reduce fed. (1795), 03 ii. 541, 550; of colon. gov. and judges,

royal instructions, 11 i. 414, 421, 422, 452, 462, 472, 491, 495, 498, 514, 13 i. 331, 341, 343, 344, 351, 352, 355, 356, 370-373, 375-377, 380, 382, 385, 389, 391, 393, 396; judic., in Va. (1752), 384; royal policy on colon. (1767), 397; of Speaker of Va. house (1766), 398; of colon. atty-gen., 399; of N. C. council (1768), 400; increase in fed. (1799), 13 ii. 86. *See also* Civil service; Wages.

Salas, Juan de, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 389.

Salas, Manuel J. de, and Miranda, 07 i. 320.

Salazar, Damasio, and Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 779.

Salcedo, Diego de, and Columbus, 94. 466.

Salcedo, Juan de, in Philippines, 07 i. 153n.

Salcedo, Manuel de, and Robinson (1812), 11 i. 212; appt. as gov. of La., 12. 281.

Salcedo, Nlmecho, and exploration of La. purchase, 04. 155, 163-166, 168; hostility to U. S., 11 i. 207, 209; Robinson's mission to (1812), 208-213.

Salem, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 86; town records, 118.

Salem, Mass., early written ballot, P v. 178, 185; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 300; and Jay treaty, 790; as colon. port, 08 i. 213. *See also* Essex Historical Society; Essex Institute; Old Planters' Society.

Salem, N. J., as port (1787), 96 i. 525; records of town grants and surveys, 03 i. 488, 489.

Salem County (N. J.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905, '12), 05 i. 216, 12. 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 316; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 230; (1914), 14 i. 343; bibl., 05 ii. 648-649.

Salem (Mass.) *Gazette*, on sedition laws, 12. 125n.

Sales, Luis, on Cal., 04. 275.

Salic law, and succession of Philip v and vi of France, 00 i. 546, 573.

Saligny, Comte Alphonse de, and Texan-Am. negotiations (1844), 99 ii. 949; in Mexico, 02 i. 319, 320; and negotiation of Franco-Texan treaty (1839), 07 ii. 395, 402, 412, 415, 08 ii. 1239, 1240, 1242, 1248, 1256, 1257, 1269, 1271, 1272; Texan controversy, 07 ii. 495, 497, 511; as French secret agent in Texas (1838), 08 ii. 31n., 32, 1222, 1231; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 48, 49; return to post (1842), 48, 963, 1008, 1355, 1357-1359; Bullock's attack on Saligny, 79-81, 1306, 1313, 1322-1323, 1325; and Hamilton's European mission (1839), 439; and Bee's Mex. mission, 440; return to France (1839), 459; land-grant scheme, and Franco-Texiana bill, 931, 1008, 1315, 1326, 1347, 1354; letter of credence, 1270; letters to Texan govt. (1840-42, '45, '46), 1276, 1280, 1282,

1289, 1292, 1296, 1298, 1301, 1303, 1306, 1316, 1353, 1361, 1362, 1367, 1368, 1370, 1372, 1373, 1492, 1504 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*France*)]; letters from Texan govt. (1841, '42, 45, '46), 1290, 1294, 1297, 1300, 1302, 1308, 1318, 1357, 1367, 1370, 1371, 1373, 1493, 1503, 1505; Bullock's assault on Saligny's servant, 1289; Texan regrets, judicial examination, Saligny's denial of its authority, 1290-1301, 1309, 1314, 1331-1335; accuses member of cabinet, 1301, 1307, 1312-1313, 1349; Bullock's memorial for relief, 1302; origin of quarrel, 1303-1306, 1308-1309, 1324; accuses Texan govt. of inaction, answer, 1306, 1307, 1310-1312, 1318, 1349; threat to ask for passports, 1307, 1316; abuse of Texan authorities, 1310, 1315, 1326, 1340; conduct, incident of counterfeit notes, 1315, 1324, 1329-1330; suspends intercourse, 1316; effort to cripple Webb's Mex. negotiations, 1317, 1320, 1327, 1330, 1347; Saligny's immunities stopped, 1319-1320; recall asked, 1321-1322, 1327, 1338-1340, 1348; threat of public appeal, 1327, 1347; upheld by Guizot, 1341; rumor of French hostile preparations, 1341, 1351; French squadron and ultimatum, 1358; on Texan tariff changes (1842), 1359; claim to Texan bonds, 1368-1371; Houston on contemplated absence (1842), 1381; recall, 1388; opposes guarantee of Texan loan, 1428; and commercial negotiations, 1437, 1472; and Texan preferential duties, 1526.

Salimbene of Parma, chronicle, P i. 32.

Salina, N. Y., town and village records, 00 ii. 157, 159.

Saline Connty, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.

Saline lands, records: Mo., 08 i. 349; Ill., 09. 402, 416, 417; N. Mex., 479; Neb., 10. 391, 396, 398. *See also* Public lands; Salt springs.

Salis, Antonia de, and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 485.

Salisbury, Albert, on Wis. swamp-land fund, P i. 188.

Salisbury, Robt. Cecil, 1st earl of. *See* Cecil.

Salisbury, Robt. A. T. Gascoyne-Cecil, 3d marquess of, and Bering Sea controversy, P v. 323.

Sallsbury, Stephen, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Sallsbury, Conn., origin of name of Barrack Matiff, P i. 471, 474; probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 92; town records, 118.

Salisbury, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 303.

Salisbury, N. C., Union campaign meeting (1860), 10. 177.

Salisbury oath, purpose, 10. 37, 80.

Salengros, A. Benoit F., as deputy on mission (1793), 94. 266.

Salley, Alex. S., Jr., in A. H. A.: acknowledgment to, 97. 442n.; adjunct member pub. archives com., 03 i. 410; collection of pamphlets, 05 i. 202; sec. S. C. Hist. Com., 335; on S. C. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 184-185; of local com. (1913), 12. 68; work on S. C. archives, 241; of public archives com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; and pub. of S. C. colon. archives, 13 i. 60; and report on S. C. archives, 242; on centralizing local archives, 271-273; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1914), 14 i. 349-357.

Sally, trans-Atlantic ship (1793-97), 03 ii. 185, 1087.

Salmon, Rev. —, goes to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 79.

Salmon, Lucy M., in A. H. A.: APPOINTING POWER OF THE PRESIDENT, P i. 291-419 (*abstract*, 454-458); criticized, P ii. 49; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 335, 90. 141, 91. 452, 92. 278; UNION OF UTRECHT, 93. 6, 137-148; of com. of seven, 96 i. 23; plan for affiliated hist. socs., 97. 6; on use of sources in teaching, 10; HISTORY IN GER. GYMNASIA, 75-89 (*also* 98. 454, 519-532); STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. ON SEVEN, 98. 427-564; STUDY OF HISTORY BELOW SECONDARY SCHOOL, 511-518, 05 i. 135; of general com. (1901-11), 00 i. xiii, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44; on Am. school of hist. studies in Rome, 01 i. 21; on hist. study and power of observation, 03 i. 29; on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 25, 154-158; on hist. syllabus in elementary schools, 06 i. 101; on organization of hist. museums, 07 i. 63, 09. 285; on vitalizing teaching of ancient history, 08 i. 78-80; at conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 162; chairman of conference on history in secondary schools (1909), 09. 37, 39; on evolution of history teachers, 10. 28; of com. on nominations (1912), 12. 64.

Salmon, T., on Gulana, 96 i. 461.

Sait, trade of Dutch W. I. Co., P ii. 179, 208, 221-223; bounty on import, P iii. 469; and imposts before 1789, 486; govt. monopoly in France, 01 i. 73; illicit trade with Confederates in (1862), 02 ii. 322, 323, 325, 336; confed. works in La. (1862), 331, 336, 348; in South during Civil War, 03 i. 454; Cont. Congress and manufacture (1775), 13 i. 142n.; colon. importation (1754), 386; regulations at Turks Island (1781), 405; duty raised (1797), 13 ii. 43. *See also* Saline lands; Salt springs.

Saltero, Don, collection, P iii. 501.

Saltonstall, Dudley, command (1776), 95. 847.

- Saitonstall, Gurdon, reply to suggested surrender of Conn. charter, **03 i.** 313*n.*, 326-334; gov. of Conn., **06 ii.** 352.
- Saltonstall, Leverett, blog. note, **95.** 18.
- Santonstall, Sir R.; letter, **12.** 224.
- Saltonstall, Robt., of Marlborough, Mass., fine, **98.** 132*n.*
- Salt springs, fed. grants, **P i.** 90, 100, 106-109, 111, 219; state management of grants, 131, 145, 243; influence on frontier development, **93.** 212-213; Ala. state records, **04.** 496, 498; Minn. records, **14 i.** 418. *See also* Saline lands; Salt.
- Salvador, bibl. (1911), **11 i.** 755. *See also* Central America; Latin America.
- Salvation Army, persecuted in Switzerland, **P ii.** 471*n.*
- Salvius, Johan Adler, and Ussellinx, **P ii.** 253; envoy, 333, 337.
- Samford, —, in Ga. campaign (1844), **11 ii.** 60.
- Samford, Robt., Carolina commissions, **06 ii.** 497.
- Sammuramat (Semiramis), stele, **14 i.** 97.
- Samoan Islands, U. S. coaling station on, **93.** 386; hist. of controversy, **99 i.** 21.
- Sample, D.; and Texan boundary commission, **08 ii.** 53, 59.
- Sampson, Ezekiel S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, **96 ii.** 402.
- Sampson, Francis A., in *A. H. A.*: at conferences of hist. socs. (1904-12), **04.** 234, **05 i.** 217, **06 i.** 157, **08 i.** 161, **09.** 321, **10.** 265, **11 i.** 297, **12.** 234; on hist. work in Mo., **05 i.** 188, **13 i.** 215; of auditing com. (1907), **07 i.** 27; *PUBLICITY AS MEANS OF ADDING TO COLLECTIONS*, **10.** 251-254 (*abstract*, 32); sec. Mo. State Hist. Soc., 259, **11 i.** 290, **12.** 228, **13 i.** 229; on preserving printed legislative bills, **11 i.** 362; on centralizing local archives, **13 i.** 274.
- Sampson, J.; and war of the Regulation, **94.** 177.
- Sampson, W. H., on Phelps and Gorham purchase, **06 i.** 305*n.*
- Samuel de Cassinus. *See* Cassinus.
- Samueison, Élise, substance for restoring archives, **12.** 262.
- San Antonio, Texas, settlement, **91.** 199-201; families from Philippines, 202; origin of name Alamo, 202-203; archives, **96 i.** 509, **01 ii.** 354; surrender of Cos (1835), **08 ii.** 156, 825, 1211; Woll's raid (1842), 158, 160; Mex. raids, 1087, 1391, 1395; Gutierrez at, **11 i.** 213; as capital of Mex. dept., 220*n.* *See also* Alamo.
- San Antonio*, Texan war schooner, mutiny, **08 ii.** 101-102, 1005.
- San Antonio de Valero, mission, **91.** 203.
- Sanaz, J. A. H. de la. *See* La Sanaz.
- San Bernard*, Texan war schooner (1840-42), **08 ii.** 694, 1005.
- Sanborn, Franklin B., and call of A. H. A., **P i.** 6, 10.
- Sanborn, J: B., sec. Newport Hist. Soc., **14 i.** 346.
- Sanborn, J: Beli, assoc. member pub. archives com., **00 ii.** 8.
- San Buenaventura, *Friar*, in Texas, **91.** 199.
- San Carlos, José M. de Carvajal, *duque de*, and Cuba (1819), **97.** 195, 196.
- San Carlos, Venezuela, and return of Miranda (1810), **07 i.** 439; captured by royalists (1812), 462.
- San Carlos el Filipino*, Nootka Sound expedition (1787-89), **04.** 301*n.*, 303, 320.
- Sanchez, Aionso, and murder of Arbués, **P iii.** 448.
- Sanchez, Gabriel, and Inquisition, **P iii.** 440, 445.
- Sanchez, *Mosén* Guillen, and murder of Arhués, **P iii.** 441.
- Sanchez, Juan, executed, **P iii.** 449.
- Sanchez, Juan de Pedro, and murder of Arbués, **P iii.** 446, 447.
- Sanchez de Carvajal, Alonso. *See* Carvajal.
- Sancho, Vincent, and Span. recognition of Texas, letter from Texan chargé (1842), **08 ii.** 30, 1408, 1440, 1508-1509, 1512.
- Sand, Karl, kills Kotzebue, **P v.** 79.
- Sandalwood, Hawaiian trade with China, **11 i.** 132.
- Sandeman, Katharine (Glas), **01 i.** 137.
- Sandeman, Robt., and Sandemanianism, **01 i.** 136-154 [*see* Sandemanians]; bibl. note, 137*n.*; appearance, 151*n.*
- Sandemanians, Williston Walker on, in *N. Eng.*, **01 i.** 133-161 (*abstract*, 24); present status in U. S. and Gt. Bn., 133, 162; J: Glas and origin in Scotland, 134-136; Robt. Sandeman, 136; theology and controversies, 137-142; growth in Gt. Bn., 142; usages and worship, 143-149; love feast, 146; holy kiss, 148; as loyalists, 148, 154, 156; *N. Eng.* corresp. with Sandeman, 149-151; Sandeman in *N. Eng.*, organ. of churches there, 151-157; his death, 154; legal prosecution of Sandeman in Conn., 154*n.*; collapse, 157; breach on worldly possessions, 158-160; on baptism, Campbellites, 160-161; final decay of last (Danbury) church, 161.
- Sanderlin, Georgia, acknowledgment to, **08 ii.** 33.
- Sanders. *See also* Saunders.
- Sanders, Euclid, pres. Iowa Hist. Soc., **09.** 314, **10.** 257, **12.** 225, **13 i.** 227, **14 i.** 340.
- Sanders, G: N., confed. mission to Eng., **98.** 274.
- Sanders, I: H., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1839), **00 i.** 79.
- Sanders, Jas., in Texas for fugitive (1840), **07 ii.** 442.
- Sanderson, —, bears dispatch to Texas (1839), **08 ii.** 463.
- Sanderson, R.; of N. C., and library of Jas. Adams (1710), **95.** 184; estate, 184*n.*

Sandford. *See also* Sanford.

Sandford, —, Englishman at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 492.

Sandford, E.: S., antisouthern N. Y. Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; suggested as adviser of admin. (1861), 02 ii. 496.

Sandoval y Rojas, Francisco de. *See* Lerma.

Sandoz-Rollin, Baron, on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 373, 374n.; and French negotiations (1800), 12. 652.

Sands, Jas. H., A. H. A. thanks to, 05 i. 40.

Sands, Jos., arrest in Paris (1799), 12. 507, 553.

Sands, Joshua, removed by Jefferson, P i. 329n.

Sands collection on Quakers, 04. 678.

Sandusky County (Ohio) Pioneer and Historical Association, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 319; (1909), 09. 319; (1910), 10. 261; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1913), 13 i. 232; (1914), 14 i. 344; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910-11), 10. 226, 11 i. 297.

Sandwich Islands. *See* Hawaii.

Sandy and Beaver Canal, construction statement, P iii. 368-369; fate, 369n., 379.

Sandys, Archb. Edwin [1], on eclipses, P ii. 111.

Sandys, Sir Edwin [2], and Va. Co. as trading co., 06 i. 161, 162.

Sandys, S.; 1st baron, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.

San Felipe, Texas, as capital of dept., 11 i. 220n.; radical propaganda (1835), 221, 224n.

Sanford. *See also* Sandford.

Sanford, Albert H., in A. H. A.: STATE SOVEREIGNTY IN WIS., 91. 177-195 (*abstract*, 7); on elementary instruction in history, 04. 29; chairman conference of history teachers in normal schools 10. 34; of com. on guarantee fund of *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 54.

Sanford, E. T., acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 197n.

Sanford, Ellis B.; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 336, 90. 141, 91. 462.

Sanford, F.: H., letter from Calhoun (1841), 99 ii. 476.

Sanford, J.; pres. of Portsmouth and Newport, 06 ii. 331.

Sanford, J.: W. A., and Ga.-Cherokee contest, 01 ii. 79, 06 i. 398n.

Sanford, Nathan, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 150, 333, 335; and fed. justiceship (1823), 99 ii. 210.

Sanford, Peleg, admiralty judge in R. I., 03 i. 265; gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 332.

Sanford, Sir T.; and prisoners of Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 380.

San Francisco, Cal., coextensive city and county, 95. 303; meetings of P. C. B. (1904), 04. 261-266; (1905), 05 i. 221-229; (1907), 07 i. 37-41; (1914), 14 i. 85-91; early plan, 04. 275; first book printed in, 277; materials for history of

fire, 07 i. 39; treatment of disloyal sentiment in, 130-132; state records of relief, 10. 373, 379, 14 i. 399; special meeting of A. H. A. at, in 1915, 12. 51, 65, 77, 14 i. 89; records lost in fire (1906), 12. 155.

San Francisco Bay, Jackson's offer to purchase (1835), 93. 384; desire of U. S. for, 07 ii. 324, 14 i. 286-288.

San Francisco (Cal.) *Democratic Press*, mobbed and suppressed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

San Francisco (Cal.) *Echo du Pacifique*, mobbed and suppressed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

San Francisco (Cal.) *Monitor*, mobbed and suppressed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

San Francisco (Cal.) *News Letter*, mobbed and suppressed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

San Francisco (Cal.) *Occidental*, mobbed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

San Francisco (Cal.) *Union Américaine*, mobbed for southern sympathy, 07 i. 130n.

Sangar, Jedidiah, diary, 00 ii. 109.

Sanger, W.: C., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 337; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45.

San Geronimo, voyage to Philippines (1566), 07 i. 153n.

Sangnier, —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1047.

Sangrain, Tourtille, whaleoil contract, 96 i. 724.

Sanitation. *See* Health.

San Jacinto, Texas, battle, 07 ii. 92, 96, 99, 129, 08 ii. 156-157, 817, 825, 1213, 1512; and capture of Anahuac (1835), 11 i. 224n.

San Jacinto, Texan war schooner (1840), 08 ii. 694.

San Jacinto, U. S. S., journal of cruise (1854), 00 ii. 110.

San José de Aguayo, Texan mission, 91. 203.

San Jose (Cal.) *Tribune*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 129n., 130n.

San Juan Island, controversy and arbitration, P v. 307-309, 91. 72.

Sankt Gallen. *See* St. Gall.

San Lazaro Islands, name for Philipplues, 07 i. 145.

San Lorenzo, treaty of (1795), negotiations and terms, attitude of France, 93. 345-349, 97. 177, 03 ii. 354-357, 530, 620-624, 652, 658, 710, 744, 800, 806, 838, 13 ii. 1., 54; good faith, 93. 348, 97. 178-181; execution, 93. 349-366, 97. 177-192, 02 ii. 1033, 1036, 1037, 1039, 1070; interference with Am. commissioner, pretexts for delay, 93. 349-358, 361-362, 364, 97. 181-192, 19 ii. 41; Indian intrigue, 93. 352, 355, 356, 97. 184, 186n.; character of settlers around Natchez, 93. 353, 363;

- and Brit. invasion of La., 355, 356, 358, 97. 187-190; and rising at Natchez, 93. 355-358, 366; and the Jay treaty, 359-361, 97. 179, 03 ii. 710; and Blount conspiracy, 93. 359, 363, 97. 189; and French-Am. war, 93. 362, 97. 180-181, 190; pressure by Georgia, 93. 364; and intrigue in West, 365, 97. 180, 181; final demarcation of line, 93. 365; Natchez archives on, 05 i. 207; Adams on, 12. 371.
- San Lucas*, deserts Legazpi's expedition (1564), 07 i. 151.
- San Luis, Texas, port of entry (1842), 08. 1361n.
- San Luis Obispo, Cal., disloyal sentiment, 07 i. 134.
- San Luiz de Maranhão, Brazil, P ii. 252n.
- San Marco, Ft., at St. Augustine, 05 i. 340; plans, 343.
- San Miguel County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 484.
- San Salvador Island, Columbus on discovery, 94. 503.
- Sans Culotte*, French-Am. privateer (1793), 97. 528, 03 ii. 213, 216.
- San Sebastian, Spain, and colon. commerce, 94. 97.
- Sans Pareil*, French privateer (1794), 97. 605-607, 651, 03 ii. 860.
- Sans Souci, described (1814), 13 ii. 502.
- San Stefano, treaty of (1878), 95. 510.
- Santa Ana County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 483.
- Santa Anna, Antonio López de, and Cuba, 97. 203, 211; similarity to Aguinaldo, 99 i. 157; and conditions in Mex. (1844-45), 99 ii. 947, 976-932, 991-996, 1000-1002; to return (1848), 1166; Texan capture, treatment, treaty, and release, 07 ii. 25, 92, 96, 99, 102, 129, 148, 156-157, 190, 08 ii. 421-424, 429, 434, 817, 825, 1188, 1213, 1512; advance in Texas (1836), 07 ii. 56, 59, 65, 70, 93, 11 i. 227; letter to Jackson and mediation (1836), 07 ii. 100, 106, 117, 122; influence for peace with Texas, 143, 159, 167; trip to Washington (1836-37), question of Texan negotiations there, 143, 171, 176, 180, 184, 193, 349, 424-427, 458; proposed Texan cartel with (1837), 174; Bustamante contest (1837), 180, 182, 08 ii. 819, 826; and quit claim to U. S. for Texas, 07 ii. 188-190; rumored invasion of Texas (1837), 207; Hunt's denunciation (1837), 253; power (1838), 329; movements and attitude toward Texas (1838-42), 373, 376, 387, 395, 408, 419, 565, 615, 616, 638, 08 ii. 448-450, 456, 467, 519-520, 531, 586, 595, 611, 616, 624, 625, 861; naval construction in U. S. (1841), 07 ii. 518; Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 549; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 35, 36; Hamilton corresp. (1841-42), 36-37, 956, 1360; prospects (1843), 115; and Texan negotiations (1843), armistice, 166, 168, 169, 176, 192, 290, 1090, 1091, 1095, 1112; report of offer of Cal. to Gt. Bn., 364; corresp. with Texan govt. (1836), 418-424 [see Texan correspondence (*Mexico*)]; and Gaines, 442; pres. (1839), 442; Texan reliance on treaty of 1836 (1839), 438-434; secret agent and Bee's mission, 445, 448, 457, 460, 461, 463, 465; secret agent and Treat's mission, 451, 453, 466, 467, 537, 639; retirement (1839), 467; and federalist revolt at capital (1840), 672-674, 676, 679, 683; and Arista, 770; revolt of 1832, 823; overthrowing of federal system, 823, 1210; capture of the Alamo, 825, 1211; plans against Texas (1842-43), 952, 957, 1081; dependence on military (1842), 1027; and release of prisoners of war (1843), 1123; and recognition of Texas (1844), 1158, 1165, 1171, 1175; Tehuantepec transit grant, 10. 136. See also Vitalba.
- Santa Anna*, Mex. war brig (1844), 08 ii. 317.
- Santa Barbara, Cal., disloyal sentiment, 07 i. 134.
- Santa Clara County (Cal.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 63; and P. C. B., 12. 76.
- Santa Cruz, Gaspar de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 444, 447.
- Santa Cruz, Geronimo, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 444.
- Santa Cruz, N. Mex., church archives, 09. 488.
- Santa Cruz Island. See St. Croix.
- Santa Fé, Francisco de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 447.
- Santa Fé, N. Mex., destroyed (1680), P iii. 173; Lamar's addresses to (1840-41), 08 ii. 36; Am. trade with, across territory claimed by Texas, Snively incident, 215-220, 228, 237, 244; church archives, 09. 487; first effort for trade with St. Louis, 11 i. 211. See also following titles; New Mexico.
- Santa Fé County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 481-482; treason trial (1847), 481.
- Santa Fé expedition, Texan (1841), Americans in, 07 ii. 31; prisoners, 34, 08 ii. 951, 1360, 1361; social purpose, 07 ii. 500; treatment of prisoners, interposition of U. S., 521, 523-524, 531, 546, 548, 552, 619, 635, 08 ii. 158; composition and purpose, 91; Thompson's advances to prisoners, 106, 131-132; expected by N. Mex., 698; instructions to commissioners, 737-743; additional instructions to resident commissioner, 743-747; account of capture, 777-783; effect in Europe, 1067; materials on, 12. 56.
- Santa Fé trail, Kan. D. A. R. and marking of, 06 i. 152-156; Sibley commission

- survey, 153; material for marking, 154; Trail Day in Kan., 155; importance, 07 i. 108.
- Santa Fé viceroyalty. *See* New Granada.
- Santa Isabella*, Span. ship, capture (1794), 97. 606.
- Santa Maria, —, to be in Mex. cabinet (1837), 07 ii. 213.
- Santangel, *Mosén Luis* de, executed, P iii. 494.
- Santangel, *Luis* de, letter from Columbus on first voyage, 94. 502; and Columbus, 12. 101.
- Santangel, *Martin* de, and murder of *Arbués*, P iii. 447.
- Santee Sioux reservation, 10. 399.
- Santiago, *Conde* de, memorial to Brit. king (1785), 07 i. 202, 512.
- Santiesteban, *Jeronimo*, mention by Columbus, 94. 461, 478.
- Santo Domingo, Grant's attempt to annex, 93. 385; French annex. of Span. (1795), 03 ii. 799, 839, 07 i. 306; book on Span. (1796), 03 ii. 839; blbl. (1911), 11 i. 757. *See also* Haiti; Hispaniola; West Indies.
- Santo Domingo, city of, remains of Columbus, 91. 93-99.
- Sanudo, *Marino*, *younger*, diary, 11 i. 75; on death of *Leo* x, 76; on Turks and Oriental trade, 14 i. 129.
- Sanz, *Miguel J.*, and Venezuelan constitution (1811), 07 i. 457*n*.
- Sapphire*, *H. M. S.* (1810), 07 i. 438*n*.; *Miranda's* preparations to depart in (1812), 473, 474, 476, 528.
- Sappho*, *H. M. S.*, in Mex. waters (1840), 08 ii. 728.
- Saracen*, *H. M. S.* (1806), 00 i. 610.
- Saragossa, Spain, opposition to Inquisition, P iii. 438, 440; murder of inquisitor, 440-443; revision of popular feeling, 443; trials of conspirators, 443-450.
- Saragossa, treaty of (1529), 91. 119.
- Sarah Ann*, captured Am. privateer, retaliation for treatment of crew (1813), 13 ii. 249.
- Sarat, Augustline, early Eng. transl. of work on Peru, 96 i. 1253.
- Saratoga, N. Y., meetings of *A. H. A.* (1884), P i. 5-44; (1885), 425-486; and decennial meeting, 93. 9, 94. 1; purchase from Indians, 00 ii. 76.
- Saratoga*, U. S. S., journal of cruise (1855), 00 ii. 110.
- Saratoga*, supposed confed. vessel on *Gl. Lakes*, 96 i. 345.
- Saratoga campaign, disposal of Brit. troops after surrender, P i. 479; plans of Am. camp, 93. 31.
- Sarawak, Chinese in, 99 i. 201.
- Sardinia, island of, papal overlordship, P iv. 269.
- Sardinia, kingdom of, Am. trade and mission (1844), 99 ii. 594-596, 598; and Spain (1790), 04. 447; expected war with France (1798), 12. 427, 428; and France (1798), 431, 432, 437; French declaration of war (1798), 495; French occupation of Piedmont (1798), 500. *See also* Italy.
- Sargans, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 415, 425.
- Sargeant. *See also* Sargent; Sergeant.
- Sargeant, *Frauk W.*, sec. Manchester Hist. Soc., 11 i. 291.
- Sargeant, *R.*, in N. Orleans custom house (1862), 02 ii. 20, 402.
- Sargent. *See also* Sargeant; Sergeant.
- Sargent, *Aaron A.*, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 238, 276, 278, 397, 401; and Pacific railway, 10. 197.
- Sargent, *C: S.*, on *Aichaux* and exploration of Northwest, 89. 84*n*. (*also* P iv. 128*n*.).
- Sargent, *Herbert*, as milit. histn., 12. 171.
- Sargent, *J.*, school and Indian transl. of Bible, 96 i. 41.
- Sargent, *Nathan*, hitberto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 39.
- Sargent, *Winthrop*, gov. of Miss. Ter., 93. 306; on Span.-Indian intrigue (1797), 97. 186*n*.; exec. journal, 03 i. 477; sec. N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167, 168; and *Miranda*, 07 i. 249.
- Sargents, *J.*, *Waipole* grant, 95. 613.
- Sargon ii of Assyria, *Ashur Tempie*, 14 i. 97.
- Sarpy, (?) *Juan B.*, of La., loyalty (1793), 96 i. 1048.
- Sasportas, —, of Charleston, advances for French projects (1793), 97. 587, 594, 622, 626.
- Sassenay, *Claude H: E. Bernard*, *marquis de*, in *Buenos Ayres*, 07 i. 429; to *J. A. Bayard* (1814) requesting passage on frigate, rupture at Ghent, 13 ii. 329; biog. note, 329*n*.; *Bayard* visits at Paris (1814), 510.
- Sastro, *Pedro*, *Little Penn* claim, 08 ii. 1061.
- Sas van Gent, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.
- Sata y Bussy, *José*, negotiations with *Montevideo*, 07 i. 470, 474.
- Satlroa. *See* Satouriona.
- Satouriona, Fla. chief, and *Gourges*, 05 i. 342.
- Satterlee, *R: S.*, *Stockbridge-Munsee* removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409*n*.
- Sattogo, *Cberokee* town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Saucier, *François*, of *Cahokia* (1787), 09. 432.
- Saucier, *Jean B.*, house, 09. 384.
- Saucier, *Mth.*, of Illinois (1787), 09. 432.
- Saugnier. *See* Sangnier.
- Sauk and Fox Indians, hostile attitude (1815), 06 i. 288; cession (1815), 288*n*.; trouble over removal from Ill. (1828-32), *Black Hawk* war, 388-391; mineral lands in Iowa, 389; Neb. reservation, 10. 396, 399. *See also* *Black Hawk* war; Indians.

- Sauk County (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 324; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1913), 13 i. 234; (1914), 14 i. 347.
- Sauk County (Wis.) Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 947.
- Saukey, N.: commission to Leeward Islands (1689), 13 i. 339.
- Saulsbury, Willard, fed. amends. proposed by: on slave representation, 96 ii. 49; regulating secession, 174; on civil rights, 190; on slavery, 197, 198, 200, 201, 206, 216; on colonization of negroes, 207; on slave trade, 209; for compensated emancipation, 212; to deny negro citizenship, 218; on tariff, 252; calendar, 365, 368, 379.—Votes against 13th amend., 217*n.*; and 14th amend., 225; and 15th amend., 288*n.*
- Sault a la puce, Canad. scigniority, 09 i. 219.
- Sault Ste. Marie Canal, Mich. records, 05 i. 371-372.
- Saunders. *See also* Sanders.
- Saunders, —, agent to Cberokee to encourage removal sentiment, 06 i. 371*n.*
- Saunders, Alvin, gov. of Ncb. Ter., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 408; messages (1865), 10. 373.
- Saunders, C.: Texan consul at Liverpool, 08 ii. 950; declines, 967.
- Saunders, G.: in campaign of 1860, 11 ii. 483.
- Saunders, Herbert, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Saunders, Robt., Jamaica case (1713), 13 i. 363.
- Saunders, Romulus M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 82, 339; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 872, 874.
- Saunders, W: L., on E: Moseley, 95. 195, 197; and N. C. records, 00 ii. 253, 09. 309-310.
- Saur, Christopher. *See* Sower.
- Sauvé, Pedro, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975.
- Sauvigny, Edme L: Billardon de. *See* Billardon de Sauvigny.
- Savage, A., letter (1758), 98. 574.
- Savage, Jas., as pres. of Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 219.
- Savage, J: H., and organization of House (1851), 11 ii. 270.
- Savannah, Ga., as port (1787), 96 i. 526.
- Savannah Georgian, Washington corresp. (1849), 11 ii. 178; and Ga. platform, 242; secession views (1852), 286.
- Savannah (Ga.) Republican, charge against Ga. legislature (1864), 11 ii. 640.
- Savannah River, movement for improvement (1847), 99 ii. 734; nav. records, 03 i. 449.
- Savary, Anne J. M. R., in Egypt, 12. 432.
- Savigny, F: K. von, as editor, P iii. 109.
- Savings banks, reactionist on, P iv. 88; state commissions, P v. 120; Wis. records, 05 i. 397; Me. records, 08 i. 269, 270; Mo. records, 341, 342. *See also* Banking.
- Savonarola, Girolamo, St. Mark Monastery as museum of, P iii. 517.
- Sawyer, Miss E. M., work on Mass. archives, 00 ii. 55.
- Sawyer, F: A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 232*n.*, 386.
- Sawyer, Lemuel, on appt. of congressmen to office, P i. 335*n.*
- Sawyer, W.: and dueling, 99 i. 139.
- Saxby, W.: Carolina appt., 06 ii. 499.
- Saxo Grammaticus, Copenhagen copy of history, 13 ii. 404.
- Saxon Chronicle, value, 93. 29.
- Saxons in expedition against Eng. (1069), 10. 76*n.* *See also* Anglo-Saxons.
- Saxony, centralization of archives, 10. 296, 299; period of open archives, 301; French com. negotiations (1798), 12. 404; question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 352, 359, 361, 372, 378. *See also* Germany.
- Saybrook, Conn., town records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 119; probate district and records, 76, 94; pub. archives, 341.
- Saybrook patent, purchase by Conn., 12. 107.
- Saye and Sele, Jas. Fiennes, baron, executed by Cade, 93. 159.
- Saye and Sele, W: Fiennes, 1st viscount, grant, 95. 559; and Old Providence, 98. 80-81; and charter for Conn., 12. 107, 108.
- Sayer, P.: Md. sheriff, and revolt (1689), 97. 308, 311-314, 316.
- Sayle, W.: gov. in Carolina, commission, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 498, 539, 11 i. 427; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, instructions, 417.
- Sayre, Stephen, plan for revolution in La. (1793), 96 i. 946*n.*, 952, 954-957, 07 i. 294; meets Miranda, 249; on Miranda and Catharine II, 261; on Miranda as linguist, 264*n.*; improvement in war ships, letter to Knox (1790), 278*n.*; and Miranda's plans, 285; and Miranda in Paris, 305; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 341, 366.
- Sayres, E: S., sec. Geneal. Soc. of Pa., 12. 231, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 345.
- Sayward, seizure for pelagic sealing, P v. 327*n.*
- Scaife, Walter B., in A. H. A.: monograph on Md.-Pa. boundary, P i. 478; INTERNAT. LAW AS TO NEWLY DISCOVERED TERRITORY, P iv. 269-293 (*abstract*, 8, 89. 7); pub. writings (to 1892), 337, 90. 141, 91. 452, 92. 280; acknowledgment to, 91. 41*n.*; COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY OF FLORENCE DURING RENAISSANCE, 301-308 (*abstract*, 5); EUROP. MODIFICATION OF JURY SYSTEM, 94. 125-140 (*abstract*, 3); of com. on resolutions (1895), 95. 16.

- Scales, Alfred M., and Douglass (1860), 10. 176*n*.
- Scaliger, Julius Caesar, on comets, P ii. 116, 136.
- Scalinger family, origin of name, P i. 471, 474.
- Scammon, Franklin, and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294.
- Scammon, Jon. Y., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294, 296; career, 296.
- Scandinavian history, collections of materials on, 04. 692-693. *See also* Denmark; Norsemen; Northern Europe; Norway; Sweden.
- Scarborough, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157.
- Scarburgh, G. P., law prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462*n*.
- Scarrlitt, Jeremiah M., at West Point, 13 i. 170.
- Scavenius, J. F., acknowledgment to, 91. 40*n*.
- Seenchingh, Bernard, of Barbados (1675), 00 i. 180.
- Schacker, Jacob, director at Zoar, 98. 211.
- Schaets, Anna, and Arent van Curier, 95. 85.
- Schäfer, Arnold, on Frederick and Hanover, P iii. 34.
- Schaets, Gideon, salary, 00 ii. 73.
- Schafer, Jos., in P. C. B.: and meeting at Lewis and Clark Exposition, 04. 265, 05 i. 222, 225; paper on colonization of Ore., 223; paper on sources of Pacific N. W. history, 225; of exec. com. (1905-7, '12-15), 229, 06 i. 42, 12. 15, 77, 14 i. 15, 89; on origin of Brit. interest on Pacific coast, 06 i. 38-39; on Wilkes's *Oregon*, 42; paper on Canning and Ore., 10. 31; at annual dinner, 60; on Ore. pioneers and Am. dipl., 61; vice-pres. (1910-11), 64; study in Hudson's Bay Co. records, 12. 156; of com. on nominations (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; report of com. on nominations, 67-69; on basis of interest in history, 82.
- Schaff, Philip, CHURCH AND STATE IN U. S., P ii. 385-543 (*abstract*, P iii. 211-213), P v. 26-29 (*also* 90. 21-24); and revised version of Bible, P ii. 509; anecdote of Ranke, P iii. 120; of A. H. A. com. on annual meeting (1891), P v. 14; pub. writings (to 1892), 90. 142-143, 158, 92. 280-286; Mereersburg movement, 99 i. 408; catholicity, 419.
- Schaffhausen, admission to Swiss Confed., P iii. 153; medieval city govt., 02 i. 216. *See also* Switzerland.
- Schaghen, P: Jas., letter (1626), 95. 81.
- Schallenger manuscripts on conquest of Cal., 98. 585.
- Schaper, W: A., Justin Winsor prize, SECTIONALISM in S. C., 00 i. 18, 237-463.
- Scharf, J. T.; *Confed. Navy*, P iv. 344.
- Scharnhorst, Gerhard J: D: von, and union, P v. 104.
- Schelding, Holger, and South Co., P ii. 282.
- Scheil, Vincent, fragmentary Assyrian text, 10. 29.
- Scheidt River, Mirabeau's pamphlet on nav., 97. 135.
- Schell, A.; letter (1858) on appts., P i. 375*n*.; and N. Y. patronage fight (1856), 11 ii. 439, 441-442.
- Schell, Robt., of A. H. A. finance com. (1890-95), P iv. 505, P v. 14, 91. 9, 93. 12, 94. 15.
- Scheitema, Jacobus, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Schem, Alex., as source on Germans in U. S., 98. 351.
- Schenck, Mrs. Elizabeth H., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 337, 90. 141, 91. 452.
- Schenck, Robt. C., and tenure of office bill, P i. 410; Joint High Com., 91. 71; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 52*n*., 371, 374; and intervention in Cuba, 97. 271, 273, 274; milit. press censorship, 00 i. 489; wounded, 02 ii. 84.
- Schenectady, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 108.
- Schenectady County, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 73-76.
- Schenectady County (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1909), 09. 318; (1911), 11 i. 292; (1912), 12. 230; delegation to conference of hist. socs., 09. 321, 11 i. 297.
- Schenectady (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 671.
- Schenking, Bernard, Carolina appt., 06 ii. 503.
- Scherer, Barthélemy L: J., defeat (1799), 12. 543, 551; graft, 557.
- Schermerhorn, J: F., Indian missionary, 06 i. 297; commission to removed Indians (1833), Seminole treaty, character, 392-395; to Poinsett (1839) on plan for Indian Ter. organization, 393*n*.-395*n*., 07 i. 99; and removal of Cherokee, 06 i. 403, 404; Stockbridge draft treaty (1836), 407; negotiation for Iroquois removal (1836), 410.
- Schermerhorn, origin of patronymic, 09. 209.
- Scherr, Johannes, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Schevill, Ferdinand, in A. H. A.: on teaching recent Europ. hist., 99 i. 19; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1900), 32; paper on Bosnia and Herzegovina, 09. 34; of program com. (1911), 10. 19, 44.
- Schickhart, —, on comets, P ii. 122.
- Schlicffelin, Mrs. W: H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Schlicffelin, W: J., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Schlemann, Theo., acknowledgments to, P ii. 160, 262*n*., 275*n*.; on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 128*n*., 129*n*.

- Schliff, Jacob H., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Schliller, Hermann, on Hadrian's army, 14 i. 119.
- Schiller, Johann C. F. von, port. used for Washington, 13 i. 95.
- Schimmelmann, Heinrich E., *greve*, attitude (1801), 12. 696.
- Schimmelpenninck, Rutger J., leaves Dutch assembly (1797), 12. 365; French mission (1798), 420, 424, 482; and Franco-Am. affairs (1798-99), 446, 447, 452, 457, 459, 462, 517, 583; not received as minister, 447; and decree on French privateers, 461; and Logan, 469, 470; and French calumnies on Holland, 582.
- Schimmelpenninck van der Oye, W. H., *baron*, corresp. with Daingerfield (1843), 08 ii. 1536; retirement, 1537, 1543; reception of Texan agent, 1552.
- Schinckler and Bros., bankers at Berlin (1814), 13 ii. 501.
- Schiaden, Gen. Karl F. G., and campaign of 1799, 12. 592.
- Schlatter, Michael, and organization of Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 380.
- Schleiden, J. M. R., from A. H. Stephens (1861) on possibility of peace, 11 ii. 563; diplomacy during Civil War, 14 i. 80.
- Schleswig-Holstein, Bismarck's diplomacy, P v. 96-100.
- Schley, G.; in Ga. polit. campaign (1863), 11 ii. 617, 618; and Mrs. Davis (1865), 668.
- Schley, W.; gov. of Ga., and railroad to the West, 99 ii. 353; candidacy (1835, '37), 01 ii. 139, 139n.
- Schlapkine, E., at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 286.
- Schlitter, Hans, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, 10. 283; on inventories of private archives, 284; on value of private econ. archives, 286; on training of archivists, 289.
- Schlözer, August L., as histn. of Russia, 04. 112.
- Schlözer, Baron Kurd von, and repeal of May laws, P ii. 485.
- Schlosser, F. C., as philos. histn., P i. 53; longevity, P iii. 103.
- Schmaikalden, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Schmidt, —, and Rastadt murders, 12. 550n.
- Schmidt, Dr. —, and Chase, 02 ii. 57.
- Schmidt, Adolf, and study of history, P iv. 58 (*also* 89. 35).
- Schmidt, Christian, collection, 13 i. 234.
- Schmidt, Jullan, on Ranke, P iii. 130.
- Schmidt, Natl., course in Islamic history, 07 i. 73; paper on Hellenistic influence on Christianity, 09. 32.
- Schmidt, Otto L., in A. H. A.: of local com. (1904, '14), 03 i. 13, 48, 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 44; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; of general com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64; of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1914), 20, 64; pres. Ill. Hist. Soc., 226; of com. on entertainment, 14 i. 44; presides over conference of hist. socs., 293; CHICAGO HIST. SOC., 293-300; sec. Ill. State Hist. Lib., 340.
- Schmoller, Gustav, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 129n.; defect in study of Prus. grain trade, 12. 40, 143.
- Schnelder, Antoine V., *baron*, in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Schneider, Otto C., pres. Ger.-Am. Hist. Soc. of Ill., 09. 314.
- Schneider library of German authors, 04. 691.
- Schnure, W. M., sec. Snyder Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 346.
- Schoell, F.; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 284, 475.
- Schöner's globe, date, 91. 117.
- Schoengen, M., on repairing MSS., 10. 291; on housing of archives, 12. 257; on restoration of archives, 261; on protection of archives, 13 i. 265.
- Schofield, J. M., sec. of war, P iv. 503; on J. C. Ropes, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 197; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35; mission in Paris (1865), 326n.
- Schofieldites. *See* Schofieldites.
- Schoffites in S. C., 94. 164n., 00 i. 337.
- Schoharie County (N. Y.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 318; bibl., 05 ii. 743.
- Scholarships in Canad. archives, 11 i. 352.
- Scholasticism, and witchcraft, P iv. 246; and right of revolution, 02 i. 78; and Quattrocento, 12. 92, 93. *See also* Philosophy.
- Scholten, — van, and French mission (1798), 12. 420; and Murray, 472; "repose," 577.
- Scholtz, —, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Scholz, R. F.; in P. C. B.: paper on Roman imperialism, 09. 83; discussion, 88; on aspects of Roman imperialism, 10. 29; of local committee (1910), 57; paper on edict of Caracalla, 11 i. 63; of com. on nominations (1911, '14), 68, 14 i. 89; on antecedents of Holy Roman Empire, 13 i. 47; at council dinner, 62.
- Schomburgh, Sir Robt., on Raleigh's proposed map of Guiana, 96 i. 460; map of Guiana, 461; on Imaginary Lake Parima, 462.
- Schoolcraft, H. R., exploration, P i. 258, P iii. 326; on Cass, 323, 325, 326; papers, pub., 98. 42, 06 i. 434, 07 i. 54, 14 i. 342; and project of removal of Iroquois, letter to Ogden (1820), 06 i. 312; and removal of Chippewa, 396; and Indian govt., 07 i. 100.
- Schoolcraft papers, 98. 42, 06 i. 434, 07 i. 54, 14 i. 342.

- School districts, in Ohio, 95. 315; special school townships in Ill., 315. *See also* Education.
- School examiners, Wy. records, 13 i. 316. *See also* Education.
- Schoolfield's (Ky. confed.) battery, rolls, 10. 340.
- Schools. *See* Education.
- Schoonhoven, Goovart van, and Usselinx, P ii. 200.
- Schouler, Jas., in A. H. A.: HISTORICAL GROUPING, P iii. 48-52; SPIRIT OF RESEARCH, P iv. 297-306 (*also* 89. 43-51); on Webster's 7th of March speech, P v. 8, 90. 9, 111-112; of com. on annual meeting (1891), P v. 14; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 337, 91. 452; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 93. 4; HIST. INDUSTRIES, 57-66 (*abstract*, 4); vlc-pres. (1895-96), 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16; presides (1895), 4; HIST. TESTIMONY, 435-442 (*abstract*, 7); pres. (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; life councillor (1898-1915), 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. viii, 31, 00 i. x, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 04. 9, 05 i. 11, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 14, 09. 12, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 13, 12. 13, 13 i. 13, 14 i. 14; at Cleveland meeting (1897), 97. 4; pres. address, NEW FED. CONVENTION, 21-34 (*abstract*, 4); of com. on pubs. (1900), 99 i. 32; paper on Americans of 1775. 02 i. 23; AUTHORSHIP OF MONROE DOCTRINE, 05 i. 32, 125-131; on Eng. bill, 06 i. 204; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; on rehabilitation of Andrew Johnson, 12. 46.
- Schouler, W.: and Appeal of Independent Dems., 02 ii. 261.
- Schouler, W.: A., of com. on monographs (1895), 94. 13.
- Schouten van Hoorn, Willem Cornelis, contemp. Eng. work on voyage, 96 i. 1258.
- Schreiber, N.: on Dietrich Flade, P v. 231n.
- Schroderus. *See* Skräddare.
- Schroder von Plesport, Bernhard, trial of Flade, P v. 226n.
- Schrowe, T.: of Reval, P ii. 275n.
- Schuckers, Jacob W.: hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 32-35, 37-39.
- Schudler, Hans, as richter of Leventina, 96 i. 404n.
- Schultheiss, of Strassburg (12th cent.), duties, 98. 417-418.
- Schulze, Hermann, on relig. liberty in Prussia, P ii. 480n.
- Schulze, J.: A., and candidacy for gov. of Pa. (1832), 02 i. 444.
- Schumacher, Bowen W., hist. MSS., 00 i. 603.
- Schumacher, Michael, diaries, 00 i. 603.
- Schupfer, Francesco, and study of hist., P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Schurman, Jacob G., on H. Tuttle, 94. 36; on lawmaking for dependencies, 99 i. 556.
- Schurtz, Heinrich, on origin of dress, 02 i. 203.
- Schurz, Carl, reform in Interior Dept., P i. 390; and civil service, 411; on cessation of southern antislavery, 93. 292, 293; Gettysburg, 95. 420; influence on campaign of 1896, 01 i. 62, 63; A. H. Stephens on polit. relations (1871), 11 ii. 713-716.
- Schuyler, Abraham, to Lacey (1822) on Oneida and Williams, 06 i. 318n.
- Schuyler, Christopher, to Lacey (1822) on Onelda and Williams, 06 i. 318n.
- Schuyler, Eugene, and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., P i. 428; on hist. work in Russia, 441; on Am. history in foreign archives, 480-482; resolution on cat. of foreign docs. on Am. history, 484; and H. Tuttle, 94. 32; collection on Russia, 04. 694.
- Schuyler, Hendrik, to Lacey (1822) on Oneida and Williams, 06 i. 318n.
- Schuyler, Margareta (van Slichtenhorst), 09. 208.
- Schuyler, Moses, to Lacey (1822) on Onelda and Williams, 06 i. 318n.
- Schuyler, P.: of Lovelace's council, 91. 278; acting gov. of N. Y., 290, 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; Canad. expedition (1709), 91. 295; takes Iroquois to Eng., 296; queen's present to. 297; purchase of Saratoga (1683), 00 ii. 76.
- Schuyler, Gen. Philip, papers, P iii. 25, 96 i. 503; and canals, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109).
- Schuyler, Philip P., immigration and marriage, 09. 208.
- Schuyler Advocate*, Ill. paper, early file. 09. 411.
- Schuylkill County (Pa.) Historical Society, bbl., 05 ii. 842-843.
- Schwager, —, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Schwangunk Church, N. Y., records, 13 i. 231.
- Schwann, Mathieu, at Brussels Cong. of Archivists, on social and econ. archives, 10. 290.
- Schwartz, J.: and organization of House (1859), 11 ii. 449.
- Schwarze, W.: N., pres. Moravian Hist. Soc., 12. 231, 13 i. 233.
- Schwarzenburg, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 421.
- Schwenkfelders, bibl. of American (1909), 694. *See also* Christianity.
- Schwerin, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Schwind, Johann, and South Co., P ii. 307.
- Schwyz, confederation, P iii. 149. *See also* Switzerland.
- Science, need of philos. form, P v. 247-251; defined, 263-265; in 12th cent., 06 i. 48. *See also* next title; Education; History (*Science*); INTELLECTUAL LIFE; Learned societies; Museums; Natural sciences; sciences by name.

- Scientific institutions, G. B. Goode on origin of nat. sci. and educ. institutions of U. S., 89. 53-161 (*also* P iv. 95-202); origin of Royal Soc., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); of Am. Phil. Soc., 89. 54-56 (*also* P iv. 96-98); of Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 56-58 (*also* P iv. 98-100); standing and models of these, 89. 58-59 (*also* P iv. 100); Mass. constitution on, 89. 58*n.* (*also* P iv. 100*n.*); attempted academy after French model, 89. 59-60 (*also* P iv. 101-102); abortive soc. at Williamsburg, 89. 61; colon. colleges, 61-62 (*also* P iv. 103-104); Washington's interest, 89. 62-63 (*also* P iv. 104); Washington's plans for nat. university, 89. 63-67, 126-129 (*also* P iv. 105-109); origin of West Point, 89. 67-68 (*also* P iv. 109-110); of Patent Office, 89. 68-71 (*also* P iv. 110-114); Barlow's plan for nat. institution, 89. 73-75, 132-146 (*also* P iv. 116-118, 175-187); outcome of plan, Columbian Institute and Columbian College, 89. 75-80 (*also* P iv. 119-123); origin and service of Smithsonian Institution, 89. 80-81, 120-124 (*also* P iv. 123-125); explorations of Far West, 89. 81-86, 110, 118 (*also* P iv. 125-130, 156); Coast Survey, 89. 86-92, 118 (*also* P iv. 130-136); meteorological service, 89. 94-100 (*also* P iv. 138-145); J: Q. Adams's efforts for nat. university, 89. 100 (*also* P iv. 145); origin of Nat. Observatory, 89. 101-108, 119 (*also* P iv. 106-108); of Botanical Garden, 89. 110 (*also* P iv. 156); naval explorations, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 106-108); Nat. Institution, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157); origin of Nat. Acad., 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158); other nat. socs., 89. 112-115 (*also* P iv. 159, 161); effect of Morrill and Hatch laws, 89. 113-114, 117*n.*, 146-161 (*also* P iv. 160, 164*n.*, 187-202); origin of Dept. of Agri., 89. 115-117 (*also* P iv. 162-163); list of state (1889), 89. 115*n.*, 151-161 (*also* P iv. 161*n.*, 193-202); govt. supported, in Europe (1806), 89. 138-141 (*also* P iv. 181-184).—Subsidy for history in France, 91. 37, 45; in Germany, 38, 39, 47; in Italy, 40, 54; in Portugal, 40, 55, 56; in Austria, 40, 56-59; in Russia, 41, 58-59; in Switzerland, 52; in Denmark, 53. *See also* Historical societies; Learned societies; societies by name.
- Sciout, Ludovic, on Concordat of 1801, 95. 477, 479.
- Scioto Company, land purchase, 96 i. 55; French immigrants, 97. 464; distress, 98 ii. 97, 121; career, 12. 41. *See also* Gallipolis.
- Scioto (O.) *Gazette*, file, 96 ii. 167.
- "Scipio," reply to Monroe (1797), 96 i. 800*n.*
- Scire facias, against Bermudas charter, 13 i. 332; against N. J. (1692), 342. *See also* Chartered colonies.
- Scisco, L: D., and report on N. Y. archives, 90 ii. 67*n.*
- Scituate, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 93 i. 629-630.
- Sclopis de Salerano, *Conte Federigo*, Geneva arbitration, 91. 71.
- Scotfield, F. J., Ohio survey notes, 96 ii. 175.
- Scorpion*, Nev. paper, 10. 203.
- Scot, Reginald, on witchcraft, P iv. 259.
- Scotch. *See* Scotch-Irish; Scots; Scottish.
- Scotch act, instructions to colon. gov. on (1696), 11 i. 524.
- Scotch-Irish, in Ky., P iv. 352 (*also* 89. 13); in Shenandoah Valley, 91. 19; origin, 94. 145; in N. C., 145; and history of South, 96 i. 294, 295; in S. C., 90 i. 265, 277, 381; and Antimasonry in Pa., 92 i. 428, 502*n.* *See also* Race elements; Scots.
- Scotland, cometic superstition, P ii. 119; church and state, 467; papal claim of overlordship, P iv. 270; town hists., P v. 391; sumptuary act (1457), 97. 361; demand of W. I. for free trade and servants from (1656-80), 90 i. 142-146, 179; Eng. treaty (1326), 544; Eng. war. Balliol and David II (1330-36), 553-560, 573; influence of develop. of commerce on Union of 1707, 98 i. 118; hist. socs., 11 i. 304; apocryphal ports. of monarchs, 13 i. 90; trade with Eng.-Am. colonies (1694), 344. *See also* Great Britain; "Scotch" and "Scottish" titles; Scots; and monarchs by name.
- Scotland, Conn., probate district, 96 ii. 76; town records, 119.
- Scots, weavers in Canada, P iii. 402; settlers in N. S., 90. 42; captives shipped to N. Eng. (c. 1651), 98. 86*n.*; in lower S. C., 90 i. 265, 274; emigrants (1771), 13 i. 402. *See also* Race elements; Scotch-Irish; Scotland.
- Scots Darien settlement, 92 i. 29, 98 i. 118, 13 i. 348, 350, 351.
- Scott, —, Brit. agent with Cherokee (1781), 93. 433.
- Scott, —, ship-capt., captured (1799), 12. 507.
- Scott, —, Ga. Unionist (1850), 11 ii. 208.
- Scott, A. W., thanks of P. C. B. to, 14 i. 89.
- Scott, Alex., on Venezuelan earthquake (1812), 97 i. 461*n.*; takes relief to Venezuela, 462; on Miranda, 471; on Mouteverde's prisoners, 478; compelled to leave, 480.
- Scott, Austin, at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 9, 10, 18; original member, 23; paper on const. growth of U. S., 37-39; on declaring acts void, P ii. 45-47; pres. N. Brunswick Hist. Club, 99. 317, 14 i. 343.
- Scott, (?) C.; and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 406.
- Scott, C.; gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 346, 347.

- Scott, C: L., plan for independence of Cal., 07 i. 127.
- Scott, Mrs. E. H., sec. La Porte Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Scott, Eben G., on settlement of lower St. Lawrence, P ii. 43-45; of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1886), 89, 93; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 337-338, 92. 287.
- Scott, Francis, Brit. naval commander (1844), 08 ii. 1150.
- Scott, G.: it.-gov. of Dominica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 438; it.-gov. of Grenada, com., 443.
- Scott, G: W., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Scott, Capt. H. W., of H. M. S. *Mermaid* (1806), 00 i. 609, 610.
- Scott, H: E., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10, 19; original member, 23; pres. Medford Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Scott, Hugh M., in conference on medieval history, 07 i. 68.
- Scott, I:, hitherto printed letter from Stephens, 11 ii. 27.
- Scott, Jas. [Fitzroy]. See Monmouth.
- Scott, Jas., justice in N. W. Ter. (1798), 06 ii. 193.
- Scott, Jas. B., of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Scott, J.: and W: Leete, 91. 215n.
- Scott, J: See Eidon.
- Scott, J.: and Mo. compromise, 93. 255, 258, 261, 283, 291.
- Scott, J: B., and Va. Yazoo Co. (1794), P v. 411, 413.
- Scott, J: M., mayor of Philadelphia, memorandum books, 01 ii. 243.
- Scott, J: Morin, land patent, 96 i. 145; and N. H. Grants, 06 ii. 292.
- Scott, Jonah, survey of Va. milit. lands, 06 ii. 173.
- Scott, Jos., capt. of *Fort Towson*. See *Fort Towson*.
- Scott, Mrs. Matthew T., pres. D. A. R., 09. 314, 11 i. 287, 12. 225.
- Scott, R.: appeal (1687), 13 i. 337; petition (1688), 338.
- Scott, Robt. G., and Caihoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 872, 915; for 1848, 1094; to Caihoun (1845) on Va. elec., 1032; polit. attitude (1845), 1051; and Caihoun, 1053.
- Scott, Robt. K., gov. of S. C., candidacy (1870), 11 ii. 709.
- Scott, T.: of Pa., on removing power (1789), P i. 311n., 407; on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 416.
- Scott, T.: Ohio judge, 06 ii. 196.
- Scott, T: A., suggested as adviser of admin. (1861), 02 ii. 496.
- Scott, W. W., and Va. archives, 03 i. 645.
- Scott, Sir Walter, on witchcraft, P iv. 265; Ranke and his novels, 96 i. 71; and reform in history, 00 i. 44.
- Scott, Sir W: [baron Stowell], blockade doctrine (1799), 96 i. 821.
- Scott, W: A., disloyal speeches, 07 i. 130.
- Scott, W: P., starts business in Matagorda, 07 ii. 433.
- Scott, Winfield, on Tyler's appts., P i. 362n.; Polk on, 99 i. 166; infantry manual (1818), 99 ii. 140, 142, 191-192; from Caihoun (1819) on Jackson controversy, 152, 154; Caihoun on (1847), 728; and Trist, 1120; and candidacy in 1848, 1174, 11 ii. 104; circular letter (1841), 00 i. 599; and removal of Cherokee, 00 ii. 86, 06 i. 404; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 16; and Gen. Mansfield (1861), 70; Black Hawk war, peace terms, 06 i. 391; tomb, 11 i. 294; and *Star of the West*, 11 ii. 532; and Ft. Sumter, 543, 562, 13 i. 185; and war movements, 11 ii. 569; Polk on Trist controversy, 14 i. 236-237. See also Elections (1852).
- Scott, Ft. (1818), 99 ii. 146.
- Scott County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.
- Scottish. See also Scotch-Irish; Scots.
- Scottish Historical Society, work, 09. 233.
- Scottish Historical Society of Boston, organization and activities (1912), 12. 226; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Scottish Register House, expenditures of hist. dept., 91. 35.
- Scoville, Jos. A., letter from Caihoun (1843), 99 ii. 531; as editor of *Speculator*, 532, 535; to Caihoun (1842) on sentiment in N. Y., 855; and Caihoun's candidacy, 859.
- Scovillites. See Schofliites.
- Seranton, Pa., Lackawanna Institute, 05 ii. 845-846.
- Scribe, Eugène, on diplomacy, 98. 290.
- Scribonius, Guilielmus Adolphus, on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Scripps, Jas. E., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 338, 91. 452; of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Scriptores Historiæ Augustæ, value, 14 i. 115n.
- Scrivener, W.: malcontent in S. C., 00 i. 339.
- Scroggs, W: O., in A. H. A.: RELATION OF CHAIR OF AM. HISTORY TO HIST. SOCS., 05 i. 179-184 (*abstract*, 28); at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 216; adjunct member pub. archives com., 11 i. 315; ARCHIVES OF IA., 12. 275-293; of hist. MSS. com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1913), 13 ii. 3.
- Serape, Emanuel. See Howe.
- Serape, G. Poulett, critical note on *Lord Sydenham*, 91. 395.
- Seruggs, W: L., as arbitrator, 91. 78.
- Scudder, Horace E., of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1887), P iii. 27; and Whitman-ride legend, 00 i. 230.

- Scudder, Warren W., antirenter, 96 i. 157, 160, 162.
- Sculpture. *See* Fine arts.
- Scuppernong grape, Harlot on, P v. 452.
- Scurlock, W., letter to Burnet (1839) on price of bacon, 08 ii. 60.
- Scylla*, H. M. S. (1843), 08 ii. 1090.
- Seabrook, Whitemarsh B., gov. of S. C., and state archives, 06 ii. 533.
- Seabury, S., corresp., 00 ii. 84.
- Sea-cow, protection in Brit. Fla., 13 i. 393.
- Sea-dog, 13 ii. 462.
- Sea Flower*, in logwood trade (1699), 13 i. 351.
- Seaford*, H. M. S. (1734), 00 ii. 179.
- Seaforth, Francis H. Mackenzie, *baron*, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 384.
- Seager, H. R., on teaching econ. hist. and pol. econ., 97. 96-98; on coöper. econ. history, 04. 39; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Seagrove, Jas., Indian affairs (1794), 96 i. 1036, 1038, 1053-1056, 01 ii. 45; in Ga. ratification conven., 21.
- Sea islands of S. C., 00 i. 253, 254.
- Seal, N. W. Ter. (illus.), 06 ii. 186; Mo., 08 i. 345; Wash. records, 388; Neb. records, 10. 410; dispute over Md. (1711), 13 i. 363. *See also* Privy seal.
- Seal fisheries, controversy, P v. 323-327; case for Supreme Ct., 327*n.*; Labrador (1772), 13 i. 403, 404. *See also* Fisheries.
- Seamen's act of 1813, 13 ii. 203, 233, 234, 237.
- Sea Otter* (1786), 04. 287.
- Sea passes. *See* Ships' passports.
- Sea power, importance in Brit.-French relations (1785), 96 i. 726. *See also* Navy.
- Search, right of, on Great Lakes after War of 1812, P iii. 318-320; regulation in Texan-Am. treaty, 07 ii. 624; in Texan-Hanseatic treaty, 08 ii. 1568; Eng. exercise on Dutch vessels (1654-60), 10. 103-106; of Dutch vessels under convoy, 106. 115, 119; of Dutch warships, 107; Dutch, of Eng. ships, 107; Anglo-Dutch negotiations (1654-58), ships' passports, Brit. seas, 109-120. *See also* Impressment; Neutral trade; Slave-trade; *Trent* affair.
- Searcy, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 50-51.
- Searcy County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.
- Searle, Danl., gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 407.
- Sears, Jos. H., on problems of U. S. trade with Latin-Am., 10. 32.
- Seaton, W. W., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (also P iv. 121*n.*); before Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Seattle, meeting of P. C. B. (1914), 14 i. 79-85. *See also* Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition.
- Seaver, Jas., and naval preparation (1798), 96 i. 804; naval command, 805, 806, 810.
- Seba, Albert, collection, P iii. 501.
- Sebastian, B., Ky. judge, P iv. 364.
- Sebastian, W. K., of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138.
- Sebastian County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 46.
- Sebring, —, and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 442; record, 443.
- Sebring, Emma G., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1905), 05 i. 40; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Secession, Federalist movement (1803-04), P i. 262, 96 i. 838, 97. 152-154; Henry intrigue in N. Eng., P i. 264-266; Hartford conven., 267-269; use of civil service, 375, 11 ii. 540; Va. conven., 91. 6; hist. argument of right, 93. 181; proposed amend. for ineligibility of secessionists for pres., 96 ii. 74; proposed amends., regulations and prohibitions, 172-174; Calhoun on doctrine (1831), 99 ii. 305; Calhoun on difficulty (1838), 390; S. C. Bluffton movement (1844), 616, 624, 967, 971, 990; Calhoun on danger (1844), 625, 626, 630, 634; and abolitionism, 711, 758, 11 ii. 54; Wilmot proviso and movement (1848-50), 99 ii. 716, 763, 765, 776, 778-781, 784. 1103. 1130, 1136, 1139, 1145, 1158, 1193, 1196. 01 ii. 162, 164, 193, 10. 39, 11 ii. 94, 95, 114, 116, 148-151, 154, 183, 190, 194, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 217, 223, 285; and annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 936, 954, 07 ii. 170, 208, 238, 246, 254, 316, 317; or slavery equality in Senate, 99 ii. 1211; struggle in Mo., 00 i. 87-97; influence of S. C. theory of representation, 252; South and right in early fifties, 447, 13 i. 46; unanimity in S. C. (1860), 00 i. 449; as to sectional origin in S. C., 450-452; origin in econ. conditions, 460; Repub. success as justifying, 01 ii. 185-187, 192, 195, 197, 198, 11 ii. 448, 450, 453, 462, 487, 497, 501, 505-516, 555; Gov. Brown's message, 01 ii. 194; Stephens's speech against, 195, 11 ii. 503; Ga. movement and conven. (1860-61), 01 ii. 196-210, 11 ii. 503-504, 518-522, 524, 525, 527, 528*n.*, 529, 531; Ga. troops in Ft. Pulaski, 01 ii. 201; question of conservatism of movement, 207-209; Ga. bibl., 217; Chase on law to overcome forcible resistance (1860), 02 ii. 294; Ark. records, 06 ii. 26, 27; Fla. records, 155; plan for independence of Cal., 07 i. 127; polit. conditions in Va. before, 08 i. 131-133, 142; Va.'s reason, 142; and doctrine of state rights, 10. 33; decision of Ohio Valley, 33, 155-164 [*see* Ohio Valley]; N. C. on eve, 39, 167-177; as a development, 167; Macon on right, 169; defeat of advocates of right in N. C. (1851), 171-172; and confederation, 181; inter-

state commissioners, 181-183, 11 ii. 531, 536; Stephens on desire (1844), 58; advocacy (1849) with formation of consolidated republic, 171; Stephens on probability and success (1850), 184; Const. Union party to oppose (1851), 221-227; and "higher law," 229; right versus practice in Ga. (1851), 235, 236, 238, 245; S. C. movement (1851), 236, 238, 240, 242; as revolution, southern views, 238, 241, 258, 276, 327; Cobb on denial of right without just cause (1851), 251-257; on right to coerce seceding state, 255-259; on right to secede for self-judged just cause, 257; and treason, 258; elements of success, 259; Black's advice to South in case of Fremont's elec., 383; Stephens's opposition and pessimism (1860), 457, 460, 493, 499, 504-505, 527; northern violation of constitution as reason for, 476; Stephens's policy of retaliatory legislation, 503; Toombs on question of time, 519-522, 525; program for S. C. (Dec. 1860), 522; and desire for change, 526; Buchanan's attitude, 527, 529, 532, 533, 536, 554; permanency (1861), 529, 537, 550, 555, 558, 559; Buchanan and S. C. commissioners, 529-531; Houston and movement in Texas, 533; attitude of border states (Jan.-June), 535, 542, 546-548, 551, 558, 562, 566, 568-570; hope of Repub. acquiescence, 538, 541; seizure of Ga. arms in N. Y., 538, 545, 546; attitude of North (March-April), 548, 550, 561; policy of trade restriction as commanding peaceful, 555-556; Stephens on right, 655; Toombs's desire (1880), 742; corollary to compact theory, 12. 42; prevention as Calhoun's reason for returning to Senate (1845), 13 i. 162-163; J. Q. Adams on Federalists and (1813), 13 ii. 448. *See also* Civil War; Nullification; State rights; UNION; Union men.

Seeker, T., and colon. bishops, 96 i. 238, 239.

Second amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 320.

Secondary schools, defects in Am. hist. instruction, 97. 86-89 (*also* 98. 530-532); specimen course, 507-510; equipment for hist. study, 12. 34; teaching of economics, 76. *See also* Committee of five; Committee of seven; EDUCATION; Gymnasia; Lycées; Public schools, English.

Second, Delaware Indian, 08 ii. 214.

Secor, C., A., antisouthern N. Y. Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Secretaries of A. H. A., REPORT OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (1884), P i. 5-44; (1885), 425-493; (1886), P ii. 5-104; (1887), P iii. 5-221; (1888), 245-262; (1889), P iv. 1-21 (*also* 89. 1-18); (1890), P v. 1-12 (*also* 90. 3-12); (1891), 91. 3-9; (1893), 93. 3-9;

(1894), 94. 1-13; (1895), 95. 3-11; (1896), 96 i. 13-25; (1897), 97. 3-11; (1898), 98. 3-6; (1899), 99 i. 3-27; (1900), 00 i. 3-19; (1901), 01 i. 19-32; (1902), 02 i. 19-32; (1903), 03 i. 19-39; (1904), 04. 19-43; (1905), 05 i. 19-36; (1906), 06 i. 21-24; (1907), 07 i. 21-23; (1908), 08 i. 23-30; (1909), 09. 29-39; (1910), 10. 25-42; (1911), 11 i. 25-35; (1912), 12. 27-46; (1913), 13 i. 29-49; (1914), 14 i. 29-41; const. provision, P i. 20, 14 i. 11; sec. (1884-85), P i. 21; (1885-86), 64; (1886-87), P ii. 90; (1887-88), P iii. 219; (1889), 261; (1890), P iv. 21, 89. 18; (1891), P v. 15, 90. vii; (1892-93), 91. 10; (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; (1895), 94. ix, 15; (1896), 95. vii, 16; (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; (1898), 97. vii, 17; (1899), 98. vii, 12; (1900), 99 i. vii, 31; (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; (1903), 02 i. 9, 39; (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; (1905), 04. 9, 43, 53; (1906), 05 i. 11, 36, 40; (1907), 06 i. 11, 26; (1908), 07 i. 11, 25; (1909), 08 i. 13, 31; (1910), 09. 11, 43; (1911), 10. 13, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; (1913), 12. 13, 52; (1914), 13 i. 13, 54; (1915), 14 i. 13, 52, 53; asst.-sec. created, P iv. 21; asst. sec. (1890), P iv. 21, 89. 18; (1891), P v. 15, 90. vii; (1892-93), 91. 10; (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; (1895), 94. ix, 15; (1896), 95. vii, 16; (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; (1898), 97. vii, 17; (1899), 98. vii, 12; (1900), 99 i. vii, 31; sec.'s transmittal of annual report, 89. v, 90. v, 91. v, 92. vi, 93. v, 94. v, 95. v, 96 i. 5, 97. v, 98. v, 99 i. v, 00 i. v, 01 i. 5, 02 i. 5, 03 i. 5, 04. 5, 05 i. 7, 06 i. 7, 07 i. 7, 08 i. 7, 09. 7, 10. 7, 11 i. 7, 12. 7, 13 i. 7, 14 i. 7; resolution on duties (1891), 91. 9, 11; corresp. sec. (1901), 00 i. ix, 17, 25; (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; (1903), 02 i. 9, 39; (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; (1905), 04. 9, 43, 53; (1906), 05 i. 11, 36, 40; (1907), 06 i. 11, 26; (1908), 07 ii. 11, 25; sec.'s minutes of annual business meetings (1900), 00 i. 23-26; (1901), 01 i. 34-38; (1902), 02 i. 37-40; (1903), 03 i. 45-49; (1904), 04. 52-55; (1905), 05 i. 39-41; (1906), 06 i. 24-27; (1907), 07 i. 24-26; (1908), 08 i. 30-33; (1909), 09. 40-43; (1910), 10. 42-44; (1911), 11 i. 42-44; (1912), 12. 50-52; (1913), 13 i. 52-54; (1914), 14 i. 47-55; corresp. sec. authorized in place of asst., 00 i. 24; minute on services of H. B. Adams (1900), 24; report of corresp. sec. (1903), 03 i. 45; (1904), 04. 52; (1905), 05 i. 39; (1906), 06 i. 24; (1907), 07 i. 24; (1908), 08 i. 30-31; sec. of the council (1909), 13, 31; (1910), 09. 11, 43; (1911), 10. 13, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; (1913), 12. 13, 52; (1914), 13 i.

- 13, 54; (1915), 14 i. 13, 52, 53; minute on services of A. H. Clark, 08 i. 30; sec. of council replaces corresp. sec., 08 i. 31; annual report of sec. (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 45; (1911), 11 i. 44-45; (1912), 12. 53; (1913), 13 i. 47, 52, 54-55; (1914), 14 i. 47, 55-56, 69; report of sec. of the council (1909), 09. 40; (1910), 10. 42-43; (1911), 11 i. 42; (1912), 12. 50-51; (1913), 13 i. 52-53; (1914), 14 i. 49, 59-61; sec. of the council's minutes of meetings of council (1911), 11 i. 53-58; (1912), 12. 62-68; (1913), 13 i. 59-65; (1914), 14 i. 69-75; minute of C. H. Haskins's services as sec. of council, 13 i. 49, 64; list (1884-1914), 14 i. 18 (*also* lists in earlier vols.).
- Secretary of state, British, and colonial affairs (1689-1768), 03 i. 225. *See also* Cabinet, British.
- Secretary of state, federal. *See* Department of State.
- Secretary of state, state, duties as to records; general, 14 i. 364; Ill., 09. 391; Ind., 10. 321; Iowa, 00 ii. 42-44; Mass., 47; N. Y., 235; N. C., 01 ii. 346-347; Tenn., 06 ii. 203-208; Wy., 13 i. 289.—Records in his office: Ala., 04. 495, 498-506; Ark., 06 ii. 24-28; Cal., 11 i. 370-372; Delaware, 06 ii. 135; Florida, 151-157; Ga., 03 i. 443-449; Ill., 09. 392-407; Ind., 10. 322-324; Iowa, 00 ii. 39; Ky., 10. 341-353; La., 12. 287-288; Me., 08 i. 263-267; Mich., 05 i. 372-373; Minn., 14 i. 402-412; Mo., 08 i. 327-345; Mon., 12. 300-301; Neb., 10. 404-411; N. J., 03 i. 480-491; N. M., 09. 476-477; N. Y., 00 ii. 112-115; N. C. 261-263; Ohio, 06 ii. 171-172; Pa., 00 ii. 291-292; R. I., 03 i. 548-560; Tenn., 06 ii. 208-213, 220-223; Texas, 01 i. 239; Wis., 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 387; Wy., 13 i. 290-293.—Records: Cal., 03 i. 418; Ill., 09. 400, 403; Mich., 00 ii. 61-62; Minn., 14 i. 434; Neb., 00 ii. 65; N. Y., 73, 235; Ore., 02 i. 353, 355; Wash., 08 i. 386-388; Wis., 05 i. 383, 389-391; Wy., 13 i. 281.
- Secretary-treasurer of P. C. B., const. provision, 03 i. 46; reports (1903-4), 04. 41, 52, 264; (1904-5), 05 i. 224; (1905-6), 06 i. 24, 42; (1906-7), 07 i. 25, 41; (1908-9), 09. 57-58, 88; (1910-11), 11 i. 48, 67; (1911-12), 12. 76; REPORT OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (1904), 04. 261-266; (1905), 05 i. 221-229; (1906), 06 i. 37-42; (1907), 07 i. 37-41; (1908), 08 i. 47-53; (1909), 09. 81-89; (1910), 10. 57-68; (1911), 11 i. 63-68; (1912), 12. 71-78; (1913), 13 i. 69-74; (1914), 14 i. 79-91; incumbent (1904-5), 04. 205; (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07 i. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52; (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; (1910-11), 10. 64; (1911-12), 11 i. 15, 68; (1912-13), 12. 15, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89.
- Secret societies, Chinese, 99 i. 181; materials on Ger., 10. 286. *See also* societies by name, especially Grange; Masons.
- Sectional history, bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 542-549, 572-573, 10. 477-483, 504-505, 11 i. 582-588, 614-615; sections in U. S., 10. 155; value of Am., 14 i. 306-309. *See also* Far Southwest; Far West; Middle states; New England; North; Northwest; Pacific coast; Sectionalism; South; Southwest; States; UNION; West; states by name.
- Sectionalism, significance of Mo. compromise, 93. 294; not involved in Va. and Ky. resolutions, 94. 532; proposed division of Senate, 96 ii. 69; proposed amends. for sectional elec. of pres., 91, 100, 103-104; for sectional majority in Congress, 104; in tariff and public land questions, 98. 223-263; Calhoun on (1828, '49), 99 ii. 267, 771; on anti-slavery petitions (1844), 636; development on slavery (1847-49), 735, 736, 1103, 1188; and Freesoll party, 761; plans for concerted action of South (1847-50), 1136-1139, 1157-1160, 1180, 1184-1186; in House debate on Jay treaty and negro claims, 01 i. 290-295; in Va. before secession, 08 i. 131-133; F. J. Turner on, 14 i. 37. *See also* Hartford convention; Sectional history; South Carolina (*Sectionalism*); Southern convention; UNION; sections by name; sectional questions, especially Slavery, Tariff, Wilmot proviso, by title.
- Sections. *See* Sectional history; sections by name.
- Securities, Minn. records, 14 i. 441. *See also* Bonds; Deeds and mortgages.
- Sedan, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Seddon, Jas. A., candidacy for Congress (1845), 99 ii. 650; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy for 1844, 872, 881, 915, 930; for 1848, 1094; to Calhoun (1844) on pres. candidacy, 923; and Bluffton movement, 968; elec. to Congress (1845), 1032; and Polk's admin., 1041; polit. attitude (1845), 1051, 1052; and Calhoun, 1053; hitherto printed letters: from Cobb, 11 ii. 23, 25-29; to Cobb, 24-28; from Stephens, 25.—From Cobb (1863) on equipment, general staff office, 616; Tenn. resolution on punishment (1865), 672.
- Seddon, Mrs. L. B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.
- Sedgwick, C. B., to Chase (1861) on Treasury portfolio, 02 ii. 493.
- Sedgwick, J., Gettysburg (6th Corps), 95. 421, 424; killed at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228; Wilderness, 237.
- Sedgwick, Robt., and N. Eng. emigration to W. I., 98. 90.

- Sedgwick, Theo. [1], and power of removal, P i. 407; in legislature (1787), 96 i. 759; Democrats and judgeship, 840; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 28, 311, 313, 317, 321; on naturalization bill (1795), 01 i. 315; and appt. of envoys to France (1799), 12. 546; speaker of House, and bankrupt bill (1800), 13 ii. 95; on Bayard-Champlin duel, 110n.
- Sedgwick, Theo. [3], antisouthern N. Y. Dem. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; and Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Sedition, libel obsolete in U. S., 11 i. 65; libel in Eng. (1721), 98n.; question of fed. cases under common law, 12. 118; Harper on Brit. acts of 1795, 13 ii. 17; these as model for Am. act, 17n. *See also* Alien and sedition acts; Treason.
- Seeds, beginning of fed. distribution, 89. 115.
- Seeley, J.; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Seeley, Sir J. R., and study of history, P iv. 49 (*also* 89. 27); on old colon. system, 91. 313; view of history, 93. 46, 99 i. 529; on history and polit. sci., 96 i. 207, 216, 217; Oxford opinion, 213.
- Seelye, L. Clark, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
- Segni, Ugolino, *conte di*. *See* Gregory ix.
- Segond, Pablo, and French intrigue in La. (1793), 96 i. 975, 1047.
- Segui, Bernardo, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 34; and concentration of Seminole, letter to Calhoun (1823), 06 i. 330.
- Seguin, Juan N., and Texan commission on predatory war (1841), 08 ii. 768.
- Segunda Fama*, Mex. brig, rescue by Texans (1840), 08 ii. 713-716.
- Ségur, — de, Haitian refugee, 93 ii. 127.
- Ségur, *Comte* L.: Philippe de, influence on French Rev., P i. 430; papers in Library of Congress, 98. 42; on Intellectual life at Caracas, 07 i. 223.
- Seidensticker, Oswald, study of Ger.-Americans, 09. 183.
- Seigniorial system in Canada, *droit de banalité*, 99 i. 207-228 [*see* Banal rights]; character of seigniors, 220; abolition, 224. *See also* Manors.
- Selgnobos, C.; of com. on study of French Rev., 09. 296n.
- Sellhamer, G.: O., on Godfrey's *Prince of Parthia*, 95. 241-242.
- Seine, H. M. S., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 391.
- Seip, Fred, botanist, 04. 160.
- Seitego, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Selbourne, Sir Roundell Paimer, *earl of*, Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71; on law-making in India, 99 i. 556; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 232.
- Seiden, C.; and Chasc, 02 ii. 53.
- Selden, Dudley, and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1846), 99 ii. 1091.
- Selden, J.; on control of the sea, 91. 128.
- Selden Society, work, 09. 239.
- Self-government, G.: Bancroft on, P ii. 7-13; traits, 10. *See also* GOVERNMENT; Liberty.
- Sellman, Edwin R. A., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), P i. 427; on econ. interpretation of hist., 01 i. 28; on economics and social progress, 02 i. 22; pres. address on social aspects of econ. law, 03 i. 25; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of joint anniversary com. (1909), 54.
- Seligman, Mrs. Edwin R. A., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Seligman, I.: N., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Selmlin and Oriental trade, 14 i. 129.
- Selkirk, T.: Douglas, *5th earl of*, papers, 98. 584, 11 i. 347; Am. plans to offset his colony, 99 ii. 148.
- Sell, Philip, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Selleck, D.; petition (1653), 93. 74.
- Sellers, W.: (Hail and Sellers), Pa. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 421, 429, 430, 441-443.
- Sellery, G.: C., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 33; advisory ed. of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 43, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; motion by, 50; in vote for councilors, 53.
- Sellman, J.: S., in Md. electoral-college controversy (1836), 95. 150, 155, 159.
- Sells, Dr. —, and relief of poor of Atlanta (1866), 11 ii. 685.
- Seima, Ala., bond records, 04. 507.
- Selman, I. L., of Ga., deposition, 11 i. 331.
- Selwyn, G.; N. C. lands, 94. 159.
- Seiwyn, J.; and Walpole-Townshend dispute (1730), 11 i. 96.
- Selwyn, W.; gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 399, 445; death, 445; com. and instructions, 449-450; present for heir (1704), 13 i. 357.
- Selwyn College, Cambridge Univ., 98. 403.
- Selye, Lewis, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 390.
- Selz negotiations (1798), 12. 436.
- Semat, G.; trial of J. Brown, P iv. 442.
- Sémillante*, French warship (1794-95), 03 ii. 494, 512, 617, 628, 680.
- Seminaries, historical, development in U. S. (1889), P iv. 42, 46, 47 (*also* 89. 22, 25, 26); in England, P iv. 52 (*also* 89. 30); in Holland and Belgium, P iv. 53-55 (*also* 89. 31-33); in Germany P iv. 57-60 (*also* 89. 35-37); attacks on, P iv. 60 (*also* 89. 37); at Johns Hopkins, 01 i. 205; proseminaries in undergraduate history, 06 i. 108, 121. *See also* History (*Study*).

Seminary lands, Ill., records, 09. 415-417, 437, 440. *See also* Education; Universities.

Seminole Indians, calendar of other Calhoun corresp., 99 ii. 25-28, 39; orders on expected war with (1818), 142-149; slaves among, 145, 198, 06 ii. 152, 153; Calhoun on treatment (1821), 99 ii. 197-198; treaty (1823), 214; war records, 05 i. 344, 08 i. 337, 344, 361; attempt to consolidate with Creeks (1819), 06 i. 327; concentration on Fla. reservation, 328-335, 357-359; provisional treaty of removal, deception, war, 391, 393, 404; opposition to ter. organization (1866), 07 i. 100, 102*n.*; general council for Five Tribes, 101; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 260. *See also* Indians.

Semiramis. *See* Sammuramat.

Semitic race, Libya as field of research, 12. 139. *See also* Jews; other races by name.

Semler, Johann S., on comets, P ii. 143.

Semmes, Paul J., equipment of regt., 11 ii. 571; in Va., 576; brig.-gen., 592, 593.

Semmes, Raphael, to Cobb (1861) on position under C. S. A., 11 ii. 533, 546; biog. note, 533*n.* *See also* Alabama.

Sémonville, C: L: Huguet *marquis de*, at The Hague (1800), 12. 636, 638; on peace policy, 642; Dutch negotiations, 643; anti-democratic dress, 683.

Sempacherbrief (1393), P iii. 152.

Semple, Ellen C., on geog. location as factor in history, 07 i. 22, 45.

Semple, Eugene, gov. of Wasb. Ter., papers, 08 i. 376-377, 388.

Semple, Jas., prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462*n.*

Semple, Jas., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 353; and *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600.

Senarpont, Jean de Mouchy, *sieur de*, and plans against Calais (1557), 11 i. 104.

Senate, federal, and appointing and removing power, P i. 303, 303*n.*, 308-313, 332*n.*, 354-356, 382, 96 ii. 134*n.*, 136; "courtesy," P i. 316*n.*, 404; tenure-of-office act, 381; and cabinet govt., P iv. 322; character, 93. 243; slavery equilibrium, 254, 288, 99 ii. 1073, 1075, 1140, 1210, 01 ii. 161, 11 i. 190; treaty power and annex. by joint resolution, 93. 379; justification of equal state representation, 95. 33; pub. of exec. journals, 96 i. 1115; Washington's method of getting "advice and consent," 1123-1125; proposed const. amends. affecting: to choose pres. from retiring senators, 96 ii. 21, 101; for popular elec., 60-63, 97. 27; for proportional representation, 96 ii. 62; on filling vacancies, 63-64; for recall, 64-65; on term, 65-67, 305; for rotation, 66; on trial of impeached senators, 67; for sectional division, 69; to fill vacancy of pres. from, 72; on trial

of impeachments by, 149; to confer power to declare state acts void, 158; to give jurisdiction over cases between U. S. and states to, 161-163; on treaty-making power, 267-269.—State instruction to senators, 64*n.*, 65, 13 ii. 183; referendum in Cal. (1892) on popular elec., 96 ii. 294*n.*; dipl. power, 98. 292; ineligibility of state officials, 99 i. 147, 149; arrangement of Chamber (1827), 99 ii. 244; discussion of elec. in Fed. conven., 01 ii. 19; sectional balance and ter. slavery, 161; and visits of ceremony (1791), 03 ii. 68; secrecy (1792), 106, 155. *See also* Congress.

Senate, Roman, and provin. admn. under republic, 13 i. 113-125 [*see* Colonies, Roman]; choice of senators, 115; Sulla's increase, 117.

Senate, Venetian, and foreign affairs, 11 i. 72; completeness of register of deliberations, 72; files, 73.

Seneca, on comets, P ii. 112, 136.

Seneca Indians, proposed treaty and concentration (1819), 99 ii. 156-157; Ohio reservation treaty (1818), 06 i. 289*n.*; missionary work among, 297*n.*; and plans for emigration, 311, 314, 321; treaties for removal from Ohio (1831), 384*n.*; refusal to emigrate, 406; opposition to removal, 410. *See also* Indians; Iroquois.

Seneca County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 780.

Seneca Falls (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 743.

Sener, S: M., pnb. writings (to 1892), 91. 452-453, 92. 279-280; on Pa. Germans, 94. 7.

Seney, Joshua, and location of capital, 95. 290; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; death, 494*n.*

Senior, Nassau W., to review Calhoun's speeches, 99 ii. 885.

Sennacherib of Assyria, A. T. Olmstead on reign, 09. 32, 93-101; sources, 93-95; early years and accession, 95-96; Babylonian affairs, 96-99; other operations, 99; later years, death, 100; character, 100; culture history of reign, 101.—Western campaign, 10. 29; Ashur Temple, 14 i. 97.

Senning, J: P., work in Ill. local archives, 12. 243, 14 i. 360.

Sens, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.

Sensible, French warship (1789), 96 i. 616.

Seoul, Korea. hist. soc., 11 i. 310.

Separation of powers, origin of principle, P v. 168; proposed fed. amends. to preserve, 96 ii. 26; fed. conflicts, 27; and elec. of exec. by Congress, 90; friction over power of appt., 134; and Am. parties, 01 i. 348; and Am. foreign relations, 780, 842, 862, 914, 1006, 1019; Miranda on, 07 i. 303. *See also* Con-

- gressional government; GOVERNMENT; Impeachment; Parliamentary government; Veto.
- Separatists of Zoar. *See* Zoar.
- Sepbrantz, Sir W.; and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 154.
- Septennate, P iii. 139.
- Sequestered property, Butler's commission on, 02 ii. 341, 346. *See also* Abandoned property; Confiscation.
- Séqui, —, Span. mission (1798), 12. 435, 450.
- Serapis, Hadrian and cuit, 14 i. 122.
- Serbia, war of independence, 95. 509, 510; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207.
- Sercey, Adm. Pierre C. C. G., *marquis de*, fleet in U. S. (1793), 03 ii. 225, 226, 265, 289, 1011.
- Serfdom, abolition in Denmark, 13 ii. 405; conditions in Russia (1813), 426. *See also* Servants; Slavery.
- Sergeant. *See also* Sargeant; Sargent.
- Sergeant, Rev. J.; on Delaware removal treaty (1818), 06 i. 290n.; letter to Morse (1818) on Indians on White River, 310n.; and plan for removal of Iroquois to Wis., letter to Cass (1822), 319, 319n.
- Sergeant, J.; and Mo. compromise, 93. 267-269, 272n., 04. 158; slated for Harrison's cabinet, 99 ii. 470; Cherokee Nation v. Ga., 01 ii. 77, 78; Worcester v. Ga., 81; candidacy for Senate (1833), 02 i. 455.
- Sergeant, Lewis, critical note on *Govt. handbook*, 91. 400.
- Sergi, Giuseppe, on Eurafican race, 12. 139.
- Sermons, as source of medieval history, 03 i. 30. *See also* Religion.
- Serra, Jos. F. Correa da. *See* Correa da Serra.
- Serra, Junípero, blog., 04. 275; letter, 13 i. 226.
- Serra Caprioia, Antonio M. D., *duca di*, Sicilian minister at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 420n.; exiled by debts, 424; in St. Petersburg society, 431, 459, 486, 494.
- Serruys, Chevalier C.; Calhoun on, as persona grata, 99 ii. 634; and Texas, 07 ii. 402, 418, 532, 08 ii. 1529; and Anson Jones, 105.
- Sers, —, French ship capt. (1794), 97. 611.
- Serurier, Jean M. P., *comte*, social activity (1811), 99 ii. 124; Orea's appeal to, 07 i. 453.
- Serurier, L.; and Washington society, 13 ii. 189; and Brit. minister, 190.
- Servan de Gerbey, Jos., and Miranda, 07 i. 288.
- Servants, white, encouragement of import, bounties, land grants, outfits, P iii. 469, 95. 632, 637-638, 00 i. 300, 302; colon. imposts, P iii. 483, 486, 488; status in colon. N. Y., P v. 348-350 (also 90. 88); supply in colon. S. C., 95. 631-633, 00 i. 299-303; S. C. laws on, 95. 633-637, 00 i. 302; fugitive, 95. 638-639; condition of redemptioners in S. C., 639-640; treatment on voyage and landing after Am. Rev., 96 i. 582-583, 586, 619, 97. 455, 464; Irish and Scotch captives shipped (c. 1651), 98. 86n.; sale for debt in colon. N. Eng., 110; redemptioners (1817), 172n.; Md. regulations (1714-19), 99 i. 237, 255, 271, 272, 275, 276, 281, 298; demand in Brit. W. I. (1656-80), 00 i. 142-146, 179; effort to supply demand, kidnapping, 146-148, 299; character, econ. and moral effect on islands, 148-152; royal regulation of traffic (1682), 300; price, 301; as a distinct class in S. C., 303; and poor whites, 303; Philadelphia records (1771-73), 01 ii. 240; list of imported, to East N. J. (1684), 03 i. 484; records of indentures, 06 ii. 142; colon. newspapers on fugitive, 08 i. 214; list of transported rebels (1716), 435; royal colon. instructions against import duty on felons (1731), 11 i. 453, 525, 526; Plantation Council on, for colonies (1664) 13 i. 327; transportation of criminals to colonies, 334, 335; Md. redemptioner case (1684), 335; order on, for colonies (1686), 336; office for enrolling colon. (1689), 338; colon. objection to convicts (1697), 348; and impressment (1699), 351; Jamaica duty on convicts (1731), 373; Dutch redemptioners (1798), 13 ii. 49. *See also* Apprentice; LABOR.
- Servia. *See* Serbia.
- Service, personal, in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 421-425. *See also* Servants.
- Servien, Abel [*comte* La Roche des Aublers], treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19.
- Sessions, Francis C., of com. on annual meeting (1887), P iii. 28; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 338, 90. 142, 91. 453.
- Sessions of Congress, proposed amends. on time of regular, 96 ii. 36-38; for triennial, 38; on extra, 38. *See also* Congress.
- Setauket, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 76.
- Seton, Jas., lt.-gov. of St. Vincent, commission and instructions, 11 i. 513-514.
- Settembrini, Luigi and general history, P i. 53.
- Seven Cities, Span. expeditions to, P iii. 167-171.
- Seven Days, Toombs on confed. blunders, 11 ii. 599-601. *See also* Peninsular campaign.
- Seven Ranges, survey records, 06 ii. 173, 175, 178.
- Seventeen Townships, Pa., records, 00 ii. 289.
- Seventh amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 320.

- Seventh Day Baptists, material relative to, 00 i. 605. *See also* Baptists.
- Seven Weeks' War. *See* Austro-Prussian.
- Seven Years' War, H. E. Mills on dipl. prelude, P iii. 29-40; changes effected by, 29; new material on, 30; causes, 31; Austrian overtures to France, 31-33, 35; Frederick and proposal to attack Hanover, 33; Eng. demands on Austria, 34, 35; Eng. overtures to Frederick, 35; Frederick's neutrality convention, 36; offends France, 37; Russia and the convention, 38; Franco-Austrian alliance, 38; and Brit. Empire, 336, 342. *See also* French and Indian War.
- Sever, Capt. Jas., command (1798), 95. 363.
- Severance, Frank H., in *A. H. A.*: at conference of hist. socs (1904-12), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 15, 08 i. 161, 09. 321, 11 i. 297, 12. 235; sec. of conference (1906), 05 i. 39; CONFERENCE OF HIST. SOCS. (1905), 177-217; (1906), 06 i. 129-158; chairman of conference (1907), 15, 27, 07 i. 51; of general com. (1907-09), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; sec. Buffalo Hist. Soc., 09. 318, 11 i. 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231, 14 i. 344; of com. on hist. sites (1910-11), 09. 17, 45, 10. 19, 44; report of com. on hist. sites, 11 i. 251; on bldg. of Buffalo Hist. Soc., 260; of com. on program of conference of hist. socs. (1913), 12. 201.
- Sevey, W.: clerk in Texan dept. of treasury (1840), 08 ii. 921; to Sec. Mayfield (1841) on Saligny and counterfeits, 1329.
- Sevier, Ambrose H., and Mex. treaty (1848), 99 i. 166, 167; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194.
- Sevier, J.: and Yazoo schemes, P v. 401, 406, 414, 417; and Cherokee attack (1776), 93. 423; King's Mt., 429; in Cherokee campaign (1780-81), 429, 432; peace commissioner, 432, 434; land speculation (1783), Houston County, 439, 440; and settlements on Indian lands, 443, 444; state of Franklin, 452-454, 462; and Martin, 454-455, 458n., 468; arrest, 455; boundary commissioner (1802), 472; land claims, 98. 253; commissioner to run Creek line (1815), 06 i. 278n.; letter book, 06 ii. 212; Tenn. land grants, 224, 225; Warhawk, elec. to Congress (1811), 11 i. 172.
- Sevier, Robt., Indian peace commissioner, 93. 432.
- Seville, Casa de Contratacion, 94. 93-123; monopoly of colon. commerce, 96; Archives of Indies, 03 i. 161-168, 12. 40; Royal Academy of Belles Lettres, 09. 273.
- Sewall. *See also* Sewell.
- Sewall, D.: and Me. colon. records, 08 i. 282.
- Sewall, H.: surveyor gen. in Md., 99 i. 266.
- Sewall, Jon., papers, 96 i. 497.
- Sewall, Jotham, diary, 00 i. 602.
- Sewall, Jotham B., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 338.
- Sewall, May W., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 338, 90. 142, 92. 287.
- Sewall, N.: and Md. revolution (1689), 97. 293, 304, 306, 306n., 316, 323, 345, 350-351; Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 302.
- Sewall, S.: as a type, P iv. 398; and election, 91. 246; on lotteries, 92. 178; papers, 05 i. 289.
- Sewall, S.: Democrats and judgeship (1804), 96 i. 840.
- Sewall, S: E., letter from Chase (1848), 02 ii. 133; blog. note, 133n.; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 465, 466.
- Sewall, Stephen, on colon. union, 03 i. 282.
- Sewall, T.: and Columbian College and Institute, 89. 76, 78n. (also P iv. 119, 121n.).
- Seward, F: W., and *Philo Parsons* affair, 96 i. 349; visit to Banks (1863), 02 ii. 396.
- Seward, Jas. L., and candidacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 114; (1857), 407.
- Seward, W: H: [1], study of general history, P i. 68; on office-seeking under Harrison, 358; on Tyler's appts., 362n.; and patronage under Taylor, 367n.; and civil service, 410; reason for joining Repub. party, 93. 287; and antirent, 96 i. 148, 149; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 364; and homestead policy, 98. 241; and Cuba (1859), 245; Antimasonry, influence in 1860, 02 i. 385, 394, 410, 533, 533n., 536n.; in campaign of 1830, 395; in state legislature, 404, 406; and popular elec. of mayors, 408n.; and Bank of U. S., 412; on coalition ticket in N. Y. (1832), 416; Chase on attitude (1850-51), 02 ii. 207, 224, 235; policy of non-action (1852), 248; polit. basis of antislavery attitude, 278; pres. candidacy nomination expected, 281, 286, 482, 11 ii. 448, 465; and Liberty party (1842), 02 ii. 460; and Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 466; and Lincoln's cabinet, 483, 489; and English bill, 06 i. 202; and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 356; and Pacific railway, 10. 196; and fugitive-slave act, 11 ii. 216; Toombs on higher-law doctrine, 229; and elec. of 1852, 263; control of Whigs (1852), 312, 317, 322; Cobb on sectional leadership (1854), 348; and speakership contest (1859), 459, 461; Cobb on (1860), 514; and compromises (1861), 533; on Pacific railways, 14 i. 267n.
- As secretary of state:* and consular service, P i. 378; and use of archives, 481; and New Orleans commercial questions (1862), 92. 202; and purchase of Danish W. I., 93. 384; and Hawaii, 387; and Canad. frontier, 96 i. 338, 344, 346, 349-351, 356, 357; and ratification of 14th amend., 96 ii. 299; and abolition of slavery in Cuba, 97. 258; and Brit. in-

- tercourse with Confed. commissioners, 98. 269; and French in Mexico, 02 i. 324-328; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 30; desire for a Cromwell (1862), 45; and negro soldiers, 46; and draft (1862), 49; and emancipation, 54, 88; Chase on policy and demand for removal (1862), 72, 73, 83; and Charleston expedition (1862), 78, 103; on colonization, 93; and cotton trade, 99, 100; and Banks at N. O., 373, 396, 400; and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 417; and Mexico (1861), 10. 150, 151; from Cobb (1865) on imprisonment of Davis, 11 ii. 663; and pardon for Cobb, 671; and reconstruction, 677; Black's condemnation (1868), 694; rumored new party (1868), 696.
- Seward, *Gen. W. H.* [2], pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 453-454.
- Sewell. *See also* Sewall.
- Sewell, —, Indian agent, threatened by Texan troops (1838), 07 ii. 356.
- Sewell, (?) J.: Y., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 383.
- Sewell, P.: prisoner in Md. (1714), 99 i. 242, 259.
- Sewerage, New York City (1709), 91. 284; New York City records, 00 i. 188; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 266-267; N. J. commission, 03 i. 530; Providence records, 625. *See also* HEALTH; Public works.
- Sex, statistics in Fed. census, 08 i. 200, 201.
- Sexton, *Mrs. Clara E.*, sec. Billerica Hist. Soc., 12. 226, 14 i. 341; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Sexton, J.: Ga. negro (1864), 04. 577.
- Sexton, fees at Augusta, Ga., 06 ii. 163.
- Seybert, H.: library of spiritualism, 04. 696.
- Seymour, D.: L., congressional com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 274.
- Seymour, E.: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 249, 416.
- Seymour, Florentine, lt.-gov. of Bermudas, instructions, 11 i. 417, 418.
- Seymour, Francis. *See* Hertford.
- Seymour, *Sir* Hamilton, and Texan agent (1843-44), 08 ii. 1558.
- Seymour, Horatio, of Vt., candidacy for gov. (1833), 02 i. 512; (1834), 513.
- Seymour, Horatio, of N. Y., Onclida Hist. Soc., 90. 102; and secession, 94. 42; character of campaign (1868), 01 i. 56; nomination (1868), 02 ii. 520-521; southerners on candidacy (1868), 11 ii. 700, 701. *See also* Elections (1868).
- Seymour, J.: gov. of Md., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 462, 463, 11 i. 467; dates and enrollment of com., 399, 466; death, 466; on conspracy (1705), 13 i. 358; petition from son (1711), 363.
- Seymour, *Sir* Michael, sailors' yarn of Sloat race to Monterey, 08 i. 48, 49.
- Seymour, R.: Popbam colony, 95. 610.
- Seymour, T.: and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Seymour, Truman, at Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 190.
- Seymour, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 76; town records, 119.
- Seymour collection of La. papers, 12. 280.
- Shackleford, —, of S. C. (1809), 99 ii. 111.*
- Shackleford, Achilles D., in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 176; and Stephens (1855), 353.
- Shad, J.: prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, *1st earl of* [lord Ashley] and slavery, 95. 643; and colon. admin., 03 i. 214; Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498, 499, 500, 502; Dutch commercial negotiations (1654), 10. 110.
- Shaftesbury, Anthony A. Cooper, *4th earl of*, and Wheelock's Indian school, 96 i. 41.
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, *7th earl of*, and factory laws, 13 i. 131.
- Shahan, T.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217.
- Shahan, T.: J., of local com. (1901, '8), 01 i. 45, 07 i. 15, 26.
- Shakers, MSS. and pubs., 11 i. 293.
- Shakespeare, W.: on comets, P ii. 119; on collections of curiosities, P iii. 501; as histn., 99 i. 45; conciseness, 00 i. 58; spurious ports., 13 i. 97.
- Shakespeare Muscum, P iii. 517.
- Shakespeare Society, hist. work, 09. 240.
- Shaler, Natl. S., on Va., 91. 18.
- Shaler, Robt., and Cal., 14 i. 286.
- Shaler, W.: and Gutierrez, 11 i. 206; and Robinson, 213; attaché in Ghent peace mission, 13 ii. 256, 284, 285.
- Shalimakhum of Assyria, 14 i. 101.
- Shalmaneser I of Assyria, tablets, 14 i. 95; palace, 96; Ashur Temple, 97.
- Shalmaneser III of Assyria, Anu-Adad Temple, 14 i. 96; stele, 97.
- Shambaugh, B.: F., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900, '5-9), 99 i. 33, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; FRONTIER LAND CLUBS, 00 i. 13, 69-84; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 6; ARCHIVES OF IOWA, 15, 39-46; on hist. socs., 04. 25, 227-229; of com. on conference of hist. socs. (1905), 40, 42, 233; at conference of hist. socs. (1904-6, '9-12), 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157, 09. 321, 10. 265, 12. 234; presides over conference of hist. socs. (1905, '6), 05 i. 28, 39, 117, 06 i. 129; on need of proper editing of hist. soc. pubs., 05 i. 210; of com. on state and local hist. socs., REPORT, 249-325; at conference of Pacific Coast hist. socs. (1905), 270; classification for Iowa archives, 06 i. 146, 14 i. 376; of com. on coop. search of French

- archives, reports, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205, 13 i. 211, 14 i. 301-304; on Iowa archives situation (1907), 07 i. 168-171; report on hist. socs. (1905), 09. 283; supt. Iowa Hist. Soc., 314, 10. 257, 13 i. 227, 14 i. 340; and Iowa archives, 10. 304, 305; in vote for councilors, 14 i. 53.
- Shamplshuh, Indian, 91. 211.
- Shamshi-Adad I of Assyria, Anu-Adad Temple, 14 i. 96; Ashur Temple, 97; reign, 101.
- Shamshi-Adad V of Assyria, 14 i. 97; tomb, 98.
- Shanghai, China, hist. soc., 11 i. 210.
- Shangu, Assyrian title, 14 i. 99.
- Shankland, Rhoad, Del. surveyor, 06 ii. 145, 146.
- Shanks, J: P: C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 384, 391.
- Shannon, G., and ed. of Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 112; career, 112n.
- Shannon, W., Ky. land surveyor (1780), 10. 338.
- Shannon, Wilson, and Wakarusa war, 93. 493, 494; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 42, 43; as minister to Mexico, 662, 993; biog. note, 980n.; to Calhoun (1844) on Mexico, 980, 995; Chase on, as senatorial candidate (1848), 02 ii. 140; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 43; on conditions in Mexico (1844), 08 ii. 317; protest against Mex. invasion of Texas, Refón corresp. (1844), 325, 326, 330; appt. to Kan., 11 ii. 361.
- Shannon, H. M. S. (1809), 00 i. 622.
- Shapleigh purchase, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303.
- Sharkey, W: L., and southern conven. (1849), 99 ii. 1206; and La. proslavery Union party (1863), 02 ii. 417.
- Sharon, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 92; town records, 119.
- Sharon (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 312; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1913), 13 i. 228; bibl., 05 ii. 575.
- Sharp, Francis, in Snively's expedition (1843), 08 ii. 220.
- Sharp, Rev. J., and relig. instruction of slaves, P v. 343; public library in New York, 95. 188.
- Sharp, S., in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 306.
- Sharp, W: See Sharpe.
- Sharp County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 47.
- Sharpe, E: S., pres. Salem Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343.
- Sharpe, Granville, Murray on, 12. 679.
- Sharpe, Horatio, gov. of Md., corresp., 06 ii. 462, 464; royal instructions, 11 i. 469; on weather, 12. 566.
- Sharpe, Judge W., of Barbados (1677), 00 i. 174, 175.
- Sharpe, W., acting-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410; appeal, 13 i. 346; complaint against, 360.
- Sharpless, I., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45; pres. Pa. History Club, 09. 320, 10. 262.
- Sharru, Assyrian title, 14 i. 99.
- Sharruken I of Assyria, 14 i. 101.
- Shaw, Albert, and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), P i. 428; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 338-339.
- Shaw, B: F., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 379, 381-384.
- Shaw, C: P., and Zachary in New Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 353.
- Shaw, Gabriel, and Texan Europ. loan, 08 ii. 459, 975, 994, 1016.
- Shaw, H., and Mo. compromises, 09. 154, 155n., 159n.
- Shaw, Howard v. S., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Shaw, Jas. B., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 35, 45.
- Shaw, Jim, Delaware Indian, 08 ii. 214.
- Shaw, S., and E. I. trade, 96 i. 545, 545n.
- Shaw, Dr. S., of Castleton, Vt., sedition case, 12. 120n.
- Shaw, W., Carolina warrant (1685), 06 ii. 501.
- Shaw, W., of Ill. (1807), 09. 429.
- Shawnee Indians, desire for consolidation (1803, '7), claim in Mo., 06 i. 256n.; and Ft. Wayne treaty (1809), 267; Ohio reservation treaty (1818), 289n.; problem of western land for, 363; opposition to removal from Ohio (1825), 363-364; treaties for removal from Ohio (1831), 384n.; trans-Mo. removal, 395; and Texas (1836-39), 07 ii. 150, 237, 260, 293, 303, 372, 400, 464, 492, 08 ii. 55, 57, 872; Ky. war records, 10. 338. *See also* Dunmore's war; Indians.
- Shawneetown, Ill., land office records, 09. 409, 428, 433-434; record of town lots, 433.
- Shays rebellion, insignificance, 95. 42; causes, 96 i. 51; services of Stephen Illegginson, 705; confed. troops to suppress, 741-744, 751; Lincoln's army, 744, 751; influence in General Ct., 744, 753, 756, 759; lesson from, 751, 753.
- Shcherbatov, Mikhail, pragmatic histn., 04. 112, 113.
- Shea, J: D. G., on Peters's "blue laws," 98. 98n., 109n., 111n.; bibl., 99 i. 801-802.
- Sheafer, P: W., hist. map of Pa., P i. 482; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 339; death, 91. 16.
- Sheaffe, Jacob, at Guilford, Conn., 91. 211.
- Sheaffe, Sir Roger H., and Indians in War of 1812. 95. 334.
- Shearer, A: H., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; of com. on program

- of conference of hist. socs. (1913), 12. 201; and Collections on Europ. history, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 65; and report on Vt. archives, 13 i. 242, 14 i. 353; sec. of conference of hist. socs. (1915), 20, 52, 61, 72.
- Shearer, Jas., death, 96 i. 31.
- Shearing, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Shedd, W: G. T., catholicity, 99 i. 420.
- Sheep, grazing privileges in Spain (16th cent.), 93. 126; enclosures in Eng., 160; Wy. board and records, 13 i. 287, 316. *See also* Live stock; Wool.
- Shefer, C.; library, 04. 689.
- Sheffield, Jas. R., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Shelburne, W: Petty, 2d earl of [1st marquis of Lansdowne], Fitzmaurice's blog. on peace negotiations of 1782, P iii. 81-82; and preliminary recognition of independence, 88-90; Reyneval's and Vaughan's missions to, 91-92; and civil law in Canada, 94. 276; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220; and Talleyrand in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 378; and Miranda, 07 i. 253; and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
- Shelby, Evan, Indian peace commissioner, 93. 432.
- Shelby, I.; gov. of Ky., attack on Chickamauga Indians (1779), 93. 426; King's Mt. campaign, 428; Indian peace commissioner (1783), 435; and proposed La. expedition, corresp. (1793-94), 96 i. 933, 934, 937-941, 943, 945, 983, 984, 999*n.*, 1005, 1023, 1032, 1040-1041, 1106; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 26; and Monroe's cabinet, 252; Chickasaw negotiations (1818), 06 i. 284; of-ficial papers, 10. 342, 343, 345-347.
- Shelby County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 237.
- Sheldon, A., sec. Firelands Hist. Soc., 09. 319.
- Sheldon, Addison E., adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 15*n.*, 01 ii. 228; at conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161; ARCHIVES OF NEB., 10. 365-420.
- Sheldon, E: S., pres. Dante Soc., 12. 226.
- Sheldon, Edwin H., pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296; career, 296.
- Sheldon, Elisha, regt. in Am. Rev., 00 ii. 109.
- Sheldon, Garwood T., papers, 00 i. 598.
- Sheldon, G.; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41; pres. Pocumtuck Valley Memorial Assoc., 09. 315.
- Sheldon, H: C., paper on Antonio Rosmini, 96 i. 22.
- Sheldon Jackson collection, 10. 256.
- Sheldon papers in N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 110.
- Shellabarger, S.; and fifteenth amend., 96 ii. 230; const. amends. proposed by, 385, 389.
- Shelley, Percy B., and Holbach, 14 i. 82.
- Shelley, Walter, in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 307.
- Shell fish, N. J. commission, 08 i. 533. *See also* Oysters.
- Shelton, G: H., on problem of milit. history, 12. 33, 182-189; of com. on milit. history, 33, 197.
- Shelton, R.; S. C. land grant (1734), 13 i. 376.
- Shelton, S. W. (W. II.), corresp. with Hunt (1837) on Texan loan, 07 ii. 224-225.
- Shelton, W. H. *See* Shelton, S. W.
- Shelton and Co., Mex. milit. contract (1844), 99 ii. 619.
- Shelving of archives, fire risk, 11 i. 334. *See also* Archives.
- Shelvoke, G.; on Lower Cal., 04. 273.
- Shenandoah Valley, Scotch-Irish in, 91. 19; Shields and Chase on operations (1862), 02 ii. 52; Gooch's petition for lands, 13 i. 383.
- Shepard. *See also* Sheperd; Shepherd; Sheppard.
- Shepard, Elliot F., and revision of the Bible, P ii. 450.
- Shepard, H. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Shepard, Jos., complaint of Texan injustice (1839), 07 ii. 425, 432-434, 443-444, 08 ii. 63-64, 67.
- Shepard, Lorenzo B., from Marcy (1855) on Cuba, 97. 249*n.*; admin. man (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Shepard, W.; papers, 98. 576.
- Shepard, W: E., suit against J. P. Henderson, 07 ii. 474.
- Shepard Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 312; (1911), 11 i. 289; (1912), 12. 226; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 234.
- Shepardson, Francis W., adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 6, 02 i. 331; of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Sheperd, C., spurious ports. of characters of Am. Rev., 13 i. 94.
- Shepherd, Abraham, on Madison and Warhawks (1812), 11 i. 174*n.*
- Shepherd, Alex. R., regime in Washington, P i. 461.
- Shepherd, T. D., mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Shepherd, W: M., acting Texan sec. of navy (1837), 08 ii. 811.
- Shepherd, W: R., in A. H. A.: LAND SYSTEM OF PROVIN. PA., 95. 6. 117-125; SPAN. ARCHIVES, 03 i. 147-183 (*abstract*, 23), 14 i. 324; in conference on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 27; acknowledgment to, 07 i. 191; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55; CONFERENCE ON CONTRIBUTION OF ROMANCE ELEMENTS, 221-227; LESSONS OF SPAN. ARCHIVES, 361-364; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Shepherd, Mrs. W: R., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

- Shepley, Ether, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 347.
- Shepley, G: F., as milit. gov. of La., 00 i. 478, 482, 02 ii. 297, 407; and trade with enemy, 321, 323, 326; and defense of N. Orleans (1863), 393, 394; and proslavery Union movement, 419, 423; and conflict of authority, 424.
- Sheppard, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 876.
- Sheppard, Morris, and nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 43.
- Sherborn (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 342.
- Sheridan, Philip H.: on destruction of frontier, 07 i. 111, 117; Wilderness, 08 i. 228, 237, 240; Cold Harbor, 241.
- Sheriff, residence qualification in colon. N. Y., 99 i. 98; distrust in colon. Md., 99 i. 244, 253, 274; in colon. S. C., 00 i. 325, 337; appt. in S. C., 365, 369, 382; in early colon. Md., 01 i. 219, 225; records in Philadelphia office, 01 ii. 307-308; Ky. records, 10. 346, 347, 354; relation to Norman, to Eng. local courts, 12. 72; material on history, 14 i. 33; Anglo-Saxon, 86-87; Minn. records, 434.
- Sherlock, T.: and colon. bishops, 96 i. 236.
- Sherman, G: B., of Fort Dodge, Iowa, 00 i. 82.
- Sherman, J.: and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; and civil service, 411; on cabinet and tenure-of-office act, P iv. 498; arbitration resolution, 91. 81; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 352, 353; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 244, 374, 378; Copperhead on policy, 02 i. 231; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 21, 30; economic library, 04. 669; speakership contest, 11 ii. 452, 455, 458, 459, 461; Stephens's opinion, 459; rumored new party (1868), 697.
- Sherman, J: H., on Miranda's expedition, 07 i. 367.
- Sherman, Roger, on appointing power, P i. 303n.; and first amends., P ii. 414, 415n.; and relig. tests, 403, 99 i. 107; papers lost, P iii. 27; L. H. Boutell on, in Fed. conven., 93. 231-247; and representation compromise, 231-242; and representation in Articles of Confederation, 232; measures favoring confederate govt., 243-246; and slavery questions, 246; and restricting new states, 247.— And pub. of journal of Congress (1780), 96 i. 100; on provision for amend., 96 ii. 16, 17; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 317; letter from Fed. conven., 02 i. 102; and N. J. plan, 150; in Trumbull's "Independence" painting, 12. 614; on proposed recess and plan for com. of the states and members of com. (1784), 13 i. 144, 148n., 149n., 151n., 152.
- Sherman, Sidney, emigration to Texas, 07 ii. 503.
- Sherman, W: O., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Sherman, W: T., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; Atlanta campaign, 94. 50, 11 ii. 632, 644-653; attack on Vicksburg, 00 i. 216; and freedmen, 480; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 17, 33; proslavery (1863), 396; march to the sea, guess at goal, 454, 11 ii. 655; and Ga. peace movement (1864), 652, 654; Carolina campaign, 659.
- Sherman, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 88; town records, 119.
- Sherrill, C: S., consultation on Lincoln's cabinet, 02 ii. 485.
- Sherwin, J: C., and civil service, P i. 413; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 406.
- Sherwood, I: R., from Rice (1870) on Ohio surveys, 06 ii. 178.
- Sherwood, Jos., accts. as agent of R. I., 03 i. 558.
- Sherwood, S.: and antirent, 96 i. 161.
- Sherwood, S: B., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 159.
- Shibley, G: H., on power of polit. machine, 01 i. 349n.
- Shield, E: M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.
- Shields, B: G., and pres. candidates (1842), 99 ii. 512.
- Shields, Jas., on Valley operations (1862), 02 ii. 52; minutes of monument company, 10. 254; before Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Shields, J.: of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Shields, P: J., of P. C. B. com. on Cal. archives, report, 05 i. 225-229, 09. 58.
- Shilling, Lubeck, value, P ii. 333n.
- Shiloh, battle of, estimate of confed. force, 02 ii. 303; Minn. records, 14 i. 410.
- Shimmell, Lewis S., assoc. member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; ARCHIVES OF PA., 15. 267-293; librarian Hist. Soc. of Dauphin Co., 09. 319.
- Shindler, Conrad, goes to France (1793), 03 ii. 242.
- Shingas, Indian, reward for (1756), 96 i. 674.
- Shinn, Josiah H., and hist. work in Ark., P iv. 387.
- Shinn, W: J., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Shipbuilding, in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 397; and W. I. trade (1789), 96 i. 611; conditions in U. S. after Am. Rev., 638; Brit. register for Am. built ships as basis for commercial treaty (1791), 97. 492; Eng. complaint against N. Eng. (1725), 13 i. 369. *See also* Naval stores; SHIPPING.
- Ship Company of Sweden, established, P ii. 151; union with South Co., 152;

- ships seized by Spain, 311. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Shipman, —, complaint against (1702), 13 i. 354.
- Shipman, H.: R., HOUSE OF COMMONS AND DISPUTED ELECS., 14 i. 171-177 (*abstract*, 34).
- Ship-money, as prerogative measure, P iii. 69.
- Shippee, L. B., on commission govt. for states, 14 i. 83.
- Shippen, E.: [1], and lottery to erect battery, 92. 175.
- Shippen, E.: [2], biog. note, 92. 141*n*.
- Shippen, W.: [1], biog. note, 92. 141*n*.
- Shippen, W.: [2], biog. note, 92. 132*n*.
- Shippen papers, P iii. 24, 05 i. 297.
- Shipping, Brit. engrossment of Am. carrying trade (1788), 96 i. 591; Am. tonnage (1789), 637-639, 97. 454; nat. proportions of carrying trade of U. S. exports (1787-89), 96 i. 639-641, 97. 454-455; preference of South for Brit. (1789), 96 i. 642, 97. 454, 468, 475, 478; inadequacy of Am., for Am. exports (1789), 96 i. 771; question of Am. bounties (1790), 780; Am., and Brit. W. I. trade, 97. 492; seduction of Brit. seamen (1793-94), 525, 567; N. Y. colon. records, 00 ii. 82, 83, 87-88; N. C. colon. records, 261; Pa. records, 291, 293; Charleston carrying trade (1745-46), 297; conditions in colon. Va., 01 i. 564-569; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 289; colon. marine socs., 02 i. 258; gunpowder duties on colon. (1740), 13 i. 380; in Am. trade (1794), 13 ii. 16; Am. owned, 16; increase in Am. (1798), 87; Minn. records, 14 i. 439, 462. *See also* Navigation; Shipbuilding; Steamships; TRANSPORTATION.
- Ships' passports, in Anglo-Dutch negotiations (1656-57), 10. 113-119; N. Eng. and (1677), 13 i. 329; Eng. regulations (1700), 352. *See also* Navigation.
- Shire, and mark, P. v. 54.
- Shirley, T., gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 404; com. and instructions, 406-407, 527; gov. of Dominica, dates and enrollment of com., 402, 438; com. and instructions, 438-439; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of com., 402, 457; com. and instructions, 464-465.
- Shirley, Walden W., error on Poor Priests, 99 i. 470; on *Fasciculi Zizaniorum*, 478.
- Shirley, W.: occupation of Oswego, P iv. 372; and its loss, 373-379; treasonable information on army of (1756), 96 i. 666, 667, 677, 681-683; criticism and recall, 685-686, 690, 691, 698; and parl. creation of union, and taxation (1755), 06 i. 181, 182; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 469; com. and instructions, 473; gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of com., 401, 404; com. and instructions, 406; petition for salary as atty.-gen., 13 i. 378; paper-money veto, and land bank, 381.
- Shurtleff and Austen, of Chatham Co., Ga., import slaves (1797), 03 i. 460.
- Shober, Emanuel, in N. C. const. conven. (1835), on negro suffrage, 95. 279; on relig. tests, 99 i. 117.
- Shock, Barbara, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Shockley, Ernest V., sec. Monroe County Hist. Soc., 13 i. 227.
- Shoemaker, Michael, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 339-340.
- Shoes, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 651.
- Short, T.: laws of Conn. printed by, 08 i. 424.
- Short, W.: Span. negotiations, 93. 344; papers, 00 i. 600; and Eng. mission (1791), 03 ii. 69; French complaints against (1792), 173, 187; displaced (1794), 531; recalled from Madrid (1796), 924; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 421; French mission, 12. 695; and bust of Condorcet, 13 i. 98.
- Shorter, G.: negro, attracts attention at Reval (1813), 13 ii. 411; at Ghent, 514.
- Shorter, G.: H., abroad with Toombs, 11 ii. 354.
- Shorter, J.: G., gov. of Ala., letters, 04. 506; hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 24.
- Shorts, *Capt.* —, complaint against Phips (1694), 13 i. 344.
- Shortt, Adam, on development of Canad. exec. and legis. relations, 12. 42.
- Shotwell, Jas. T., in *A. H. A.*: of bibl. com. (1907-9), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; on medieval history for Americans, 07 i. 68; of program com. (1909, '13), 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 55, 12. 19. 68; exhibition prepared by, 09. 39; of citizens' com. (1909), 54; of reception com. (1909), 55; on fields of medieval history, 12. 36; presides over conference on mod. social and indus. history, 13 i. 31.
- Shotwell, Mrs. Mary E. H., of Texas, slave case (1845), 08 ii. 387.
- Shoulderbone treaty with Creeks, 01 ii. 41, 42.
- Shoup, F. E., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Shoup, Francis A., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 27.
- Show, Arley B., in *P. C. B.*: of com. on nominations (1909, '14), 09. 89, 14 i. 89; on relig. problem in Ger. schools, 10. 57-68; of com. on photogs. of Eng. archives, 12. 77; of auditing com. (1913), 13 i. 72; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; on four-year course in history, 91.
- Showalter, Dan, attempt to join confed. army, 07 i. 132.
- Shreck, Griffith, of Johnson Co., Iowa, 00 i. 79.

- Shreveport, La., invasions by Texan troops (1838), 07 ii. 356, 426; as state capital, 12. 280.
- Shrewsbury, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Shriver, D.; and Md. electoral-college controversy (1836), 95. 140.
- Shropshire, W.; trial (1794), 04. 557.
- Shuber, —, Ohio speakership contest, 02 ii. 155.
- Shubrick, W.: B., in Gulf waters (1839), 08 ii. 438; and Bee's Mex. mission, 441, 443.
- Shuldham, Molineux, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 478; com. and instructions, 481–482.
- Shull, Jesse W., trading post, 98. 195.
- Shullsburg, Wis., founder, 93. 195.
- Shunk, Francis R., southerner on candidacy (1848), 11 ii. 102.
- Shute, Danl., in Mass. ratification conven., on relig. tests, P ii. 408, 99 i. 108.
- Shute, S.; gov. of N. H., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 275, 276, 11 i. 484–485; dates and enrollment of com., 399, 482; gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 321; dates and enrollment of com., 11 i. 400, 469; com. and instructions, 471; and prisoners of war in Canada (1720), 13 i. 367; complaint against assembly, 368; salary, 370.
- Shuvalov, Countess, at school (1813), 13 ii. 449.
- "Siamese Twin party," 02 i. 416n.
- Sibley, G.; plan for individual Indian land, 06 i. 303.
- Sibley, H.: Hastings, papers, 05 i. 290.
- Sibley, H.: Hopkins, brigade for N. Mex., 02 ii. 301.
- Sibley, J.; on Red River exploration, 03 i. 109; Indian agent at Natchitoches, 04. 159, 164–166, 170; and Gutierrez's mission, 11 i. 201.
- Sibley, J.: L., papers, 98. 575.
- Sibourg, C.; lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476.
- Sibyl, H. M. S., fight with *Alliance* (1783), 95. 360–361.
- Sicard, Abbé Roche A. C., blog. note, 13 ii. 470n.
- Sicily, collection on, 04. 683; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 203. *See also* Two Sicilies.
- Sickel, Théo., *ritter von*, and *Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 31; and study of history, P iv. 62 (*also* 89. 39); on Haskins's "Vatican archives," 97. 6.
- Sickles, Danl. E., Gettysburg (3d Corps), 95. 421–424; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 172, 356; and mediation on Cuba, 97. 255–257, 262; and Span. republic, 263; and *Virginus* affair, 264–265, 267; trial (1853), 11 ii. 330; and Buchanan's cabinet, 397; and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 439, 439n., 444; from Cobb (1866) on Davis's Imprisonment, 682.
- Sicotte, L.: W., pres. Soc. Hist. de Montréal, 10. 265.
- Siddons, Mrs., port. used for Eleanor Custis, 13 i. 97.
- Sidgwick, H.; critical note on *Elements of politics*, 91. 404.
- Sidmouth, H.: Addington, 1st viscount, and Miranda's plans, 07 i. 350, 354; and La. (1803), 352n.; prime minister, character, 12. 685.
- Sidney. *See also* Sydney.
- Sidney, Algenon, and social compact theory, 93. 166.
- Siebert, Wilbur H., in *A. H. A.*: UNDERGROUND RAILROAD, 95. 395–402 (*abstract*, 6); MATERIALS IN EUROP. HISTORY IN U. S. LIBRARIES, 04. 653–696; of bibl. com. (1906–10), 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 74, 76; on fate of loyalists, 13 i. 44.
- Siebert library of German history, 04. 681.
- Sierra Leone, proposed Dutch expedition (1618), P ii. 205.
- Sleveking, Karl, corresp. with Daingerfield (1844–45) on Texan-Hanseatic treaty, 08 ii. 1573, 1574, 1582.
- Sieyès, Emmanuel J., *abbé*, in Com. of General Defence, 94. 248n., 253n.; at Berlin (1798), 12. 412, 437, 482; and Directorate (1799), 552, 555, 557, 563; character, 561; 30th Prairial, 564–567, 571; and Holland, 571; upholds Talleyrand (1799), 577; Jacobin threats, 593; 18th Brumaire, 619; and new constitution, 630; and Senate, 14 i. 36.
- Sigismund of Holy Roman Empire, and Aargau, 96 i. 405; and Cusanus, 409.
- Sigismund of Poland, and Thirty Years' War, P ii. 250.
- Siglitz, Albrecht, and South Co., P ii. 253.
- Sigmaringen, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Signal-Service Bureau, weather reports, 89. 99 (*also* P iv. 144).
- Silvercron. *See* Spiring, P:
- Silhouettes, ports. built upon, 13 i. 92.
- Silk, Florentine guild during Renaissance, 91. 305; manufactures (16th cent.), 93. 128–130; experiment in colon. S. C., 00 i. 285; preferential duty on French (1839), 08 ii. 1262–1263, 1267, 1273; colon. manufactures (1728), 13 i. 371. *See also* MANUFACTURES; Weaving.
- Sill, H.: A., in *A. H. A.*: on Plato in practical politics, 03 i. 30; as instructor in history, 06 i. 119; discussion, 09. 39; paper on Niebuhr, 10. 29; of program com. (1913), 12. 19, 68; on Græco-Roman hist. fields, 29.
- Sill, J. M. B., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Sillem, W., acknowledgment to, P ii. 160.

- Silliman, B.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 38; Buchanan's letter (1857), 11 ii. 421, 423.
- Silsbee, Natl., pupil of Manasseh Cutler, 96 i. 48.
- Silva, Pedro da, and demarcation line, 91. 108*n*.
- Silvela, Manuel, and U. S. and Cuba, 97. 257.
- Silver, question solved by course of events, 01 i. 68, 69; question considered historically, 70-72; Toombs's approval of Bland bill, 11 ii. 732-734; internat. agreement, 738; mine in Va. (1732), 13 i. 375. *See also* Elections (1896); MONEY; Plate.
- Silver Greys in campaign of 1852, 11 ii. 317.
- Silverman, Jos., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Silvester II. *See* Gerbert.
- Simancas archives, origin, 03 i. 154-156; French spoliation, 156; size, 157; situation, 157; conditions of research, 159-161; MSS. on Am. Rev., 174; on La. and Fla., 176; on Porto Rico, 180; on Philip-pines, 180; bibl., 183.
- Simcoe, J.: N. G., Read's blog., 91. 393; and frontier posts and Indian war, Miami fort, 94. 430, 434*n*., 440, 96 i. 1061, 03 ii. 351, 407, 409, 429-431, 443, 523; and La. (1794-96), 96 i. 1065, 03 ii. 990*n*., 1050; instructions for mission to western U. S. (1795), 07 i. 310; plan of Upper Canada, 11 i. 348.
- Siméon, —, French naval capt. (1795), 03 ii. 732, 734.
- Similis, and Hadrian, 14 i. 120.
- Simitière, Pierre E. du. *See* Du Simitière.
- Simkhovitch, Mrs. Mary K., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Simkhovitch, Vladimir, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Simkins, —, of Edgefield, S. C. (1826), 99 ii. 238.
- Simkins, Eliza [Mrs. Francis Pickens], 99 ii. 238, 249.
- Simmons, Elisha C., in Snively's expedition (1843), 08 ii. 220.
- Simmons, J. C., minister in Ga., 11 ii. 246.
- Simmons, Jas. F., as cabinet timber (1860), 02 ii. 486; and Pacific railway, 10. 192.
- Simmons, (?) Jas. P., of Ga., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 215.
- Simmons, Jos. E., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Simmons and Dickinson, lottery, 92. 188.
- Simmons College, courtesy to A. H. A., 12. 27; exhibit on hist. teaching, 35.
- Simon, W.: H., lease on Livingston manor, 96 i. 144.
- Simonds, Dr. —, and Calhoun, 99 ii. 180, 188.
- Simonet, —, return to France (1793), 03 ii. 198.
- Simons, Algie M., significance of *Social forces*, 12. 138.
- Simons, Keating L., in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 866; and slave-trade, 867; as speaker, 868; impeachment of D'Oyley, 909.
- Simons, W.; sermon for Va. planters, 96 i. 1256.
- Simonson, R. B. D., pres. Pike Co. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 230, 14 i. 343.
- Simony, Wiclif on, 99 i. 469.
- Simpson, —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1820), 99 ii. 173.
- Simpson, Mrs. —, of Texas, children stolen by Indians, 07 ii. 44, 08 ii. 340-341, 355, 360-363, 365, 375.
- Simpson, Elijah, of Ga. (1864), 04. 578.
- Simpson, Sir G.; corresp., 12. 156.
- Simpson, Mrs. J. B., sec. Women's Canad. Hist. Soc., 09. 321; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909, '11), 322, 11 i. 298.
- Simpson, Jas. H., on approach of Raleigh's colony, 95. 50*n*., 51*n*.
- Simpson, R.: F., and campaign of 1848, 11 ii. 128.
- Simpson, Rowland, petition on letters of marque (1676), 13 i. 329.
- Simpson, T.; Jamaica case (1712), 13 i. 363, 364.
- Simpson, W.; autog., 08 i. 412.
- Simpson, W.; in W. Fla. (1806), 00 i. 612.
- Simpson, W.; mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Simpson, W.; Texan child, stolen by Indians, 08 ii. 340-341, 355, 360-363, 365, 375.
- Sims, W.: R., acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n*.
- Simsbury, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 81; town records, 120.
- Sinclair, Patrick, lt.-gov. of Michilimackinac, commission, 11 i. 528.
- Sindlinger, Michael, director at Zoar, 98. 211.
- Singapore, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Single persons, dwelling regulation in colon. Conn., 98. 132. *See also* Family.
- Singleton, J. J., and supt. of mint. in Ga., 11 ii. 67, 68.
- Sink, Maria, of Zoar, 98. 183.
- Sinking fund, plan to establish Am. (1795), 03 ii. 590-592; records: Ind., 10. 326; Ky., 351; Neb., 392; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Philadelphia, 01 ii. 281, 287. *See also* Public debt.
- Sinkler, Alex., servant in S. C. (1735), 95. 639.
- Sinnickson, Mrs. Andrew, at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 217.
- Sinnot, Pierce, lt.-gov. of Niagara, commission, 11 i. 528.
- Sin-Shamash temple at Asshur, 14 i. 97.
- Sintra, Gongalo de, voyage (1444), 93. 117.
- Sioussat, Mrs. Annie L., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 287-288; of ladies' com. (1905), 04. 13; A. H. A.

- thanks to, 05 i. 40; at conference of hist. socs. (1908, '9), 08 i. 162, 09. 321; paper on hist. work by Colon. Dames, 310-312; and ports. of commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 10.
- Sioussat, St. G.: L., in *A. H. A.*: acknowledgment to, 97. 428; of com. on resolutions (1902), 02 i. 39; VA. AND ENG. COMMERCIAL SYSTEM (1730-33), 05 i. 20, 71-97; adjunct member pub. archives com., 329; TENN. ARCHIVES, 06 ii. 197-238; sec. of conference of hist. socs. (1908), 07 i. 15; chairman (1909), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 281; at conference (1908), 08 i. 161; paper on Tenn. in Jacksonian period, 07 i. 23; on Tenn. archives situation (1907), 185; of general com. (1909-12), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57; REPORT OF CONFERENCE OF HIST. SOCS. (1908), 08 i. 147-167; report as sec. of conference, 147-149; report of general com. (1909), 09. 41; CONFERENCES OF HIST. SOCS. (1904-9), 281-285; advisory ed. of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 58, 12. 19, 43, 68, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; of com. on guarantee fund of *History Teacher's Mag.*, 11 i. 54; of program com. (1913), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 30; on school problem in South, 41; on genesis of Kan.-Neb. bill, 14 i. 39; TENN. AND NAT. PARTIES (1850-60), 38, 245-258.
- Sioux City and Nebraska Railroad, Neb. records, 10. 396, 398.
- Sioux City and Pacific Railroad, Neb. records, 10. 391.
- Sioux Indians, Am. relations (1818), 99 ii. 148, 149; collections on, 05 i. 290, 295, 299; Neb. records on war (1891), 10. 376; Minn. records, 14 i. 398, 444.
- Slipes, Jasper, pres. Ok. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293.
- Sipierre, *Sieur de*, and plans against Calals (1557), 11 i. 107.
- Sipple, T.; return as treasurer of Del., 06 ii. 137.
- Sirmond, Jacques, hist. work, 09. 261.
- Sismondi, J.: C: L. de, view of history, P i. 53, 93. 46.
- Sisos, Jean B., claim on Texas, 08 ii. 1362-1366, 1370-1373.
- Sistova, treaty of (1791), 95. 505.
- Sites. *See* Historic.
- Sitgreaves, S.; and repub. of journals of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 107; French policy (1798), 12. 432.
- Sitter, Albert J. de, arrest (1798), 12. 377.
- Situwakee, and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96n.
- Siward the Strong, 10. 77, 78n.
- Six Nations. *See* Iroquois.
- Six Nations Society, 11 i. 283.
- Sixt, Abraham, and Dutch W. I. Co., P ii. 214.
- Sixth amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 321.
- Sixtus IV, pope, and Inquisition, P iii. 435; bull on Portuguese discoveries, 91. 105.
- Sjöberg, Mme. K., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159.
- Skaneateles, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 157.
- Skeene, Alex., of S. C., and slavery, 95. 662.
- Skeln, J.; dep.-gov. of West N. J., 06 ii. 396.
- Skene, Alex., complaints against, 13 i. 360, 361; sec. of Barbados, dispute with gov. (1712), 363.
- Skene, Philip, lt.-gov. of Crown Point and Tlcondroga, commission, 11 i. 528; memorial on N. Y. land, 13 i. 393.
- Skerett, J.: B., killed at Bergen op Zoom, 13 ii. 515.
- Skinner, —, of Boston, at Paris and The Hague (1798), 12. 466.
- Skinner, Mark, and Chicago. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 296.
- Skinner, Ralston, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 22.
- Skinner's patent, N. Y., maps, 00 ii. 104.
- Skippach, Pa., origin of German Reformed Church 97. 376.
- Skippon, Rev. S.; of Annapolis, 99 i. 236, 251.
- Skipwith, Fulwar, and Franco-Am. relations (1797-99), 96 i. 831, 832n., 12. 392, 526; commission revoked, 537.
- Skottowe, Britiffe C., *baron*, critical note on *Parliament*, 91. 402.
- Skräddare, Erik, translator, P ii. 261.
- Skyco, and Roanoke Colony, P v. 450.
- Skye, isle of, refusal to permit emigration (1771), 13 i. 402.
- Skytte, Johan, and Usselinx, P ii. 253.
- Slackborn, Antonia [Mrs. Jonas Bronck, Mrs. Arent van Curler], 95. 85.
- Slade, Jeremiah, letters, 98. 583.
- Slade, Matthew, marriage, P ii. 178n.
- Slade, W.; congressional candidacy (1831), 02 i. 509; on Vt. laws of 1778, 06 ii. 287n.
- Slade, W.: A., of A. H. A. com. on bibl. (1915), 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72.
- Slafter, Edmund F., ethno-hist. method, P iv. 210; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Slamm, Levi D., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 855, 856.
- Slater, Jas. H., and civil service, P i. 413.
- Slaton, Jos., of Ga. (1797), 04. 558.
- Slator, E.; of East N. J., trial (1681), 03 i. 483.
- Slaughter, Mrs. Ann, of Va., 92. 124.
- Slaughter, Gabriel, lt.-gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343.
- Slaughter, T.; Transylvania, 95. 611.
- Slaughter, W. B., Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
- Slaveholders, influence of slavery on, 91. 21; Calhoun on abolitionist slander of

himself as master, 99 ii. 628; polit. control in S. C., 00 i. 308, 407, 415, 422, 432, 435-437; average holdings in S. C. (1860), 391; comparison in Taliaferro Co., Ga. (1824, '25, '60), 03 i. 455-456; in two Va. counties (1782, 1860), 457; in Crawford (frontier) Co., Ga. (1824, '60), 457-458; of Oglethorpe Co., Ga. (1794-1860), 04. 560-566; value of property of deceased, in St. John Co. Fla. (1841-42, 1854-60), 05 i. 351-352. *See also* Slavery.

Slave representation, King on injustice of increasing (1820), 93. 287-288; proposed amends. on, 96 ii. 45-49. *See also* Representation; Slavery.

Slavery, European, Usselinx on, P ii. 257; papal sanction (1454), 91. 105*n.*; and decline of ancient culture, 14 i. 31. *See also* Serfdom; Servants; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Slavery in America, contest and federative principle, P i. 38, P ii. 78; agitation and state sovereignty, 75-76, 93. 281, 01 ii. 182; origin of prohibition in Ordinance of 1787, P iii. 293-294, 96 i. 56-57; and Ordinance of 1784, P iii. 303; and party strife, P iv. 327; Ky.'s first constitution on, 362, 10. 341; institutional effects, P v. 148; E. V. Morgan on, in colon. N. Y., 337-350 (*abstract*, 90. 87-88) [*see* New York]; Indian, in colonies, P v. 346-348, 95. 640-642; in Canada, 90. 43; in D. C., 89-93, 93. 253, 02 ii. 133, 134, 11 ii. 138, 139; issue in Fed. conven., 90. 91, 92, 93. 246, 97. 103, 03 i. 74-76; beginning of aggression, 90. 93; influence on slaves, 91. 20; on whites, 21; on women, 21; and tobacco in Va., 20; control in ters., 133-160, 98. 324-326, 99 ii. 1131, 1180, 11 ii. 197, 283 [*see* Territories]; Mex. War and extension, 91. 149, 99 ii. 1105, 1155; and expansion, 93. 200, 217, 221, 386, 98. 243, 13 i. 70-71; polit. importance of struggle, 93. 251; congressional resolution on noninterference in states (1790), 251-252; permitted in southwestern ters., 252; Creek treaty (1790) for return of Ga. slaves, 253; right of property in La. purchase treaty, 253; cessation of state emancipation, 254; and sectional balance in Senate, 254, 288, 99 ii. 1073, 1075, 1140, 1210, 01 ii. 161, 11 i. 190; right of state to introduce, after admission, 93. 283, 287; influence of cotton, 292, 00 i. 387, 01 ii. 158; doomed by success of secession, 94. 40; attitude of northern generals during Civil War, 45, 02 ii. 373, 376-379; Kan. ter. laws on, 94. 219; status in Eng.-Am. colonies, 95. 642-643, 670-673; thoughts of a Conn. man in S. C. (1805-7), 96 i. 882, 890, 904, 906; econ. basis of polit. issue, 97. 104-105; and Civil War, 105, 11 ii. 713; effect of La. purchase, 97. 153; and

Panama Congress, 210, 230; and Cuba, 245-247; abolition in Span. W. I., 258-260, 275, 277; and tariff, 98. 232; and public lands, 235; South and Crittenden compromise, 245-248; and Europ. attitude towards Civil War, 268, 270, 279; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 158, 169; church split, Bascom's defense, 410, 411, 99 ii. 665-670, 672, 1045-1048; relig. force in controversy, 99 i. 414-415; Calhoun's resolutions (1836), 99 ii. 388-389; internat. cases, 425, 451, 603-606; and Brit. commercial policy, 506, 546, 632, 841-843, 846-848, 868, 871-872, 884, 987; as issue in 1844, 547, 877, 881, 910, 916, 926; Calhoun-Pakenham corresp. (1844), 589, 630, 954; Brit. laws and orders affecting, in U. S. (1844), 619-623; and development of sectionalism (1847), 735. 736; ter. bills (1848), Clayton compromise, 759, 760; efforts and prospects for southern concerted action (1847-50), address, Nashville conven., 761, 762, 765-766, 769, 773, 775, 778-779, 781, 1136-1139, 1157-1160, 1180, 1184-1186, 1188-1198, 1200-1202, 1206-1212, 14 i. 252-253; Calhoun's drafted resolutions on ter. (1850), 99 ii. 785-787; Locofoco on rights, 942; proposed southern conven. on (1844), 963; as positive good, 1046; and decay of South, 1049; northern supporters (1847), 1128; northern intermeddling, 1135; results of Whig and Dem. connection with antislavery, 1141; property rights in ters., 1142, 1159; general northern antislavery and abolitionists distinguished (1847), 1143; effect on South of agitation (1847), 1144; status in unorganized ter. acquired from Mexico, 1145-1146; Thompson on unfitness of Mexico for culture under, 1150-1152; divine right, 1167-1168; hostility in Europe, 1177; necessity to South, 1178; plan for proslavery Eng. paper, 1179; assault on. in states expected (1848), 1181; diverse opinions on, among Mo. Unionists, 00 i. 87; and sectionalism in S. C., 248; and S. C. oligarchy, 252; growth and alarm in colon. S. C., 307-310; Christian attitude toward heathen (17th cent.), 313; large scale production of staples essential to, 315-317; growth of black belt in S. C., 392-395 (*map*, 392); milit. interference with, in Md. during Civil War, 474; and Jay treaty, 01 i. 275-298; slaveholding and polit. divisions in Ga., 01 ii. 96, 100, 105-107, 140, 206, 209; beginning in Ga., 151; southern sensitiveness, 159; southern belief in permanence (1858), 184-185; conservative influence, 208; Dem. responsibility for agitation after 1850, 02 i. 227; report on protection in Ore. Ter., 347; Antimasonic party and antislavery, 478*n.*, 487-488, 492; attitude of

Kentuckians (1862), 02 ii. 46; Chase on honesty of southern radicals (1851), 233; and repub. form of govt., 478-479; debate on denying naturalization to slaveholders (1795), 03 ii. 539-540; and retrocession of La. (1795), 570; in Cal. after 1848, 05 i. 243-248 (*abstract*, 224); denial of northern hostility (1861), Crittenden resolution, 06 i. 214-215; and policy of removal of Indians, 251, 257, 342; influence of black belt, 08 i. 57; Brit. duty on slave-labor sugar (1845), 08 ii. 1179; Span. attitude (1843), 1472; in Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 157; sectionalism in N. C., 167; abolitionists as cause of southern defense, 11 ii. 94; theory of no control over, by legislature (1848), 108; nonintervention resolution in Dem. conven. (1848), 108, 110, 111; A. H. Stephens on, in prohibited states and ters., 119-121; Taylor's elec. as forcing sectional parties on, 148, 150-154, 156, 164, 169; Stephens on effect of a southern confederacy on (1850), 184; Dem. success in 1856 as settling contest, 372; Toombs on foil of congressional resolutions on ter. (1860), 461; Cobb and Toombs on attitude of Repub. party (1860), 505-516, 520-521; southern demand for protection in ters., 509-520; Toombs on, in Cuba (1865), 675; economics (1815-60), 12. 38, 150; false issues, 151; sectional views, institutional and racial adjustment aspects, 151. *See also* below: and Abolitionists; Antislavery; Brown, John; Civil War; CLASS; Colonization of negroes; Compromise of 1850; Compromises of 1860-61; Dred Scott; Emancipation; Free-soil; Fugitive slaves; Insurrections; Kansas; Kansas-Nebraska; LABOR; Liberty party; Manumission; Missouri compromise; Negroes; Republican party, second; Secession; other "Slave" titles; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; South; Wilmot proviso.

Texan, before 1845: and annex., 91. 149, 99 ii. 555, 560, 602, 625, 644, 942, 943, 952, 954, 1024, 1026, 1173, 03 i. 31, 07 ii. 91 135, 139, 164, 239-241, 246, 317, 08 ii. 270, 330, 352; abolitionists in Gt. Bn., 99 ii. 867-868; agitation for abolition (1843-45), 07 ii. 36, 37, 45, 46, 08 ii. 1098-1103, 1105-1110, 1116-1118, 1137, 1141, 1144-1146, 1155, 1159, 1180, 1478; Barbadian negroes held in Texas, 44, 900-905, 911-914; and foreign relations, 135, 222; Mex. govt. on (1841), 758; and delay in Brit. recognition, 809, 815-816, 827, 840-841, 860, 908, 1001, 1253, 1261, 1266; and Europ. immigration, 1184; and French recognition, 1260; and Brit. mediation, 1461; and Texan Rev., 11 i. 219.

Proposed federal amendments on: to abolish or protect, 96 ii. 22, 23; on fed.

representation, 45-49; alternate elec. of pres. from free and slave states, 91, 100, 103*n.*; affecting states, proposed before 1860, 193; in D. C., 193; in 1860-61: general statement, 194; to prevent national abolition, 195-197; on fugitives, 198-200; on ter., 201-202; on status in admission of new states, 202-203; on annex. in connection with, 203; on insurrections, 206. *See also* Thirteenth amendment.

Materials and study: need and character of research on, P i. 436-438; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 803; Conn. records, 00 ii. 31; N. Y., 104, 225; works on, 01 ii. 217; collection of data on, 03 i. 29; Del. records, 06 ii. 138, 145, 148; Tenn. records, 214; attitude of southern colonies as field of research, 08 i. 118; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 562, 10. 494-495, 11 i. 601-602; La. records, 12. 281.

Slaves, influence of slavery on, 91. 20; controversy over provision in peace of 1783, 69, 94. 421, 97. 479, 508; crimes and trials, 93. 94-96, 03 i. 462-464, 481-482, 04. 579; in colon. N. C., 94. 146*n.*; early suggestion of educ. in N. C., 95. 254; question of effect of conversion, 644, 652-654, 00 i. 313, 13 i. 34; property character, 95. 644-645, 00 i. 311, 13 i. 400; code of colon. S. C., 95. 645-652, 657-659, 00 i. 311-315; number in S. C. (1708-34), 95. 654; efforts for conversion in colon. S. C., 660-662; attitude of newly imported in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 882; Md. regulations (1714-17), 99 i. 237, 255, 271, 281; evidence in colon. Md., 282; influence of introduction of overseer, 99 ii. 74; early plantation life, 74; with Seminole Indians, 145, 198, 06 ii. 152, 153; shoes for, 99 ii. 486; polit. knowledge, 955, 1144; Indians as, 00 i. 306; hiring out, abuses, 314; patrol system, 315, 333, 03 i. 468; ratio to certain crops, 00 i. 392; Conn. records, 00 ii. 31; colon. Va. and slave labor, 01 i. 562; Ga. laws, 01 ii. 152-153; Ga. laws against educ., 153; conditions in Ga., 153-156; Ga. laws against manumission, 156; in Philadelphia (1821, '28), 300-301; of Gov. Wright of Ga. (1771), 03 i. 445; number for rice plantation, 445; of wealthy Georgian, household servants (1781), 446; value in Ga. (1777-1802), 453; plantation without white overseer, 457; care of aged, 462; sale of liquor to, 465; local regulations in Ga., 467-471, 04. 593-595; Ga. police ct. records, 03 i. 472-473; rations for, hired by Milledgeville (1840), 471; taxes in Milledgeville (1859), 472; of Oglethorpe Co., Ga. (1794-1860), 04. 560-566; self-sale of negro, 577; plantation records, 05 i. 202, 203; tax in St. Augustine (1821-51), 346-348; regulations in St. Augustine, 347; owned by

negroes in Fla., 350; value in St. John Co., Fla., 351-352; statistics in fed. census, 08 i. 200, 201, 204; materials in census records, 204-205; Texan, held by U. S. Indians, 08 ii. 85, 96, 177, 193-194, 206, 211, 227, 236, 248, 255, 258, 390; Brit. indentured negroes held as slaves in Texas (1840), 900-905, 911-914, 942; register of indentured in Ill., 09. 391; state census, 397; record of tax in Ill., 410; ad valorem tax controversy in N. C. (1858-60), 10. 174; early pardons in Ky., 342; royal instructions on manumission in Dominica (1778), 11 i. 439; northern states and residence of emancipated (1845), 11 ii. 60; condition during Civil War. 602; W. I. questions (1678-1708), 13 i. 330-332, 335, 351, 357, 360; proposed clothing regulation (1706), 359; federal direct tax on, 13 ii. 35, 61; sale of Am., in Brit. W. I. during War of 1812, 358, 368. *See also* Fugitive slaves; Insurrections; SLAVERY.

Slave-trade, *foreign*: bounty on imports, P iii. 469; drawbacks, 472; colon. imposts, 483-486, 489, 491, 00 i. 308-310, 315, 05 i. 85, 11 i. 451-453, 456, 523, 525, 526; colon. N. Eng., P iv. 402, 01 i. 574; prohibited in ters., 91. 142, 145, 165; of New Orleans (c. 1805), 145; W. E. B. Dubois on enforcement of laws, 163-174; colon. acts against, 163; and Am. Rev., 164, P iii. 491; in Fed. conven., 91. 164, 01 ii. 20, 03 i. 75; fed. tax, 91. 164; early fed. acts, 164, 93. 252, 253; reopened by S. C., 91. 165; prohibitive act of 1807, 165; lax enforcement, 166-167, 174, 96 ii. 209n.; further acts, piracy, 91. 167; International phase, right of search, joint cruising, 167, 170-171, 97. 251n., 07 ii. 411; extent of trade to U. S., Am. participation, 91. 168-173; attempt to reopen, 172, 11 ii. 446, 467, 12. 150, 151; C. S. A. and, 91. 173, 11 ii. 548; final suppression, 91. 173.—Interest of New Amsterdam Co., 95. 643; in Brit. W. I. (1672-1774), Royal African Co., 643, 667, 00 i. 141-192, 13 i. 331, 360, 362, 365, 370, 373, 375, 389, 404 [*see* Royal African Company]; efforts of colon. S. C. to check, Brit. opposition to check, 95. 646, 659, 666-669, 671; nonimportation agreement (1770), 668; amt. to colon. S. C., 668-669; S. C. bill and debate on prohibiting (1805), 96 i. 867-870, 873, 878-880; proposed fed. amends. on, 96 ii. 208-209; Gt. Bn. and Cuban, 97. 231, 245-246; origin of demand in W. I., 00 i. 141-142; Brit. and, of Span. Am. (c. 1675), 167-170; subject to nav. acts, 169, 170; attitude of Ga., 01 ii. 157, 184, 205; prices (1670), 01 i. 562n.; Ga. records of illegal (1820), 03 i. 458; illegal Texan, through U. S., 07 ii. 148, 155, 172, 248-251; illegal Texan, right

of search, 411, 603; prohibition and body servants of Texan travelers in U. S., 491, 509, 513, 578, 08 ii. 78, 92, 99; Brit.-Texan suppression conven., and Brit. recognition of Texas, 07 ii. 534, 08 ii. 44, 911, 922-925, 929, 935, 936, 938-940, 943, 948, 950, 969, 971, 1104, 1336, 1528; Texan abolition, 816, 827, 841; and suppression treaties (1842), 1067; Brit. act to carry Texan treaty into effect, 1143; Texan search warrants to Brit. ships, 1146, 1148, 1150, 1152, 1158, 1161, 1165, 1167, 1168; landing of rescued negroes, 1147-1149; Brit. instructions on search, 1168; Cobb on attempt to engage in (1858), 11 ii. 434-439; no Eng. importation from Dutch islands (1687), 13 i. 337; Brit., to Cartagena (1699), 350; French seizure (1700), 352; to the Eng. colonies (1698-1709), 362; Board of Trade on (1712), 363; question at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 360n., 363. *See also* Commerce; Slavery.

Domestic American: Congress and, 96 ii. 209; proposed fed. amends. on, 210; petition for abolition (1837), 99 ii. 386, 387; prices, 627, 682, 00 i. 392; Indian, in colon. S. C., 292, 306; Ga. laws against interstate, 01 ii. 157; cotton basis of price, 184; importation in Chatham Co., Ga. (1796), 03 i. 460; controversy over D. C., 11 ii. 91, 139, 191, 206, 247, 250. *See also* Commerce (*American internal*).

Slavs, Slavophilism, 04. 112, 14 i. 37; Am. collections on Slavic history, 04. 693-694; uprising (1085), 10. 80. *See also* Race elements; Slavic nations by name. Slecht, Cornelis Barentsen, contract (1670), 00 ii. 78.

Slichtenhorst, Margareta van, marriage, 09. 208.

Slidell, J., on illicit slave-trade, 91. 171; *Trent* affair, 92. 199; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 352; and Cuba, 97. 250, 98. 245; confed. mission to France, 270-273, 276; bill to admit Texan cotton free (1844), 08 ii. 238, 243; to Cobb (1852) on polit. situation, 11 ii. 275; and Buchanan's cabinet, 396; and Cobb (1861), 559; Mex. mission and Cal., 14 i. 288.

Slidell, T., U. S. dist. atty. for La., 07 ii. 480.

Sligo, Ireland, N. Eng. settlers, 98. 89n.

Slitting mills, Am. (1789), 96 i. 633. *See also* Iron.

Sloan, Ithamar C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 244, 370, 373.

Sloan, Jas., M. C. from N. J., as speaker, 96 i. 920; defeated for reëlec. (1808), 927.

Sloan, Jon., Antimason, 02 i. 527n.

Sloan, Rush R., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.

- Sloan, W.: of S. C., 99 ii. 478.
- Sloane, *Sir* Hans, collection, P iii. 501, 502n.; and Brit. museum, 502.
- Sloane, J.: fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 341.
- Sloane, W: M., in *A. H. A.*: on unity of history, 97. 86 (*also* 98. 530); on university entrance requirements in history, 97. 88 (*also* 98. 532); estimate of Napoleon, 20, 30; of com. on unification of fed. archives (1900), 99 i. 32; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1901-11), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44; *WORLD ASPECTS OF LA. PURCHASE*, 03 i. 22, 87-103; on France under the Convention, 04. 21; vice pres. (1909-10), 08 i. 13, 31, 09. 11, 43; of local com. (1909), 08 i. 19, 32; at annual meeting (1909), 09. 31; of joint anniversary com. (1909), 54; of citizens' com. (1909), 54; address at anniversary celebration, 61; as teacher of history, 66; pres. (1911), 10. 13, 44; life councilor (1912-15), 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on substance and vision of history, 11 i. 26; *RESPONSE TO ADDRESS OF WELCOME*, 38-39; presides, 42; at meetings of council (1911-13), 53, 56, 57, 12. 62, 13 i. 62; at dinners of council, 11 i. 56, 13 i. 62; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; on promotion of milit. history (1913), 12. 66; of com. on resolutions, 13 i. 64; course on Napoleonic era, 14 i. 220.
- Sloane, *Mrs.* W: M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Sloat, B., Texan Indian agent, 08 ii. 340, 361.
- Sloat, J: D., sailor's yarn of Seymour race to Monterey, 08 i. 48, 49.
- Slocum, C: E., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Slocum, E. T., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Slocum, H: W., Gettysburg (12th Corps), 95. 421, 424.
- Sloo, A. G., Tehuantepec transit grant, 10. 136, 138, 139.
- Sloo, T.: records as land commissioner, 09. 430.
- Slothouwer, F. G., on written ballot, P v. 183.
- Slough, Matthias, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152n.
- Slougher, H.: gov. of N. Y., commission, papers, instructions, 06 ii. 380, 381, 11 i. 494; dilatory departure for govt., 396; dates and enrollment of com., 398, 493; death, 493.
- Sluis. *See* Sluys.
- Sluys, jurisdiction of, as Dutch fed. tcr., 96 i. 447.
- Sluyter, Elizabeth [*Mrs.* S: Bayard], 13 ii. 5.
- Sly, Gerard, London merchant, and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 303.
- Smailes, Jas., appeal for dismissal (1691), 13 i. 341.
- Small, Albion W., on history and sociology, 03 i. 35; address at luncheon, 12. 27.
- Small, W.: prof. at William and Mary, influence on Jefferson, P iv. 460, 467; at Birmingham, 460.
- Smallpox, Conn. records, 00 ii. 31; Ga. records, 03 i. 458; and vaccination, R. I. records, 581, 591, 594, 608, 635. *See also* Disease.
- Smallwood, Jas., in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Smallwood, W.: gov. of Md., 06 ii. 467.
- Smallwood, W: A., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294.
- Smart, *Miss* E. J., *see* Clark County Hist. Soc., 13 i. 232.
- Smart, Hugh, Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1849), 02 ii. 154.
- Smart, Jas. S., and civil service, P i. 412.
- Smart, T.: Brit. naval-capt. (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Smead, M. J., chair at Univ. of Ga., 11 ii. 706.
- Smedley, Caroline W., sec. Frankford Hist. Soc., 14 i. 346.
- Smedley, Franklin, pres. Frankford Hist. Soc., 10. 262, 14 i. 346.
- Smedley, Robt. C., on Underground Railroad, 95. 395, 400.
- Smeeman, Herman, of East N. J. (1665), 03 i. 482.
- Smidt, (?) Johann, and Texan negotiations, corresp. (1845), 08 ii. 1570, 1581.
- Smilie, J.: and Yazoo claims, P v. 431; as radical leader in Pa., 94. 383, 390n.; and Ratification, 393, 394n.; and second Pa. constitution, 399.
- Smith. *See also* Smyth; Smythe.
- Smith, —, Calhoun on (1831), 99 ii. 291.
- Smith, —, Texan boundary commission, 07 ii. 467.
- Smith, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382, 383.
- Smith, A. Lewis, pres. Del. Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 293, 12. 231.
- Smith, Adam, on Walpole's excise bill (1733), 05 i. 93.
- Smith, Amzi, acknowledgment to, 96 ii. 11.
- Smith, Arthur H., books on Chinese, 99 i. 174n.
- Smith, Arthur T., sec. Herkimer Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 261; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 265.
- Smith, Asa B., in Ore., on Spaulding. 00 i. 226.
- Smith, Ashbel, and annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 659, 1022; and Texan abolitionists in England, 846, 866; Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; in Washington (1838), 289; and Brit. hullt Mex. war steamers, Texan war policy, 568, 616; and triple interference in Mex.-Texan affairs, 636, 640,

641; Europ. mission, 08 ii. 30; return from Europe (1845), 335, 339, 342; return to Europe, 375, 384; letter of credence, 947; biog. note, 948*n.*; division of dipl. duties with Daingerfield, 1459.

Correspondence [for calendar *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed, 08 ii. 45-47, 49; as sec. of state: to U. S. chargé (U. S. 1845), 355, 366; from the chargé, 365; to Texan chargé at Washington (1845), 358, 365; from the chargé, 367; to Chargé Terrell in Europe (Gt. Bn. 1845), 1177; from Terrell (Gt. Bn., France), 1170, 1175, 1177, 1185, 1190, 1494; from Brit. chargé (Gt. Bn. 1845), 1181; to French chargé (France 1845), 1493, 1503; from the chargé, 1492; to Chargé Daingerfield in Europe (Hanse Towns 1845), 1576.—As chargé in Europe: to home govt. (Gt. Bn. 1842-45), 955-962, 966, 967, 971-1003, 1011, 1015, 1019, 1023-1043, 1064, 1094, 1099, 1108, 1111, 1116, 1122, 1137, 1144, 1152, 1153, 1158, 1162, 1164, 1196, 1198, 1202; (France 1842-44), 1358, 1359, 1373, 1382-1403, 1407, 1410, 1412, 1415, 1427-1444, 1449, 1460, 1462, 1467, 1472, 1476, 1478, 1479, 1483-1491; (Spain 1842), 1508; from home govt. (Gt. Bn. 1842-45), 948, 952, 963, 1004, 1056, 1079-1087, 1090, 1093, 1121, 1140, 1156, 1160, 1193, 1199; (France 1842-44), 1356, 1357, 1381, 1403, 1405, 1407, 1422, 1452, 1482; (Spain 1843), 1514; 1422, 1452, 1482; (Spain 1843), 1514; to Aberdeen (Gt. Bn. 1842-43), 981, 982, 993, 1011, 1017, 1020, 1037, 1072, 1073, 1138; from Aberdeen (1842), 982, 988, 1033-1037, 1068; to Addington (1842), 1018; to E: Everett (1842-43), 979, 981, 1145; from Everett, 979-981, 1144; to Chargé Riley (1842), 983; to Chargé Van Zandt (Gt. Bn. 1843), 1103, 1107; to Chargé Daingerfield (Gt. Bn. 1843), 1094, 1098, 1109-1111; from Daingerfield (France 1843), 1448, 1451, 1474; (Hanse Towns 1844-45), 1554, 1579; to Consul Rate (Gt. Bn. 1842), 994, 1077; from Rate, 990, 995; to M. P. Russell (1842), 988; from Russell, 982, 986; to Jos. Hume (1842), 994; from Hume, 989; to W: Pringle (1842), 995, 1001; from Pringle, 990, 995, 1002, 1003; from W. Kennedy (1842), 991; to Arthur Ikin (1842), 993; from Ikin, 992; from Gabriel Shaw (1842), 994; to Guizot (France 1842-43), 1387, 1397-1399, 1434-1438, 1443, 1461; from Guizot (1842), 1397-1399, 1434, 1436, 1442, 1450, 1451; to Chargé McIntosh (1842), 1374, 1376; from McIntosh, 1375, 1380; to Consul Barbey (1842), 1374, 1381; from Barbey, 1379; to H: Castro (1843), 1444; from Castro (1842), 1375-1380; with Ste. Aulaire (1842), 1376; to Al. Bourgois (1843), 1470; from Bourgois, 1468; to Wash. Irving (Spain

1842), 1507; to Gen. Sancho (1842), 1512; to Ambas. Rosa (1844), 1516.
 Smith, B.: of S. C. (1744), and instruction of slaves, 95. 663.
 Smith, B.: of New Haven, loyalist, 01 i. 156*n.*
 Smith, B.: gov. of N. C., gift to univ. of N. C., 96 i. 916.
 Smith, B: F., and Santa Anna (1836), 08 ii. 422.
 Smith, Bernard, and Mo. compromises, 09. 155*n.*, 159*n.*
 Smith, Burgess, Smith papers, 11 ii. 9.
 Smith, Caleb B., and removal of McClellan, 02 ii. 63; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 194.
 Smith, C: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
 Smith, C.: elected La. senator (1864), 02 ii. 453.
 Smith, C: C., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 340-345 90. 143, 9*a.* 454, 92. 288.
 Smith, C: E., acknowledgment to, 91. 41*n.*
 Smith, C: F., at West Point, 96 i. 45.
 Smith, C: L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 288; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
 Smith, Clifton H., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 24.
 Smith, Danl., pirate (1700), 13 i. 352.
 Smith, Danl., lt.-gov. of Nevis, commission, 11 i. 476.
 Smith, Danl., Va.-N. C. boundary, 93. 471.
 Smith, Mrs. Datus C., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
 Smith, Delano T., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
 Smith, Donald E., in *P. O. B.*: on Span. Am. in 18th cent., 06 i. 41; of com. on nominations (1906), 42; VICEROY OF NEW SPAIN, 08 i. 49, 171-181; paper on intendant system in New Spain, 09. 86; of com. on resolutions (1909), 88; on Am. school for Latin-Am. studies, 10. 32; on hist. geog. of Europe, 11 i. 66.
 Smith, Edmund Kirby, Teche campaign (1863), 02 ii. 371, 372, 380, 381; negotiations with Lew Wallace (1865), 458; and Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 652.
 Smith, E: P., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 345.
 Smith, Elisha B., filled by antirenters, 96 i. 151*n.*
 Smith, Mrs. Elizabeth, of Baldwin Co., Ga. (1828), 03 i. 463.
 Smith, Eugene A., acknowledgment to, 97. 780; Ala. geologist, 04. 551.
 Smith, F. W., hitherto published letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
 Smith, Francis Gurney, Texan consul at Philadelphia, 07 ii. 467*n.*, 488.
 Smith, Francis H., at execution of J: Brown, P iv. 449.
 Smith, Frank, pres. Dover Hist. and Nat. Hist. Soc., 10. 258; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
 Smith, G.: of Ga. (1761), 03 i. 446,

- Smith, G: A., of Texas, Europ. trip (1844), 08 ii. 1160.
- Smith, G: R., and emancipation in Mo., 00 i. 99.
- Smith, G: W., and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 209*n*.
- Smith, Gerrit, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 14, 27, 36; and pres. candidacy for 1848, 118, 120, 469; and Mass. Liberty conven. (1844), 464; (1845), 465-467.
- Smith, Goldwin, in A. H. A.: as synthetic histn., P i. 71; on polit. hist. of Canada, 433-435; on Am. Rev., P iii. 55; on age of Walpole, P v. 33, 34 (*also* 90, 27, 28); pub. writings (to 1890), 90, 143, 158; and Brit. imperialism, 94, 25; on Brit. intrigue with Am. Indians, 414*n*., 440*n*.; vice-pres. (1902-3), 01 i. 9, 37, 02 i. 9, 39; pres. (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; life councilor (1905-10), 04, 10, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 14, 09, 12, 44; pres. address, TREATMENT OF HISTORY, 04, 23, 67-78; death, 10, 45.
- Smith, Gustavus, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Smith, Gustavus W., corps command, 11 ii. 576, 579; Centerville movement (1861), 581; transfer (1862), 592; in Atlanta campaign, 644; and march to the sea, 656.
- Smith, Gen. Guy W., command (1815), 09, 447.
- Smith, Hamilton, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Smith, Hannah [Mrs. J: Lawson], 95, 229*n*.
- Smith, H.: provisional gov. of Texas, 07 ii. 19; commission and instructions to commissioners to U. S. (1836), 51-54; biog. note, 51*n*.; letter to commissioners (1836), 54 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from the commissioners, 55, 57, 63, 65, 66, 70, 71; suspended, 64, 112; and use of Indians, 83; radical (1835), 11 i. 227*n*.
- Smith, H: A-M., unread paper on hist. research, 13 i. 43.
- Smith, H: S., collection of coins, 04, 663.
- Smith, Herman C., sec. Decatur Hist. Soc., 09, 314.
- Smith, Horace Boardman, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 96, 396.
- Smith, I. C. H., on Pope, 02 ii. 63.
- Smith, Judge I.: Holmes v. Walton, P i. 46.
- Smith, J. Ernest, assoc. member pub. archives com., 08 i. 253.
- Smith, J. Henly, papers, 11 ii. 9; letters from Stephens (1859-60), 446, 447, 450, 454, 457, 462, 465, 467, 470, 481, 483, 504, 526 (*calendar*, 42-44).
- Smith, J. Hopkins, hist. MSS., 00 i. 604.
- Smith, J. K., of Grand Rapids, acknowledgment to, 11 ii. 10.
- Smith, Mrs. J. Morgan, on works of Ala. Soc., D. A. R., 11 i. 265*n*.
- Smith, Jacob, prisoner of war (1776), 95, 344.
- Smith, Jacob, and Chippewa Indians, 06 i. 303.
- Smith, Jas., sec. of N. J., corresp. (1700), 08 i. 461.
- Smith, Jas., and war of the Regulation, 94, 199.
- Smith, Jas., of Cont. Congress, biog. needed, 08 i. 123; Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.
- Smith, Jas., letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
- Smith, Jas., of Milledgeville (1841), 03 i. 471.
- Smith, Jas. C., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Smith, Jas. H., from Chase (1849) on Mex. War, personal finances, 02 ii. 171.
- Smith, Jas. M., gov. of Ga., and judicial appts., 11 ii. 716; Toombs on, 716; and Western and Atlantic controversy, 719, 720.
- Smith, Jas. S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 336.
- Smith, Jas. W., Texan judge (1840), 08 ii. 911.
- Smith, Jedidiah, on Pacific coast, narrative, journals, 04, 276, 09, 168, 12, 156.
- Smith, Jeremiah, opinion on Andover Seminary foundation, 91, 229; elec. as gov. of N. H., 13 ii. 176*n*.
- Smith, Capt. J.: and N. Eng., P iv. 395; search for Roanoke Colony, P v. 458; on evidences of colony, 468; map of Va., 96 i. 458; *True relation*, 1251, 1255; *Newe Englands tryall*, 1259; *History of Va.*, 1260; *Accidence*, 1260; *Sea grammar*, 1260; *Travells*, 1260; Cape Merchant, 01 i. 553; acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 471.
- Smith, J.: pres. of R. I., 06 ii. 331.
- Smith, J.: of Granville Co., N. C. (1768), 95, 213*n*.
- Smith, J.: of Ga. (1797), 04, 559.
- Smith, J: Ambler, and civil service, P i. 412.
- Smith, J: Blair, and Madison, 01 i. 166.
- Smith, J: Cotton, as M. C. 96 i. 883, 900; papers, 00 ii. 34.
- Smith, J: H., report on Va. Revolutionary bounty claims, 03 i. 654.
- Smith, J: Jay, letters to R. Buchanan, 06 ii. 187.
- Smith, J: W., of Texas, death (1844), 08 ii. 1184.
- Smith, Jon. B., of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1778), 96 i. 97.
- Smith, Jos., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; to Calhoun (1843) on attitude toward Mormons, 890; attempt of Mo. to extradite from Ill., 08 i. 334.
- Smith, Jos. A., and Alexander I, 13 ii. 491, 497.
- Smith, Rev. Josiah, Revolutionary journal, 00 i. 601.

- Smith, Justin H., in *A. H. A.*: on use of archives, 10. 36; on contents and classification of archives, 312; on border relations with Mexico after 1848, 11 i. 29; presides over conference on U. S. and Mexico, 13 i. 35; on Mex. feeling (1846), 35; of com. on pub. of archives of Am. Rev. (1914-15), 62, 14 i. 52; of hist. MSS. com. (1915), 19, 51, 61, 72.
- Smith, Kirby. *See* Smith, Edmund Kirby.
- Smith, Lawrence, Va. paymaster, accts. (1777-80), 03 i. 655.
- Smith, Leonard W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Smith, Lindsey H., candidacy in Ga. (1849), 11 ii. 174.
- Smith, Lydia [Mrs. E. Courtenay], 97. 395.
- Smith, Margaret (Bayard), 13 ii. 145*n*.
- Smith, Mary S., on problems of southern schools, 13 i. 41.
- Smith, Melancthon, and Ordinance of 1787, P iii. 291.
- Smith, Meriwether, and pub. of journal of Congress (1779), 96 i. 98.
- Smith, Michael, acting-gov. of Leeward Islands, instructions, 11 i. 462; acting-gov. of Nevis, instructions, 476.
- Smith, Morgan L., consul at Velasco, 08 ii. 171.
- Smith, Moses, on Miranda's expedition, 07 i. 376, 379.
- Smith, Munroe, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Smith, Natl., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156.
- Smith, O'Brien, of S. C., character, 96 i. 867; and Ædanus Burke, anecdote, 886.
- Smith, Oma, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 34.
- Smith, Orson, of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Smith, Persifer F., and vice-pres. candidacy (1848), 99 ii. 1176.
- Smith, P., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Smith, P. S., to Calhoun (1847) on native Am. nomination, 99 ii. 1116.
- Smith, Philip V., critical note on *Eng. institutions*, 91. 402.
- Smith, Ralph, and Plymouth code, 95. 75.
- Smith, R., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 310.
- Smith, R., jr., and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 295, 296, 303, 310, 314-316, 332*n*.
- Smith, R., of N. C. (1708), 95. 229*n*.
- Smith, R., delegate from N. J., on proposed com. of the states (1775), 13 i. 142.
- Smith, R., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30; to Chase (1861) on excitement over Frémont affair, 508.
- Smith, Robt., of colon. N. C., culture, 95. 210.
- Smith, Bishop Robt., of S. C., and instruction of slaves, 95. 664.
- Smith, Robt., of Md., in Madison's cabinet, P i. 333; and Jefferson's draft of const. amend. on La. purchase and Indian consolidation, 06 i. 246-248; opposition to peace policy (1809), 11 i. 168; Gallatin on rupture with Madison, 13 ii. 484.
- Smith, Robt. II., takes confederate oath, 04. 544; lecture on constitution of C. S. A., 11 ii. 557, 558.
- Smith, S., gov. of Old Providence Island, 11 i. 511.
- Smith, Senator S., of Md., and second Mo. compromise, 93. 272*n*.; and impressment (1804), 96 i. 841; as speaker, 928; and exclusion of fed. contractors from Congress, 96 ii. 30; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 338, 345; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 29, 32, 38; and fed. politics in Md. (1829), 795, 801-806; opposition to peace policy (1809), 11 i. 168; French policy (1798), 12. 426; candidacy for Congress (1798), 485, 494, 13 ii. 69; slated for cabinet (1800), 12. 695; "douceur" episode, corresp. with J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 69-73; and Jefferson's policy on removals (Feb. 1801), 128*n*., 129*n*.; accident to family (1802), 149; and Armstrong's nomination (1806), 168*n*.; and Macon bill No. 1, 178, 180; of com. on bank (1810), 181*n*.; and Raisin River defeat, 202; resemblance to Louis xviii, 325; and brother's rupture with Madison, 484.
- Smith, S. F., on R. C. Winthrop, 94. 59.
- Smith, S. H., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n*. (also P iv. 121*n*); appearance, 96 i. 929; edits *National Intelligencer*, 13 ii. 145*n*.
- Smith, S. Stanhope, and Madison, 01 i. 165.
- Smith, Sheldon, as Liberal Republican (1833), 02 i. 423*n*.
- Smith, Solomon A., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Smith, Stephen, to Calhoun (1845) on Cal., 99 ii. 1067.
- Smith, T. Cuyler, and Ga. archives, 03 i. 451, 459.
- Smith, Theo. C., in *A. H. A.*: of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1900, '9), 99 i. 32, 08 i. 19, 32; of hist. MSS. com. (1901-4), 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49; on reconstruction, 00 i. 16; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1902), 02. ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; on history in a small college, 06 i. 120-121; on Am. hist. fields (1815-60), 12. 38.
- Smith, Sir T., on legis. coms., 93. 394; in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112.
- Smith, T., trial in Md. (1638), 01 i. 222.
- Smith, T., and rice in S. C., 00 i. 286*n*.; Carolina warrant, corresp., 06 ii. 502, 503, 504; gov. of Carolina, commission, instructions, 505, 11 i. 428.
- Smith, T., gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 400, 478; coms. and instructions, 479.
- Smith, T., Va. agent, letter book, accts. (1776-83), 03 i. 654.

- Smith, (?) T.: at William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Smith, T.: M. C. from Ind., letter to Cobb (1848) on slavery issue, 11 ii. 111.
- Smith, T.: A., from Calhoun (1818) on new post on upper Mo., 99 ii. 134; as officer, 189.
- Smith, T.: J., company for Texan service (1845), 08 ii. 394.
- Smith, T.: Jefferson, admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Smith, T.: K., recommendation to office (1850), 02 ii. 216.
- Smith, T.: S., of Texas, on Cherokee raid (1839), 08 ii. 69.
- Smith, Titus, Sandemanian, 01 i. 155, 156*n.*, biog. note, 155*n.*
- Smith, Truman, on power of removal, P i. 409; and Texas bill (1850), 02 ii. 217; and Chase's candidacy (1860), 482.
- Smith, Victor, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Smith, Virginia, and Col. Bulow, 02 ii. 86.
- Smith, W. T., of Tenn., acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 228.
- Smith, Walter, Texan consul at Mobile, 07 ii. 378.
- Smith, Wavell, sec. of Leeward Islands, petition (1726), 13 i. 370; complaints against, 375.
- Smith, W.: as Poor Priest, 99 i. 474.
- Smith, W.: histn. of N. Y., on "blue laws," 98. 133-134.
- Smith, W.: of Boston, ship owner (1801), 12. 694.
- Smith, W.: M. C. from S. C., on removing power, P i. 312; minister to Portugal, recall, 329*n.*, 03 ii. 1043; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 77, 323; anti-Jacobin (1793) 97. 580; argument against navigation act (1794), 03 ii. 342; and Petry (1794), 373; reelection (1794), 471; on direct tax (1794), 518; and La. (1797), 1076; Turkish mission, 11 i. 30, 13 ii. 92*n.*; expected marriage, 12. 515; illness (1799), 545; and envoys to France at Lisbon (1799), 635; on French-Am. treaty (1800), 666; and Jefferson's elec., 666.
- Smith, *Senator* W.: of S. C., on slave-trade, 91. 165, 96 i. 879; in S. C. senate (1805), 866, 911; as speaker, 878; as senator, 99 ii. 202, 204.
- Smith, W.: hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; M. C. from Va., candidacy for reëlec. (1844), 530; queries to pres. candidates on Dorr war, 533, 543, 549.
- Smith, W.: B., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 323-324.
- Smith, *Gen.* W.: Ferrar, Cold Harbor, 08 i. 242.
- Smith, W.: H.: PELHAM & PERS: LOSS OF OSWEGO, P iv. 369-379; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 345-347. 91. 454; FIRST FUGITIVE-SLAVE CASE IN OHIO, 93. 5, 93-100; death, 96 i. 31.
- Smith, W.: Loughton, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 866.
- Smith, W.: N. H., polit. position (1860), 11 ii. 459.
- Smith, W.: R., in Creek war (1836), 04. 517.
- Smith, W.: Roy, honorable mention for Justin Winsor prize, 02 i. 38; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 532*n.*; of general com. (1913), 12. 19, 68.
- Smith, W.: Russell, bibl., 97. 1160-1166.
- Smith, *Sir* W.: Sidney, escape (1798), 12. 507; at congress of Vienna, 13 ii. 360*n.*, 363.
- Smith, W.: Stephens, Adams's appt. to office, P i. 318*n.*; official letters, 94. 557; on appt. of Genêt, 96 i. 967*n.*; as French agent (1793), 03 ii. 180-184, 187-191, 194, 198; and Miranda, 07 i. 249, 257-259, 279, 285. 292, 305, 321*n.*, 341; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 362, 364, 367, 13 ii. 169*n.*; trial, 07 i. 374-375.
- Smith, W.: Steuben, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 377; visit to Tsarskoi Selo, 13 ii. 436.
- Smith, Ft. See Fort Smith.
- Smithey, Royall B., pub. writings (1892), 92. 288.
- Smithfield, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 579-581, 630-631.
- Smith's Fly, New York City, 00 ii. 178.
- Smithson, Jas., reason for bequest to U. S., 89. 80, 121 (*also* P iv. 123).
- Smithson, T.: and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 332; bequest for Md. schools, 99 i. 278.
- Smithsonian Institution, thanks of A. H. A. to P iii. 261, P iv. 20, 507, 89. 17, 91. 10, 94. 12; relations with A. H. A., P iii. 522, P iv. 510-511; gives A. H. A. right of deposit, 21, 510, 89. 18; Ethnol. Bureau, P iv. 208-209; A. H. A. exhibition, P v. 4 (*also* 90. 5); reason for Smithson's bequest, 89. 80, 121 (*also* P iv. 123); and weather telegraphy, 89. 96-99 (*also* P iv. 140-144); Adams's proposal of an observatory, 89. 103, 106 (*also* P iv. 148, 151); origin and service, 89. 120-124; library, 122-123; and Peale's whole length port. of Washington, 96 i. 197; materials on Napoleon, 04. 677; and D. A. R., 11 i. 266.
- Smith v. Brown and Cooper, 95. 672.
- Smith v. Gould, 95. 672.
- Smock, J.: C., N. J. state geologist, 03 i. 524.
- Smothers, H.: in Russia with Am. peace commissioners, 13 ii. 245.
- Smuggling, in colon. N. Eng., P iv. 403; in Span. colonies, 94. 121-123; of Am. goods into Gt. Br. (1787), 96 i. 534-535, 537-538, 550; in W. I. slave-trade (1672-80), 00 i. 159, 171-177, 180-182,

188, 191; accusation and investigation in Eng. (1733), 05 i. 87, 89; on Fla. coast (1825), 06 ii. 153; parl. act against (1763), navy to prevent, 188; in colon. Caracas, 07 i. 220; on Sabine River between U. S. and Texas (1839-42), 07 ii. 400, 602, 634, 08 ii. 78; Brit. Span.-Am., under Asiento, 11 i. 234; impossibility of proposed restraint (1738), 235-236; *Mercury* case in Span. Cal., 12. 155; at N. Y. (1699), 13 i. 351; tobacco, at Isle of Man (1710), 362. *See also* Customs.

Smyth, Albert H., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1891), P v. 14; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 347, 92. 288.

Smyth, Alex., and fed. judgeship, P i. 336n.; M. C. from Va., desire to check advance of frontier, 93. 225; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 122, 338, 342, 343; and policy of Indian removal, 06 i. 342; and Indian govt., 07 i. 92, 100.

Smyth, Egbert C., appeal from Andover Visitors, 91. 231-240; on ancient church view of atonement, 99 i. 9-10.

Smyth, G. W., Texan boundary commission, 08 ii. 53, 71.

Smythe, —, in Ga. state campaign (1851), 11 ii. 242, 261.

Smythe, Jas. M., to Cobb (1862) on death of T. R. R. Cobb, 11 ii. 609.

Smythe, Percy C. S. *See* Strangford.

Smythe, Sir T., and Dale's laws, 99 i. 314, 326-328; charges against rule of Va. Co., 348, 349, 362.

Smyth v. Visitors, 91. 231-240.

Snake River Indians, records of raids, 02 i. 341, 342, 343, 344, 348. *See also* Indians.

Snapp, H., and civil service, P i. 412; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 393.

Snelling, Ft., establishment, 99 ii. 138, 148, 155, 166-167.

Snipes, W. C., S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 399.

Snively, Jacob, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 36; disarming of force by U. S. force, 36-38, 41-43, 08 ii. 200, 201, 215-220, 227-229, 236-238, 244-248, 254, 288, 289, 300, 302, 309, 368, 375, 413; order authorizing expedition, 217; letter to Hill on disarming, 218.

Snodgrass, Jos. E., letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.

Snorre Sturleson, as source on Eng. history, 08 i. 107, 108.

Snow, Freeman, DEFENCE OF CONGRESSIONAL GOVT., P iv. 309-328 (*abstract*, 10. 89. 9); of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1890), P iv. 505; Bourinot's criticism of paper, 90. 74, 91. 375-389.

Snow, Marshall S., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 347, 92. 289; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.

Snowden, Yates, acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14; of A. H. A. local com. (1913), 12. 68; on southern hist. socs., 13 i. 37, 215.

Snowe, T., Texan consul at Dublin, 08 ii. 1473, 1483.

Snyder, D., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.

Snyder, H., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.

Snyder, J. F., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233.

Snyder, J. H., jr., sec. Walworth Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 296, 13 i. 235.

Snyder, Mary A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 31.

Snyder County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 322; (1910), 10. 262; (1912), 12. 231; (1914), 14 i. 346.

Soakate Mala, Creek chief, 06 i. 336n.

Soane Museum, P iii. 517.

Sober, J., petition (1709), 13 i. 361.

Sobieski. *See* John III.

Social compact theory, G. P. Fisher on, 93. 165-177; genesis, 165; and Rev. of 1688, 166-168; Burke's attitude, 168; Blackstone's attitude, 169n.; Rousseau's theory analyzed, 170-171; Locke's statement and error, 171-173; in Declaration of Independence, 173-174; Jefferson on formal contract in each generation, 174; Madison's view, 175; Fisher's view, 176.—In Am. polit. philosophy, 94. 5; proposed fed. amend. endorsing, 96 ii. 186; and representation in S. C., 00 i. 376, 408, 413, 414; Greek and Roman philosophers on, 02 i. 69-72; practical development in Am. history, 12. 41. *See also* Government; Political science.

Social conditions, influence of Cal. gold, P i. 279; and Am. Rev., P ii. 31; in French Canada, 44; our ignorance of ancient, P iv. 303 (*also* 89. 48); caste restraint in Germany, P v. 86; excess under Confederation, 96 i. 732, 740, 778, 781; utility of small social groups, 99 i. 17; agitations (1828-36), 02 i. 537; effect of La. purchase, 03 i. 103; common people of antebellum South, 08 i. 133-142; Bernard Moses on colon. society in Eng. and Span. Am., 11 i. 143-149; common period of arrested development, 143; resulting retention of features dropped by mother country, 143; peculiarities of speech, 143; influence of expectations of colonists, 144-145; common sentiment of protest, 145; relig. phase of protest in Eng. colonies lacking in Span., 145-147; spirit of democracy, 147-149; present anti-dem. influence, 149.—Law and opportunity in U. S., 14 i. 83. *See also* Charity; Civilization; Class; Crime; Defectives; Dress; Disasters; Economic conditions; Ethics; Family; Feudalism; Food; Government; Health; Inspection; Insurance; Intellectual life; Labor; Law and order; Liquor; Military; Peasants;

- Phllanthropy; Population; Property; Slavery; Social history; Socialism; Social life; Sociology; Statistics; Wealth.
- Social history, newspapers as source, P iv. 305 (*also* 89. 50); W. B. Weedon on N. Eng., P iv. 395-404; bibl. of Am. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 517-521, 09. 678-685, 10. 593-608, 11 i. 700-713; West as field of study, 96 i. 285; as focus of hist. study, 04. 70-71; in Russia, 113; interest in Germany, 298-300; unworked fields in Am. colon. history, 08 i. 113; in Rev. history, 126-127; value of Thomason collection to Brit., 10. 251; organization of archives, 290, 292; study of influence of med. church, 12. 37; need of Am. local study, 150; A. H. A. conference on aspect of modern, 13 i. 31-33; teaching in colleges and schools, 32-33. *See also* Economic history; History; Social conditions.
- Socialism, party in Germany, P iii. 137; and Anglo-Saxon race, 342; communism among Tejas Indians, 94. 68; significance of Simons's *Social forces*, 12. 133; Robt. Owen's Brit. projects, 13 i. 135-137. *See also* Communism; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Social life, works on, of C. S. A., P iv. 344; "club" in colon. times, 92. 134*n.*; hospitality of Tejas Indians, 94. 76; their reverence to age, 77; northeru urban and southeru rural basis, 96 i. 850; Fourth of July celebrations in S. C. (1806, '07), 889-891, 904; development in lower S. C., 00 i. 272-277; plate in colon. Va., 01 i. 573; household slaves of wealthy Georgian (1781), 03 i. 446; slaveholding and social position in Ga. (1824), 455; luxury in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 519; newspapers as source on, in colon. times, 08 i. 215-216; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 680-681, 10. 604-605, 11 i. 709-710; at Washington (1801), 13 ii. 120; (1812), 189; at Copenhagen (1813), 401-402; at St. Petersburg (1813), 416, 419, 421, 423-425, 428-429, 431, 432, 438, 440, 441, 443, 450-451, 456-461, 467, 472, 474, 475, 481, 483, 485-496; dress etiquette there, 428, 441, 473; at Amsterdam, 503; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215. *See also* Amusement; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Sumptuary laws.
- Social revolt. *See* Wat Tyler.
- Social science. *See* Sociology.
- Société de l'Histoire de France, work, 09. 264.
- Société de l'Histoire de la Révolution, work, 09. 265, 295.
- Société de l'Histoire de l'Orient Latin, 09. 265.
- Société de l'Histoire de Paris, work, 09. 265.
- Société de l'Histoire du Protestantisme français, work, 09. 265, 295.
- Société de Publication historique du Canada, bibl., 05 ii. 1000.
- Société des anciens Textes, work, 09. 265.
- Société des Antiquaires de France, work, 09. 263.
- Société des Archives de la Gironde, 09. 266.
- Société des Études historiques, bibl., 05 ii. 1000-1004.
- Société d'Histoire contemporaine, work, 09. 295.
- Société d'Histoire moderne, work, 09. 295.
- Société du Gatinais, 09. 266.
- Société française d'Archéologie, work, 09. 108, 265.
- Societies, bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 678-680, 10. 603-604, 11 i. 707-709. *See also* Historical; INTELLECTUAL LIFE; Learned; Patriotic-hereditary; Scientific institutions; Secret.
- Society. *See* Social life.
- Society for Commemoration of Landing of Penn, bibl., 05 ii. 873.
- Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, origin, 95. 178.
- Society for the History of Germans in Maryland. *See* Germans in Maryland.
- Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities, organization and activities (1914), 14 i. 341.
- Society for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, P iv. 385.
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, T. Bray and, 95. 177; N. C. parish libraries, 186-188; and conversion of slaves, 660-662; slaves owned by, 662; slave school run by slaves owned by, 663-664; papers, 00 ii. 84, 03 i. 337; estab., 294; and revocation of charters, 295; experience in Conn., 296-298; colon. activity, 13 i. 34; representation to Board of Trade (1712), 363; petition for N. H. land, 398.
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in New England, E: Winslow and, 95. 71; services, 75; origin, 96 i. 40; debt to Anglicans, 99 i. 422.
- Society for the Publication of Welsh Manuscripts, 09. 241.
- Society of Antiquaries of London, work, 09. 234.
- Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, work, 09. 236.
- Society of Biblical Literature, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- Society of Colonial Wars. *See* Colonial Wars.
- "Socking" of tobacco, 05 i. 89.
- Sociology, C. D. Wright on teaching, P iii. 197; and history, 03 i. 34-37, 10. 41-42; Am. collections of materials of Europ., 04. 690-691; library of Institut Solvay, 10. 289; P. C. B. session on, 13 i. 74. *See also* American Sociological Society; Economics; Political science; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Social history; Socialism.

- Socrates, standard of ethics, 98. 29; on natural laws, 02 i. 70; and right of revolution, 75n.
- Söderström, —, and Löwenhielm, 12. 436.
- Soetbeer, Adolf, on value of Span.-Am. bullion, 91. 116n.
- Soetermeer, Holland, reclamation, P ii. 197.
- "Softs," relations of Pierce, 11 ii. 339-341; and Kan.-Neh. bill, 343.
- "Softshells." See "Softs."
- Sohier de Courtrai, and Edward III, 00 i. 566.
- Soissons, C: de Bourhon, *comte de*, and New France, 95. 544.
- Soissons, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Sola, J.; alias of Juan Vitalha, 08 ii. 721.
- Solano y Bote, José, fleet at Havana (1781), 07 i. 236.
- Soldan, W: G., on witchcraft, P iv. 256, 266; on Jesuits and witchcraft, P v. 238.
- Soldiers' and sailors' homes, state records: Col., 03 i. 436, 11 i. 391; Ill., 09. 399, 400, 456; Minn., 14 i. 397, 434; Mo., 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 394, 398, 409, 410; N. J., 03 i. 513, 515; Wy., 13 i. 288, 306.
- Soley, Jas. R., pub. writings (to 1890), 90. 158-159.
- Solicitor of Philadelphia, records in office, 01 ii. 283-285. See also Lawyers.
- Solms, Karl, *fürst von*, and colonists for Texas (1843), 08 ii. 1551, 1558, 1560, 1562.
- Solomon, J: E. L., starts business in Matagorda, 07 ii. 433.
- Solomon Islands, visited by T: Read (1787), 96 i. 578.
- Solothurn, admission to Swiss Confederation, P iii. 153. See also Switzerland.
- Solthridge, W.; of Sussex Co., Del., 06 ii. 145.
- Soltykov, *Countess Alexis*, at fête at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 457.
- Solvay, N. Y., village records, 00 ii. 163.
- Solyman I, and Francis I, 95. 502; capitulations, 00 i. 515.
- Solyman II, and Venice (1538-40), 14 i. 161-167 [see Turco-Venetian].
- Somers, —, *Pocket controversy* (1837), 07 ii. 271.
- Somers, *Str G*; and appt. to Va., 99 i. 338.
- Somers, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 76, 95; town records, 120.
- Somers, U. S. S., mutiny, 11 ii. 393.
- Somerset case, 95. 670-672.
- Somerset County, Me., records, 08 i. 293-294.
- Somerset County, Md., land records, 06 ii. 148.
- Somerset Record Society, work, 09. 237.
- Somers Islands Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 175. See also Bermudas; Chartered commercial companies.
- Somervell, Alex., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 37; Mier expeditions (1843), 37, 105, 114, 117, 124, 127, 132, 135, 153-155, 1085-1087, 1515, 1516; requisition on French consul, 1424-1426, 1445-1448, 1453-1456.
- Somerville, W: C., from Calhoun (1823) on work, 99 ii. 209.
- Somerville (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 313; (1912), 12. 227; bibl., 05 ii. 575-576.
- Sommer, P: N.; of Albany Co., N. Y. (1746), 00 ii. 79.
- Sommerville, C: W.; adjunct member public archives com., 02 i. 331, 04. 484.
- Somodevilla, Cénón de. See Ensenada.
- Sonmans, P.; and N. J. affairs (1702), 08 i. 461; and Basse, 461.
- Sonora, Mex., confed. plan to colonize, 98. 278; Buchanan's policy of annex., 10. 138; and Am. transit negotiations, 139, 143.
- Sons of Liberty. See Copperheads.
- Sons of the American Revolution, and promotion of learning, 89. 66n. (also P iv. 108n.); pub. activities, 05 i. 190; in Ind., 193; in Ill., 195; in Mich., 197; organization and activities (1906), 276. See also Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Sons of the Republic, 11 i. 266.
- Sons of the Revolution, pub. activities: in Ind., 05 i. 193; in Pa., 11 i. 272n.-273n.; Wash. state records on, 08 i. 377; prize contests, 11 i. 268. See also Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- Sons of Veterans, Neb. records, 10. 379.
- Sontag of Crittendon, trial, P v. 193n.
- Sonthoxax, Léger F., investigation of, ordered (1793), 03 ii. 290, 300; in Santo Domingo (1794), 366, 367; dialogue with Toussaint, 12. 439.
- Sophia*, Am. ship (1797-98), 03 ii. 1062, 12. 458.
- Sophie*, French warship (1795), 03 ii. 680.
- Sophists, and social compact theory, 02 i. 70. See also Philosophy.
- Soranzo, Giacomo, on plans against Calais (1557), 11 ii. 105-106.
- Sorbonne, and history of art, 09. 109.
- Sorg, Anton, ed. of *Formicarius*, P iv. 253.
- Soria, Luis de, mention by Columbus, 94. 470, 476.
- Sorrel, G. Moxley, Wilderness, 08 i. 226.
- Sothell, Seth, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 501, 503; gov. in Carolina, 514, 539.
- Sotín de la Coindière, Pierre J. M., appt. to U. S. (1798), Murray on character, 12. 430.
- Soto, Hernando de, and expedition to Pueblo Indians, 94. 89; exploration, 95. 539.
- Soulard, Antoine, Mo. survey records, 08 i. 348-349.
- Soulé, Pierre, Cuban negotiations, 97. 240-244; Ostend manifesto, 244, 246-249; resignation, 249; on Calhoun, 99 ii. 1131; pledge to oppose admis. of Cal., 00 i. 603; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20; and Tehuantepec

- transit, 10. 139; finality man on appt. to foreign mission, 11 ii. 327-328.
- Soulst, N: J., de D. [*duc de Dalmatie*], hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1839), 08 ii. 48; formation of ministry (1839), 1239, 1248, 1251; letter from Pres. Lamar (1839), 1252; Texan negotiations (1839), 1256, 1285; to Sec. Burnet (1839) credence for Saliguy, 1270; and Texan loan (1841), 1526.
- Sound Dues. *See* Danish Sound Dues.
- Source principle of archives. *See* Principe.
- Sources, historical, proposed A. H. A. pub., P v. 8 (*also* 90. 10); Schouler on preference and use, 95. 439-442; use in general history courses, 96 i. 253, 256; use in schools, 97. 5, 10, 05 i. 222-223, 10. 216; training of undergraduates in use, 97. 45-49; meaning of term, 45; practicability of source method, 47; source method and independent thinking, 48; pub. by local hist. socs., 59; hist. socs. and collection, 70, 10. 250-251; com. of seven on use of printed, in secondary schools, 98. 455, 481-484; on use of other, 484; use in Eng. public schools, 549; bibl. of use in schools, 99 i. 594-596; newspapers as, 00 i. 52-55; (18th cent. Am.), 08 i. 211-222; scope in Library of Congress, 01 i. 115-126; character of early Europ. paleography, diplomatics, 04. 99-106; complexity of modern, 100-101; use in Russia, 113; use in church history, 214, 216; use in first year of college work, 05 i. 150, 153, 154, 161, 167-169; source method and interest in local history, 182-184; cal. of printed letters relative to Am. history, 08 i. 30; Norse, in Eng. history, 103-108; A. H. A. conference (1913), 13 i. 30-31; plan for pub. by hist. agencies, 218-221; kinds, 14 i. 89; feudal literature as, 149-150. *See also* Archives; Documents; Historical manuscripts; Historical materials; Historic sites; HISTORY; Letters; Research; State universities.
- Sousa, Juan de, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 525.
- Sousa, Ruy de, treaty of Tordesillas, 95. 525.
- South, hist. study and fields in. P iv. 18, 383-391, 89. 15, 96 i. 293-296, 00 i. 241, 01 i. 31, 02 i. 31, 03 i. 26-29, 08 i. 131-143, 09. 36; beginning of identification with slavery, 93. 294; bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 541, 09. 572, 10. 504, 505, 11 i. 614; attitude of histns. towards, 96 i. 294; changes in agri. after Am. Rev., 629; prefers Brit. to N. Eng. sbllping (c. 1790), 642, 97. 468, 475, 478; manufactures (1789), 96 i. 654; and N. Eng. (1785), 728, 772; spirit of common people (c. 1805), 848; rural basis of social life, 850; econ. conditions and politics, 97. 101-106; periods of econ. history, 101; trade and agri. during colon. times, 106; factors of agri. development, 107; colon. land system, 114-129, 05 i. 235; physical geography of colon., 97. 122; origin of colon. immigration, 126; pop. (1763), 127; (1785), 127n.; and Brit. violation of treaty of 1783 as to slaves (1791), 479; tariff and public lands in econ. history, 98. 223-263, 11 i. 179; special condition as to qualifications for office in, 99 i. 114-115, 122, 124, 132, 138; cause of decay, 99 ii. 670, 00 i. 396; finan. cost of Union to, 1134; commercial attitude (1794), 03 ii. 339; present econ. problems, 07 i. 23; geog. and politics in antebellum, 47; haphazard boundaries of Atlantic states, 08 i. 59, 61; Wise's program for self-sufficing, 131; J. A. Flisch on influence of common people of antebellum, 133-142; character of aristocracy, 135, 141, 143; attitude of lower class toward higher, 135, 140; Revolution and democratic movement, 136; antebellum germs of development after reconstruction period, 137-138; evidences of white labor consciousness, 138-140; church records as source of secular history, 143; elements of postbellum development, 09. 36; lower, in elec. of 1860, 10. 39; no social unity in antebellum, 167; alliance with West (1829-32), 11 i. 180-184; travel (1845), 11 ii. 68; high price of cotton and land (1850), 183; Stephens's denial of comparative backwardness (1857), 415-416; and French policy (1798), 12. 371, 427; churches in, after the Rev., 13 i. 35; organized hist. work of lower, 37, 215-216; needs in schools, 41; losses of records, 78; Calhoun and union with West, 161-163, 165; and proposed conquest of Canada (1812), 13 ii. 196. *See also* Civil War; Reconstruction; SECTIONAL HISTORY; Slavery; States; Union; leaders by name, especially Calhoun. J: C.; Cobb, Howell; Stephens, A. H.; Toombs, Robt.
- South Africa, bibl. lists, 04. 655; difficulties of union, 09. 31. *See also* next title.
- South African War, character of hist. by Ger. general staff, 12. 164-166.
- Southall, —, dispatch bearer from Mexico (1843), 08 ii. 135.
- South America, hist. field, 09. 85, 12. 148-149; bibl. of antiquities (1909-11), 09. 529-531, 10. 464-468, 11 i. 566-570; bibl. of history (1909-11), 09. 734-737, 10. 651-656, 11 i. 757-760. *See also* America; Latin America; Spanish America; nations by name.
- South America, in trans-Atlantic trade (1841), 07 ii. 497, 08 ii. 1339.
- Southampton, H: Wriotbesley, 3d earl of, on James I and natural history, P iii.

502*n.*; and London Co. records, 01 i. 547; charter (1610), 03 i. 192*n.*

Southampton, Eng., Pilgrim monument, 11 i. 276; hist. soc., 304.

Southampton, L. I., town records, 00 ii. 108; Conn. probate district, 06 ii. 77.

Southampton County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.

Southard, H., and Mo. compromise, 09. 159*n.*

Southard, Milton I., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 70, 120*n.*, 401, 402.

Southard, S.: L., and Columbian Institute, 89. 77, 78*n.* (also P iv. 120, 122*n.*); papers, 98. 586; and Indian govt., 07 i. 92; mess at Washington (1842), 07 ii. 542.

Southbridge, Mass. See Quinabaug.

Southbury, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 120.

South Carolina, colony: Huguenot colony, P v. 443; Fla. affairs, 91. 293, 03 i. 414, 416, 417, 13 i. 368, 370; Cherokee and other Indian affairs, 93. 420, 99 ii. 67, 03 i. 415, 13 i. 382, 388; Schofield's and Regulations, 94. 164*n.*; hist. outline, 95. 582-583; E: McCrady on slavery in, 631-673; supply of white servants, 631-633, 00 i. 299-303; land grants for servants imported, 95. 632; laws on white servants, 633-637; encouragement of importation of white servants, 637-638; advertisement of fugitive white servants, 638-639; condition of redemptioners, 639-640; Indian slaves, 641-642, 00 i. 306; pop. (1708), 95. 642, 00 i. 263; property character of slaves, 95. 644-645; legislation to check slave-trade, Brit. opposition, 646, 659, 666-669; relig. instruction of slaves, church and slavery, 652-654, 660-666; number of slaves, 654-655; method of selling negroes, 655; insurrections, 656, 00 i. 310; slave code, 95. 644-652, 657-659, 00 i. 311-315; size of slave trade, 95. 668-669.—Naturalization in, 99 i. 95; assembly com. of corresp., 01 i. 251; overthrow of proprietors, 03 i. 246-250, 309; surrender of charter, 250; Georgia controversy (1742), 03 i. 417; address to king (1743), 417; writs of election, 419; gov. (1713), 13 i. 363; proposed settlement in (1718), 366; affairs (1720), 367; piracy trials, 367, 381; surveyor-gen. to be of council, 371; appt. of royal gov. recommended (1729), 372; complaint against Gov. Everard (1729), 372; Carteret's claim, 372, 373; petition for charitable colony in (1730), 373, 374; Swiss and other foreign settlers, 373, 374, 376, 378, 379, 383, 392, 402; land petitions and grants, 375-379, 381-383; petition against an act (1734), 376; act on public debt (1735), 377; act on fees (1736), 378; ordinance on rights (1736), 378; N. C. boundary,

378, 391, 402; stores for (1738), 379; paper money, 379, 383, 385; quit-rents and ct. of exchequer, 379, 380, 386; engincer for (1757), 389; defenseless state (1758), 389; gov. aud oaths (1764), 394; constitution and finan. usages (1770), 401. See also below (*Sectionalism*); Carolina; COLONIES; South.

State: bounties on imports, P iii, 469; on production, 471; drawbacks, 472; export duties, 474; inspection laws and fees, 476; tonnage dues, 479, 480; imposts, 484, 486, 487, 489; income from imposts, 490; prohibitive tax on slave-trade, 492; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 159 (also P iv. 201); cession of western claims, and slavery, 91. 139, 98. 249; reopens slave-trade, 91. 165; Cherokee campaign and treaty (1776), 93. 424, 425; and Brit. debts, installment laws, 96 i. 529, 563-564, 590, 605, 624, 97. 509-510; pop. (c. 1787), 96 i. 655, 656; diary of E. Hooker (1805-08), 842-912; militia, 845, 875-877, 900, 906, 907; office-seeking and desire for leadership, 857-858, 880; poor laws, 858; trade conditions (1805), 859; observance of Sunday, 860; character and procedure of ct. of common pleas, 860-863, 903, 907, 911; of legislature, 860, 863-867, 879; appearance of country people, 862; court of appeals, 866; bill and debate on prohibiting slave-trade, 867-870, 873, 878-880; legis. debate on public schools, 872; fear of slave insurrection (1805), 881-882; (1800), 12. 663; sale of offices, 96 i. 882; Cambridge Acad., 884, 891; roads, 887; belated collection of fed. tax of 1798, 887; magistrate's ct., 887; peculiar phrases and pronunciations, 888; Fourth of July celebrations, 889-891, 904; polit. methods and electioneering, 892-894, 896-901; mountain whites, 893-897, 903; examination for bar, 908; impeachment case, 908, 910-911.—Fed. const. amends. proposed by ratification conven., 96 ii. 28, 166*n.*, 169, 183*n.*, 242*n.*, 307; elects. (1824), 84*n.*; (1838), 99 ii. 397-400, 405; (1840), 462, 463, 817, 821-829; (1841), 483; (1844), 1016; (1848), 11 ii. 128; (1870), 709, 710; (1800), 12. 682, 684, 13 ii. 114, 133; and suits between states and U. S., 96 ii. 162*n.*; and proposed fed. amend. on titles of nobility, 188, 188*n.*; negro seamen act, 210; protest against tariff of 1828, 252; and national bank, 256; and fed. internal improvements, 261*n.*, 13 i. 165; call for fed. conven. (1832), 96 ii. 282; and 14th amend., 300*n.*; fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 345; and projected attack on Fla. (1793), 97. 573; rifle corps for France (1793), 580-583, 587; support of Federalist commercial policy, 98. 230; disfranchisement of negroes,

99 i. 115, 132; ineligibility of gov. to reelection, 151*n.*; early plantation life in upper, 99 ii. 74; Waddell's classical school (c. 1800), 79; Calhoun on up country (1807), 109; plans for railroad connection with West, 322, 346, 349-355, 362-367, 378, 381, 385, 411-415, 418, 430-432, 464, 494, 712, 1063; Calhoun and Hammond on party politics and popular elec. of gov. (1838, '40), 419-422, 450, 452-457, 818-828; Bluffton movement, 616, 624, 967, 971, 990, 1015-1017, 1184-1185; basis of devotion to state rights (1844), 625; and Texas, 625; Hoar mission, 633; and distribution of proceeds of public lands (1841), 838, 840; improvement of healthfulness of low lands (1846), 1084; local govt., 00 i. 381-384; and Santo Domingo (1791), 03 ii. 80, 86, 93; and French negro citizens (1797), Besse incident, 1020-1022, 1078; and capture of Bahamas (1782), 07 i. 241; commissioners to other cotton states (1860), 10. 182, 183; plan of secession conven. for conven. of southern states, 183; her commissioners and date and place of confed. conven., 184-187; Warhawk party in Congress (1811), 11 i. 172; and extension of Mo. compromise line (1847), 11 ii. 93; disunion sentiment (1850-51), 195, 217, 224, 229, 236, 238, 240, 242; secession, 522, 524; commissioners at Washington (1861), 529-531; Sherman's march, 659; reconstruction conven. (1867), 689; distrust of Polk's tariff policy, 13 i. 162. *See also below (Sectionalism)*; Calhoun, J. C.; Charleston; Nullification; South; STATES.

Sectionalism and representation: W: A. Schaper on, 00 i. 237-463; as type and leader of South, 239, 245, 11 ii. 7; map of districts and parishes (1860), 00 i. 245; primary factors in sectional struggle, 247-249; origin of peculiar theory of representation, 250-252; classic type of democracy, 252, 276; physiography and natural resources, 253-258; belts, 253; geol., 254, 256; sea islands and coast, 254; lower pine belt, swamps, water communication, 255; upper pine belt, 256; sand hills, pine barrens, 256; up country, 256; natural econ. interests, 257; importance of Charleston in settlement of low country, 259, 267-268; aristocratic influence of Fundamental Constitutions, 260-261, 330; land system, 261, 97. 117-119; early social elements, 00 i. 262-263; frontler townships, foreign settlers, 264-265; Eng. immigrants, 266; process of settlement of lower, distribution of pop., 266-271; influence of nav. waters on this, 268-269; of rice swamps, 269; institutional influence of scattered settlement, 269-271; social development of low country, 272-277; Eng. influences, 274; colon. educ., 276; settlement of up-

per country, 277, 99 ii. 66-68; its isolation, 00 i. 278; its social type, 278-280; incompatibility of sections, 280; problem of proper crops, 280-281; Eng. encouragement of raw material, 281; food products and temporary export from low country, 282-284; experimental products, 284-286; develop. of rice culture, 286-289; colon. credit system, 287, 298; export of rice, threatened Eng. restraints on it, 289-291, 316; development of indigo culture and export, 291; Indian slave-trade and fur-trade, 292-295, 306, 13 i. 378, 379; Indian-trade paths, 00 i. 294; industry of low country narrowed to rice and indigo, 295-296; unpaid legislature, 296, 346, 362*n.*; colon. imports, 297; carrying trade, 297; Charleston merchants, factors, 297-299; white servants in low country, 299-303; development of poor whites, 303-306; Indian slaves, 306; growth of negro slavery, import duties, 307-310; value of currency (1730), 309; insurrections, 310; development of slavery code, 311-315; vital relation of slavery and staples, 315-317; contrast of industrial system of up country, 317, 93. 216; small farms there, 00 i. 317-318; transportation to low country, 319-320; household manufacture in up country, checked beginning of diversified industry there, 320-324; first counties, 324, 340; parish system, its civil uses, 325-329; road boards, 326; plantation system and lack of local self-government, 330; centralization, 331; lack of towns, 331; status of Charleston, 331; local peace officers, 332; slave patrol and militia, 333; up country petitions for local cts., regulators, 334-337; division into judicial districts, 337-338; early elec. at Charleston, plural and proxy voting, 338-341; county representation and factions, 340-343; attempted disqualification of dissenters, 342; parish representation, apportionment, 343-347; failure to increase parishes, no up country representation, 346, 347; duration of colon. assembly, 348; manner of voting, 348; colon. suffrage and office qualifications, 349-353, 99 i. 96, 98, 102, 104*n.*, 106; development of revolutionary govt. (1773-76), 00 i. 354-363; tea episode (1773), 354-356; apportionment of representation for provin. congress (1775), 358-359; and association of 1774, 360; disaffection in up country, 362; constitution of 1776, 363-367; state qualifications for office, relig. tests, 364, 367, 379, P ii. 428, 99 i. 106, 112-116, 121, 05 i. 66, 67; state suffrage qualifications, 00 i. 365, 369, 379, 438, 455, 96 ii. 233*n.*; constitution of 1778, 00 i. 367-369; apportionment of representation in constitution of 1776, 367; (1178), 368; discussion of a const. conven., apportionment

on delegates (1784-90), 369-371, 376; views on fed. govt. and state relations (1786-95), 371-376; constitution of 1790, 376-380; compromise on location of capitol, dual govt., 376-378, 96 i. 911; management of elects., 00 i. 378; apportionment of representation under constitution of 1790, 378-379; centralization of power in legislature, and sectionalism, 380; sectional advantage under Fed. Constitution, 380; character of low country control, 380, 409, 423; key to attitude in fed. questions, 381; rise of cotton, effect on up country, 384-390; disappearance of indigo industry, 388; decline of cereals, 389; state internal improvements, 389-390; industrial dependence and tariff attitude, 390; concentration of landholdings, 391; average slave holding, 391; growth of black belt, and emigration of whites, 392-395; "advance" system, 395; econ. effect of one-staple plantation system, 395-400; recent development of diversified industry, 398; colon. relig. conditions in up country, 400-402; low country movement for educ. in up country, 402-403; estab. of S. C. Col., its unifying influence, 403-406; attempts at reform of representation (1794, '96), 408-424; plural voting, abolition of it, 424, 438, 96 i. 877; evidences of sectional control of politics, 00 i. 424-426; reform in representation, and indus. unification, 431-437; representation question in nullification conven., 438-447; loyalty to leaders, 444-445; retrenchment movement (1832), 447; congressional representation and apportionment, 448; proposed pres. electoral reform, 448, 99 ii. 1186-1187; unanimity on secession, 00 i. 449; basis of land tax, 452; representation under constitution of 1865, 452-454; overthrow of reconstruction, 454; Populism and primary elects., 455; stages of development, 456; influence of physical and social environment on institutions, 457-460.

Archives and materials: care and condition of archives, P iii. 19, 05 i. 201, 06 ii. 531-533, 07 i. 184-185, 09. 340, 14 i. 363, 366; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 298-299, 323, 05 ii. 900-905, 1029; bibl.: annual (1882-92, 1909-11), 93. 543, 09. 600, 10. 531, 11 i. 642; colon., 94. 563-586; on sectionalism, 00 i. 461-463.—Descriptions of archives, 96 i. 493, 508; meetings and journals of assembly (1682-1801), 97. 442-449; hist. MSS. in, 98. 589-590; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 695-697; of Am. Rev., 00 ii. 109; materials on ratification, 02 i. 163, 167; boundary, 03 i. 449, 11 i. 431, 436, 437; doc., collections and pub. in, 05 i. 201-202; summary of laws on public, 06 ii. 20; bibl. of printed colon. and state (to 1789),

532-550; pub. of journals of colon. grand council and legislature, 07 i. 184, 185; colon. legis. pub., 08 i. 165; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1721-75), 404, 405; list of acts in P. R. O. (1721-75), 412-413; list of journals of council and assembly in P. R. O. (1721-73), 414-423; return of records from N. Y., 11 i. 320; commissions and instructions of prop. govts. (1711-17), 432; list of royal govts. (1721-75), 433; their commissions and instructions, 433-437, 526, 18 i. 372, 373, 379, 396, 402; A. H. A. and pub. of colon., 60, 64, 268; question of report on, 242; condition of local, 271-273.

South Carolina, university of, bldgs. (1805), 96 i. 851; state support, 852; library, 852; commencements, 871, 909; judges as ex-officio trustees, 875; control of students, 910; establishment and unifying influence, 00 i. 403-406.

South Carolina Historical Society, condition (1889), P iv. 386, 389; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508, 05 i. 201; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 299; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1912), 12. 232; (1913), 13 i. 234; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53; and pub. of S. C. colon. archives, 60.

South Carolina History Commission, reorganization, 05 i. 333-335; work, 07 i. 184-185, 08 i. 165.

South Carolina Yazoo Company, organization, P v. 398; grant to (1789), 399-400; relations with Spain, attempt at settlement, 400-407; later history, 407-409. *See also* Yazoo.

South Company, Usselinx proposes, P ii. 240; predecessor, 243-245; draft-charter, 245-248; prospectus, 249; prospectus in France, 251; Usselinx's activity for, 252-254; Usselinx's *Auszführlicher Bericht* on, 254-261, 264-267; efforts for subscriptions, 261, 269, 327-328, 338; and Finnish Co., 262; chartered, 262; original charter and New Sweden, 263; provision for Usselinx, 263; project before diet, 268; personnel, 270; Usselinx's travels for, in Prussia, 272; in Livonia, 272-276; in Finland, 276-279; plans of directors and govt., 280-284; straits, 286; union with Ship Co., 299; Usselinx's efforts for, in Germany, 300-308, 319, 323; his schemes of inclusion for, 304-305; amplification of charter, 308-310, 316-317; trade vessels seized, 311; Usselinx's discourses on amplification, 312-315; and convention of the allies, 316, 320; Usselinx in France for, 321-323; efforts for Dutch union, 323-329, 334-337; New Sweden, 331-333; absorbed, 338. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.

South Dakota, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 153 (*also* P iv. 194); educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133n.; disqual. for bribery, 142,

- 143; Ineligibility of state officials to U. S. Senate, 148*n.*; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 05 i. 299, 05 ii. 906; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.*; no law on public records, 06 ii. 20; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 600, 10. 532, 11 i. 642; boundary records, 10. 394. *See also* next titles; Dakota; Far West; STATES.
- South Dakota Department of History, policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 325; organization and activities (1914), 347.
- South Dakota Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 299; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1913), 13 i. 234; bibl., 05 ii. 906; new quarters, 13 i. 208.
- Southern, W.; *jr.*, pres. Mo. State Hist. Soc., 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 229.
- Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, materials on Baptists, 04. 660.
- Southern California, university of, thanks of P. C. B. to, 13 i. 73; luncheon, 73.
- Southern California Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 304; (1909), 09. 313; (1910), 10. 62; (1911), 11 i. 287; (1912), 12. 224; (1913), 13 i. 225; (1914), 14 i. 339; bibl., 05 ii. 147-152; thanks of P. C. B. to, 13 i. 73; new quarters, 207.
- Southern California Social Science Association, joint session with P. C. B., 13 i. 73-74.
- Southern Club, New York, provision for library, P iv. 383.
- Southern convention, proposed (1844), 99 ii. 963. *See also* Memphis convention; Montgomery convention; Nashville convention; Secession; Sectionalism.
- Southern Historical Association, aim, 04. 119; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 279; bibl., 05 ii. 180-183, 188.
- Southern Historical Society, material on C. S. A., P iv. 18 (*also* 89. 18); condition (1889), P iv. 385; bibl., 05 ii. 923-924.
- Southern Historical Society, Louisville Branch, bibl., 05 ii. 233-234.
- Southern Historical Society, N. C. Branch, bibl., 05 ii. 752.
- Southern Minnesota Railroad, land records, 14i. 418.
- Southern Pacific Railroad, charter act, 07 i. 111; construction, 114; claim to Texas & Pacific land grant, 114*n.*; and Santa Fé line, 11 i. 115. *See also* Pacific railway.
- Southern Punch*, P iv. 341.
- Southern Quarterly Review*, Stephens on policy (1854), 11 ii. 349.
- Southern Review*, projected (1837), 99 ii. 370.
- Southern Rights party in Ga. (1850), 01 ii. 166, 11 ii. 223-225; in campaign (1851), 232, 234-235, 237, 242-243, 246, 260; origin, 240; defeat, 261; and nat. affiliation, 265; Stephens on spoils coalition with Freesoilers (1851), 271-274, 284; and Dem. regularity (1852), 285, 286, 288; delegation to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298, 299, 300; in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 307-311; electoral ticket (1852), 315, 316; ascendancy over Const. Union party, 318-321.
- Southey, Robt., biog. of Wesley, 98. 25; and Hundred Days, 13 ii. 379*n.*
- Southfield, Staten Island, town records, 00 ii. 233, 234.
- Southgate, J.; from Calhoun (1844) on *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600.
- Southgate, W. W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 142, 349.
- Southington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 81; town records, 120.
- South Kensington Museum, system, P iii. 505, 506, 512, 518.
- South Kington, R. I., church lands controversy, 94. 340-342; Quaker records, 98. 586; establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 631-633.
- South Mountain, battle, 02 ii. 83, 85.
- South Natick, Mass., hist. MSS. at, 98. 576.
- South Natick (Mass.) Historical, Natural History, and Library Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 313; bibl., 05 ii. 339-340.
- Southold, N. Y., and union with Conn., 91. 217; Conn. probate district, 06 ii. 77.
- South Sea Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 170, 176; influence on Brit. policy (1739), 11 i. 236; and W. I. slave-trade (1717), 13 i. 365; petitions against Jamaica duties (1727), 370. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Southwark, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 250, 340.
- Southwell, Sir Robt., and Lords of Trade (1676), 13 i. 329.
- Southwest, Yazoo claims, P v. 395-437 (*abstract*, 90. 83) [*see* Yazoo]; conflicting claims of U. S., Ga., and Spain, P v. 396; Ga. cedes claim, 423; ter. slavery, 93. 252; B. A. Hinsdale on southern boundary (to 1800), 331-366; 31° in colon. boundaries, 331-332; Eng. W. Fla. boundary and settlements, 332-334; in Am. Rev., Spau. plans, 334-339; Jay's Span. negotiations (1780), 338; boundary in peace of 1783, 339-341; Span. and Indian hostility, 342, 352, 355, 356; Jay-Gardoqui negotiations, 342-344; Carmichael negotiations, 344; treaty of San Lorenzo [*see* San Lorenzo]; Brit. attitude, 345, 348, 356; Span. intrigue with Indians, 352, 355, 356, 456, 97. 184, 186*n.*; Miss. Ter., 93. 366.—Career of Jos. Martin, 401-477 [*see* Martin]; frontier line (1775), 417; boundary dispute records, 03 i. 449. *See also* Burr conspiracy; Far Southwest; South; Southwest Indians; West; states by name.
- Southwest Branch Pacific Railroad, Mo. records, 08 i. 337, 354.

Southwest Fur Company, and War of 1812, 95. 325, 327.

Southwest Indians, and U. S. and Spain (1794), 96 i. 1036-1038, 1052-1056, 1079-1084, 1090. *See also* Cherokee; Chickasaw, Choctaw; Creck; INDIANS; Seminoe.

Southwick, Solomon [1], R. I. laws printed by, 06 ii. 336-338.

Southwick, Solomon [2], as Antimason, 02 i. 377, 380, 382, 384, 385, 394, 397, 416.

South Windsor, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 120.

Sovereignty, reactionist on (1860), P iv. 77-78; in attitude of colon. N. Eng., 98. 117, 128, 129. *See also* GOVERNMENT; Monarchy; State rights.

Sowdon, Arthur J: C., honor. reception com. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Sower (Saur), Christopher, Pa. laws printed by, 06 ii. 418, 420.

Spafford, Amos, of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.

Spafford, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 158.

Spaight, R: Dobbs, list of letters from Fed. conven., 02 i. 101-103; official letters, 07 i. 181; elect. to Congress (1798), 12. 494; illness (1784), 13 i. 147*n.*; and proposed com. of the states (1784), 149; on proposed recess of Congress, 149*n.*; challenge to Howell, 150*n.*; member of com. of the states, 151*n.*, 152; on its action, 153*n.*, 155; and relief of S: Boston (1801), 13 ii. 118*n.*

Spain, *internal affairs*: relation of special and general histories, P i. 53; cometic superstition, P ii. 124; relig. liberty, 496-499; power of *conversos*, P iii. 435; explanation of Arab invasion, P iv. 231; papal overlordship, 269; B. Moses on econ. conditions in 16th cent., 93. 125-133; decline of agri., 125-127; influence of sheep-grazing privileges, 126; influence of entail and mortmain, 127; destruction of forests, 127-128; decline of manufactures, 128-130; guilds, 129; lack of transportation facilities, 130; fairs, 130; foreign trade and mercantile system, 130-131; burden of royal expenditures, 131-133; of clergy and holidays, 133.—Affairs (1820), 99 ii. 173; (1823), 211, 213; (1843), 08 ii. 1119, 1463, 1472, 1479-1480, 1484, 1490, 1491; change in flag (1785), 04. 327*n.*; polit. conditions (1790), 362-364; under Charles III, 363; Am. collections of materials on, 694-695; and slavery (1843), 08 ii. 1472; hist. socs., 09. 267-277, 11 i. 306; floral literary contests, 09. 276; López de Gomara's chronicle of period of Charles I, 11 i. 31; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 325. *See also* Aragon; Arbués; Castile; Europe.

Colonial affairs: period of greatest power, P iii. 331; ascendancy, claims, and exploration in N. Am., 332, P iv.

283, 284, 95. 516-534, 537-540; causes of colon. decay, Armada, P iii. 332, 92. 36; demarcation line, P iv. 271, 91. 103-130, 95. 520-534 [*see* Demarcation]; value of Am. bullion, 91. 116; Casa de Contratación de Sevilic, 94. 93-123; and transit on Isthmus of Panama, 02 i. 277-279; plan of colon. history, 04. 145; policy on northwestern Pacific coast, 06 i. 38-39; character of laws of the Indies, 07 i. 150*n.*; sources on colon. commerce, 12. 40; trade in Brit. W. I. (1703), 13 i. 356; and Newfoundland fisheries, 366; and Brit.-Am. colon. claims (1728), 371. *See also* Indies; Philippine Islands; Spanish America; West Indies (*Spanish*).

Relations with U. S.: treaty of 1819, La. boundary, P i. 259, P iv. 289; and Am. Rev., P ii. 36-38, 93. 336-339; and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 84-86, 93. 339-341; and free nav. of Miss. River, P iii. 422-425, 93. 342-349, 03 ii. 136, 11 i. 155, 160; and Ore. country, P v. 305, 09. 166, 170; claim below 32° 30', P v. 396; intrigue in Southwest, 397, 401-405, 97. 179-181; arbitrations with U. S., 91. 73; B. A. Hinsdale on U. S. southern boundary (to 1800), 93. 331-366; and Jay treaty, 97. 178, 03 ii. 710; U. S. and republic (1873), 97. 263; and C. S. A., 98. 269, 276; and Mexico (1860-61), attitude of U. S., 02 i. 315, 10. 149, 150; commission on Am. neutral-trade reclamations (1797), 03 ii. 1080; and exploration of La. purchase (1803-06), 04. 151-174; relations (1806), 07 i. 361; Texan overtures for commerce, 07 ii. 481-483, 531, 08 ii. 85; Texan dipl. relations and negotiations, 30, 31, 919, 949, 975, 1119, 1160, 1197, 1400, 1408, 1440, 1450, 1453, 1463, 1472, 1479-1480, 1484, 1490, 1491; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 49; rumored aid for Mexico (1842), 1000, 1029; Texan corresp. (1842-44), 1507-1517 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]; reception of Monroe doctrine, 11 i. 33; and mediation in Franco-Am. controversy (1798), 12. 475; and French privateers (1799), 556; imports from U. S. (1796), 13 ii. 37. *See also* Cuba; Florida, Spanish; San Lorenzo, treaty of; Spanish-American War.

Other foreign relations: seizes South Co. vessels (c. 1635), P ii. 311; treaty of Madrid (1670), P iv. 284; convention of Escorial (1790), 287; armistice with S. Am. states (1871), 91. 78; and Mirabeau's bank pamphlet (1785), 97. 140-147; and Holy Alliance, 222; and Santo Domingo (1793-94), 03 ii. 227, 365, 366, 543; and coalition against France (1794), 391; treaty of Basel, 798, 07 i. 306, 310; breaking of family compact, 281-283; Bismarck and Hohenzollern candidature, 09. 136; Eng. war (1654) and Dutch commercial aid, 10. 112-116;

- Brit. war (1739), Brit. cabinet discussion of preparations, 11 i. 93; Brit. cabinet meeting on policy (1725), 95; relig. aspect of Eng. relations (1574-88), 114; Elizabeth and Netherlands, 118-119; and France (1797-98), 12. 367, 385, 387, 389, 400, 410, 435, 440, 450; war with Gt. Bn. (1796), 13 ii. 27; campaign (1809), 176; and Venice (1538-39), 14 i. 161-164; studies of Napoleonic era, 189, 204. *See also* Europe; Nootka Sound controversy; treaties and wars by name.
- Archives*: pub., P i. 480; on Am. Rev., 481, 03 i. 173-175; care, 93. 30, 07 i. 59, 09. 272, 361-364; W: R. Shepherd on, 03 i. 147-183 (*abstract*, 23); accessibility, 147, 14 i. 324; classes, 03 i. 148; direction, 148; regulations of use, 149-153; copying, 152; origin of Simancas, 154-156; French spoliation, 156; size at Simancas, 157; conditions of residence there, 157-159; of research there, 159-161; origin of Archives of the Indies, 161-164; collection incomplete, 163; conditions of research in them, 164-168; national, at Madrid, origin, research in, 168-171; older collections at Madrid, 171-173; MSS. in, on U. S. in general, 173-175; on La. and Fla., 176-179; on Texas, N. Mex., and Cal., 179; on Porto Rico, 180; on Philippines, 180; bibl., 181-183.—As source of Am. colon. history, 07 i. 59; need and plan for exploitation of colon., 09. 223.
- Spalding, H: H., and Whitman-rldc legend, 00 i. 226, 227, 231, 232, 235, 236.
- Spalding, Levi, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Spalding, Rufus P., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 343, 347-348; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 390; and candidacy for Senate (1850), 02 ii. 226; at Ohio Freesoil conven. (1851), 237; and vice-pres. candidacy (1852), 242, 243; and Chase's candidacy for gov., 269, 270.
- Spalding Club, work, 09. 237.
- Spangenburg, Bishop A: G., on frontier settlements and salt, 93. 212.
- Spanish America, B. Moses on econ. control by Casa de Contratación, 94. 93-123; direct royal control of affairs, 93, 96; Council of Indies, 93; restriction as to ports, 97; immigration, 112-116; trade of foreign merchants, 116-117; post office, 117; effect of restricted commerce, 118-123; restrictions on agri., 119; econ. causes of revolution, 121; smuggling, 121-123.—States and Cuba (1819-29), 97. 197, 201, 203-204, 206-209, 211-212, 214, 228; efforts for Span. recognition of Independence, 197, 204, 206, 209, 212, 215, 228; Brit. interests after Napoleonic wars, 223; and Holy Alliance, 227; effort of Brit. to secure slave-trade (c. 1675), 00 i. 167-170; interests and Am. canal policy, 02 i. 285; Burr's scheme, 03 i. 134; and Mex. Assoc. of N. Orleans (1805), 134; neglect of 18th cent. history, 06 i. 41; letter of Calleja (1815) on Jos. Bonaparte's designs, 07 i. 528; U. S. recognition, 07 ii. 130; interest in colon. admin. system, 08 i. 171; B. Moses on colon. society, 11 i. 143-149; Influence of expectations of colonists, 145; basis of spirit of protest, 145; influence of lack of relig. protest, 146; origin of spirit of democracy, 148; why republics were formed, 149; present anti-democratic influences, 149.—Policy of confed. with U. S. (c. 1811), 202, 206; revolt as Pan-Am. movement, 204; purpose of Monroe's agents (1812), 210-211; reason for cautious attitude of U. S. toward revolt, 215; Brit. relations (1720-44), 231-237 [*see* West Indies (*British*)]; sources on colon. commerce, 12. 40; plan for developing trade with U. S. (1815), 13 ii. 374. *See also* Colonies, Spanish; Latin America; Miranda, Francisco de; Monroe doctrine; Panama Congress; South America; divisions by name.
- Spanish-American War, McKinley as diplomatist, 98. 298; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 571, 10. 503, 11 i. 613; milit. unpreparedness, 12. 191-195; and nationalism, 14 i. 80.—State records: Ala., 04. 521; Cal., 03 i. 420; Ill., 09. 423; Ind., 10. 330; Ky., 340, 353; Me., 08 i. 274; Minn., 14 i. 398; Mo., 08 i. 362; Mon., 12. 300; Neb., 10. 373, 379-380; N. Y., 00 ii. 127; Wash., 08 i. 371, 394; Wis., 05 i. 414. *See also* Dependencies.
- Spanish Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 163, 164, 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Spanish Company of Explorers of the Missouri, operations, 08 i. 186, 189.
- Spanish contribution to American history, materials, 09. 222-224.
- Spanish Succession, war of the, Mariborough in Flanders (1708), 91. 273-275. *See also* Queen Anne's War.
- Sparks, Edwin E., A. H. A.: pub. writings (1892), 92. 289; on origin of Md. revolution (1689), 97. 281; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1901), 00 i. xiii, 23; of pub. archives com. (1902-6), (1 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41; REPORT OF PUB. ARCHIVE COM. (1902), 02 i. 331-336; (1903), 03 i. 409-414; (1904), 04. 481-485; (1905), 05 i. 329-337; (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; of local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233; CONFERENCE ON RELATIONS OF GEOG. TO HISTORY, 08 i. 57-61; of exec. council (1910-12), 09. 12, 44, 10. 14, 44, 11 i. 14, 44; of com. on hist. sites (1910-11), 09. 17, 45, 10. 42; report of auditing com., 09. 40, 46; report of com. on hist. sites, 11 i. 42,

- 55, 251; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 58-60; at meeting of council (1912), 12. 62.
- Sparks, Jared, on Jefferson in Washington's cabinet, P i. 316*n.*; treatment of hist. sources, mutilates papers, P iii. 11-12, 92. 80, 83, 103, 108; collection of MSS., P iii. 22-23, 96 i. 499; on Chalmers, P iii. 52; as histn., 52*n.*-53*n.*, 94. 10, 552; and study of history, P iv. 41 (*also* 89. 21); to Everett (1834) on 96 i. 85; Adams's biog., 01 i. 207; use pecuniary value of Washington papers, 92. 84; to G. C. Washington (1835) on missing diaries, 88; (1836) on abstracted letters, 90; on Brickell's *Nat. history of N. C.*, 95. 234; on origin of Am. Rev., of Span. archives, 03 i. 173*n.*
- Sparks, Jared, of Brooklyn, and records of Kings Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 247.
- Sparks, R.; in Red River exploration, 04. 169.
- Sparks manuscripts, P iii. 22-23; calendar, 96 i. 499.
- Sparre, Johan, and South Co., P ii. 280.
- Sparta, in Achalan League, 96 i. 395*n.* *See also* Dorians; GREECE, ancient; Ly-gonia.
- Spartan*, H. M. S., blockade of Chesapeake Bay (1813), 13 ii. 385.
- Spartiate* (1794-95), 03 ii. 494, 595.
- Spaulding, Elbridge G., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 18.
- Spaulding, Oliver L., jr., BOMBARDMENT OF FT. SUMTER, 13 i. 179-203 (*abstract*, 42); of A. H. A. com. on milit. and naval history (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 74.
- Speaker, under parliamentary and congressional govts., 91. 373-374; elec. in colon. Md., 99 i. 248; elec. in colon. Mass., 03 i. 233; salary question in colon. Va., 13 i. 398. *See also* next title; Legislature.
- Speaker of House of Representatives, M. P. Follett on Clay as, 91 i. 257-265; first polit. speaker, 257, 264; significance of choice of Clay, 257; leadership of House, 258-261; arbitrary rulings, 258-259; Clay's control over Madison's admin., 261; Clay and Monroe's admin., 262; acquiescence in Clay's rule, 262; his personal qualifications, 263; Clay and Reed compared, 263, 264; necessity of leadership, 264-265.—Contests (1839), 99 ii. 435-437; (1849), 774, 783, 01 ii. 162, 02 ii. 188, 192, 11 ii. 158, 174, 176-180; (1851), 219, 263, 264, 266, 270, 272, 274; (1855), 356-359, 361; (1857), 426; (1859), 449, 451, 452, 454, 458-461. *See also* House of Representatives
- Speakman, C.; execution in Cuba, 97. 257.
- Spear, Miss —, accident at Washington (1802), 13 ii. 149.
- Spear, Stephen L., assoc. member pub. archives com., 05 i. 329; acknowledgment to, 09. 383*n.*; and Ill. archives, 395.
- Spear, final supersession, 00 i. 42. *See also* Arms.
- Special legislation, proposed fed. amends. to prohibit, 96 ii. 252-253.
- Specie payments, suspension in Pa. (1837), 02 i. 488, 491; suspension in C. S. A., 11 ii. 558; resumption and past contracts, 733; general suspension (1814), 13 ii. 319. *See also* Banking; Paper money.
- Speculation, spirit in U. S. (1796), P v. 395; in France (1785), 97. 136; Duer's (1792), 03 ii. 105, 115, 119. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Panic.
- Speculum regale*, 08 i. 105.
- Speculum regis*. *See* Islip, Simon.
- Spee, F: von, on witchcraft, P iv. 262.
- Speech, freedom of, proposed additional fed. amends., 96 ii. 190-192; Am. legal interpretation, 11 i. 65. *See also* First amendment; RIGHTS.
- Speed, —, of Ga., supports Taylor, 11 ii. 114.
- Speed, Jas., and negro soldiers, 02 ii. 46.
- Speer, J.; newspaper at Lawrence, Kan., 93. 490.
- Speer, Jos. S., on Mosquito Coast, 13 i. 396.
- Speight, Jesse, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 347.
- Spelling Reform Association, meeting (1894), 94. 2.
- Spelman, Sir H: [1], in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Spelman, H: [2], case before Va. assembly (1619), 93. 313; career, 313.
- Spence, Lt. —, and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 142.
- Spence, Clara B., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Spence, W.; in first Va. assembly, 93. 306.
- Spencer, —, of Ga., and Stephens, 11 ii. 451.
- Spencer, Ambrose, *People v. Ruggles*, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22).
- Spencer, Sir Brent, plans for Span. Am. expedition (1808), 07 i. 410.
- Spencer, C: S., and secession, 11 ii. 548.
- Spencer, C: W., and report on N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 67*n.*
- Spencer, E. A., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Spencer, Elihu, at Washington (1808), 96 i. 928.
- Spencer, G: J.; *2d earl*, and public affairs (1814), 13 ii. 257.
- Spencer, Herbert, dictum on history considered, P i. 57-60, 93. 46, 53; on biog., 98. 16.
- Spencer, I.; of Ga. (1831), 04. 571-573.
- Spencer, Jas., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Spencer, J: C., sec. of war, refuses information to Congress, P v. 369-370; and fed. justiceship (1823), 99 ii. 210; and Antimasonic party, 02 i. 392, 406, 410,

- 416*n.*, 423; and nomination of Wirt, 533; rejected for Supreme Ct., 02 ii. 464; and Indian govt., 07 i. 99; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30, 31, 32, 33, 34; and Texan negotiations with Indians (1842), corresp. with Texan chargé, 547, 590-593; and Texas (1842), 565; and Texan children held by Indians, letter to Van Zandt (1843), 08 ii. 107, 109; and illegal Texan border trade with Indians, 117; sec. of treas., 137; and Texan-Indian council (1843), 225; and Texan slaves held by Indians, 255.
- Spencer, N.: on Md. conditions (1689), 97. 298; acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- Spencer, Oliver M., contested Ohio elec. (1848), 02 ii. 158, 162 [*see also* Hamilton County].
- Spencer, R.: of Md., 92. 130*n.*
- Spencer, Judge S.: warrant against Sevier, 93. 456; and war of the Regulation, 94. 172, 178, 210; *nom de plume*, 95. 247; on relig. tests, 99 i. 107.
- Spencer Hall, Md. estate, 92. 130*n.*
- Spener, Philipp Jakob, teachings, 98. 168.
- Spenser, Jesse, Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174, 175.
- Speyer, Jas., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Speyer, Mrs. Jas., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Speyer, J.: commercial agent at Stockholm (1813), 13 ii. 205; consul, 272*n.*
- Spies, in Am. Rev., 08 i. 220.
- Spina, Alfonso de, on witchcraft, P iv. 247*n.*, 252.
- Spinner, Francis E., to Chase (1861) on Treasury portfolio, 02 ii. 492; biog. note, 492*n.*
- Spinning, primitive, 02 i. 196. *See also* Weaving.
- Spinola, Ambrogio, *marchese di*, and peace policy (c. 1600), P ii. 170; in Dutch war, 96 i. 432.
- Spinola, Nicola, and Columbus, 12. 98.
- Spire, Babylonian prototype, 14 i. 107.
- Spire, Ger., hist. socs., 11 i. 308.
- Spring, P.: and South Co., P ii. 326; and New Sweden, 331; and Usselinx, 346.
- Spiritualism, collections of materials on, 04. 696.
- Spofford, Ainsworth R., of hist. MSS. com. (1887), P iii. 179; courtesy to A. H. A. (1891), 91. 8; LOTTERIES IN AM. HISTORY, 92. 173-195 (*abstract*, 91. 6); AM. HIST. NOMENCLATURE, 93. 4, 35-42; and Free Dem. paper for Cincinnati (1851), 02 ii. 24.
- Spoils system, early, in states, P i. 323-324; Jefferson and, 329, P ii. 52; Jackson's appts. and removals, P i. 346-352, 356*n.*, 357; popular support, 360; under Tyler, 361-363; under Polk, 364; origin of name, 365*n.*; under Taylor, 367-370; Pierce's inaugural on, 372*n.*; lowest depths, 375; period, 399-404. *See also* Civil service.
- Spokane Indians, of Wash., 08 i. 382.
- Spooner, Alden (Paddock & Spooner, Hough & Spooner), Vt. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 287-289.
- Spooner, Lysander, at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Spooner, T.: from Chase (1859) on plans for Nat. Repub. conven., 02 ii. 283.
- Spooner v. McConnell, 91. 191.
- Spoor, J.: A., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Spoor, Jakob, in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 418, 420, 428; from Murray (1798) on embargo, 439; and Franco-Am. affairs (1798), 451; energy, 505, 531; French demand for dismissal, 620.
- Spotswood, Alex., lt.-gov. of Va., and burgesses, P iv. 457; exploration, 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125); on frontier inhabitants, 93. 216; papers, 96 i. 508, 08 i. 491, 492; and Tuscarora war, 99 i. 261; term, 06 ii. 487; commission, instructions, corresp., 490, 491, 11 i. 517, 520; petition on Spottsylvania lands, 13 i. 370.
- Spottiswoode, Archb. J.: on comets, P ii. 118.
- Spottsylvania, Va., Spotswood's petition on, 13 i. 370; exemptions (1729), 372. *See also* next title.
- Spottsylvania, battle of, movement to, 08 i. 228, 239; Heth's attack on Hancock's flank (9th), 228; federal assaults (10th), 229-230; Bloody Angle (11th), 230-231, 239, 240; possible mutual fighting of two fed. divisions, 232-234.
- Spottsylvania County, Va., slaveholdings (1783, 1860), 03 i. 457; records, 06 i. 140.
- Sprague, Albert A. [1], of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Sprague, Albert A. [2], of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Sprague, C. A., on Span.-Am. War and War of 1812, 14 i. 80.
- Sprague, Carleton, of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.
- Sprague, C.: F., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Sprague, J.: F., pres. Piscataquis Hist. Soc., 14 i. 341.
- Sprague, Kate (Chase), hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33, 38.
- Sprague, Peleg, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378, 380.
- Sprague, W.: candidacy for gov. of R. I. (1832), 02 i. 551; elec. as speaker of R. I. assembly, 551, 553; elec. to Congress (1835), 554.
- Sprague, W.: [nephew], hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697.

- Sprague, W: B., letters of Wasbington taken by, 92. 90.
- Sprague, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 121.
- Sprakaleg family, 10. 78n.
- Sprat, Mrs. Helena W., colon. corresp., 09. 311.
- Spratt, Fitz Hugh, and slave-trade, 91. 173.
- Sprenger, Jacob, *Witch-hammer*, P iv. 254-256.
- Sprigg, T.; in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Sprigg, W.; Ohio judge, 06 ii. 196; Ill. judge, records of court, 09. 389, 441.
- Spring, Leverett W., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 347-348, 91. 454, 92. 289.
- Spring, Rev. S.; and Andover Seminary, 91. 227, 229.
- Spring Garden, Pa., records as incorporated district, 01 ii. 252, 341, 344.
- Springer, J.; as bead of Cambridge Academy, 96 i. 884.
- Springer, W: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by: on pres. elec., 96 ii. 96, 97, 121; on reëligibility of pres., 126; on Civil War claims, 249; to prohibit special legislation, 252; calendar, 398, 400, 402, 403, 406, 409, 410, 413, 414, 416-419, 421.
- Springfield, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1768), 95. 213n.
- Springfield, Ill., land office records, 09. 409, 437. *See also* Old Settlers' Society.
- Springfield, Mo., normal school records, 08 i. 332.
- Springfield (Mass.) City Library Association, materials on economics, 04. 669.
- Springfield (Mass.) *Republican*, on call of A. H. A., P i. 7.
- Springplace, Ga., Indian school, 06 i. 297n.
- Sproul, W: C., of Pa. hist. com., 13 i. 254.
- Sprunt, Jas., hist. interest, 09. 310.
- Spry, W.; gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 410; death, 410; com. and instructions, 415.
- Spuriock, Jas. M., in Ga. campaign (1851), 11 ii. 249.
- Squatters, rights in colon. Pa., 97. 112; in colon. Md., 117. *See also* Land clubs; Public lands.
- Squatter sovereignty. *See* Popular sovereignty.
- Squier, Ephraim G.; draft treaty, 02 i. 279.
- Squire, C.; atty. in Barbados (1707), 13 i. 359.
- Squire, Watson C., gov. of Wasb. Ter., papers, 08 i. 376.
- Squires, Danl. W., antirenter, 96 i. 157; convicted, 162.
- Squirrel*, H. M. S. (1719), 13 i. 366.
- Squirrel*, H. M. S. (1807), 00 i. 614, 620.
- Stacy, Robt., excluded from first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
- Stadlon, Johann P. K. J., *graf von*, and Austrian finances (1815), 13 ii. 373.
- Staël, *Mme. de*, at London (1814), 18 ii. 506; at Paris, 510.
- Staempfl, Jacques, Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71.
- Stafford, Capt. —, Roanoke Colony, P v. 450.
- Stafford, G: G. Leveson-Gower, *2d marquess of*. *See* Sutherland.
- Stafford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 96; town records, 121.
- Stafford, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Stafford County, Va., records, 00 i. 109, 03 i. 663, 06 i. 140.
- Stahl, Jasper J., acknowledgment to, 08 i. 312n.
- Stainier, L.; sec. Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283.
- Stair, J: Dalrymple, *2d earl of*, plan of colon. union (1721), 06 ii. 255.
- Staley, T.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333.
- Stallings, Jas., of Ga. (1782), 03 i. 453.
- Stallion board, Minn. records, 14 i. 397. *See also* Horses.
- Stallworth, Jas. A., and speakership contest (1859), 11 ii. 455; and Raphael Semmes, 534.
- Stambaugh, S: C., Menominee treaty (1830), 06 i. 406.
- Stamford, T: Grey, *2d earl of*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Stamford, Conn., arrangement of meeting-house, P iv. 400; and union with Conn., 91. 217, 218; town records, 00 ii. 31, 06 ii. 121; probate district and records, 77, 88.
- Stamford Bridge, battle of (1066), 10. 75.
- Stamp act, federal (1797), Harper on, 13 ii. 43-44; attempt to repeal, 52; popular opposition, 52; expected revenue, 52; amended (1799), 85. *See also* next title; Excise; Internal revenue; TAXATION.
- Stamp act of 1765, Eng. merchant on repeal, P iv. 464; expected revenue, 06 i. 189; newspapers as source on public sentiment, 08 i. 217; protests to colon. agent, 12. 75; disturbances in Va., 13 i. 395; Bernard on, 396; Boston riots, 396. *See also* preceding and following titles; American Revolution; Excise.
- Stamp Act Congress, and Union, P v. 159-160 (*also* 90. 106).
- Stampeel, Andreas, of Reval, P ii. 275n.
- Stanard, W: G., adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; VA. ARCHIVES, 03 i. 645-664; and pub. of Va. archives, 06 i. 136; of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 25; sec. Va. Hist. Soc., 09. 320, 10. 263, 11 i. 295, 12. 233, 13 i. 234, 14 i. 347; of com. on program of conference of hist. socs. (1913), 12. 201.
- Stanbery, H.; defends Johnson, P iv. 483n.; Black on indifference (1868), 11 ii. 694.
- Stancel, —, and regt. of Texas Union refugees, 02 ii. 331.

- Standish, Miles, united leadership in Plymouth, 95. 65, 69, 72, 77.
- Standish, Myles, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Standley, J.; of Nevis (1680), 00 i. 175.
- Stand-up law of Conn. (1801), P iv. 415.
- Stanford, —, of Ga., candidacy for Congress (1853), 11 ii. 335.
- Stanhope, *Lady* Hester, and Miranda, 07 i. 436.
- Stanhope, Philip H.; *5th earl* [Lord Mahon], on relig. toleration, P ii. 396; Sparks controversy, P iii. 11, 53*n.*; and Byron, 91. 269.
- Stanhope, W: *See* Harrington.
- Stanislaus Ponlatowski, and Miranda, 07 i. 260.
- Stanley. *See also* Standley; Stanly.
- Stanley, Arthur P., on Arnold's moral judgments, 98. 28; and Royal Hist. Soc., 09. 23*L.*
- Stanley, E: G. S. *See* Derby.
- Stanley, E: H: S. *See* Derby.
- Stanley, F: A. *See* Derby.
- Stanley, J.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 325.
- Stanley, Matthew, case in colon. Conn., 98. 107*n.*
- Stanley, T. R., from Chase (1859) on tariff, 02 ii. 281.
- Stanley, E.; as milit. gov., 00 i. 478; campaign on Union issue (1851), 10. 71; and organization of House (1851), 11 ii. 270; com. appt., 273.
- Stanly, M., from Calhoun (1823) on pres. campaign, 99 ii. 210.
- Stannard, G: J., Gettysburg, 95. 427.
- Stansbury, Tobias E., in Wash. campaign (1814), P ii. 67.
- Stanton, —, and candidacy for Senate (1850), 02 ii. 226.
- Stanton, Edwin M., and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 476–503 [*see* Johnson, Andrew]; and arbitrary arrests, 00 i. 472; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 19, 30, 31; and negro soldiers, 46; and draft (1862), 49, 58; and removal of McClellan (Aug. 1862), 62, 63; and Antietam campaign, 74, 76, 77; and removal of Buell, 92; and Charleston expedition, 103; and Miss. expedition under McClelland, 103, 104; Gen. Hunter on, 105; and Ft. Sumter, 11 ii. 530, 532.
- Stanton, F: P., and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 209*n.*; and com. position (1849), 11 ii. 181; and finality of compromise of 1850, 267, 269; opposition to Cobb (1851), 273.
- Stanton, *Major* H.; and Fla. (1821), 99 ii. 182.
- Stanton, H: B., to Chase: (1844) on nat. Liberty conven. and men, 02 ii. 462; (1845) on Mass. Liberty conven., 465; (1847) on Hale and Liberty nom., 467; (1860) on N. Y. cabinet timber. 485, 487; (1861) on compromise cabinet, Cameron, Chase, 489; blog. note, 462*n.*
- Stanton, *Mrs.* L: L., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Stanwix, J.; and intercepted treasonable letters (1757), 96 i. 700, 701.
- Stanwood collection of maps, 10. 260.
- Stapel, Caspar Mitchell, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Staphorst, — van. *See* Willink and Van Staphorst.
- Staphorst, N: van, leaves Dutch assembly (1797), 12. 365.
- Staples, Waller R., Va. commissioner to C. S. A., 11 ii. 566.
- Stapleton, W.; on relig. conditions in W. I. (1676), 00 i. 151; on slave-trade, 176; gov. of Leeward Islands, commission and instructions, 11 i. 458; gov. of Montserrat, coms., 474, 475; and Dutch claim to negroes, 13 i. 330; on conditions of St. Christopher, 332; and William Freeman, 335; and St. Thomas, 335.
- Star*, Dutch E. I. Co. packet, 12. 358.
- Starbuck, Alex., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '10), 06 i. 157, 10. 265; pres. Nantucket Hist. Assoc., 09. 315, 10. 259; sec. Bay State Hist. League, 11 i. 289.
- Star chamber, reason for origin, 10. 87; E. P. Cheyney on ct., 12. 44.
- Starhemberg, G: A., *fürst von*, and dipl. prelude of Seven Years' War, P iii. 35, 38.
- Stark, A. B., in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867.
- Stark J.; relics, 14 i. 343.
- Stark, Robt., in S. C. senate (1805), 96 i. 866; as speaker, 870; and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905.
- Starke, W: P., sketch of early life of J. C. Calhoun, 99 ii. 18, 65–89.
- Starks, —, of Hamburg, S. C., candidacy for Congress (1840), 99 ii. 463.
- Starkwerther, *Mrs.* D: A., Calhoun on, 99 ii. 471.
- Starky, Jesse, of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Starnes Alex., papers as trustees, 09. 423.
- Star of the East*, blockade runner, 13 i. 176.
- Star of the South* (1859), 11 ii. 451.
- Star of the West*, Ft. Sumter incident, 11 ii. 532, 13 i. 185.
- Starr, G: L., pres. Frontenac Hist. Soc., 12. 233; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 235.
- Starr, Jas. H., Texan sec. of treas. (1839). 08 ii. 467; from Hamilton (1840) on loan negotiations, 920; and Saligny controversy, 1329.
- Starrett, J.; Ga. clerk of ct., 04. 575.
- Starrs, W: M., sec. Oneida Hist. Soc., 13 i. 231.
- Stars, as presages, P ii. 109; Fathers on nature, 110. *See also* ASTRONOMY; Comets.

Start, Cora, NATURALIZATION IN ENG. COLONIES, 93. 7, 319-328.

Startie, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379.

State, personal quality in theory of, 95. 32-34; oriental origin of divinity, 14 i. 110-112. *See also* Church and state; GOVERNMENT.

State, department of. *See* Department of State.

State, secretary of. *See* Secretary of State.

State engineer, office and records: Col., 11 i. 388; N. Y., 00 ii. 120-122, 236; Wy., 13 i. 283, 298-299. *See also* divisions of engineering by title.

State fairs. *See* Fairs.

State historian, functions, 09. 306. *See also* by names of states, especially Arizona, Maine, New York.

State historical societies. *See* Historical societies.

Statehouse. *See* Capitol.

State Island, Pa., described, 92. 136n.

State libraries, librarian to be record com. in R. I., 10. 273; librarian to be archivist in Wash., 275; pub. archives com. of nat. assoc., circular letter and questionnaire, 275-276, 311; and archives, 297, 304, 307, 308, 310, 312, 11 i. 333, 12. 266, 14 i. 365. *See also* National Association; Libraries under names of states.

Staten Island. *See* Richmond County.

State paper office, English, creation, 08 i. 98. *See also* Public Record Office.

State papers. *See* Archives.

State pride, 11 ii. 83. *See also* States.

State printer. *See* Public printing.

State rights and sovereignty, J. C. Welling on evolution, P ii. 72-79; during Confederation, 73, 96 i. 530; and const. compromises, P ii. 73; and growth of sectionalism, 73-74; in Ky. and Va. resolutions, 74-75; during sectional-slavery debate, 75-76, 78, 01 ii. 182; and secession, P ii. 77; and nat. parties, 77; postbellum unsectional development, 77; future, 78.—In Switzerland, P ii. 147, 159-161; J. C. Welling on conflict over public lands, 256, 411-432, 91. 134-137; colon. origin, P iii. 412; western claims and Union, 412-414; western claims and congressional debate on terms of peace, 414-419; debate on Ky's petition for statehood (1782), 419-422; and free nav. of the Mississippi, 422-425; first connection with slavery, ordinance of 1787, 425; and ter. questions in Fed. onven., 426-429, 91. 134-137; and in ratification convens., P iii. 429-430; Va. and Indiana-tract case, 431.—In C. S. A., P iv. 337, 11 ii. 598, 605, 618, 654; particular expressions, P v. 151; and slavery in ters., 91. 133-160 [*see* Territories]; in Wisconsin, 177-195 [*see* Wisconsin]; and slavery in states, 93. 281; R. I. and impost of

1781, 94. 351-359; and theory of personal quality of states, 95. 33; and direct elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91, 94; denunciation of Supreme Ct. for declaring state acts void, 161-163; status of gov., 97. 234n.; Calhoun on his views and hopes (1824), 99 ii. 219-220; (1828-36), 268, 270, 292, 294, 296, 305, 317, 320-321, 323-326, 330, 331, 335, 340, 341, 344-345, 362; (1837-40), 371-374, 379, 382, 385, 390, 399, 408, 417, 419-423, 427, 435, 438, 443, 448-450, 452, 454, 456, 460, 465-467; (1841-47), 473, 476, 479, 488-489, 491, 493-494, 496, 500, 519, 556, 637, 724; Calhoun on attitude of North (1835), 344; Calhoun's resolutions on slavery and (1837), 388-389; Calhoun and Hammond on preserving party lines in S. C. (1840), 450, 452-457, 818-828; basis of S. C. devotion (1844), 625; success of party in Va. (1845), 663, 1032-1034, 1051-1053; plan for weekly paper in Phila. (1844), 972; S. C. views (1786, '95), 00 i. 373, 374; state citizenship (1795), 01 i. 315; Ga. and, 01 ii. 3-224 [*see* Georgia]; variations in doctrine, 121-123; connection of slavery with, 182; bibl., 217; effect of La. purchase, 03 i. 103; Ga. assoc. (1833-40), 04. 583; problem in ratification, 05 i. 102-103, 106; during Am. Rev., 06 i. 23; and Indian removal, 370, 376n., 378, 379, 386n.; official expression in Fla. (1859), 06 ii. 156; and judicial decisions, 07 i. 84; sectional divergence in Va. on doctrine, 08 i. 132; theoretical and hist. basis of doctrine, 10. 33; opposition to congressional incorporation of Pacific railway, 193; as issue of Civil War, 11 ii. 635; Stephens's doctrine of allegiance, 655; Toombs on primacy of allegiance (1877), 728; and fed. common law criminal jurisdiction, 12. 118n.; and judicial act of 1801, 13 ii. 140. *See also* Nullification; Secession; UNION; Virginia and Kentucky resolutions.

States, study of history, P i. 475; antebellum sectional equilibrium, P ii. 73-74; compromise on admission in Fed. conven., P iii. 426-429; docs. of, in C. S. A., P iv. 337-339; W. F. Willoughby on activities and politics, P v. 113-127 (*abstract*, 90. 85-86); decay of politics, P v. 113-116; reckless internal improvements, 116; powers, 116; practicality of activities, 117, 125; present activities reviewed, 118-124 (*also* 90. 85); improved methods, P v. 124, activities and revenue, 124n.; admin. of present activities, bureaus, 125-126 (*also* 90. 36); interstate convens., P v. 126 (*also* 90. 86).—Obligation of contracts, P v. 433-435; origin of names, 93. 38; resolution of Cont. Cong.

for forming, 94. 373; proposed consolidation of certain, for fed. purposes, 96 li. 100; suits against, and 11th amend., 155-159, 167; proposed fed. amends. affecting: prohibt fed. cts. declaring acts void, 158; for special tribunal for suits between, and fed. govt., 159-163; for reservation of non-delegated powers, 165, 170; for limitation of fed. implied powers, 167-169; on control of elects., 169; on fed. guaranty, 170-172; as to Indian lands, 178; on admission, 180; on slaves in, 193-197; on fugitive slaves, 198-200; on slavery question on admission, 202-203; to qualify prohibition of paper money, 241; to permit import and export duties, 241; on tax. of corporations by, 245; for establishment of free schools, 275-277; to prevent state aid of sectarian educ., 277-279; changing method of ratification, 286-292, 294; on required majority in ratification, 29.; to conserve control by original, 292.—11th amend. and repudiation, 159; effect of reconstruction amends., 175, 183; bankruptcy laws, 265; gov. and ratification of fed. amends., 297; what constitutes required majority for ratification of fed. amends., 298; reconsideration of action on fed. amends., 299-300; plan to form a Ger. state, 98. 350, 352; legal qualification for office, 99 i. 105-153 [see Civil service]; early concurrent charter of business corporations, 02 l. 270; slavery and repub. form of govt., 02 li. 478-479; bibl. of govt. and admin. (1909-11), 09. 667-668, 10. 589-592, 11 i. 696-698; history in schools, 10. 67-68; pub. archives com. of A. H. A. and reports on archives, 11 l. 49-50, 315-316; project of doc. hist., 13 i. 64; commission govt., 14 i. 83; research on, at state universities, 304-314 [see State universities]. See also Admission; other "State" titles; UNION; governmental departments, officials, and states by name.

State trials, Brit., new ed., 91. 35.

State universities, research in state history at, 14 i. 304-314 (*abstract*, 40); not a particular obligation, 304, 309; obligation on the state, 304; question of state history courses, 305; extent of aid and coöp. on state materials, 305-306; control of such work, 306; national value of research in state history, 306-308, 309; coöp. in pub. and preservation, 307; agencies in advancing the work, 309; need of specialist at head of work, 310; and coöp. with hlst. socs., 310, 313; from research in living docs., 311; neglect, 312; standard, 312-313; character of pub., 313-314. See also Universities; state universities under name of state.

State western claims and cessions, P i. 79-81, P ii. 39, P iii. 412-419, P v. 423, 91. 139, 140, 93. 252, 94. 358, 95. 557, 98. 147, 157, 249, 01 li. 29, 32-35, 48. See also West.

Stationers, London Company of. See London Company of Stationers.

Statlonery, standardization of A. H. A., 14 i. 69; Minn. records, 409. See also Paper.

Statistics, hlst. value, P l. 62-66; C. D. Wright on teaching, in colleges, P iii. 196-202; and public service, 199-200; other fields, 200; proper use, 201; and history, 201.—State bureaus, P v. 122-123; bureau suggested (1845), 99 li. 641-642; bibl. of Am. socs., 05 li. 111-118; untrustworthy on W. I. trade (1720-44), 11 i. 231; control over, in Canada, 353. See also American Statistical Association; Census; SOCIAL CONDITIONS; Vital statistics.

State boards and records: Col., 03 i. 424; Me. labor, 08 l. 280; Mich. labor, 05 i. 375; Mo. labor, 08 i. 360; Mon., 12. 301; Neb., 00 li. 65; Neb. industrial, 10. 403; N. Y. labor, 00 li. 140; Ohio labor, 06 li. 181; Ont., 11 i. 356; Pa. indus., 00 li. 270; Wis. labor, 00 li. 296, 05 i. 407. See also Census; Vital statistics.

Statute of laborers, 93. 153.

Statutes, danger in, as hist. sources, 93. 186. See also Legislation.

Staughton, W.; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78n. (*Also* P iv. 122n.)

Staunton, —, of Ga., insubordination in confed. army (1861), 11 li. 585.

Staunton, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310.

Stay and tender laws, during Am. Rev. and Confederation, 96 i. 564, 602; and Brit. debts, 97. 511; suggested in Md. (1714), 99 l. 246; during War of 1812, 05 l. 64; Ga. bill (1866), 11 li. 679. See also Debt.

Steam boiler inspection, Col. office and records, 03 i. 432, 11 i. 388; Ohio examiner, 06 li. 182; Minn. records, 14 l. 395, 400, 411.

Steamships, Calhoun on (1815), 99 li. 129; contemplated use in Mo. and Miss. expeditions (1819), 151, 154, 170; first N. Y. ferry lease, 00 li. 181; Fielder's invention, 03 li. 117; proposed Franco-Texan packet line (1843), 08 li. 1464-1467, 1471, 1480; century of nav. of Ohio River, 10. 27; plan for, on the Danube (1814), 13 li. 352. See also NAVIGATION; Royal West India.

Stearns, A. Warren, delegate to conference of hlst. socs. (1912), 12. 234; pres. Bilerica Hist. Soc., 14 l. 341.

Stearns, Abel, and acquisition of Cal., 13 i. 71.

Stearns, C., and charter of Lawrence (1857), 93. 498.
 Stearns, C: H., pres. Brookline Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289.
 Stearns, Ezra S., pres. Fitchburg Hist. Soc., 10. 259, 11 i. 289, 12. 226, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.
 Stearns, Irving A., pres. Wy. Hist. and Geol. Soc., 10. 263, 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
 Stearns, Shubal, source on war of Regulation, 94. 142n.
 Stebbins, Mrs. Alice S., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 40.
 Stebbins, M. Elizabeth, seq. Pocumtuck Valley Memorial Assoc., 09. 315.
 Stede, Edwyn, agent of Royal African Co., 00 i. 173, 177, 180; lt.-gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 409; petitions, 13 i. 328, 334; grant from assembly, 337.
 Steel, G: A., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
 Steel, Rosalie [Mrs. G. Calvert], 92. 153n.
 Steel. *See* Iron.
 Steele, F: M., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
 Steele, J., special act for, in Md. (1718), 99 i. 292n.
 Steele, Gen. J., and books for a N. C. library (1790), 95. 222.
 Steele, J: B. (or W: G.), and appts. (1862), 02 ii. 61.
 Steele, Osman N., killed by antirenters, 96 i. 157-160; monument, 163n.
 Steele, Walter L., and Wilmot proviso, 10. 170.
 Steele, W:, on E: Winslow, 95. 71, 72.
 Steele, W:, in Sibley's brigade, 02 ii. 301.
 Steele, W: G. *See* Steele, J: B.
 Steele papers, 09. 319.
 Steendam, Jacob, as poet, 09. 213.
 Steenstrup, Johannes C. H. R., study of Norse and Saxon institutions, 08 i. 105; on Sprakaleg family, 10. 78n.
 Stegg, Grace [Mrs. J: Byrd], 01 i. 557.
 Stegg, T: [1], career, 01 i. 556.
 Stegg, T: [2], career, 01 i. 556.
 Stein, *Baron von*. *See* Altenstein.
 Stein, H:, presides at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283, 289; on inventories of French archives, 284; on admin. routine of archive dept., 290.
 Stein, Heinrich F: K., *baron vom und zum*, and hist. study, P i. 31, P iii. 110, 09. 298; and union, P v. 104; on oppression in Ger. (1813), 98. 167; U. G. Weatherly on policy at congress of Vienna, 00 i. 523-534; policy of Ger. unity with co-operative or Aus. hegemony (1812-13), 523-527; hostility to small Ger. states, 527-529, 533; in congress, failure of plan for unity, 529-534; later attitude toward Austria, 534.
 Steinbach, *Count*, of Reval, and Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 410.

Steiner, —, surgeon in confed. army, 11 ii. 576, 578.
 Steiner, Bernard C., in A. H. A.: Gov. W: LEETE AND ABSORPTION OF N. HAVEN, 91. 7, 209-222; pub. writings (to 1892), 454, 92. 289; ELECTORAL COLLEGE FOR SENATE OF MD., 95. 5, 129-167; PROTESTANT REVOLUTION IN MD., 97. 281-353; RESTORATION OF PROPRIETARY IN MD., 99 i. 231-307; MD.'S FIRST CTS., 01 i. 213-229 (*abstract*, 30); of Md. pub. records com., 04. 484; FIRST LORD BALTIMORE AND HIS COLON. PROJECTS, 05 i. 30, 111-122; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 448n.; of bibl. com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; to edit bibl. of Am. travel, 13 i. 48, 58, 14 i. 64.
 Steiner, J: Conrad, and Schlatter, 97. 380-381; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 383.
 Steinhuisen, *Count*, and peace commissioners at Ghent, 13 ii. 350.
 Steinman, G:, pres. Lancaster Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 294, 12. 231, 13 i. 232, 14 i. 345.
 Steinwehr, Adolph W: F:, *baron von*, Gettysburg, 95. 420.
 Stein zum Altenstein, *Baron von*. *See* Altenstein.
 Stelae, early Assyrian, 14 i. 97.
 Stelle, Pontius D., hotel at Washington, 13 ii. 118, 119.
 Stellman, J: H. (1699), 06 ii. 148.
 Stellwegen, —, on Fruin as prof., 99 i. 522.
 Stenographer, Wy. ter. records, 13 i. 284, 303.
 Stenton, Frank M., mistake on Danelaw, 10. 76n.; on Salisbury oath, 80.
 Stephen VIII, *pope*, and interdict, 99 i. 440.
 Stephen of Bourbon, and diabolism, P iv. 245.
 Stephen, Jas., M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506.
 Stephen, Leslie, on journalism, 00 i. 65; on hist. sophistry, 78.
 Stephens, Aaron G., hitherto printed letter from A. H. Stephens, 11 ii. 17.
 Stephens, Albert L., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
 Stephens, Alex. H., on Framers, P ii. 400; *War between the states*, P iv. 342, 11 ii. 708, 717; biog., P iv. 343; and slave-trade, 91. 173; and pres. elec. (1840), 01 ii. 146; and Whigs (1844), 148; and tariff, 149; and compromise of 1850, 163, 164, 11 ii. 212, 213; in campaign of 1852, 01 ii. 167, 11 ii. 281, 295, 297, 300, 306, 311n., 369, 381, 382; leaves Whig party, 01 ii. 169, 178; and Kansas-Nebraska bill, 172; opposition to Know-nothingism, 178, 11 ii. 350, 353; reason for retirement from Congress, 01 ii. 185; on Dem. split (1860), 189; supports Douglas and popular sovereignty (1860), 191, 11 ii. 431, 442, 448, 470, 473, 477, 482, 486-488, 491, 492, 494, 497, 498.

501; anti-secession speech and measures, 01 ii. 195, 199, 200, 203, 207, 11 ii. 503; and reconstruction (1861), 02 i. 233, 11 ii. 537; (1862), 588; and English Bill, 06 i. 202; general relations with Toombs, 11 ii. 7; with Cobb, 7; biog. material, 8; papers, 9, 10; chronology, 13-16; movements (1844), 59; (1845), 68; (1854), 345; (1857), 395; (1858), 442; and Texan annex., 62, 64, 122; candidacy for Congress (1846), 86; (1851), 242, 260, 261; (1855), 350, 353; (1857), 400, 401, 408-420; (1873), 717; (1880), 742; Dem. friend on (1848), 109; on right of slavery in ters., const. of local prohibition, 117-123; on annex. by conquest, 118; and Clayton compromise, 122, 126, 199; and extension of Mo. compromise over Mex. annex., 123; Cone assault (1848), 126, 127, 131; and com. of southern congressmen (1848), 138; and southern resistance (1849), 154; and Cobb's candidacy for speakership (1849), 189; canard of threat to Taylor, 195; and Const. Union party (1851), 221*n.*; and nat. application (1851), 234, 262, 263, 265; illness (1851), 237; (1854), 349; (1860), 486, 488, 491, 494; (1861), 586; (1864), 644; (1867), 686; (1870), 707; (1872), 717; (1877), 727; and organization of House (1851), 268, 274; polit. power (1852), 317; polit. fears (1853), 324; on Pierce (1853), 326; and Cobb's nat. candidacy (1856), 362; and Dem. pres. aspirants, 363, 370; on Fillmore's slavery attitude (1848), 381; challenge of Hill, 384, 386-391; and Cobb (1856), 385; on cotton as king (1857), 414-415; and speakership (1857), 426; speech on Walker the filibuster, 429, 431; and pres. candidacy for 1860, 445, 451, 452, 455, 463-464, 466, 467; pessimism on good results of secession (1860), 457, 499, 504-505, 527; Ward's bust, 458, 462; on Lincoln (1860), 487; controil over Toombs (1860-61), 489, 560; on personal-liberty laws, 526; elec. as vice-pres., 543, 574, 577; and candidacy of brother for gov. (1861), 560; and Davis (1863), 630; needed at Richmond (1864), 631, 642, 643; habeas corpus controversy (1864), 633-641; Sherman corresp. (1864), 652, 654; and nullification, 654; on right of secession, 655; senatorial candidacy (1865), 671; (1873), 717; Brown and imprisonment, 671; reconstruction speech (1866), 677; intended visit to Washington (1866), 677; invited to lecture (1866), 685; offered prof. at Univ. of Ga., 706; and Western and Atlantic Railroad controversy (1870-74), 711-712, 718-721; Gordon corresp. (1880), 741; on Davis's *Rise and fall*, 742; proposed literary work (1881), 742; speech on genesis of Ga., 743.

Correspondence: sources of present collection, 11 ii. 9-10; calendar of hitherto printed letters, 17-30; calendar of present collection, 31-51.—To — (1860), 504; to Augusta *Chronicle and Sentinel* (1852), 304; to Baltimore *Clipper* (1850), 195; to F. P. Blair (1871), 713; from Jos. E. Brown (1858-66), 431, 432, 434, 444, 445, 453, 543, 565, 571, 574, 576, 597, 605, 610, 614, 617, 618, 621, 627, 630-634, 639-644, 649, 653, 662, 670, 677, 684; to W. W. Burwell (1854), 343, 344, 346, 349; to H. R. Casey (1860), 463; to Howell Cobb (1845-51), 68, 237, 260, 264, 265, 268; from Howell Cobb (1857-64), 400, 401, 406, 407, 421-425, 442, 448, 631; from T. R. R. Cobb (1861), 585; to J. B. Cohen (1866-81), 680, 681, 686, 688, 700, 708, 709, 717, 742, 743; to G. W. Crawford (1846-49), 71, 138, 155; to J. J. Crittenden (1848-49), 127, 146; to constituents (1857), 409; from D. M. Du Bose (1870), 711; to J. W. Duncan (1854), 345; to *Federal Union* (1848), 117; to Fisher and De Leon (1852), 282; from A. H. Kenan (1851), 241; to Linton Stephens (1851), 271; to *National Intelligence* (1850), 192; to public (1864), 654; to R. Schieider (1861), 563; and Raphael Semmes, 534; to J. H. Smith (1859-60), 446, 447, 450, 454, 457, 462, 465, 467, 470, 481, 483-504, 526; to Jas. Thomas (1844-1853), 57, 59, 62, 184, 325; to T. W. Thomas (1855-56), 353, 367, 384, 386; from T. W. Thomas (1855-63), 350, 361, 380, 389, 400, 427-429, 433, 489, 490, 570, 574, 575, 579, 580, 586, 595, 620; from Gabriel Toombs (1861), 573; from Robt. Toombs (1844-82), 53, 60, 63, 353, 380, 383, 397, 398, 408, 409, 420, 447, 451, 452, 454, 455, 460, 464, 467-469, 477, 478, 480, 481, 558, 568, 575, 577, 578, 589, 591, 593, 594, 599, 603, 611, 615, 621, 630, 637, 651, 652, 660, 661, 673, 688, 702, 706-708, 710, 711, 716, 718, 721-732, 734-740, 743; from Mrs. Robt. Toombs (1861), 528.

Stephens, Archibald J., *Boroughs and munic. corporations*, reviewed, P v. 382-386 (also 90. 51).

Stephens, G.; messenger to Texas (1844), 99 ii. 612.

Stephens, H. Morse, in A. H. A.: on Oxford school of history, 94. 8; of exec. council (1896-99) 95. viii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12; of program com. (1896), 95. 16; on polit. sci., 96 i. 15, 211-215; of com. of seven, 23; at Cleveland meeting (1897), 97. 4; on hist. study in Eng., 5; of com. on hist. study of dependencies (1899), 98. 7; STUDY OF HISTORY IN SCHOOLS: REPORT OF COM. OF SEVEN, 427-564; on civil service in dependencies, 99 i. 7; presides

- at banquet (1899), 27; ed. *Am. Hist. Review* (1900-5), 27, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13; of com. on Alfred millenary (1900), 99 i. 32; on history of Brit. admin. in India, 00 i. 11-12; on P. C. B., 04. 41, 262, 265; P. C. B. delegate to A. H. A. exec. council (1904-10), 04. 265, 05 i. 225, 06 i. 42, 07 i. 41, 08 i. 53, 09. 57, 10. 43, 64; of P. C. B. com. on teaching of history (1904), 04. 265; on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 27, 172; services to *Am. Hist. Review*, 35; on study of French Rev., 31; on Bancroft Library, 32; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1906-8), 229, 06 i. 42, 07 i. 41; at P. C. B. meeting (1907-8), 39, 08 i. 47, 52; on materials on San Francisco fire, 07 i. 39; on attention to polit. geog., 48; on reform of report of com. of seven, 08 i. 52, 80-82; paper on historiography of Fr. Rev., 10. 38, 11 i. 64; at P. C. B. dinners, 10. 59, 13 i. 71; on history and govt. as separate courses in schools, 10. 66; on Span. archives on southwestern history, 11 i. 28; on textbook maps, 67; vice-pres. (1913-14), 12. 13, 52, 13 i. 13, 49, 54; and special meeting at San Francisco (1915), 12. 51, 64, 65, 14 i. 62-63, 71; at meetings of council (1913-14), 13 i. 62, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; on teaching of state history, 13 i. 73; sec. Acad. of Pacific Coast History, 225; pres. (1915), 14 i. 13, 52; on Napoleonic studies, 36; report on P. C. B. (1914), 48; presidens, 54; course on Napoleonic era, 220; acknowledgment to, 220.
- Stephens, Sir Jas., view of history, 93. 46.
- Stephens, J.; hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 249.
- Stephens, J.; in confed. army, 11 ii. 576, 578, 593, 604.
- Stephens, Jos. R., as Chartist, 13 i. 137.
- Stephens, Linton, hitherto printed corresp. with A. H. Stephens, 11 ii. 17, 19; from Toombs (1850) on character of legislators, sectional issue, 188; blog. note, 188n.; from A. H. Stephens (1851) on problems in Congress, 271; (1862) on Ga. politics, Davis, 607; in campaign (1856), 381; (1860), 491, 492, 500, 502; domestic misfortunes (1857), 395, 398; candidacy for Congress (1857), 408, 420, 421, 423, 424; and candidacy for gov. (1861), 560; (1863), 610, 611, 614; command and condition in Civil War, 570, 575, 576, 578, 581; from T. W. Thomas (1861) on remaining in army, 575; Gov. Brown on, 631; illness (1864), 632, 652; (1866), 677; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 633, 638, 639; and judgeship (1864), 642, 643.
- Stephens, S.; gov. of Albemarle, commission, instructions, corresp., 06 ii. 497, 498, 514, 515, 11 i. 426.
- Stephens, W.; acting-gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 553; *Journal*, 07 i. 167; copy of third vol., 167n.
- Stephenson, —, of Cincinnati, and Clay's plans (1849), 11 ii. 140.
- Stepheuson, B.; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28, 30; Indian removal negotiations, letter to Calhoun (1819), 06 i. 291n.-293n.
- Stephenson, Natl. W., PLACE OF HISTORY IN THE CURRICULUM, 13 i. 103-109 (*abstract*, 40); of general com. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Stepney, Francis, dancing-master in Mass. (1685), 98. 115.
- Stepney, G.; in Board of Trade, 03 i. 221.
- Steptoe, (?) W.; at William and Mary, P iv. 462.
- Sterling, Micah, mention in Calhoun's letters (1805), desire to tutor, 99 ii. 95, 97, 98; letter from Calhoun (1822), 203.
- Sterling, W.; S. C.-Ga. controversy (1742), 08 i. 417.
- Sterling, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 89; town records, 121.
- Stern, Alfred, on Ranke, P iii. 112, 116, 129; authority on Mirabeau, 97. 133.
- Sterrett, I. N.; Wash. Indian-war corresp., 09 i. 382.
- Sterrett, J. Macbride, pub. writings (1892), 92. 290.
- Stetson, Francis L., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Stettin, Ger., and South Co., P ii. 302; hist. soc., 11 i. 308; Rus. Te Deum for occupation (1813), 13 ii. 494.
- Steuart, G. H., captured at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Steuben, Baron F. von, papers, P iii. 23, 05 i. 318; and frontier posts, 94. 414; and Miranda, 07 i. 265n.
- Stevens, Abel, as relig. histn., 99 i. 424.
- Stevens, B. F., MSS. on peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 83, 100; transcripts and index-calendar of foreign docs., 299-300, 04. 36; reproduction of Columbus's privileges, 94. 449.
- Stevens, Ebenezer, N. Y. receipts (1794), 00 ii. 103.
- Stevens, H.; Franklin papers, P ii. 86; and Washington's books, 92. 95.
- Stevens, I. L., gov. of Wash. Ter., official papers, 08 i. 371, 372; and Eng.-born citizens, 379; report on character, 379; Indian war papers (1855-57), 379-386; port., 396.
- Stevens, Jas., field notes of R. I. survey, 03 i. 552.
- Stevens, Jas., and Mo. compromise, 09. 155n., 159n.
- Stevens, Capt. J.; source on Casa de Contratación, 94. 95n.
- Stevens, Maude F., of P. C. B. exec. com. (1910-11, '14-15), 10. 64, 14 i. 15, 89; on teaching of hist. geog., 11 i. 67.

- Stevens, Robt., Carolina warrant (1690), 06 ii. 503.
- Stevens, S.; candidacy for lt.-gov. of N. Y. (1830), 02 i. 395-396, 404; (1832), 415.
- Stevens, S.; slave case (1845), 08 ii. 387.
- Stevens, Soion W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Stevens, Stephen C., and Liberty pres. nomination (1847), 02 ii. 119.
- Stevens, Thaddeus, and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 473; 483, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 50, 246, 247, 369-373, 377, 380; and 14th amend., 219, 220; reconstruction policy, southern comment on it, 00 i. 16, 06 i. 228-231, 11 ii. 672, 678; war-time Ind. Democrats on, 02 i. 236; as leader in Antimasonry, 435, 454, 461, 462, 464, 465, 473-475, 482, 502, 502*n.*, 503, 548, 557; elected to legislature (1833), 456; contemp. description (1833), 456*n.*; in legislature, 458, 463; on sidetracking Clay, 460; and educ. bill (1835), 466; and state banks, 477*n.*; and internal improvements, 478; and abolition in D. C. (1836), 478*n.*; and Harrison's candidacy (1836), 479-481; defeated (1836), 482; and Gettysburg R. R., 486, 494; and Bank of U. S., 488; returned to legislature, 489; Rltner's kitchen cabinet, 493*n.*; in Buckshot war, 496, 497*n.*, 489, 499*n.*; expulsion and return, 501; and nomination of Wirt, 533*n.*; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 16, 18, 20, 28; from Chase (1860) on Lincoln, compromise, 295; J. A. Woodburn on attitude toward conduct of Civil War, 06 i. 213-231; salient aspects of wartime polit. movements, 213; character, 214, 231; attitude toward slavery, 214-221; confiscation, 216, 228, 230, 11 ii. 687; resolution for general emancipation (1861), recognition of need of exhausting South, 06 i. 218-220; and compensated emancipation, 220; and return of fugitives, 220; attitude toward constitutionality of war measures, 221-227; views of strict constitutionalists on war measures, 221-223; Stevens's view of superiority of laws of war, 223-228; on dictator as war measure, 225; on admission of W. Va. as extra-const. war measure, 226-227.
- Stevens, W: W., sec. Wild Co. Pioneer Soc., 11 i. 288.
- Stevens Index, value, P iii. 299-300, 04. 36.
- Stevens papers in N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 109-110.
- Stevenson, Adial E., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 403.
- Stevenson, Andrew, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 110, 342; and vice-pres. candidacy for 1844, 99 ii. 858; and Poik's cabinet, 1035; and Calboun (1845), 1053; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 380, 381*n.*; and Mex. overtures to Gt. Bn. (1836), 07 ii. 168; and state portfollo (1843), 08 ii. 164; and Jas. Hamilton, 469; and Henderson as Texan agent (1838), 866; and Monroe Edwards (1840), 916.
- Stevenson, E: L., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; on spirit of Ger. humanism, 01 i. 27; of com. on nominations (1906), 06 i. 26; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 158; on study of Am. cartography, 09. 227; sec. N. Brunswick Hist. Club, 317.
- Stevenson, Job E., and civil service, P i. 411.
- Stevenson, J.; Gaivez corresp. (1777), 08 i. 426.
- Stevenson, J: W., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 344.
- Stevenson, R: T., adjunct member pub. archives com., 05 i. 329; OHIO ARCHIVES, 06 ii. 165-196; on Ohio archives situation (1907), 07 i. 182.
- Stevenson, W: il., pres. Western Pa. Illst. Soc., 12. 232, 14 i. 346; of Pa. bist. com., 13 i. 254.
- Stevensweert, Neth., capture, 07 i. 297.
- Steward, J: F., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 233.
- Steward, W: R., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Stewart, —, voyage to Nagasaki (1797), 11 i. 131.
- Stewart, —, leaves for Victoria (1840), 08 ii. 1393.
- Stewart, Rev. Alex., of N. C., tract, 95. 252.
- Stewart, Aivan, and Mass. Liberty conven. (1844), 02 ii. 464.
- Stewart, C.; 92. 118*n.*
- Stewart, Com. C.; and pres. and vice-pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 585, 956; and Mexico (1842), 07 ii. 531.
- Stewart, C: H., in Texas for fugitive (1840), 07 ii. 442.
- Stewart, Sir C: W: See Londonderry.
- Stewart, D.; & Sons, of Baltimore (1799), 96 i. 830.
- Stewart, Elizabeth (Calvert), 92. 118*n.*
- Stewart, G.; REPORTS ON HIST. STUDIES IN CANADA, P ii. 86-89, P iii. 213-215, P iv. 433-435, P v. 257-260; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 348-349, 90. 144, 159, 91. 454, 92. 289-290.
- Stewart, G: N., takes confed. oath, 04. 544.
- Stewart, J. I., of Ogietborpe Co., Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Stewart, Jas. H., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Stewart, J.; kidnapper of white servants (1676), 00 i. 148.
- Stewart, J.; Carolina warrant (1689), 06 ii. 503.
- Stewart, J.; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, commission (1737), 11 i. 454.
- Stewart, J: A., hitherto printed letter from Cbase, 02 ii. 31.

- Stewart, J: G., Texan consul at Glasgow, 08 ii. 1080, 1511.
- Stewart, J: W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 419.
- Stewart, Lisenard, of citlzens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Stewart, Robt. *See* Castlereagh.
- Stewart, Robt. M., gov. of Mo., on Mo. and secession, 00 i. 89.
- Stewart, T:, claim before Congress (1856), 11 ii. 363.
- Stewart, W. N., pres. Livingston Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 229.
- Stewart, W: M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 132, 244, 275, 277, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 385, 388, 392, 396, 420; and 14th amend., 221*n.*; and 15th amend., 229*n.*, 232; Reconstruction plan, 11 ii. 678.
- Stewartson, W:, Ill. Copperhead, 09. 448.
- Steynmets, Caspar, of Bergen (1665), 03 i. 482.
- Stickney, Lyman D., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 26, 30.
- Stickney, W: W., pres. Vt. Hist. Soc., 10. 263.
- Stikine Indians, Wash. records, 08 i. 380.
- Stiles, Cassius C., and Iowa archives, 10. 305; classification archives, 14 i. 378-380.
- Stiles, Ezra, and study of history, P iv. 42 (*also* 89. 22); papers, 96 i. 502, 98. 577; on Sandemanians, 01 i. 139, 146, 151; impressions of Miranda, 07 i. 250.
- Stiles, W: H., and campaign (1844), 11 ii. 57; and disunion (1850), 207; candidacy for Congress (1851), 248; Ga. delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1853), 300; regt., 572.
- Stillé, C: J., on relig. liberty, P ii. 407; RELIG. LIBERTY IN VA., P. iii. 205-211; reply of W. W. Henry, 260, 457-464; on settlement of West, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13); pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 349-350, 90. 144, 91. 454; error on Dickinson in Fed. conven., 93. 231.
- Stilling. *See* Jung-Stilling.
- Stillman, Isalah, in Black Hawk war, 06 i. 391.
- Stillson, H: L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 290-292.
- Stirling, C:, and Am. retaliatory act (1813), 13 ii. 249.
- Stirling, H: Alexander, 4th earl of, L. I. claim and petition of heirs, 18 i. 339, 344, 355.
- Stirling, W: Alexander, 1st earl of. *See* Alexander.
- Stirling, W: Alexander, lord (so-called). *See* Alexander.
- Stirling, Scot., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Stith, W:, and Yazoo grant, P v. 417.
- Stock. *See* Live stock.
- Stockach, battle of (1799), 12. 533.
- Stockbridge, H:, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 350; biog. note, 95. 18; of A. H. A. auditing com. (1905), 05 i. 37.
- Stockbridge Indians, claim in Ind., 06 i. 291*n.*; defrauded of claim to Ind. lands, 309; plan to remove to Wis., 311, 314; change in Wis. lands (1832), 407; attempted removal (1836), 407; application for citizenship, 408-410.
- Stockdale v. Hansard, contested lec. case, 14 i. 176.
- Stockholm, Sweden, hist. socs., 11 i. 309.
- Stockings, Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 651, 652.
- Stockton, J: P., Peace Democrat, 11 ii. 679.
- Stockton, R:, and appt. of envoys to France (1799), 12. 546.
- Stockton, Robt. F., and proposed absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 164.
- Stockton, Cal., first book printed in, 04. 277.
- Stockton (Cal.) *Argus*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 130*n.*
- Stockton (Cal.) *Democrat*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 130*n.*
- Stoddard, Amos, *Sketches of La.*, 97. 179*n.*
- Stoddard, Christopher, St. Christopher petition (1718), 13 i. 365.
- Stoddert, B:, on Barry's cruise (1798), 95. 363; appt. as sec. of navy, 96 i. 808; and arms for Toussaint, 826, 827; Murray on, 12. 450; and mission to France (1799), 611; and rank controversy, 615.
- Stoeckl, E: de, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 32.
- Stoics, and equality, 02 i. 71. *See also* Philosophy.
- Stoke, Melis, chronicle, 09. 249.
- Stokes, Anna, sec. Muskingum Co. Pioneer and Hist. Soc., 10. 261, 14 i. 345.
- Stokes, Anthony, on Ga. "Crackers," 01 ii. 89; to be of Ga. council (1771), 11 i. 442.
- Stokes, Jas. W:, bill to investigate archives, 00 ii. 15.
- Stokes, Montfort, negotiations with removed Indians (1833), 06 i. 392.
- Stokes, W:, appeal in Barbadian case (1686), 13 i. 336.
- Stokes, W: B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 383; and 14th amend., 02 ii. 515.
- Stokley, W: S., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 321-322.
- Stolpe, Hjalmar, ethnographic collection, P iii. 515.
- Stone, Alfred H., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635; paper on southern econ. problems, 07 i. 23; pres. Miss. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 229; of com. on nominations (1915), 14 i. 19, 55.
- Stone, Alfred P., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15, 20, 30.
- Stone, Andrew, Jamaica petition (1765), 13 i. 395.

- Stone, B: F., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174, 175.
- Stone, C: P., and trade at New Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 424.
- Stone, Christopher C., honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Stone, D.; elec. as gov. of N. C. (1807), 96 i. 917; official letters, 07 i. 181; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Stone, Mrs. Elizabeth J., collection of maps, 91. 8.
- Stone, F: D., acknowledgment to, P ii. 159; and copy of journal of Board of Trade, 98. 56.
- Stone, Jas. W., on pres. candidates (1852), 11 ii. 278.
- Stone, Jennie P., sec. Hyde Park Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- Stone, J: H., pamphlet (1798), 12. 416.
- Stone, Margaret (Brown), 92. 125*n*.
- Stone, Melville E., paper on Associated Press, 08 i. 24.
- Stone, Michael J., and power of removal, P i. 407; on naturalization (1790), 01 i. 310.
- Stone, T.; blog. note, 92. 125*n*.
- Stone, T: J., surveyor in Neb., 10. 402.
- Stone, W.; gov. of Md., and Puritans, 00 i. 124; commission, 06 ii. 461, 463, 11 i. 465.
- Stone, W: J., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 421.
- Stone County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 47.
- Stoneman, G.; promotion (1862), 02 ii. 84; raid (1864), 11 ii. 646, 648, 650.
- Stonington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 86; town records, 121.
- Storage of A. H. A. records, 14 i. 69.
- Storer, Anthony M., on Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 441.
- Storer, Clement, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 355.
- Storke, S.; petition for N. Y. land (1736), 13 i. 377.
- Storm, J: B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 396.
- Storm King*, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Stormont, D: Murray, 7*th* viscount [2*d* earl of Mansfield], dipl. corresp., P iii. 23.
- Storrs, H: R., and Mo. compromise, 93. 261, 09. 154, 155*n*., 159*n*.; as speaker, 96 i. 871; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 61, 340; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 29; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 379.
- Storrs, R: S., in A. H. A.: on genesis of early Am. spirit, P v. 37 (also 90. 30); vice-pres. (1895), 94. ix, 15; pres. (1896), 95. vii, 16; life councilor (1897-1900), 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii. 12, 99 i. viii, 31; presides at banquet, 96 i. 19; pres. address, NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT BY PLAIN MEN, 37-63 (*abstract*, 13-14); anecdote of elec. sermon, 187.
- Storrs, W: L., and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 378*n*.
- Storrs, W: M., sec. Oneida Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- Storrs, Zaimon, candidacy for gov. of Conn. (1833), 02 i. 554; (1834), 555.
- Story, C.; collection of N. H. laws (1702), 08 i. 457.
- Story, Jos., Mo. surveys (1794), 08 i. 349.
- Story, Jos., on state control over religion, P ii. 428; on relig. freedom, 441, 510-512; and Yazoo claims, P v. 431; Fletcher v. Peck, 433, 434; on illicit slave-trade, 91. 167; on responsible govt., 382; on appeal to privy council, 94. 314; Calhoun on *Commentaries*, 99 ii. 469; opinion in Cherokee Nation v. Ga., 01 ii. 78, 06 i. 386; and Prigg case, 02 ii. 114; on legislation and private rights, 07 i. 82.
- Story, S.; and Brit. mission (1799), 12. 588-590.
- Stothard, T.; spurious port. of Marion, 13 i. 96.
- Stoughton, J.; Span. consul at Boston (1798), 96 i. 801.
- Stoughton, T.; Span. consul at New York (1798), 96 i. 801; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 369.
- Stoughton, W.; it.-gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 320, 11 i. 469; death, 469; commission, 470.
- Stoughton (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 577.
- Stourton, Rev. Erasmus, at Avalon, 05 i. 119.
- Stout, T: S., and Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 283, 285.
- Stofter, H.; vessel seized by French (1797), 96 i. 796.
- Stover, Jacob H., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1840), 00 i. 80.
- Stoves, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 469.
- Stow, J.; on Wat Tyler insurrection. 93. 153; on Cabot, 97. 37; in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Stow, Silas, on geog. division as to war (1811), 11 i. 173.
- Stowall, Jas. C., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Stowe, Calvin E., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Stowe, Harriet B. See *Uncle Tom's Cabin*.
- Stowe collection, 08 i. 101.
- Stowell, Sir W: Scott, baron. See Scott.
- Stower, J: G., district-attorneyship, P i. 346*n*.
- Stoy, H: W.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Strachan, Sir R.; in Am. waters (1806-7), 00 i. 612-614.
- Strachey, H.; peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 93; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Strachey, W.; evidence of Roanoke Colony, P v. 469; and Dale's laws, 99 i. 313, 331.

- Strader v. Graham, 91. 190.
- Strafford, T: Wentworth, *earl of*, and G: Calvert, 05 i. 113; inconsistencies in Gardiner's characterization, 10. 128-129.
- Straits Settlements. *See* Malay States.
- Straisund, Ger., and South Co., P ii. 301-302.
- Strange, Robt., in N. C. pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 108.
- Strange news*, author, 96 i. 1259.
- Strangford, Percy C. S. Smythe, 6th viscount, collection on Eng. history, 04. 670.
- Strasburg, J. M. Vincent on munic. govt. (12th cent.), 98. 415-425; antiquity, 415; aspect then, 415; bishop as ruler, 416, 421; popular participation, 417, 418, 421; justice, 417-418; regulation of gilds, 418; of bridges, 418; of flour mills, 418; tolls and taxes, 419; inspection of weights and measures, 419; mint and recoinage, 419-420; sanitary rules, 420; personal service, 421-425.—Hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Stratford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 88; towu records, 121.
- Stratheden and Campbell, W: F: Campbell, 2d baron, and C. S. A., 98. 273.
- Stratton, J.: of N. Y. (1678), P v. 340.
- Stratton, Jos. B., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Strauss, D: F.: on Ranke's use of material, 96 i. 77n., 80.
- Strauss Library on Jews, 04. 684.
- Straw, Jack, Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 154, 155, 158.
- Strawther, W.: of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Streeter, Frank S., pres. N. H. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Streeter, Lucius L., pres. Johnstown Hist. Soc., 11 i. 229.
- Street railways, Mo. records, 08 i. 341. *See also* Electric railroads.
- Streets, N. Y. City records, 00 ii. 181; Long Island City records, 199; Philadelphia records, 01 ii. 238, 240, 350-252, 267-272, 299, 328, 03 i. 619-620, 626, 627. *See also* Public works; Roads; TRANSPORTATION.
- Strickland, Walter, Dutch commercial negotiations (1654), 10. 110.
- Strieina, chateau of (1813), 13 ii. 415.
- Strikes, right, and freedom of occupation, 11 i. 66. *See also* Labor.
- Stringer, T.: Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498.
- Stringfellow, B: F., Wakarusa war, 93. 495.
- Stringfellow, Thornton, defense of slavery, 11 ii. 182.
- Stroble, Martin, of Charleston, at Litchfield law school (1806), 99 ii. 105.
- Strode, Sir E: Chetham. *See* Chetham.
- Strode, J.: farmer of Barbadian customs, petition (1679), 13 i. 331.
- Strogonoff Palace at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 450.
- Strohm, J.: candidacy for speaker of Pa. assembly, 02 i. 457; in Buckshot war, 501.
- Strong, Caleb, opinion on Andover Seminary foundation, 91. 229; delegate to Fed. conven., 96 i. 752; leaves Senate, 798; candidacy for gov. (1800), 836; papers, 98. 576; from Nati. Gorham (1787) on progress in Fed. conven., 02 i. 100; letter from conven., 102; leaves Fed. conven., supports Constitution, 160; on Brit. intrigue with Indians, 06 i. 261n.
- Strong, Frank, FORGOTTEN DANGER TO N. ENG. COLONIES, 98. 79-94.
- Strong, Jas., and slavery in ters., 93. 258; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 339.
- Strong, Moses M., and southern boundary of Wis., 91. 188, 188n., 194, 194n.
- Strong, Nati. W., Am. consul at Gottenburg, conduct as dispatch bearer (1814), 13 ii. 252, 269, 276, 278, 283, 502.
- Strong, (?) W.: Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Strong, Justice W.: and recognition of God in Fed. Constitution, P ii. 420; arbitrator, 91. 75; and Ga. railroad-tax case, 11 ii. 735.
- Strother. *See also* Strawther.
- Strother, — of Ga., bounty land claim (1853), 11 ii. 325.
- Strother, Ft., 06 i. 278.
- Stroud, Orion, with Cobb (1852), 11 ii. 311.
- Strozgi, Pierre, and plans against Calais (1557), 11 i. 104, 106.
- Strudwick, Edmund, and war of the Regulation, 94. 177.
- Struthers. *See* Strawther; Strother.
- Stryker, W: S., and N. J. archives, P iii. 19, 03 i. 496; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 350-352.
- Strype, J.: on comets, P ii. 118.
- Stuart, Alex. H. H., and Indian govt., 07 i. 100.
- Stuart, Archibaid, Va. boundary commissioner, 93. 471.
- Stuart, C.: as Brit. mediator for Venezuela (1812), 07 i. 470n.
- Stuart, C.: of Canada, and Indian advancement, 06 i. 300.
- Stuart, C: E., and Lecompton constitution, 06 i. 201n.; and Dem. caucus (1851), 11 ii. 267; anticompromise man, com. appt. (1851), 272.
- Stuart, C: H., sec. Cass Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257, 12. 225, 13 i. 227.
- Stuart, D.: blog. note, 92. 125n.
- Stuart, Edwin S., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 324.
- Stuart, Eleanor (Calvert|Custis), 92. 116n., 125n.
- Stuart, Elizabeth (Calvert), 92. 118n., 153n.

- Stuart, Gilbert, apocryphal ports. by, 13 i. 90; price for port. of Washington, 13 i. 96.
- Stuart, H: *See* Darnley.
- Stuart, H.; and Cherokee in Am. Rev., 93. 422.
- Stuart, Jas. *See* Moray.
- Stuart, Jas. E. B., in Gettysburg campaign, 95. 414, 428, 429; takes Chambersburg, 02 ii. 104; and Sheridan's raid, 08 i. 240.
- Stuart, J: *See* Bute.
- Stuart, J.; and Cherokee in Am. Rev., 93. 422; Indian supt., in colon. councils, 13 i. 401.
- Stuart, J: A., polit. attitude (1838), 99 ii. 400; letter from Calhoun (1844), 626; to Calhoun (1841) on pres. candidacy, 834; and Bluffton movement, 967, 1015.
- Stuart, J: C. *See* Dumfries.
- Stuart, W.; lt.-gov. of Dominica, 11 i. 438; commission, 438; lt.-gov. of Jamaica, com., 457; lt.-gov. of Tobago, com., 514.
- Stuart, W.; and cotton trade during Civil War, 02 ii. 99, 100.
- Stubbert, Mary R. W., CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL OF HISTORY, 98. 383-411.
- Stubbs, Albert R., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Stubbs, W.; on town govt., P i. 25; and Ranke, P iii. 111; on Eng. town histories, P v. 391; and Oxford school of history, 94. 8; and bishopric, 8; as histn., 96 i. 79, 00 i. 63, 04. 75; honor. member A. H. A., 99 i. 24, 27; library, 04. 664, 671, 683, 686; on Norse influence, 08 i. 105; and Oxford Hist. Soc., 09. 237; on second period of reign of Henry III, 12. 81; on Rutland contested elec., 14 i. 173.
- Stuckenberg, J: H: W., on Ranke, P iii. 131.
- Stuckley, T.; ballad on voyage, 96 i. 1252.
- Studley, Jas. B., acknowledgment to, 01 i. 322n.
- Studley, T.; cape merchant, 01 i. 553.
- Study of history in elementary schools*, pub., 09. 20. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Study of history in secondary schools*, pub., 09. 20. *See also* Committee of five; Committee of seven.
- Stukeley, W.; in Soc. on Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Stukely, Martlu, Texan colon. contract, 08 ii. 1083, 1440, 1515.
- Stukley, T: *See* Stuckley.
- Stumpel, *Sieur de*, N. S. land grant (1763), 13 i. 392.
- Sturgeon, Danl., and admission of Cal., 02 ii. 203.
- Sturges v. Crowinshield, 96 ii. 265n.
- Sturgis, —, candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- Sturgis, Jon., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 156.
- Sturgis, Jos., and Cobb's senatorial candidacy (1853), 11 ii. 336.
- Sturgis, Thaddeus, and Cobb's senatorial candidacy (1853), 11 ii. 336.
- Sturm, J. J., of Zoar, 98. 191n.
- Stuttgart, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Stuyvesant, Anna [Mrs. S: Bayard], 13 ii. 5.
- Stuyvesant, P: director-gen. of N. Neth., commission, instructions, 06 ii. 366, 367; petition to privy council (1667), 13 i. 327.
- Style, J.; on labor for Jamaica, 00 i. 146, 149, 150.
- Styron, —, of Beaufort, and claims against Denmark (1844), 99 ii. 591.
- Suárez de Peralta, Juan, on report of Friar Marcos, 94. 88.
- Subinfeudation of proprietary charters, 03 i. 200, 236, 239, 240.
- Subsidy, proposed const. amend. to forbid fed., 96 ii. 253. *See also* Bounties.
- Subtreasury, Calhoun on bill (1838), 99 ii. 390-396, 423; (1840), 442, 443, 461; movement to repeal (1840), 469; bill (1846), 703, 1041, 1054; opposition of Pa. Democrats (1838), 02 i. 492. *See also* Finances.
- Suckley, G.; Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 380.
- Sucra. *See* Pozo y Sucre.
- Suez Canal, analogy with Panama, 02 i. 30, 296, 302, 307-311; Brit. control, abeyance of internat. guaranty, 280, 297-298, 308-311. *See also* Canals.
- Suffield, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 81; town records, 122.
- Suffolk, H: Howard, 6th earl of [earl of Bindon], in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Suffolk County, Mass., early ct. files, 00 ii. 56; colon. ct. and notarial records, 06 ii. 299, 322. *See also* Boston.
- Suffolk County, N. Y. land records, 00 ii. 85, 86; regt. (1776), 96.
- Suffolk County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 744-745; organization and activities (1912), 12. 230.
- Suffrage, disfranchisement in Washington City, P i. 462; state qualifications, P iv. 358, 361, 94. 376, 96 ii. 233n., 99 i. 132, 00 i. 365, 369, 379, 438, 453; colon. qualifications, 98. 319, 94. 371, 98. 103-104, 99 i. 91-105, 253, 00 i. 349-352, 03 i. 233; controversy in R. I. (1840-42), 94. 361-370; in N. C. (1776-1861), 95. 271-285, 11 ii. 109; Kuownothing legislation in Mass., 96 i. 182; plural voting in S. C., abolition, 877, 00 i. 424, 438; proposed fed. const. amends.: to exclude secessionists, 96 ii. 224, 231, 232; to require naturalization before, 226; to restrict educ. and property qualifications, 229, 231, 233, 235; to exclude Chinese and Indians, 232, 237;

- to prevent nativity and creed qualifications, 233, 235, 236; for state regulation on citizenship basis, 235; to require educ. qualification, 236, 276.—Conditions (1896), 239; const. right in dependencies, 98. 330, 331; identity of requirements with qualifications for office in colon. times, 99 i. 91; early state differentiation from qualifications for office, 106; of aliens, 131; compulsory voting, 254; Calhoun's attitude, 99 ii. 861; disfranchisement of secessionists in Mo., 00 i. 102; N. Y. City register of freemen (1683-1775), 00 ii. 170; exercise by soldiers during Whisky insurrection, 03 ii. 436-457; good govt. not involved in universal, 12. 42; La. records, 287; in Barbados (1695), 13 i. 345; Ga. (1755), 387. *See also* Bailot; Elections; GOVERNMENT; Negro suffrage; Representation; Woman suffrage.
- Suffren*, trans-Atlantic packet (1793), 03 ii. 170.
- Sugar, imposts before 1789, P iii. 482, 486, 487; memorial against colon. manufacture, 92. 36-44; Am. refining (1789), 96 i. 652, 653; ratio of slave pop. in belt, 00 i. 392; hope of export from La. (1862), 02 ii. 314, 318, 319; La. free labor plantations (1862-63), 329, 358, 379, 380, 409-410; question of excise on 1863), 384, 386, 389-391; Am. re-exports (1791-94), 03 ii. 572; Brit. duty on slave product, 08 ii. 1179; Neb. records, 10. 404; Toombs on Brit. monopolistic policy (1865), 11 ii. 675; Barbados act suspended (1694), 13 i. 344; Brit. trade (1702-24). 369; Minn. beet records, 14 i. 440. *See also* Molasses act.
- Sugar act. *See* Molasses act.
- Sugar beets, Neb. records, 10. 404; Minn. records, 14 i. 440.
- Suitgarius, feudal rights in Langres (846), 99 i. 503.
- Suleiman. *See* Solyman.
- Suikowski, *Fürst von*, collection, 91. 47.
- Sulla, increase of senate, 13 i. 117; increase of praetors, 124.
- Sullivan, Florence, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Sullivan, G., hitberto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 35.
- Sullivan, L. and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1009, 1013, 1014.
- Sullivan, Jas., and Yazoo grant, P v. 422, 430; papers, 96 i. 488, 98. 573; French bias (1784), 96 i. 717; and Annapolis conven., 735; and appt. to Mass. supreme ct. (1789). 768*n.*, 773*n.*; anti-Federalism (1790), 777; and Democrats in army (1798), 817; Conn. Gore Land Co. case, 98. 152, 153; on W: Gordon, 99 i. 383.
- Sullivan, Jas., in *A. H. A.: ANTECEDENTS OF DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE*, 02 i. 67-81 (*abstract*, 23); on elementary instruction in history, 04. 29, 05 i. 23, 142; in conference on first year of college work in history, 27. 174; on syllabus of com. of eight, 06 i. 97-100; on advantage of syllabl, 101; of com. on entrance requirements in history (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; of com. of five, 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44; on history in French schools, 38; discussion, 39; REPORT OF COM. OF FIVE, 10. 211-242; advisory ed. of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 43, 58, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 20, 64, 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72; on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 32; of com. of nine (1915), 14 i. 20, 55; of com. on history in schools (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.
- Sullivan, J., papers, P iii. 26, 98. 42, 573, 576; Federalist, 96 i. 777; pres. of N. H., 06 ii. 285; spurious port., 13 i. 94; proposcs com. of the states (1781), 143.
- Sullivan, J. C., and Mo. const. elec. (1820), 09. 155.
- Sullivan, W., and Adams's candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1833), 02 i. 521*n.*
- Sullivan's Island, S. C., confed. batteries, 13 i. 188-189, 202.
- Sully, T., spurious Henry port., 13 i. 92.
- Sumerian remains at Asshur, 14 i. 98.
- Summer Garden at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 426, 466.
- Summer school work in history, 13 i. 41.
- Summerl, —, of Philadelphia, lawsuit (1802), 13 ii. 154.
- Summers, —, La. proslavery Union man (1863), 02 ii. 414.
- Summit County, Ohio, District Hist. Soc., its pubs. and bibl., 05 i. 192, 05 ii. 754.
- Sumner, C., study of general history, P i. 68; and civil service reform, 380*n.*, 410; and tenure-of-office bill, 410; and trial of Johnson, P iv. 490; on Follen, P v. 81; and Nat. Acad. of Scis., 89. 112 (*also* P iv. 158); reason for joining Repub. party, 93. 287; and annex. of Santo Domingo, 385; and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 353; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on basis of representation, 96 ii. 49, 50; to abolish vice-pres., 71; on filling exec. vacancy, 72; on pres. elec., 88; for single pres. term, 128; for abolition of slavery, 215; for negro suffrage, 228; on confed. debt, 247; on guaranty of nat. debt, 249; calendar, 367-369, 371, 372, 374, 382, 387, 388, 392-394.—And 15th amend., 96 ii. 233; letter introducing, to Calhoun, 99 ii. 1079; reconstruction policy, southern comment on it, 00 i. 16, 11 ii. 672, 673; Brooks assault and search for health, southern comments on assault, 01 ii. 183, 02 ii. 274-277, 280, 11 ii. 365-366, 375; wartime Ind. Democrats on, 02 i. 231, 236; and Constitution during war, 241; hitberto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 15, 23, 33; letters from Chase (1846-52, '56, '58-60), 111, 113, 122, 124, 127-

- 133, 137, 142, 182-189, 200, 203, 205-211, 213, 214, 219, 223, 224, 234-238, 247, 274, 277, 280, 284, 285, 288 [*see* Chase correspondence]; and congressional candidacy (1849-50), 185, 215, 219; equality-before-the-law doctrine, 188; senatorial contest (1851), 219, 223, 224, 231, 234-236, 11 ii. 229; fugitive-slave-law speech, 02 ii. 246, 247; policy of agitation (1852), 248; Kan.-Neb. speech, 258, 259; and nom. of Frémont, 276; speech on barbarism of slavery, 288.
- Sumner, Danl. H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 412.
- Sumner, Edwin V., and Second Bull Run, 02 ii. 63.
- Sumner, G. F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Sumner, Increase, candidacy for gov. of Mass. (1796), 03 ii. 894.
- Sumner, Increase, and C. H. Carter, P iii. 223.
- Sumner, J. O., in A. H. A.: MATERIALS ON GOVT. OF CONFED. STATES, P iv. 331-345 (*abstract*, 17, 89. 14); of local com. (1899), 99 i. 42; report on hist. equipment in schools and colleges, 12. 34.
- Sumner, W. G., acknowledgment to, P v. 395*n*.
- Sumner's patent, N. Y., maps, 00 ii. 104.
- Sumptuary laws, J. M. Vincent on Europ., 97. 357-372; on dress and weddings before Reformation, 357-363; influence of Reformation, 363-364; blue laws in Switzerland (1628-88), 365-368; (1755-85), 369-372; for class distinction in France, 369.—Dress, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 112, 129; in medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 220; materials on Venetian, 11 i. 77; Europ., in 18th cent., 12. 44. *See also* Blue laws; Dress; SOCIAL LIFE.
- Sumter, T., and Yazoo claims, P v. 429; youthful adventures, 93. 410, 411; mess at Washington (1808), 96 i. 921; character, 926; on chaplains, 928, 929; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 312; papers, 05 i. 203; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 516.
- Sumter, T. D., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 858, 859.
- Sumter, Ft., expected peaceful solution (Jan.), 11 ii. 528; Buchanan and S. C. commissioners, 529-531, 13 i. 185; *Star of the West* incident, 11 ii. 532, 13 i. 185; advice against attack on, 11 ii. 538, 550, 552; assumption of question by C. S. A., 539, 543; expected fed. movement after Lincoln's inauguration, 543; attack on advised (Feb.), 544; pledge of warning before hostile movement, 558; news of surrender in North, 561; Stephens's defence of attack on, 563; O. L. Spaulding on bombardment, 13 i. 179-203 (*abstract*, 42); force at Charleston harbor, 179; Anderson as officer, 179; other forts of harbor, 179, 182; Anderson's instructions and position (Dec.) 180-181; condition of fort, 181, 184; Anderson's removal of force to, 182-184; demand for surrender (Jan.), 186; confed. preparations against, 187-189; confed. armament against, 189, 202; confed. troops, 189; Anderson's preparation for attack, 189-191; armament and milit. supplies, 192, 201; plans for relief, 193-194; relief expedition, 194; bombardment, 195-198; surrender, 198; shots fired on either side, 198, 202; reason for surrender, 199; bibl., 202-203.
- Sumu-abu of Babylon, Assyrian war, 14 i. 101.
- Sun, eclipse (1834), 97. 396. *See also* Astronomy.
- Sunbury and Erie Railroad, Philadelphia reports on, 01 ii. 338.
- Sunday, laws and recognition in U. S., P ii. 451-455; in S. C. (1805), 96 i. 860; blue laws in Zurich, 97. 364, 367, 369; laws on, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 109, 113, 123-125; Russian (1813), 13 ii. 470. *See also* next title; Christianity.
- Sunday schools, in U. S., P ii. 459; Central Union of N. Y., 00 ii. 105; early Ind. docs., 08 i. 162.
- Sunderland, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Sunrise and Chicago Iron Mines, valuation, 13 i. 284.
- Superbe*, French warship (1788), 96 i. 578.
- Superintendent of public instruction, office and records: Ala., 04. 511-513; Ark., 06 ii. 35; Cal., 03 i. 420, 11 i. 373-374; Ill., 09. 453-455; Ind., 10. 329; Iowa, 00 ii. 41; Ky., 10. 359-361; La., 12. 290; Me., 08 i. 277-278; Minn., 14 i. 446-451; Neb., 00 ii. 65, 10. 418; N. Mex., 09. 480; N. Y., 00 ii. 125, 135, 236; N. C., 01 ii. 348; Ore., 02 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Wash., 08 i. 375, 376, 391-393; Wis., 05 i. 403-404; Wy., 13 i. 282, 295-296. *See also* Education.
- Superior, Lake, mines near (1768), 13 i. 399, 401, 402.
- Superior (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities, 05 i. 325.
- Superstitions, open-hand talisman, P iv. 217; of Tejas Indians, 94. 70, 80. *See also* Comets; Magic; RELIGION; Witchcraft.
- Supervisors, records of Onondaga Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 147, 148; records in counties within N. Y. City, 199, 208, 211, 213, 216-217; duty as to records in N. Y., 241. *See also* Counties; EXECUTIVE.
- Supli, Andres, letter of denization, 01 ii. 294.
- Supply and demand, as applied to polit. discussions, 01 i. 50.
- Supreme Court of United States, *Marbury v. Madison*, P i. 331; on polygamy, *Reynolds v. U. S.*, P ii. 418-419, 501-505; *Girard will* case, relig. freedom, 438, 440-

442; recognition of church govt., *Watson v. Jones*, 439; predecessors, P iii. 253, 383-392. 94. 6, 299; Ind.-tract case, P iii. 431; and cabinet govt., P iv., 323; none in C. S. A., 336; and seal fishery controversy, P v. 327*n.*; *Harcourt v. Gaillard*, claims in S. W., 397; *Mouitrie v. Ga.*, 408; *Fletcher v. Peck*, Yazoo grants, 432-435, 01 ii. 35-37; and control over ters., 91. 135, 136, 151, 153, 157, 98. 320-323, 325-329; *Dred Scott* case, 91. 157, 10. 33; *Strader v. Graham*, Ordinance of 1787, 91. 190, 191; lottery decisions, 92. 184, 185, 189; on 11th amend., 93. 7; on right of annex., 377, 11 ii. 118; changes in composition, 96 ii. 144; Jefferson on controlling (1822), 152*n.*; state denunciation for declaring acts void, 161*n.*-162*n.*; on obligation of contracts, 245, 246; on state tax of Bank of U. S., *McCulloch v. Md.*, 256; legal tender decisions, 258, 259; on state bankruptcy laws, 265; on trade marks, 266; on interstate trade in liquor, *Leisy v. Hardin*, 273; on president and const. amends., *Hollingsworth v. Va.*, 295; civil rights case, 223; *Conn. Gore Land Co.* case, 98. 155; on arbitrary arrests, 339-341; candidates (1823), 99 ii. 210; resolution against appeals to, from state cts. (1830), 282*n.*; *Chisoim v. Ga.*, suit against a state, 01 ii. 24-26; *Cherokee Nation v. Ga.*, *Worcester v. Ga.*, status of Indians, 75-87, 06 i. 381, 386, 401; *Prigg v. Pa.*, fugitive slaves, 02 ii. 114; influence of admiralty cts. on formation, 03 i. 227; on deserters from French navy (1795), 03 ii. 682; *Adet* on attitude (1796), 914; influence of natural law on decisions, 07 i. 82; and interpretation of Fed. Constitution, 10. 34; *Stephens* on, and Mo. compromise (1848), 11 ii. 120; *Stephens* on, and Clayton compromise (1848), 122, 123; question of *Curtis's* successor (1857), 422; and Reconstruction, 694; Ga. tax case, 735; and common law criminal jurisdiction, 12. 118, 118*n.*; chief justiceship (1796), 13 ii. 13; (1801), 122. *See also* Judiciary.

Proposed constitutional amendments affecting: participation in pres. elec., 96 ii. 100, 119, 120, 123; change in composition, 145; power of Congress over, 146; choice of justices, 146-147; ineligibility of justices to office, 147-149; removal and impeachment, 149; term and age limit, 151-153; jurisdiction, 154-155; suits against states, 11th amend., 156-159, 167; prevent declaring state acts void, 158; creation of tribunal higher than, 159-163.

Supreme courts of states. *See* Judiciary (*Records*).

Surinam, retirement of Eng. (1671, '76, '79, '80), 13 i. 327, 329, 331, 332; af-

fairs (1674), 328; N. Eng. trade (1714), 364. *See also* Guiana.

Surplus revenue, educ. use, P v. 30 (*also* 90. 24); proposed const. amends. for distribution of fed., 96 ii. 20, 250; Calhoun on distribution bill, 99 ii. 270, 282, 359-362; Calhoun on evils (1835), 348; policy to use distribution for aid to S. C. railroad, 349-351; R. I., Me., and Ind. records on distribution, 03 i. 561, 08 i. 269, 10. 326; threatened (1859), 11 ii. 446. *See also* Distribution of public-land proceeds.

Surrogate in New York, records in Onondaga Co., 00 ii. 149; within N. Y. City, 202, 209, 210, 216, 219; duty as to records, 240-241. *See also* Probate.

Surry County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 527.

Surry County, Va., records, 03 i. 661, 662.

Surtees Society, work, 09. 237.

Surveillante, French warship (1793), 03 ii. 273, 302.

Survey, state office and records: Aia., 04. 501-504, 526, 551-553; Ind., 10. 323, 325; Ky., 337, 339; Neb., 401-403; Phila., 01 ii. 265-269. *See also* Geology; Public lands; State engineer.

Surveyor-general of colon. woods, 18 i. 371.

Surveyor-general of customs, to be members of colon. councils, 13 i. 371, 374, 375. *See also* Customs.

Surveyors, appt. in colon. Va., P iv. 466.

Susan Loud, in López's expedition (1850), 97. 225.

Susquchanna Company, not a corporation, 02 i. 258.

Susquehanna County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 322; (1911), 11 i. 294.

Susquehanna River, as dividing line of North and South, 97. 103.

Sussex, T: Radclyffe, 3*d* earl of, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; relig. attitude, 115.

Sussex County, Del., records: condition, 06 ii. 130-133; offices 131; summary, 145-148.

Sussex County, Va., records, 03 i. 662.

Suter, J: W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Suther, Rev. S.; and war of the Regulation, 94. 176, 180*n.*

Sutherland, G: G. Leveson-Gower, 1*st* duke of [earl Gower], and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 399*n.*, 429, 430, 473, 07 i. 282.

Sutherland, J: Gordon [Sutherland], 16*th* earl of, and Del., 03 i. 245.

Sutherland, H. M. S. (1757), 96 i. 702.

Sutliff, Calvin E. (G.), from Chase (1849) on Whig attacks, 02 ii. 170.

Sutliff, Milton, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 16; from Chase: (1849) on Whig attacks, 170; (1850-51) on Ohio legislature, 220, 225, 227, 230;

- (1861) on response to appeal to arms, 295; antislavery resolutions in Ohio legislature (1851), 222, 229; and candidacy for Senate (1851), 231.
- Sutro Library, 04. 674, 684, 686, 687; losses in San Francisco fire, 12. 155.
- Sutter, J.: A., and independence of Cal. (1844), 99 ii. 946.
- Sutton, —, Barbados petition (1694), 13 i. 345.
- Sutton, C. H., Ga. judge (1864), 04. 577.
- Sutton, J., of Habersham Co., Ga. (1820), 04. 571.
- Sutton, Capt. J. S., Santa Fé expedition (1841), 08 ii. 778, 779.
- Suvárov Rimniksky, Alex., *count*, Turkish war, 95. 505; Ital. campaign, Cassano, 96 i. 821, 12. 548, 552, 554, 557, 559, 566, 573, 575; proc. to French nation, 585; Swiss campaign (1799), 606; tomb, 13 ii. 418; biog. note, 418*n.*; statue, 466.
- Suydam, Walter L., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Suzamet, —, French naval capt. (1789), 96 i. 616.
- Svend. *See* Sweyn.
- Svensson, Anders, and Usseclinx, P ii. 267.
- Sveriges Traktater*, pub., 91. 40, 53.
- Svertschkoff, —, and Am. peace mission (1813), 13 ii. 218, 220; at London, 342.
- Svinin, Paul, bears dispatches to Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 242, 431.
- Svistounov, N., chamberlain (1813), 13 ii. 475.
- Swaanendael Colony, 95. 610.
- Swabey, Maurice, neutral rights arbitration, 91. 67.
- Swabian War, 96 i. 411.
- Swagerty, Jos., of Texas, Cherokee depredations (1839), 08 ii. 68.
- Swain, Jos., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Swain, Stevens, & Co., and *Eliza Russell* claim, 08 ii. 42.
- Swamp lands, grants, P i. 92-94, 147*n.*; state management of grants, 132, 146-147, 154, 172-175, 186-189, 243; state records: Ala., 04. 498, 503; Fla., 06 ii. 151; Ill., 09. 402, 416, 427, 434-440; Ind., 10. 323, 324; La., 12. 292; Mich., 05 i. 373; Minn., 14 i. 402, 409, 418, 419, 421, 422, 424; Mo., 08 i. 349-350; Ore., 02 i. 347, 350; Wis., 05 i. 384, 395, 400, 407, 408, 410. *See also* Drainage; Public lands.
- Swan, Flora, on teaching civics in schools, 10. 28.
- Swan, Jas., & Co., French contracts and affairs (1794-97), 03 ii. 491, 506, 699, 750, 751, 765, 873, 1081; suit at the Hague (1798), 12. 465, 469.
- Swan, J., of N. C., and Jos. Martin, 93. 459; book-plate, 95. 202.
- Swan, Robt. T., MASS. PUBLIC RECORD COMMISSION, 01 i. 97-112 (*abstract*, 22); of public archives com. (1906-7), 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 157; REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1906), 06 ii. 7-11; death, notice by public archives com., 07 i. 161.
- Swan, T., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.
- Swan, T.: W., sec. Caxton Club, 13 i. 226.
- Swanger, J.: E., and Mo. archives, 08 i. 326; acknowledgment to, 326.
- Swanley, Robt., gov. of Avalon (1663), 05 i. 121.
- Swann, S.: [1], mathematician, 95. 194*n.*
- Swann, S.: [2], and war of the Regulation, 94. 178.
- Swann, T., eds. of N. S. colon. laws, 00 ii. 254, 06 ii. 517.
- Swann, T., Yazoo claims commissioner, P v. 436.
- Swansea, Mass., lottery (1794), 92. 178.
- Swanson, Claude A., of local com. (1908), 07 i. 13, 26.
- Swan tavern, on the Schuylkill, 13 ii. 49.
- Swanton, J., hostages for (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Swarthmore College, materials on Friends, 04. 678.
- Swartwout, S., as collector, P i. 347, 347*n.*, 401; Calhoun on nomination (1830), 99 ii. 272; and Burr conspiracy, 03 i. 141; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 362; defalcation, 07 ii. 358; arrest and habeas corpus (1807), 13 ii. 172.
- Swartwout, S., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 380.
- Swayne, Noah H., on effect of reconstruction amends., 96 ii. 183.
- Swayne, Wager, to Chase (1866) on Ala. and 14th amend., 02 ii. 516; biog. note, 516*n.*
- Swayze, Francis J., pres. N. J. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Sweatman, R., in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312, 313.
- Sweden, Dutch in (1624), P ii. 238; commercial condition (1624), 242; Usseclinx on, 257; Usseclinx's drainage plans, 339-342, 346; relig. liberty, 487; ethnographic museum, P iii. 515; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 40, 53; iron and pitch trade (18th cent.), 92. 54, 58, 60, 63-65; first Catholic jurisdiction, 93. 108, 109; and Turkey, 95. 503; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 410-411, 435, 447; and Texas (1842), 08 ii. 1400; care and accessibility of archives, 09. 365-368, 14 i. 321, 327, 374; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; and French decrees on neutral trade (1798), 12. 392; Adams's commission to (1798), 407; order against privateers (1799), 581; and coalition (1799), 584; situation (1800), 663; armed neutrality (1800-1), 675, 677; and Tobago (1731), 13 i. 374; neutrality (1796), 13 ii. 27;

- and U. S. (1813), minister to, 206, 241; and neutral rights, 205, 206, 272; and Denmark (1813), 229; and Norway, 230*n.*, 288; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 205. *See also* Europe; New Sweden; Northern Europe; Scandinavian history; South Company.
- Swedish Historical Society of America, establishment, 05 ii. 198; organization and activities (1909), 09. 314; (1910), 10. 256; (1912), 12. 225; (1913), 13 i. 226.
- Swegen. *See* Sweyn.
- Sweyn, *Cnut's nephew*, claim to Eng. crown, 10. 73; heir of Edward the Confessor, 73; revolt in Denmark, 74; war with Harold, 75; Eng. claim after battle of Hastings, 75; imperial ambition, 75; new Norwegian war, 75; William's embassy, 76; Eng. expeditions (1069), 76-77; (1075), 77; death, 78.
- Sweyn, *Cnut's son*, and Norwegian kingship, 10. 71.
- Sweyn Forkbeard. empire, 08 i. 107, 10. 71.
- Swift, C: F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Swift, C: M., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Swift, Eben, WILDERNESS CAMPAIGN, 08 i. 29, 244-247.
- Swift, H.: N. Y. caterer (1708), 91. 277*n.*
- Swift, Jon., and phrase "are and of right ought to be," 02 i. 83.
- Swift, Lucian, Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1849), 02 ii. 154, 164; Ohio speakership contest (1849), 192, 198; candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 195.
- Swift, Lt. W: H.: map of Fla. (1829), 05 i. 343.
- Swift, Zephaniah, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 159; on Jay treaty and slave compensation, 01 i. 293; sec. of French mission (1799), Murray on, 12. 621.
- Swigart, Frank, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Swindal, Calvin W., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 384.
- Swinden, Jan H. van. and French-Am. affairs (1799), 12. 583; and proposed amend. of Dutch const. (1801), 687, 688.
- Swinderby, W.: as Poor Priest, 99 i. 472, 474, 475.
- Swing Albert T., on teaching of church history, 04. 26, 214-216.
- Swisher, —, agent of C. S. A. in Europe, 02 ii. 353.
- Swiss, S. C. settlement, 00 i. 265, 274, 11 i. 434, 13 i. 373, 374, 376; N. C. settlement, 377; in Brit. Fla., 403.
- Switzerland, cometic superstition, P ii. 120; relig. liberty, 469-472; constitution (1848), 470; (1874), 470; restriction on spiritual orders, 471; J. M. Vincent on history, P iii. 146-163; state sovereignty, 147, 159-161; Teutonic origin of govt., 148; govt. of Alamanni, 148-149, 162; confederation and local freedom of three forest cantons, 149-150; admission of five other cantons (1332-1480), 150-152; Pfaffenbrief and Sempacherbrief, 152; increase to thirteen states, 153; impotence of fed. power, 153-154; sectional strife, 154-157; directing influence of city states, 154; problem of state equality, 155; influence of mercenaries, 156; relig. dissensions, 156; Helvetic Republic, nat. govt., 157-158; govt. under Napoleon, 158; steps toward constitution of 1848, 159; origin of referendum, 161-162; and internat. arbitrations, 162; roads, 163; democracy on family lines, 163.—Govt. expenditures for history, 91. 39, 52; arbitration with Italy, 78; proposal of general arbitration to U. S., 82; jury system, 94. 134, 135; influence on Articles of Confed., 96 i. 229; fed. ters., 398-427; acquisition of them, 398-400; extent of right over them, 400; system of govt. for them, 401-403; history of separate fed. ters., 403-422; relig. in fed. ters. after Reformation, 422-424; Golden League, 423; changes in fed. ters. by peace of Aarau (1712), 424-426; abuses of Landvogts, 426; fed. ters. of Grisons, 427-430.—Sumptuary laws, before Reformation, 97. 358-363; after it, 364, 372, 12. 44; W: D. McCrackan on origin of republic in management of common lands, 98. 357-362; origin of name, 357; and Empire, 357; Landsgemeinde, 359; Schwiz and Abbey of Einsiedeln, 360-361; beginning of revolt against Hapsburg, 361.—J: M. Vincent on munic. problems of medieval, 02 i. 213-221; city states, 213, 218; civic influence of city walls, 214-215; Zurich, type of joint aristocratic-gild govt., 215-217; extent of democracy, 217; Bern, type of aristocratic govt., 217-218; mutual protection of Zurich and Bern govts., 218; law, 218; weights, measures, coinage, 219; control of religion, 219; city govt. of subject ter., 219-220; police regulations, sumptuary laws, 220; missing modern problems, 220.—Am. emigration (1795), 03 ii. 588; collections of materials on, 04. 695-696; hist. socs., 11 i. 309; list of articles on, in A. H. A. pubs., 12. 326; and France (1798), 427, 428; campaign (1799), 529, 532, 533, 544, 558, 560, 563, 566, 569, 604, 606, 13 ii. 100; Helvetic Republic as subjugation (1798), 65, 66; French annex. of Geneva, 74; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 189, 201. *See also* Europe; Swiss.
- Swoope, Michael, in Pa. assembly (1774), 93. 152*n.*
- Sybel, Heinrich von, and Prus. archives, P i. 441; and Ranke, P iii. 111; and Bavarian hist. com., 125, 09. 298; on Ranke, P iii. 129; and study of history, P iv. 58, 59 (*also* 89. 35, 37); on Com. of Public Safety, 94. 250*n.*, 251*n.*, 268; on

- nonjuring priests, 95. 471; on Niebuhr's methods, 96 i. 71*n.*; study of First Crusade, 00 i. 501, 508; on Stein and Ger. unity, 523; and Blismarck, 09. 128; Napoleonic studies, 14 i. 187.
- Syberg, Arnold, and Ark. geol. survey, 06 ii. 36.
- Sycamore Shoals treaty (1775), 93. 416.
- Sydenham, C: E: Poulett-Thomson, *baron*, as gov.-gen., 91. 321, 322; *Memoir*, 395.
- Sydney, T: Townshend, 1st *viscount*, and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 89; and frontier posts, 94. 417, 434, 434*n.*, 443; and Nantucket (1785), 96 i. 730*n.*; and Miranda, 07 i. 253; on Walpole-Townshend dispute (1730), 11 i. 96.
- Syfang, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Sykes, E. T., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Sykes, G: , Gettysburg (5th Corps), 95. 421, 423.
- Syllabus, in first year of college work in history, 05 i. 151, 166, 171, 173; of com. of eight, for history in elementary schools, 06 i. 65-86; advantages, 101, 104. *See also* History (*Study*).
- Sulph*, Am. schooner, Texan rescue (1842), 07 ii. 31, 555.
- Syivan, Jacob, leader at Zoar, 98. 181.
- Syivanus Thayer collection of milit. history, 04. 677, 689.
- Sylvie de Grafe*, trans-Atlantic packet (1843), 08 ii. 1529.
- Sylvius, Æneas. *See* Pius II.
- Symbolism, period of filorescence, 12. 91; in Quattrocento, 94.
- Symmer, Andrew, memorial on Bahamas, 13 i. 396; agent for Turks Island, salary, instructions, 397; conduct, 402; memorial on salt, 405.
- Symmes, Frank J., address before P. C. B., 04. 262.
- Symmes, J: C., Holmes v. Walton, P ii. 46; land purchase, 98. 238*n.*; of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 168; papers, 187; judge, 195.
- Syndicates, as element in modern life, 01 i. 64-66. *See also* Economic conditions; Trusts.
- Synesius, *Bishop*, use of general excommunication (c. 415), 99 i. 433.
- Synodical conference in Am. Lutheran Church, 99 i. 410.
- Syracuse, N. Y., archives, 00 ii. 159-161; Central N. Y. Geneal. Society, 05 ii. 669; Pioneers' Assoc. of Central N. Y., 741. *See also* Onondaga Historical Society.
- Syracuse, Sicily, Thucydides's account of Athenian siege, 99 i. 60.
- Syracuse (N. Y.) University, Ranke library, P iii. 131-133; materials: on art. 04. 658; on French Rev., 676; on Ger. history, 680; on Ital. history, 684; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51.
- Syria, as field for investigation, 12. 29; and Libya, 140; and Kingdom of Jerusalem, 14 i. 139-140. *See also* Asia; Oriental history.
- Sztaray, Anton, *graf von*, Rhine campaign (1799), 12. 544.

T.

- Tabeau, Antolne, renegade white on the Missouri, 08 i. 190.
- Taché, Jos. C: , and Canad. archives, P iii. 396.
- Tacitus, why still read, P ii. 83; on history, 98. 33, 00 i. 63; rank as histn., 99 i. 49, 54, 00 i. 38, 04. 76; hist. characteristics, 99 i. 52, 54, 57-58; use of sources, 57; as contemp. histn., 58, 60.
- Tacket, —, claim in Labrador (1768), 13 i. 399.
- Tacoma, Wash., founding, 07 i. 112, 09. 178.
- Tacu, Indian, revolt, P iii. 172.
- Tadama, Reinler W., in Dutch Directory (1798), 12. 428.
- Taft, Alphonso, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 16.
- Taft, R: W., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.
- Taft, Royal C., pub. writings (1888), 89. 352.
- Taft, W: H., and A. H. A. meeting (1909), 09. 30, 65, 72, 73; exec. order on fed. archives outside D. C., 12. 57, 242.
- Tagalo, first book in, 04. 139. *See also* Philippine.
- Tainture, Jean, on witchcraft, P iv. 254*n.*
- Taine, Hippolyte A., on Netherlands, P v. 173; Aulard's criticism considered, 12. 133-135.
- Tait, C: , and Mo. compromise, 93. 256.
- Talitt, D: , W. Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Takamiue, Jokichi, at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30.
- Takano, Choyei, criticism of Morrison episode, 11 i. 134; fate, 135.
- Talamantes papers, 04. 146.
- Talapoon, Indian guide, 04. 170.
- Talase Tustenugga, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Talavera, Fernando de, and Columbus, 12. 100.
- Talavera, Francisco, and dictatorship for Miranda, 07 i. 465.
- Talbot, C: , *baron*, on conversion of slaves, 95. 653; death, 11 i. 96.
- Talbot, G. F., pres. Nevada Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Talbot, G: , royal instructions to Va. on (1685), 11 i. 517; trial in Eng., 13 i. 335.
- Talbot, Grace (Calvert), 05 i. 112.
- Talbot, J: , and colon. bishop, 96 i. 237.
- Talbot, Marion, on local history, P i. 464; pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 454.
- Talbot, Matthew, candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1823), 01 ii. 102; (1827), death, 110.

- Talbot, *Sir Robt.*, wife, 95 i. 112; at Avalon, 118.
- Talbot, Silas, rank controversy, 12. 615; *Amelia* prize case, 13 ii. 123*n*.
- Talbot, *Lt. Theo.*, and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 194.
- Talbot, W., French privateersman (1794), 03 ii. 854.
- Talbot papers, 11 i. 296, 297, 13 i. 234.
- Talcott, J., acct. book, 00 ii. 31.
- Talcott, Jos., corresp., 00 ii. 31, 35; gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 352; on Winthrop v. Lechmere, 12. 110*n*.
- Talcott, Mary K., pub. writings (1892), 92. 292.
- Talcott papers, 05 i. 283.
- Taliaferro, J., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 66, 130, 135, 137, 347, 348; polit. attitude (1845), 99 ii. 1052.
- Taliaferro, Lawrence, Indian agent at Ft. Snelling (1819), 99 ii. 166, 167; papers, 05 i. 290.
- Taliaferro, W: B., and execution of J: Brown, P iv. 452.
- Taliaferro County, Ga., pop. and slaveholdings (1824, '60), 03 i. 455-457.
- Tallahassee, Fla., beginning as capital, 06 ii. 153.
- Talleot, S: A., in N. Y. campaign of 1824, 04. 191.
- Talley, Matthias, in Ga. legislature (1849), 11 ii. 176.
- Talleyrand-Périgord, C: M. de [*prince de Bénévent*], and La. purchase, P i. 254; and Am. Democrats (1798), 96 i. 812, 814, 818; and Calonne (1785), 97. 134; and Hamilton, 03 ii. 331; in Philadelphia, influence, 378-381, 391, 11 i. 160*n*; and land speculation, 03 ii. 466; letters from Létombe (1797), 1076-1096; and retrocession of La., 07 i. 336, 339; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 373; policy toward dependent nations (1798), 12. 414, 423, 431; and Switzerland (1798), 427, 428; and Logan's mission (1798), 444, 459, 469, 472; and Dutch mediation with U. S. (1798), 451, 452, 459; and Dutch decree on French privateers (1798), 461; and new Am. negotiations, 462, 464, 466, 468, 471, 473-476, 485, 514, 549, 550, 561, 582, 601, 622, 631, 649, 13 ii. 88; from Murray (1799) on mission, 12. 553; and Mountflorencia at Paris, 568; French denunciations (1799), 577; resigns (1799), 579; Pickering's denunciation, 601; and Am. prizes (1799), 630; and negotiation of Am. treaty, 644; fête to king of Etruria (1801), 700; and Napoleon's abdication, 13 ii. 288; attitude of restored govt. toward, 345; at Congress of Vienna, 348, 355; and Ghent negotiations, 362, 509, 510; and Belgian revolution (1830), 14 i. 37. *See also* Franco-American treaty; X Y Z mission.
- Tallich, Jean L., as commissioner (1793), 94. 267; and neutral trade (1798), 12. 380.
- Tallmadge, B., memoirs, 11 i. 272; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 ii. 49*n*.
- Tallmadge, F: S., and restoration of Faunce's Tavern, 11 i. 275*n*.
- Tallmadge, Jas., and Mo. compromise, 95. 255, 297; in campaign of 1824, 04. 193, 196-198.
- Tallmadge, Natl. P., and civil service, P i. 409; fed const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 349; and deposits bill, 99 ii. 360; and Van Buren (1837), 07 ii. 246.
- Tallmadge, W: B., papers, 00 ii. 92-93.
- Tallmadge (Ohio) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 759.
- Tally, —, Methodist missionary, and removal of Choctaw, 06 i. 375.
- Talmash, T., lt.-gov. of Montserrat, 11 i. 475.
- Talon, —, emigré in Philadelphia, 03 ii. 218, 246, 378, 380, 391, 11 i. 160*n*; and land speculation, 03 ii. 466.
- Tamanend, Indian, grave and memorial, 11 i. 294.
- Tammany Society, in campaign of 1824, 04. 184, 189; protest on the Cincinnati, 11 i. 264*n*.
- Tancred, motive in First Crusade, 00 i. 505.
- Taney, Michael, Md. sheriff, and revolt (1689), 97. 303, 306-308, 310, 314-316, 332*n*.
- Taney, Roger B., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; Dred Scott decision, 91. 157; unjust imputation on "negroes have no right" statement, 98. 26; on power over ters., 325; and Md. politics (1828-29), 99 ii. 796, 798, 801, 802, 806; and Merryman case, 00 i. 471.
- Taney papers, 05 i. 288.
- Tanfeilde, Lawrence, M. P. (1593), 98. 395.
- Tanfield, Lawrence. *See* Tanfeilde.
- Tanguay, Cyprien, gencl. dict., 91. 60.
- Tanguy de la Boissière, C. C., journal, Adet's relations with, 03 ii. 809-810, 843-845, 964-965.
- Tankerville, Ford Grey, 1st earl of, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Tank library of Dutch history, 04. 661, 688.
- Tanner & Co., of Hamburg (1814), 13 ii. 359.
- Taos, N. Mex., church archives, 09. 487.
- Taos County, N. Mex., archives, 09. 483-484.
- Taovaya Indians, and Span. La., 11 i. 64. *See also* Indians.
- Tappan, B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 152, 349, 351, 352; and abolitionist petitions, 99 ii. 448.
- Tappan, Lewis, Hammond corresp., 99 ii. 670, 1048; hit. rto printed letter from

- Chase, 02 ii. 14; at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 465; and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 467.
- Tappan, T. B., anti-southern Dem. in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Tappan, W. H., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.
- Tappen, P., proceedings of executors (1793), 00 ii. 103.
- Tappey, Dr. E. T., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Tar. *See* Naval stores.
- Taranto, *Prince of*, treachery (1799), 12. 510.
- Tarbell, Ida M., of A. H. A. ladies' com. (1901-7), 00 i. 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13. 03 i. 13, 48, 04. 13, 05 i. 40, 06 i. 15, 27; of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Tardif, Jules, and Ecole des Chartes, 09. 263.
- Tardiveau, (?) Pierre, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 952, 1052, 1096.
- Tarente, *Due de*. *See* Macdonald, Étienne.
- Target, Gui J. B., and plan for French constitution (1789), 94. 545.
- Targny, Marin de. *See* De Targny.
- Tariff, *colonial and state*: W. C. Fisher on trade regulations before 1789, P iii. 256, 467-493; colon. precedents of Am. system, 467, 492; bounties on imports before 1789, 469-470; bounties on production (export), 470-471; drawbacks, 472-473; export duties, 473; why fed. export duties were prohibited, 474-475; colon. inspection laws and fees, 475; embargoes, 477; colon. tonnage dues, powder money, 478-481; imposts before 1789, 481-492, 96 i. 521, 622, 00 ii. 101; articles taxed, P iii. 485; rates, 486-490; discriminations, 488-489, 96 i. 723; revenue, P iii. 490; duration of colon. acts, 490; application of revenue, 491.—Colon. impost on slaves and convicts, 95. 646, 659, 660, 666-668, 00 i. 308-309, 13 i. 373; records of N. Y. port (1701-3), 00 ii. 201; R. I. duties (1789-90), 03 i. 561; W. I., to pay soldiers (1689), 13 i. 339; tobacco, in Md. (1691), 340; presentment on colon. (1692), 341; Barbadian (1701-16), 353, 359, 365; application of colon. (1702), 354; in St. Christopher (1704), 356; Jamaican (1706, '27), 359, 370; tobacco, in Va. (1716), 364; removed from colon. timber (1715), 364; Va. duty on liquor (1766), 396. *See also* Acts of trade; Bounties; COMMERCE; Customs; TAXATION.
- Federal*: F. W. Taussig on act of 1828, P ii. 52; influence of frontier on protection, 93. 218; R. I.'s objections to impost of 1781, 94. 351-359; incomplete sectional tendency (1816), 96 i. 329, 98. 230-232, 99 ii. 558; Brit. consul on act of 1789, 96 i. 595, 598, 603, 621-622, 636; act of 1789 and protection, 636; Morris's plan (1783), 711; question of drawback on rum (1789), 765-767; and Hamilton's report on public credit, 774, 777; need of district inspectors (1789), 770; proposed amends. to restrain protection, 96 ii. 168, 251-252; state protests (1828), 252; export duties advocated, 97. 29; J. C. Ballagh on, and public lands in southern econ. history, 98. 223-263; and cause of Civil War, 223, 234; as problem since war, 223; basic policies of Jefferson and Hamilton, 224-228; sectional tendency in first debates, principle of acts, 228-230; unanimous southern and divided N. Eng. opposition (1820), 232; basis of southern demand for free trade, 232-234, 239; revival of sectional issue (1860), 234-235; southern attitude since Civil War, 235; and internal improvements, 239.—Problem for dependencies, 306, 331-333; Calhoun on South and woolen bill (1827) and Harrisburg conven., 99 ii. 250; on South and act of 1828, 265-267, 269, 550, 552, 565; Calhoun on prospects (1831-32), 281, 306, 307, 313, 317, 319, 321; Calhoun's attitude (1838-43), 371, 417, 423, 424, 449, 461, 537, 558; Calhoun's argument that it falls on producer, 401-405; Webster and Calhoun on distribution of proceeds (1841), 472, 473; Calhoun on act of 1841, 487, 491-492; Calhoun on Whig policy and bills (1842), 507-509, 511, 514-516, 518; Calhoun on effects of act of 1842, 525, 530; as issue (1844), 531-534, 552-554, 561-565, 568, 572, 838, 858, 862, 864, 888, 910, 913, 916, 918, 920, 926, 934, 941, 945, 966; (1848), 1120; (1868), 11 ii. 701; (1880), 740, 741; attitude of southerners and Calhoun men (1844-45), 99 ii. 624, 635, 673, 1034, 1049-1051, 1053, 1054, 13 i. 162; Calhoun on free trade and foreign market for manufactures (1845), 99 ii. 655; and decline of South, 670, 00 i. 396; hopes for reduction (1844-45), 99 ii. 675, 932, 941; bill of 1846, 692, 700-702, 1046, 11 ii. 81, 86; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 702; S. C. agitation (1829), 808; and exchequer bill (1842), 844; attitude of Tenn. (1842), 844; (1824-32), 00 i. 390; question of S. C. nullifying act of 1842, 99 ii. 850; free trade assoc. (1842), 856, 862; southern and northern criticism of bill of 1846, 1085-1087; period and character of national debate, 01 i. 54. 60-61, 69; and trusts, 76; Ga. and early tariffs, 01 ii. 114, 116; and act of 1828, 117-118; attitude of Ga. Whigs (1844), 149; Pa. Democrats and protection (1832-37), 02 i. 440, 445, 489; Vt. protectionism (1832), 510; opposition of war-time Ind. Democrats, 238-239; Chase on protection (1859), 02 ii. 281; Chase and

Morrill bill (1860), 294; complaint of Ga. (1791), 03 ii. 71; on wines, French protest (1792-96), 104, 113, 123, 597, 939; evaluation of imports (1792), 125; Am. transit regulations (1794), 318; revenue (1794-98), 519, 13 ii. 15, 32, 59, 87; popular and party attitude (1797), 03 ii. 996-997; present position of free trade, 04. 23; R. G. Wellington on, and public lands (1828-33), 11 i. 179-185; attitude of sections on tariff, public lands, prices, distribution, and internal improvements, 179; attempted alliance of South and West, 180; north-eastern bill for distribution (1829), 181; Foote's public lands resolution and renewal of alliance, 181-183; alliance and Clay's tariff-land compromise (1832), 183; end of alliance, western vote for tariff of 1832, 184; Clay-southern union on tariff and distribution of land proceeds, 184.—Toombs on low, for railroad iron (1845), 11 ii. 61; Polk's message on (1845), 70; tea and coffee tax (1846), 82; act of 1846 and Ore., Dem. split, 86; bill of 1857, 398; question in C. S. A., 529, 535, 536, 538, 539, 545, 546, 549-550, 552, 553, 556, 565; Toombs on evils of protection (1879), 738; change (1797), 13 ii. 30; salt duty (1797), 43; discriminating duties (1803), 156; question of drawbacks (1807), 171. *See also* American system; COMMERCE; Customs; Export duties; Import duties; Navigation acts; Reciprocity; TAXATION; Tonnage.

Texan relations: negotiations and treaty for entrepôt in U. S. and drawbacks, 07 ii. 507-509, 512, 517, 522, 540, 548, 557, 566, 576, 579, 623; Texan claim against U. S. (1842), 541-544; question of free list for Texan cotton, 576, 579, 620, 623, 08 ii. 138, 144-146, 256, 257; free transit under U. S.-Tex. treaty with right of repacking, 07 ii. 579, 623, 643; Bourland incident, 08 ii. 181-185, 197, 201, 203, 213, 225, 234, 236, 248, 255, 288, 289, 297, 301, 303, 317, 323-325, 342-346, 360, 368, 378, 413; additional duties on imports in Am. vessels, 328; preferential duties by France (1839), 1261-1263, 1267, 1269, 1271-1274; free entry for French wines, 1281; French protest of changes, 1359; proposed preferences to France for loan guarantee (1842), 1285, 1389-1391; revocation of free entry of French wines, 1413-1415, 1419-1421, 1427, 1434-1436, 1439, 1458; European negotiations and preferential duties, 1525-1527; question of free entry of cargo with cottonists (1843), 1540, 1541.

Foreign: on Span. colon. trade, 94. 110; French exploitative policy in dependencies, 98. 306-308; differential, for dependencies, 308; corn law agitation in

Gt. Br. and Am. slavery (1842-43), 99 ii. 517, 537, 546, 841-842, 846-848, 871, 884, 1073, 1079, 1090; French, on Am. tobacco (1792), 03 ii. 113; in Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 222; in Miranda's plan of govt. (1808), 418; expected changes in Brit. (1842), 08 ii. 952; Mex., in Texas (1831-35), 11 i. 222; home industry issue in Russia (1813), 13 ii. 459. *See also* Acts of trade; Corn laws; COMMERCE; Customs; TAXATION.

Tarhe, Wyandot (Huron) chief, and War of 1812, 95. 329; death, 06 i. 287, 288*n*.

Tarr, Ralph, on geog. and history, 07 i. 48.

Tarriano, Natl., petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.

Tarring, C. J., critical note on *Law relating to Colonies*, 91. 401.

Tarrytown (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 745.

Tartar, Brit. ship, destroyed (1843), 08 ii. 1096.

Tartufe, French privateer, sunk (1799), 13 ii. 83*n*.

Tasker, B., acting-gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462.

Tasman, Abel Janszen, in South Seas, 07 i. 149*n*.

Tasmania, hist. outline, 95. 550; discovery, 07 i. 149*n*.

Tassel, G., Cherokee, case, 01 ii. 75, 77.

Tassis, —, French naval capt. (1795), 03 ii. 803.

Tastes Bank estate, Md., 13 ii. 157.

Tate, Mrs. Fanny M., acknowledgment to, 93. 406.

Tate, Rev. Jas., Antifederalist pamphlet, 95. 249.

Tate W., and projected attack on Fla. and La. (1793-94), 97. 571, 572, 586, 589, 593; commission, 599, 601, 602, 616, 618, 622, 629, 645, 646, 673, 675; instructions to, on speech with Indians, 623-625; corresp. on claim, 671-679.

Tatham, W., Va. lottery for, 92. 187.

Tatishchev, Vasilii N., pragmatic histn., 04. 112.

Taunton, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

Taunton, Mass., Sandemanians in, 01 i. 157, 158. *See also* Old Colony Historical Society.

Tauridian Palace at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 417.

Taussig, Frank W., on tariff of 1828, P ii. 52; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 352, 90. 144, 91. 455; address as pres. of Am. Econ. Assoc., 04. 23.

Taussig, Rudolph J., and A. H. A. meeting at Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 12. 51, 65, 13 i. 48, 53, 65, 14 i. 63.

Taverns. *See* Travel.

Tawakoni Indians, and Texas (1838), 07 ii. 359. *See also* Indians.

Taxation, *American:* exemption of public lands from state, P i. 100-103, 111; opposition in states, 150, 156, 205, 237; of church property, P ii. 448; federal,

and representation, P iii. 57; for internal improvements in Ohio, 354, 361, 367; right in colon. Va., 91. 23, 93. 315; grievances in colon. N. C., 94. 150; proposed fed. amend. to permit state, of corporations contrary to charters, 96 ii. 245; in Md. (1714-19), 99 i. 238, 243, 258, 271, 276, 277, 281, 292, 295, 297; carriage tax (1815), 99 ii. 127; local, in colon. S. C., 00 i. 326, 332, 383; in antebellum S. C., 452; fed. milit. regulation in South during war, 493; Pa. direct tax (1831-36), repeal, 02 i. 443, 477; need of new study, 03 i. 25; federal (1794), 03 ii. 518; problem in ratification conventions, 05 i. 105; sugar act (1764), 06 i. 188; Am. colon. system as field of research, 08 i. 117; colon. attitude during French and Indian War, 09. 82; N. C. advalorem slave tax controversy (1858-60), 10. 174; policy of C. S. A., 11 ii. 539, 546, 557, 619, 622, 626; by C. S. A. in kind, 619; burden of cotton tax (1867), 689, 691; Ga. railroad-tax cases, 734, 738, 739; and war spirit (1812), 13 ii. 190. *See also* Direct tax; Excise; FINANCES; Internal revenue; Poll tax; Revenue; Tariff; Tribute.

Foreign: indirect, in Germany, P iii. 144; power to initiate in Canada, 91. 340; poll and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 153, 158; statute of Edward I, 301-302; Brit. colon., for imperial defense, 96 i. 376; self-tax, in Quebec govt. bill (1791), 381; on exchange in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419; imperial, of cities in Holy Roman Empire, 04. 105; in capt.-gen. of Caracas (c. 1800), 07 i. 221-223; control in colon. Span.-Am., 08 i. 172, 179; on Ger. peasants (16th cent.), 11 i. 84-85; study of medieval, 12. 37; Dutch levy (1798), 490; of absentees in Leeward Is., 13 i. 381; of absentees in Jamaica, 382, 393; French (1814), 13 ii. 346; papal (1274), 14 i. 32. *See also* FINANCES; Service.

Records: Ala., 04. 496, 506, 507, 508; Ala. local, 525; Ark., 06 ii. 25, 31; Col., 03 i. 419, 425, 11 i. 373, 386; Del., 06 ii. 136, 137, 138, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147; Ga., 03 i. 465, 472, 06 ii. 163; Ga. local, 03 i. 472, 04. 595-596; Ill., 09. 409-413; Ind., 10. 324, 326; Ky., 354; La., 12. 282, 284, 286, 289, 290; Me., 08 i. 268-270, 287, 293, 301, 308, 309, 311, 312, 315, 317, 318; Mich., 05 i. 371, 372, 375; Minn., 14 i. 397, 400, 401, 415-416, 435, 439, 453, 462; Mo., 08 i. 354-356; Mon., 12. 301, 302; Neb., 10. 383, 385, 386, 388, 391, 392; N. Mex., 09. 479, 482, 484, 485; N. Y., 00 ii. 100, 116-120, 122, 145-147, 246; N. Y. City, 174, 216; Ohio, 06 ii. 171, 177, 180, 183; Ore., 02 i. 350, 354, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 292, 293; Pa. local, 04. 642-

644; Phila., 01 ii. 238, 239, 245-248, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 276-279, 285, 294, 300, 310-311, 339; R. I., 03 i. 551, 559, 560, 561; R. I. town, 575, 577, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 589-593, 595-597, 599-603, 605, 607, 610-612, 614, 616, 620, 624-625, 628, 629, 631, 632, 635, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; St. Augustine, 05 i. 346-348, 350; Tenn., 06 ii. 211, 215, 217, 233-237; Va., 03 i. 659; Wash., 08 i. 374, 382, 387, 389, 396; Wis., 00 ii. 295, 297, 05 i. 391, 392, 400, 403, 409, 412-413; Wy., 13 i. 284, 285, 287, 304, 309-310.

Taylor. *See also* Tailer.

Taylor, —, arrest in Paris (1799), 12. 507, 582.

Taylor, —, of Pendleton, S. C., speech in assembly on slave trade (1805), as speaker, 96 i. 867, 869.

Taylor, —, clerk of S. C. ct., sells office (1805), 96 i. 882.

Taylor, —, *Pocket* controversy (1837), 07 ii. 271, 276.

Taylor, Col. —, of Ark., in Texas for fugitive (1844), 08 ii. 327.

Taylor, B. F., of local com. (1913), 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 29; thanks of A. H. A. to, 53.

Taylor, C. S., Texan boundary commissioner, 07 ii. 351.

Taylor, Creed, Va. boundary commissioner, 93. 471, 472.

Taylor, Eden, of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.

Taylor, Ezra B., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 419.

Taylor, Fennings, critical note on *Are legislatures parliaments?* 91. 399.

Taylor, Francis, acct. book in Am. Rev., 03 i. 655.

Taylor, F. M., of local com. (1900), 00 i. 32.

Taylor, G., of Pa., *Signer*, spurious port., 13 i. 93.

Taylor, G., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.

Taylor, Hannis, hist. work, P iv. 19 (*also* 89. 16); on seats in Congress for cabinet, 91. 383; critical note on *Nat. House of Representatives*, 406; pub. writings (1892), 92. 292.

Taylor, H. O., MEDIEVAL HUMANIST, 06 i. 22, 53-60; ANTECEDENTS OF QUATTROCENTO, 12. 89-94 (*abstract*, 43).

Taylor, Jacob, Pa. laws printed by, 06 ii. 421a.

Taylor, Jas., and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150.

Taylor, Jeremy, on comets, P ii. 118.

Taylor, J., of Caroline, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 108, 338; and Pinckney plan, 02 i. 114; polit. pamphlets (1794), 03 ii. 449; on polit. ambition of West, 11 i. 169; Murray on Va. resolutions motion, 12. 524. 529.

Taylor, J., of S. C., in assembly (1805), 96 i. 865, 866; and slavery, 904; and

- Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 905; mess at Washington, 925; travel with Calhoun (1815), 99 ii. 129.
- Taylor, J., and Brit. negroes held as slaves in Texas, corresp. (1840), 08 ii. 900-905, 911-914, 942.
- Taylor, J. B., and Ala. archives, 04. 494, 511.
- Taylor, J. L., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 354.
- Taylor, J. W., and slavery in Ark. Ter., 93. 257; and Mo. compromise, 258, 261-264, 290, 291, 293; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 30, 31.
- Taylor, Johnson, letters, 00 i. 599.
- Taylor, Philip, of Granville Co., N. C. (1766), 95. 213*n*.
- Taylor, R., and govt. for Cherokee (1838), 07 i. 96*n*.
- Taylor, Gen. R.; and Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 652; and Mrs. Cobb, 659; in campaign of 1868, 696.
- Taylor, Rev. S.; instruction of slaves, 95. 661.
- Taylor, T.; of S. C., and *Chesapeake-Leopard* affair, 96 i. 905.
- Taylor, W.; of Va., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1844), 99 ii. 916; elec. to Congress (1845), 1032.
- Taylor, W. G.; BISMARCK AS THE TYPICAL GERMAN, P v. 7, 85-109 (*abstract*, 90. 59); pub. writings (1891), 91. 455.
- Taylor, W. S., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345, 347; pardons in Goebel murder cases, 347.
- Taylor, Zachary, and civil service, removals, P i. 366-370, 99 i. 78; and statehood for Mex. cessions, 91. 152, 99 ii. 1198, 1205, 11 ii. 187, 199; and López's filibustering expedition, 97. 234, 99 ii. 1204; and reduction of army (1821), 200; advance to Rio Grande, 687, 690, 693, 698, 11 ii. 75; outbreak of war, 99 ii. 689; victories, 691; Calhoun on candidacy, 727, 729, 735, 737, 743, 746, 758, 761; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 763-787, 1195-1212; Calhoun on admin., 771, 776; Calhoun men and independent candidacy, 1094, 1109, 1114-1115, 1117-1122, 1124, 1132, 1144, 1147, 1149, 1153, 1154, 1160, 1171, 1174; disgust with war, 1096; avowal of candidacy, 1148; Calhoun men and Whig nomination, 1175-1177, 1184; letters, 00 i. 598; Chase on candidacy, 02 ii. 116, 118, 121, 122, 126, 130, 142; Chase corresp. during admin., 166-214, 470-475; Chase on policy of nonaction, 207; break with Clay, 212, 11 ii. 146; hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1842-3), 07 ii. 32, 34; in Texas (1844-45), 48, 49, 08 ii. 311; on Texan frontier (1842), 07 ii. 550; reclaims Texan boy from Indians, 08 ii. 131; corresp. with war dept. (1844) on Bourland incident, 304; from Pres. Jones (1845) on Texan defensive measures, 393; port., 11 i. 295; and Wilmot proviso, 11 ii. 112, 115, 136, 141, 143, 157; and movement for united southern action, 139; formation of cabinet, 139, 140, 142, 146, 147, 156, 165; corresp. of Stephens, Toombs, and Cobb during admin., 156-195; mistakes and loss of popularity (1849), 162, 164, 165, 195; canard of threat by Toombs and Stephens, 195. *See also* Congress (31st); Elections (1848).
- Taylor cylinder, 10. 29.
- Tazewell, H.; and Jay treaty, 96 i. 788.
- Tazewell, Littleton W., on elective system, P iv. 459; and state rights, 99 ii. 305; and S. C. vote for vice-pres. (1840), 466; and pres. candidacy (1848), 1177; and state portfolio (1843), 08 ii. 164; and war policy (c. 1811), 11 i. 168.
- Tazewell, W.; at Paris (1798), 12. 407.
- Tazewell Hall, Va., 92. 114*n*.
- Tchesma Palace at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 450.
- Tchitchagov, Paul V., residence at Peterhof (1813), 13 ii. 447; biog. note, 447*n*.
- Tea, imposts before 1789, P iii. 486; quality of, from E. I. (1788), 96 i. 590, 603; episode at Charleston (1773), 00 i. 354-356; customs duty (1846), 11 ii. 82.
- Teackle, —, probable Texan emigrant (1841), 07 ii. 476.
- Teague, Katherine, acknowledgment to, 13 i. 280.
- Teals, Nathan, and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 151.
- Teche expedition (1863), 02 ii. 348, 350, 352, 355, 357, 358, 370, 372, 380, 381, 385; new expedition (1863), 409, 411.
- Technology, French institutions (1806), 89. 140 (*also* P iv. 183). *See also* EDUCATION; Trade schools.
- Technology Club, Boston, entertains A. H. A., 99 i. 26.
- Tecumseh, and War of 1812, 95. 328-330; and Creeks, 01 ii. 49; crusade against, 06 i. 268; and land cessions, 269; Brit. support, 11 i. 171.
- Tecumseh*, H. M. S., on Great Lakes (1816), 95. 384.
- Tedder, H. R.; on Bibliothèque Nationale's cat. of Brit. history, 03 i. 88; and bibl. of modern Eng. history, 96.
- Te Deum at St. Petersburg for victories (1813), 13 ii. 455-456, 469, 480, 494.
- Teeth. *See* Dentistry.
- Teggart, F. J., in P. C. B.: at meeting (1905), 05 i. 222; of com. on nominations (1905, '8, '10), 229, 08 i. 52, 10. 59, 64; of com. of arrangements (1908), 08 i. 47; NOTES SUPPLEMENTARY TO LEWIS AND CLARK, 51, 185-195; of program com. (1909), 09. 57; curator of Acad. of Pacific Coast History, on its work, 85, 13 i. 225; paper on early Mo. fur-trade, 09. 87; of A. H. A. bibl. com. (1911-15), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12.

- 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 51, 61, 72; paper on approaches to Cal., 11 i. 64; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; and plan for special meeting of A. H. A. (1915), 63, 87; on components of history, 88.
- Tehuantepec, Buchanan's policy of Am. route across, 10. 135; conflicting grants, 136; instructions for transit negotiations, Benjamin's interest, 138; Benjamin's private contract, 138; Benjamin-Forsyth controversy, 139; negotiations with Juarez's govt., question of protection of transit, 142-143, 145-147; draft treaty, 147; Toombs on acquiring route (1857), 11 ii. 399.
- Tejas Indians, Mrs. L. C. Harby on, 94. 63-82; name and early mention, 63; location, 65; govt., 66-69; religion, 69; superstitions, 70; funerals, 71-73; marriage, 73-74; ornaments, 74-75; food, 75; and irrigation, 76; hospitality, 76; warfare, 77; clothing, 78; dwellings, 79; council meetings and trickery, 80-81; and Span. missionaries, 81-82.
- Tejira, Emilio, on location of remains of Columbus, 91. 95, 96.
- Telassee, Cherokee town (1781), 93. 430.
- Telegrafo, Mex. schooner (1839), 08 ii. 954.
- Telegraph, early weather reports, 89. 95-98 (*also* P iv. 140-143); govt. promotion of experiments, 89. 120; transcontinental question before Congress (1852), 14 i. 271. *See also* Transportation.
- State records*: Ark., 06 ii. 26; Me., 08 i. 269, 270; Mich., 05 i. 371; Mo., 08 i. 340-341, 355; Neb., 10. 385, 392; Ohio, 06 ii. 182; Pa., 00 ii. 270.
- Telephone, state records: Me., 08 i. 269, 270; Mich., 05 i. 371; Minn., 14 i. 439; Mo., 08 i. 340-341, 355; Neb., 10. 410; Pa., 00 ii. 270; Tenn., 06 ii. 215. *See also* Transportation.
- Telfair, E.; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21; on *Chisholm v. Ga.*, 26; and Creeks, 44, 45; gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Telfair, T.; on tariff of 1816, 98. 231.
- Telina, Val, as fed. ter. of Grisons, 96 i. 428-430.
- Tell, W.; truth in legend, P ii. 469n., 98. 358.
- Teller, W.; mutilates records, 09. 372.
- Tellico, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Tellico grants, records, 10. 339.
- Temperance, Maine law in Lawrence, Kan. (1854), 93. 487; Mass. law (1855), 96 i. 182; proposed fed. amends., 96 ii. 272-273; original-package case, 273; antebellum movement in Pa., 02 i. 449, 12. 153; Antimasons and, 02 i. 543; library on, 04. 669; issue in Tenn. (1853), 11 ii. 328; influence on northern parties (1850-56), 12. 153. *See also* Liquor; SOCIAL CONDITIONS.
- Temperley, Harold W. V., ENGLAND AND SPAN. AM. (1720-44), 11 i. 33, 231-237.
- Temple, Danl., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Temple, H.; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Temple, H. J.: *See* Palmerston.
- Temple, Sir J.; Brit. consul gen., papers, 94. 557, 05 i. 289; and discharged Brit. seamen, 97. 462; lt.-gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 275, 11 i. 482; commission, 487.
- Temple, T.; grant, 95. 543.
- Temple, Sir W.; as diplomatist, 93. 20; secret negotiations with France (1670), 11 i. 123; and change in privy council (1679), 14 i. 35.
- Ten, Venetian council of, 11 i. 72; archives on foreign affairs, 76-77.
- Tench, T.; appt. to Md. council (1691), 97. 343; in Coode's govt., 345; pres. of Md. council, 06 ii. 462; instructions, 11 i. 467.
- Ten Eyck, J. C., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 361.
- Tennent, —, and R: Bassett (1798), 13 ii. 47.
- Tennent, Gilbert, Great Awakening, 08 i. 217.
- Tennessee, Mississippi River steamer (1836), 08 ii. 425.
- Tennessee, qualifications for office, P ii. 428, 99 i. 106, 113n., 121, 142, 05 i. 67; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 160 (*also* P iv. 201); Spanish intrigue, 93. 365, 97. 180, 181; Va. boundary, 93. 472; hist. outline, 95. 583-584; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature: on Congress, 96 ii. 31, 35; on term of senators, 66; on pres. elec., 89, 106n.; on slave-trade, 209; on nat. bank, 256; calendar, 327, 330, 331, 334, 336, 339, 342; legislature: on proposed abolition of slave representation (c. 1815), 46n.; on suits between states and U. S., 160n.; on internal improvements, 262n.; on embargo, 264; separate schools for negroes, 277n.; state constitution on ratification of fed. amends., 290; and 13th amend., 297; land system, 98. 253; ineligibility of gov. to reëlec., 99 i. 151n.; and tariff (1842), 99 ii. 844; (1824-32), 00 i. 390; milit. govt. during Civil War, 479, 481, 495; Nashville after Union occupation (1862), 02 ii. 510; and 14th amend., 515; Chickasaw cessions (1816, '18), 06 i. 279, 284; in Jacksonian period, 07 i. 23; in pres. campaigns (1848), 11 ii. 117, 133; (1852), 14 i. 247, 254; (1856), 11 ii. 377, 14 i. 257; (1860), 11 ii. 500, 14 i. 257; (1800), 13 ii. 114; state campaign (1853), Johnson's candidacy, temperance issue, 11 ii. 328, 14 i. 255; (1855) Knownothing issue, Johnson's reëlec.,

256; (1857) Johnson in Senate, 257; resolution on confed. leaders (1865), 11 ii. 672; and Ky. and Va. resolutions, 12. 529; admission, 13 ii. 14; St. G. L. Sioussat on, and nat. parties (1850-60), 14 i. 245-258; polit. characteristics, 245-247; Polk's control, Dem. factions, 247-248; Dem. leaders in 1850, 248-249; Whig leaders, 249; and Wilmot proviso contest, 249-251; leaders and compromise of 1850, 251-252; and Nashville conven., 252-253; Dem. split, Whig success (1851), 253; Whig quarrel, 253; final attitude of Bell and Johnson, 258. *See also* Cherokee; Franklin, state of; South; Southwest; STATES; Territory South of the Ohio; Watauga; West.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs., bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 300, 323, 05 ii. 906-909; hist. bibl. (1883-92, 1909-11), 93. 544, 09. 600, 10. 532, 11 i. 642; meetings and journals of assembly (1796-99), 97. 453; teaching of history in, 03 i. 26; condition and care, depositories, 414, 06 ii. 197-198, 09. 340; doc. collections and publication in, 05 i. 202; dept. of archives, 335, 06 ii. 207; summary of laws on public records, 20; REPORT, 197-238; period before statehood, 198-202; history of state archives, office of sec. of state as depository, 203-208; in office of sec. of state, 208-213, 220-223; table of sessions of legislature, 210-211; in office of keeper of archives, 213-216; in state library, 216; situation (1907), 07 i. 185.—Banking, 06 ii. 211, 213, 214; boundary, 216; civil service, 211-213; Civil War, 211, 212, 215; const. conven., 212, 214; corporation, 212; criminal, 212, 213; deeds and mortgages, 232, 233, 235, 236; educ., 213; elec., 214; exec., 212, 213; finan., 211, 212, 214-215, 217; insurance, 217; internal improvements, 213; judiciary, 214, 218, 229-230, 232-237; legislative, 208-211, 214; license, 233, 235; local, 230-238; militia, 212, 215; mining, 213; probate, 232, 233, 235, 236; public land, 213, 215, 219-229; railroad, 212, 213; roads, 233, 236; slavery, 214; tax, 211, 215, 217, 233-237; vital, 232, 233, 235, 237.

Tennessee, C. S. S., strength, 02 ii. 446.

Tennessee, Historical Society of, bibl., 05 ii. 907.

Tennessee Department of Archives, history, 06 ii. 207; records in, 213-216; activities (1908), 08 i. 165.

Tennessee Historical Society, condition (1889), P iv. 387; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '8), 04. 234, 08 i. 161; newspapers, 05 i. 202; organization and activities (1906), 300; (1914), 14 i. 347; bibl., 05 ii. 907-909; history, 06 ii. 218-219.

Tennessee State Library, newspapers, 05 i. 202; state archives, 06 ii. 216.

Tennessee Thirty-third (confed.) Infantry Independent Company, origin and rolls, 10. 340.

Tennessee Valley, file, 05 i. 279.

Tennessee Valley Historical Society, 04. 251; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 279; bibl., 05 ii. 145.

Tennessee Yazoo Company, grant (1789), P v. 400; fate, 413; in second grant (1795), 416; share in payment of claims, 436. *See also* Yazoo.

Teuuey, Alva A., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Tenney, C: D., ou Chinese history for Americans, 07 i. 77, 78.

Tenney, S:, fed. coust. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 327.

Tennis Court oath, J. H. Robinson on significance, 94. 541-547.

Tennyson, Alfred, 1st baron, disparagement of U. S., 95. 26; on patriotic ennoblement, 29; on ports., 13 i. 88; on pure inquiry, 104.

Tenorio, Antonio, at Anahuac (1835), 11 i. 221, 224.

Tenterden, C: Abbott, 3d baron, Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71.

Tenth amendment, development, 96 ii. 165, 183-185, 319.

Ten Townships of Mass. in N. Y., 06 i. 305.

Tenure, military, in Morocco, P iv. 229, 233. *See also* Feudalism.

Tenure-of-office act, enactment, P i. 381; partial repeal, 382, 384; and removal of Stanton, P iv. 477, 478, 482, 486, 497-500; and right of removal, 493-495; repeal, 503; Cleveland and reasons for removals, P v. 371; proposed fed. amend., 96 ii. 137. *See also* Civil service.

Teôs, and Aitolian League, 96 i. 398.

Terceira affair, 08 ii. 1040-1041, 1068, 1074.

Terence, dictum on history, 08 i. 211.

Tereneuve, Canada, census records, 11 i. 346.

Terhune, Barclay, and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208.

Term, proposed fed. amends. on: of representatives, 96 ii. 59-60; of senators, 65-67, 305; of pres., 123-124; of fed. judges, age limit, 151-153.—Of colon. judges, 13 i. 391.

Teruant, Jean de, commercial negotiations, 96 i. 960 (*also* 03 ii. 203); and Genêt, 96 i. 966 (*also* 03 ii. 210); term and character as minister to U. S., 03 ii. 12; biog. note, 43n.; corresp. as minister (1791-93), 43-200 (*calendar*, 19-23); finances as minister, 120, 141; lack of instructions, 122, 124, 128, 131, 140, 145, 151, 155, 161, 166, 172; movements (1792), 137, 144; replacement and appt. of Genêt (1793), 181-185, 189, 190, 192;

Jefferson on, as monarchist, 189*n.*; accts. verified, 327.

Ter Neuse, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.

Terpsichore, H. M. S., on Am. coast (1794), 03 ii. 362, 398, 857.

Terra Firma. *See* Caracas.

Terrebonne, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 220*n.*

Terre Haute and Alton Railroad, records on, 09. 401.

Terrell, Alex. W., pres. Texas Hist. Assoc., 10. 263, 11 i. 295.

Terrell, G. W., and annex. of Texas, 99 ii. 973; Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; Texan minister to Spain, 08 ii. 30; Indian council (1843), 125; appt. as chargé in Europe, rejected by Senate, 384, 1161, 1177, 1183, 1185, 1576; credence, 1166; health (1845), 1496.

Correspondence [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence]: hitherto printed, 07 ii. 32, 08 ii. 47-49; as sec. of state: to legation at Washington (U. S. 1842), 07 ii. 596, 601; from the legation, 613, 630, 641; to U. S. chargé (1842), 598; from the chargé, 603; to Texan chargé in Europe (Gt. Bn., 1842), 08 ii. 1004, 1056; (France, 1842), 1403; to Brit. chargé (Gt. Bn., 1842), 1009, 1055; from the chargé, 1012, 1043, 1058; to Aberdeen, 1010; from French chargé (France, 1841), 1282.—As chargé: to home govt. (Gt. Bn., 1845), 1170, 1175, 1177, 1185, 1190; (France, 1845), 1494; from home govt. (Gt. Bn., 1844-45), 1166, 1177; to Clarendon (Gt. Bn., 1845), 1186; from Clarendon, 1192; to Chargé Daingerfield (Gt. Bn., 1845), 1173, 1183; from Daingerfield (Prus., Hanse Towns, 1845), 1521, 1574.

Terreros, mention by Columbus, 94. 483.

Terrett v. Taylor, P v. 434.

Territories, American federal, compromise in Fed. couven. on control, P iii. 426-429, 91. 134-137, 98. 316-317, 321-323; J. C. Welling on slavery in, 91. 133-160; Ordinance of 1784 and slavery, 137; South and slavery in Ordinance of 1787, 137-139, 190, 341, 96 i. 454; in ratification convens., 91. 139; S. C.'s cession, 139; N. C.'s cession, slavery guarded, 139, 93. 252; beginning of slavery balance, 91. 140; congressional control of slavery unquestioned, 140, 142, 147; Ga.'s cession, slavery in Miss. Ter., 140-142; foreign slave-trade prohibited, 142, 145, 165; petitions for slavery in N. W. Ter., 142-144; slavery partition of La. purchase, 144; Mo. compromise, 146-147; slavery regulation in Fla., 147; beginning of politics of slavery partition, 147-148; Wilmot proviso, 149; status of slavery in Mex. cessions, 150; attempt to extend Mo. compromise, Clayton compromise, 150, 99 ii. 759, 760, 1132, 1180,

11 ii. 61, 62, 89, 92-94, 117, 121, 123, 126, 150, 154, 185-187, 190, 193, 198, 200, 202, 206, 363, 14 i. 250; attempted reference to Supreme Ct., 91. 151; Orc. and Mo. compromise line, 151, 99 ii. 760; compromise of 1850, 91. 152-154; sectional hostility, 154; Kan.-Neb. bill, Congress renounces control, 155-157; result of Dred Scott decision, 157; ter. question one of polit. control of Union, 157-160.—Proposed fed. amends.: affecting status, 96 ii. 175; for representation, 181, 203; on slavery in (1860-61), 201-202.—Abolition of slavery, 210; right of annex., 98. 317, 341; status and first govt. of La. purchase, 317-320, 03 i. 102; Supreme Ct.'s interpretation of control over, security of person and property, 98. 320-323, 325-329; authority of pres. over, 323, 341; theories of power of congress over slavery in, 324-325, 99 ii. 1131, 1142, 1159, 1180, 1207, 11 ii. 108, 111*n.*, 119-121, 197, 283, 509, 520; status of ter. legislatures, 98. 329; power to levy direct tax on, 334; right of jury trial, 338; policy of law-making for, 99 i. 552; Calhoun's drafted resolutions on slavery (1850), 99 ii. 785-787; Ga. and slavery in, 01 ii. 160-162; plank on slavery (1856), 174-175; Chase on govt., 02 ii. 289; Texas willing to accept ter. govt. with annex., 07 ii. 150, 161, 234, 257, 08 ii. 249, 275, 279, 328; Toombs on folly of congressional resolutions on slavery (1860), 11 ii. 461. *See also* Dependencies; GOVERNMENT; Slavery and its cross-references; Union; West; territories by name.

Territories, non-American federal, govt. of Canadian, 91. 341, 96 i. 454; E. C. Burnett on govt. of Europ., 393-454; of Grecian leagues, 393-398; of Switzerland and Grisons, 398-430; of Netherlands, 430-451; Alsace-Lorraine, 451-453; Europ. and Am. compared, 453.

Territory, maps of development of U. S., P i. 476-478; claims in Am. (1755), 477; U. S. and tropical, P ii. 9; growth of U. S., and Union, 9; Spain and peace of 1783, P ii. 37-38; development of internat. law as to newly discovered, P iv. 269-293 (*abstract*, 8, 89. 7) [*see* International law]; Rush on danger of extent (1787), 132 (*also* P iv. 175); proposed amend. to prevent alienation, 96 ii. 177; to prevent annex., 178-179; on annex. in connection with slavery, 203; overgrown Am., 99 ii. 1141; slavery status in unorganized, acquired from Mex., 1145-1146; danger in extent of Am. (1786), 00 i. 373; bibl. of Am. (1909), 09. 539; sectional units in U. S., 10. 155. *See also* Annexation; Boundaries; Dependencies; Discovery; Explorations; GEOGRAPHY; Public lands; Territories; Voyages.

Territory South of the Ohio, slavery, 91. 140, 93. 252; meetings and journals of assembly, 97. 452; archives, 06 ii. 202. *See also* Southwest; Tennessee.

"Terror," French, unjustifiable, 04. 22.

Terry, B. S., paper on homestead law, 95. 6; of A. H. A. local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; reads Pres. Smith's address, 04. 23.

Terry, D. S., decision on slaves in Cal., 05 i. 246.

Terry, Natl., and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.

Terstegen, Gerbard, pietism, 98. 169.

Tertullian, on relig. freedom, P ii. 394; and Ecclesiasticus, P iv. 240*n*.

Teste, Jean B., in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.

Testimony, slave, P v. 339; of Indians, protest, 04. 569. *See also* Judiciary; Law.

Tettus, A. T., Ark. muster rolls, 06 ii. 31.

Teulon, G. K., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 45; bears treaties to Texas (1842), 971, 978.

Teunisse, Arent, acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 79.

Teutonic. *See* Germanic.

Texan diplomatic correspondence (1836-46), hitherto printed corresp.: with U. S., 99 ii. 42-45, 07 ii. 25-49, 08 ii. 35, 1585; with Mexico, 35-37; with Yucatan, 37-40; with Gt. Bn., 40-48; with France, 48-49; with Spain, 49; with Netherlands, 49; with Hanse Towns, 49-50; with Papacy, 50; Calhoun's corresp. (1843-45), 99 ii. 555-660, 934-1060 [*See* Calhoun correspondence]; source and selection of present collection, 07 ii. 20-22, 08 ii. 29-30, 32; list of foreign office and ministers, 07 ii. 23, 08 ii. 1588; writer index, chronological subarrangement, 1591-1601.

United States, 1836: Gov. Smith's commission and instructions to Commissioners Austin, Archer, and Wharton, 07 ii. 51-55.—Gov. Robinson to Commissioners: suspension of Gov. Smith, Matamoras expedition, volunteers, Mex. advance, 64.—Pres. Burnet to Agent Carson: commission, 75; sec. of legation, purchase of vessels, 78; to agents Childress and Hamilton: commissioner and instructions, 73, 76, 77; to commissioners Collinsworth and Grayson: instructions, terms of annex., 89; army in field, Santa Anna and U. S. mediation Indian hostility and U. S. troops, 104-108; blockade of Matamoras, war movements, 118; elec., Indian hostility and U. S. treaty obligations, 119; Mex. brigs, elec., 122, 123.—Sec. Jack to Austin and others: recall, 91; to Sec. Forsyth: credentials of Collinsworth and Grayson, 97; to Collinsworth and Gray-

son: Clay's report, civil stability, vote on annex. U. S. troops at Nacogdoches, state debt, Mex. force, mediation negotiations, 112.—Pres. Houston to ministers Wharton and Hunt: commissions, 140, 08 ii. 51.—Sec. Austin to Minister Wharton: instructions, 07 ii. 127-140; docs. sent, 141; Santa Anna's trip to Washington, his influence for peace, 143; internal organization, army, rumors of invasion, anxiety for annex., Indians, 149; acceptance of ter. govt. and Mex. quit claim to U. S., annex. and army and navy, 150; attempted African slave-trade, 155; Indians, consul, 156; to Catlett; commission as sec. of legation, 154.—Sec. Henderson to Wharton: Hunt's appt., sec. of legation, death of Austin, 160; Henderson's instructions to Minister Hunt, 161; Henderson to Forsyth, Hunt credentials, 165; commission of Wharton and Hunt as agents, 166.—Agents Austin, Archer, and Wharton to home govt.: navy, 55; loans, volunteers and land grants, need of declar. of independence, 55; loan, volunteers and supplies, purchase of ships, Mex. invasion, 57-63; absolute independence, annex. sentiment, 65; sentiment in Tenn., volunteers, loans, land scrip, absolute independence, 66-70; treasury note, 71; absolute independence, bank, 72; U. S. govt. and recognition, need of credentials, 79, 81; sentiment in Washington, bank notes, privateer, 80; Wolfe and Dickinson, 86; need of official information at Wash., volunteers, 98; Santa Anna and mediation, 100; finan. results of commission, 111.—Agents Childress and Hamilton to home govt.: conflicting agencies, 74; prospects of recognition, volunteers, 84; reception at Washington, need of prompt news, 99.—Agent Carson to home govt.: U. S. troops and Indian hostility, 83; U. S. sentiment after San Jacinto, volunteers, 92-97; attitude of Jackson and Congress, Jackson on release of Santa Anna, U. S. agent, 101; loans, press, 108; report on mission, 145.—Agents Collinsworth and Grayson to home govt.: attitude of U. S. govt., informality of credentials, 110, 117, 125; plan to capture Mex. brigs, 114; same, conditions in Mexico, Jackson's attitude and secret agent, 121; unrecognized character, Jackson's attitude, U. S.—Mex. relations, Texan vessels in N. Y., land scrip, 123.—Minister Wharton to home govt.: primacy of annex. question, Texan land bill, 142; departure, 143; journey, sec. of legation, 144; loans, release of Santa Anna, recognition, slave trade, 148; credentials as agent, internal organization, Mex. quit claim to U. S., 148; recognition and annex. sen-

timent, policy of offensive war, size and boundaries, 151; attitude of U. S. govt. as to recognition, report of secret agent, need of news, 157, 158; lack of news, relations with Congress, delay in recognition, navy, sec. of legation, 166.—A. J. Yates to A. C. Allen, expected recognition and annex., 79.—West to Burnett: capture of *Pocket*, protection of Am. vessels, 87; to Com. Dallas, same, 88.

1837: Sec. Henderson to legation at Washington: exchange of prisoners, 07 il. 174; Indian hostility, U. S. duty, 177, 194, 202; negotiations with Mexico, 184; Hunt resident minister, 199; leave for Wharton, 200; consul, 203.—Sec. Irion to legation: private mission for Mason, 230, 231; U. S. boundary, Indians, desire for annex., 232; Ark. boundary controversy, 241; annex., boundaries claimed, acceptance of terr. govt., boundary controversy, 256; Grayson as adviser of minister, 258; Indians, annex. and Europ. overtures, naval movements, 259; future as independent power, boundary controversy, decreasing desire for annex., Indian relations, naval purchases, internal condition, Houston, 277.—Minister Wharton to home govt.: Mex. application to Europe, chances of annex., Jackson on message, *Pocket*, slave trade, 168; U. S. and Indian hostility, effort for recognition, arrival of Santa Anna, 174; delay in recognition, U. S. and Mex., Jackson and Santa Anna, Mex. quit claim, leave of absence, 179; delay in Congress, personal, U. S. and Mex., 181; prospects of recognition, overtures to Europ. ministers, appeal to Jackson, 184; Santa Anna and Mex. quit claim, Texan protest, North and annex., 187.—Wharton and Hunt to home govt.: same, 195; recognition accomplished, 206.—Minister Hunt to home govt.: overtures to Gt. Bn. to force annex., promotion of annex. sentiment, credentials, 208; Miss. and annex., capture of Wharton, Mex. protest on recog., policy of aggressive war, loan, 221; Indians, U. S. temporary treaty, 226; official reception as minister, Indians, conditions affecting annex. question, 235; attitude of U. S. govt., formal request for annex., capture of Wharton, postal connection, 245; Indians, illegal slave-trade, 248–252; Ark. boundary controversy, 252; contents of note proposing annex., attitude of U. S. govt., 252; reply to note, hope in Congress, 258; influence of Mex. relations on annex question, 266; loan, Forsyth and annex., public feeling, 268.—Sec. of legation Catlett to home govt.: Jackson's message, Dem. split, 172; Indian aggression, postal

connection, credentials, 204; Mex. offer of Texas to Gt. Bn., attitude of U. S., Mex. invasion, 211–217; lack of news, U. S. and Mex., capture of Wharton, postal connection, public interest, 218; conduct as chargé, 226; Ark.–Texas boundary controversy, 229.—Agent Grayson to home govt.: Ky. sentiment on annex., *Invincible*, Wharton, A. S. Johnston, 263; U. S. govt. and annex., prospects, 264; same, U. S. and Mexico, loan, land law, 273.—J. T. Mason to home govt.: accepts private mission, 243; abandons mission, 268.—Agent Henderson to Houston: financial agencies, illegal raid on Mexico, annex. hopeless, 243.—Sec. Irion to U. S. chargé: *Pocket* and *Durango* indemnity, 272.—U. S. chargé La Branche to Texan govt.: consul, 269; *Pocket* and *Durango* indemnity, 270, 275; Irion to La Branche, same, 272.

1838: Sec. Irion to legation at Washington: boundary, annex. and Europ. treaties, Mexico, 07 il. 318; boundary, 320; same, Mex. revolution, 326; boundary, Cal., *Pocket* and *Durango* indemnity, treaty of commerce, withdrawal of request for annex., Mexico, 327; withdrawal of request for annex., 329; same, instructions to Grayson, boundary, 330; *Pocket* indemnity, withdrawal of annex., boundary, Indians, hostilities in West, France, 342; boundary, Catlett chargé, 344; boundary, Indian hostility, France and Mexico, navy, consuls, 350.—Minister Hunt to home govt.: conditions making annex. impracticable, U. S. and Mexico, recall, boundary, Van Buren's cabinet, 284; Am. overtures to Mex. for annex., 290; boundary controversy, efforts for annex. discontinued, tonnage, 310; annex. or secession, 315; same, annex., Europe treaties, and slavery, 316; boundary claim to Pacific, 323; boundary treaty, 325; resignation, 330.—Chargé Catlett to home govt.: *Pocket* indemnity convention, commercial treaty, Congress and annex., annex. a closed incident, 332; *Pocket* convention, 336; Congress and annex., withdrawal of offer, U. S. army and Indians, 338; leave and resignation, loan, 341.—Minister Jones to home govt.: loan, boundary, 344; reception as minister, boundary, withdrawal of request for annex., 346; express of treaties, 350.—Sec. Irion to U. S. chargé: boundary controversy, 282, 291; *Pocket*, 323; tonnage, new treaty, 334, 355.—Sec. Birdsall to U. S. chargé: tonnage, 322.—U. S. Chargé La Branche to Texan govt.: boundary controversy, 281–284, 298; tonnage dues, 321, 349, 355; *Pocket*, 322; leave of absence, 335.

1839: Sec. Bee to legation at Washington: Indians, 07 il. 362.—Sec. Webb to

legation: instructions to Dunlap, mediation of U. S., negotiations and terms of peace, Indians, 367, 368; same, violation of U. S. ter., 372; peace negotiations, violation of U. S. ter., 376.—Sec. Burnet to legation: Indians, smuggling on Sabine, 396; boundary commission, 08 ii. 53; U. S. and Indians, Lamar, 54.—Acting Sec. Amory to legation: boundary commission, 53; U. S. and Indians, 56.—Minister Jones to home govt.: change of admin., Indians, boundary, legation staff, consuls, violation of U. S. ter., 07 ii. 357; legation staff, boundary, 364; dipl. irregularity, recall, 378.—Sec. of legation Bryan to home govt.: journey to Washington, 362.—Minister Dunlap to home govt.: U. S. mediation, Calif., 383; violation of U. S. ter., U. S. force on border to quiet Indians, 384; Mex. plans against Texas, loans, Europ. mediation, army purchases, mail arrangement, 387-396; loan, Mexico, Europ. relations, 401; Mex. negotiations, Indians, U. S. mediation, loans, navy, consul, 404; Indians, boundary, Texan peace policy and loans, Calif., 406; Indians, slave-trade, navy, Mex. affairs, France, Cath. bishop, loans, counterfeits, 410; Indians, France, loan, commercial treaty, 414; same, Am. sentiment, Calif., 415; corresp. with Mex. minister, Indians, loan, mail arrangement, France, navy, army supplies, 418.—Minister Henderson to home govt.: arrest in New York, 427.—Sec. Bee to U. S. chargé: extradition, 360.—Sec. Webb to U. S. chargé: Texan invasion of U. S. ter., 366, 379; tonnage, 367; boundary commission, 08 ii. 52.—Acting Sec. Burnet to U. S. chargé: Texan violation of U. S. ter., 57; boundary commission, 59; claim for supplies seized, 59-63; delay in justice, 63.—U. S. Chargé La Branche to Texan govt.: Texan violation of U. S. ter., 07 ii. 356, 365, 380, 426, 427; extradition, 361; boundary, 383; claim for seizure of supplies, 403, 406, 409, 429, 431; receipt for *Pocket* indemnity, 409; Texan legal injustice, 432.—I. N. Jones to Pres. Lamar: boundary controversy, 381.—U. S. Bank to Texan chargé: bill on London, 08 ii. 56.

1840: Acting Sec. Waples to legation at Washington: Indians, 07 ii. 463; boundary commission, Lamar, 08 ii. 71.—Acting Sec. Burnet to legation at Washington: arrest of Henderson, 65.—Sec. Lipscomb to finan. agents: funds for Europe, Indian raid, Mex. affairs, 69.—Minister Dunlap to home govt.: appt. not confirmed, Oregon country, Calif., 07 ii. 435; naval enlistment in U. S., 436-442; Indians, 442, 446; same, arrest of Henderson, Mex. invasion, Gt. Bn. and Calif., 444.—Sec. of Legation Amory to home govt.: murder of Johnson, mediation by

U. S., 452; Morfit report, valuable immigrant, 453; information for Austrian legation, 454; Indians, Mex. claims commissioners, 456; boundary, Indians, dipl. irregularities, 459; Indians, boundary, 466; dipl. irregularities, 467; secret corresp. from Mexico, Gt. Bn. and recognition, 468.—Chargé Bee to home govt.: drafts, proc. on Mex. feuds, murder of Johnson, boundary, new U. S. chargé, 447; naval enlistment in U. S., murder of Johnson, 449; Indians, U. S. elec. campaign, Europ. relations and loan, 461; arrest of Henderson, 471; Brit. treaty, Europ. loan, books for nat. library, Webb, Lamar, 475; Indians, 476; renewed boundary dispute, Indians, arrest of Henderson, consuls, 484; boundary dispute, consul at Cincinnati, Indians, Europ. and Mex. relations, Santa Fé expedition, loan, 499; U. S. commercial treaty, body servants of travelers, French controversy, 506; body servants, 513.—Sec. Lipscomb to U. S. chargé: legal injustice, 08 ii. 67; extradition, 72.—U. S. Chargé La Branche to Texan govt.: extradition, 07 ii. 442; Texan legal injustice, 443.—U. S. Chargé Flood to Texan govt.: draft of Am. citizens, 465; extradition, 469, 478, 481; request for copy of Texan-Brit. treaty, 476, 477.—Gen. Arbuckle to Pres. Lamar: Indians, 449.—D. Rowlett to Texan govt.: Indian horse stealing, 08 ii. 64.

1841: Acting Sec. Waples to legation at Washington: Bee's absence, overtures to Mexico, Lamar, Burnet, 08 ii. 72.—Sec. Mayfield to legation at Washington: treaty on Indian responsibility, arrest of Henderson, boundary trouble, 75; commercial negotiations, Mex. mission, 77; Indians, denunciation of old treaty, Span. negotiations, slaves taken by Indians, Mex. mission, 82; death of Harrison, commercial negotiations, 86.—Acting Sec. Roberts to legation at Washington: commercial negotiations, obligation as to Indians, Santa Fé expedition, slave servants, 87; archives, Lamar, Hamilton, 93; Indians, boundary, commercial negotiations, slave servants, 96.—Sec. of Legation Amory to home govt.: Span. negotiations, Europ. loan, 07 ii. 481; arrest of Henderson, U. S. commercial treaty, 486; boundary dispute, consuls, 487; Lamar, consuls, Indians, commercial treaty, bank, Hamilton, 489; Adams-Onís corresp., bank, 493; French controversy and loan, Indians, Eve, treaty, old treaty denounced, 494; French controversy, 497; treaty, Blakefield, 498; treaty, Mex. warships building in U. S., Indians, 515.—Acting Sec. Waples to U. S. chargé: copy of Brit. treaty, 08 ii. 73-74.—Sec. Mayfield to U. S. chargé: extradition, 74; assault on Saligny, 80.—Acting Sec.

Roberts to U. S. chargé: extradition, 94.—U. S. Chargé Flood to Texan govt.: assault on Saligny, 79, 81.—U. S. Chargé Eve to Texan govt.: extradition, 07 ii. 504, 513; Edwards affair, 520.—W. N. Porter to Sec. Burnett, renewed boundary controversy, 474.

1842: Sec. Jones to legation at Washington: Brit. slave-trade suppression treaty, Hamilton, 07 ii. 534; capital controversy, mail arrangement, 562; Indian peace nego., 629; same, tripartite interposition in Mex.-Tex. affairs, Houston and Hamilton, 636; mediation, 640; amendment of U. S. commercial treaty, 642; Texan outrages on U. S. Indians, 646.—Acting Sec. Waples to legation at Washington: commercial negotiations and annex., 559; instructions to Van Zandt, 571; interposition of U. S. against Mex. predatory warfare, revocation of blockade, 609.—Acting Sec. Terrell to legation at Washington: Indians, 596; mail arrangement, smuggling, illegal slave-trade, 601.—Sec. of Legation Amory to home govt.: Santa Fé expedition prisoners, commercial treaty, special act for free nav. and entrepôt, 520; Santa Fé prisoners, Mex. warships built in U. S., 523; same, Span. negotiations, 527; recall of Bee, dipl. irregularity, 533.—Chargé Bee to home govt.: recall, denial of delinquency, 534.—Chargé Reily to home govt.: credentials, 536; reception, commercial treaty, annex., Calif., customs claim on U. S., mess, presentation, consul, 540; Mex. invasion, Indians, treaty, Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 545–551; same, annex., Gt. Bn. and Mexico, lack of information, 551; commercial treaty, Indians, special act for entrepôt, *Missouri*, Ashburton and Texas, 556; mail arrangement, Mex. revolt, 559; mail arrangement, mediation of U. S., injury in war rumors, recall, commercial treaty, special act for entrepôt, 563; Tyler and war with Mexico, commercial treaty, annex., Gt. Bn. and Mexico, Brit. built Mex. warship, consuls, 567; commercial treaty concluded, provisions, 576, 619; peace with Indians, 590.—Chargé Van Zandt to home govt.: arrival, presentation, U. S. Senate and commercial treaty, repudiation of Texas scrip, Indians, hopelessness of mediation, expected invasion, Brit. built Mex. warships, correct policy for Texas, Texan docs. for legation, Wool's campaign, Adams and petitions, 613; docs. for legation, Indians, U. S. and interference, triple mediation, annex., commercial treaty in Senate, Riley, smuggling on Sabine, 630; Reily's lost despatch, 641.—Sec. Jones to U. S. chargé: commercial preferences in French treaty, 538; Mex. predatory war, Thompson's advances to Santa Fé expedition

prisoners, 635.—Acting Sec. Waples to U. S. chargé; capture of Am. vessel by privateer, 569; impressment of Am. ship, damages, 574; revocation of blockade, 608.—Acting Sec. Terrell to U. S. chargé: impressment of Am. ship, 598.—Pres. Houston to U. S. chargé: impressment of vessel, 08 ii. 100; to Gov. Roman: extradition, 101.—U. S. Chargé Eve to Texan govt.: Texan commercial preferences to France, 07 ii. 537; Texan impressment of Am. ship, damages, 572, 582, 603, 644; U. S. mediation, suspension of Texan offensive operations, 581; capture of Am. vessel, efficiency of blockade, 605; Brit. and Am. mediation, revocation of blockade, 606; U. S. interposition, 611; same, Thompson's advances to Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 619.

1843: Sec. Jones to legation at Washington: Texan ratification of commercial treaty, 08 ii. 121; instructions on annex., Daingerfield, postoffice forms, Somervell's campaign, 123; Indian council, boys held by Indians, denunciation of old commercial treaty, opposition to new treaty, Somervell's campaign, triple interposition, 125; leave of absence, Mex. proposition, Moore's unauthorized cruise, 175; slaves taken by Indians, archive war, 177; outrage on Texan collector (Bourland incident), 181; enlistment within U. S., 189; armistice, 192; hope for peace, influence on annex. movement, 195; claim for arms sold to Texas, 196; postoffice forms, armistice, Bourland incident, Indian council, disarming of Texan force (Snively incident), extradition, 212; annex. and Europ. relations, amended commercial treaty, Bourland incident, Thompson's defamation of Houston, 232.—Chargé Van Zandt to home govt.: council with Indians, U. S. aid, Mier expedition and U. S. interposition, 103; release of Texans held by U. S. Indians, council with Indians, U. S. aid, commercial treaty in Senate, Van Zandt's arguments on it, U. S. interposition, Jones at Montreal, Mex. internal affairs and Texan policy, 107; interposition, Hamilton's meddling, Indians, treaty in Senate, Somervell (Mier) expedition, 115; Mier expedition, Daingerfield, Senate amend. of treaty, interposition, annex., Indians, mail arrangement, argument on treaty, 132; amend. of treaty, repudiation, Mier expedition and interposition, denunciation of old treaty, 149; retirement of Webster, successor, U. S. chargé, interposition, Mier prisoners, Mex. peace terms, attitude of Dutch and Prussian ministers, pub. of facts on Texas, 164; Mex. peace terms, Texan instability and interposition, 168; successor, official exodus, 173; Texan enlistment within U. S., claim for arms sold to Texas, 186; slaves

taken by Indians, illegal border Indian trade, 192; patent forms, outrage on Texan collector (Bourland incident), enlistment within U. S., armistice, interposition, annex., U. S. disarming of Texan force, 197; Bourland incident, disarming of Texan force (Snively incident). Indian council, 201; Indian council, slaves taken by Indians, 205, 211; annex., 207; same, Raymond, Brower and Fernando Wood, 222; annex., Indian council. Bourland incident, Snively incident, Texan progress, 224; forced annex., U. S. and Mex., Snively incident, 228.—Agent Daingerfield to home govt.: journey, 124; same, failure of commercial treaty, 130.—Sec. of Legation Raymond to home govt.: changes in cabinet, 178; postoffice and patent forms, Indian council, cabinet and annex., 204.—Pres. Houston to Gov. Roman: extradition, 103; to U. S. chargé: desire for annex., 128; defensive policy, Moore's unauthorized cruise, 174.—Sec. Jones to U. S. chargé: conference on war policy, 170; consuls, 171; predatory war and U. S. policy, 179; coasting licenses, 180.—U. S. Chargé Eve to Texan govt.: advances to Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 106; impressment of Am. vessel, 118; dipl. forms, 128; impressment of Am. vessel, Santa Fé prisoners, 131; remonstrance of U. S. agt. predatory war, 163; Texan coasting licenses to Am. vessels, 171; recall, farewell address, U. S. interposition, future of Texas, 190.—U. S. Chargé Murphy to Texan govt.: killing of Indian by Texan, illegal Indian border trade, 230; Tyler's message, 235.

1844: Sec. Jones to legation at Washington: slaves held by Indians, Bourland and Snively incidents, nego. of annex. treaty authorized, conditions of annex. treaty of alliance, Indian council, 08 ii. 248; special agent, 252, 259; instructions on negotiations, 259; same, grievances, rejection of armistice, Gt. Bn. and annex., 265; publicity of nego., 267; Gt. Bn. and annex., 268; rejection of armistice, 276; resignation of Van Zandt, Bourland and Snively incidents, rejection of armistice, 289; Indian council, 292; protection, 295; instructions to Reily, protection, Indian council, 315; Reily, 316.—Pres. Houston to legation at Washington: advice on getting information, 273; treaty, protection, ter. govt., last effort for annex., rejection of armistice, 274; U. S. and boundaries, armistice, illiberal conditions of annex., 278; independence better than bone of polit. contention, recall of Henderson, protection, 281.—Chargé Van Zandt to home govt.: Snively incident, slaves held by Indians, Bourland incident, annex., duty on Texan cotton, 236; offer, possibility, and desirability of annex., U. S. pro-

tection, Thompson's defamation, commercial treaty, duty on cotton, Snively incident, 239; Snively incident, Bourland incident, slaves held by Indians, commercial treaty, Walker on annex., 254; Princeton disaster, alliance, annex. nego., 261; premature publicity and opposition to negotiations, 263; Henderson, 264; annex. negotiations, publicity, 264; (with Henderson) annex. treaty, promise of annex. resolution if treaty fails, protection, 269; (alone) annex. excitement, attitude of Gt. Bn. and France, 280; (with H.) nullity of armistice, debate on treaty, Benton, public opinion, 283; rejection of treaty, party question, message and bill on annex., 284; (alone) message, agitation, resignation, 285; (with H.) protection question of extra session, 286; (alone) attitude of Mexico, 287; Bourland and Snively incidents, 288; Bourland incident, Mex. plans for invasion, sale of arms, Mex. war vessels at N. Y., resignation, France and annex., 297; Snively and Bourland incidents, Mex. loan in Gt. Bn., protection, 300; boys held by Indians, Mex. war vessels at N. Y., 306; takes leave, Snively incident, protection, polit. campaign, 309.—Agent Henderson to home govt.: (with Van Zandt, *see above*).—Acting Chargé Raymond to home govt.: Indian council, protection, U. S. protest to Mexico, 310; death of Howard, appt. of Donelson, protection, Mexicans and Indians, 312; Mex. war vessels at N. Y., Mex. plans, protection, 313; absence of Consul Brower, Mex. war vessels at N. Y., failure of Mex. plans, Bourland incident, 317; Reily, Bourland incident, Tyler's annual message, Polk and annex., 323; data on Texan debt and lands, annex. resolutions in Congress, Shannon-Rejon corresp., 329.—Sec. Jones to U. S. Chargé: killing of Indian by Texan, illegal Indian border trade, 253; death of Chargé Murphy, 291; reply to address of Chargé Howard, 294; threatened Mex. invasion, U. S. protection, 326.—Acting Sec. Allen to U. S. chargé, renewal of proc., 327.—U. S. Consul Green to Texan govt.: death of Chargé Murphy, 290.—U. S. Chargé Howard to Sec. Jones: address on presenting credentials, 293.—U. S. Chargé Donelson to Texan govt.: forced tonnage duties from Am. vessels, 318; U. S. protest to Mexico, 325; extradition, 327; additional duty on imports in Am. ships, 328.

1845-46: Sec. Smith to legation at Washington: Raymond resignation, appt. of Kaufman, exchange of public docs., 08 ii. 358; children stolen by Indians, exchange of docs., 365.—Acting Sec. Allen to legation at Washington: Tyler's efforts for annex., attitude of Texas, 337;

children stolen by Indians, 340; Bourland incident, 342; Jackson resolution, acceptance of annex., 381; instructions to Kaufman as chargé, Pres. Jones's attitude toward Europ. relations and annex. explained, 382; instructions to Acting Chargé Lee, 388; U. S. refusal to receive a Texan chargé, 409.—Acting Chargé Raymond to home govt.: change in Texan admin., annex. resolutions, Ashbel Smith, 334; same, Rely, resignation, 339, 341; annex. resolutions, 352; same, Calhoun, 354; Bourland incident, children stolen by Indians, annex. resolution, 359; stolen children, annex. resolution, Polk's attitude, Santa Anna's offer to Gt. Bn., Europe and annex., 362; annex. resolution, 364; resignation, exchange of public docs., Snively and Bourland incidents, Brower, 367; Texas and acceptance of annex. resolution, U. S. and Mexico, stolen children, 374; taking lease, Polk's advice to Texas on annex., Texan attitude, Snively and Bourland incident, legation archives, 377.—Acting Chargé Lee to home govt.: refusal to U. S. govt. to receive a Texan chargé, 398; article in *Union*, expected retirement of Buchanan, public printing patronage, Jones and annex., refusal to receive chargé, Indian relations, 406; Indian relations, informal intercourse, 410; Snively and Bourland incidents, legation archives, 412.—Chargé Kaufman to home govt.: refusal of U. S. govt. to receive a Texan chargé, 401; same, informal intercourse, departure, 411.—Acting Sec. Allen to U. S. chargé: pernicious activity of Duff Green, 332, 350; Mex. hostile movements, defensive measures, 395.—Sec. Smith to U. S. chargé: forced collection of tonnage from Am. vessels, 355, 366.—Pres. Jones to Polk: acceptance of annex., 386; Texan army and navy officers, 414; collection district, relief of settlers, 415; to Gov. Moulton: fugitive slaves, 387; to Gen. Taylor: defensive measures, 393.—U. S. Chargé Donelson to Texan govt.: Duff Green, 335, 346; money advanced to Texas officials, 349; forced tonnage from Am. vessels, 369; legation archives, 380; departure, 389.—U. S. Consul Rhodes to Texan govt.: authority, 390; Mex. offensive movements, defensive measures, 391.—Indian Commissioner Crawford to U. S. chargé: negroes held by Indians, 390.—U. S. Sec. Roberts to Collector Runnels: public property, 416.

Mexico, 1836-38: Pres. Burnet to Santa Anna: treatment of Woll, 08 ii. 418-420.—Santa Anna to Texan govt.: protests against further confinement, popular clamor, 421; adverse results of retention, trip to Washington, 423-424.—Pres. Houston's mem. for Santa Anna,

425.—Sec. Austin with Martinez: exchange of prisoners, 424, 428.—G: W. Hockley to Pres. Houston: Santa Anna's trip to Washington, 425, 426.—Bee to Houston: same, 427.—A. J. Yates to Austin: exchange of prisoners, 428.—Anon to T: Toby: conditions in Mexico, 429.—Gen. Canales to Pres. Lamar: progress of federalists, Texan aid, 430.

1839: Bee's papers as minister and agent, 08 ii. 431.—Sec. Webb to Bee: instructions, independence, boundaries, payment, reliance on Santa Anna's treaty, Texan forbearance, negotiations at Wash., 432; docs., 437; advantages of remaining in New Orleans, Brit. and Am. interposition, secret money, 464.—Pres. Lamar to Agent Treat: funds for agency, 469.—Sec. Burnet to Agent Treat: instructions, boundary, indemnity, payment of Eng. held Mex. bonds, douceur money, 470; U. S. mediation, 476.—Hamilton's commission and instructions to treat with Mexico, 516-518.—Agent Bee to home govt.: mediation of U. S., 437; journey, 438; same, assistants, hope, Am. loan, 438; Hamilton's Europ. mission, douceur secret service money, 439; delay at New Orleans, aid of Lizardi's letters, public opinion of mission, Padre Muldoon, secret money, assistants, 440; delay, secret money, prospects, 441; assistants, letters, Mex. affairs, prospects, 442; departure from N. Orleans, 443; reception at Vera Cruz, Mexico, 443; same, Mex. secret agent, secret money, 444; rejection, counter proposition of reunion, Santa Anna's policy, Texan preparation, Padre Muldoon, 447; to negotiate at Washington, 449; same, return to N. Orleans, Mex. bankruptcy, value of Texan paper money, 455; Hamilton's despatches, Treat, Mex. secret agent in N. Orleans, secret money, 457; Hamilton's despatches, 458; funds for Rely, post notes, prospect of renewal of negotiations, douceurs, Padre Muldoon, Mex. war preparations, Indians, Texan paper money, 460; post notes, seat of govt., 462; post notes, douceurs to Mex. officials, Texan paper money, 463; Pakenham on prospects, armistice, hopeful influences, Lamar, 465; Treat's mission, 466; same, Lamar's admin., Indians, Santa Anna's policy, 467; Treat's instructions, Texan paper money, 472.—Hammeken to home govt.: Sebring, 443; funds and probable success of Bee's mission, 445, 446.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: new phase of Mex. negotiations, Treat and Mex. secret agent, Europ. mission, recog. and loans, 450; Treat, U. S. mediation and Europ. loans, post notes, 453, 459; mediation and loans, Indians, naval plan against Mex-

ico, Europ. attitude, 468.—Agent Treat to home govt.: mission, U. S. mediation, 475; in N. Y., funds, 477; same, delay, changes in Mex. govt., Europ. negotiations, 478-486; delay, favorable secret advice, 486; Europ. negotiations, 488; same, delay, funds, 490; Europ. negotiations, 492; delay, advices, 494; at Vera Cruz, 500; hope, federalist success, 501; in City of Mexico, hope, 505; difficulties, 506; Texan measures in Mex. congress, effect on mission, Brit. mediation, 512; same, Texas and federalists, govt. confusion, funds, 523; to Hamilton: Mex. and Europ. negotiations, Texan measures in Mex. congress, Brit. mediation, 507.—Wright to Texan govt.: Texas and federalists, Mex. preparations against Texas, Brit. intrigue, 496, 503; same, Santa Anna, 518; Mex. preparations, Texan war policy, Indians, 520; private Mex. information, Santa Anna, plans against Texas, internal conditions, treachery of federalists, suggested Texan war strategy, Urrea, 615-631.—Mex. Sec. Cañedo to Brit. Minister Pakenham: no recognition of Texas, 505.

1840: Sec. Lipscomb to Chargé Bee; killing of Johnson, Texan neutrality, 08 ii. 545; to Agent Treat: funds, praise, 595; instructions to withdraw, no designs on Mex. ter., 633, 703; question of armistice, Texan squadron before Vera Cruz, withdrawal, predatory war, Texas and federalists, forbearance, 642; to Agents Hamilton and Burnley: funds for Treat, French commercial negotiations, hope for Mex. treaty, 596; condition of Treat's negotiations, 632.—Acting Sec. Burnet to Agent Treat: credentials, services of Pakenham, payment of Brit. held Mex. bonds, Texas and federalists, killing of Johnson, 581; to Brit. Minister Pakenham: appreciation of services, 583.—Pres. Lamar to Agent Treat: funds for mission, 595; to Com. Moore: instructions on cruise, Yucatan, 651.—Agent Treat to home govt.: anti-Texan measures in Congress, real purpose of govt., 527; same, press gag bill, federalists, effect of French recognition of Texas, Brit.-Mex. bond agreement and Texas lands, reservation of mediation, delay in addressing Mex. govt., 529; influence of Span. minister, attitude of Santa Anna, French chargé and Texas, to open negotiations, attitude of cabinet, 536; opening corresp. and interview with Cañedo, Pakenham's mediation on attitude, lack of credentials, 538, 548, 570; Mex. bond agreement and Texan lands, 542, 559; same, credentials, Almonte, Brit. mediation, 543; credentials, Pakenham's attitude, 546; draft exposition of Texan atti-

tude, 553; credentials, Texan authorization of Pakenham, 560; credentials, dilemma of Mex. govt., Pakenham's services, negotiations in London deprecated, armistice, 564; preparations against Texas, federalists, anti-Texan bills, 577; same, Yucatan, press gag bill, cabinet changes, 579; same, Mex. commissioners to U. S., parties, Santa Anna, 584; Cañedo's confidential opinion, Texan propositions presented, 587; cabinet changes, anti-Texas bill, rumored uprising, funds, 593; Brit. claims against Texas, 597, 601; increased tranquillity, Yucatan, attitude of cabinet, French-Texan treaty, De Lisle, 601; presentation of credentials, Cañedo's plan of procedure, armistice, 606; formal reception by Cañedo, cabinet deliberation, anti-Texas bill, 612, 615; reference to council of govt., probable attitude of Congress, composition of council, 634; attitude of council, cabinet changes, Yucatan, conflict of depts. of govt., Conservative Power, 636; deliberation of council, 640; question submitted to Congress, 641; publicity of mission, Yucatan, govt. conflict, press gag bill, anti-Texas bill enacted, effect on mission, cabinet changes, 646; funds, payment of indemnity in Mex. bonds, slaying of Johnson, 646; delays, opposition press, anti-Texas speeches in Congress, Johnson, Texan neutrality, 663; attitude of Congress, instructions to close mission reserved, 666; govt. conflict, press gag bill, Yucatan, naval appropriation, federalists, loan, negotiations in Congress, 668; abortive federalist rising at capital, 670; threat to withdraw, 674; cabinet attempts to resign and asks for extraordinary powers, delay in negotiations, 675; Texan fleet off Vera Cruz, memorandum of Texan attitude presented, armistice, 684; same, Mex. financial project, 697; Mexico refuses to consider recognition, armistice, cabinet changes, passports demanded, 704; temporary rupture of Brit.-Mex. relations, 708; rejection of armistice proposition, 711; end of mission, anarchy, naval loan, federalist successes, 711; to Ritchie: despatches, 639; to Com. Moore: communication, state of negotiations, attack on Mex. vessels, 690; departure from Mexico, attacks on Mex. vessels, 729; to Pakenham: appreciation of services, 721; no designs on Mex. ter., 722; Mex. official note of negotiations, 723.—Com. Moore to home govt.: urging active war, Yucatan, 695; same, expected failure of Treat, communication with him, 696; to Agent Treat: denial of attacking Mex. vessels, 694; rescue of Mex. brig, 713.—Sec. of Legation Amory to home govt.:

new secret agent in Mexico, 716.—Brit. minister Pakenham to Texan govt.: acknowledging appreciation, 614; to Agent Treat: basis of negotiations, 723; appreciation services, 726; armistice, 726; Texan and Mex. ters., 727; Treat's departure and illness, passive war policy urged, 727.—Anon to Texan govt.: forwarding despatches to Treat, 606.—Wright to Chargé Bée: private Mex. information, plans against Texas, no chance for recognition, press gag, econ. and polit. conditions, potential wealth, 609; same, Texas should annex. Mexico, Conservative Power, church influence, Indians, claims commissioners, Treat ill, 652-662; revolt at capital, 677; Treat's failure, Mex. loan and plans against Texas, 718.

1841: Sec. Mayfield to Agent Webb: instructions on mission to Mexico, Brit. mediation, Mex. use of Brazos de Santiago, Yucatan, 08 ii. 732; to Brit. Minister Pakenham: credence for Webb, 737.—Acting Sec. Roberts to commissioners of Santa Fé expedition: instructions, 737, 743; to Uribe: rejection of improperly addressed letter, 747; to commissioners Van Ness and Morris: mission on predatory war, 748; to Agent Webb: active-war policy, coop. with Yucatan, 760.—Pres. Lamar to Gen. Arista: predatory-war mission, 749; to Van Ness and Morris: passports, 751.—Agent Webb to home govt.: failure of mission, corresp. with Pakenham, 751; active-war policy, coop. with Yucatan, 760.—Commissioner Morris to home govt.: report on predatory war mission, 767-777.—Wright to Pres. Lamar; Mex. loan and plans against Texas, Indians, no recognition, 731.

1842-44: Sec. Jones to Hamilton: rejecting proffered service in negotiations, 08 ii. 784.—Pres. Houston to Sec. Jones: policy of active war, use of Indians, 785; to commissioners Hockley and Williams: truce negotiations, exchange of prisoners, reconquest impossible, Texan revenue, Wolf, 786.—Sec. Hill to Gen. Wolf: end of armistice, 789.—Agent Potter to Lee Smith: secret relief of prisoners in Mexico, 790.

Yucatan, 1841-42: Pres. Lamar to Gov. Barbachano: friendship, freedom of commerce, 08 ii. 792.—Barbachano to Lamar: same, agent, 793.—Agent Peraza to Texan govt.: reception, 794; gift of Texan statutes, 796.—Sec. Roberts to Peraza: reception, 795.—Com. Moore to Sec. Lemus: cruising subsidy, 797.—Lemus to Moore: same, 798.—Sec. Rejón to Texan govt.: seizure of Mex. and Yuc. commissioners, 799; defense of Yucatan, Mex.-Yuc. negotiations, Texan naval aid,

instructions to Perez, 800; withdrawal of Texan fleet requested, 804.

Great Britain, 1837: Agent Henderson's commissions and credence, 08 ii. 808.—Sec. Irion to Agent Henderson: instructions, slavery, loan, 808; *Eliza Russell*, 810.—Agent Henderson to home govt.: journey, privateering, 810; reception by Palmerston, discussion of recognition, trade, slavery, *Eliza Russell*, ability to maintain independence, payment of Mex. bonds in Texan lands, Crawford, 812, 821; no immediate recognition, naval belligerent rights, question of recognition at stated time, influence of annex. and Canad. rebellion, 831.

1838: Sec. Irion to Agent Henderson: *Eliza Russell*, removal of sec. of navy, annex., Brit. commercial treaty, Brit. mediation, Texan progress, paper money, U. S. chargé, 08 ii. 836; no invasion likely, Mex. conditions, Indians, progress, annex., Mex. debt, *Eliza Russell*, U. S. and Mexico, 849; causes of Brit. refusal to recognize, annex., progress, U. S. boundary, Europ. arbitration of it, 860; Mex. conditions, Indians, annex., 862; same, navy, trade, 864; to agent of Lloyd's: *Eliza Russell* claim, 848.—Agent Henderson to home govt.: question of recog. at stated time, slavery, other obstructions, provision for direct trade, Texan clearances, French attitude, 839; direct trade, 843; same, avoidance of subject of recognition, 853.

1839: Agent Hamilton's commissions and credence, 08 ii. 867, 877.—Acting Sec. Burnet to Agent Henderson: return, Cherokee campaign, Baudin, 872; to Agent Hamilton: loan negotiations, secret service money, Treat, 873.—Pres. Lamar to Queen Victoria: credence for Henderson as minister, 872.—Agent Henderson to home govt.: despatch of French treaty, delay of Brit. recognition, policy of discriminating duties, 874; despatch of French treaty, *Eliza Russell*, Texan bills protested in N. Y., 875, 876.—Agent Hamilton to Brit. Minister Fox: Bee's Mex. mission, indemnity to pay Mex. bonds, reasons for Brit. mediation, 867.—Fox to Hamilton: mediation, 870.

1840: Agent Hamilton to home govt.: corresp. with Pakenham, plan for London peace negotiations and Brit. mediation, indemnity to pay Mex. bonds, armistice, avoidance of hostilities, duty on French wines, Texas and federalists, 08 ii. 878; same, letter to Pakenham, Palmerston, 887; hopes for Brit. recognition, loan, avoidance of hostilities, 903; same, national bank, 905; Belgian treaty, project of Brit. treaty, slavery, 907; Brit. recognition and peace, loan, appt. as minister, Monroe Edwards, Brit. despatches, 914; Dutch and Brit. treaties,

Brit. mediation convention, indemnity payment to Mex. bondholders in land, Texas and Mex. debt, loan, draft Belgian treaty, 917; appt. as minister, Cuban trade, consuls, 919; (with Burnley) loan negotiations, 920.—Agent Treat to home govt.: Brit. claims, 890, 891.—Com. Moore to Brit. Consul Buchanan: Brit. subject on Texan warship, 885.—Agent Treat to Brit. Minister Pakenham: Brit. claims, 897.—Sec. Lipscomb to Fakenham: same, 898; to W. Barron: Brit. negroes held as slaves in Texas, 911.—Pres. Lamar to Brit. govt.: same, 903.—Acting Sec. Waples to Barron: same, 904.—Hamilton to Brit. govt.: Texan claim to recognition, 925.—Buchanan to Moore: Brit. subject on warship, 885.—Pakenham to Treat: Brit. claims, 892.—J. Taylor to Texan govt.: Brit. negroes, 900.

1841: Sec. Mayfield to Agent Hamilton: ratification of treaties, commission as minister, indemnity to pay Mex. bonds, Saligny's land-grant scheme, 08 li. 930; Burnett acting pres., 931.—Acting Sec. Roberts to Hamilton: delay in treaties, influence of slavery question, Webb's failure, expected war, appt. to Brit. mission, Indians, crops, 939.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: reasons for slave-trade suppression treaty, 921; same, loan negotiations, importance of mediation treaty, and peace, Burnley as envoy to Mexico, 926; delay in exchange of ratifications of treaties, slave-trade treaty, 937; Webb's mission, passive war policy, slave-trade treaty, 943.—Agent Burnley to home govt.: delay in reaching Texas, loan negotiations and Mex. mission under mediation treaty, declines mission, advances on loan, France and loan negotiations, slave-trade treaty, 931.—Consul Ikin to home govt.: delay in treaties, consuls, contracts, 936.—Brit. Consul Crawford to Texan govt.: Brit. negroes held as slaves, 942.

1842: Sec. Jones to Agent Hamilton: repeal of Europ. loan law, dipl. successor, 08 li. 943; to Chargé Smith: instructions, ratification of treaties, mediation, Span. negotiations, colonization contracts, consuls, 948; Mex. war preparations, Brit. instrumentality, archive war, 952; Dutch consul, return of Saligny, active war policy, colonization contracts, triple interposition, predatory war, archives war, 963.—Acting Sec. Terrell to Chargé Smith: exchange of ratifications, Brit. mediation, temporary raising of blockade, Mex. war steamers building in Eng., veto of active-war bill, volunteer expedition, privateering, exemption of mail steamer from blockade, consul, Texan bond holders, books for Nat.

library, triple interposition, friendship for France, return of Saligny, 1004; Mex. rejection of mediation, Mex. war steamers, Hamilton's interference, privateering, 1056.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: deposit of commercial treaty, 944; report of mission, Dutch, Belgian, Brit. negotiations, slave-trade treaty, Belgian loan negotiations, 945; ratification of mediation treaty, 947; Brit. built Mex. war steamers, Texan bonds held by U. S. Bank, 1025; plan for secret peace negotiations, 1045; gratuitous activity in Mex. war steamers incident, 1046.—Consul Ikin to Sec. Jones: delay in ratification of slave-trade treaty, Brit. distrust, Maillard's *Texas*, Brit. market for lands, annex., Santa Fé expedition, Brit. tariff, 950.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: presentation, mediation fruitless, Santa Fé expedition prisoners, Hamilton's interference, Brit. aid of Mex. war preparations, Mex. war steamers building in Eng., Brit. distrust of Texas, antislavery, Maillard's *Texas*, 955; exchange of ratifications, blockade, Mex. war steamers, annex., Elliot, reasons for Brit. dilatory policy, distrust of Texas, 959; Mex. war steamers, blockade, Brit. aid of Mexico, 961; same, consuls, 966; exemption of mail boats from blockade, ratifications, Mex. war steamers, 967; ratifications exchanged, opposition to Texas, mediation hopeless, Mex. war steamers, blockade, exemption of mail steamers, Galveston as port of call, bonds, emigration, Span. and Belgian negotiations, books for nat. library, France and war steamers for Texas, 971; consuls, Mex. war steamers, 976; presentation, deposit of treaty, exchange of ratifications, Mex. war steamers, blockade, Brit. officials for Texas, exemption of mail steamers from blockade, emigrants, colonization contracts, books, Texan bond holders, 978; Mex. war steamers, blockade, 997; Parl. debate on Texas, slavery, Mex. war steamers, Span. aid of Mexico, joint mediation, 999; triple interposition, 1011; Mex. war steamers, Brit. sincerity as to mediation, spurious land titles, Texan bond holders, 1015; Mex. war steamers, 1019; same, blockade held null, 1023; Red River land contract, 1024; Brit. mediation, Santa Anna's war policy, Eng. and triple interposition, Brit. mediation between Mexico and U. S., Mex. war steamers, 1026; Mex. war steamers, Hamilton's interference, France and triple interposition, blockade held null, 1029; Mex. war vessels, Galveston as port of call, books from French govt., colon. contracts, France and slave-trade treaties, Europ. distrust of Texas, 1064.—Sec. Jones to Brit. govt.: credence for Chargé Smith, 947; to Brit. chargé: claims, 1063.—Act-

ing Sec. Terrell to Brit. chargé: welcome, 1009; revocation of blockade, 1055; to Brit. govt.: reception of Brit. chargé, 1010.—Acting Sec. Waples to Brit. chargé: revocation of blockade, 1014.—Aberdeen to Texan govt.: Brit. consul, 958; exchange of ratifications, Brit. chargé, 969.—Brit. Chargé Elliot to Texan govt.: arrival, 1009; remonstrance on blockade, 1012; *Eliza Russell* and *Little Penn* claims, 1022, 1058; revocation of blockade, 1043.—G: Fisher to Texan govt.: *Little Penn*, 953.

1843: Sec. Jones to Chargé Smith: letters of marque, consuls, 08 li. 1079; letters of marque, concerted mediation, Mex. plans and attitude, frontier protection act, appropriations, sale of navy, predatory war, consul, Daingerfield's mission, U. S. com. treaty, Red River colony contract, 1080; protest on predatory war, Mier expedition, Mexico and Indians, 1084; armistice, suspension of protest, 1093; armistice corresp., 1121; armistice, suspension of protest, Brit. agitation for abolition in Texas, concerted mediation, Europ. loan, consuls, Europ. immigration, Elliot as chargé, 1140.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: hopelessness of mediation, Mex. propositions, Moore's cruise, Mex. recruits and war supplies, 1094; Mex. propositions, hopelessness of mediation, Brit. agitation for abolition, plans and inducements, Immigration, Mex. recruits, 1099; conference with Daingerfield, 1108; service of legal paper, 1111; agitation for abolition, abolition and immigration, France and slavery, hopelessness of mediation, effect of armistice, France and Texas, Span. negotiations, colon. contracts, 1116; information of persons, 1122; agitation for abolition, 1137, 1145; to Chargé Daingerfield: conference, 1094, 1111; consuls, Brit. agitation for abolition, 1098; abolition and immigration, 1109; agitation for abolition, 1110; to Chargé Van Zandt: no triple mediation, Mex. war steamers built in Eng., Brit. reasons for recognition, Brit. agitation for abolition, its importance to U. S., French attitude, 1103, 1107.—Pres. Houston to Brit. chargé: Moore's unauthorized cruise, 1089.—Sec. Jones to Brit. chargé: armistice, 1092; Brit. friendship, 1097; armistice, prisoners of war, 1114; Brit. claims, 1124, 1128; release of prisoners of war, 1125; Brit. land grants, 1129.—Brit. Chargé Elliot to Texan govt.: Brit. claims, 1078, 1120; consul, 1088; no Mex. recog., armistice, 1090; Brit. mediation and friendship, 1096; armistice, Mex. peace propositions, 1112; release of prisoners of war, 1123; same, Brit. claim, 1127; claim, 1139; Brit. land grants, 1142; Brit. act on Texan slave-trade treaty,

1143; slave-trade suppression warrants, 1146.

1844: Sec. Jones to chargé at London: annex., mediation, rejection of armistice, no invasion expected, progress, 08 li. 1156; leave of absence, Span. nego., annex. or mediation, 1160; instructions to Terrell, mediation, more favorable com. relations, 1166.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: peace and continued independence through Brit. and French mediation as substitute for annex., 1152; same, slavery, 1153; same, bonds, 1158; annex. or mediation, 1162, 1164.—Sec. Jones to Eng. chargé: warrants for slave-trade search, 1148, 1150-1152, 1161, 1167, 1168; mediation, 1149; Sec. Allen to Eng. chargé: new admin., 1169; chart of Texan coast, lighthouse, 1169.—Pres. Houston to Brit. govt.: credence for Chargé Terrell, 1166.—Brit. Chargé Elliot to Texan govt.: agreement on slave-trade suppression, 1147; warrants for slave-trade search, 1148, 1150, 1152, 1158, 1165; leave of absence, 1151; Consul Kennedy to Texan govt.: warrants, 1165; instructions on slave-trade suppression, 1168.

1845-46: Sec. Smith to Chargé Terrell: rejection, 08 li. 1177.—Sec. Allen to Chargé Smith: Pres. Jones's course on annex. resolutions, Guizot's discourtesy, 1193; annex. or mediation, annex. accepted, leave taking, archives, 1199.—Chargé Terrell to home govt.: reception, annex. or mediation, Calhoun-King corresp., Guizot's attitude, 1170; annex. on mediation, 1175; same, commercial concessions, slavery, 1177; rejection by Senate, annex. or mediation, Guizot's discourtesy, 1186; annex. or mediation, boundaries, 1190; to Chargé Daingerfield: attitude of home govt. toward D., annex. deprecated, annex. or mediation, 1173; rejection by Senate, Polk's cabinet, Am. foreign ministers, opposition to foreign colonization, 1183.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: annex. or mediation, Span. negotiations, 1196; recall, Brit. acquiescence in annex., Terrell, 1198; return, 1202.—Chargé Terrell to Brit. govt.: character of Texan govt., 1186.—Sec. Allen to Brit. chargé: leave taking, acceptance of annex., 1201; treaty obligation after annex., 1204.—Chargé Elliot to Texan govt.: claim against Texan navy, 1181; treaty obligations after annex., 1203.—Clarendon to Texan chargé: character of Texan govt., 1192.

France, 1838: Sec. Irion to Agent Henderson: French blockade of Mexico, Mex. smuggling through Texas, withdrawal of annex., 08 li. 1218; request for French operations on Texan coast, 1219.—Agent Henderson to Texan govt.: reception, French-Mex. relations and recognition,

reasons for recog., hist. review to Molé, 1206; same, French secret agent in Texas, arrangement for direct commerce, passports for Texans, 1220; policy of permitting French naval operations on Texan coast, 1227, 1230; same, recognition awaiting report of agent, Brit. attitude on recognition, 1230; commercial arrangement, hope for recognition, explanation to Molé of annex. inconsistency, 1233; new letters of credence, 1238.

1839: Sec. Burnet to Agent Hamilton: secret service money, 08 il. 1268.—Agent Henderson to home govt.: French ministry, report of French agent awaited, 1239; same, Brit. attitude, leave of absence, 1240; health, Lamar's cabinet, France and Mexico, 1241; attitude of king, French ministry, 1243; recall, formalities, French ministry, blockade policy, Texas and federalists, 1247; French ministry, attempted revolution, Brit. ministry, 1250; sending of French agent, Brit. delay and slavery, credentials, 1252; report of French agent, negotiations reopened, reasons for recognition, irregular credentials, slavery, question of precedent recognition, preferential duties, 1256; precedent recognition, services of Cass and Hughes, 1264; Belgian negotiations, preferential duties to France, 1265; preferential duties to France, 1265; preferential duties, 1268; same, qualification of national vessels, Belgian negotiations, 1271.—Sec. of Legation McIntosh to home govt.: relief of duties, 1250.—Agent Hamilton (with Burnley) to home govt.: secret service money, 1254; (alone) commission, 1255.—Sec. Webb to Abbé Anduze: coöper. against Mexico, 1245.—Pres. Lamar to French govt.: letters of credence, 1252, 1268.—Abbé Anduze to Texan govt.: coöper. against Mexico, 1244.—Soult to Texan govt.: credence for Saligny, 1270.

1840: Sec. Lipscomb to Agent Hamilton: French guarantee of loan, commercial preferences, 08 il. 1276.—McIntosh to home govt.: status as chargé, 906.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: cargo to France under letter of marque, France and loan negotiations, 1278.—French Chargé Saligny to Texan govt.: treaty, Texan currency, 1277; consul, 1280.

1841: Sec. Mayfield to Dalingerfield: French mission, 08 il. 1317; to Clerk Forster: Saligny controversy, 1317; to Chargé McIntosh: same, 1321, 1323; to Dist. Atty. Jewett, same, 1322.—Sec. Roberts to Chargé McIntosh: Saligny controversy, appt. as chargé, 1352; salary, 1353.—Agent Burnley to home govt.: Europ. loan negotiations, free entry of French wines, limited partnerships, 1280.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: Europ. loan negotiations, French

guarantee for commercial concessions, Zavala accts., 1282; same, land sales, nat. bank, 1287; loan negotiations, 1302; same, check by French govt., slave-trade treaty, appt. to mission, 1336; France and Saligny controversy, loan negotiations, nat. bank, 1340, 1343.—Sec. of Legation Amory to legation at Paris: Saligny controversy, 1338-1340.—Chargé McIntosh to home govt.: France and Saligny controversy, 1344; direct French trade, 1353.—Sec. Mayfield to French Chargé Saligny: controversy, 1290, 1294, 1297, 1300, 1302, 1303, 1318.—Sec. Roberts to Guizot: credence for McIntosh, 1352.—Chargé Saligny to Texan govt.: consul, 1282; controversy, 1289, 1292, 1296, 1298, 1301, 1303, 1306, 1316.—Hamilton to H. Castro: agency in France for land sales, sinking fund for loan, 1288.

1842: Sec. Jones to Chargé McIntosh: return of Saligny, 08 il. 1354; salary and recall, 1356; to Chargé Smith: commission and instructions, 1356; consul, 1357; Am. commercial treaty, Bourgeois's loan negotiations, commercial privileges for French guarantee, Indians, 1405; letters of marque, negotiations for French loan guarantee, other negotiations, currency, appropriations and income, colon. contracts, 1407; Sec. Jones to Bourgeois: loan negotiations, 1410.—Pres. Houston to Chargé Smith: absence of Saligny, 1381; power to negotiate with France, 1407.—Acting Sec. Terrell to Chargé Smith: inducements for French guarantee of loan, 1403.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: return of Saligny, French fleet and ultimatum, France and Texan tariff changes, Eng. aid for Mexico, 1358; warship to protect French-Texan commerce, capture of neutral goods, Hamilton-Santa Anna corresp., Mex. invasion, Am. volunteers, supplies, U. S. and Mexico, Eng. and Mexico, Castro, 1359; enclosure, McIntosh's finances, Mex. invasion, active war policy, colon. projects, blockade, Eng. aid for Mexico, Brit. treaties, consuls, 1373; Bourgeois's loan negotiations, 1382; France and triple mediation, consuls, loan negotiations, letters of marque, 1383; triple mediation, consuls, Belgian and other negotiations, loan negotiations, no market for land, emigration, appt. of Cramayel, Pakenham on leave, 1385; French guarantee of loan for commercial privileges, loan negotiations, 1389; same, Mex. invasion, Brit. refusal of triple mediation, consuls, colon. contracts, 1390; Castro's emigrants, 1392; information desired of persons in Texas, land claim, 1393; Castro's emigrants, 1394; Mex. invasion, France and mediation, Castro's emigrants, consuls, Bel-

glean negotiations, consular graft, 1395; Mex. invasion, Span. negotiations, Swedish negotiations, mediation, Am. and Brit. relations, Europ. opinion of Texas, Mex. bonds, Castro's emigrants, consuls, 1399; Castro's emigrants, 1407; loan negotiations, proposed changes, French guarantee, land bonus, 1410.—Chargé Daingerfield to home govt.: departure on mission, 1366.—Sec. Jones to French govt.: recall of McIntosh, 1356; to French chargé: return, 1357; consul, 1367; *Anna-Maria* claim, 1371.—Pres. Houston to French chargé: claim for Texan bonds, 1370.—Chargé Saligny to Texas govt.: Franco-Texianna bill, consuls, 1353; consuls, 1361, 1362, 1367, 1373; *Anna-Maria* claim, 1362, 1370, 1372; personal claim for Texan bonds, 1368.—Guizot to Texan govt.: credence for Cramayel, 1368.

1843: Sec. Jones to Chargé Smith: loan negotiations, inducements for French guarantee, colon. contracts, 08 il. 1422; colon. contracts, exchange of public docs., letters of marque, Cramayel, armistice and Europ. negotiations, 1452.—Acting Sec. M. C. Hamilton to Sec. Jones: milit. seizure from French consul, 1453.—Pres. Houston to Sec. Jones: French packet line, 1467.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: French ministry, econ. glut, Belgian negotiations and loan, 1412; French attitude, Texan opposition newspapers, mediation, Brit. attitude, 1415; revocation of free entry of French wines, Cramayel, Saligny, loan negotiations, French commercial negotiations, distrust of Texas, mediation, letter of marque, Belgian negotiations, colon. contracts, 1427; protest on predatory war, French war, French wines, commercial negotiations, other negotiations, distrusts Cass, loan negotiations, Daingerfield, 1431; salary, 1438; French attitude, French wines, commercial and loan negotiations, colon. contracts, Span. negotiations, letters of marque, consuls, 1438; protest on predatory war, colon. contracts, French abolition, letters of marque, 1441; colon. contracts, Belgian loan and Span. negotiations, consul, French lighthouses, 1449; armistice, consul, Saligny, mediation, 1460; armistice, emigration, Mex. bonds, Span. negotiations, colon. contracts, loan negotiations, 1462; armistice, colon. contracts and loan negotiations, 1467; Span. negotiations, Brit. agitation for abolition, French commercial negotiations, loan negotiations, colon. contracts, consuls, 1472; colon. contracts, loan negotiations, 1476.—Chargé Daingerfield to Chargé Smith: conference, 1448, 1451; lack of home advices, Belgian negotiations, distrust of Texas, colon. contracts, consuls, 1474; to home

govt.: conference with Smith, activities, loan negotiations, 1456; reception by king, division of duties with Smith, 1458.—Sec. Jones to French chargé: revocation of free entry of French wines, 1418; mediation, 1421; milit. seizure from Consul Guilbeau, 1445; robbery from Guilbeau, 1448; French packet line, 1471.—Pres. Houston to French chargé: with docs., 1445.—Chargé Smith to French govt.: protest on predatory war, 1461.—Chargé Cramayel to Texan govt.: revocation of free entry of French wines, 1413; mediation, 1417; milit. seizure from French consul, Guilbeau, 1424; same, robbery from consul, 1447; Indian council, French wines, 1458; royal French packet line, 1464.

1844: Sec. Jones to Chargé Smith: annex. policy, colon. schemes, consuls, 08 il. 1482.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: French friendship, schemes, loan, Brit. abolitionists, Mex. commercial restrictions, 1478; Span. internal affairs and Texan negotiations, French transatlantic line abandoned, colon. schemes, revival of annex., mediation, 1479; Europ. powers and annex., colon. schemes, 1483; independence through Europ. mediation as alternative to annex., Span. negotiations, 1485; charges against Castro the colonizer, 1488; leave of absence, Span. negotiations, 1489; French commercial concessions, Span. negotiations, annex. or mediation, 1490.—Guizot to Texan govt.: congé for Smith, 1492.

1845-46: Sec. Lipscomb to McIntosh: salary, 08 il. 1504.—Chargé Terrell to home govt.: reception by the king, speeches, Guizot's discourtesy, 1494.—Sec. Smith to French chargé: exchange of docs., 1493; claim on Texan promissory notes, 1503.—Sec. Allen to French chargé: treaty obligations after annexation, 1505.—French Chargé Saligny to Texan govt.: exchange of docs., 1492; consular agent, 1504; treaty obligations after annex., 1504.

Spain, 1842-44: Sec. Jones to Chargé Smith: commission, 08 il. 1514; instructions on Span. negotiations, Daingerfield's mission, Mier affair, annex., opposition press, land grant, defensive war policy, 1514.—Chargé Smith to home govt.: interview with Sancho, Spain and blockade, Europe distrust of Texas, seizure of *Montezuma*, land sales in London, consuls for Gt. Bn., delay in despatches, 1508; to Washington Irving: aid in forming Span. opinion, Spain and Texan blockade, 1507; to Span. Minister Sancho: Texan claim to recognition, Cuban trade, 1512; to Amba. La Rosa; same, 1516.—Sec. Jones to Span. govt.: credence for Smith, 1514.

Prussia, 1845: Chargé Daingerfield to Consul Rate: negotiations awaiting annex. outcome, German immigration, 08 ll. 1519; to Minister Rocune: same, 1520; to home govt.: same, position with home govt., Mex. opposition to negotiation, consul at Trieste, 1521.

Belgium, 1840-43: Agent Hamilton to home govt. (1840): Dutch treaty, Belgian negotiations, loan, passive-war policy, 08 ll. 1524; (1841) commercial negotiations broken over tariff preferences, policy of discriminating duties, 1525; hope for new negotiations, passive-war policy, Brit. slave-trade conven., Brit. mission, 1527.—Sec. Jones to Commissioner Pirson (1842): farewell, 1528; to Chargé Daingerfield (1843): instructions, 1529.—Daingerfield to home govt.: journey, Serruys, 1529; to Foreign Minister Alville: reception, 1530.—Alville to Daingerfield, same, 1530.

Netherlands, 1840-44: Hamilton's commissions and credence (1840), 08 ll. 1531-1533.—Agent Hamilton to home govt.: letter of credence desired, loan negotiations, passive-war policy, 1531; Dutch treaty, Belgian negotiations, Brit. attitude, 1532.—Sec. Jones to Chargé Daingerfield (1842): blockade order, 1533; (1843-44) instructions on mission to Netherlands, Belgium, and Hanse Towns, consuls, 1534; leave of absence, 1542; to Agent Hamilton; Dutch consul, 1534.—Daingerfield to home govt.: presentations, consuls, Dutch dipl. agent, attitude of Belgium, Pirson, Castro's emigrants, 1537; to Consul Rate: communication, Mex. opposition, 1543; to Dutch govt.: reception, consul, 1536, 1543.—Schimmelpenninck to Daingerfield: same, 1536; retirement, 1537.—La Sanaz to Daingerfield: consul, 1537.—Castro to Texan govt.: colonists, free entry of accompanying cargo, 1540.

Hanse Towns, 1842-46: Sec. Jones to Chargé Daingerfield (1842): instructions, 08 ll. 1545, 1546.—Sec. Smith to Daingerfield (1845): no funds for mission, probable annex., Terrell, leave of absence, 1576.—Daingerfield to home govt. (1842): proper address of Hanse Towns, 1545; (1843) consulship at Frankfort, plan for German colonists, Hughes, reception in Holland, Dutch dipl. agent, 1548; (1844) Belgian attitude, Hanseatic treaty, consuls, leave of absence, Bourgeois's German colonists, 1557; introducing Bourgeois, 1569; ratification by Bremen, consuls, Belgian attitude, annex. policy and Europ. relations, 1570; (1845) lack of communications, Hamburg and treaty, question of announcement of annex., archives, 1577; (1846), return, archives, 1582; to Chargé Smith (1844): negotiations with Rumpff, 1554;

(1845) annex. policy and Europ. negotiations, 1579; to Chargé Terrell (1845): Mex. oppo. to ratification, Bremen ratification, annex. and negotiations, 1574; to Pres. Meyer (1843): attitude of Frankfort, emigration, 1547, 1548; to Minister Rumpff (1844); negotiations, 1553, 1555, 1556; to Senator Gildmeister: ratification by Bremen, Mex. opposition, 1573; to Syndic Sieveking: credentials to Hamburg, 1573; (1845) closing of dipl. relations, 1582; to Smidt: chargé to Bremen.—Text of treaty, 1563.—Meyer to Daingerfield (1843): interview, 1548.—Sieveking to Daingerfield (1845): postponement of Hamburg's ratification, 1574.—Smidt to Daingerfield: letters of credence, 1581.

Texas, domestic affairs to 1845: Am. settlement, P l. 277, 08 ll. 821, 1209; Mrs. L. C. Harby on earliest, 91. 199-205; dates of explorations and settlement, 199-201; families from Philippines (Canaries), 201, 202; survival of Span. laws, 202; origin of name Alamo, 202-203; uses of missions, 203-204; rule of priests, 204; construction of missions, 205.—Hist. outline, 95. 584-585; land grants, claims, contracts, and immigrants, 98. 255, 349, 07 ll. 142, 149, 08 ll. 597-601, 884, 898-899, 931, 949, 951, 963-964, 975, 989, 992, 993, 1008, 1024, 1062, 1066-1067, 1082, 1083, 1088n., 1119, 1129-1136, 1141, 1142, 1184, 1815, 1326, 1347, 1354, 1375-1376, 1386, 1391, 1392, 1394, 1396, 1402, 1407, 1409, 1424, 1430, 1440, 1441, 1443, 1449, 1451, 1452, 1464, 1473, 1475-1478, 1481, 1482, 1484, 1488-1489, 1515, 1519, 1522, 1539-1542, 1547-1552, 1557, 1560-1562, 1569; debt, 99 ll. 949, 07 ll. 113; struggle with French La., 02 l. 357-358; as Span. province, 358; pop. (1790), 360; Napoleonic settlement, 04. 22; list of ministers to U. S., 07 ll. 23, 08 ll. 1588; progress (1836-44), 07 ll. 26, 262, 278, 08 ll. 191, 227, 555, 838, 849, 853, 861, 866, 941, 1157, 1217-1219, 1512, 1517; flag, 07 ll. 57n.; milit. bounty lands, 60, 68, 96; suspension of Gov. Smith, 64, 112; need of internal harmony, 70, 81, 99, 148; paper money, value, 71, 81, 413-414, 08 ll. 456, 462, 463, 473, 474, 838, 851, 861, 1277, 1503; proposed nat. bank, 07 ll. 73, 493, 494, 08 ll. 905, 1287, 1341; elec. (1836), 07 ll. 119, 120, 123; organization of permanent govt. (1836), 129, 149, 162, 08 ll. 1214; army and militia, 07 ll. 150, 151, 08 ll. 851; navy, 07 ll. 151, 159, 167, 172, 262, 281, 354, 405, 411, 413, 416, 421, 08 ll. 101-102, 467, 865-866, 1082; general land law, 07 ll. 274, 08 ll. 851; plan for Catholic bishop, 07 ll. 412; Archives War, 563n., 572, 08 ll. 462-463, 953; relations with own Indians, 70, 461, 468, 850, 862, 863, 941; change in admin. (1844), 334-335; term

Indian in constitution, 743; revenue (1844), 788, 1157; removal of sec. of navy (1837), 811, 836; abolition of slave trade, 816, 827, 841; gambling prohibited (1838), 851; plan for Belgian barrier colony, 947; Maillard's history, 951, 957; books, for nat. library, 975, 989, 994, 1006, 1065, 1387; and free negroes, 1000; appropriations (1843), 1082; slavery and immigration, 1101, 1105, 1109, 1117-1119; opposition press, 1108, 1416, 1429, 1515; chart of coast, 1169; defense of character of Texans (1845), 1186-1189, 1192-1193; provisional govt., 1213; extent of public lands, 1214; and law for limited partnerships, 1282; finan. affairs (1842), 1408-1409; cotton crop (1842), 1412; and inheritance by foreigners, 1441, 1444; growth of trade, 851, 866.

Mexican relations to 1845: boundaries required, policy of expansion, offer of payment, 99 ii. 947, 1019-1020, 07 ii. 66, 132, 138, 139, 153, 193, 257, 277, 288, 324, 327, 370, 385, 389, 407, 417, 422, 435, 541, 08 ii. 433, 470-471, 590-592; treaty and release of Santa Anna, 07 ii. 25, 99, 102, 104, 148, 08 ii. 421-424, 429; blockade of Mexico, 07 ii. 31, 118, 08 ii. 957, 959, 962, 967, 971, 974, 984, 1005, 1012-1014, 1024, 1034, 1043-1044, 1055, 1073, 1248, 1376, 1378, 1380, 1533; Santa Fé expedition, prisoners, 07 ii. 31, 34, 500, 521, 523-524, 531, 546, 548-552, 619, 635, 08 ii. 91, 106, 131-132, 158, 698, 737-747, 777-783, 951, 1360, 1361, 12. 56; Mex. predatory war, protests, 07 ii. 32, 33, 615, 08 ii. 664, 689, 747-751, 767-777, 965, 1082, 1084, 1093-1094, 1138, 1140, 1188, 1431, 1437-1438, 1442, 1461; Mex. plans against, rumors (1836), 07 ii. 56, 59, 65, 69, 103, 113, 118, 121, 150, 158, 159, 167, (1837), 182, 207, 217, 262; (1838), 343, 08 ii. 849, 850, 853; (1839), 07 ii. 387, 402, 412, 08 ii. 448, 456, 461, 496-499, 502-504, 508, 510, 513-515, 518-521, 616-617, 619-623, 627, 631; (1840), 07 ii. 445, 08 ii. 610, 653, 657-659, 664, 679, 698, 712, 719; (1841), 732, 775; (1843), 1081; (1844), 295-296, 298, 307, 314, 317, 789, 1157, 1158, 1165: proposed Matamoras expedition (1836), 07 ii. 64, 65; and use of Indians, 83; plan to capture Am. built Mex. brigs (1836), 114-116, 121, 122; San Jacinto, 129, 08 ii. 157, 190, 817, 825, 1213, 1512; Santa Anna's trip to Washington, question of negotiations with him (1837), 07 ii. 143, 159, 166, 171, 184, 187-190, 193, 08 ii. 349, 424-427, 458; question of war policy, active or passive, 07 ii. 153, 207, 222, 407, 409, 617, 08 ii. 521, 632, 633, 644, 695, 697, 722, 727, 728, 756, 759, 761, 785-786, 878, 887, 903, 905, 927, 940, 943, 963, 1005,

1374, 1516, 1524, 1527, 1531; prisoners of war, treatment, proposed exchange (1836), 07 ii. 174, 08 ii. 156-162, 166, 190, 199, 424-425, 428, 787-788, 790; plan for lawless raid on Mexico (1838), 07 ii. 244; murder of Johnson, 448, 451-453, 08 ii. 545, 582, 665; proc. against Texans participating in Mex. revolution (1840), 07 ii. 448, 451; and Mex. Federalists, 500, 08 ii. 502, 504, 545, 551, 553, 555, 582, 619, 624, 630, 631, 644, 665, 688, 759, 878, 882-884, 888, 1249, 1525; Woll's San Antonio raid (1842), 07 ii. 545, 562, 616, 618, 08 ii. 158, 160, 952, 957, 962, 1087, 1360, 1374, 1391, 1395, 1400; injurious effect of war rumors (1842), 07 ii. 565; and Yucatan, 08 ii. 30-31, 645, 695, 697, 701, 735, 752, 761-765, 767, 793-795, 797-799, 800-802, 804; Mier expedition, 37, 105, 113, 117, 124, 127, 132, 133, 135, 138, 150, 153-155, 159, 163, 168-170, 1085-1087, 1515, 1516; cessation of overtures to Mexico (1841), 72; information on attitude of Mexico (1843), 115; Moore's unauthorized cruise (1843), 174-175, 179, 1089, 1096; treatment of Woll as prisoner (1836), 418-420; passivity in Mex. troubles (1838-39), 435, 458; supposed attitude of Santa Anna (1839), 448, 467; Mex. opinion on peace (1839), 466; squadron on Mex. coast (1840), 468, 643, 645, 651-652, 683, 686-694, 699, 701, 713-716, 730; Mex. bills against, 529, 566, 577-578, 580, 585, 590, 613, 647; Mexico and Indians, 659-661, 680, 682, 689, 1087; force on frontier (1840), 682, 688; and Mex. use of Brazos de Santiago, 734; influence of slavery on attitude of Mexico (1841), 758; Mex. border commerce, 773, 863; hopelessness of reconquest, 788; and constitution of 1824, 822-824, 1209-1211; Alamo and Fannin affairs, 825, 1211; possible conquest of Mexico, 838; Mex. warning against land sales, 951; frontier protection act (1843), 1081; Mex. propositions for peace, Robinson proposals, 1091, 1095, 1096, 1112-1113; and Mex. letters of marque (1839), 1241; E. C. Barker on public opinion preceding the revolution, 11 i. 219-228; rev. not promoted by slavery and land speculation, 219; parallels with Am. Rev., 219; bribery in land grants (1834), 219*n.*; racial aspect of rev., 220; desire to avoid trouble (1835), 220; declines aid to state in fed. conflict (1835), 220; admin. system under Mexico, 220*n.*; radical propaganda denounced, 221; refuses to resist tariff exactions, 222; disapproval of capture of Anahuac, 223-225; reasons for organizing militia, 225; sincerity of refusal to surrender radicals, 225*n.*, 227;

loyal professions, 226; opposes milit. occupation, 227; motives of later loyalists, 227. *See also* Armistice; Army, Texan; Bee mission; Independence, Texan; Mediation; Navy, Texan; Texan diplomatic correspondence; Treat mission.

American relations to 1845: as part of La. purchase, P i. 476, 99 ii. 560, 894, 1008-1010; Monroe and proposed Am. exploration (1818), 147; Span. movements on "Am. frontier" (1818), 150; and Mex. milit. preparations in U. S., warships, 610, 617-619, 623, 07 ii. 518-519, 524-533, 568, 616, 617, 08 ii. 299, 307, 313, 317; Duff Green's projects and threats (1844), 99 ii. 1019-1020, 08 ii. 332-334, 336-337, 346-351; tariff and customs controversies, 99 ii. 1021, 07 ii. 35-37, 41, 400, 541-544, 602, 634, 08 ii. 181-185, 197, 201, 203, 213, 225, 234, 236, 248, 255, 288, 289, 297, 301, 303, 317, 323-325, 328, 342-346, 360, 368, 378, 413; relations with and over U. S. Indians, 07 ii. 25-37, 42, 83-84, 94, 105, 119-120, 137, 145, 150, 156, 164-165, 175, 177-178, 187, 194-195, 202, 204-207, 226, 232-233, 237, 248, 251, 259-261, 280, 295-296, 308-309, 341, 343, 351-353, 357, 359, 362, 371-372, 375, 378, 386, 396-400, 404, 406, 410, 411, 414, 416, 419-420, 442, 444, 446-449, 455-467, 477, 485, 490-492, 495, 500, 516, 545-547, 550, 557, 577, 590, 593, 594, 596-598, 615, 621, 627, 629-631, 636, 646, 08 ii. 54-57, 64, 68, 76, 78, 82-86, 89-91, 96, 103, 109-112, 117, 125, 126, 137, 183, 194, 201-202, 205, 206, 211, 214-215, 225, 231, 250, 253, 293, 310, 313, 315, 408, 410-411, 455, 467, 473, 872, 1406, 1458; Am. loan negotiations and holdings, complaints, 07 ii. 26, 51, 53, 55-58, 63, 64, 67, 68, 82, 96, 103, 109, 111-112, 146-149, 146*n.*, 222-225, 267, 274, 342, 345, 387, 390, 396, 401, 405, 415, 420, 501, 569, 614, 08 ii. 56, 70, 149, 331, 439, 454, 460, 462, 463, 1026; boundary controversies, treaty, and commission, 07 ii. 26, 27, 229, 232, 233, 242, 252, 257, 267, 278-279, 281-283, 287, 291-312, 315, 318-321, 323-329, 331, 343-348, 351, 357-358, 364, 381-383, 406, 448, 459, 467, 474, 484, 487, 499, 501-503, 523, 08 ii. 52-54, 59, 71, 76, 96, 862; milit. violations of Am. ter., 07 ii. 27-29, 356, 358, 362, 365, 366, 374-377, 380-381, 385, 426, 08 ii. 58; mail arrangement, 07 ii. 31, 34, 200, 204, 219, 245, 247, 261, 388, 390-394, 420, 548, 550, 559-564, 601-602, 08 ii. 137; Am. disarming of Texan troops, Snively incident, 07 ii. 36-38, 41-43, 08 ii. 200, 201, 215-220, 227-229, 236-238, 244-249, 254, 288, 289, 300-302, 309, 368, 378, 413; milit. prep-

arations in U. S., warships, privateers, supplies, 07 ii. 52, 55, 59, 61-63, 78, 81, 82, 125, 388, 402, 411, 416, 421, 08 ii. 186-188, 196, 810, 1037, 1071, 1075-1076; donations from U. S., 07 ii. 53, 64; enlistments in U. S., Am. volunteers, 56, 59-60, 65, 67-70, 73, 86, 93-97, 99, 104, 108, 436-442, 449, 08 ii. 186, 189, 197; Mex. minister's declaration on, to U. S. (1836), 07 ii. 74; captives, *Pocket* and *Durango* indemnity, 82*n.*, 88, 172, 195, 270-272, 275-277, 323, 328, 332, 336-338, 351, 410; U. S. secret agent (1836), report, 100, 103, 110, 122, 125, 158, 159; and U. S. troops at Nacogdoches (1836-37), 105, 113, 124, 138, 150, 164, 165, 175, 177, 178, 187, 194, 205, 206, 260; diplomatic irregularities, 111, 117, 125, 378, 386, 460, 461, 467, 533, 08 ii. 1248, 1253, 1259; and treaty of alliance (1836), 07 ii. 137; and illegal slave-trade from U. S., 148, 155, 172, 248-251, 411, 603; Am. interest in Mex. offer of, to Gt. Br., 211-217; Am. interest and sentiment (1837), 221; (1839), 396, 408, 417; U. S. govt. and capture of Wharton, 246; tonnage controversies and reciprocity, 313, 321, 322, 335, 349, 355, 367, 517, 578, 08 ii. 318-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373; commercial negotiations and treaty, 07 ii. 328, 332, 335, 415, 485, 487, 490-493, 496, 498, 507-512, 516-518, 522, 535, 536, 540, 546, 551, 556-559, 566, 567, 576-580, 614, 619-628, 633, 642-644, 08 ii. 77, 86-91, 96-100, 112, 117, 121-122, 126, 130, 132-134, 138-149, 233-234, 238, 242, 243, 255-257, 1515; extradition, 07 ii. 360-361, 442, 470, 504-506, 514, 578, 621, 627, 08 ii. 72, 75, 94-95, 101-103, 216, 327; breaches in dipl. etiquette, 07 ii. 378, 386, 460, 461, 467, 533; Am. claim for seized supplies, *Campbell-Dean* case, 403, 406, 409, 429-432, 08 ii. 59-63; Am. complaint of legal injustice, *Robert Center* case, 07 ii. 425, 432-434, 443-444, 08 ii. 63-64, 67; arrest of Minister Henderson in New York, 07 ii. 427-428, 445, 471-474, 485, 486, 493, 08 ii. 65-67, 76; drafting of U. S. citizens, 07 ii. 465-466; Am. interest in Brit.-Texas treaty, 475-478, 08 ii. 73-74; attitude of Tyler's govt. (1841), 07 ii. 486-487; consuls in U. S., 488-490, 499, 503-504, 626, 08 ii. 234, 1255*n.*; and negro body servants of visitors to U. S., 07 ii. 491, 509, 513, 578, 08 ii. 78, 92, 99; denounces old Mex. commercial treaty, 07 ii. 496, 511, 522, 539, 08 ii. 85, 126, 151; U. S. and preferences in French commercial treaty, 07 ii. 537-539; capture of Am. vessel, efficiency of blockade of Mex. ports (1842), 569-570, 605-606; impressment of Am. brig. *Retrieve*, controversy over damages, 572-576, 582-

589, 598-601, 603, 644-645, 08 ii. 100, 118-123, 131; slaves and children taken by U. S. Indians, 85, 96, 107-109, 125, 131, 177, 193-194, 206, 211, 227, 236, 248, 255, 258, 306, 340-341, 355, 360-363, 365, 375; and death of Pres. Harrison, 86; U. S. and Mex. threat of abolition (1843), 135; U. S. policy and propositions for peace (1843), 166, 168, 169, 176; proposed series of articles on, in Am. papers (1843), 167; coasting licenses for Am. vessels, 171-173, 180; U. S. protest to Mexico against renewal of war, Rejon-Shannon corresp., 311, 325, 326, 330; resolutions on Jackson (1845), 382; arrival of U. S. chargé, 838; protest of bills in N. Y., 876; *Zavala* accts., 1284; Neutral Ground, refugees and outlaws (1812), 11 i. 200, 209; Gutierrez-Mazee filibuster, 208, 212; and relations of U. S. and Mexico (1835-37), 13 i. 36; Waddy Thompson on value, 14 i. 287. *See also* Annexation of Texas; Emigration to Texas; Independence, Texan; Mediation; Texan diplomatic correspondence.

European relations to 1845: Brit. agitation on slavery, 99 ii. 846, 867-868, 08 ii. 45, 46, 1098-1103, 1105-1110, 1116-1118, 1137, 1141, 1144-1146, 1155, 1159, 1180, 1478; plan for Europ. reciprocity, 99 ii. 974; Mex. overtures to Europ. govts., 07 ii. 168; rumors of Mex. offer for, to Gt. Bn., Brit. attitude on acquiring, 211-217, 08 ii. 47, 499; Europ. loan negotiations, effort for French guarantee, 07 ii. 387, 405, 407, 413, 416, 421, 475, 485, 493, 495, 501, 08 ii. 48, 451, 459, 468, 469, 481, 483, 485, 488, 492, 809, 873, 883, 903, 905, 915, 917, 918, 920-921, 926-929, 932-936, 946-947, 1141, 1276, 1278, 1283-1287, 1302, 1336, 1337, 1341, 1343, 1351, 1384, 1386, 1389-1391, 1403-1408, 1410-1412, 1422-1424, 1428, 1439, 1450, 1453, 1457, 1467-1470, 1473, 1477, 1478, 1482, 1524, 1526, 1531, 1539, 1552; information for Austria (1840), 07 ii. 454; overtures to Spain, Cuban trade, 481-483, 531, 08 ii. 85, 919, 949, 975, 1119, 1160, 1197, 1400, 1408, 1440, 1450, 1453, 1463, 1472, 1479-1480, 1484, 1490, 1491, 1507, 1508, 1512-1513, 1516-1518, 1527; Brit. treaty for suppressing slave-trade, action under it, warrants, 07 ii. 534, 08 ii. 943, 948, 950, 969*n.*, 971, 1143, 1146-1150, 1152, 1158, 1161, 1165, 1167, 1168, 1336, 1528; question of Brit. aid to Mexico, 07 ii. 552, 558, 568, 08 ii. 298, 301, 307, 1359, 1361, 1377; Europ. dipl. relations, 30-32, 555-556; Brit. claims against, *Little Penn* and *Eliza Russell* affairs, 40-47, 810-811, 817, 836, 848-849, 852, 875, 876, 890-897, 899, 900, 953-954, 1022,

1058-1064, 1078-1079, 1120, 1128, 1139, 1181-1182; incident of Barbadian negroes, 44, 900-905, 911-914, 942; Dutch and Prussian interest in (1843), 166; indemnity to pay Brit. held Mex. bonds, 532-533, 542, 559-560, 611, 754, 819, 830, 852, 868, 878, 882-884, 887-889, 908-910, 918, 930; and French invasion of Mexico, 552, 555; Brit. commercial advantages, 815; Gt. Bn. and belligerent rights (1837), 834; Brit. commercial negotiations and treaty, 837, 911, 930, 938, 939, 944, 946, 969, 971; arrangement for direct Brit. trade with (1838), 842-848, 854-859; Belgian negotiations, 907, 918, 945, 946, 975, 1082, 1110, 1265-1267, 1274-1275, 1386, 1396, 1409, 1429, 1449, 1474, 1524-1526, 1527, 1538, 1546, 1552, 1558, 1571, 1572; Hamilton and appt. as minister to Gt. Bn., 915, 919, 930, 941, 1337; Dutch commercial treaty, 917, 930, 945, 1531-1532; consuls in Gt. Bn., 919, 936, 950, 976, 991-993, 1006, 1080, 1473, 1483, 1511; Europ. contracts for supplies, 937; repeal of Europ. loan law, 943; Europ. distrust and general attitude (1842) 950, 957, 960-961, 971, 984, 998, 1067, 1377, 1402, 1510; (1843), 1095, 1416, 1428, 1439, 1462, 1474, 1478; (1844-45), 1478, 1480, 1481, 1496; consuls in Holland, 963, 1396, 1477, 1534-1538, 1543, 1571; letters of marque in Europe, 974, 1006, 1029, 1057, 1080, 1384, 1391, 1407, 1429, 1440, 1442, 1453; Europ. bond-holdings, 975, 994-996, 1016, 1159, 1160; French built war-steamer suggested (1842), 976; rumored Span. aid for Mexico, 1000, 1029; Brit. consuls, 1009-1010, 1088; land sales in Europe, loans on basis, 1016, 1018, 1283, 1287, 1288, 1386, 1510; consuls in France, 1067, 1083, 1351, 1353, 1354, 1357, 1374, 1379-1381, 1383, 1385, 1391, 1396, 1398-1399, 1403, 1409, 1440-1441, 1450, 1456, 1460; Mex. recruiting in Eng. (1843), 1096, 1102; Dutch consuls, 1098; French consuls, 1141, 1280, 1282, 1361, 1362, 1367, 1373; desire for Europ. commercial concessions (1844-45), 1159, 1161, 1166, 1177-1179, 1491, 1495; Guizot's discourtesy to chargé (1845), 1186, 1195, 1494, 1498-1503; question of requesting French naval operations on coast (1838), 1217, 1219, 1227-1229, 1231-1232; French secret agent (1838), 1222, 1231; French packet line and direct trade, 1224-1226, 1229, 1233-1235, 1353, 1404-1467, 1471; French passports (1838), 1226; French project for coop. against Mexico (1839), 1244-1246; irregular credentials, 1248, 1253, 1259; French commercial negotiations, preferential duties, 1259, 1261-1263,

1267, 1269, 1271-1274, 1428, 1434, 1436-1437, 1472, 1526; free entry of French wines, revocation, 1281, 1413-1415, 1419-1421, 1427, 1434-1436, 1439, 1458; France and tariff changes (1842), 1359; French claims for capture of neutral goods, 1360-1366, 1370-1373; land scrip in Europe (1842), 1374, 1375; munitions from Europe (1842), 1377; Hanse Towns negotiations and treaty, Mex. opposition, 1386, 1409, 1523, 1544-1548, 1552-1559, 1562-1569, 1573-1576, 1578, 1579; and Sweden, 1400; land bounty to bond takers, 1411; milit. seizure from French consul, 1424-1426, 1445-1448, 1453-1456; effect of armistice in Europe (1843), 1460; Spain and blockade of Mexico, 1508-1510; policy of discriminating duties urged, 1527; question of Dutch dipl. agent, 1535, 1538, 1553; consuls at Hanse Towns, 1547, 1556, 1559, 1570, 1578; extension of Hanseatic treaty to other German states, 1559, 1568; policy as to consuls in Europe, 1570; and Papal States, 1583. *See also* Independence of Texas; Mediation; Mexican war-steamers; Saigny; Texan diplomatic correspondence.

State: management of school lands, P i. 235; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 160 (*also* P iv. 201); partition and Mo. compromise line, 91. 148, 14 i. 251; in elec. of 1872, 96 ii. 82*n.*; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; separate schools for negroes, 277*n.*; control of public lands in, 98. 250, 255; qualifications for office, 99 i. 121; ineligibility of gov. to reëlec., 151*n.*; Mex. treaty and boundary, 99 ii. 1163; N. Mex. boundary controversy and compromise (1846-50), 02 ii. 172, 176, 216-218, 473, 11 ii. 78, 141, 192, 204-205; proposed free state of western (1862), 02 ii. 300-301, 306, 315; confed. force (1862), 301; Matamoros war-time trade, 302, 353, 369, 376, 427-428; Union regt. of refugees (1862), 328, 331, 343, 344, 346; Butler and proposed expedition under Banks (1862), 332-333; Brownsville expedition (1863), 412, 415, 424; Banks and conquest, 427; letters on Mex. border conditions, treatment of Union men (1862), 427-429; milit. negotiations in (1865), 458; Houston and secession movement, 11 ii. 533; as expected incumbrance on C. S. A., 561. *See also* Far Southwest; South; STATES.

Archives, historical materials, and study: hist. socs. in, bibli. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 300, 05 ii. 909-912; descriptions of archives, 96 i. 494, 508, 01 ii. 354; early records, 00 ii. 20; Bexar archives, 20, 01 ii. 353, 02 i. 357-363; G: P. Garrison on southwestern history in, 01 i. 233-242 (*abstract*, 31); and

graduate work in history in Univ. of Texas, 234-235; work of Texas Hist. Assoc., 235-237; hist. materials, MS. collections, 239-242; public land records, 239; records in office of sec. of state, 239.—REPORT, 01 ii. 353-358; coin. records, 353-356; Austin papers, 353; Nacogdoches archives, 355; care and condition of archives, hist. com., legislation, 356, 358, 03 i. 27, 07 i. 185, 09. 333, 340, 10. 306-307, 11 i. 323, 13 i. 234, 14 i. 363, 365; records in land office, 01 ii. 355-356; records of republic, 356-357; legislative records, 357; Indian records, 357; state records, 357-358; statutory provisions on pub. of reports, 357; records on Fredonia war, 02 i. 361; Span. archives, 03 i. 179, 04. 132; dipl. archives to be pub., 42; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 20; archives of Europ. missions, 08 ii. 1200, 1582; hist. bibli. (1909-11), 09. 600-601, 10. 532-533, 11 i. 642-643; needed hist. studies on, 28; materials on filibustering and settlement, 12. 56; French archives, 13 i. 212; working of permissive centralization, 14 i. 370. *See also* Texan diplomatic correspondence.

Texas, university of, research in southwestern history, 01 i. 234-235; and Texas Hist. Assoc., 237; hist. materials, MSS., 240-242; Austin and Bexar papers, 07 i. 185.

Texas Historical Association, activities, *Quarterly*, 01 i. 236; connection with Univ. of Texas, 237; and public records, 03 i. 27; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '9-11), 04. 234, 09. 322, 10. 266, 11 i. 298; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 300; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1910), 10. 263; (1911), 11 i. 295; bibli., 05 ii. 909-912; state appropriation (1907), 07 i. 52.

Texas Historical Society, condition (1889), P iv. 387, 391*n.*; (1897), 01 i. 235; hist. MSS., 96 i. 508.

Texas Indians. *See* Tejas Indians.

Texas Land Company, Duff Green's project (1844), 08 ii. 333.

Texas Library and Historical Commission, establishment and work, 09. 333, 10. 306-307; appropriation for pub., 11 i. 323; organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 234; and coop. search in French archives, 14 i. 303.

Texas Pacific Railroad, preliminary survey, 00 i. 606; charter act, 07 i. 111; construction to 1873, 113; later construction, 114; forfeit of land grant, 114*n.*

Texas State Library, collection on Texan and southwestern history, 01 i. 239; books for (1841), 07 ii. 475, 08 ii. 975; and archives, 10. 307.

Texier, Pierre, of Bordeaux (1797), 08 ii. 1031.

- Textbooks, principles of U. S. history for schools, 96 i. 260-263; Webster's *Speller* in western S. C. (1806), 895; hist., in secondary schools, 98. 476, 502, 08 i. 73; in Ger. gymnasia, 98. 528; in French lycées, 536, 538, in Eng. public schools, 548; in Canad. secondary schools, 554; narrowness of Am. hist., for schools, 05 i. 140; in teaching history, 223; state, in history, 07 i. 40; and teachers, 40; Mo. contracts, 08 i. 345; of Am. history, bibl. (1909-11), 09. 538-539, 10. 474-475, 11 i. 578-579; Minn. records, 14 i. 434. *See also* Education; History (*Study*).
- Textiles. *See* Cloth; Cotton; Linen; MANUFACTURES; Silk; Weaving; Wool.
- Teyler's Society, 09. 248.
- Thacher, G.; and slavery in Miss. Ter., 91. 141; and relief of S: Boston (1801), 13 ii. 118*n*.
- Thacher, J: B., acknowledgment to, 96 i. 707.
- Thacher, Moses, Antimason, 02 i. 549.
- Thacher, P.; and Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 218.
- Thackery, W: M., on Macaulay, 00 i. 59.
- Thackston, Jas., and war of the Regulation, 94. 188; in Am. Rev., 210.
- Thalheimer, Mary E., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 352-353.
- Thanksgiving, recommended (1789), 96 i. 1122; Am. celebration (1795), French reflections on it, 03 ii. 551, 581-583; proper significance, 05 i. 33; in South (1865), 11 ii. 673; Minn. records, 14 i. 400. *See also* Holidays.
- Thatcher, G. *See* Thacher.
- Thatcher, Oliver J., LATIN SOURCES OF FIRST CRUSADE, 00 i. 5, 501-509.
- Thayer. *See also* Thayre.
- Thayer, Eli, and Kan., 94. 214; Fia. colonization project, 02 ii. 92, 93; Chase on, 289.
- Thayer, J: M., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 390.
- Thayer, M. Russell, and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410.
- Thayer, S: R., acknowledgment to, 91. 38*n*.
- Thayer, Sylvanus, and West Point, 96 i. 44; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 28; collection on milit. history, 04. 677, 687.
- Thayer, W: R., delegate to Hist. Congress at Rome (1903), 02 i. 37; on Am. holidays in relation to history, 05 i. 32; on real and legendary career of Crispi, 12. 44.
- Thayer, W: S., Am. consul-general in Egypt, Faris case (1861), 95. 408-410.
- Thayer library, materials on Eng. history, 04. 674.
- Thayre, R.; Mass. lands petition (1683), 13 i. 334.
- Theater, in early N. C., 95. 242-244; Am., and French Rev., 457; at Reval (1813), 13 ii. 410; at St. Petersburg, 421, 422, 426, 448, 462, 467, 468; at Riga, 501; at Amsterdam, 503; at Antwerp, 513; at Ghent, 514; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 215. *See also* Amusement; Drama.
- Theatinus, —, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Theft, laws on, in colon. N. Eng., 98. 104. *See also* Crime.
- Theiner, Augustin, on demarcation-line docs., 91. 107*n*.
- Thelonearlus, of Strassburg (12th cent.), duties, 98. 419.
- Theology, tripos at Cambridge, 98. 388-389; ancient church view of atonement, 99 i. 9-10; approach of Arminian and Calvinistic systems, 397; Sandemanian, 01 i. 137-141. *See also* Christianity.
- Theophilus, legend, P iv. 244*n*.
- Thesis, in hist. doctorate, 93. 88, 98. 73-76; bachelor, in history, 06 i. 116. *See also* History (*Study*).
- Thetis, H. M. S., on Am. coast (1795), 03 ii. 858.
- Thibadeau, Comte Antoine C. de, on dangers of "égalité," 94. 252*n*.; as commissioner, 267.
- Thibéaux, —, comptroller of French consuls in U. S. (1794), 03 ii. 387.
- Thiene, W.; kidnapper of white servants, 00 i. 148.
- Thierry, Augustin, and phillos. history, P i. 52; on history as note of 19th cent., 96 i. 67*n*.; and culture history, 00 i. 44.
- Thiers, L: A., and phillos. history, P i. 52; on hist. spirit of 19th cent., P iv. 39 (*also* 89. 19); pres. of France, 90. 56; opposition to Mex. intervention, 02 i. 322.
- Thimme, Friedrich, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 129*n*., 137.
- Third amendment, development, 96 ii. 183-185, 316.
- Third term, proposed const. amends. on, 96 ii. 124; Jefferson and, 126*n*.
- Thirlby, Bishop T.; and loss of Calais (1558), 11 i. 103.
- Thirteenth amendment, development, 96 ii. 214-218, 366-367; proposed submission to state conventions, 286; reconsideration of state action, 288, 300; question of what and how many states required to ratify, 298; doubtful wording, 02 ii. 517; and voiding of all race distinctions, 518; Ga.'s ratification, 11 ii. 673; consideration in La., 676; as legitimate fruit of Civil War, 713. *See also* Emancipation.
- Thirteenth Prairial, 12. 564-567, 571-572, 575.
- Thirteenth Vendémiaire. *See* Day of the Sections.
- Thirty Years' War, Dutch W. I. Co., and beginning, P ii. 214, 230; Gustavus Adolphus and (1624-27), 245, 250, 254, 266; defeat of Christian, 282; Baltic plan, 282-283; Netherlands and Gustavus (1629), 289; invasion of Netherlands (1629), 290; Usseinx on proposed Dutch-

- Span. truce (1630), 294-298; Gustavus in Germany, 301, 307, 309; conventions of allies (1633), 315; (1634), 320; (1639), 333; defeat of Swedes, 320; collections of materials on, 04. 696.
- Thistle*, H. M. S. (1795), 03 ii. 716.
- Tholess von Ediger, Johann, trial of Flade, P v. 226n.
- Thomas & Kemps, expurgation of Imitations in colon. Mass., 98. 132.
- Thomas Aquinas, *Saint*, on comets, P ii. 113; and witchcraft, P iv. 246n.; and natural law and right of revolution, 02 i. 79; as antecedent of Quattrocento, 12. 92.
- Thomas of Cantimpré, and diabolism, P iv. 245.
- Thomas of Torquemada, on witchcraft, P iv. 254n.
- Thomas of Walsingham, on Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 153.
- Thomas, —, French consul at Baltimore (1794), 03 ii. 386.
- Thomas, Dr. —, of Witempka, Ala. (1836), 99 ii. 364.
- Thomas, Allen C., in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 10; on independent status, 12; original member, 23; pub. writings (1891), 91. 455; paper on Quakers and slavery, 96 i. 22.
- Thomas, Christian, on witchcraft, P iv. 263, 264.
- Thomas, D., of N. Y., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 327.
- Thomas, D., Texan atty.-gen., killed, 07 ii. 94.
- Thomas, D. Y., on history in Ark., 03 i. 27; adjunct member public archives com., 05 i. 329; BUILDINGS, MONUMENTS AND ARCHIVES OF ST. AUGUSTINE, 339-352; FLA. ARCHIVES, 06 ii. 149-158; on lower South and elec. of 1860, 10. 39.
- Thomas, Francis, and Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 138-140, 150n., 151, 154; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 258, 376.
- Thomas, Sir G.: and Pa. land affairs, 95. 120; dip.-gov. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 437, 438; royal instructions, 11 i. 509; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 457; coms. and instructions, 463.
- Thomas, G. H.: Mill Springs, 94. 44; Halleck on (1862), 02 ii. 52; and succession to Buell, 92.
- Thomas, Hannah, of Ga. (1856), 04. 576.
- Thomas, Jas., of Baldwin Co., Ga. (1818), 03 i. 463.
- Thomas, Jas., of Sparta, Ga., letters from Stephens (1844-53), 11 ii. 57, 59, 62, 184, 325; from Toombs (1847-48), 88, 103, 104; and Const. Union conven. (1852), 291.
- Thomas, Jas. H., elec. to Congress (1840), 11 ii. 173.
- Thomas, Jesse B., and Mo. compromise, 93. 260, 262, 09. 155n.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 337; ter. judge., 09. 441.
- Thomas, J.: in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 333.
- Thomas, J.: and Cherokee raid (1776), 93. 423.
- Thomas, Gen. J.: papers, P iii. 25.
- Thomas, J.: letter from Chase (1847), 02 ii. 118.
- Thomas, J. B., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 159.
- Thomas, J. C., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Thomas, J. R., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 407, 410, 414.
- Thomas, Lorenzo, and removal of Stanton, P iv. 481; report on Frémont (1861), 02 ii. 509; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 42-44.
- Thomas, Martin R., of Ga. (1856), 04. 576.
- Thomas, N. W., and removal of Frémont (1861), 02 ii. 504.
- Thomas, Phillip F., sec. of the treasury, 11 ii. 522.
- Thomas, R.: elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Thomas, Rev. S.: instruction of slaves, 95. 661.
- Thomas, S. S., murder case in Haiti (1843), 99 ii. 607-609.
- Thomas, T. W., importance of letters, 11 ii. 8; letters: to Cobb (1848-51), 105, 107, 114, 152, 173, 230 (*calendar*, 32-34, 36); to Stephens (1855-63), 350, 361, 380, 389, 400, 427-429, 433, 489, 490, 570, 574, 575, 579. 580, 586, 595, 620 (*calendar*, 39-41 43, 45-47); from Stephens (1855-56), 353, 367, 384, 386; from Toombs (1856-59), 359, 394, 449; to Linton Stephens (1861) on sickness of officers, 375.—Biog. note, 105n.; on Cobb's nomination for gov. (1851), 236n., 238n.; and Ga. office (1851), 261; opposition to Dem. regularity (1852), 293n.; and candidacy for judgeship (1853), 326; and Kan. appt., 361; and Cobb's pres. candidacy (1856), 362; candidacy for Ga. supreme ct. (1856), 388; disgust with politics, 388, 391; denunciation of Kan. policy (1857), 400, 404; army command and condition, 570, 572, 574, 575, 576, 578, 596; resignation, 592, 593.
- Thomas, W. B., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
- Thomas, W. H., paper on South's problem, 09. 36.
- Thomas, W. W., acknowledgment to, 91. 40n.
- Thomasius, Christian. *See* Thomas.
- Thomason collection in Brit. Museum, history, 10. 251.
- Thomasson, W. P., and civil service, P i. 409.
- Thomaston, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 92; town records, 122.
- Thomaston, Me., records, 08 i. 312.

Thompson. *See also* Thomson.

Thompson, *Capt.* —, in E. I. trade (1788–89), 96 i. 565, 567, 614.

Thompson, *Rev.* —, and Ger. Reformed Church, (1750), 97. 381.

Thompson, Anna B., of advisory board of *History Teacher's Mag.* (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.

Thompson, A: C., papers, 98. 577.

Thompson, B. W., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.

Thompson, B: *See* Rumford.

Thompson, B: F., trial, Ga. and Cherokee, 06 i. 400n.

Thompson, Dan F., acknowledgments to, 08 i. 326, 360; and Mo. Civil War records, 360.

Thompson, D:, exploration and Brit. claim to Ore., P v. 303; diaries and journals, 11 i. 357, 12. 156; map, 11 i. 357.

Thompson, D:, on attack on Washington (1814), P ii. 58.

Thompson, E:, petition (1689), 13 i. 338.

Thompson, E: H., paper on present Mex.-Am. relations, 13 i. 37.

Thompson, *Mrs.* Fannie G., and marking of Santa Fé trail, 03 i. 152, 153.

Thompson, *Mrs.* F: F., of reeeption com. (1909), 09. 55.

Thompson, F: L., of program com. for special meeting of A. H. A. (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; at P. C. B. dinner, 87.

Thompson, G:, Eng., abolitionist, Toombs on, 11 ii. 228.

Thompson, G: C., of P. C. B. com. on teaching of history (1904–6), 04. 265, 05 i. 222.

Thompson, G: F., administration man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Thompson, H:, petition on Gov. Hamilton (1716), 13 i. 365.

Thompson, Hiram, Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1851), 02 ii. 221.

Thompson, J. G., and representation in S. C., 00 i. 453.

Thompson, Jacob, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 353; and formation of Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397; commission to N. C., 523; expected resignation, 523; and purchase of guns (1860), 524; resigns from cabinet, 528, 530, 531; letter to Cobb (1861) on resignation, *Star of the West*, Buchanan's attitude, 531; and *Star of the West*, 532.

Thompson, *Mrs.* Jacob, to Mrs. Howell Cobb (1860) on affairs in Washington, 11 ii. 522.

Thompson, Jas., diary on Canada (1759–1830), P ii. 88.

Thompson, Jas., of Ga. (1794), 04. 557.

Thompson, Jas., of Ill., to Gov. Edwards (1827) on Winnebago war, 09. 405.

Thompson, Jas., M. C. from Pa., on pres. campaign in Pa. (1848), 11 ii. 133.

Thompson, Jas., *Eng. munic. history* reviewed, P v, 386 (*also* 90, 51).

Thompson, Jas. W., *in* A. H. A.: of local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1906–11), 05 i. 44, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44; paper on revocation of edict of Nantes, 07 i. 22; on med. history for Americans, 68; on Am. doctorate in Europ. history, 10. 31; of com. on conference in Europ. history (1911), 31; on fresh fields of med. history, 12. 36; of program com. (1914), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 30, 44; in vote for councilors, 53; at meeting of council, 69; acknowledgment to, 220.

Thompson, *Mrs.* Jas. W., reception, 04. 20.

Thompson, J:, servant in S. C. (1734), 95. 638.

Thompson, *Rev.* J:, of N. C., bookplate, 95. 202; career and writings, 235–236.

Thompson, *Sir* J:, N. Y. land grant (1770), 13 i. 401.

Thompson, *Sir* J:, and Canad. ministry (1891), 91. 350n.

Thompson, J: A., missionary to Cherokee, arrest by Ga., 01 ii. 79, 06 i. 397, 398n., 399n., 400n.

Thompson, J: B., and Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 07 ii. 531.

Thompson, Jonas, Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.

Thompson, Leslie A., code of Eng. laws in force in colonies in 1776, 06 ii. 158.

Thompson, M. Jeff., on Butler's rule in N. Orleans, 00 i. 497.

Thompson, Mary M. [*Mrs.* Herbert Tuttle], 94. 31.

Thompson, Mildred, on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 32.

Thompson, (?) Robt. A., polit. attitude (1845), 99 ii. 1051, 1052.

Thompson, Robt. E., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 353, 90. 144; on New School and Congregationalists, 99 i. 412.

Thompson, Robt. M., pres. Pa. Soc., 11 i. 292.

Thompson, Sarah, of Ga. (1829), 04. 576.

Thompson, Smith, *People v. Ruggles*, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); and Cuba, 97. 200; and Cherokee Nation v. Ga., 01 ii. 78, 06 i. 386; candidacy for gov. (1828), 02 i. 379, 382; and campaign of 1824, 04. 178, 179.

Thompson, *Capt.* T:, command (1776), 95. 347, 354.

Thompson, T: M., and C. H. Carter, P iii. 223.

Thompson, Tilman, of Ga. (1829), 04. 576.

Thompson, Waddy [1], house, 96 i. 897; appearance, 901.

Thompson, Waddy [2], hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 40, 46; and nullification, 303; absence from Congress (1836), 361; finan. policy (1837), 380; and Calhoun's slavery resolutions (1837), 389, 390; and subtreasury, 396, 406, 417; campaign for Congress (1838), 397–400,

- 405; in elec. of 1840, 463; Calhoun on apostasy (1840), 453, 454; and bank bill (1841), 472; from Calhoun (1847) on Mex. War, 737; Mex. mission, 961, 08 ii. 278, 287, 1360; on unfitness for slavery of Mex. ter. (1847), 99 ii. 1140; to Calhoun (1847), on reasons against acquiring Mexico, 1149; biog. note, 1149*n.*; and Santa Fé expedition prisoners, 07 ii. 531, 546, 548, 552, 619, 635, 08 ii. 106, 131-132; and mediation between Texas and Mexico, 07 ii. 564, 581, 08 ii. 116, 135, 199; defamation of Houston, 235, 242; resigns, 242; and purchase of Cal., 14 i. 287.
- Thompson, Wiley, killed by Seminole, 06 i. 405.
- Thompson, W.: in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n.*
- Thompson, W.: and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1052.
- Thompson, W.: of La. (1841), 07 ii. 505.
- Thompson, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 90; town records, 122.
- Thompson collection of Louisiana papers, 12. 280.
- Thomson. *See also* Thompson.
- Thomson, —, and J. A. Bayard's legal services (1812), 13 ii. 198.
- Thomson, Alex., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 341.
- Thomson, C.: papers, P iii. 26, 94. 556, 96 i. 506, 05 i. 318; and printed journals of Cont. Congress, P iii. 298; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*; services to history, 94. 228; and provin. govt. (1775), 372; and pub. of journals, 96 i. 93, 99, 103-106, 112; row with Laurens, 99; MS. journals of Congress, 87-92; change in way of keeping journal (1781), supplementary records, 121-123; on condition of Congress (1784), 13 i. 145*n.*; on com. of the states (1784), 153*n.*, 157.
- Thomson, D.: N. H. settler, 95. 573.
- Thomson, G.: and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 349.
- Thomson, Poulett. *See* Sydenham.
- Thomson, S. G., acknowledgment to, 13 i. 163*n.*
- Thorbecke, Jan R., on hist. research and writing, 09. 246.
- Thoresby, Ralph, on comets, P ii. 120.
- Thorglis Sprakaieg, 10. 77.
- Thorkelin, Grímur J., and Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 403; biog. note, 403*n.*
- Thornburgh, J.: sec. Henry Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Thorne, G.: D., acknowledgment to, 00 ii. 267*n.*
- Thorne, L. C., pres. Whiteside Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 314, 11 i. 288, 13 i. 226, 14 i. 340.
- Thornely, T.: and study of history, P iv. 49 (*also* 89. 27).
- Thornhill, Sir Timothy, trial (1687), 13 i. 337, 338.
- Thornton, E.: Brit. consul, threats against, in Baltimore (1794), 97. 546.
- Thornton, Sir E.: Joint High Com., 91. 71; Mex. claims arbitration, 74; Brazilian claims arbitration, 77; and Canada, 93. 388.
- Thornton, Godfrey, Fla. land grant, 13 i. 401.
- Thornton, Pressley, of Ga. (1794), 04. 556.
- Thornton, W.: architect of Capitol, P i. 460; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*); letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187; and Miranda, 07 i. 366; biog. note, 13 ii. 339*n.*; saves Patent Office (1814), 352*n.*
- Thorold (Ont.) and Beavertams Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 1005.
- Thorpe, Francis N., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 353-354, 90. 144, 91. 455.
- Thorpe, G.: and attempted university in Va., 89. 62 (*also* P iv. 103).
- Thorpe, Robt., S. C. claim (1733), 13 i. 375.
- Thorpe, T.: contested elec. (1404), 14 i. 173.
- Thorpe, W.: as Poor Priest, 99 i. 452, 472.
- Thorvaldsen Museum, P iii. 517.
- Thou, Jacques Auguste de, on Usseilix, P ii. 264.
- Thouenot, Pierre, and plan against Span.-Am., 07 i. 291.
- Thouvenel, E.: A., and Mexico (1861), 02 i. 315*n.*
- Thrandestone, J.: de, and Edward III, 00 i. 563.
- Three Friends*, purchased by Miranda (1781), 07 i. 237.
- Three Sisters*, seizure (1715), 13 i. 364.
- Three years' course of history in secondary school, com. of five on, 10. 220-221; as a requirement, 240.
- Throckmorton, Jas. W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 411, 415.
- Throgmorton plot, 11 i. 119.
- Throop, Enos T., gov. of N. Y., and Antimasons, 02 i. 388, 392, 402*n.*, reelec. (1830), 403; sidetracked, 413.
- Thruston, A. S., to Duff Green (1845) on Green and Pres. Jones, 08 ii. 348.
- Thruston, Gates P., work on archæology, P iv. 389; hist. MS., 00 i. 604.
- Thucydides, why still read, P ii. 83; spirit of fairness, 98. 18; rank as histn., 99 i. 49, 54; hist. characteristics, 50-51, 54, 56, 58; use of personal source material, 54-56; as contemp. histn., 58; limitations, 00 i. 37; conciseness, 58; truthfulness, 61; as philos. histn., 04. 76.
- Thugut, Baron Franz M. von, and Turkey, 95. 505; dismissed (1800), 12. 655.
- Thurber, Horace T., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Thurber, Jas. D., invitation to A. H. A. (1887), P iii. 76.

- Thurgau, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 409-413, 425.
- Thuriot de la Rosière, Jacques A., and responsible ministry, 94. 251*n.*; and Com. of Public Safety, 256*n.*, 258*n.*
- Thurkil, *Earl*, Eng. expedition (1069), 10. 76.
- Thurloe, J.; and search of Dutch vessels (1657), 10. 105, 106; and Dutch negotiations for repeal of nav. acts, 109; and negotiations for marine treaty (1656-59), 111-113, 119-121.
- Thurlow, E.; *baron*, and Quebec act, 94. 276. 277.
- Thurman, Allan G., on pres. elec. system, 96 ii. 93*n.*
- Thurn, Heinrich Matthias, *graf von*, and South Co., P ii. 272.
- Thurston. *See also* Thruston.
- Thurston, —, of Newport (1805), 99 ii. 95.
- Thurston, B., Ky. boundary commissioner, 93. 471.
- Thurston, B: B., and Kan.-Neb. bill, 02 ii. 255; anti-compromise man, com. appt. (1851), 11 ii. 272.
- Thurston, H: W., on elementary instruction in history, 04. 28, 206-208. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Thurston, S: R., letters and diary, 10. 261.
- Thwaites, Reuben G., in A. H. A.: pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 354-355, 90. 144, 91. 455, 92. 292; of com. on resolutions, (1893, '96), 93. 12, 96 i. 25, 30; EARLY LEAD-MINING IN ILL. AND WIS., 93. 6, 191-196; acknowledgments to, 199*n.*, 406, 96 i. 930, 00 i. 240; reads paper for F: J. Turner, 96 i. 16; STATE-SUPPORTED HIST. SOCS., 97. 63-71; of bibl. com. (1899, 1903-5), 98. 7, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 14, 49, 04. 13, 653; of auditing com. (1898, '02), 98. 11, 12, 02 i. 34; of com. on nominations (1898, 1903), 98. 12, 03 i. 47; of hist. MSS. com. (1900-06), 99 i. 24, 31, 00 i. xiii, 23, 01 i. 13, 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, '05 i. 41; of general com. (1900, '05, '06), 99 i. 33, 04. 14, 05 i. 41; on romance in history, 00 i. 17; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1900), 00 i. 587-594; (1902), 02 ii. 5-10; (1903), 03 ii. 3; of program com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48; LEWIS AND CLARK JOURNALS, 107-129 (*abstract*, 24); of exec. council (1905-7), 04. 10, 43, 54, 05 i. 12, 06 i. 12, 26; on hist. socs., 04. 24, 221, 232-233; of com. on hist. socs. (1905), REPORT, 04. 42, 05 i. 249-325 (*abstract*, 28-29), 09. 283; at conferences of hist. socs., 04. 234, 05 i. 217, 06 i. 158, 07 i. 63, 08 i. 161, 09. 322, 10. 266, 11 i. 298, 12. 235; PUBLISHING ACTIVITIES OF HIST. SOCS. OF OLD NORTH-WEST, 05 i. 188-200, 09. 284; at P. C. B. meeting (1905), 05 i. 225; at conference of Pacific Coast hist. socs. (1905), 274; of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; A. H. A. thanks to, 07 i. 25; of com. on coöp. search of French archives, reports, 07 i. 25, 63, 08 i. 149-153, 09. 289-292, 10. 245-247, 11 i. 251-254, 12. 201-205; of com. on hist. sites (1910-11), 09. 17, 45, 10. 42; on French contribution to Am. history, 09. 225; on pub. of hist. socs., 307-309; sec. Wis. Hist. Soc., 320, 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 12. 233; COLLECTION AND PRESERVATION OF HIST. SOURCES, 10. 250-251; on newspaper collection of Wis. Soc., 255; pres. Miss. Valley Hist. Assoc. (1912), 12. 41; bequest to Wis. Hist. Soc., 13 i. 235; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 319.
- Thweatt, Jonas, in Ga. polit. campaign (1863), 11 ii. 617, 618; and Stephens's speech on habeas corpus (1864), 640, 641.
- Thwing, C: F., luncheon, 97. 4, 11.
- Thyatina library, N. C., 95. 221.
- Thynne, Francis, in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Tibbs, *Rev. W.*; of Md. (1715), 99 i. 245*n.*
- Tichenor papers, 00 ii. 110.
- Ticknor, G.; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43; on Brit. reviews and Hundred Days, 13 ii. 379*n.*
- Ticknor collection of Span. literature, 04. 694.
- Ticonderoga, fort and town, St. Clair on evacuation (1777), 06 ii. 185; records burned, 09. 375; it.-gov. (1775), commission, 11 i. 528.
- Ticonderoga Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 321.
- Tiele, P: A., on Usselin's pamphlets in *Bye-Korf*, P ii. 184*n.*
- Tiernay, —, Brit. deserter at Philadelphia (1789), 96 i. 620.
- Tierney, G.; Lyttelton's letter to (1814), introducing J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 257.
- Tiffany, Orrin E.; at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Tiffin, E.; on Ohio school lands, P i. 116*n.*; on university land grant, 191; and surveys in Mich. Ter., P iii. 315; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328; in Ross Co., Ohio, 06 ii. 191; prothonotary in N. W. Ter. (1798), 193.
- Tiglathpileser I of Assyria, annals, 14 i. 96.
- Tiglathpileser II of Assyria, Ashur Temple, 14 i. 97.
- Tiglathpileser III of Assyria, stele, 14 i. 97.
- Tignex, Coronado at, P iii. 169.
- Tigre Island affair, P i. 287.
- Tilden, —, sea-capt. (1793), 97. 584.
- Tilden, Danl. R., senatorial candidacy (1850), 02 ii. 223.
- Tilden, S: J.; and single pres. term, 96 ii. 128*n.*; character of campaign, 01 i. 58-60; to Chase (1848) on Barnburners and Buffalo conven., 02 ii. 468; Toombs's denunciation (1876), 11 ii. 722; and

- candidacy for 1880, shelved, 737, 741. *See also* Elections (1876).
- Tilford, Robt., and Texan navy, 07 il. 437.
- Tilghman, E., and circuit judgeship (1801), 13 il. 125, 143.
- Tilghman, Jas., biog. note, 92. 134*n*.
- Tilghman, Oswald, acknowledgment to, 13 il. 185*n*.
- Tilghman, R., Md. councilor (1714), 99 i. 235; judge, 286*n*.
- Tilghman, W., appt. to circuit judgeship (1801), 13 il. 125*n*.
- Till, W., letters, 01 il. 294.
- Tille, Armin, and pubs. of hist. socs., 09. 297, 301.
- Tilley, R. Hammett, acknowledgment to, 03 i. 547; and Newport records, 606; R. i. record commissioner, 07 i. 182.
- Tillinghast, —, elec. to Ohio legislature (1849), 02 il. 162.
- Tillinghast, C. B., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39; on genealogies, 11 i. 258.
- Tillinghast, W. H., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 355.
- Tillman, B. R., acknowledgment to, 97. 402; on negro suffrage, 99 i. 115.
- Tillotson, T., and N. Y. archives, 06 il. 355.
- Tilson, J., bond (1861), 09. 400.
- Tilly, J., killed at Galnes Mills, 11 il. 600.
- Tilly, W., of Mass. (1665), 98. 116.
- Tilton, Asa C., list of works on Eng. history in Wis. Hist. Soc., 08 i. 94; on state libraries and archives, 10. 36; of com. of Nat. Assoc. of State Libraries on public archives, 276*n*.
- Tilton, James, on conditions in Congress (1784), 13 i. 146.
- Tilton, Jas. T., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379, 382–384, 386.
- Tilton, J. W., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- Tilton, Theo., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 35, 36.
- Tilton, Ft., Wash., 08 i. 380, 382, 384.
- Timber, preservation of king's colon. (1700), 13 i. 353; encouragement of colon. export (1715), 364; (1721), 368; Minn. records, 14 i. 397, 400, 422–423, 439. *See also* Forestry.
- Timberlake, Helen M., W. Fla. land grant, 13 i. 401.
- Timburne-Timbronne, Cyrus M. A. de. *See* Valence.
- Time of presidential elections, proposed amends. regulating, 96 il. 114–115.
- Timms, —, and Bourland incident (1843), 08 il. 343.
- Timon, J., Catholic prefect in Texas (1840), 08 il. 50.
- Timothy, Anne S., S. C. laws printed by, 06 il. 548.
- Timothy, L., S. C. laws printed by, 06 il. 540, 08 i. 412.
- Timothy, P., S. C. laws printed by, 06 il. 540, 542, 547.
- Tindall, T., pilloried in Va. (1629), 05 i. 120.
- Tinker, J., gov. of Bahamas, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 404; com. and instructions, 406.
- Tinkham, E. I., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294.
- Tintinlac. *See* Dantignac.
- Tloga County, Pa., bibl., 08 i. 165.
- Tloga Point Historical Society, bibl., 05 il. 873.
- Tippecanoe, battle of, Indian account, 95. 323; Tecumseh on, 328; centennial, 11 i. 45; Congress and, 174.
- Tipton, Col. J., arrests Sevier, 93. 456.
- Tipton, Senator J., and Indian govt., 07 i. 95*n*.
- Tipton, T. F., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 il. 401.
- Tipton, T. W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 il. 393.
- Tisalai, W. A. E., Ark. militia orders, 06 il. 31.
- Tisworth, Gabriel, of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Tithes, in colon. Caracas, 07 i. 221.
- Titus, Anson, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 356–357.
- Tliverton, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 633–635.
- Tobacco, Usseilix on, P il. 257; colon. export duties, P iii. 474; trade with Eng. (c. 1170), P iv. 463–464; impositions on, 465; present Eng. impost, 465; Harriot on, P v. 452; introduction into Europe, 453*n*, 95. 546; influence on Va., 91. 19; tract on trade during war (18th cent.), 92. 66; value fixed in Va. (1619), 93. 311; Brit. trade and smuggling (1787), 96 i. 534–535, 537–538, 550; French trade (1787), 518; Am. manufacture (1789), 653; early works on, 1255, 1256, 1259, 1260; Zürich sumptuary regulation, 97. 370; Brit. measures to check illicit trade (1792), 497; regulation of use, in colon. Mass., 98. 132; monopoly of Md. agriculture (1714), 99 i. 232; poor crops in Md., 237, 246; regulations in Md. (1714–15), 238, 249, 256–257; experiment in colon. S. C., 00 i. 284; primitive land transportation, 319; ratio of slave pop. in belt, 393; profitableness in colon. Va., 01 i. 561; Va. warehouse records, 03 i. 655, 658; French impost (1792), 03 il. 113; Am. export (1791), 115; St. G. L. Sioussat on Va. and Eng. commercial system (1730–33), 05 i. 73–97; fallacy of wealth in colon. Va., 75; and acts of trade, 76; low price, causes (c. 1730), 76; exactions, organization, and polit. influence of Eng. factors, 05 i. 77–78; Va. inspection law (1730), 78–80; tobacco notes, 80; parl. act against stripped Va. and repeal (1729), 80; Va. petition to

- Parl. for excise instead of duties, extra charges and frauds by merchants, 81-83, 94-97; Randolph's agency, petition not presented to Parl., 84; Waipole's excise bill (1733), basis in Va.'s petition, 86-88, 93; his speech on custom frauds, 88-90; opposition of merchants to bill, bill dropped, 90-91; investigation of revenue frauds, 91-92.—Efforts of Va. Co. for monopoly, 06 i. 166; royal monopoly in Span.-Am., 07 i. 221; Scotch imports before union, 08 i. 118; Mo. inspection records, 332; as Ohio Valley crop (1860), 10. 156; Ky. records, 354; variation of belt in colon. times, 13 i. 42; Md.-Va. agreement on restriction (1667), 327; Va., for Russia and Am. trade to Russia, (1681, 1705), 333, 358; Va. riots (1683), 333; bulk exportation to be prohibited (1687), 337; duty in Md. (1691), 340; Quarry's memorial on (1706), 359; trade (1707), 360; smuggling at Isle of Man (1710), 362; gauge for hogshead (1711), 363; Va. customs (1715), 364; Brit. trade (1702-24), 369; French trade, and nonintercourse act (1801), 13 ii. 141. *See also* Agriculture.
- Tobago, capture (1793), 03 ii. 218; instructions on settling (1721), 11 i. 413; under Grenada govt., 443, 514; commissions of it.-govs. (1766-79), 514; slaves (1679), 13 i. 331; affairs (1684), 335; settlement (1699-1700), 350, 352; intended settlement (1710), 362; Montagu's petition for grant (1728), 370; offered to Sweden (1731), 374; land question (1763), 392; prison hulks at (1764), 393; ship residence for gov. (1764), 393; council (1768), 399. *See also* West Indies.
- Tobit, book of, influence, P iv. 239n.
- Toby, T.; Texan agent, 07 ii. 20, 146n., 243, 275; consul, 358; and Mex.-Texan cartel (1836), 08 ii. 428; letters to (1837), on conditions in Mexico, 429.
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, on religion in U. S., P ii. 437; on effect of democracy on people, P iv. 320; and Republic of 1848, 10. 38.
- Tod, D.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Tod, G.; milit. papers, 06 ii. 189; Ohio judge, 196.
- Tod, J.; Pa. judge, papers, 00 ii. 292, 06 i. 143.
- Tod, J. G., to Calhoun (1848) on immorality in army in Mexico, 99 ii. 1163; Texan navy agent (1839), 07 ii. 413, 416, 08 ii. 468; in Texas (1844), 263, 267.
- Todd, Alpheus, as writer on govt., 91. 317n.; critical note on *Parl. govt. in Brit. colonies*, 399; on *Parl. govt. in Eng.*, 403.
- Todd, C. S., and Harrison's campaign (1840), 99 ii. 828.
- Todd, D.; sec. Amherst Hist. Soc., 14 i. 341.
- Todd, Dr. H., in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.
- Todd, I.; letters, 00 i. 597.
- Todd, Jas., in Pa. Whig conven. (1835), 02 i. 480; Riltner's kitchen cabinet, 493n.
- Todd, Col. J.; records of county of Ill., 96 i. 510, 05 i. 361, 362.
- Todd, J. P., attaché in peace mission (1813-14), 13 ii. 212, 214n., 217, 218, 221, 380, 387, 476; reaches St. Petersburg, 422; visit to Peterhof, 447; to Pavlovsk and Gatchina, 453; in St. Petersburg society, 460; leaves St. Petersburg, 496; at Rotterdam, 505.
- Todd, Levi, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074.
- Todd, Mrs. Mabel L., pres. Amherst Hist. Soc., 14 i. 341.
- Todd, Robt. S., papers, 06 ii. 188.
- Todd, T.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1074; clerk of Ky. first const. conven., 10. 341n.
- Todd's bridge and ordinary, Va., 92. 117n.
- Todkill, Anas, in Va. (1608), 08 i. 134.
- Toga, recurrence, 02 i. 204.
- Tokyo, Japan, hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
- Toledo, —, and Treat mission (1840), 08 ii. 610.
- Toledo, José A. de, in the Cortez, flight, 11 i. 202; mission to Monroe, 203, 214; and Guitierrez, 203; delays departure, 204; and Mex. affairs, 204; junta at Philadelphia, Ira Allen, 205; and Robinson, 213, 214; filibuster, 214.
- Toledo, Ohio, univ. of Mich. lands, P i. 209.
- Toledo war, result of delay in surveys, P iii. 318.
- Toler, Judge —, goes to Texas (1845), 08 ii. 378; and estate of Dr. Grant, 899.
- Toleration, system in church and state, P ii. 395-397; Roman Catholicism and, 473, 491n. *See also* Christianity.
- Toliver, —, of S. C., electioneering for legislature (1806), 96 i. 896, 897.
- Tolland, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 96; town records, 122.
- Toiland County, Conn., county records, 06 ii. 68; probate records, 95-96.
- Toiland County (Conn.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 171.
- Toils, in Strasburg (12th cent.), 98. 419. *See also* Licenses.
- Toime, —, and *Eliza Russell* claim (1837), 08 ii. 41.
- Toimie, W. F., journal, 00 i. 601.
- Toimie, W. T., Wash. Indian war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381-383; career, 09. 169; on occupation of Ore., 170.
- Toison, W. H., on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 23, 141-142.
- Toistol, Leo, as milit. histn., 00 i. 196.
- Tomahawk right, 96 i. 52.

Tomassen, W.: visit to Iroquois (1634-5), 95. 86-99.

Tombs, royal Assyrian, 14 i. 98. *See also* Death.

Tomlinson, Gideon, and second Mo. compromise, 93. 272*n*.

Tomlinson, J.; *Doncaster*, P v. 389.

Tomlinson, Jos., of Wellsburg, W. Va. (1808), 93. 94.

Tompkins, Danl. D., papers, 98. 578, 580, 00 ii. 104; and pres. nomination (1816), 99 ii. 127; and removal of Iroquois, letters from Dallas (1815) and Crawford (1816), 06 i. 305*n*-306*n*.

Tompkins, Hamilton B., pub. writings (to 1891), 91. 455-456.

Tompkins, Silas, antirenter in N. Y., 96 i. 157; pardoned, 166.

Tompkins County (N. Y.) Dewitt Historical Society, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 231.

Tompson, W.; on Miranda, 07 i. 436.

Toner, Jos. M., on settlement of West, P iv. 15 (*also* 89. 13); WASHINGTON'S LIBRARY AND DIARY, 92. 73-155; pub. writings (to 1892), 292-293; COLONIES OF N. AM., 95. 515-614; obituary, interest in Washingtoniana, 96 i. 31.

Tongking, Chinese in, 99 i. 188.

Tonkawa Indians, and Span. La., 11 i. 63, 64. *See also* Indians.

Tonnage, U. S., and nav. acts, I ill. 57; dues in Am.-Eng. colonies, 478-481; state acts before 1789, 96 i. 521, 622; Brit. consul on Am. (1789-91), 598, 603, 608, 616-618, 621-622, 97. 467-468; Am. duties and French treaty of 1778, 96 i. 965 (*also* 03 ii. 209); bill (1790), 97. 461; duties in French Islands (1845), 99 ii. 638; Am., on French vessels (1792), 03 ii. 110; remittance on stored French goods (1793), 263; question of French exception to Am. (1793, '95), 293, 725; Am. law and naturalization bill (1795), 538; Washington and French preference, 889; Brit. tax on foreign (1797), 1090; U. S.-Texas reciprocity (1838-41), 07 ii. 313, 321, 322, 335, 349, 355, 367, 517, 578; duties, in Tex.-Am. treaty, 08 ii. 141; forced collection by Texas from Am. vessels (1844), 318-322, 355-358, 366, 369-373; revenue (1794), 13 ii. 15; (1795), 32; (1796), 32; (1797), 59. *See also* Customs; Shipping; TAXATION.

Tonyn, Patrick, gov. of E. Fla., dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 439; com. and instructions, 440.

Toombs, Gabriel, illness, 11 ii. 42; to Stephens (1861) on brother in the army, 573.

Toombs, Robt., on Taylor's appts., P i. 367*n*.; and slave-trade, 91. 173; and Morrill tariff bill, 98. 235; and confed. dipl., 267, 268; opposition to absorption of Mexico, 99 i. 163; and pro-

posed Ga. relief laws (1841), 01 ii. 147; and Whigs (1844), 148; and tariff (1844), 150; and speakership contest (1849), 162, 11 ii. 189; and compromise of 1850, 01 ii. 163, 164, 11 ii. 212, 213, 228; candidacy for Senate (1851), 01 ii. 166, 11 ii. 241, 261; (1857), 400, 403, 408, 409, 425; (1863), 608, 630; in pres. campaigns (1852), 01 ii. 167, 11 ii. 281, 295, 297, 298, 300, 301, 310, 311*n*.; (1860), 01 ii. 191, 11 ii. 431, 501; (1848), 127, 129; (1856), 363, 380, 382; (1868), 702; leaves Whig party (1854), 01 ii. 169, 178; desires retaliation for violation of fugitive slave law, 183; on Dem. split (1860), 189; in Ga. secession conven., advocacy of secession, 200, 201, 203, 205, 207, 11 ii. 528; general relations with Stephens, 7; with Cobb, 7; biog. material, 8; chronology, 13-16; illness (1845), 63; (1852), 297; (1862), 601; (1865), 660, 661; (1878), 732; (1882), 743; in state and congressional campaigns (1846), 86; (1853), 330; (1859), 447; (1863), 619; (1877), 727-732; and J. J. Crittenden, 103, 104, 129; opposition to united action of southern congressmen and address (1849), 139, 141, 143*n*., 154; adverse to entering Taylor's cabinet, 147; canard of threat to Taylor, 195; and Const. Union party (1851), 221*n*., 227-229; on "higher law," 229; and national affiliation (1851), 234, 262, 263; movements (1851), 267; (1854), 346; (1857), 425; (1858), 433; (1868), 703; com. appt. (1851), 273; and organization of House (1851), 274; polit. power (1852), 317; and Thomas's candidacy for judgeship (1853), 325; and Cobb's senatorial candidacy (1853), 337; Cobb on sectional leadership (1854), 348; abroad (1855), 353-354; and Cobb's national candidacy (1856), 362; on Brooks assault, 365; on Kan. affairs (1856), 365; and Douglas (1856), 384; and Cobb (1856), 385; and Forney, 396; on Mex. and Cuban policy (1857), 399; and Brit. mission (1857), 399; in Texas (1857), 400, 403; denunciation of Walker's Kan. policy (1857), 403-405, 421; Texan land, 404; and chairmanship of judic. com. (1857), 426; and Repub. success as reason for secession, 450, 453, 462; speech on slavery question (1860), 452, 456, 459, 460; proposed speech on slave power (1860), 462; relations with Stephens (1860), 489; and Raphael Semmes, 534; slated for Davis's cabinet, 544; Stephens's control over (1861), 560; commission as general, brother's opposition, 573; brigade at Centreville, 581; brigade on Peninsula (1862), 594; and cotton planting (1862-63), 595, 600,

- 614; resignation from army, 601, 611-614; milit. arrest (1862), 603-604; and candidacy for gov. (1863), 611, 614, 619; wounded hand, 609, 620; Ga. command, 621; and Ga. judgeship (1864), 642, 643; in Atlanta campaign, 644, 651-652; Tenn. resolution on punishment (1865), 672; failing sight, 736, 739, 743.
- Correspondence*: single letter, 00 i. 596; sources of present collection, 11 ii. 9-10; calendar of letters hitherto printed, 17-28; calendar of present collection, 31-51.—To Augusta *Constitutionalist* (1863), 622; to Augusta *True Democrat* (1861), 528; to his brigade (1863), 612; to Jas. Buchanan (1858), 432, 433, 453; to W. W. Burwell (1854-63), 342, 399, 403, 425, 619, 628; to A. H. Chappell (1851), 227; to Howell Cobb (1851-61), 218, 261, 297, 562; to Mrs. Chapman Coleman (1849), 165; to Robt. Collins (1860), 475; to G. W. Crawford (1846-56), 72, 364, 365; to J. J. Crittenden (1848-52), 127, 135, 139, 140, 146, 232, 322; to Millard Fillmore (1850), 212; to T. Lomax (1855), 350; to people of Ga. (1860), 525; to E. B. Pullin (1860), 519; to A. H. Stephens (1844-82), 53, 60, 63, 353, 380, 383, 397, 398, 408, 409, 420, 447, 451, 452, 454, 455, 460, 464, 467, 469, 477, 478, 480, 481, 558, 568, 575, 577, 578, 589, 591, 593, 594, 599, 603, 611, 615, 621, 630, 637, 651, 652, 660, 661, 673, 688, 702, 706-708, 710, 711, 716, 718, 721-732, 734-740, 743; to Linton Stephens (1850-62), 188, 607; to Jas. Thomas (1847-48), 88, 103, 104; to T. W. Thomas (1856-59), 359, 394, 449; to L. N. Trammell (1877), 727.
- Toombs, Mrs. Robt., health, 11 ii. 361, 421, 450, 465, 481, 707, 717, 722, 725, 734, 736, 738, 740, 743; to Stephens (1861) on his furniture, 528.
- Topeka constitution (1855), 94. 221. *See also* Kansas.
- Topham, J.: journal, 11 i. 271n.
- Topography, Pa. survey, 00 ii. 278. *See also* Physical geography.
- Toppam, Robt. N., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 357; of hist. MSS. com. (1900), 99 i. 31; of A. H. A. finance com. (1900), 32.
- Topsfield (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 313; (1909), 09. 316; (1911), 11 i. 289; bibl., 05 ii. 577-579.
- Toque, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Torbett, G. C., Brownlow corresp., 06 ii. 215.
- Tordesillas, treaty of (1494), P iv. 271, 91. 111; text, 95. 524-534.
- Tornado, Span. warship, captures *Virginus* (1873), 97. 263.
- Tornel, José M., and Texas (1839), 08 ii. 461; and Santa Anna, 537; and rumored revolt (1840), 595; and mediation (1842), 1027.
- Toro, *Marqués del*, Miranda's letters on Span.-Am. govt. (1808), 07 i. 415-421; and Venezuelan revolt (1810), 430; command of army, 462.
- Toronto (York), Ont., capture (1813), 13 ii. 227, 385. *See also* Champlain Society; Women's Canadian Historical Society; York Pioneer and Historical Society.
- Toronto, university of [King's College], bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 1006-1007; collections relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51; land records, 357; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 320, 325.
- Toronto and Sydenham military road, 11 i. 357.
- Toronto Public Library, hist. MSS. in, 00 i. 604; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 326.
- Toronto University Review*, and hist. work, 05 i. 214.
- Torquemada, Tomas de, and Inquisition in Aragon, P iii. 435, 437, 439.
- Torrance, W. H., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 468.
- Torrebianca, on comets, P ii. 124; on witchcraft, P iv. 260.
- Torre Casslo, *Conde de*, memorial to Brit. king (1785), 07 i. 202, 512.
- Torrence, Aaron, papers, 06 ii. 187.
- Torrence, Albert, of Salisbury, N. C. (1791), 95. 222.
- Torrence, W. C., ARCHIVES OF VA., 03 i. 133-141; assoc. member public archives com., 05 i. 329; at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158; acknowledgment to, 06 ii. 468n.
- Torrans system, Neb. records, 10. 374. *See also* Deeds.
- Torre Pellica, Italy, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Torres, Christobal de, mention by Columbus, 94. 492.
- Torres-Lanzas, Pedro, acknowledgment to, 04. 282.
- Torrey, C. C., course in Oriental history, 07 i. 72.
- Torrey, C. T., slander on Calhoun as slaveholder, 99 ii. 628; Chase's plea for release from prison, 02 ii. 107-108; blog. note, 107n.
- Torrey, H. W., and Winsor's *America*, P i. 33; and study of history, P iv. 42 (*also* 89. 21).
- Torrey, Jesse, and slavery in D. C., 90. 90.
- Torrey, Jos., South Kingstown church lands, 94. 341.
- Torrey, Pres. Jos., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Torrey, T.: commissioner to Indian council (1843), 08 ii. 214.
- Torrington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 92; town records, 122.

- Torrubia, G., on Lower Cal., 04. 274.
- Tortois Island. *See* Virgin Islands; West Indies.
- Tortugas, N. Eng. trade (1714), 13 i. 364.
- Torture, in witchcraft cases, P v. 197; strappado, 226*n.*; in colon. N. Eng., 98. 119.
- Tory party. *See* Conservative party.
- Tory-Socialists, Brit., and laissez-faire, 13 i. 130-133.
- Toscaneili, Paiao dei Pozzo, Columbus corresp. as forgery, 12. 45, 97, 99, 102-103.
- Toshack, —, Placentia petition (1725), 13 i. 369.
- Toshack, D.; East N. J. deed, 03 i. 484.
- Totten, Jos. G., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Tottenville, Staten Island, village records, 00 ii. 234.
- Toucey, I.; slated for cabinet, 11 ii. 398; and appt. to Supreme Ct., 422; and Ft. Sumter, 530; as atty-gen., 14 i. 234. *See also* Cabinet.
- Toulmin, Harry, to Monroe (1813) on W. Fla. archives, 04. 530-533.
- Toulouse, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 305.
- Tourneur, Victor, at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283.
- Touro Jewish Synagogue fund, 03 i. 561.
- Tours, France, hist. soc., 11 i. 306.
- Tourterelle, H. M. S. (1806), 00 i. 611.
- Tousey, T.; *Clark v. Tousey*, 94. 321.
- Toussaint l'Ouverture, Dominique F., proposed to send arms to, 96 i. 707, 825-827, 829; dialogue with Sonthonax, 12. 439; and independence, 516, 531; and Hédouville, 13 ii. 90. *See also* Haiti.
- Tout, T. F.; investigations on privy seal, 10. 86.
- Tovar, —, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 327, 340.
- Tovar Ponte, Martin, to Monroe (1810) on Venezuelan commissioners, 07 i. 431*n.*, 527; and Independence, 445; and constitution, 457*n.*
- Tower, Dr. —, American at Monterey, Mex. (1841), 08 ii. 776.
- Tower library on Russia, 04. 694.
- Towers, J.; fine remitted (1689), 13 i. 339.
- Towers, Jos., and Gordon's history of Am. Rev., 99 i. 384.
- Towers, Jos. L., and Gordon's history of Am. Rev., 99 i. 384.
- Town, Lucretia (Calhoun), 99 ii. 249.
- Towns, G. W., and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1849), 11 ii. 156, 167, 168; on ter. slavery agitation in Ga. (1849), 163; and Ga. conven. on admission of Cal., 211-214; and reorganization of congressional districts (1851), 227.
- Towns and township government, origin of N. Eng., P i. 23-29, P ii. 31-32, P v. 49-54, 60-61; Eng. origin, P i. 24; indigenous, 24; and colon. govt., 25, 28; growth out of needs, 25-27; Germanic origin, 27; delegated power, P ii. 32; develop. of munic. govt. from 33-35; fundamentals of N. Eng., P iv. 396; participation of mesne in Wat Tyler insurrection, 98. 157; town assoc. of Lawrence, Kan., 486; J. A. Wilgus on evolution in Ohio, 94. 403-412; no local govt. at first, 403-405; under ter. acts, appointed officials, 405-407; town-meetings acts (1802-10), popular power under them, 407-410; act of 1820, transfer of power to officials, 410-411; present township functions, 411-412.—Polit. activity in Mass. during Am. Rev., 95. 105-113; colon., and land systems, 97. 108, 111, 113, 119, 122, 124; failure in South, 123; suffrage in colon. N. Eng., 99 i. 91; frontler, in colon. S. C., 00 i. 264-265; and parish in colon. S. C., 329; Conn. records, 00 ii. 30, 31, 33, 06 i. 53, 96-127, 13 i. 243; records in Onondaga Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 150-159; records of towns within N. Y. City, 189, 220-234; N. Y. laws on records, 243-246; reason for lack in colon. Va., 01 i. 560-563; attempt to establish them there, 563; R. I. records, 03 i. 574-644, 12. 272; Ark. records, 06 ii. 27; representation in Mass. (1767), 13 i. 398; Minn. records, 14 i. 436. *See also* LOCAL GOVERNMENT; Public record commissions.
- Townsend, Amy, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Townsend, E. D., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 357.
- Townsend, J. W., sec. Numismatic and Antiq. Soc., 12. 232.
- Townsend, Martin I., and antirent trouble, 96 i. 152*n.*
- Townsend, Meredith, on Brit. rule in India, 01 i. 86.
- Townsend, Nath., Texan consul at N. Orleans, 07 ii. 203, 207, 217.
- Townsend, Norton S., opposes Pierce's candidacy, 11 ii. 302.
- Townsend, T.; jr., of Ga. (1821), 04. 574, 575.
- Townshend, C.; 2*d* viscount, Walpole dispute (1730), 11 i. 96.
- Townshend, C. (1725-67), in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220, 222.
- Townshend, Norton S., Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1849), 02 ii. 146-150, 154, 162, 164, 169; candidacy for Congress (1850), 218; at Ohio Freesoil conven. (1851), 237.
- Townshend, R. W., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 89*n.*, 268, 403, 404, 407, 409, 411, 413, 414, 416, 418.
- Townshend, T.: *See* Sydney.
- Township Mutual Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 453.
- Townships. *See* Towns.
- Towson, Nathan, and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 544; and fed. appts. (1829), 803, 814.

Toy, Crawford H., course on the Califates, 07 i. 73.

Tozo. —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 383.

Tracy, Albert H., as Antimason, 02 i. 385, 388, 390, 394, 406, 415, 425, 548; and nomination of Wirt, 533.

Tracy, Alex. de Prouville, *marquis de*, and Coricar, 95. 83.

Tracy, Jas. J., on Mass. archives, 00 ii. 51-55, 12. 29, 273.

Tracy, J., candidacy for lt.-gov. of N. Y. (1832), 02 i. 413.

Tracy, Jos., as relig. hlstn., 99 i. 424.

Tracy, Uriah, and La. purchase, P i. 261; reply to Monroe (1797), 96 i. 800n.; and Smith's "douceur" episode (1798), 13 ii. 70, 71; blog. note, 70n.

Trade. *See* Commerce.

Trade Dollar Silver Mining Company, 11 i. 371.

Trade Mark cases, 96 ii. 266n.

Trade marks, protection under Fed. Constitution, 96 ii. 265; proposed fed. amend. for protection within states, 266; state records: Ark., 06 ii. 251; Cal., 11 i. 372; Ind., 10. 323; La., 12. 287; Me., 08 i. 266-267; Minn., 14 i. 408; Mo., 08 i. 343; Mon., 12. 301; Tenn., 06 ii. 213; Wash., 08 i. 387, 380; Wis., 05 i. 391. *See also* Commerce; Manufactures.

Tradescant, J., collection of specimens, P iii. 502, 503n.

Trade schools, in N. J., 03 i. 526; com. of five on history in, 10. 241; Miun. records, 14 i. 397, 435. *See also* EDUCATION; Industrial schools; Technology.

Trade Union Congress of Great Britain, 94. 4, 238.

Trade unions, opposition to laissez-faire in Gt. Bn., 13 i. 133-135; repeal of Brit. anticombination acts, 134; Owen's organization, 136; Owen's project, 136. *See also* Gilds; LABOR.

Tradition and history, 12. 209.

Trall, Robt., petition for N. H. land (1765), 13 i. 395.

Trall, H: D., critical note on *Central govt.*, 91. 402.

Training schools. *See* Industrial schools; Trade schools.

Trajan, French govt. ship (1795), 03 ii. 781.

Trammell, Leander N., and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208; from Toombs (1877) on Ga. const. conven., 727.

Tramps, Wis. report on, 05 i. 387.

Transalleghehy Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 942.

Transit, dispatch vessel, passport (1814), 13 ii. 342, 344; takes treaty of Ghent to U. S., 365.

Transit of goods, free, in Tex.-U. S. treaty, 07 ii. 579, 623, 643; Am. negotiations for right across southern Mexico (1857-59), 10. 139, 142, 145-147; draft treaty,

147. *See also* Isthmian transit; TRANSPORTATION.

Transit Valley Railroad, records, 14 i. 417, 437; land records, 418.

Trans-Mississippi Commercial Congress, Wy. records, 13 i. 289.

Trans-Mississippi Dry Farming Congress, Wy. records, 13 i. 289.

Transportation, in Morocco, P iv. 221; Spanish (16th cent.), 93. 130; S. C. chair (1805), 96 i. 856; primitive land, in S. C., 00 i. 319-320; regulation of wagons, 04. 595; rivalry in means, 07 i. 121; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 673-676, 10. 596-599, 11 i. 703-704; Canad. records, 348; control of intraprovin. in Canada, 353. *See also* Automobile; Bridges; Canals; Carriages; Carrying trade; COMMERCE; Docks, Express; Ferries; Internal improvements; Interstate commerce; Isthmian transit; Mails; Railroads; Rivers; Roads; Shipping; Streets; Telegraph; Telephone; Transit of goods; Travel.

Transubstantiation, early oriental, 14 i. 111.

Transvaal. *See* South African War.

Transylvania, origin and Indian purchase, 93. 416, 13 i. 45; Powell's Valley settlement, 93. 417-419; sale of lands, 418; hist. outline, 95. 610-617; land claim, 98. 254; attempted colony, 08 i. 199.

Transylvania Seminary, Ky. acts on, 10. 342, 358, 359.

Trapier, Jas. H., at West Point, 13 i. 170; and Charleston defenses, 170-171.

Trapier battery of Charleston Harbor, 13 i. 188, 202.

Trask, W.: Ropes, sec. Milit. Hist. Soc. of Mass., 12. 226, 13 i. 228, 14 i. 341.

Trasslera, *Fray* Juan de, mission, P iii. 216; report (1500), 217.

Trautsmendorf, *Graf* Maximilian von, treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19.

Travel, mode in Morocco, P iv. 218-221; Ger. works on U. S., 98. 351-353; bibl. of Miss., 99 i. 815; Conn. tavern records, 00 ii. 30; value of Carver's *Travels*, 04. 34; early, to Cal., 276; colon. newspapers as sources on improvement in colon. times, 08 i. 212; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 536-537, 10. 472-473, 11 i. 575-577; point of view of Brit. traveler in U. S., 10. 59-60, 12. 43; A. H. A. com. on bibl. of Am., reports, 11 i. 42, 55, 12. 58, 13 i. 48, 58, 14 i. 65; in South (1845), 11 ii. 68; E. D. Adams on Brit. point of view on U. S. (1810-60), 12. 43; bibl. of Am., to be prepared, 13 i. 48, 58; Danish stool wagon, 13 ii. 401; drosky, 409, 446; land journey from Reval to St. Petersburg (1813), 413-415; St. Petersburg carriages, 417; winter routes from St. Petersburg, 483-484, 496; winter journey to Riga, 497-500; London to Paris

(1814), 507-508; tide boat on the Seheldt, 513; from Ostend to Dunkirk by diligence, 516. *See also* Geography; Transportation.

Travelers Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 453.

Traversay, — de, French naval capt. (1789), 96 i. 616.

Traversée, L. *See* Langlois.

Traverse Sioux, treaty, 14 i. 397.

Travis, W. B., capture of Anahuac (1835), 11 i. 223; offer to make amends, 224*n.*; on prevalence of peace party, 226.

Traylor, Robt. L., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 293.

Treadswell, Timothy, claim against Texas, 07 ii. 584, 589.

Treason, proposed fed. const. amend. prohibiting pardon, 96 ii. 140; N. Eng. colon. laws on, 98. 100-101; trial in N. Mex. (1847), 09. 481; secession and, 11 ii. 258. *See also* Sedition.

Treasurer, office and records of state: Ala., 04. 506, 508-510; Cal., 03 i. 419, 11 i. 372-373; Conn., 00 ii. 29; Del., 06 ii. 136, 137; Fla., 155; Ill., 09. 441; Ind., 10. 326, 329; Iowa, 00 ii. 42, 45; Ky., 10. 353, 355; Me., 08 i. 268-269; Minn., 14 i. 411, 425, 426, 435, 437-441; Mo., 08 i. 356; Mon., 12. 302; Neb., 00 ii. 64, 10. 374, 392, 410, 416-418; New Mex., 09. 479-480; N. Y., 00 ii. 83, 95, 122; N. C., 01 ii. 347; Ohio, 06 ii. 180; Ont., 11 i. 356; Oregon, 02 i. 339-342, 345, 346, 347, 349, 352, 353, 355; Pa., 00 ii. 270, 276, 01 ii. 279-281; R. I., 03 i. 560-561; Wash., 08 i. 390; Wis., 05 i. 383, 392, 398-403; Wy., 13 i. 281, 294. *See also* Finances.

Treasurer of A. H. A. *See* Auditing committee; Bowen, Clarence W.

Treasurer of P. C. B. *See* Secretary-treasurer.

Treasury Department, federal service during spoils period, P i. 401; archives, P iii. 10; proposed const. amends. to make independent of pres., 96 ii. 135; Calhoun and portfolio (1844), 99 ii. 912, 918; hist. value of archives, 11 i. 59; archives outside D. C., 12. 28. *See also* Cabinet; Finances.

Treasury notes, bill for (1813), 13 ii. 203. *See also* Paper money.

Treat, Jas., biog. note, 08 ii. 451*n.*; illness, 500, 662, 728; death, 720, 728, 729, 731; correspondence [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*Mexico 1839-40*)]: to home govt., 475, 477-496, 500, 501, 505, 506, 512, 523, 527-580, 584-595, 597-609, 612, 615, 634-642, 646, 649, 662-677, 683, 684, 693, 697, 704-713; (Gt. Bn. 1840), 890, 891; from home govt., 476, 581, 595, 633, 642, 703; to Hamilton (1839), 507; to Cañedo (1840), 550-558, 572, 575-577, 608, 665; to Ritchie (1840), 639; to Moore (1840), 691, 729; from Moore,

693, 713; to Pakenham (1840), 721-723, 897; from Pakenham, 723-728, 892. *See also* Treat mission.

Treat, Payson J., LAND SYSTEM UNDER THE CONFEDERATION, 05 i. 233-239 (*abstract*, 221); of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1907), 07 i. 41; paper on Arthur Phillip, 09. 85; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1910-12), 10. 15, 11 i. 15; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; and plan for special meeting, 63; at P. C. B. dinner, 87.

Treat, Robt., gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 347, 352.

Treat, S., on discrepancy in second Mo. compromise, 09. 160.

Treaties and conventions [chronological arrangement, for references *see* treaties by name], Bretigny (1360); Alcaçora (1479); Tordesillas (1494); Arona (1503); Tübingen (1514); Saragossa (1529); Kappel (1529, 1531); Tureo-Venetian (1540); Augsburg (1555); Westphalia (1648); American (1670); Dover (1670); Madrid (1670); Ryswick (1697); Carlowitz (1699); Pruth (1711); Aarau (1712); Utrecht (1713); Passarowitz (1718); Belgrade (1739); Westminster (1756); Aranjuez (1772); Kalnardji (1774); Anhalt-Zerbst-Brit. (1778); Paris (1783) [*see* Peace of 1783]; Esecorial (1790); Nootka Sound (1790); Sistova (1791); Jassy (1792); Jay (1794); Algeria-U. S. (1795); Basel (1795); San Lorenzo (1795); Trilpoli-U. S. (1796); Campo Formio (1797); Franco-Am. (1800); Lunéville (1801); Amiens (1802); La. Purchase (1803); Ried (1813); Ghent (1814); Vienna (1814-15); Brit.-Am. commercial (1815); Brit.-Am. (1818); Fla. (1819); Adrianople (1829); Quintuple (1842); Ashburton (1842); Zollverein-Am. draft (1844); Oregon (1846); Colombia-U. S. (1846); Guadalupe-Hidalgo (1848); Hise draft (1849); Clayton-Bulwer (1850); London (1852); Reciprocity (1854); draft Nicaragua-U. S. (1859); draft Mexico-U. S. (1859); Vienna (1864); Gastein (1865); Washington (1871); Berlin (1878); San Stefano (1878); Hay-Pauncefote (1901). *See also* Diplomacy; FOREIGN RELATIONS; Indian treaties; Treaty-making power.

Treat mission to Mexico (1839-40), Mex. secret agent (Vitalba) and Treat, 07 ii. 408, 413, 420, 462, 08 ii. 482, 486-488, 490, 495, 501; suggested, 31, 451, 453, 457, 459, 461, 466, 467, 873; biog. note of Treat, 451*n.*; Treat in Texas, 460, 466; funds, *douceur* money, 469, 470, 473, 475, 476*n.*, 477, 479, 491-492, 511, 527, 594-596, 649, 650, 873; instructions, 470-472; and payment of Brit. held Mex. bonds, 471, 525, 568, 582, 650; Bee's attitude, 472; and Europ. negotiations, 478, 480, 481, 490, 494, 508,

568, 882, 885, 1283; reported favorable attitude of Bustamante, 487, 488, 501; Cañedo on receiving Texan proposals other than independence, 505; Treat's arrival in Mexico City, difficulties and preliminary measures, 505-508; and anti-Texan bills in Mex. Congress, 508, 513-515, 523-526, 529-530, 566, 577-578, 580, 613; appeal to foreign mediation reserved, 509, 516, 524; delays, possible advantages from, 533-535, 586, 587, 590-591, 603, 663-664, 675, 677, 691; importance of Span. minister, 536; Santa Anna's attitude, 537; attitude and dilemma of Mex. cabinet, 537, 540, 544, 547, 566-568, 572, 577-578, 588, 593, 602-604; preliminary communications and interviews, question of credentials, 537-541, 543, 546-553, 560, 565, 570-576, 581, 584; Pakenham's services, 542, 544, 547, 568, 582-584, 614, 645, 722; Brit. attitude, 544; Texan exposition, 544, 549, 553-558, 571, 576-577, 579, 609; Pakenham's authority to act for Texas, 562-564; Mex. avoidance of official relations, 565-566, 572; question of armistice, 569, 589, 608, 643, 687, 699-700, 705, 706, 708, 709, 711, 726-727, 729; prospects, 569, 591, 592, 596, 607, 632, 635, 636, 647, 666, 670; Cañedo's private opinion, 588-590, 604, 605; unofficial presentation of Texan propositions, 587, 590-593; presentation of credentials, 606, 608; forwarding of despatches, 606, 639; Cañedo's proposed course of negotiations, 607; rumors, failure predicted, 610, 683, 686; formal reception, 613; deliberation of Mex. cabinet, 615; contingent instructions to withdraw, 633, 703; reference to Council and Congress, 634-637, 640-642, 648, 666, 669, 699; and expected changes in Mex. cabinet, 637, 649; and cruise of Texan squadron, 643, 645, 651, 684, 686-687, 691, 696, 699, 701, 729; publicity, opposition press, 646, 664; illness of Treat, 662, 728; threat to withdraw reserved, 666-667; contingent withdrawal presented, 675; memoranda on Texan views and complaints, 685-686, 688-690, 699-703; threat to withdraw presented, 702; recognition refused, 704, 719; passports demanded, 706; request for official record of negotiations refused, 707, 723, 725; departure and death of Treat, 720, 728, 729, 731; basis of negotiations, Mex. misstatement, 724-725. *See also* Bee mission.

Treaty-making power, under parliamentary and congressional govts., 91. 374; in U. S. and annex. by joint resolution, 93. 379; proposed amends., 93 ii. 267-269; under Fed. Constitution, 03 ii. 883-886, 910-911; supremacy and S. C. Negro law (1797), 1022; House and demand for papers, 13 ii. 12, 18-20. *See also* Foreign relations.

Trebbia, battle of (1799), 12. 575.

Tredway, W: M., elec. to Congress (1845), 99 ii. 1032.

Tree bounties, Minn. records, 14 i. 437.

Tree planting, Minn. records, 14 i. 435. *See also* Forestry.

Trefry, W: D. T., pres. Marblehead Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.

Treithard, Jean B., in Com. of Public Safety, 94. 258, 259; in French Directory, 12. 406; 30th Prairial, 564, 565, 571.

Treitschke, Heinrich G. von, Ranke on, P iii. 122; on Stein and Ger. unity, 00 i. 524; Napoleonic studies, 14 i. 187.

Trelat, Emile, Ecole spéciale d'Architecture, 09. 107.

Trelawney, E: gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 445; com. and instructions, 454; and Mosquito Coast, 13 i. 381.

Trelawny, Sir W:, gov. of Jamaica, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 445; death, 445; com. and instructions, 456.

Trelawny papers, 05 i. 287.

Tremain, Mary, on slavery in D. C., P v. 8, 90. 8, 89-91; pub. writings (1892), 92. 293.

Tremaine, Morris S., of A. H. A. local com. (1911), 10. 19.

Trendelenberg collection on Reformation, 04. 692.

Trendell, Arthur J: R., critical note on *Colon Year Book*, 91. 400.

Trenholm, (?) G: A., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 99 ii. 857; and campaign of 1848, 1167.

Trenholme, Norman M., in A. H. A.: on Ph. D. in history, 04. 32; on first year of college work in history, 05 i. 27, 174; of com. on resolutions (1905), 40; on correlation of history and hist. geog., 07 i. 48; on munic. aspects of Wat Tyler rising, 14 i. 33.

Trent, W:, milit. papers, 06 ii. 189.

Trent, W: P., in A. H. A.: HIST. STUDIES IN SOUTH, P iv. 383-39* (*abstract*, 18, 89. 15); on Philips case, P v. 7, 90. 67-68; pub. writings (to 1890), 9. 357-358, 90. 145; of com. on resolutions (1892), 91. 9; (1900), 99 i. 32; of hist. MSS. com. (1896-99), 95. 10n.; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1896), 96 i. 467-480; (1897), 97. 399-403; (1898), 98. 567-572; (1899), 99 ii. 5; of com. on nominations (1898), 98. 12; resigns from hist. MSS. com., 99 i. 27; on Tyler's history of Am. literature, 01 i. 192.

Trent affair, reason for surrender, P v. 312; excitement, 92. 199; and Great Lakes frontier, 96 i. 339; Bancroft on, 02 ii. 511; Memminger on, 11 ii. 587. *See also* Search.

Trenton, N. J., proposed seat of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148, 149.

- Trenton, battle of, J: Barry and, 95. 348-349.
- Trepassey, Newfoundland, Vaughan's colony, 05 i. 115.
- Trescot, W: H.; to Cobb (1860) on program for S. C. secession, 11 ii. 522; (1861) on Buchanan and S. C. commissioners, 529; and position under C. S. A., 531.
- "Tret and clough," 05 i. 82.
- Treutlen, J: Adam, gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Treves, Ger., trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 189-243 (*abstract*, 90. 47) [*see* Flade]; other witchcraft persecutions, 195*n.*, 200; distress (c. 1585), 201.
- Trevisano, Girolamo, on Holland and Antwerp, P ii. 174*n.*
- Trezevant, L: C., of S. C. ct. on appeals, 96 i. 866; as judge of common pleas, 903.
- Tribe, as basis of state, P v. 55. *See also* Ethnology.
- Tribute, in Algerian treaty, 13 ii. 12; beginning in Assyria, 14 i. 102. *See also* Taxation.
- Trident, Am. whaler, wrecked (1848), 11 i. 138.
- Trier. *See* Tre es.
- Trigg, Abram, mess at Washington (1808), 96 i. 921; character, 926; and direct tax, 926; on chaplains, 928. 929.
- Trigge, Gen. T.; and Miranda's plans, 07 i. 351.
- Trigueros, Ignacio, removed, 99 ii. 980.
- Trimble, H: L., of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- Trimble, I: R., Gettysburg, 95. 425, 428.
- Trimble, J.; contested Ohio legislative elec. (1849), 02 ii. 151, 157.
- Trimble, W: A., and Mo. compromise, 93. 261; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 336; from Calhoun (1818) on exploration of Texas, 99 ii. 147.
- Trimble, W: J., on study of agrarian history, 14 i. 39.
- Trimingham, J.; lt-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 417.
- Trimmer, in Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 385, 386, 392.
- Trinidad, Eng. grant (1691), 03 i. 199; and Brit. plans on Span. Am. (1797-98), 07 i. 313-314, 330-331; Mollet's map (1798), 331*n.*; revolutionists at, 338; as base for attack (1804), 356; Miranda's expedition at (1806), 386; grant to Hoskins (1693), 13 i. 343.
- Trinity Church, New York, and quit-rents (1772), 13 i. 403.
- Trinity College, Conn., materials on Eng. history, 04. 673.
- Trinity College (N. C.) Historical Society, hist. MSS., 98. 583; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 319; (1909), 09. 319; (1912), 12. 230; bibl., 05 ii. 748; work, 09. 310; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 321.
- Trinity Harbor, N. C., Amadas and Barlowe's landfall, P v. 445*n.*
- Trinity House at Hull, Eng., 97. 499*n.*
- Triplett, Francis, of Va., 92. 128*n.*
- Triplett, Philip, of Va., 92. 128*n.*
- Triplett, Robt. F., Texan agent, 07 ii. 58, 111, 146*n.*
- Triplett, T.; biog. note, 92. 128*n.*
- Triplett, W.; of Va., 92. 128*n.*
- Tripoli, Am. treaty (1796), P ii. 423; war with U. S. (1801), 12. 687. *See also* Barbary Powers.
- Tripp, H.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 331*n.*, 333.
- Trippe, Robt. P., and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1849), 11 ii. 156; and Lumpkin's judicial candidacy (1849), 176; and condemnation of Kan.-Neb. act (1856), 412; elec. to Congress (1857), 424*n.*
- Trippe, Turner H., Ga. atty., 04. 572; solicitor-gen., 575.
- Trist, N: P., Mex. negotiations, 99 i. 159, 160, 166, 03 i. 31; cadetship (1818), 99 ii. 141; charges against, as consul at Havana, 441; Polk on Scott controversy, 14 i. 236-237; before Polk's cabinet, 240.
- Tristan, Diego, and Columbus, 94. 493-494.
- Tri-State Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 198.
- Trithemius, Joannes, on witchcraft, P iv. 257.
- Triumph, H. M. S. (1807), 00 i. 614, 615.
- Trocadero, musée de, P iii. 515.
- Troldenier, G.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Tromp, Maarten Harpertzoon, victory (1639), P ii. 335.
- Trompeuse, pirate ship (1683), 00 i. 152.
- Trott, Jas. J., trial, Ga. and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 80, 06 i. 399*n.*
- Trott, N.; ed. of the laws of S. C., 03 i. 412; gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 404; investigation, 404; Dutch complaint against (1699), 13 i. 350; Richier case (1699), 351.
- Trott, S.; collector at Bermudas (1690), 11 i. 419.
- Trott, Sarah, of S. C., and instruction of slaves, 95. 663.
- Trotter, Jas., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1073.
- Trottl, S: W., as congressman, 99 ii. 523.
- Trouillard, Rev. Florent P., Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 504.
- Troup, G: M., and Yazoo claims, P v. 430, 435, 01 ii. 35; on jurisdiction of Supreme Ct., 96 ii. 160*n.*; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 36, 37; and Creek lands, defiance of fed. govt., 01 ii. 53, 55, 57-64, 06 i. 325, 326, 338, 339, 345, 353-355; and Cherokee lands, 01 ii. 70, 06 i. 359; faction, character, 01 ii. 96; Clarke contests (1819-29), 100-103, 110; and internal improvements, 114; state-rights doctrine, 134; anti-Jackson, 138; and Van Buren (1840), 146; and slavery, 159; in retirement,

- 167; pres. candidacy (1852), 168; supports Buchanau (1856), 179; and negro colonization, 06 i. 347*n.*; and Seminole, 358; and bill to remove Indlans (1830), 378*n.*; and Ga. archives, 06 ii. 551.
- Troup, Robt., Ogden Land Co., 06 i. 305; on Adams's popularity (1798), 12. 433*n.*
- Trousdale, W.; and finality of compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 317; campaign (1849), 14 i. 246*n.*, 250; and Nashville conven., 252.
- Trowbridge, C: C., and plan for removal of Iroquois to Wis., letter to Cass (1821), 06 i. 315, 315*n.*, 317.
- Trowbridge, J: T., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 24-29.
- Trowbridge, T: R., pub. writings (to (1890)), 89. 358, 90. 159.
- Troya, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.
- Truax, Jas. R., sec. Schnectady Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 318.
- Trudeau, Zenon, letters, 98. 584; and Span. Co. of Explorers of Mo., 08 i. 189.
- True, A. C., acknowledgment to, 89. 151 (*also* P iv. 193).
- True American*, discontinued, Chase on importance (1846), 02 ii. 111-112.
- Trüber, Karl J., acknowledgment to, 11 i. 302.
- Truesdale, W: B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Trujillo, Antonio M., trial for treason, 09. 481.
- Trumbull, B.; on W: Leete, 91. 221; papers, 98. 577.
- Trumbull, Jas. Hammond, death, 97. 21; as critic of Peters's "blue laws," 98. 99*n.*, 108*n.*, 135*n.*
- Trumbull, J.; *poet*, and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 159; papers, 00 i. 598.
- Trumbull, J.; *artist*, career, 96 i. 39; on foreign partisanship in U. S., 11 i. 153*n.*, as artist, 12. 600; "Independence," 614; spurious ports. by, 13 i. 92.
- Trumbull, Jon. [1], papers, P iii. 14, 96 i. 498, 00 ii. 34; career, 96 i. 39; letters in Library of Congress, 98. 40; ed. of Conn. laws, 06 ii. 348; gov. of Conn., 352, 353.
- Trumbull, Jon. [2], arbitrator under Jay treaty, 91. 67; career, 96 i. 39; papers, 00 ii. 34.
- Trumbull, Jos., papers, 00 ii. 34.
- Trumbull, Lyman, and civil service reform, P i. 384*n.*, 385, 411; and trial of Johnson, P iv. 502, 11 ii. 697; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; on pres. and const. amend., 96 ii. 296; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 366, 380; Chase on elec. to Senate, 02 ii. 270; and forming of Lincoln's cabinet, 485, 490; and Davis's slavery resolution (1860), 11 ii. 481; rumored new party (1868), 697.
- Trumbull, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 123.
- Trumbull*, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347.
- Trumbull papers, history, P iii. 14, 96 i. 498, 00 ii. 34, 05 i. 283, 289; Washington letters in, 92. 98.
- Trumbull-Sullivan letters, 08 i. 162.
- Trust companies, Wis. records, 05 i. 397; Mo. records, 08 i. 341; Ill. records, 09. 420; Ind. records, 10. 325. *See also* Banking.
- Trusteeism in Roman Catholic Church, 99 i. 399, 404.
- Trusts, as inchoate polit. issue, 01 i. 61; as element in modern life, 64-66; issue considered historically, 72-77; and former monopolies, 73-74; and indus. evolution, 74; price and competition in relation to, 75-77; and tariff, 76; Ark. records, 06 ii. 24; Mo. records, 08 i. 342, 343; Wash. records, 387, 388. *See also* ECONOMIC CONDITIONS; Monopolies.
- Trusty*, Brit. privateer (1793), 03 ii. 852.
- Truteau, Juan B., Missouri expedition, journal, 08 i. 185, 186, 189.
- Truxton, T.; in E. I. trade (1787-91), 96 i. 541, 555, 603, 97. 485; and Miranda, 07 i. 366; *Insurgente* fight, 12. 543, 626, 13 ii. 83*n.*; rank controversy, resigns, 12. 615; *Vengeance* fight, 13 ii. 101.
- Tryon, W.; papers, P iii. 22; collection of birds, 89. 56 (*also* P iv. 99); war of the Regulation, 94. 141-212 [*see* Regulation]; on embezzlement of sheriffs, 152; on reduction of colonies, 211; letter on Gifford (1768), 95. 242; Moore's attack on, 244; N. Y. letters, 00 ii. 97; gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380; dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 493; com. and instructions, 500-501; lt.-gov. and gov. of N. C., com. and instructions, 06 ii. 522, 523, 11 i. 431; dates and enrollment of com. 402, 430; petition against (1774), 13 i. 404.
- Tryon County, N. Y., land records, 00 ii. 85; printed records of com. of corresp., 06 ii. 385.
- Tryon County, N. C., records of com. of safety, 06 ii. 527.
- Tsarskol Selo, described (1813), 13 ii. 436-437.
- Tscherlitz. *See* Orbe.
- Tub conspiracy, 12. 547, 557.
- Tuberculosis. *See* Consumption.
- Tuck, Amos, and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 02 ii. 467.
- Tuckaubatchee meeting of Creeks (1824), 06 i. 336.
- Tucke, J.; monument, 14 i. 343.
- Tucker, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381.
- Tucker, —, and N. Y. patronage fight (1858), 11 ii. 441.
- Tucker, —, in N. Orleans custom house, 02 ii. 432.
- Tucker, Beverley. *See* Tucker, N. Beverley.

- Tucker, Dani., lt.-gov. of Bermudas, commission, 11 i. 416.
- Tucker, Francis J., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
- Tucker, G.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 32.
- Tucker, G.: F., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 358, 91. 456.
- Tucker, H.: St. G.; from Calhoun (1843) on son at Univ. of Va., Va. politics, 99 ii. 526.
- Tucker, J. P., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Tucker, J.; death, 11 i. 404.
- Tucker, J.: R., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 417.
- Tucker, N. Beverley, prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462n.; to Calhoun (1844) on La. and Texas, 99 ii. 1008.
- Tucker, St. G.; on bill of rights as law, P iii. 458; prof. at William and Mary, P iv. 462n.; and Philips attainder case, 90. 68; polit. philosophy, 94. 5.
- Tucker, S.; papers, P iii. 22; diary, 00 i. 604.
- Tucker, Starling, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 110n., 124, 342, 344.
- Tucker, T.: T., const. amends. proposed by: on regulation of congressional elects., 96 ii. 29; on proving elects., 29; on discipline of members of Congress, 39; on reëligibility of pres., 125; on power of removal, 136; on milit. powers, 140; on judiciary, 155; on D. C., 176; on state import and export duties, 241; calendar, 314, 315, 317.—On naturalization, 01 i. 309.
- Tucker, W.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93. 307.
- Tuckerman, Bayard, pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 358.
- Tudebod, source on First Crusade, 00 i. 503.
- Tudela, Spain, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.
- Tudor, W.: [1], and Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 218.
- Tudor, W.: [2], and address to Monroe (1796), 96 i. 813.
- Tübingen, treaty of (1514), 98. 166.
- Tufts College, materials on Universalism, 04. 696.
- Tugalo party in Ga., 11 ii. 311n., 321n.
- Tukulti-Ninib I of Assyria, palace, 14 i. 96; steiae, 97, 98.
- Tulare University, hist. MSS., 98. 583; courtesy to A. H. A., 03 i. 21; thanks to, 47; materials on art, 04. 658.
- Tully, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 158, 163.
- Tumlin, Lewis, and address to the southern people (1849), 11 ii. 161; and compromise of 1850, 214; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298; candidacy for Congress (1853), 329.
- Tunis. See Barbary Powers.
- Tuns. See Village community.
- Tuomey, Michael, Aia. geologist, 04. 551.
- Tupac Amaru revolt, 07 i. 224.
- Tupas, chief of Cebú, and Legazpi, 07 i. 153n.
- Tupper, B.; Ohio Co., P i. 87; Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.
- Tupper, Sir C.: Fishery Commission, P v. 320.
- Turbo, and Hadrian, 14 i. 120.
- Turcotte, L.; critical note on *Canada*, 91. 394.
- Turco-Venetian treaty (1540), Council of Ten archives on, 11 i. 76, 77; T. F. Jones on, 14 i. 161-167; war, 161; Gritti's preliminary negotiations, 161-163; Venice and her allies, 162-164; Cantelmo as intermediary, attitude of France, 163-165; Badoer's instructions, treaty, 165; douceurs, 165; aftermath, arrest of Badoer, 166-167.
- Turgeon, *Widow*, of Cahokia, land, 09. 428.
- Turgot, Anne R. J., as general histn., P i. 52; on navigation acts, P iii. 66n.
- Turin, Italy, and Spain (1790), 04. 435; hist. soc., 11 i. 306. See also Italy.
- Turkey, G.; Stockbridge-Mulsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.
- Turkey, and missionaries, P ii. 424n.; relig. liberty, 499-500; govt. expenditures for history, 91. 41, 58; E. K. Alden on dismemberment, 95. 501-511; greatest extent, 501; safety through Christian support, 502; peace of Carlowitz (1699), 502-503; conditions to 1774, 503-504; Russo-Aus. schemes against (1788-96), 505; during Napoleonic era, 506; Greek independence, 507; and Mehemet Ali, 508; Crimean War, 508; independence of provinces, Rus. war of 1877, 509-510; projects of partition, 510.—News of war (1828), 99 ii. 257; and U. S. (1844), 1000; (1784-1830), 11 i. 30; (1799), 13 ii. 91; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 410-411, 435, 447; bibl. lists and Am. collections of materials on, 667, 689; courses in Am. colleges, 07 i. 74; Rus. alliance (1798-99), 12. 479, 483, 13 ii. 79; and Holland (1799), 12. 522, 523; studies of Napoleonic era, 14 i. 207. See also Balkan; Europe; Levant; Ottoman Turks; Turco-Venetian treaty; Turkish capitulations.
- Turkey Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 173. See also Chartered commercial companies.
- Turkey Town, negotiations (1816), 06 i. 280.
- Turkish capitulations, J. B. Angell on, 00 i. 513-519; origin, 513-515; first French, 515; concessions, 515; other Europ., 516; right of protection, 516-517; and modern treaties, 517; attempts to annul, 518-519; U. S. and, 518.
- Turks. See Ottoman Turks.
- Turks Island, Bahama, Brit. claim (1764), 13 i. 394; state and trade (1766, 1768), 396, 399; agent (1766,

- 1771), 397, 402; salt regulations (1781), 405.
- Turling, J.; in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 320.
- Turnbull, Andrew, colony at New Smyrna, Fla., 05 i. 342.
- Turnbull, J., and Miranda, 07 i. 286, 288, 316, 325, 337, 345*n.*, 402; and Miranda in prison, 484-486.
- Turnbull, P.; and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 484-486.
- Turner, —, United Irishman at Hamburg (1799), 12. 547.
- Turner, Amasa, in N. Orleans (1837), 07 ii. 173.
- Turner, Capt. E.; 04. 167; and Spanish, 168.
- Turner, E. R., Justin Winsor prize essay, 10. 22, 43, 48; MATERIALS ON ENG. CABINET IN 18TH CENT., 11 i. 35, 91-98; on privy council of 1679, 14 i. 34.
- Turner, F. J., in A. H. A.: acknowledgments to, P v. 395*n.*, 01 ii. 6, 02 i. 368, 03 i. 190, 04. 282, 07 i. 191; writings (to 1891), 89. 358-359, 91. 456; of program com. (1894, '97, '98, 1902, '7), 93. 12, 96 i. 30, 97. 17, 01 i. 13, 06 i. 15, 26; SIGNIFICANCE OF FRONTIER, 93. 119-227 (abstract, 6); of exec. council (1896-99, 1902-4), 95. viii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 01 i. 10, 02 i. 10, 03 i. 10, 47; of hist. MSS. com. (1896-99), 95. 10*n.*; WEST AS FIELD FOR HIST. STUDY, 96 i. 16, 281-287; as hist. student, 292; REPORTS OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1896), 96 i. 467-480; (1897), 97. 399-403; (1898), 98. 567-572; (1899), 99 ii. 5; MANGOURIT CORRESP., 97. 569-679; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1899), 98. 7; resigns from hist. MSS. com., 99 i. 27; of com. on monographic history (1900), 32; on Miss. Valley and diplomacy (1789-1803), 03 i. 31; CORRESP. OF FRENCH MINISTERS, 03 ii.; of com. on nominations (1904) 04. 43; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '10), 234, 10. 265; of bibl. com. (1906), 05 i. 41; vice-pres. (1908-9), 07 i. 11, 25, 08 i. 13, 31; of com. on fed. doc. hist. pubs., 07 i. 24; CONFERENCE ON RELATION OF GEOG. AND HISTORY, 45-48; on thinking in terms of econ. areas, 08 i. 61; on neglect of social and econ. history in South, 143; pres. (1910), 09. 11, 43; ed. of *Am. Hist. Review* (1910-15), 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 61, 74; on trading posts as town nuclei, 09. 165; life councilor (1911-15), 10. 14, 11 i. 14, 12. 14, 13 i. 14, 14 i. 14; pres. address on social forces in Am. history, 10. 33; at meetings of council (1911-14), 11 i. 53, 56, 57, 12. 62, 64, 65, 13 i. 59, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; presides over conference on Am. history (1912), 12. 37; of com. on 1914 meeting place, 63, 65; of com. on promoting research in history (1912), 64; paper on sectionalism, 14 i. 37; of com. to select com. of nine, report, 50, 54-55; pres. Colon. Soc. of Mass., 341.
- Turner, G.; of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 168; judge, 195; court in Ill. country, 09. 384.
- Turner, H. S., court-martial of P. St. G. Cooke (1844), 08 ii. 302.
- Turner, Jas., gov. of N. C., character, 96 i. 915; home, 917; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 81, 330; official letters, 07 i. 181.
- Turner, Jon. B., manuscripts, 13 i. 227.
- Turner, Jos. B., on bldg. for Del. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 261; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911, '12), 297, 12. 235; sec. Presbyterian Hist. Soc., 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Turner, Oscar, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 251, 407, 410.
- Turner, T.: *See* Turnor.
- Turner, T.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 33, 139, 402, 403, 405.
- Turner, T. J., and Cobb, 11 ii. 125.
- Turney, Hopkins L., and Nashville conven., 99 ii. 779; and Calhoun (1847), 1104; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; candidacy for reëlec. (1849), 14 i. 245*n.*; elec. (1845), 248; and compromise of 1850, 252.
- Turnor, T.; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 417.
- Turreau de Garambouvillie, L. M., and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 371-372; and Brit. minister at Washington, 13 ii. 190.
- Turrell's Museum, Boston, P iii. 504.
- Tuscaloosa, Ala., observatory, 89. 104 (*also* P iv. 149); capital of Ala., 04. 490; fed. land office, 540.
- Tuscany, and France (1797), 12. 367. *See also* Italy.
- Tuscarora Indians, join Five nations, 92. 48; MSS. on, 98. 583; other colonies and war, 99 i. 261, 299; plan to remove to Ind., 06 i. 310*n.* *See also* Indians; Iroquois.
- Tuscumbia, Courtland, and Decatur Railroad, map. 04. 505.
- Tuskega, Tustenugga, Creek chief, 06. i. 336*n.*
- Tuskego, Cherokee town, destroyed (1781), 93. 430.
- Tuske-Hajo, Seminole chief, reservation for, 06 i. 333*n.*
- Tuskenaha, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Tustenugga Hajo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Tustenugga Mailo, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Tustenugga Tomma, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*; killed, 346.
- Tutahaco, Coronado at, P iii. 169.
- Tuthill, Ruth H., sec. Suffolk Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 230.
- Tutt, R.; sec. Marblehead Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 13 i. 228.
- Tuttle, Elizabeth, as ancestress, 12. 207.
- Tuttle, Mrs. G. M., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Tuttle, Herbert, at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 18, 22; original member, 23; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc., 42; on materials on Frederic the Great, 440; on Maria Theresa and Pompadour, P iii. 33; and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89, 25); pub. writings (to 1889), 359; H. B. Adams on hist. work, 94, 29-37; early life, 29; work in Prus. history, 29, 34-35; traits, 30; in politics, 30; as editor and foreign correspondent, 30-31; marriage, 31; as prof., 31, 35; in A. H. A., 32-33; works, 33-34; death, 35; tributes to, 35-37.—On Great Elector's struggle with provincial estates, 11 i. 84.

Tuttle, J.: and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98, 85-87.

Tuttle, Julius H., acknowledgment to, 05 ii. 5; pres. Dedham Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289, 12, 226; and books of the Mathers, 208.

Tuttle, Mary M. (Thompson), 94, 31.

Tutuila Island, U. S. coaling station on, 93, 386. *See also* Samoan Islands.

Tuyll, *Baron de*, and Russian Am. (1823), P i. 282.

Tweed, H. M. S. (1809), 07 i. 526.

Twelfth amendment, Mass. rejects, 96 i. 840; effect on vice-pres., 96 ii. 71; development, 77-79, 325; recognition of party politics, 80.

Twelfth century, D. C. Munro on renascence of, 06 i. 45-49.

Twelve Years' truce, P ii. 193-194.

Twenty-second Floréal, 12, 405, 406.

Twenty-second joint rule, 96 ii. 118.

Twickenham, now Huntsville, Ala., 04, 536.

Twiggs, *Gen. J.*; and Creeks (1793), 01 ii. 44.

Twilight Indians, Brit. present (1753), 13 i. 385. *See also* Indians; Miami Indians.

Twiller, Wouter van, director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.

Twine, J.; in first Va. assembly, career, 93, 304, 306.

Two Brothers, Span. schooner captured by Am. privateers (1812), 13 ii. 223.

Two Sicilies, revolutionary reaction (1815, '48), P iv. 70; illiteracy, 87. *See also* Naples; Sicily.

Tycho Brake. *See* Brake.

Tyler, C. M., on H. Tuttle, 94, 37.

Tyler, Danl., at West Point, 96 i. 45.

Tyler, J.: [1], gov. of Va., and fugitive-slave case (1810), 93, 97-99.

Tyler, *Pres. J.*: [2], on Jackson's appts., P i. 351*n.*; and civil service, removals, 359-364, 402, 99 i. 76, 99 ii. 586, 602; proposed impeachment, P i. 363*n.*; defuses information to Congress, P v. 369-370; reorganization of navy, 89, 118; and Frémont's expedition, 118*n.*-119*n.*; letter (1858) on beginning of telegraph, 120; and control over slavery, 91, 147; and annex. by resolution, 93, 378, 08 ii. 271, 323, 335, 338; proposed fed. amends. resulting from policy, 96 ii.

20; resignation from Senate (1836), 65; and direct elec. of pres., 91; proposed fed. amends. resulting from Whig quarrel, 135; hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41, 42, 44, 45; and instructions on expurgings, 357; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 477-647, 829-1027; Calhoun on, and Whig bills ((1841), 478, 479, 481-484, 486-488; disruption of cabinet and split with Whigs, 487, 488, 501, 504, 507, 508, 511, 524; Calhoun on first annual message, 498; fiscal plan, 498-502, 840; and Calhoun (1842), 515, 844, 848; candidacy (1844), 547, 585, 586, 592, 830, 832, 836, 841, 850, 856, 903, 953, 956, 957, 963, 966, 11 ii. 59; appt. of Calhoun as sec. of state, 99 ii. 573-577; letters from Calhoun (1844-45), 577, 589, 590, 597, 643 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; to Calhoun (1844-49), 938, 1058, 1106, 1172, 1187; and Shannon as minister to Mexico, 662; relations with Calhoun in cabinet, 1106; Whitman's apocryphal interview, 00 i. 233; and Democrats (1843), 07 ii. 35; and Texas (1841), 486; receives Rely as Texan chargé, 542; and Indians and Texas (1842-43), 547, 592, 08 ii. 104; and annex. of Texas (1842), 07 ii. 552, 567, 633; (1843), 08 ii. 136, 208-210, 221, 225, 226, 235; (1844), 240, 262, 285, 287; and war with Mexico (1842), 07 ii. 567; and secession, 08 i. 143; and interposition in Mex.-Texan war, 08 ii. 113, 116, 134, 135, 165, 1045; and cabinet changes (1843), 164, 173, 176; movements (1843-44), 174, 179, 206, 298, 313; and disarming of Texan force, 229, 255; and protection of Texas, 242, 272, 286, 301; and rescue of goods from Texan collector, 255, 297, 298; approbation of Texan govt., 338; Stephens, Toombs, and Cobb corresp. during admin., 11 ii. 53-68; Stephens's condemnation of Texan policy, 57; Polk and cabinet, 14 i. 247; and Cal., 287. *See also* Annexation of Texas; Congress (27*th*, 28*th*); Elections (1840).

Tyler, Lyon G., in A. H. A.: FACTS FROM RECORDS OF WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE, P iv. 455-467 (*abstract*, 16, 89, 14); pub. writings (to 1891), 359 91, 456; paper on records of York Co., Va., 6; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; of program com. (1901), 00 i. xiii; LONDON CO. RECORDS, 01 i. 29, 545-550; of local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26; CONFERENCE ON RESEARCH IN SOUTHERN HISTORY, 08 i. 131-143; on secession of Va., 142; on influence of common people in antebellum South, 143; chairman of conference of hist. socs. (1915), 14 i. 20, 52, 61, 72.

Tyler, Moses C., in A. H. A.: and call, P i. 6; at first meeting, 8, 10, 11, 15; on independent status, 11; or com. on con-

- stitution, 15; of exec. council (1884-85), 21; original member, 23; on influence of T: Paine, 35-37; and general historics, 53; on neglect of hist. material, P ii. 20-22; of com. on resolutions (1886, '87), 89, 93, P iii. 28; proposes hist. MSS. com., 75; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), 75; report, 178-179; on name America, 176-178; and study of history, P iv. 46 (*also* 89. 25); of program com. (1890), P iv. 505; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 359; 92. 293; on Godfrey's *Prince of Parthia*, 95. 241; of com. on hist. monographs (1896), 96 i. 24, 96 ii. 3; vice-pres. (1899-1900), 98. vii, 6, 12, 99 i. vii, 24, 31; presides over church-history section (1899), 9; presides over A. H. A., 18; of com. on monographic history (1900), 32; on Gordon's history of Am. Rev., 368; death, 00 i. 13; resolutions on, 18, 25; memorial address by G: L. Burr, 01 i. 189-195 (*abstract*, 32); career, 189; as teacher, 190; estimate of his history of Am. lit., 191-194; destroyed work, 192; character, 194.
- Tyler, Oscar, buys Rensselaer leases, 96 i. 171.
- Tyler, T: G., of Acquia, Va., 92. 117n.
- Tyler, Wat. *See* Wat Tyler insurrection.
- Tyler v. Defrees, 00 i. 468.
- Tyley, S:, notary records, 98. 574.
- Tylor, E: B., method of work, P iv. 209.
- Tymens, Marritze, 09. 208.
- Tynte, E:, gov. of Carolina, commission and instructions, 06 ii. 505, 11 i. 429.
- Typewriter, use for public records, 01 i. 107; standard ribbons, 14 i. 355, 369.
- Tyre, and Sennacherib, 09. 100.
- Tyrrell County, N. C., archives, 04. 626-627.
- Tyson, —, and estate of Israel Brown (1798), 13 ii. 48.
- Tzschirner, Heinrich G., as Ranke's instructor, 96 i. 68.
- U.
- Udree, Danl., and Mo. compromise, 09. 159.
- Ugartechea, Col. —, and Texas (1835), 11 i. 224, 225, 225n., 226n., 227.
- Ughtred v. Musgrave, 14 i. 33.
- Uhlenbeck, Christianus C., archive report, 09. 251, 359.
- Uittenhage de Mist, Jacob A. *See* Mist.
- Ulfeldt, Jakob, and Usseinx, P ii. 237, 238.
- Uliman, Danl., and negro troops, 02 ii. 393, 395.
- Ulloa, Antonio de, report on admin. of Peru (1736), 08 i. 177.
- Ulloa, Francisco de, and Cal., 04. 269.
- Ulm, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Ulmann, Heinrich, on Bismarck's memoirs, 09. 128, 129n.
- Ulpian, Domitius, on natural rights, 02 i. 73.
- Ulrich i of Württemberg, progress under, 98. 166.
- Ulster County, N. Y., Dutch records, 00 ii. 76-79; Eng. records, 79; land records, 85, 86.
- Ulster County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 745.
- Ultramontaniam, in France and Concordat of 1801, 95. 480, 483-485.
- Uncle Tom's cabin*, and Underground Railroad, 95. 402; popularity, 01 i. 55.
- Underground Railroad, W. H. Siebert on, 95. 395-402 (*abstract*, 6); sources, 395; beginning, 396; routes, 396-398; by canals and railroads, 398; by steamers, 398; activity, 399-401; polit. significance, 401-402; as safety-valve of slavery, 402. *See also* Fugitive slaves.
- Underhill, J:, *News from America*, 96 i. 1261.
- Underhill, W. S., to Sec. Jones (1842) on rescue by Com. Moore, 07 ii. 554.
- Underwood, F: D., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Underwood, J:, and archives of Texan legation, 08 ii. 378.
- Underwood, J: C., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 35, 36; Greeley on, and trial of Davis, 514.
- Underwood, J: W. H., to Cobb (1844) on Abolitionists, 11 ii. 54; (1861) on factions in Ga., 560; in pres. campaign (1848), 130; and Lumpkin's judicial candidacy (1849), 176; and compromise of 1850, 208; settles at Rome, Ga., 208; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287; judicial candidacy (1853), 329.
- Underwood, Jos. R., on spoils system, P i. 370; and power of removal, 409; arbitration resolution, 91. 81; const. amends. proposed by: on ineligibility of congressmen to office, 96 ii. 33; on number in House, 55; on pres. elec., 99, 107, 114; on reëligibility of pres., 126; on veto power, 130; on power of appt. and removal, 134, 137; on judiciary, 151; calendar, 347, 348, 351, 353, 354.
- Unemployed, statistics in census, 08 i. 203. *See also* Labor.
- Ungle, Robt., Speaker in Md. assembly (1714-19), 99 i. 235, 248, 293n.
- Ungnad, fragmentary Assyrian text, 10. 29.
- Uniform of Am. ministers, 13 ii. 211, 217, 454.
- Uniformity of legislation, Col. board and records, 03 i. 430, 11 i. 383.
- Union, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 123.
- Union, American, federative principle as formative one, P i. 37-39; and annexations, P ii. 9; equality of rights among states, 10; and state cessions, 39; and slavery agitation, P ii. 78; influence of nonimportation agreements, P v. 150; colon. threads, 153; Am. Rev. and idea, 154-157; phases during Rev., 154-157 (*also* 90. 105-107); state courts and

- internat. responsibility, 297; Canad., 314, 91. 334; Barlow on fed. system (1806), 89. 136-137 (*also* P. iv. 179-180); and parl. govt., 91. 375; early plans, 92. 133*n.*; influence of Union of Utrecht on N. England. Confed., 93. 137-148; influence of frontier, 210; influence of West, 97. 166; contrast (1850-1900), 99 ii. 19; finan. cost to South (1847), 1134; Brit. policy of colon. consolidation, 03 i. 204-206, 223, 225; movement for, in colon. milit. matters (1689-97), 278-283; influence of French and Indian War, Albany plan and records, 557, 06 i. 181, 13 i. 386; reason for increase in fed. activities, 06 i. 40; bibl. of pub. archives of colon. confederation and plans, 06 ii. 248-256, 561; not preservable by force, 11 ii. 259; Murray on permanence, (1799, 1802), 12. 568, 707; strengthened through Franco-Am. War, 593; and intersectional friendships, 676; colon., for defense (1697), 13 i. 347; Board of Trade and colon. (1754), 386. *See also* Articles of Confederation; Confederate States: Confederation; Congress; Continental Congress; Federal Constitution; Federation; Nationalism; Nullification; Powers; Reconstruction; Secession; Sectionalism; Stamp-act Congress; State rights; States; Territories; Virginia and Kentucky resolutions.
- Union*, in Philadelphia trade (1774), 92. 149*n.*
- Union*, East-Indiaman (1789), 96 i. 596.
- Union*, Am. brig on Great Lakes (1816), 95. 384.
- Union associations in Louisiana (1863-64), 02 ii. 412, 414.
- Union College, accts. (1795-1852), 00 ii. 103, 108, 109.
- Union County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 47.
- Union League, Ark. records, 06 ii. 30.
- Union men in South, Texas, 02 ii. 300, 315, 328, 331, 343, 344, 346, 429; element in northern Ga., 11 ii. 551. *See also* Secession.
- Union Pacific Railroad, completion, 07 i. 109; Denver and Rio Grande as competitor, construction of Ore. Short Line, 117; Neb. records, 10. 398. *See also* Pacific railways.
- Union party, wartime, opposition of Ind. Democrats, 02 i. 242. *See also* Republican party, second.
- Union Reform convention in Md. (1836), 95. 137*n.*
- Union Theological Seminary, materials: on Eng. history, 04. 674; on Presbyterianism, 691; on Catholicism, 692.
- Unions. *See* Glids; LABOR; Trade unions.
- Unitarian Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 277; (1909), 09. 315; bibl., 05 ii. 1025.
- Unitarianism, and Antimasonry, 02 i. 542*n.*; Meadville School, 09. 214; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 694, 10. 615, 11 i. 720. *See also* Christianity.
- United Confederate Veterans, data on (1906), 05 i. 279.
- United Daughters of the Confederacy, data on (1906), 05 i. 280.
- United Empire Loyalists' Association, papers, 05 i. 214; bibl., 05 ii. 1005-1006; as patriotic soc., 11 i. 282; Ont. lists, compensation, and land-grant records, 357, 360. *See also* Loyalists.
- United Evangelical Church, as state church in Germany, P ii. 476, 478, 479, 486; and *Culturkampf*, 481, 484; bibl. of Am. (1910), 10. 615. *See also* Christianity.
- United Irishmen, as plotters (1799), 12. 547, 549.
- United New Jersey Railroad and Canal Company, history, 03 i. 523.
- United Sons of Confederate Veterans, data on (1906), 05 i. 280.
- United States, loss of influence of ideas abroad, P i. 432; "America" as name for, P iii. 176-178; econ. origin, P iv. 404; influence, P v. 22 (*also* 90. 17); development, P v. 282, 285, 328; G: F. Hoar on spirit of detraction, 95. 22-30; R: Storrs on development by plain men, 96 i. 37-63 (*abstract*, 13-14); prospects (1790), 781; proposed const. amend. to change name, 96 ii. 279; postbellum renaissance, 09. 63; formation of civilization, 186-187. *See also* America; American history; Colonies, English-American; Dependencies; Economic conditions; Foreign relations; Government; Social conditions; Territory; Union.
- United States*, U. S., launched, 95. 362; first cruises (1798-1801), 363-364, 13 ii. 56*n.*; takes envoys to France (1799), 12. 611, 634; captures French privateer, 13 ii. 83.
- United States Bank. *See* Bank of United States.
- United States Catholic Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 05 i. 216; bibl., 05 ii. 134-139.
- United States Daughters of 1812, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234. *See also* Patriotic-hereditary societies.
- United States Gazette*, on Smith and Ogden trial (1806), 07 i. 374. *See also* Fenno.
- United States Military Academy. *See* West Point.
- United States Military District, P i. 103*n.*; land grants for educ. in, 103, 120, 123, 125, 130; survey records, 06 ii. 174-176, 178.
- United States Military Philosophical Society, 89. 68 (*also* P iv. 110).

United States Naval Academy, founded, 89. 118; collection on naval history, 04. 687.
United States Telegraph, and distribution bill (1833), 11 i. 185.
United States v. Hudson and Goodwin, 12. 118n.
United States v. Peters, 96 ii. 160n.
United States v. Worrall, 12. 118.
Unity (1708), 91. 275.
 Unity church, Cleveland, courtesy, 97. 11.
 Universalism, and relig. qualification under state govts., 99 i. 120; influence on catholic movement, 397; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 542n.; collections of materials on, 04. 696; bibl. of Am. (1910), 10. 615. *See also* Christianity.
 Universalist Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 277.
 Universal Races Congress, suggested for 1915, 12. 78.
 "Universals," controversy, 12. 91.
 Universities and colleges, American, study of history in, P i. 69-70, P iv. 39-65 (*also* 89. 19-42, *abstract*, P iv. 7, 89. 6), 04. 262, 12. 34; fed. land grants in N. W. Ter., P i. 89, 90, 104, 106-109, 113; management of grants in Ohio, 189-196, 244; in Ind., 196-203, 244; in Ill., 203-208, 244; in Mich., 208-216, 244; in Wis., 217-221, 244; inadequate handling of grants in these states, 239-240; C. D. Wright on teaching social science and statistics, P iii. 196-202; state, and fed. aid, 252, 89. 114, 151 (*also* P iv. 161, 192), 96 ii. 274; development of study, P iv. 39, 47 (*also* 89. 19, 26); greater advance in Europe, P iv. 40, 48 (*also* 89. 20, 26); William and Mary and elective system, P iv. 456-457; colon. attitude, 89. 61 (*also* P iv. 103); attempts in Va. (1619, '24), 89. 62 (*also* P iv. 103), 93. 311; Washington and a nat., 89. 63-67 (*also* P iv. 105-109), 91. 27-28, 00 i. 375n.; B: Rush on need of a nat., 89. 66, 126-132 (*also* P iv. 108, 169-175); Barlow's plan for nat., 89. 74, 132-146 (*also* P iv. 117, 175-187); plan to transfer Geneva, to U. S. (1794), 89. 75 (*also* P iv. 118); Jefferson on a nat., 89. 92 (*also* P iv. 137); J. Q. Adams and a nat., 89. 100 (*also* P iv. 145); list of state and fed. land-grant colleges, 89. 151-161 (*also* P iv. 193-202); hopes for a nat. (1891), 91. 28-29; hist. doctorate, 93. 79-90, 04. 30-33; proposed amends. for nat., 96 ii. 274; training of under-graduates in use of hist. sources, 97. 5, 45-49; and secondary instruction in history, 87 (*also* 98. 531); bibl. of Aia., 97. 783-785, 798, 801, 823, 856, 875, 917, 925, 985-986, 988, 997, 1003, 1022-1023, 1049, 1091, 1129, 1139, 1169, 1170, 1172, 1194, 1209, 1213-1221; entrance requirements in history, A. H. A. com. on 98. 489-497, 504, 07 i. 15, 24, 26, 08 i. 71-74, 10. 227, 14 i. 71, 74; plea for study of recent Eu-

rop. history in, 99 i. 539-548; bibl. of Miss., 639-640, 642, 658, 662, 675, 702, 727, 732-734, 756, 768-770, 778, 801, 816, 825; fed., as civil counterpart of West Point, 00 i. 372, 01 i. 208; Conn. early records, 00 ii. 30; first year work in history, 01 i. 24, 05 i. 24-27, 149-174, 06 i. 110, 117, 118, 122; need of libraries in South and West, 03 i. 28; and hist. socs., 04. 122-123, 126, 05 i. 28, 179-184, 264; sequence of history courses, 06 i. 107-125; check list of collections on Europ. history, 09. 41, 10. 49, 11 i. 51-53, 12. 59, 13 i. 58, 14 i. 64-65; courses in ancient history, 10. 29, 11 i. 26; classification, 10. 201; scholarship and fellowship in history by patriotic hereditary socs., 11 i. 269; and study of milit. hist., 12. 161; teaching of social and indus. history, 13 i. 32-33; study of Latin-Am. history in, 14 i. 83. *See also* EDUCATION; State universities; universities and colleges by name.
 Universities, foreign, study of history: in Ger., P i. 69-71, P iv. 57-61 (*also* 89. 35-38); in Brit., P iv. 48-52 (*also* 89. 27-31); in Dutch, P iv. 53 (*also* 89. 31); in Belgian, P iv. 54-55 (*also* 89. 32-33); in Ital., P iv. 56-58 (*also* 89. 33-35); in French, P iv. 61-65 (*also* 89. 38-42; in Canad., 98. 551; cosmetic doctrine (16th. 17th cents.), P ii. 122-128; summer schools in Gt. Bn., 96 i. 245-247; sermons as source of condition of medieval, 03 i. 30; scholarships in Canad. archives, 11 i. 352. *See also* Education; universities by name.
 Unterwalden confederation, P iii. 149. *See also* Switzerland.
 Unzaga, Luis de, in Cuba (1782), 07 i. 241.
 Updegraph, Abner, trial for blasphemy, P ii. 440, 520-530.
 Upham, T: C., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
 Upham, Warren, on hist. socs. and archives, 04. 24, 222-224; at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; sec. Minn. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 229.
 Upham, W: P., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 359-360; collection on Eng. history, 04. 671.
 Upper Canada. *See* Ontario.
 Upper Gelderland, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 449-450.
 Upper Mississippi (Yazoo) Company, grant, P v. 416; share in payment of claims, 436. *See also* Yazoo.
 Upsala, Sweden, hist. soc., 11 i. 309.
 Upshaw, A. M. M., hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 30, 32, 35; Indian agent, conduct, 646; illegal border trade with Indians, 08 ii. 194; and captured Texan boys, 306.
 Upshur, Abel P., reorganization of navy, 89. 118; and naval observatory, 119; appt. as sec. of state, Calhoun on it,

99 ii. 526, 08 ii. 164, 179; killed, 99 ii. 573, 08 ii. 261; Texan negotiations, 99 ii. 903, 905, 07 ii. 36, 565; and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 903; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 36, 37, 38; host of dipl. corps on *Missouri* (1842), 558; movements (1843), 08 ii. 174, 179; and interposition in Mex.-Texan affairs (1843), 198-199; and rescue of goods from Texan collector (1843), 201, 225, 236; attitude toward Texas (1843), 205; and annex. of Texas, 208-210, 221, 225, 226, 230, 261; and Texan slaves held by Indians, corresp., 226, 236, 258; and disarming of Texan force, corresp., 228, 236, 244-247, 254; and Mexico (1843), 220.

Upson, W. H., and civil service, P i. 412.
Upton, Clotworthy, N. Y. grant, 13 i. 394.
Upton, Emory, assault at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229.

Urania, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.

Urban II, pope, as originator of First Crusade, 00 i. 503.

Urban population, in Ohio Valley (1860), 10. 156*n*. See also Municipal government.

Urdaneta, Andrés de, protest against Span. occupation of Philippines, 07 i. 146*n*., chief navigator of Legazpi's expedition, career, 147.

Urdinola, Francisco de, Texan expedition, 91. 200.

Uri, confederation, P iii. 149. See also Switzerland.

Uribe, Rafael, letter from Sec. Roberts (1841), 08 ii. 747; and commission on predatory war, corresp. (1841), 768.

Uring, Natl., dep.-gov. of St. Vincent and St. Lucia, instructions, 11 i. 513.

Urmston, J., and Bray library in N. C., 95. 179, 193; library, 184, 185.

Urquhart, T., to Dallas (1836) on protection against Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 89.

Urrea, José, command in Texas (1836), Santa Anna's letter suggesting retirement, 07 ii. 105-108; troops at Matamoros, 113; and Indians, 119, 156, 178; Federalist revolt, 320, 08 ii. 70, 671, 673, 678, 680-682, 850, 861; imprisonment (1839), 498, 619, 631; and Texans (1839), 1249.

Ureña, Lope Ximenes de, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.

Urríes, Pedro Jordano de, and murderers of Arbués, P iii. 445.

Ursuline Convent, burned, 99 i. 405.

Uruguay, bibl. (1910-11), 10. 655, 11. i. 760. See also Latin America; South America; Spanish America.

Usher, Abbott P., INTERNAT. CHARACTER OF COMMERCIAL HISTORY, 12. 143-144 (*abstract*, 40).

Usher, Ellis B., pres. Wis. Arch. Soc., 12. 233, 13 i. 235, 14 i. 347.

Usher, G. F., commercial agent in Haiti (1843), 99 ii. 607.

Usher, J., appt. under Andros, 06 ii. 251; lt.-gov. of N. H., 275, 11 i. 482; commission and instructions, 484; accts., 13 i. 341, 344; appt., 341; to succeed Partridge (1703), 356; Vaughan's petition against, 356; instructions on Alien claim, 356.

Usher, J. P., and Cherokee treaty with C. S. A., 02 ii. 53; on Ky. Democrats (1862), 53; and opening of the Mississippi (1862), 55.

Usher, Roland G., CRITICAL NOTES ON S: R. GARDINER, 10. 125-132 (*abstract*, 38).

Ushpia of Assyria, remains, 14 i. 97, 100.

Usseling, Jan Willemszoon, P ii. 348*n*.

Usselinx, Adriaen, P ii. 164.

Usselinx, Willem [1], P ii. 164.

Usselinx, Willem [2], J. F. Jameson on, P ii. 149-382 (*abstract*, 83-85); sources on, 155-157; previous works on, 157-158, 235*n*.; birth, 162; spelling of name, 162*n*.; family, its origin, 164; youth, educ., 165; intense Protestantism, 165, 189, 236*n*.; travels in the Azores, 165-169; never in Am., 167*n*.; return, 169; begins project of W. I. Co., 169; wealth, 169*n*.; works wrongly attributed to, 169*n*., 184*n*., 222*n*., 224*n*.; plan and early efforts for W. I. Co., 176; prospectus, 178, 249; work in Holland and Zealand, 179-182; notice of, in *Mercure François* (1608), 180*n*.; and proposed charter (1606), 181; pamphlets on peace negotiations (1608), *Bedenckingen*, *Naerder Bedenckingen*, style, 184-190, 349-350; *Vertoogh*, 190-193, 350; pamphlets condemned, 193; and Twelve Years' truce, 194, 195; and reclaiming of the Beemster, 196-197; continued efforts for W. I. Co., 197-199, 204; bankruptcy, enemies, 199-202, 213; plan before States General (1617), 202; and fall of Barneveld, 205; and charter of W. I. Co., 207-212, 214-218, 220, 224; appeals for remuneration, 213, 225-228, 231-234; efforts for subscriptions, *Korte Onderrichtinghe*, 221, 228, 251; and salt monopoly, 221-223; and Brazilian expedition, 223; *Politieq Discours*, 229, 351, 352; and expedition against Peru, 230; leaves Netherlands, 234; purpose, 235-237; and Danish E. I. Co., 238; at Gothenburg, 239; meets Gustavus Adolphus, proposal of South Co., Aenwysinge van den Coophandel, 240, 363; on Am. settlements, 240; enters Swedish service, 241; charter of South Co., 245-248; authorized to collect subscriptions, 248; and *Westindische Spiegel*, 249*n*.; efforts for company, 251-254; *Naeder Bericht*, 254-261, 264-267, 353-355, 357-361; on slavery, 257; on Dutch W. I. Co. in Brazil, 260; provision for, in South Co. charter, 263; Thou and

- Meteren on, 264; before the Diet, 268; travel for South Co., in Prussia, 271; in Livonia, 272-276; in Finland, 276-280; in Germany, 300-308, 319, 323; in France, 321-323; complaints against Co., 280-284; return to Netherlands, 284-287; poverty, 285, 304, 336; rebuffed by Dutch, 288, 293, 298-299; military mission to Gustavus, captured, 290-293; opposes Span. truce (1630), *Waerschouwinghe*, 294-297, 355-356; repelled, 297; schemes of inclusion, 305; and amplification of South Co.'s charter, 308-310, 316-317; discourse on amplified company, *Mercurius Germaniae*, 312-315, 357-361; before conventions of the allies, 316, 320, 333-334; *Argonautica Gustaviana*, 317-319, 357-361; attempts to unite South and Dutch cos., 323-329, 334-338; other schemes, 329; loses credit, 330-331; and New Sweden, 332; Span. interest in, 337; return to Sweden, 338; draining project, 339-342, 346; in Netherlands, 342; memorials on Dutch W. I. Co. and for remuneration, 343-347; last appeal to Sweden, 346; kin, 346, 347*n*.; independence, 346; death, 347; character, 348; bibl., 349-368; autog., 368.
- Usselinx family, origin, 164. *See also* Wesselinck.
- Usselinx manuscripts, in N. Y. State Library, 98. 578, 04. 666.
- Ustáriz, Francisco J. de, and Venezuelan constitution, 07 l. 455, 457*n*.
- Utah, state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1899), 89. 160 (*also* P iv. 201); ter. formed, 91. 154; woman suffrage, 96 il. 238*n*.; Supreme Ct. decisions on polygamy and Mormon Church, 98. 326-327; and ineligibility of officers, 99 i. 152; letters on Mormon war, 00 l. 605; fed. land grant on admission, 06 l. 204*n*.; no law on public records, 06 il. 20; bibl. (1910-11), 10. 533, 11 i. 643; Mormon records, 12. 155. *See also* Far West; Mormonism.
- Utah State Historical Society, organization and activities (1910), 10. 63; (1914), 14 l. 347.
- Utica, N. Y., conven. (1824), 04. 194-196. *See also* Onelda Historical Society.
- Utrecht, Neth., and relig. factions (1618), P il. 204; hist. socs., 11 l. 306.
- Utrecht, union of, L. M. Salmon on, and N. Eng. Confed., 93. 137-148; original intention, 138; negative confederate principles, 139; provisions for protection, 140; for toleration, 141; mode of legislation, 142; of judicial procedure, 142; external evidence of influence on N. Eng. Confed., 144-145; similarity of provisions, 145-148; character, 09. 197. *See also* Federation.
- Utrecht Historical Society, work, 09. 248-250.
- Utznach, as Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 420.
- V.
- Vacancies, proposed amends. on filling: in Senate, 96 il. 63-64; in presidency and vice-presidency, 72-73; in electoral college, 82, 83*n*.; pres. succession act, 73.
- Vaccination. *See* Smallpox.
- Vache, ile à, negro colonization, 93. 383.
- Vall, Aaron, hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 il. 27; reception of Minister Jones, 345, 346.
- Vail, E., in Am. Rev., 94. 210.
- Vainquer de la Bastille, French privateer (1793), 03 il. 218.
- Vaissete, Jean J., hist. work, 09. 260.
- Valantin, Denis, of Cahokia (1797), 09. 431.
- Valazé, C.: E. Dufriche. *See* Dufriche-Valazé
- Valckenaer, Johan, on Humphreys and W.: Smith, 12. 515; Span. mission (1799), 534.
- Valdec de Lessart. *See* Lessart.
- Valdez y Bazán, Antonio, and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 364, 372, 373.
- Valdivia, Beauchesne's voyage (1698), 00 il. 111.
- Valence, Cyrus M. A. de Timburne-Timbronne, *comte de*, army in Belgium (1793), 07 i. 297, 298.
- Valence, France, hist. soc., 11 l. 306.
- Valencia, Gen. —, and Federalist revolt (1840), 08 il. 594, 671, 679, 680.
- Valencia, Spain, Introd. of Inquisition, P il. 435, 437.
- Valencia, Venezuela, and return of Miranda (1810), 07 i. 439; revolt against independence, Miranda's siege, 450-452; captured by loyalists, 463.
- Valenciennes, France, in 1814, 13 il. 510.
- Valeria, siezed by French (1797), 96 l. 796*n*.
- Valeureuse, French warship (1806), 00 l. 612, 613.
- Valkenburg, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 l. 440-442.
- Vallandigham, Clement L., and prolongation of Civil War, 94. 49; fed. const. amends. proposed by: on pres. elec., 96 il. 104, 107; on reëligibility of pres., 127; regulating secession, 173; on slavery, 197, 202; for fed. conven., 283; calendar, 361, 365, 366.—Arrest, 00 l. 477; and Dem. aspirants (1860), 11 il. 463.
- Valleau, —, and *Elma* (1862), 02 il. 318.
- Vallejo documents, 04. 271.
- Vall Sem Periguo, name for Philippines, 07 l. 145*n*.
- Valmaseda, *Conde de*, proc. during Cuban insurrection, 97. 254.
- Valmer, —, emigré, return to France (1799), 12. 631.
- Valmy, *Duc de*. *See* Kellermann.
- Van Allen, W.: H., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 235.

Van Belle, P.; petition on slaves (1699), 13 i. 351; slaves (1704), 357.

Van Bokkelen, C: A., imprisonment, 91. 75.

Van Bokkelen, J. J. H., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856-57), 08 i. 382.

Van Buren, J.; antirent altercation with Jordan, 96 i. 152*n.*, 161; letter from Calhoun (1841), 99 ii. 493; and tariff of 1842, 859; and reunion of N. Y. Dems. (1849), 02 ii. 182, 184; and Pierce, 11 ii. 339; Stephens on (1856), 372.

Van Buren, J: D., Calhoun man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126; hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 33, 36, 37; in Dem. conven. (1868), 521.

Van Buren, Martin, on Marbury v. Madison, P i. 332*n.*; and civil service, removals, 357, 399, 402, 99 i. 75; and tariff of 1828, P ii. 53, 99 ii. 551, 552, 565; on relig. liberty, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); and science, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 156); declines arbitration commission, 91. 70; and change in elec. of pres., 96 ii. 91, 106*n.*, 108; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 108, 261, 338-340; and Cuba, 97. 214, 230; letters, 98. 582, 00 i. 598, 601, 602; Calhoun on, and rupture of cabinet (1831), 99 ii. 290; Calhoun on responsibility for polit. degeneracy (1832), 310; Calhoun on candidacy for vice-pres., 310; and Webster (1833), 324; and N. Y. elec. (1834), 343; (1824), 04. 178-201; Calhoun on position (1834), 99 ii. 331; Calhoun on Jackson selecting, as successor, 347-348; Calhoun on elec. and prospects, 367, 370; Calhoun corresp. during admin., 369-477, 816-829; Calhoun on finan. policy, 377, 379; and Calhoun's slavery resolutions (1837), 389; Calhoun's relations to admin., 399, 407-410, 417, 419, 422-423, 442-444, 448-450, 553, 562, 564, 880; Calhoun recommends man to, for judgeship (1839), 424; Calhoun's resumption of personal relations, 444-447; Calhoun on relations with, if reelected, 457; last New Year's levee, 471; from Calhoun (1841) on lyceum lecture, 485; polit. tour (1842), 510, 512, 849; and Texas question (1844-45), 585, 594, 952-955, 958, 960, 1105, 08 ii. 363; candidacy for 1848, 99 ii. 761, 1154, 1182, 1183, 02 ii. 469, 11 ii. 114, 124; and Calhoun and succession to presidency (1829), 99 ii. 802, 805, 810, 811, 813; and appts. (1829), 808; Calhoun urged to unite with Tyler against (1842), 848; polit. character, 880; and Polk, 1039; and Ga. and Cherokee, 01 ii. 86; candidacy for gov. (1828), 02 i. 382; on Antimasonry, 384; opposition in Pa. (1832), 445; anti-Catholic opposition to (1836), 481; Antimasonic skit on (1831), 558; and proposed mediation of expresidents, 02 ii. 497; and Supreme Court, 04. 178; pres. aspiration (1823), 179*n.*; Indian policy and removal of Iroquois, 06 i. 405, 410-412, 07 i.

96*n.*; and recognition and annex. of Texas (1837-38), 07 ii. 169, 173, 180-182, 185, 193, 240, 246, 247, 253, 263, 266, 284, 289, 290, 08 ii. 837; and Mexico, 07 ii. 218, 219, 273, 286; reception of Texan ministers, 236-237, 346-347, 384; plight of admin. (1838), 287; expected change in cabinet (1838), 289; and Texan boundary, 323, 364; movements (1838-39), 346, 410, 08 ii. 491; and change in Texan admin. (1839), 07 ii. 352; and Bee's Mex. mission (1839), 08 ii. 450; and Calhoun's attempted alliance with West (1829), 11 i. 181; and Dem. regularity (1852), 11 ii. 276; in London (1855), 354. *See also* Congress (25*th*, 26*th*); Elections (1836, 1840, 1844.)

Van Buren, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 159; records burned, 09. 376.

Van Buren County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 47.

Vanburgh, Philip, gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 400, 478; com. and instructions, 479, 13 i. 379.

Vance, Jos., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 136, 346.

Vance, Zebulon B., and Roanoke Colony, P v. 445*n.*; on nonslaveholders in N. C., 10. 168; in campaign of 1860, 177; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 11 ii. 637; and conference of govts. (1864), 653.

Vanduse plantation, Va., 92. 121*n.*

Van Cortlandt, Anne S., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Van Cortlandt, Stephen, letter on N. Y. affairs (1689), 08 i. 477.

Van Cortlandt Manor House, as patriotic museum, 11 i. 274, 277.

Vancouver, —, goes to Berlin (1797), 12. 361, 365.

Vancouver, G., and Brit. claim to Ore., P v. 303, 09. 166; as Nootka commissioner, 04. 464, 476.

Vancouver, Wash., origin in trading post, 09. 168.

Vancouver Island, records in dominion archives, 11 i. 347.

Vandalla, proposed colony, 95. 612, 03 i. 199, 200*n.*

Vandalla, Ill., as capital, care of records, 09. 386-387; land office records, 409, 436-437.

Van Dam, Rip, of Lovclace's council, 91. 278; acting-gov. of N. Y., 06 ii. 380, 11 i. 493; salary, 498; suspension from council, 13 i. 377.

Vandeput, Adm. G., and convoy for Am. vessels (1798), 96 i. 814.

Vanderbilt, W: K., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.

Vanderbilt, origin of patronymic, 09. 209.

Vanderbilt Southern History Society, blbi., 05 ii. 909.

Vanderburgh, II.; records of court (1808), 09. 389.

- Van der Donck, Adrian, patent to Yonkers, P i. 472; nobility, 09. 208; style, 213.
- Vanderdussen, Alex., of S. C. (1734), 95. 638.
- Van der Kemp, Adrian, and N. Y. archives, 06 ii. 355.
- Van der Kemp, Francis, Immigration, 09. 214.
- Van der Kemp, Francis A., transl. of N. Y. Dutch records, 00 ii. 71; papers, 05 i. 316.
- Vanderklindere, Léon, and study of history, P iv. 55 (*also* 89. 33).
- Vanderpoel, (?) Aaron, and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 878; antisouthern Dem. of N. Y. (1847), 1126.
- Vanderpoel, Mary V., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Vanderslip, Frank A., of finance com., A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Van Deventer, Christopher, marriage, 99 ii. 214; letters from Calhoun (1825-36), 231, 232, 245, 246, 270, 272, 292, 296, 303, 317, 323, 329, 357 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; rents Calhoun's house, 238; claim, 270; and reform in War Dept., 791.
- Van Deventer, J., acknowledgments to, 98. 568, 99 ii. 14.
- Van Doren, I., Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1849), 02 ii. 146, 152, 154, 164.
- Van Dyck, Cornelius, purchase of Saratoga (1683), 00 ii. 76.
- Van Dyke, H., delegate to conference of hist. soes. (1906), 06 i. 157; on duty of patriotic work, 11 i. 278; pres. Presbyterian Hist. Soc., 12. 232, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Van Dyke, Jas. A., papers, 00 i. 597.
- Van Dyke, N.; pres. of Del., 06 ii. 448.
- Van Dyke, Paul, on development of Renaissance, 06 i. 22; on medieval history for Americans, 07 i. 67; at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 31; FRANÇOIS OF GUISE AND TAKING OF CALAIS, 11 i. 101-107 (*abstract*, 35); of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Vane, Sir H.: [2], gov. of Mass., 06 ii. 298; execution, 12. 108.
- Van Eaton, H.: S., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 417.
- Vaneck, Joshua, of London (1756), 96 i. 679, 683.
- Van Geldern, Otto, of exec. com. of Pacific Assoc. of Sel. Soes., 10. 62.
- Van Heuvel, Jacob A., on Lake Parima, 96 i. 461.
- Van Horne, Archibald, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328.
- Van Horne, Major T.: B., ambushed (1812), 95. 330.
- Van Ingen, Jas., transl. of N. Y. Dutch records, 00 ii. 72.
- Van Laer, Arnold J. F., in A. H. A.: and report on N. Y. archives, 00 ii. 67*n*.; N. Y. state archivist, 06 ii. 359; edits Van Rensselaer papers, 09. 206, 208; attends Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 272, 283; and transl. and pub. of N. Y. Dutch records, 274; BRUSSELS CONGRESS OF ARCHIVISTS, 282-292 (*abstract*, 35); LESSONS OF CATASTROPHE IN N. Y. CAPITOL, 11 i. 331-336; on respect des fonds, 14 i. 374.
- Van Loon, Hendrik W., on genealogy in Europe, 12. 35, 213-215.
- Vann, J.; educ., 06 i. 297*n*.
- Vannérus, Jules, at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283; on care of parish records, 289.
- Van Ness, C., instructions as commissioner on predatory war (1841), 08 ii. 748; reports to Roberts, 767-777.
- Van Ness, Cornelius P., and N. Y. collectorship (1843), 99 ii. 532; in campaign of 1844, 1004; removal, 1039.
- Van Ness, G.; capture at San Antonio (1842), 08 ii. 161; Santa Fé expedition (1841), 778-780, 782.
- Van Ness, J., N. Y. account (1760), 00 ii. 92.
- Van Ness, W.; People *v.* Ruggles, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); and appt. to Supreme Ct. (1823), 99 ii. 210.
- Van Orden, Jacob, will, 00 ii. 92.
- Van Patten, W.: J., pres. Vt. Antiq. Soc., 11 i. 295, 12. 233.
- Van Raalte, Albertus C., leads migration to America, 09. 215.
- Van Rensselaer, Jan B., social status, 09. 208.
- Van Rensselaer, Jeremias, letters, 98. 586.
- Van Rensselaer, Killian, patroonship, 96 i. 140-142; letter book, 98. 586; petition (1695), 13 i. 345.
- Van Rensselaer, Killian K., corresp. with J. A. Bayard (1813) on peace mission, 13 ii. 206, 212.
- Van Rensselaer, R.; petition (1695), 13 i. 345.
- Van Rensselaer, Mrs. Schuyler, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Van Rensselaer, Solomon, removal, P i. 361*n*.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 31.
- Van Rensselaer, Stephen [1], as patroon, 96 i. 146-147; and Rensselaer Institute, 147*n*.; and removal of Indians, 06 i. 377*n*.
- Van Rensselaer, Stephen [2], as landlord, 96 i. 147; antirent trouble, 147-150; offer of sale to tenants, 169; sells leases, 171.
- Van Rensselaer, W.: P., as landlord, 96 i. 147; antirent trouble, 150-152; sells leases, 171.
- Van Rensselaer manor, use, 96 i. 139-142; loses manorial character, 142; leases and rents on, 142-143; Stephen Van Rensselaer as patroon, 146-147; divided, 147; antirent outbreak, 147-152; offer to tenants, 169; remaining leases sold, 171.

- Van Rensselaer papers, 09. 206, 207.
- Vans, W.; Murray on character, 12. 519, 527; commission revoked, 537.
- Van Schelluyne, Dirck, notarial records, 00 ii. 75.
- Vansickle, Elias, affidavit on Indians (1837), 07 ii. 372, 386.
- Van Sickle, Jas. H., of com. of eight (1905-7), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 136, 06 i. 15, 27. *See also* Committee of eight.
- Van Sielen, G.: W., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 454, 92. 293.
- Vansittart, N.; plan against Span. Am., 07 i. 310-311; on Miranda and proposed Brit. expedition (1808), 411; and Caracas invitation to Miranda (1809), 425; and Miranda's finances, 434; corresp. with Miranda, 442, 443*n.*; and Miranda in prison, 484, 485.
- Vanstabel, *Adm.* Pierre J., and convoy to France (1794), 03 ii. 304, 319.
- Van Steenburg, J.; antirenter, trial, 96 i. 161-162; pardoned, 166.
- Van Tassel, I.; on removal of Indians from Ohio, 06 i. 385*n.*
- Van Tyne, Claude H., in *A. H. A.*: of program com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26; paper on sovereignty during Am. Rev., 23; of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1908-14), 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 20, 44, 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; on unworked fields of Rev. history 08 i. 121-127; of com. on pubs. (1911-14), 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64; on relig. cause of Am. Rev., 46; report on Justin Winsor prize (1912), 52; motion by, 14 i. 50; in vote for councilors, 53.
- Vanuxem, (?) Jas., on Létombe's bond (1797), 03 ii. 1083.
- Van Vechter, Teunis, and antirent, 96 i. 149.
- Van Voorhis, Jacob, ferry grant (1767), 00 ii. 179.
- Van Winkle, E.; sec. Holland Society, 12. 230, 13 i. 231.
- Van Winkle, P.: G., acquits Johnson, effect of vote, P iv. 502*n.*, 11 ii. 697; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 225*n.*; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 379; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697.
- Van Wyck, C.: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 417.
- Van Ylpendam, Adriaen, notarial records, 00 ii. 75.
- Van Zandt, I.; and Texan annex. treaty, 99 ii. 906; Texan chargé to U. S., 07 ii. 23; credentials, 609; movements, 08 ii. 174, 175, 194; resignation, 286, 289, 299; takes leave, 309, 310.
- Correspondence* [for calendar, *see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*, 1842-44)]; to home govt., 07 ii. 613, 630, 641, 08 ii. 103, 107, 115, 132, 149, 164, 168, 173, 186, 192, 197, 201, 205-212, 221, 224-230, 236, 239, 254, 261-265, 269, 280, 283-288, 297-309; from home govt., 07 ii. 596, 601, 609, 629, 636, 640, 642, 646, 08 ii. 121, 123, 125, 175, 177, 181, 189, 192, 195, 196, 204, 212, 232, 248, 259, 265-269, 273-283, 289; to Webster (1842) on appt., 07 ii. 613; (1843) on Mex. warfare, 08 ii. 152; from Webster (1843) on treaty, 138; from Chargé Smith (1842, '43), 07 ii. 616, 08 ii. 1103, 1107; from Sec. Spencer (1843), 107; to Archer (1843) on commercial treaty, 139; from Upshur (1844) on disarming of Texan force, 244; to Upshur on slaves held by Indians, 258; from Consul Brower (1844) on commercial treaty, 256; on Mex. warships, 299, 307.
- Van Zandt case, Chase on, 02 ii. 113, 115, 120, 123, 124.
- Varennes, Canad. seigniory, 99 i. 216.
- Vargas, Diego de, reconquest of N. Mex., 09. 470.
- Vargas, Pedro Fermin, relations with Miranda, 07 i. 338, 354.
- Varnhagen, Francisco A. de, on demarcation line, 91. 128, 129.
- Varnhagen von Ense, Rahel, and Ranke, P iii. 118.
- Varnod, Rev. Jas., instruction of slaves, 95. 662.
- Varnum, Jas. M., and impost of 1781, 94. 352, 353; proposes congressional newspaper, 96 i. 106; of council of N. W. Ter., 06 ii. 167, 168; judge, 195.
- Varnum, Jos. B., and Yazoo claims, P v. 427, 429; reëlec. to Congress (1798), 96 i. 816, 817; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 326, 327, 332, 333.
- Vasconcelos, Guevara, and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 373-380, 384-385, 389, 391; Miranda's denunciation, 416.
- Vashon, Capt. Jas., *Sibyl-Alliance* fight (1783), 95. 360.
- Vasquez de Ayllon. *See* Ayllon.
- Vasquez de Coronado, Francisco. *See* Coronado.
- Vassall, Elizabeth [Lady Webster, Lady Holland], 13 ii. 515*n.*
- Vassall, J.; Carolina commission and corresp., 06 ii. 497.
- Vassall, Mary (Clarke) [Lady Afleck], 13 ii. 515*n.*
- Vassall, R.; wife, 13 ii. 515*n.*
- Vassar College, first year work in history, 05 i. 25, 154-158.
- Vasse, —, of Philadelphia, on Létombé's bail bond (1797), 03 ii. 1083.
- Vatican archives, 93. 31, 07. 6, 09. 355-356, 10. 300, 301. *See also* Papacy.
- Vattel, Emerich de, on right to newly discovered ter., P iv. 273-276; on immunity of ministers, 07 ii. 471; on use of common property, 11 ii. 121.

- Vattemare, Alex., and N. Y. archives, P iii. 18.
- Vaudreuil, Jos. de Rigaud, *comte de*, on Floridablanca, 04. 364n.
- Vaudreuil, Rigaud de. *See* Rigaud de Vaudreuil.
- Vaughan, B.; and peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 91.
- Vaughan, C: R., letters on northeastern boundary, 08 i. 266.
- Vaughan, E: T., on physical geog. and history, 94. 519.
- Vaughan, G.; lt.-gov. of N. H., 06 ii. 275, 11 i. 482; commission, 484; petition against Usher, 13 i. 356.
- Vaughan, J.; *lord*. *See* Carbery.
- Vaughan, Sir J.; in W. I. (1795), 03 ii. 610, 611.
- Vaughan, J: C., and *True American*, 02 ii. 111-112; and Chase's senatorial contest (1849), 147, 148, 151-153, 157; and Chase, 228, 245.
- Vaughan, J: H., assoc. and adjunct member public archives com., 04. 482, 07 i. 159; N. C. COUNTY ARCHIVES, 04. 618-627; on N. Mex. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 177-178; ARCHIVES OF N. MEX., 09. 465-490.
- Vaughan, S.; port., 13 i. 91.
- Vaughan, Sir W.; Newfoundland colony (1620), 05 i. 114.
- Vaughan, W.; N. H. judgment against (1686), 13 i. 337.
- Vauguyon, Paul F. de Quélen, *duc de*, and Constitutionalists, recall, 04. 389, 390n.
- Vaux, Jas., on Hessian fly, 96 i. 572.
- Vaux, R.; messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 319.
- Vaux, Roberts, and commission to removed Indians (1833), 06 i. 392n.
- Vauxhall Garden, collection, P iii. 501.
- Veazey, E.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1771), 95. 213n.
- Veazey, T: W., in Md. electoral college controversy (1836), 95. 156, 162, 164.
- Vecchio, Alberto del, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Veen, — van der, and Brit. invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 590.
- Veen, Jacobus S. van, archive report, 09. 251.
- Veen, Waleyn van der, notary records, 00 ii. 168.
- Veer, Gerrit de, *Three voyages*, 96 i. 1254.
- Veitia Linage, Jos. de, source on Casa de Contratación, 94. 95n.
- Velasco, Alonso de, on character of Va. settlers, 99 i. 361.
- Velasco, Luis de, and Legazpi's Philippine expedition, 07 i. 147.
- Velasco, Pedro de, and Columbus, 12. 101.
- Velázquez, Juan, mention by Columbus, 94. 476, 485.
- Velázquez, Luis, hist. work, 09. 273.
- Velázquez de León, Joaquín, claims commissioner (1840), 08 ii. 662.
- Velden, Abraham van, and Gustavus Adolphus, P ii. 310.
- Velke, W., acknowledgments to, P ii. 160, 306n.
- Veltlin. *See* Telina.
- Venable, Abraham B., Va. Yazoo Co., P v. 410; French policy (1798), 12. 427; retires from Congress (1799), 566.
- Venable, Abraham W., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 46; from Calhoun (1849), 770; N. C. campaign (1853), 10. 174; of com. of southern congressmen (1848), 11 ii. 138; and finality of compromise of 1850, 219; supports Pierce's candidacy, 302.
- Vendée, studies on revolt, 14 i. 217.
- Vendôme, France, hist. soc. 11 i. 306.
- Venegas, Miguel, on Lower Cal., 04. 274.
- Venerable Society. *See* Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.
- Venetian Company, data and bibl., 06 i. 173. *See also* Chartered commercial companies.
- Venezuela, arbitrations with U. S., 91. 76; bibl. of cartog., 97. 683-776; *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600; in capt.-generality of Caracas, 07 i. 215; revolt against French control (1809), 429; attitude of Am. and Brit. govts., 430-432, 452-453; instructions on Miranda, relations of commission with him, 432; rôle of Miranda, 437; reception of Miranda, 438-441; Patriot Society, 443; meeting of constituent congress, 444; immigration of foreigners, 445; debate and vote of independence, 445-448; declaration, 448-449; tories, 449; revolt in Caracas, 450; revolt and siege of Valencia, 450-452; Orea's appeal for French aid, 453; issue of paper money, 454; plans and adoption of constitution, 455-457; factions, 457; prosperity, 458; earthquake and clerical reaction, 460-462; relief from U. S., 462; Monteverde's royalist force, 462; Miranda as generalissimo and dictator, 463-466; efforts for foreign aid, 466-467; seizure of Porto Cabello by royalists, 467-469; negotiations and capitulation of Miranda to Monteverde, effect, question of treachery, 469-473; seizure of Miranda on eve of departure, 471-477, 527-528; arrest of other leaders, 477, 481; wisdom of capitulation, 478-480; Monteverde's later actions, 480; hist.-bibl. (1909-11), 09. 737, 10. 655-656, 11 i. 760; Guiana boundary corresp., 12. 251. *See also* Caracas; Latin America; South America; Spanish America.
- Vengeance, French privateer (1795-96), 03 ii. 862, 976.
- Vengeance, French warship, *Constellation* fight (1800), 13 ii. 101.
- Venice, value of dipl. dispatches, P iii. 107; museums, 515, 517; papal gift of Adriatic, P iv. 269; peace of Carlowitz,

95. 503; peace of Passarowitz, 503; and Spain (1790), 04. 447; Am. collection on, 684; care of archives, 10. 300; T. F. Jones on archives, 11 i. 71-77; value, 71-72; three sections, secret section as main source for polit. histn., 72; machinery of govt., 72; registers and files of Senate, 72-73; corresp. with govs. of dependencies, 73; reports of returning ambassadors, pub. of them, 73; dispatches of ambassadors, summaries, 74-75; Sanudo's diary as substitute for lost dispatches, 75-76; archives of the Ten on foreign affairs, 76-77; and death of Leo x, 76; Turkish negotiations (1539-40), 76, 77, 14 i. 161-167 [*see* Turco-Venetian]; profitable investigations, 11 i. 77; and Turkish ambassadors, 77.—Logwood trade (1699), 13 i. 351; French seizure (1797), 13 ii. 53; oriental trade and rise of Turks, 14 i. 129. *See also* Europe; Italy.
- Venlo, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 449-450.
- Vennema, Ame, on corrupt survival of Dutch words in N. Y., P i. 473.
- Venning, J., on death of Miers Fisher, 13 ii. 461n.
- Vennor, Tobias, treatise on tobacco, 96 i. 1259.
- Venstowar, —, Mex. sea-capt. (1837), 08 ii. 1060.
- Venus, Am. observation of transit (1769), 89. 55, 108, 110 (*also* P iv. 97, 154, 155).
- Vera, Pedro de, and murder of Arbués, P iii. 448.
- Vera Cruz, Mex., and colon. trade with Spain, 94. 97; Santa Anna's stronghold (1844), 99 ii. 1002; occupation by U. S. suggested (1844), 1003; French attack (1838), 08 ii. 865.
- Veraugua, Cristóbal Colón de Larreátegui, 14th *duque de*, Columbus autogs., 94. 446.
- Verchild, Jas., acting-gov. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 457.
- Vereeniging tot Uitgave der Bronnen van het Oude Vanderlandsche Recht, 09. 249.
- Vereeniging voor Noord-Nederlandsche Musiekgeschiedenis, 09. 250.
- Verein der deutschen Fürsten, at Congress of Vienna, 00 i. 529, 531, 532.
- Verein für Geschichte der Mark Brandenburg, 09. 300.
- Verendrye family, explorations, 10. 26.
- Verestchagin, Vasil, as milit. painter, 00 i. 196.
- Vergennes, C: Gravier, *comte de*, secret aid to Americans, P iii. 41-43; corresp., on peace negotiations, 83-86; and preliminary recognition of independence, 84, 88-90; policy to control Congress and Am. press, 86-88; on terms of Eng.-Am. peace, 94, 96, 03 ii. 10; on Jay, P iii. 97; and U. S. boundaries, 279n., 93. 339; French authorities (1792), on his Am. attitude, 96 i. 959 (*also* 03 ii. 202); and Mirabeau (1785), 97. 135, 141; letter (1779), 98. 574.
- Vergniaud, Pierre V., and Com. of General Defceuce, 94. 253n., 254n.; and Miranda in prison, 07 i. 301; executed, 302.
- Verhulst, W., director-gen. of N. Neth., 06 ii. 366.
- Veritas* letters (1793), Jefferson and, 03 ii. 245.
- Verlett, N., East N. J. civil and milit. commissions (1665), 03 i. 482.
- Vermiye, Robt. G., sermons, 98. 577.
- Vermont, admission, P ii. 74, 97. 464, 481; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 160 (*also* P iv. 202); arbitration resolution of legislature (1852), 91. 80; services of Washington, 95. 557; hist. outline, 585-586; contention with N. Y. (1784), 96 i. 716; legislature: on proposed abolition of slave representation (c. 1815), 96 ii. 46n.; on recall of senators, 65; on change in pres. elec., 95n., 106n.; on third term for Jefferson, 126n.; on suits between states and U. S., 160n.; on interstate movement of free negroes, 210n.; on national bank, 256n.; on embargo, 264.—Fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature: on pres. and congressional elecs., 56, 78, 80, 305; for single pres. term, 127n.; on fed. judiciary, 150, 158; on slave-trade, 208; calendar, 324-327, 335, 350, 351.—Elec. (1876), 82n.; (1824), 84n.; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 116, 142, 148; petition to Congress on slavery (1837), 99 ii. 386, 387; Antimasonic party in elecs. (1828-36), 02 i. 504-514, 573; religio-rural pop., 504n.; and internal improvements, 505; and Canad. affairs (1797), 03 ii. 1054, 1077; personal liberty law, 11 ii. 512. *See also* New England; New Hampshire Grants; North; STATES.
- Archives and historical materials*: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 15, 05 i. 300, 324, 05 ii. 919-921; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 536-537, 09. 601, 10. 533, 11 i. 643-644; descriptions of archives and hist. MSS. in, 96 i. 487-488, 98. 573; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 666; N. Y. claim and land grant records, 00 ii. 82, 85, 86, 97, 103; archives in N. Y. state library, 109-110; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 20; bibl. of published archives (to 1789), 286-292; collections, 286; of N. H. Grants, 291-292; question of report on archives, 09. 329, 13 i. 242, 14 i. 353.
- Vermont, university of, hist. MSS., 98. 573; coins, 04. 663; materials: on Catholicism, 692; on Scandinavian literature, 693.
- Vermont Antiquarian Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 300; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 233; bibl., 05 ii. 916.

Vermont Gazette, sedition case, 12. 119, 121.
 Vermont Historical Society, aim, 04. 125; state subsidy, 125; bibl., 05 ii. 916-921; organization and activities (1910), 10. 263; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 266.
 Vermont Numismatic Society, bibl., 05 ii. 921.
 Vermuyden, Cornelius, reclamaion in Eng., P ii. 346*n*.
 Vernet, Jos., and an Academy in U. S., 89. 59 (also P iv. 101).
 Vernon, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 123.
 Vernon-Wager papers, 98. 38.
 Verplanck patent in N. Y., 96 i. 146; antirent trouble, 158-163.
 Verrazano, Giovanni, on coast of N. C., P v. 442; authority of letter, 442*n*.; voyage, 95. 541.
 Verreau, Hospice A., and Canad. archives, 11 i. 344.
 Verriest, Léo, at Brussels Congress of Archivists, 10. 283.
 Versailles, France, in 1814, 13 ii. 509.
 Versteeg, Diederik, transl. of Ulster Co. Dutch records, 00 ii. 77.
 Verstolk van Soeien, Baron J. G., Texan negotiations, 08 ii. 945.
Vetus letters (1797), 03 ii. 1057, 1095.
 Vesey, Archb. J.; 99 i. 233.
 Vesey, Lettice [Mrs. Merrick Hart], 99 i. 234.
 Vesey, W.; funeral sermon on Loveiace, 91. 289.
 Vespasian, on comets, P ii. 112.
 Vespucci, Amerigo, R. C. Winthrop on, P ii. 18*n*.; Columbus on, 94. 487.
 Vespucci, Juan, Badajos junta, 91. 117.
Vesta, H. M. S., mutiny (1807), 00 i. 616, 617.
 Vestries in colon. Va., 91. 26. *See also* Local government; Parish.
Vesuvius, H. M. S. (1794), 03 ii. 362.
 Vetch, S.; proposed Canad. expedition (1709), 91. 292-294, 13 i. 360; career, 91. 294; it-gov. of Annapolis Royal, 11 i. 501; commission, 502; petition against Mass., 13 i. 359; petition for N. S. lands, 368.
Veteran, French warship (1806), 00 i. 610.
 Veterinary, state boards and records: Col., 03 i. 430, 431, 11 i. 382, 387; Mo. 08 i. 332; Neb., 10. 418; N. J., 03 i. 533; Wash., 08 i. 374; Wis., 05 i. 385; Wy., 13 i. 284, 304. *See also* Live stock.
 Vethake, H.; letter from Calhoun (1838), 99 ii. 400.
 Veto, Pierce's land grant, P i. 95; Buchanan's agri. school grant, 97; power in U. S. and Canada, 91. 372-373; mutual of Va. Co. and Va. assembly, 93. 314; of Va. gov., 315; proposed amends. on pres.: to abolish, 96 ii. 22, 129-130; to diminish, 22, 130-132; to prevent "pocket," 131; to enlarge by permitting

veto of items, 132-133, 97. 31; by increasing vote necessary to overcome, 96 ii. 133.—On internal improvements, 260, 261; fed., debate on power (1842), 99 ii. 505, 508, 510; royal, of laws of chartered colonies, 03 i. 233; of colon. legislation, 272-277, 13 i. 353, 400; Washington's, of apportionment bill (1792), 03 ii. 114; Ind. records, 10. 322; Neb. records, 407; Jackson's pocket, of distribution bill, 11 i. 185; Minn. records, 14 i. 393. *See also* Executive.

Vetusta Monumenta, 09. 235.

Viai, Pedro, as Indian agent, 11 i. 63.

Viana, Francisco, and Am. explorers, 04. 172-173.

Viana, Josef, at Nootka Sound (1789), 04. 316, 317.

Viar, Jos. I. de, corresp. on proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 999, 1004, 1005.

Viborg, Rus., and South Co., P ii. 277-278.

Vic, Claude de, hist. work, 09. 260.

Vice. *See* Amusement; Ethics; Prostitution.

Vice-presidency, proposed amends.: to abolish, 96 ii. 70-71; for plural, 72-73; to rehabilitate, 89.—Effect of 12th amend. on, 71; and counting of electoral vote, 117, 119. *See also* Executive; President of the United States.

Vice-presidents of A. H. A., const. provision, P i. 20, 14 i. 11; incumbents (1884-85), P i. 21; (1885-86), 484; (1886-87), P ii. 89; (1887-88), P iii. 219; (1889), 261; (1890), P iv. 21, 89. 17; (1891), P v. 15, 90. vii; (1892-93), 91. 10, 92. v; (1893-94), 93. vii, 12; (1895), 94. ix, 15; (1896), 95. vii, 16; (1897), 96 i. 7, 30; (1898), 97. vii, 17; (1899), 98. vii, 12; (1900), 99 i. vii, 31; (1901), 00 i. ix, 25; (1902), 01 i. 9, 37; (1903), 02 i. 9, 39; (1904), 03 i. 9, 47; (1905), 04. 9, 53; (1906), 05 i. 11, 40; (1907), 06 i. 11, 26; (1908), 07 i. 11, 25; (1909), 08 i. 13, 31; (1910), 09. 11, 43; (1911), 10. 13, 44; (1912), 11 i. 13, 44; (1913), 12. 13, 52; (1914), 13 i. 13, 54; (1915), 14 i. 13, 52, 53; list (1884-1914), 14 i. 17-18.

Vice-president of P. C. B., const. provision, 03 i. 46; incumbents (1905-6), 05 i. 229; (1906-7), 06 i. 42; (1907-8), 07 i. 41; (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52; (1909-10), 09. 13, 89; (1910-11), 10. 64; (1911-12), 11 i. 15, 68; (1912-13), 12. 15, 77; (1913-14), 13 i. 15, 73; (1914-15), 14 i. 15, 89.

Viceroy, office in Span. Am., 07 i. 213-214; D. E. Smith on, of New Spain in 18th cent., 08 i. 171-181; as king's alter ego, 172; finan. functions, 172; control of public works, 173; of govt. monopolies, 173; appointing power, 173; as judge, 173; as capt.-gen., 173-174; eccl. powers, 174; checks, audiencia, residencia, 175; history of system, abuses, 175-177; Gaivez's investigation (1765), 177; over-

- worked, 178; reforms, relieved of finan. admin., 178-179; of judic., war, and police admin., 179-180; of presidency of audiencia, 180; powers remaining, 180. *See also* Executive.
- Vickers, Enoch H., in conference on Oriental history, 07 i. 78.
- Vickers, G.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 386, 389.
- Vicksburg, Miss., bibl., 99 i. 818; influence of battle of N. Orleans on campaign against, 00 i. 216; cabinet discussion on capture (1862), 02 ii. 55; Denison's letters on campaign, 385, 387; southern solicitude (June, 1863), 11 ii. 619; Toombs on result of fall, 629; maps of campaign, 12. 174; Minn. records on siege, 14 i. 397, 410. *See also* Nogales.
- Vico, Giovanni B., as general histn., P i. 53; as philos. histn., 04. 71.
- Victor I, pope, excommunication of church of Asia (196), 99 i. 433.
- Victoria of Great Britain, and C. S. A., 98. 270.
- Victoria, Franciscus A. *See* Franciscus.
- Victoria, Guadalupe, and Bee's mission (1839), 08 ii. 443-445, 447, 449, 465, 520; movements, 624; as pres., 822.
- Victoria, B. C., origin in trading post, 09. 168.
- Victoria, Venezuela, Miranda's capitulation (1812), 07 i. 469-473.
- Victor's (Ky. confed.) partisan rangers, rolls, 10. 340.
- Victory, H. M. S., at Avalon (1628), 05 i. 118.
- Vidal, Lt. Alex. T. E., trial, P iii. 320.
- Vidall, Luis, and Brit. aid in freeing Span. Am. (1784), 07 i. 208, 209, 513-514.
- Vidier, Alex., bibl. of French hist. socs., 09. 266.
- Vienna, Aus., museums, P iii. 515; hist. soes., 11 i. 309.
- Vienna, congress of, Stein's policy as to Ger. unity, 00 i. 529-534; and Ghent negotiations, 13 ii. 348, 351, 509; and neutral rights, 349, 351, 355, 356, 360, 361; territorial questions, 352, 355, 359, 361, 362, 364, 378; lack of unity, 352, 363; Brit. position and delegation, British and Russians, 355, 360, 362; slave-trade, 360n., 363; Naples, 361; rupture and ultimate war expected, 361, 363, 371, 372; no regular sittings, 364; general questions untouched, 362; opinion of War of 1812, 362; secrecy, 362; effect of return of Napoleon conjectured, 363; leaders, 364; expected permanent peace, 378. *See also* Napoleonic era.
- Vienna, treaty of (1864), P v. 98.
- Viesca, Gov. Agustín, of Mexico, and fed. authority (1835), 11 i. 220.
- Vieux-Whig, French privateer (1793), 03 ii. 218.
- Vigènère, Blaise de, on comets, P ii. 136.
- Vigil, Pedro, trial for treason, 09. 481.
- Vigilantes in Idaho, 09. 177. *See also* Lynch law.
- Vigil y Alarid, Donaciano, papers, 09. 474-475; and Am. conquest of N. Mex., 474-475.
- Vigilius, apothegm, P ii. 319.
- Vignaud, H.; acknowledgments to, P ii. 159, 322n.; 91. 37n.; represents A. H. A. at quarter-centenary of naming of Am., 11 i. 45; and new estimation of Columbus, 12. 45; reconstruction of life and voyage of Columbus, 97-102; evidences contradicting his view, 103-104; on motives of Columbus, 14 i. 131.
- Vignau y Ballester, Vicente, on Span. archives, 03 i. 147n., 151 n.; acknowledgment to, 04. 282.
- Vigne, Jean, birth, 09. 207.
- Vignier, Jacques, on medieval Langres, 99 i. 490n.
- Vigo, Francis, and G: R. Clark, P i. 451.
- Vigo County (Ind.) Historical Society, pubs., 05 i. 194; bibl., 05 ii. 190.
- Vila, Mme. L., and search in French archives, 13 i. 215, 14 i. 302, 303.
- Vilas, W: F., of joint local com. (1907), 06 i. 15, 26.
- Vilatte, —, and Haitian affairs (1795), 03 ii. 805.
- Vilemont, C: de, letters, 98. 584.
- Viles, Jonas, in A. H. A.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '12), 04. 234, 12. 234; assoc. member public archives com., 04. 482; ARCHIVES OF MO., 08 i. 319-364; of public archives com. (1911-14), 10. 19, 44 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; REPORTS OF PUB. ARCHIVE COM. (1911-14), 11 i. 315-326, 12. 241-245, 13 i. 237-257, 14 i. 349-357; LESSONS FROM FIRE IN CAPITOL AT JEFFERSON CITY, 11 i. 337-342; on need of local history, 12. 38.
- Villafanne, Angelo de, in Fla., 95. 562.
- Village community, C. M. Andrews on theory, P v. 47-60 (*abstract*, 90. 49); no contemp. docs., P v. 48; and manor, 49; and N. Eng. town, 49-54; Eng. mark and shire, 54; continental mark and state, 54-55; supporters of theory and their authorities, 56-59; and conception of Aryan race, 59; need of econ. studies, 59-60. *See also* Local government.
- Village government, records in Onondaga Co., N. Y., 00 ii. 161-163; records within N. Y. City, 189, 196, 220, 225, 226, 230, 234; N. Y. law as to records, 246. *See also* Local government.
- Villalobos, Ruy López de, expedition, 07 i. 145.
- Villalpando. *See* Torreblanco.
- Villard, H.; and construction of Northern Pac. R. R., blind pool, 07 i. 116.
- Villard, Oswald G., GER. IMPERIAL CT., 95. 489-497 (*abstract*, 8); on problem of milit. history, 12. 33, 169-172.

- Villari, Pasquale, and general histories, P i. 53; acknowledgment to, P iv. 39n.; and study of history, 56 (also 89. 34).
- Villariás, *Marqués de*, on French trade with Span. Am., 11 i. 234.
- Villavaso, Ernest J., acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 32.
- Ville de l'Orient, French Indies Co. vessel, Genêt's sale of cargo (1793), 03 ii. 335, 336; return to U. S. (1794), 493, 510.
- Villemain, Abel F., in Soult ministry (1839), 08 ii. 1251.
- Villiers, G: See Buckingham.
- Villiers, G: W: F: See Clarendon.
- Villiers, Luis de, Span. Indian agent (1794), 96 i. 1053.
- Villmergen, battle (1656), 96 i. 424; (1712), 424.
- Vimeure, Donatien M. J. de. See Rochambeau.
- Vimeure, Jean B. D. de. See Rochambeau.
- Viminacium, Hadrian's policy, 14 i. 117.
- Vincelotte, Canad. seignior, 99 i. 217, 226.
- Vincennes, Ind., and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1039; oath of habitants (1778), 05 i. 362; land office records, 10. 326; it.-gov. (1775), commission, 11 i. 528.
- Vincennes, U. S. S., cruise (1833-36), 98. 587; Jap. expedition (1846), 11 i. 136.
- Vincennes (Ind.) Historical and Antiquarian Society, 04. 119; pubs., 05 i. 194; bibl., 05 ii. 202.
- Vincennes University, land grants and controversy, P i. 108, 196-198, 200-201.
- Vincent of Beauvais, and diabolism, P iv. 245.
- Vincent, F.; and *Ranger* claim, 99 ii. 600.
- Vincent, I: H., trial, pardon, 04. 498.
- Vincent, J: M., in *A. H. A.: SWISS HISTORY*, P iii. 146-163; pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 360, 90. 145, 91. 456; BIBL. OF AM. HISTORY (1888-92), 92. 3, 93. 501-572; EUROPEAN BLUE LAWS, 97. 357-372; MUNIC. GOVT. IN 12TH CENT., 98. 415-425; on study of Alfred the Great, 99 i. 18; of com. on Alfred millenary (1900), 32; of program com. (1901, '5), 00 i. xiii, 04. 13; of public archives com. (1901-4), 00 i. xiii, 24n., 01 i. 13, 01 ii. 228, 02 i. 13, 04. 481; HERBERT B. ADAMS, 01 i. 199-210 (abstract, 32); REPORTS OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM. (1901-3), 01 ii. 227-280, 02 i. 331-336, 03 i. 409-414; MUNIC. PROBLEMS IN MED. SWITZERLAND, 02 i. 213-221 (abstract, 27); of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1904-10), 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32, 09. 17, 44; of com. on nominations (1903, '10), 03 i. 47, 10. 44; of com. of arrangements (1905), 04. 13; on Ph. D. in history, 32; of com. on conference in Europ. history (1911), 10. 31; on Am. doctorate in Europ. history, 31; on depiction of medieval soc., 35; of exec. council (1913-15), 12. 14, 52, 13 i. 14, 49, 54, 14 i. 14, 52, 53; on sumptuary laws in 18th cent., 12. 44; at meetings of council (1913-14), 13 i. 59, 62, 14 i. 69, 72, 74; of com. on pub. of colon. archives of Mass. and S. C., 13 i. 60.
- Vincent, Strong, Gettysburg, 95. 423.
- Vineland, N. J., hist. MSS. at, 98. 581.
- Vineland (N. J.) Historical and Antiquarian Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 316; (1909), 09. 317; (1910), 10. 260; (1911), 11 i. 291; (1912), 12. 229; (1913), 13 i. 231; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 649-650.
- Vines, R.; in Barbados, 98. 82; commission as Me. counselor (1640), 11 i. 465.
- Vineti, Johannes, on witchcraft, P iv. 239, 253.
- Vinhagen, Jan. See Vinnagen.
- Vining, J.; and power of removal, P i. 407; fed. const. amend. proposed by, P ii. 414, 96 ii. 311; and Eustace, 12. 383.
- Vinland. See Norsemen.
- Vinnagen, Jan, acct. book as deacon, 00 ii. 72.
- Vinogradoff, Paul, study of Norse institutions, 08 i. 106.
- Vinony, Francisco Fernández, treachery at Porto Cavello, 07 i. 468.
- Vinton, J: R., and Ga.-Creek controversy, 01 ii. 62, 06 i. 355.
- Vinton, S: F., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 21, 101, 352; on national position of the West, 97. 165-167, 171; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 13.
- Violette, Eugene M., of A. H. A. general com. (1914-15), 13 i. 19, 64, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72.
- Viollet le Duc, Eugène E., and medieval archæology, 09. 106.
- Viper, Texan vessel (1837), 07 ii. 172.
- Virgli, on pure inquiry, 13 i. 104.
- Virgil, Polydore, on comets, P ii. 117.
- Virginia, colony: Alex. Brown on new views and materials of early history, P ii. 22; Usselinx on (1624), 240; bounties on imports, P iii. 469, 470; drawbacks, 472; export duties, 474; inspection laws and fees, 476; tonnage dues, 479, 480; imposts, 482, 486-489, 13 i. 396; income from imposts, P iii. 490; charters, P iv. 283; William and Mary Colicge, 455-467, 91. 26-27; original application of term, P v. 113; attempted college (1619, '24), 89. 62 (also P iv. 103), 93. 311; W. W. Henry on causes of the Revolutionary period, 91. 17-29 (abstract, 5); geog. character, 18; non-Eng. immigrants, 19; indus. character, 19; influence of tobacco, 19; influence of slavery on slaves, 20; on whites, 21; character of Va. women, 21; influence of colon. govt., 22-23; of county ct., 23-25; of vestries, 25; educ., 26-27.—Effect of war on tobacco, 92. 66; conven. (1774), 113n.; lottery to aid settlement, 173-174; W: W. Henry on

first assembly, 93. 301-316 (*abstract*, 7), 95. 547; summons of assembly, 93. 302-303; place of meeting, 303; organization, members, 304-310; elec. case, 309; early land grants, 310; petitions to Va. Co., 310-311; collection of quit rents, 311; laws passed by first assembly, 311-313; law on apparel, 312; church law, 312; assembly as court, 313; force of laws pending review, 314; review by assembly of orders of Va. Co., 314; right of taxation, 315; gov.'s veto, 315.—Naturalization ln, 325, 327; standing legislative coms., 398; and appeals to privy council, 94. 314; N. C. boundary, 95. 194, 13 i. 361, 362, 370; under charter govt., 95. 546-547; under crown govt., 547; hist. outline, 586-590; Northern Neck, 605-606; origin of name Old Dominion, 607; colon. land system, 97. 115, 117; econ. basis of county system, 124; and rumored papist-Indian plot in Md. (1689), 292, 295, 296; and Md. revolt, (1689), 317, 323-324, 327-330, 334-336; qualifications for office, 99 i. 95, 96, 101, 103, 106; qual. for suffrage, non-resident voters, 98, 104*n.*; first criminal code, 311-363 [*see* Dale's laws]; power of gov. to make laws under second charter, 329-331; commissions of Gates and Delaware, 338-340; milit. service under second charter, 343; character of rule of govs. under second charter, 345-360; beginning of prosperity in 1619, 361-363; assembly com. of corresp., 01 i. 249-250; J: S. Bassett on planter and London merchant, 553-575 (*abstract*, 29); monopoly and illicit trade under London Co., 553-555; ship capt. as trader, 555; type of traders in Va., 556-559; London agents in Va., immediacy of trade between planter and London, London factors, 559-560; reason for lack of trading cities, profits of tobacco planting, 560-563; and slave labor, 562; attempts to estab. towns, 563; transportation troubles and schemes, 564-569; freight rates, 564; trading expenses, 568; discretion of London factor, 569; relations between factor and planter, fall credits, 569-570, 574; slowness and irregularity of communication, 570-571; bills of exchange, 571; character of orders to factor, 571-573; condition of goods 573-574; relation with N. Eng. traders, 574.—Origin of direct royal control, 03 i. 197; punishments, 05 i. 67; and Eng. commercial system (1730-33), 73-97 [*see* Tobacco]; and tax on slave-trade, 85; and Ld. Baltimore (1629), 119; local courts, 06 i. 139; joint stock principle in, development under charter, 165; geog. influence in Revolutionary history, 08 i. 58; early middle class colonists, 134; Bacon rebellion, 136, 13 i. 330; address to queen (1704), 11 i. 491; (1707), 491; list of ships (1702), 495; corresp. of

assembly com. with agent in Eng. (1759-70), 12. 74-76; Md. agreement to restrict tobacco (1667), 13 i. 327; petition for charter (1675), 328; land grants and petitions, 328, 361, 375, 380, 383, 403, 404; finan. affairs (1677-81), 329-331, 333; protection of fleet (1676), 329; affairs (1679), 331; (1681), 333; royal letter to commander-in-chief (1682), 333; special commission (1682), 333; tobacco-cutting riots (1682), 333; milit. affairs and stores, 333, 334, 341, 345, 354, 385; tobacco for Russia (1681, 1705), 333, 358; to prohibit bulk exportation of tobacco (1687), 337; convoy of ships (1689-1706), 339, 347, 356, 359; seamen for (1690), 340; petition from (1691), 341; and Culpeper (1690), 341; *Fortune* case (1693), 343; gov.'s salary, 343; Scottish and Irish trade (1694), 344; use of quit-rents, 346; disbanded soldiers for (1697), 348; Protestant refugees for (1700), 352; and assistance of N. Y. (1702), 354, 355; atty-gen. for (1703), 356; complaints against Nicholson, 357; ports (1705), 358; address against Quarry (1705), 359; Indian trade, N. C. controversy, 361, 363; and tobacco customs (1715), 364; over and termuer (1718), 366; surveyor-gen. to be of council, 371; exemptions in Brunswick and Spottsylvania, 372; silver mine (1732), 375; Lutheran church (1735), 376; colon. docking of entails, 381; petition of judges (1753), 384; repealed laws (1752), 384; judicial changes (1752), 384; address of legislature (1753), 385; debt law (1749), 386; address on behalf of western settlers (1754), 386; parsons' cause, 389; trade legislation (1758), 389, 390; and disallowed acts (1761), 391; privy council letter to gov. (1763), 392; attack on Cherokee (1765), 395; pardon in (1765), 396; Stamp act disturbances, 395; salary for speaker (1766), 398; paper money (1768), 399; vote of House of Burgesses (1773), 404. *See also* Chartered colonies; COLONIES; South.

State: cession of northwestern claim, P i. 80, 81, 98. 249; and D. C., P i. 458, 460; W. W. Henry and C. J. Stillé ou Va. and relig. liberty, P ii. 23-30, P iii. 205-211, 260, 457-464 [*see* Religion]; first bill of rights (1776), as law, P ii. 24-26, P iii. 206, 214-216; and ratification, ratification and religion, P ii. 27-28, 410-412, 96 i. 567; disestablishment act, P ii. 410*n.*, 428; debate in Congress on western claims (1782), P iii. 414-419; and Ky.'s petition for statehood (1782), 419-422; and free nav. of Mississippi, 423-425; basis of Anti-Federalism, 430; and Indiana tract, 431; and Ky. autonomy, P iv. 351, 353-356, 359; trial of J: Brown, 439-452; state and agri.

colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 160 (*also* P iv. 202); Philip's attainder case, 90. 67-68; and secession, 91. 6, 08 i. 142, 11 ii. 535, 544, 558, 566; and Ordinance of 1787), 91. 139; legislature: on Wilmot proviso, 91. 154, 11 ii. 143*n.*, 168, 170. 171; on proposed abolition of slave representation (*c.* 1815), 90 ii. 46*n.*, 47; on suits between states and U. S., 160, 160*n.*, 162*n.*; on fed. amend. on titles of nobility, 188*n.*; protest against tariff of 1828, 252; on internal improvements, 261*n.*; calls for fed. conven., 282, 283*n.*—Lotteries in, 92. 185-188, 190; fugitive slave case (1810), 93. 93-100; punishment of slave for theft, 94-96; western, and internal improvements (1830), 221; tone of western democracy (1830), 222; Cherokee campaign and treaty (1776), 424, 425; jurisdiction and Watauga settlers, 426*n.*; and settlement of Powell's Valley (1782), 436-439; and state of Franklin, 453; troops in Whisky insurrection, 470; Ky. boundary, 471; N. C.-Tenn. boundary, 471; and success of C. S. A., 94. 41; slave-breeding and secession, 43; and Brit. debts, 421, 96 i. 529, 559, 562-563, 624, 97. 509-510, 514, 532, 534; titles in, independent of county govt., 95. 305-314; pop. (*c.* 1787), 96 i. 655, 656, 97. 127*n.*; (1782), 128*n.*; preparation to resist Alien and Sedition acts, purchase of arms, 96 i. 707, 824, 12. 547, 663; suspension of execution for debt (1808), 96 i. 917; journey across (1808), 917-920; legislature (1808), 918; arsenal (1808), 918; penitentiary, 918; fed. const. amends. proposed by ratification conven., 96 ii. 31, 34*n.*, 40*n.*, 43*n.*, 67, 125*n.*, 153, 155, 166, 166*n.*, 176, 183*n.*, 240, 243, 267, 270, 271*n.*, 308-309; fed. const. amends. proposed by legislature: for recall of senators, 64; on term of senators, 66; on trial of impeached senators, 67; on elec. of pres. 82*n.*; on fed. judiciary, 147; on suits against states, 157*n.*; on treaty-making power, 268; calendar, 322, 323, 326, 328, 333, 360.—Elec. of pres. electors by districts, 80*n.*; in pres. elects. (1824), 82*n.*; (1844), 99 ii. 517, 526-530, 536, 562-564, 858, 895, 915, 923-931; (1800), 13 ii. 114; fugitive slave extradition controversy with N. Y. (1841), 96 ii. 198*n.*, 99 ii. 496, 548; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 700*n.*; shipping (1789), 97. 454; trade in Brit. ships (1789), 454; qualifications for office, 99 i. 106, 113, 123, 131, 133*n.*, 145, 147, 151*n.*; instructions on expurgung (1836), 99 ii. 357; polit. attitude (1837), 371; (1844-45), 636, 637, 663, 11 ii. 55-57, 59; (1799), 12. 566, 568; and fed. finan. measures (1841), 99 ii. 839; state elects. (1845), 1032-1035; (1847), 1112; (1796) and Jay

treaty, 03 ii. 894; (1851), 11 ii. 263; attitude of Calhoun men (1845), 99 ii. 1051-1054; and Wilmot proviso (1847), 1113; and concerted southern action (1849), 1200-1201; Madison and relig. clause in bill of rights (1776), 01 i. 166-168, 170; bill for public support of religion (1784), remonstrance, 168-169; charter of Potomac Co., 02 i. 268; specimen comparisons of slaveholding (1783, 1860), 03 i. 457; C: H. Ambler on polit. conditions on eve of secession, 08 i. 131-133, 142; Wise's campaign (1855), 131; manifestations of sectional divergence, 131-132; sectional divergence on state rights, 132; clash of sectional radicalism, 133; peace party in Congress (1811), 11 i. 172; and annex. of Texas (1844), 11 ii. 56, 57; Dem. decline (1847), 87; and extension of Mo. compromise line (1847), 93; and compromise of 1850, 218; Dems. and finality of compromise (1852), 290; slave insurrection (1800), 12. 663; dominance in fed. politics (1802), 705, and recharter of Bank of U. S. (1811), 13 ii. 183. *See also* Border states; Bull Run; Chancellorsville; Old Dominion Society; Peninsular campaign; South; STATES; other "Virginia" titles; Wilderness.

Archives and historical materials: condition and care of state archives, legislation, P iii. 19, P iv. 388, 390, 05 i. 202, 06 i. 133-141, 07 i. 186, 08 i. 256, 09. 340, 14 i. 365; hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 16, 05 i. 300, 05 ii. 921-941, 1025; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 542-543, 09. 601-602, 10. 533-534, 11 i. 644; descriptions of archives, state and local, 96 i. 493, 507-508; early works on, 1255-1260; meetings and journals of assembly (1680-1800), 97. 432-437; in Library of Congress, 98. 39, 03 i. 663-664; items on, in Eng. hist. MSS. com. reports, 98. 685-693; dispersed archives, 00 ii. 19; history of records of London Co., 01 i. 545-550; REPORT by W: G. Stanard, 03 i. 645-664; history of archives, 645-651; records in state library, 652-661, 06 i. 136; in land office, 03 i. 661, 06 i. 135; doc. collections and pub., value of *State papers*, 05 i. 202, 06 i. 136-137, 06 ii. 469, 08 i. 165; W: C. Torrance on archives, 06 i. 133-141; outside pressure for care of archives, 134; condition and importance of local archives, 134, 138-141; state records in Va. Hist. Soc., 135; arrangement and classification of archives, dept. of archives, 137-138; uninvestigated repositories, 138.—Summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 20; bibl. of pub. archives (to 1789), 468-494; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1661-1773), 08 i. 404, 405, 430; list of journals of council and assembly in P. R. O. (1680-

- 1773), 490-496, 499-509; of acts (1660-1773), 490-499; commissions and instructions to prop. govts., 11 i. 514-515; to royal govts., 515-527, 13 i. 330, 333, 341; list of royal govts. (1690-1771), 517.—Am. Rev. bounty lands, 03 i. 652-655, 658, 660, 661; Bacon's rebellion, 660; boundary, 08 i. 502; Civil War, 03 i. 660, 08 i. 256; colon., 96 i. 457, 00 ii. 109, 03 i. 653, 660-664, 06 i. 137, 08 i. 430; conquest of Northwest Ter., 03 i. 655; const. conven., 657; county and county court, 00 ii. 109, 03 i. 660-663, 08 i. 165; exec. (gov. and council), 03 i. 653, 656, 660, 664*n.*; Harper's Ferry raid, 659; Indian, 660; judiciary, 00 ii. 109; land, 08 i. 492; legislative, 03 i. 653, 657, 663-664, 06 i. 137; loyal govt. (1861-62), 03 i. 657; maps, 96 i. 457; militia, 03 i. 658; miscellaneous, 658-660; purchase of arms (1860), 660; ratification, 02 i. 163, 166; reconstruction, 03 i. 660; tobacco warehouse, 655, 658; War of 1812, 658.
- Virginia*, U. S. S. (1776), 95. 347.
- Virginia*, Historical and Philosophical Society of, bibl., 05 ii. 1025.
- Virginia*, university of, Lee papers, P iii. 21; hist. MSS., 96 i. 507; corresp. on building, 98. 588; bibl. of hist. dept. of soc. of alumni, 05 ii. 922; entertainment of A. H. A., 08 i. 30; thanks to, 32; in Wise's plan for self-sufficing South, 131.
- Virginia and Kentucky resolutions*, question and content, P ii. 74-75; and principles of Am. Rev., P iii. 59; influence on elec. of 1800, 94. 532-534; and Va.'s purchase of arms, 96 i. 707, 824*n.*; response of Ga., 01 ii. 91; origin, 07 i. 23; basis, 10. 34; attitude of N. C., 169; Murray on, 12. 529; replies of states, 529, 535; Marshall on, 534; protest of Va. minority, 536, 13 ii. 74.
- Virginia Association for the Preservation of Antiquities*, P iv. 385; bibl., 05 ii. 921.
- Virginia campaign of 1864*. *See* *Whiderness*.
- Virginia (London) Company*, records unused, P ii. 22; charters, P iv. 283, 95. 546, 03 i. 195; lottery, 92. 173-174; L. G. Tyler on records, 01 i. 545-550; confiscation of records, contemp. copy, 546-547; history of copy, 547-548; copy of the copy, 548; efforts for pub., bibl. of pub. records, 549, 06 ii. 246-247.—And monopoly of trade, 01 i. 553-555, 06 i. 166, 167; quo warranto against, reason for it, 03 i. 197, 06 i. 165, 170; records in Library of Congress, 03 i. 663; S. M. Klingsbury on, as compared with other trading cos., 06 i. 161-171; trading as main purpose, 161-162; means of comparison with other trading cos., 162-163; comparison of powers, organization, 163-164; use of joint stock principle, 165; objects and motives, development of resources of Va., 166-167, 170; investment, 167-169. *See also* *Chartered commercial companies*; *Virginia (colony)*.
- Virginia Department of Archives*, work (1907), 07 i. 186.
- Virginia Genealogical Association*, bibl., 05 ii. 921.
- Virginia Historical Society*, condition (1889), P iv. 384; Washington letters, 92. 97; hist. MSS. and newspapers, 96 i. 507-508, 05 i. 202; and London Co. records, 01 i. 548; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 300; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 263; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 235; (1914), 14 i. 347; bibl., 05 ii. 924-933; state archives, 06 i. 135; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 158; exhibit at Jamestown Exposition, 07 i. 186; A. H. A. thanks to, 08 i. 32; advantage of quarterly mag., 10. 253.
- Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, source material, 05 i. 202, 06 i. 136; as pub. of hist. soc., 10. 253.
- Virginia Military Institute*, cadets at execution of J. Brown, P iv. 449.
- Virginia Military Lands*, P i. 81*n.*; land grants for educ. in, 103, 105, 106, 117-119, 125, 130; reservation, 98. 249; records, Washington's tract, 06 ii. 173, 174, 176, 177.
- Virginia plan in Fed. conven.*, provision for amend., 96 ii. 14; variant secondary texts, 02 i. 103-111.
- Virginia State Library*, hist. collection, P iv. 388; archives in, 03 i. 652-661, 06 i. 136, 137; cats., 03 i. 658, 659; MSS. and newspapers, 05 i. 202; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1905), 216; organization and activities (1908), 08 i. 165.
- Virginia state papers*, value, 05 i. 202, 06 i. 136.
- Virginia Yazoo Company*, grant (1789), P v. 400, 410; attempted regrant, 411. *See also* *Yazoo*.
- Virgin Islands*, under govt. of Leeward Islands, 11 i. 514; commissions of lt.-govts. (1769-74), 514; Brit. claim (1694), 459; Ger. settlement to be prevented (1694), 13 i. 345; restitution of Tortola (1696), 347; affairs in Tortola (1698), 349; govt. (1711), 362; settlement (1715), 364; Danish claim (1717), 365, 366; disorders (1740), 380; civil govt. (1755), 386; war stores (1756), 388. *See also* *Leeward Islands*; *West Indies*, especially (*Danish*).
- Virginius incident*, 97. 263-269.
- Virtue*, Ethel B., *PRINCIPLES OF CLASSIFICATION FOR ARCHIVES*, 14 i. 373-380 (*abstract*, 41).
- Virtue*, G. O., on elementary instruction in history, 04. 28, 208-209.

- Visalia, Cal., disloyal sentiment, 07 i. 134.
- Visalia (Cal.) *Equal Rights Expositor*, sympathy with South, mobbed, 07 i. 129, 130.
- Visalia (Cal.) *Post*, sympathy with South, 07 i. 130*n*.
- Viscardo y Guzman, Juan P., *Letter*, 07 i. 387, 504.
- Viscayno, Rodrigo, and Columbus, 94. 465.
- Vischer, W.; on Erasmus's letter to Grunnius, 01 i. 184.
- Visconti, Girolamo, on witchcraft, P iv. 239, 253.
- Visconti, Teobaldo. *See* Gregory x.
- Visger, *Colonel*, and Morse's Indian educ. plan, 06 i. 301.
- Visitation statutes of Andover Theological Seminary, 91. 225-241 [*see* Andover].
- Visitors' board, Minn. records, 14 i. 397.
- Visser, C., arrest at The Hague (1798), 12. 418, 488*n*.
- Vitalba, Juan, Santa Anna's secret agent, and Bee (1839), 08 ii. 445, 448, 457, 460, 461, 463, 465; and Treat's mission, 451, 453, 466, 467, 482, 486-488, 490, 495, 501; and Bee's mission, 473; to Lamar (1840) on death of Treat, final corresp. of mission, 720; J: Sola as alias, 721.
- Vital statistics, state bureaus, P v. 123; Va. law (1619), 93. 312; in fed. census, 08 i. 202, 203, 206; bibl. of Am. (1909-11), 09. 559-560, 10. 572-576, 11 i. 678-682; control over, in Canada, 353; importance, 12. 215.—Records: Col., 11 i. 380; Conn., 06 ii. 54, 61, 96-127, 08 i. 162, 14 i. 370; Del., 06 ii. 130, 138, 139, 142, 148; Detroit, 00 i. 598; French Canadian, 11 i. 346; Ga., 03 i. 464; Ill. French, 05 i. 360, 362, 365-366; Me., 08 i. 279, 283, 287, 289-301, 304-318; Mass., 00 ii. 54; Mich., 05 i. 372; Michilimackinac, 00 i. 606; N. H., 07 i. 177; N. J., 03 i. 489-491; N. M., 09. 482, 484-488; N. Y., 00 ii. 84, 137, 236, 246; N. Y. City, 185; Ont., 11 i. 355; Pa., 00 ii. 292, 04. 632-633; Phila., 01 ii. 239, 243, 258, 263, 264; R. I., 03 i. 551, 567-568, 577, 578, 580, 582, 583, 585, 587, 589, 590, 592-594, 596-598, 600-604, 607, 610-612, 614, 616, 623-624, 628, 629, 631, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 641, 643; St. Augustine, 05 i. 341, 348, 350; Tenn., 06 ii. 232, 233, 235-237; Wash., 08 i. 397; Wis., 05 i. 398; Wy., 13 i. 311. *See also* Birth; Census; Death; Marriage; POPULATION.
- Viticulture. *See* Horticulture; Wines.
- Vitry, Jacques de, on Syrians, 14 i. 139.
- Vitry, Paul, thesis, 09. 109; and possibly spurious bust of Condorcet, 13 i. 98.
- Vitry, Pierre, curé at Mobile, 04. 546.
- Vittoria, *Duque de*. *See* Espartero.
- Vizcarno, Sebastian, voyages, 04. 266, 270.
- Vladimir. *See* Foreman, J:
- Viangali, *Gen.* —, acknowledgment to, 91. 41*n*.
- Vogelssang & Co., and *Eliza Russell* claim, 08 ii. 43.
- Vogt, as ruler over Swiss fed. ter., 96 i. 401; corruption, 426; of Strassburg (12th cent.), duties, 98. 417.
- Voigt, F., acknowledgment to, P ii. 160.
- Voigt, Johann H., on comets, P ii. 121.
- Volmar, I.; treaty of Westphalia, 93. 19.
- Volney, *Comte* Constantin F. de C. de, in U. S. (1798), 96 i. 807; and U. S. (1799), 12. 514; anecdote of, and Bonaparte, 705.
- Voltaire, as general histn., P i. 52; library in Winter Palace, 13 ii. 435.
- Voluntown, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 123.
- Vonck, L. C., arrest (1798), 12. 418.
- Voogd (de Schiedam), Ary, arrest (1798), 12. 488*n*.
- Voorhees, Danl. W., and civil service, P i. 413; on trial of J: Brown, P iv. 444, 446; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 146, 406, 410, 417, 419; Peace Dem., 11 ii. 679.
- Voorhis, Eleanor G., and Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 125.
- Voorhis, *Mrs.* Julia, and Lewis and Clark journals, 03 i. 125.
- Vorontsov, *Count* Mikhail, biog. note, 13 ii. 481*n*.
- Vorontsov, *Count* Semen, Am. negotiations (1799). 13 ii. 92*n*.
- Vosbergen, Caspar van, and South Co., P ii. 253; envoy, 254.
- Vosseller, Elias, pub. writings (1891), 91. 456.
- Vossius, Gerard, on comets, P ii. 124.
- Vos van Steenwijk, Jan A., Prus. mission (1799), 12. 595, 605, 608.
- Voting. *See* Ballot; Elections; Suffrage; Yea and nay.
- Vouchers. *See* Accounts.
- Voyages, Cabot, P v. 441, 95. 536, 537; Verrazano, P v. 442, 95. 541; Amadas and Barlowe, 444-446; Ellis (1746), 89. 81 (*also* P iv. 125); early Am. naval explorations, 89. 111 (*also* P iv. 157); Columbus, 91. 89-99, 94. 467, 483, 502-508; Léry, 95. 541; Cartier, 541; Gilbert, 544; Gosnold, 546; early, to Cal., 04. 266, 269-270; Cook on Pacific coast, 283, 305, 306; early Span., on N. Pacific coast, 308; Loaisa, and Saavedra, 07 i. 145; Villalobos, 145; period of discoveries not influenced by rise of Turks, 14 i. 127-133; motives, 131. *See also* Discovery; Northwest passage.
- Vreede, P.; in new govt. (1798), 12. 372, 373, 375; slight to U. S., 376, 397; restive under French control, 408; flight, 418; corruption, 423, 430.
- Vrijen, 't Land van de. *See* Siuys.
- Vrije van Siuys. *See* Sluys.
- Vrunnula, Juan A. de, and Miranda's Jamaican mission (1782), 07 i. 239, 241.

W.

- Wabash and Erie Canal, land grant, P iii. 362; Ohio project, 372; operated, 374; statistics, 379; records, 06 ii. 173, 177, 10. 324, 325.
- Wabash College, hist. MSS., 98. 583.
- Wabash Indians, Ky. war records, 10. 338. *See also* Indians.
- Wabash River, letters on improvement, 09. 405.
- Wachsmuth, W.; as general histn., P i. 54.
- Wacker, C. H., of com. on entertainment (1914), 14 i. 44.
- Waco Indians, peace with Texas (1844), 08 ii. 315; Texan children held by, 341-342, 355, 360-363. *See also* Indians.
- Waddell, Catherine (Calhoun), 99 ii. 71, 72.
- Waddell, Hugh, in war of the Regulation, 94. 198, 201, 205.
- Waddeil, Jas., school, 99 ii. 79.
- Waddell, J.; school, 99 ii. 79.
- Waddell, Moses, D. D., 96 i. 893, 909; school, 909*n.*, 99 ii. 109; and Calhouns, 70-71; wife, 72; teaches J. C. Calhoun, 72, 77-80; Calhoun on, as teacher, 78; preaching (1806), 103.
- Waddington, W. H.; and École pratique des hautes Études, P iv. 64 (*also* 89. 41).
- Wade, B. F., and tennre-of-office bill, P i. 410; as Johnson's successor, P iv. 472, 476; commission to Santo Domingo, 93. 385; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 128, 375, 378, 380; and 14th amend., 221, 225*n.*, 250; Chase on probable attitude (1851), 02 ii. 235; (1852), 246; and *True Democrat*, 255; Black on (1868), 11 ii. 694.
- Wade, J. Homer, reception, 97. 3, 11.
- Wadman, J.; Va. land grant, 13 i. 403.
- Wadsworth, —, at The Hague (1797), 12. 358; in Eng. and Holland (1798), 388.
- Wadsworth, Christopher, and Plymouth code, 95. 75.
- Wadsworth, Jas., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 153; on proposed recess and com. of the States (1784), 13 i. 149*n.*; and S: Smith's "douceur" episode (1798), 13 ii. 70, 71, 73.
- Wadsworth, Jas. S.; Gettysburg, 95. 420; command at Washington (1862), 02 ii. 68, 69, 71, 72; candidacy for gov. of N. Y. (1862), 90, 94; as cabinet timber (1860), 485, 486, 488, 489; division in the Wilderness, 08 i. 227.
- Wadsworth, Jer., and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141.
- Wadsworth, Jos., and Fletcher, 03 i. 279.
- Wadsworth, Julius, letters to Gov. French, 09. 402.
- Wadsworth papers, 00 ii. 34, 05 i. 283.
- Wächter, Oscar, on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Wagenaar, Jan, as histn., 99 i. 521.
- Wagenseifer, G. W., sec. Snyder Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 264, 12. 231.
- Wager, Sir C.; memorial on N. J. (c. 1718), 08 i. 461; cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739), 11 i. 93.
- Wages, Brit. legislation, 94. 245; renunciation of competitive theory by Brit. govt., 94. 246; R. I. records of assignments, 03 i. 575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 596, 599, 600, 602, 604, 605, 608, 610, 611, 612, 615, 623, 630, 631, 637, 639, 642, 644; fixing during Am. Rev., 08 i. 221; Me. records of assignment, 313, 315; minimum for Eng. priests after Black Death, 14 i. 32. *See also* Labor; Mechanics' Illens; Salaries.
- Waggoner, Clark, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 20.
- Wagner, P: K., in Texas after fugitive (1840), 07 ii. 470.
- Wagon, stool wagon of Denmark, 13 ii. 401; kibitka, 460. *See also* Travel.
- Wagstaffe, J.; on witchcraft, P iv. 263.
- Wailly, Natalis de, hist. work, 09. 262-264.
- Wait, T: B., ed. of secret journal of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 109, 134; of state papers, 1114.
- Wait, W: C., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Waite, Morrison R., on polygamy, Reynolds v. U. S., P ii. 418-419, 501-505; and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; Geneva Arbitration, 91. 71.
- Waitz, G.; and *Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 32, 53; and Ranke, P iii. 111; and hist. com., 125; attack on seminaries, P iv. 60 (*also* 89. 37); seminary, 96 i. 75.
- Waitzfeider, Leopold, and Stephens's speech on habeas corpus (1864), 11 ii. 639, 640.
- Waitzfelder, Solomon L., and Stephens's habeas-corpus speech (1864), 11 ii. 639, 640.
- Wakarusa war, 93. 493-495.
- Wake County, N. C., archives, 04. 617-618.
- Wakefield, N. Y., village records, 00 ii. 225, 226.
- Wakefield (Mass.) Historical Society, hist. MSS., 98. 576; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Walbridge, Mrs. Helen M., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 24.
- Walcott, C: D., submittal of annual Reports of A. H. A. (1906, '7, '9-14), 06 i. 3, 07 i. 3, 09. 3, 10. 3, 11 i. 3, 12. 3, 13 i. 3, 14 i. 3.
- Waldecker von Halmpt, Philip, accused of witchcraft, P v. 227*n.*
- Waldegrave, Jas., 1st earl, and irregular captures (1737), 13 i. 378; and Am. disputes, 378.
- Waldenses, emancipation, P ii. 495; collections of materials on, 04. 696. *See also* Christianity.
- Walderhyn, Col. —, and proposed La. expedition (1793), 96 i. 1098.

- Waldo, Loren P., officeseeker (1853), 11 ii. 324.
- Waldo, S.; petition for Me. land (1732), 13 i. 374.
- Waldoboro, Me., records, 08 i. 311-312.
- Waldo County, Me., records, 08 i. 295-296.
- Waldpot von Bassenheim, Anton, Landhofmeister, P v. 204n.
- Waldron, —, western intrigue, 12. 383.
- Waldron, R: [1] pres. of N. H., 06 ii. 267.
- Waldron, R: [2], appt. under Andros (1686), 06 ii. 251.
- Waldschmidt, J.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Walcs, S: A., hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 45.
- Wales. *See* Great Britain; Welsh; Welsh history.
- Walhonding Canal, projected, P ii. 372; completed, 374; statistics, 379.
- Walkenier, Adrien, and Chinese in Java, 99 i. 192.
- Walker, —, of Miss., and La. exploration (1804), 04. 154.
- Walker, —, of Greenville, S. C., candidacy for Congress (1838), 99 ii. 397, 398.
- Walker, *Capt.* —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 379.
- Walker, *Major* —, and G: D. Phillips (1845), 11 ii. 70.
- Walker, Albert P., on history in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of elght, 06 i. 102-104.
- Walker, Alex., and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 99 ii. 532.
- Walker, Ann (Lillington) [Mrs. E: Moseley], 95. 196.
- Walker, B.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 324.
- Walker, Bryant, of A. H. A. auditing com. (1900), 00 i. 21; of local com. (1900), 32.
- Walker, C: I., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 360.
- Walker, Curtis H., on study of social significance of medieval church, 12. 37.
- Walker, *Sir* Edmund, pres. Champlain Soc., 11 i. 296, 12. 233 13 i. 235, 14 i. 348.
- Walker, Edwin R., of N. J. Dept. of Public Records, 13 i. 251.
- Walker, Elkanah, on Whitman, 00 i. 231, 235.
- Walker, Francis A., at first meeting of A. H. A., P i. 10; on independent status of it, 14; original member, 23; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), 427; address on laboring classes, P iii. 8; pres. Am. Econ. Assoc., 179; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 360-361, 91. 456-457, 92. 293; death, 97. 21.
- Walker, Freeman, and Cherokee negotiations (1822), 06 i. 324n.
- Walker, Henderson, dep.-gov. of N. C., wife, 95. 196; term, 06 ii. 515.
- Walker, H: H., wounded at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229.
- Walker, J. Knox, share in Washington Union, 99 ii. 1042; and cabinet meetings, 14 i. 240.
- Walker, J.; in war of the Regulation, 94. 203.
- Walker, J.; Cherokee chief, and removal, 06 i. 281n., 282, 283.
- Walker, J: C., on N. Eng. profit from Civil War, 02 i. 239.
- Walker, *Senator* J: W., papers, 98. 590.
- Walker, Jon., at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.
- Walker, Leroy P., hitherto printed letters to and from Toombs, 11 ii. 20; and from Stephens, 21; and Davis's cabinet, 544; Toombs on, as sec. of war, 575.
- Walker, Melvin H., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Walker, Platt D., pres. N. C. State Lit. and Hist. Assoc., 09. 319.
- Walker, R. Lindsay, Spottsylvania, 08 i. 231.
- Walker, Robt., as member of Iowa squatters' claim assoc. (1839), 00 i. 72.
- Walker, Robt. J., letter on appts., P i. 364n.; and Lawrence, 93. 498; and proposed absorption of Mexico (1847), 99 i. 159, 160, 162, 166, 167, 99 ii. 1120; and deposits bill, 359; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842-46), 510, 854, 959, 1093, 13 i. 161; and Texas, 99 ii. 658, 957, 07 ii. 167, 176, 186, 08 ii. 283. 368; as sec. of treasury, 99 ii. 1028, 1029, 1041, 14 i. 233; finan. policy, 99 ii. 1050; and Dem. nominations (1848), 1171; gov. of Kan., southern condemnation, 01 ii. 175, 11 ii. 400-405, 407, 416-418, 421-423, 426, 428, 430; and Leecompton constitution, 06 i. 209n.; bust of, for Texas, 07 ii. 229n.; and pres. candidacy (1845), 407; (1860), 11 ii. 405, 408; to Runnels (1846) on transfer of Texan public property, 08 ii. 416; on Japan, 11 i. 139; and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 395-397; and lt.-generality for Benton, 14 i. 239; and Trlst's treaty, 241. *See also* Cabinet.
- Walker, Susan, hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 25, 28, 29; papers, 06 ii. 188.
- Walker, *Capt.* T.; as gov. of Bahamas (c. 1705), 03 i. 251.
- Walker, *Dr.* T.; explorations (1748), 93. 412; Va.-N. C. boundary, 471.
- Walker, T.; case in Canada (1765), 13 i. 394, 396.
- Walker, *Rev.* Timothy [1], N. H. petition (1755), 13 i. 387.
- Walker, *Hon.* Timothy [2], papers, 96 i. 509, 06 ii. 188; collection of N. H. laws, 279.
- Walker, W.; of Ga. (1797), 04. 559.
- Walker, W.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 37; and Creek negotiations (1824), 06 i. 338, 339.

- Walker, W.; filibuster, Stephens's speech on arrest, 11 ii. 429, 431; treasury dept. and preparations (1859), 447.
- Walker, *Capt.* W.; of Ala., in confederate army, 04. 520.
- Walker, W: A., anti-southern Dem. of N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Walker, W: H. T., killed, 11 ii. 649.
- Walker, Williston, in *A. H. A.*: on origin of written ballot, P v. 6, 185-186, 90. 7; pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 293-294; on revival of denominational feeling, 99 i. 412; SANDEMANIANS IN N. ENG., 01 i. 133-162 (*abstract*, 24); of com. on Justin Winsor prize (1903-9), 02 i. 13, 03 i. 13, 49, 04. 13, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32; chairman of conference on church history (1905), 05 i. 23; of program com. (1906), 40; at conference of hist. socs. (1905), 217; of com. on bibl. of modern Eng. history (1909-14), 08 i. 19, 33, 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 68, 13 i. 19, 64.
- Walker amendment (1849), 14 i. 250, 251.
- Walker v. Jones, 97. 514*n.* See also Ware v. Hylton.
- Walking, popularization in St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 421, 460, 471, 490. See also Amusement.
- Wall, *Capt.* J.; and Barbados, 98. 83.
- Wall, of city of Asshur, 14 i. 100; Hadrian's, 117.
- Wallabogt, origin of name, 09. 206.
- Wallace, A. D., letter from Calhoun (1840), 99 ii. 468.
- Wallace, Caleb, on relig. liberty, P iii. 463; and Madison, 01 i. 165.
- Wallace, D: D., of A. H. A. general com. (1913), 12. 19, 68.
- Wallace, J: W.; and Philadelphia colon. ct. records, 01 ii. 236.
- Wallace, Lew, negotiations with Kirby Smith (1865), 02 ii. 458.
- Wallace, W: A., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 91, 405.
- Wallaston, W: H., and peace movement (1814), 13 ii. 330; biog. note, 330*n.*
- Wallbridge, Hiram, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 354.
- Wallenius, Cary G., pres. Swedish Hist. Soc., 10. 256; sec., 12. 225, 13 i. 226.
- Wallenstein, Albrecht Eusebins von, and the Baltic, P ii. 282-283; movement (1632), 307.
- Waller, Carr, 93. 476.
- Waller, Elizabeth (Martin), 93. 476.
- Waller, J: L., on exclusion of clergymen from office, 99 i. 136.
- Waller, T: B., of Cambridge, S. C. (1806), 96 i. 890.
- Waller, *Sir* W.; Tobago petition (1699), 13 i. 350.
- Walley, Ezekiel, of Western Reserve (1803), 94. 408.
- Wallez, Philippe, memoirs to Franklin, 00 ii. 111.
- Wallingford, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 77, 83; town records, 123.
- Wallis, Rev. Jas., of N. C., pamphlet, 95. 256.
- Walloons, in N. Neth., 09. 206, 207.
- Wallula, Wash., origin in trading post, 09. 168.
- Walmsey, Robt. M., army surgeon (1819), 99 ii. 160.
- Walmsley, Jas. E., RETURN OF CALHOUN TO THE SENATE (1845), 13 i. 161-165 (*abstract*, 44).
- Waln, Robt., elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Walpole, Horatio, b. of *Sir* Robt., memoir on Span. Am. relations (1738), 11 i. 235.
- Walpole, Horatio. See Orford.
- Walpole, *Sir* Robt. [*1st earl of Orford*], colon. policy, 05 i. 84, 93; finan. policy, 85; excise bill (1733), 86; materials on cabinet under, 11 i. 91-98; and J. Norris, 93; cabinet meeting on Span. war (1739), 93; relations with Newcastle, 94; Span. policy (1725), 94-95; to Newcastle (1736) on "little cabinet" meeting, 95; and death of Queen Caroline, 95; papers as source on cabinet, 96; Townshend dispute (1730), 96; as pamphleteer, 97; squib on, 98*n.*; influence of mob and parl. pressure on, 232; and proposed restraint on Span.-Am. illicit trade, influence of South Sea Co., 236.
- Walpole, *Sir* Spencer H., partiality, 13 i. 138.
- Walpole, *Sir* T.; petitions and grant, 95. 613, 13 i. 403, 404.
- Walpole (Mass.) First Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 1016.
- Walpole grant, 95. 612, 13 i. 403, 404.
- Walrond, E.; complaints against Codrington (1698), 13 i. 349.
- Walrond, Theo., critical note on *Elgin*, 91. 395.
- Walsh, *Sir* J.; on Great Lakes disarmament, 95. 390.
- Walsh, Michael, paper, 99 ii. 685.
- Walsh., Robt., pamphlet on admission of Mo., 93. 258*n.*; to write French articles on slavery, 99 ii. 988; to Calhoun (1844) on France and Texas, 999; biog. note, 999*n.*; retention as consul urged, 1014.
- Walsh, T: See Washington.
- Walsh, W: D., leaves Univ. of Ga. (1861), 11 ii. 567.
- Walsingham, Francis, in Elizabeth's cabinet, 11 i. 112; of inner cabinet, 113; relig. attitude, 116; brains of Leicester faction, 116; controls foreign agents, 118; and Mary Stuart, 118; and Drake's voyage, 119; and Dutch expedition, 119.
- Walsingham, T.; on Poor Priests, 99 i. 451, 454, 460, 473, 476; *Hist. Anglicana* and *Chronicon Angliæ*, 479.

- Walter, —, of Philadelphia, suit against Collot (1796), 03 ii. 840.
- Walter, G., official letters (1776), 94. 560.
- Walters, Jos., of Newark, will (1688), 03 i. 485.
- Walters, Jos., candidacy for Ga. senate (1851), 11 ii. 248.
- Walters, W., of Ill. (1839), 09. 388.
- Walterstorff, —, at St. Croix (1795), 03 ii. 615–616.
- Waltheof, *Earl*, conspiracy (1075), why executed, 10. 77; descent, 78*n*.
- Walton, G., appeal for, dismissed (1684), 13 i. 335.
- Walton, G. [1], of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95; and fed. conven., 01 ii. 17; in Ga. ratification conven., 21; and Clarke's settlement on Creek lands, 48; Ga. judge, charge (1795), 04. 558; gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Walton, G. [2], and consolidation of Seminole, letter to Jackson (1822), 06 i. 329, 329*n*.
- Walton, (?) J. S., of La., Denison on, 02 ii. 354, 367.
- Walton, J., argument on Mass.-R. I. controversy (1731), 08 i. 452.
- Walworth, *Mrs.* Ellen H., entertains A. H. A., P iv. 3, 20, 507, 89. 3, 17; pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 159–160, 91. 457; VALUE OF NAT. ARCHIVES, 93. 4, 27–32; of com. on dept. of archives, 4; invites A. H. A. to Saratoga, 9; of com. on annual meeting (1894), 12.
- Walworth, Reuben H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 263, 337; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 32.
- Walworth, W., and Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 155.
- Walworth County (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 325; (1911), 11 i. 296; (1913), 13 i. 234, 235; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 11 i. 298.
- Walz, Jacob, of Zoar, 98. 219.
- Wampum, importance in N. Eng. history, P iv. 397; use and value, 95. 93*n*.
- Wanchese, and Roanoke Colony, P v. 448.
- Wanderer* case, 91. 171.
- Want, J., with *Sir* T. Gates, 99 i. 346.
- Wanton, Gideon, gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Wanton, J., gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Wanton, Jos., gov. of R. I., corresp. at removal, 03 i. 556; term, 06 ii. 337.
- Wanton, W., gov. of R. I., 06 ii. 337.
- Wapaghkonetta, Ohio, Indian conference (1825), 06 i. 364.
- Waples, Jos., Texan acting sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 32, 34; to legation at Washington (1840–42), 465, 559, 571, 609, 08 ii. 71, 72 [see Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from the legation (1842), 07 ii. 619; to Am. chargé (1841–42), 569, 574, 608, 08 ii. 73, 74; from the chargé (1841–43), 07 ii. 476, 477, 572, 581, 582, 605, 611, 08 ii. 128; from Rejón (1842) on Yucatan affairs, 799, 800; to Barron (1840) on Barbadian negroes incident, 904; to Chargé Elliot (1842) on revocation of blockade, 1014; to Chargé Saligny (1842) on consuls, 1367, 1373; to McIntosh (1842) on salary, 1384.
- Waples, Rufus, and N. Orleans cotton trade (1864), 02 ii. 437.
- Wappinger Indians, case (1766), 13 i. 397.
- War, hist. importance of battles, P i. 59; usual defeat of defensive side, 94. 47; warfare of Tejas Indians, 77; Brit. strategy, 96 i. 205, 207, 209, 213; danger in rules of strategy, 209, 213; importance of ability of commander, 209, 217; preponderance in histories, 04. 68; importance of geog. in study, 08 i. 57; comparison of Wilderness campaign and Russo-Jap. campaign, 244–246; attitude of ancient Greeks, 14 i. 30; Napoleon's generalship, 223–227. *See also* Foreign relations; MILITARY; Neutrality; Prisoners of war; Privateering; Prizes; wars by name.
- Warbass, E. D., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 381, 383.
- Warburg, Paul M., of finance com. A. H. A. anniversary (1909), 09 i. 54; of citizens' com., 54.
- Warburton, Potomac estate in Md., 92. 126*n*.
- Ward. *See also* Warde.
- Ward, —, of Newport (1805), 99 ii. 95, 107.
- Ward, Aaron, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 341; and tariff of 1842, 99 ii. 859.
- Ward, Andrew, Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 142–148.
- Ward, Artemas, and tariff of 1816, 98. 231.
- Ward, Betsy, and Jos. Martin, 93. 423, 427.
- Ward, Bryant, of Ga. (1820), 04. 574.
- Ward, C. L., bears dispatches to Gadsden (1854), 10. 136.
- Ward, C. E., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Ward, E., on justice in New Haven, 98. 134*n*.
- Ward, G. T., regt. at Yorktown (1861), 11 ii. 583.
- Ward, G. W., on history in elementary schools, 05 i. 23, 142–143.
- Ward, Hamilton, and 15th amend., 96 ii. 231; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 385.
- Ward, H.: Dana, as Antimason, 02 i. 385, 506, 548.
- Ward, *Sir* H.: G., and recognition of Texas (1838), 08 ii. 840.
- Ward, Jas. W., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 29.
- Ward, Jesse W., *Croydon*, P v. 388*n*.
- Ward, *Capt.* J., Palmer case in N. Y. (1680), 13 i. 332.

- Ward, J.; of East N. J., will (1684), **03** i. 484.
- Ward, J.; in S. C. senate (1805), **96** i. 866; as speaker, 870; on ex-officio trustees of state college, 875.
- Ward, J: C., letters to Cobb (1852, '56), **11** ii. 284, 367, 372 (*calendar*, 37, 39, 40); and Dem. regularity (1852), 287; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298; (1856), president, 367; and Cobb's v-pres. candidacy (1856), 363; and fed. office under Buchanan, 373; and cabinet, 384.
- Ward, J: H: Hobart, brigade in the Wilderness, **08** i. 227.
- Ward, J: Q. A., bust of Stephens (1860), **11** ii. 456, 462.
- Ward, Lester F., on history and sociology, **03** i. 36; influence in Russia, **04**. 114.
- Ward, L: M., acknowledgment to, **97**. 574.
- Ward, Matthew Tilghman, in Md. assembly (1714), **99** i. 235; Speaker (1716), 263.
- Ward, Nancy, Cherokee, relation with whites, **93**. 422, 427, 431, **06** i. 282*n*.
- Ward, Philip, gov. of Leeward Islands, commission, **11** i. 458; gov. of Nevis, com., 475.
- Ward, R.; gov. of R. I., **06** ii. 337.
- Ward, Robt. P., on immunity of ministers, **07** ii. 472.
- Ward, S.; of Ga. (1824), **04**. 575.
- Ward, S.; on Chase as sec. of treasury (1861), **02** ii. 502; to Chase (1868) on Dem. conven., 520; biog. note, 520*n*.
- Ward, S: D., and Chicago Hist. Soc., **14** i. 294.
- Ward, S: G., hitherto printed letter from Chase, **02** ii. 20.
- Ward, W.; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, **99** ii. 31; and treaty of Doak's Stand, **06** i. 286; as Indian agent, 371.
- Warde, *Capt.* —, in first Va. assembly, **93**. 308.
- Warden, Ann, on Phineas Bond, **96** i. 515.
- Warden, D: B., and Lastarria's memoir, **91**. 121*n*., 125; annals of Am., 126.
- Warden, Robt. B., hitherto printed letters from Chase, **02** ii. 17, 23, 38–40.
- War Department, archives, **P** iii. 10, **04**. 687; and river and harbor bills, **P** iii. 181, 194–196; reforms under Calhoun, **99** ii. 551, 791; hist. value of archives, **11** i. 59. *See also* Cabinet, American.
- Warder, W.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, **02** ii. 29.
- Wardlaw, —, of Abbeville, S. C. (1837), **99** ii. 370; in campaign of 1840, 463; and Calhoun (1846), 1099, 1100.
- Wardrobe accounts of Henry III of England, **12**. 85.
- Ware, H.; and Unitarianism, **91**. 226.
- Ware, I.; and proposed La. expedition (1793), **96** i. 1074.
- Ware, Sedley L., paper on Elizabethan parish, **09**. 81.
- Warehouses, Ill. records, **09**. 339, 457; Minn. records, **14** i. 411, 433, 463. *See also* Commerce.
- Ware v. Hyton, **97**. 532*n*.
- Warfield, *Col.* —, enlistment of Texan troops in U. S. (1843), **08** ii. 186, 189, 196–198.
- Warfield, Edwin, gov. of Md., receives A. H. A., **05** i. 19; thanks to, 40.
- Warfield, Ethelbert D., in *A. H. A.: KY.'s STRUGGLE FOR AUTONOMY*, **P** iv. 349–365 (*abstract*, 15, 89, 13); pub. writings (to 1892), **89**. 361, **90**. 145, **91**. 457–458, **92**. 294; of com. on resolutions (1894), **94**. 15; paper on Melancthon quatercentenary, **96** i. 17; of com. on nominations (1896), 30; on negro problem, **09**. 37.
- Warfield expedition (1843), **07** ii. 35, 36.
- Warham, W.; and Erasmus, **98**. 368.
- Warin, —, western mission with Colliot, **03** ii. 929, 930.
- Waring, —, of Columbia (1805), **96** i. 857.
- Warley, —, of Pendleton, S. C. (1832), **99** ii. 317.
- Warmack, J.; of Ga. (1821), **04**. 574.
- Warne, T.; of Perth Amboy (1689), **03** i. 485.
- Warner, —, in Ohio campaign (1850), **02** ii. 197.
- Warner, Amos G., on Howard's *Local const. history*, **P** iii. 250.
- Warner, C: D., on originality in style, **00** i. 51.
- Warner, Clarence M., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), **12**. 235; of A. H. A. general com. (1915), **14** i. 19, 52, 61, 72; invitation to A. H. A., 74.
- Warner, Ezra, jr., of com. on entertainment (1914), **14** i. 44.
- Warner, G.; and Md. revolt (1689), **97**. 326*n*.
- Warner, Hiram, secession sentiment (1855), **01** ii. 193; and Ga. supreme ct., **11** ii. 69, 716; on Wilmot proviso and secession, 95; to Cobb (1850) on sectional issue and Nashville conven., 186; biog. note, 186*n*.; and candidacy for gov. (1851), 227; delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 298; polit. letter (1859), 455; in state campaign (1863), 617.
- Warner, J: J., MS. on hunters and trappers, **09**. 313, **13** i. 226; reminiscences, **12**. 155.
- Warner, *Sir T.*; gov. of Leeward Islands, commissions, **11** i. 457.
- Warner, T.; dep.-gov. of Dominica, commission and instructions, **11** i. 438.
- Warner, Willard, fed. const. amends. proposed by, **96** ii. 232*n*., 386–388.
- Warner papers, **03** i. 639.
- War of 1812, Henry intrigue, **P** i. 264–266; attitude of N. Eng., 266, **13** ii. 294; Hartford conven., **P** i. 267–269, **P** ii. 76; attack on Washington, 54–68, **13** ii. 342, 346, 348, 352*n*., 357; Cass in Northwest, **P** iii. 312–313; Canada and, **P** v. 286,

- 291; Clay's rulings on debate of declaration, 91. 258; E. Cruikshank on employment of Indians, 95. 321-335; extent of Indian aid expected by Brit., 324, 328-330, 333; capture of Mackinac, 326, 327; desire of Americans for Indian aid, 328, 329, 333; Ft. Dearborn, 331; attitude of Brit. govt. on employment of Indians, 333-335.—Great Lakes disarmament agreement after, 369-392; N. Orleans, 99 i. 15-16; bibl. of, in Miss., 821; naval diary concerning, 00 i. 604; sentiment in Ga., 01 ii. 38, 99; suspension of specie payments, stay-and-tender laws, 05 i. 64; Brit. intrigue with Indians considered, 06 i. 260-265; influence on policy of removal of Indians, 276-277; and Ore., 09. 166, 13 ii. 486; prelm. conditions in Ill., 09. 402-404; bibl. (1909-11), 559-560, 10. 492, 11 i. 598-599; destruction of Buffalo, 11 i. 36; D. R. Anderson on insurgents of 1811, 167-176; peace and debt discharging policy of Madison's first admin., 167, 168; opposition of eastern Republicans to this, 168; polit. significance of growth of West, 169; Indian problem of West, demand for conquest of Canada, 170-172; war party control of 12th congress, 172-173; report of House com. on foreign relations, 173; debate, commercial questions shadowed by Canad. question, 173-174; influence of Tippecanoe and Henry intrigue, 174; Warhawks' program, 174; declaration, 175, 13 ii. 200, 201; western expansion as cause of war, 11 i. 175.—And Robinson's mission to Mexico, 210; growth of impartial history, 285; milit. character, hist. errors, 12. 180, 195-196; Federalists and preparations, 13 ii. 188; Warhawks and taxation, 190, 192; prospects (Feb. 1812), 191, 192; preparations, 192; supposed Brit. attitude and plans (Feb.), 193; (June), 199, 200; apathy in Congress (Feb.), 193; South and prospects of annex. of Canada, 196; attitude of admin. (May), 196-197; embargo, 196, 269; Pope's nonintercourse resolution, 197; secret sessions on declaration, 198, 200, 201; Raisin River, 202; seamen's act, 203; finances, Gallatin on, 203, 310, 319, 340, 442, 476; Niagara campaign (1813), failure, 227, 266, 385; condition of army (1813), 227; coast defense, 227; Am. retaliatory acts, 249-251, 280; naval movements, 269, 310; "blue-lights," 269; repeal of embargo and nonintercourse, 295; Prevost's armistice (1814), 297; France and Am. armed vessels (1814), 314; Brit. veteran troops (1814), 315; clamor against admin. (1814), 342; Baltimore, 348; Plattsburg and Lake Champlain, 348, 357; Am. spirit (1814), 354, 355; Maine, 354; news in Europe of Am. successes (1814), 357; European opinion, 362, 366; Mobile, 380; Dartmoor prisoners, 380-381; Moreau on attitude of radicals, 447; J. Q. Adams on Federalists, 448; French volunteer officers, 510; social and econ. development after, 14 i. 38; and nationalism, 80. *See also* Ghent negotiations; Neutral trade; Russian mediation.
- Records:* Canad., 11 i. 348; Conn., 00 ii. 32; Ky., 10. 340, 346, 347; La. 12. 281; Me., 08 i. 273; N. Y., 00 ii. 104, 110, 126; N. C., 260; Ohio, 06 ii. 172, 179, 186, 187, 189; Pa., 00 ii. 273, 287, 290, 293, 04. 635, 06 i. 143; R. I., 03 i. 555; Va., 658.
- War of the Rebellion*, expenditure, 91. 42; *Naval records*, 42. *See also* Civil War.
- War of the Roses, and Cade's rebellion, 93. 158; and peasants' revolt (1469), 159.
- War powers, debate in French Nat. Assembly (1790), P v. 131-139; proposed Fed. const. amends. on pres., 96 ii. 140; efficiency of Articles of Confed., 269; proposed amends. on power of declaring war, 269; in colon. Span. Am., 08 i. 173-174, 180. *See also* Military.
- Warrants. *See* Accounts.
- Warrell, Jos., proposed as atty.-gen. of N. J., 08 i. 461.
- Warren, —, S. C. militia officer (1805), 96 i. 875.
- Warren, Allen E., adjnnet member public archives com., 09. 329; and report on Neb. archives, 10. 365, 372.
- Warren, B. S., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 33.
- Warren, C: B., of reception com. (1900), 06 i. 32.
- Warren, Rev. E. W., evades Thanksgiving service (1865), 11 ii. 673.
- Warren, Mrs. G: H., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Warren, Gouverneur K., Gettysburg, 95. 423; Spottsylvania, 08 i. 228, 229, 232-234; Wilderness, 237; Cold Harbor, 242.
- Warren, Humphrey, in Md. revolt (1689), 97. 299, 306n., 320.
- Warren, Jas., papers, P iii. 25, 96 i. 500; candidacy (1788), 761.
- Warren, J., of Danville, Ky. (1793), 96 i. 1105.
- Warren, Sir J: B., in Am. waters (1806), 00 i. 611; to relieve Bukeley, 621; safe conduct for Am. peace commissioners (1813), 13 ii. 218-220; and peace negotiations, 232, 233, 268.
- Warren, Jos., papers destroyed, P iii. 26.
- Warren, Jos. P., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41; of com. on hist. places (1899), 42; of local com. (1904), 03 i. 13, 48.
- Warren, Mercy (Otis), as histn., P iii. 13; papers, 25.
- Warren, Sir P.; in N. Y. council (1745), 13 i. 381.
- Warren, Mrs. Schnyler N., of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.

Warren, T.; squadron (1698), 13 i. 349.
 Warren, W: F., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 39.
 Warren, W: W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 361.
 Warren, Winslow, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
 Warren, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 77; town records, 124.
 Warren, R. I., records, establishment, pop., 03 i. 635-637.
 Warren, U. S. S. (1839), 08 ii. 438, 440, 442.
 Warren County (O.) Canal Company, state aid, P iii. 370.
 Warrensburg, Md., normal school records, 08 i. 332.
 Warrenton, N. C., aspect and academy (1807), 96 i. 917.
 Warrington, Lewis, captures *Epervier*, 13 ii. 310n.
 Warsaw, Rus., hist. soc., 11 i. 310.
 Wartburg, Ger., fest (1817), P v. 68.
 Warwick, Ambrose Dudley, *earl of*, in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 117.
 Warwick, C: F., messages as mayor of Philadelphia, 01 ii. 324.
 Warwick, R: Nevil, *earl of*, and revolt of 1469, 93. 159.
 Warwick, Robt. Rich, 2d *earl of*, Conn. grant, 95. 558; Old Providence grant, 03 i. 196; and colon. admin., 211.
 Warwick, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 00 i. 600, 03 i. 637-639; case before Lords of Trade (1679), 13 i. 331.
 Warwick County, Va., records, 03 i. 661; records destroyed, 06 i. 140.
 Washburn, Alex. C., papers, 98. 575.
 Washburn, Emory, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 36.
 Washburn, H: D., and civil service, P i. 411.
 Washburn, Israel, gov. of Me., letters, 08 i. 276.
 Washburn, J: D., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 294-296.
 Washburne, Elihu B., and Canad. frontier during Civil War, 96 i. 348; to Chase (1861) on Treasury portfolio, 02 ii. 491; on frauds in Frémont's dept., Grant, 506; biog. note, 491n.; pres. Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 296; career, 296.
 Washer, *Ensign*, in first Va. assembly, 93. 308.
 Washington, Augustine, farm, 92. 117n.
 Washington, Betty [Mrs. Fielding Lewis], 92. 117n.
 Washington, Bushrod, on *Fletcher v. Peck*, P v. 434; and uncle's papers, 92. 74, 79, 90, 108; hospitality at Mount Vernon, 96 i. 919; letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.
 Washington, Catherine [Mrs. Fielding Lewis], 92. 117n.
 Washington, G.; *prepresidential years*: Jumonville episode, P ii. 82; and relig.

tax, P iii. 209, 01 i. 168; suggests federal ct. (1775), P iii. 384; appt. as surveyor, P iv. 466, 91. 27; land speculation, P v. 396; and West Point Academy, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); and canals, 89. 67 (*also* P iv. 109); *DIARY* (1774), 92. 113-155; elec. to Cont. Congress (1774), 114n.; houses at Williamsburg and Alexandria, 114n.; plantations, 116n., 118n., 122n.; mill, 122n.; at meeting of Congress, 133-153; horse racing, 135n.; and lotteries, 185; deprecates free nav. of Miss., 93. 343n.; on need of more central power (1780), 94. 351; and Brit. retention of frontier posts, 414; to Cornwallis (1777) on supplies for captured Hessians, 95. 349; thanks to J: Barry (1778), 352; and Dabry fugitive case, 396; and western claims of states, 557; and Vt., 557; on conditions in West (1784), 96 i. 52; order on distinguishing ribbons for generals, 199n.; Halifax on (1756), 689; "bullets whistle" expression, 689n.; and Continental Cong., 97. 23; Long Island, blunders, 99 i. 15, 00 i. 205-209; Robt. Morris entertains, during Fed. conven., 02 i. 92; on importance of conven., 95; on crisis of conven., 96; on draft constitution, 98; and secrecy of conven., 104; on Pinckney's *Observations*, 116; on Agri. Soc. of Philadelphia, 268; and communication with West, Potomac Co., 268; and Saratoga Springs, 269; and Rumsey's mechanical boat, 269; and use of public lands, 05 i. 234; tract in Va. milit. lands in Ohio, 06 ii. 173; and Miranda (1783), 07 i. 247, 249, 251; and continental ensign, 11 i. 285; and proposed removal of Congress to N. Eng. (1775), 13 i. 142. *See also* American Revolution.

As president and after: on foreign alliances, P i. 280; and civil service, 313n., 314-317, 397, 99 i. 69; appt. of M. C.'s to office, P i. 343n.; Chénier's apostrophe, Sauvigny's tragedy, 431, 432; and Washington City, 459, 460, 461, 95. 293, 03 ii. 62, 105; on necessity of religion, P ii. 398, 445-446; Tripolitan treaty, 424; and fed. university, P v. 29, 42 (*also* 90. 24, 35), 89. 63-67 (*also* P iv. 105-109), 91. 27-28, 00 i. 375n.; on foreign educ., P v. 35 (*also* 90. 29); refuses Jay treaty papers to Congress, P v. 367, 13 ii. 12, 18-20; and Yazoo grants, P v. 405, 406, 414, 01 ii. 31, 03 ii. 586, 597; and science, 89. 62-63 (*also* P iv. 104); and patent system, 89. 68, 70 (*also* P iv. 110, 112); and College of Geneva, 89. 75 (*also* P iv. 118); and a nat. observatory, 89. 106 (*also* P iv. 151); and botanical garden, 89. 110 (*also* P iv. 156); and a nat. academy of scis., 89. 112n. (*also* P iv. 158n.); Nicholas corresp. on "Langhorne" affair, 92. 92;

desire to regulate advance of frontier, 93. 224; depairs of abolition, 254; and retention of frontier posts, 94. 422; and neutrality of Great Lakes, 95. 371; ceremonial, 458; celebration of birthday, 96 i. 801, 03 ii. 584, 833-834; and Genêt's plan against La., 96 i. 933, 999*n.*, 1005, 1011, 1023, 1035, 97. 572, 662; letters of Phineas Bond during admin., 96 i. 594-659, 97. 454-568 [for calendar, *see* Bond]; letters of Stephen Higginson during admin., 96 i. 765-796 [for calendar, *see* Higginson]; Minot's eulogy, 835; Clark-Genêt corresp. during admin., 945-1107 [calendar, 935-945]; and Genêt, Genêt on relations, 1011*n.*, 03 ii. 217, 218, 230, 232, 233*n.*, 240-242, 245-247, 252, 256, 277, 279, 285, 815, 848; method of communicating with Congress, 96 i. 1122-1125; influence there, 1125; messages on Am. shipping (1790), 97. 468; on Brit. relations (1791), 475; Mangonrit corresp. during admin., 575-679 [for calendar, *see* Mangourit]; Mangourit on (1793), 601; French Directory on attitude (1796), 668; character, 98. 20; commercial policy, 226; and Jay treaty, 01 i. 287, 290, 291, 03 ii. 579, 602, 631, 716, 746, 794, 835, 883-886, 910, 919, 11 i. 161; on naturalization law (1790), 01 i. 308; and Ga. and Creeks, 01 ii. 42, 44, 45, 48; and Masonry, 02 i. 486, 487; corresp. of French ministers during administration, 03 ii. 43-993 [calendar, 19-38]; and Ternant as minister, 43-44, 59, 60, 200; and French commercial negotiations, 61, 636; annual address to Congress (1791), 65-68; (1792), 166; (1794), 493, 497-498, 595; (1795), 805; (1796), 978; and senatorial etiquette, 69; reception of Hammond, 69; and Santo Domingo (1791), 75; and French constitution of 1791, 94, 95; and nav. act (1792), 113; and apportionment bill (1792), 114; and arrest of Genêt, 314, 11 i. 155*n.*; movements (1792), 03 ii. 125, 137, 144; (1795), 660, 667; second inauguration, 186; proc. of neutrality, 194, 214, 216, 848; instructions to French ministers on attitude towards (1793), 292, 294; (1796), 940; and Fauchet, 309, 333, 719, 11 i. 154, 158; and advance on French debt (1794), 03 ii. 310, 338; and regulation of foreign commerce (1794), 340; Randolph on foreign attitude (1794), 373, 376, 11 i. 158; and reception of emigrés (1794), 03 ii. 379; Fauchet on foreign policy (1794), 392; and Whisky insurrection, 403, 425, 438, 453, 456-459, 485, 489; on French faction and democratic socs., 493, 497-498, 11 i. 153, 159; public attitude toward (1794), 03 ii. 499; (1795), 551, 11 i. 161*n.*; and reduction of public debt (1794), 03 ii. 516; and

occupation of Presqu'Isle (1794), 524; changes in cabinet, 532, 13 ii. 13; reëlec. expected (1795), 03 ii. 533; thanksgiving proc. (1795), 551; and Brit. negotiations (1791), 630; and French occupation of Holland (1795), 648, 660; circular on belligerents in Am. waters (1795), 666; receives Adet, 734; Adet's diatribes, 735-737, 774-779, 784, 795, 796, 816-818, 836, 888, 916, 978, 984, 986; and Randolph's resignation, 774, 784; Adet expects resignation (1795), 785; and French flag presentation, 812, 813, 818; and line of marine neutrality, 854; and Indian trade, 910; Adet on intention to retire, 920, 937; Adet on Farewell Address, 954; and Algeria, 998; Jefferson on attitude toward French (1797), 1029; and Nootka Sound controversy, 04. 417-423, 07 i. 279-280; and Miranda, 07 i. 278, 291, 330, 519; and French plan for Miranda (1792), 292; and postal extension, 09. 144; deed to Ky. land (1798), 10. 340; embargo message, 11 i. 156; Adams's first message on, 12. 355*n.*; letter on appt. to command of army (1798), 471; illness (1798), 491; and Lafayette's proposed visit (1799), 583, 584, 638; on Europ. war (1799), 638; news in Europe of death, tributes, 639, 641-644; Harper's circular letters during admin., 13 ii. 11-40 [for calendar, *see* Harper, Robt. G.]; at Adams's inauguration, 29; Del. and port. (1800), 96; cabinet meetings, 14 i. 232. *See also* Congress (1st-4th).

Materials: treatment of hist. materials, P iii. 12; Sparks as ed., 12, 92. 80, 83; Marshall's biog., P iii. 13; papers in Dept. of State, 17, 94. 282, 287, 289, 297; J. M. Toner on library and MSS., 92. 73-169; diary, 73, 88, 94, 108; care of papers, 74-78; bequest of papers, 75, 79; letters on use of papers, opposition to life-time biog., 76-78; list of books incomplete, 78; purchase of public papers by fed. govt., 79-90; letters abstracted, 90, 108; govt. purchase of private papers, 90-95; books acquired by Boston Athenæum, 95; relics sold to N. Y., 96; other books, 97; papers in other collections and places, 97-99, 104-107; destroyed letters, 99-100; lack of general calendar of papers, 100; drafts of letters, 100; letters in published memoirs, 101-104; genuineness of relics and papers, 107; diary of Aug.-Oct. 1774, value, 109-111; text and notes, 113-153.—Bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 567-570, 09. 633, 10. 557-558, 11 i. 664-665; Peale's original whole length port., 96 i. 191-200 [*see* Peale, C. W.]; omitted from Richardson's Messages, 1123; papers in Library of Cong., 98. 41; calendar of these, 44; various letters, 574-576, 582, 00 i. 603, 604, 00 ii. 111; items on admin. in Eng. Hist. MSS. Com.

- reports, 98. 639-641; list of supplies (1790), 00 ii. 106; diary on Fed. Conven., 02 i. 93n.; list of letters from conven., 101-103; spurious ports., 13 i. 94.
- Washington, G.: C., biog. note, 92. 79; sale of Washington's public papers to govt., 79-90; sale of private papers, 90-95; relics of Washington, 95-97.
- Washington, Jane (Washington), 92. 79.
- Washington, J.: A., inherits and sells books of Washington, 92. 79, 95. 97.
- Washington, L. Q., to Cobb (1868) on impeachment, Dem. pres. candidates, 11 ii. 697.
- Washington, Lewis W.; and J.: Brown's raid, P iv. 445; father, 92. 80; biog. note, 96; Washington relics sold by widow, 96.
- Washington, Lund, destroys letters from G.: Washington, 92. 99.
- Washington, Martha (Dandridge | Custis), destroys husband's letters, 92. 99; biog. note, 116n.
- Washington, Mary (Ball), spurious ports., 13 i. 96; real port., 96n.
- Washington, Robt. B., of Baldwin Co., Ga., 03 i. 463.
- Washington, T.: [Walsh], S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 399, 402.
- Washington, W. Lanier, port. of Washington's mother owned by, 13 i. 96n.
- Washington, W.: H., and consulship for A. A. Brown, 07 ii. 541, 545.
- Washington, state univ., 89. 161 (*also* P iv. 202); fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61n.; deadlock in elec. of senators (1893), 63n.; woman suffrage in ter., 238n.; educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133n.; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204n.; ter. bill (1853), 11 ii. 324. *See also* Far West; Oregon country; Pacific coast; STATES.
- Archives and hist. materials:* hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 16, 05 i. 301, 05 ii. 941-942; journals concerning early history, 00 i. 601; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 20; REPORT by J. N. Bowman, 08 i. 365-398; contents of report, 367; condition and legislation, 369, 14 i. 363, 366; records in office of gov., 08 i. 370-375; in auditor's vault, 375-378; in basement, 378-386; in office of sec. of state, 386-388; in office of atty.-gen., 390-391; hist. bibl. (1909-11), 09. 602, 10. 534, 11 i. 644; act for a pub. archives com. (1909), 10. 274-275.—Accountancy, 08 i. 397; admin. reports, 373-374; board of control, 395; capitol, 388; charity, 387; civil service, 370-373, 377, 378, 386; const. conven., 387, 388; corporation, 387, 388; dairy and food, 373, 374, 394; of defectives, 374, 375, 377, 378, 395; educ., 373, 374, 376, 391-393; elec., 374, 377, 388; exec., 370-386; extradition, 370, 374-376, 388; fees and license, 387; finan., 389-390; fishery, 371-374, 377, 393, 396; geology, 373, 377, 378, 398; grain, 373, 389, 396-397; health, 370, 373, 397; horticulture commission, 373, 397; Indians and Indian war (1856), 378-387; insurance, 388-389; judiciary, 374, 391; labor, 394; land, 372, 373, 393-394; legislative, 372, 374, 378, 386, 387; medical examiners, 396; militia, 374-376, 394; naming of state, 376, 377; pardon, 370-372, 374-378, 387, 388; penitentiary, 371-376, 390; pharmacy, 397; proclamations, 375; public printing, 370, 374, 387, 388; railroad, 377, 390, 394-395; reform school, 397; road, 390, 396; seal, 388; Span.-Am. War, 371, 394; taxation, 374, 382, 387, 389, 390, 396; vital, 397.
- Washington, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 78, 93; town records, 124.
- Washington, D. C., J. A. Porter on origin and admin., P i. 458-463; how chosen as capital, 458; public indifference, 459; purchase of site, 459; plan, 460; funds for beginning, 460; public bldgs., 460; early squallor, 461; govt., 461, 462, 95. 303; condition (1860), P i. 461; during and after Civil War, 461; Shepherd régime, 461; disfranchisement, 462; debt, 463.—Meetings of A. H. A. (1886), P ii. 5-104; (1888), P iii. 245-263; (1889), P iv. 1-21 (*also* 89. 1-18); (1890), P v. 1-12 (*also* 90. 3-12); (1891), 91. 3-11; (1894), 94. 1-13; (1895), 95. 3-11 (1901), 00 i. 19-38; (1905), 05 i. 19, 32-33; (1908), 08 i. 23-24; G.: W. Cullum on attack (1814), P ii. 54-68; neglect of defence, 54, 64; Am. force, 55, 57, 59, 60, 65, 67; Barney's gun boats, 55-57, 66; Cockburn's predatory warfare, 56; Brit. advance, 57-59, 66; Long Old Fields, 59, 67; removal of records, panic, 59; Bladensburg, 60-62, 67-68; destruction, 62-63; investigation, 63; retreat of Brit., 63, 68; criticism of campaign, 64-68.—As center of intellectual activity, P iii. 262; as place for A. H. A. meetings, P v. 2, 4 (*also* 90. 4, 6), 91. 3, 94. 1; collection of early maps, 91. 8; public lotteries, 92. 183-184; Gaillard Hunt on locating fed. capital, 95. 289-295 (*abstract*, 8); sectional demands on location, 290-291; bargain over assumption and, 291-293; act locating, 292; doggerel on location, 293; selection of site, 293-294; as the Ugly Duckling, 294-295.—Descriptions of archives and hist. MSS. in, 06 i. 483-485, 582; visit to (1808), 920-929; interior of capitol (1808), 927, 928; Brit. consul on location of fed. capital, 97. 461; society (1811), 99 ii. 124; (1838), 392; (1841), 471, 474; (1842), 506; (1860), 11 ii. 522-524; (1801), 13 ii. 120; early corresp. on, 00 i. 603, 604; Ternant on laying out, 03 ii. 54, 62; terms of land

- sales, 62; L'Enfant and building, 105; plan, 126; Toombs on influx of Abolitionists (1860), 11 ii. 462; civil service and secession, 540; A. H. A. meeting to be held at (1915), 13 i. 48, 53, 62, 63; Bayard on (1801), 13 ii. 117, 119; lodgings, price (1801), 118, 119, 122; gaiety (1812), 189; Davis's Hotel, 195*n.*; news in Europe of capture, 342, 346, 348, 352*n.*, 357; abandonment as capital suggested, 376. *See also* Columbia Historical Society; District of Columbia; Library of Congress; National Museum; Scientific institutions; Smithsonian Institution.
- Washington, U. S. S., burned (1778), 95. 353.
- Washington, U. S. S., construction (1814), 13 ii. 310*n.*
- Washington, U. S. revenue cutter, seizure (1861), 11 ii. 542.
- Washington, treaty of (1842). *See* Ashburton treaty.
- Washington, treaty of (1871), Canad. questions, P v. 316; arbitrations under, 91. 71-73; importance, 93. 18.
- Washington, university of, course in Oriental history, 07 i. 75; invitation to P. C. B., 08 i. 53; records, 374, 375, 376, 398.
- Washington and Lee University, bibl. of hist. papers, 05 ii. 933.
- Washington (D. C.) *Chronicle*, origin, 99 ii. 390; polit. attitude (1838), 400; revival proposed (1839), 427.
- Washington (D. C.) Cosmos Club. *See* Cosmos Club.
- Washington (D. C.) Club, A. H. A. thanks to, 01 i. 38.
- Washington (D. C.) *Constitution*, and public printing (1845), 99 ii. 1041, 1050.
- Washington County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 47.
- Washington County, Me., records, 08 i. 289-290.
- Washington County, Minn., lands, 14 i. 424.
- Washington County, Pa., bibl., 08 i. 165.
- Washington County, R. I., judicial records, 03 i. 571-572.
- Washington County, Tenn., archives, 06 ii. 231.
- Washington County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 322; (1911), 11 i. 295; (1912), 12. 232; bibl., 05 ii. 875; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Washington County (Tenn.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 323.
- Washington County (Ohio) Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 780.
- Washington (D. C.) *Globe*, on Tyler's removals, P i. 362*n.*; and Texas (1837-44), 99 ii. 635, 07 ii. 221, 239, 246, 401, 08 ii. 229; ceases to be admin. organ (1845), 99 ii. 652; on distribution bill (1833), 11 i. 185; Ritchie on attitude (1844), 11 ii. 56.
- Washington (D. C.) *Madisonian*, from Calhoun (1845) on pub. of laws, 99 ii. 639.
- Washington (D. C.) *National Era*. *See* *National Era*.
- Washington (D. C.) *National Intelligencer*. *See* *National Intelligencer*.
- Washington (D. C.) *Reformer*, sold, 99 ii. 390.
- Washington (D. C.) *Republic*, in campaign of 1852, 11 ii. 317.
- Washington (D. C.) *Republican*, Calhoun on start, 99 ii. 204.
- Washington's Birthday, first celebrations, 96 i. 801, 03 ii. 584, 833-834. *See also* Holidays.
- Washington (D. C.) *Spectator*, as Calhoun organ (1842-43), 99 ii. 532, 535, 540, 865, 872, 873, 885, 888.
- Washington State Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 301; (1914), 14 i. 347; bibl., 05 ii. 941; records, 08 i. 396.
- Washington State Library, reports, 08 i. 373, 374; records, 395.
- Washington (D. C.) *Telegraph*, Calhoun on (1836), 99 ii. 356.
- Washington (D. C.) *Union*, on polit. assessments, P i. 375*n.*; establishment as admin. organ, 99 ii. 652*n.*, 661; and Calhoun's speech on Ore., 684; and Calhoun, 725; and conquest of Mexico, 742; and public printing (1845), 1039-1042; ownership, 1042; report of proceedings in Congress, 11 ii. 91, 97; J: Forsyth on connection with (1848), 136; and southern rights (1851), 262; and Dem. aspirants, 263; and Dem. regularity (1851), 268; and finality of compromise of 1850, 288, 293; Doneison retires from ed., 294; in campaign of 1852, 317; Appleton to edit, 389; on Kan. policy (1857), 403-406; Polk's organ, 14 i. 233.
- Washington University, course on Eastern Question, 07 i. 74.
- Washington (D. C.) University Club, courtesies to A. H. A., 08 i. 24; thanks to, 32.
- Washington University State Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 301; bibl., 05 ii. 942; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Washita River, exploration, P i. 257, 03 i. 109, 04. 156-159; bibl., 156*n.*
- Wasif-el-Khayat, Am. consular agent (1861), 95. 408.
- Watanabe, Neboru, as reformer, fate, 11 i. 134, 135.
- Watauga, conditions in (1776-89), 93. 422-471 [*see* Cherokee; and Martin, Jos.]; archives, 06 ii. 200. *See also* Franklin, state of; Tennessee.
- Water, rates in Morocco, P iv. 233; N. Y. City records, 00 ii. 170, 171; Philadel-

- phia records, 01 il. 251, 252, 253, 272-273, 278, 327-328; Providence records, 03 i. 625-627; Wis. records, 05 i. 387; works at Augusta, Ga., 06 il. 163; rights, Wy. records, 13 i. 287; supply at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 il. 419, 460. *See also* Health; Irrigation; Public works.
- Waterbury, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 78, 83; town records, 124. *See also* Mattatuck Historical Society.
- Water Company of Paris (1785), 97, 136.
- Water cure, practice (1849), 99 il. 761, 763-764.
- Waterford, Conn., probate district, 06 il. 78; town records, 124.
- Waterhouse, B.; discharged as army surgeon, complaint, 99 il. 189, 193.
- Waterhouse, D.; petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92, 35.
- Waterloo (N. Y.) Library and Historical Society, bibl., 05 il. 746; organization and activities (1909), 09, 318; (1911), 11 i. 293.
- Waterman, Dependence S., pres. Roxbury Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289.
- Waters, Col. —, and Ga. Const. Union conven. (1852), 11 il. 287.
- Waters, H. H., and habeas corpus controversy in Ga. (1864), 11 il. 641.
- Waters, Dr. J. R., of Tenn. (1794), 96 i. 1035.
- Waters, S.; of Ill. (1810), 09, 445.
- Waters, T. Frank, of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Watertown, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 78, 93; town records, 124.
- Watertown (Mass.) Historical Society of, subsidy, 04, 126; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 313; bibl., 05 il. 339, 579-580.
- Waterville, Ohio, Otterbein Univ. Hist. Soc., 05 il. 779.
- Waterways, inland, and railroad rates, 07 i. 121. *See also* Canals; Great Lakes; Internal improvements; Rivers; TRANSPORTATION.
- Water Witch (1839), 08 il. 460.
- Waties, T.; as judge, 96 i. 862, 863, 866.
- Watkins, De Lancey W., at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09, 321; sec. Schemectady Co. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 292, 12, 230.
- Watkins, E.; on board Texan warship (1840), 08 il. 885.
- Watkins, Francis, on Yazoo schemes, P v. 399n., 410, 412n., 417n.
- Watkins, J.; and Mex. Assoc., 03 i. 134.
- Watkins, J. D., on campaign in Ga. (1848), 11 il. 114.
- Watkins, J.; Elfreth, pub. writings (to 1892), 89, 362-363, 91, 458, 92, 296.
- Watkins, Lucy R., of P. C. B. auditing com. (1910), 10, 59, 62.
- Watkins, T. J., in N. Y. (1840), 08 il. 885.
- Watkinson Reference Library, materials on art, 04, 658.
- Watling Island, Columbus's landfall, 91, 89-99.
- Watrous, G. D., pub. writings (to 1889), 89, 363.
- Watson, Brook, fraud on Brit. customs, 90 i. 737.
- Watson, C.; gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 401, 478; com. and instructions, 480.
- Watson, C. R., sec. Presbyterian Hist. Soc., 09, 320, 10, 262, 11 i. 295.
- Watson, Francis, acting-gov. of Jamaica, 11 i. 445.
- Watson, Jas., removal by Jefferson, P i. 329n.
- Watson, Jas. T., pub. writings (to 1892), 92, 296-297.
- Watson, J. F., on Bayard-Champlin duel, 13 il. 111n.
- Watson, Luke, Indian deed at Elizabethtown, N. J., 03 i. 481.
- Watson, Paul B., pub. writings (to 1891), 89, 363, 90, 145, 91, 458.
- Watson, P. H., on McClellan, 02 il. 50.
- Watson, S. M., pub. writings (to 1891), 91, 458.
- Watson, S. J., critical note on *Canad. Parls.*, 91, 398.
- Watson, W.; letters to J. Davis, 98, 574.
- Watson, W.; blockade-running, 13 i. 172.
- Watson v. Jones, P il. 439.
- Wattenbach, W.; and *Monumenta Ger. Hist.*, P i. 31, 53; and Ranke, P il. 111; and study of history, P lv. 58 (*also* 89, 35).
- Watters, J. C., and Taylor resolutions (1847), 11 il. 96.
- Watterson, Harvey M., and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 99 il. 883, 886; volunteers for Texas, 07 il. 86; and Venezuelan mission (1843), 08 il. 164.
- Watts, F.; com. of agri., 89, 116 (*also* P iv. 163).
- Watts, Robt., of Ga., imports slaves (1796), 03 i. 460.
- Watts, T. H., gov. of Ala., letters, 04, 506.
- Watts, W.; gov. of Leeward Islands, commission and instructions, 11 i. 458.
- Watts de Peyster collection on Napoleon, 04, 677.
- Wat Tyler insurrection, causes, 93, 152-153; authorities, 153; progress, 154-156; rural and urban elements, 156-158; organization, 158; results, 158; munic. aspects, 14 i. 33.
- Waukesha County (Wis.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 235; (1914), 14 i. 347.
- Waumegasako, monument, 10, 264.
- Wavell, Arthur G., Texan grant, 07 il. 293, 303.
- Way, Mrs. Elizabeth, of New London (1682), 98, 116.
- Way, Royal B., on Eng. and the Northwest, 14 i. 38.
- Way and Gideon, ed. of journals of Cont. Cong., 96 i. 109, 134-135.

- Wayne, Anthony, papers, P iii. 26, 00 i. 597, 05 i. 297, 06 ii. 187, 189; in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n.*; and carrying-out of Span. treaty (1797), 93. 354, 355*n.*, 97. 187, 192*n.*; Indian campaign, 94. 440, 96 i. 1060-1062, 03 ii. 138, 161, 409, 421; and proposed La. expedition (1793-94), 96 i. 940, 941; to O'Fallon (1793) on it, 1000; Ft. Massac, 1080, 1093; general orders, 98. 581; system of Indian war, 03 ii. 351, 597; Fauchet on battle of Fallen Timber and Simcoe's fort, 428-431; reduction of army, 550; Greenville treaty, 06 i. 266; spurious port., 13 i. 96.
- Wayne, H: C., and training of troops, 11 ii. 572; and habeas corpus controversy (1864), 641.
- Wayne, Ft. *See* Fort Wayne.
- Wayne County, Ohio, District Hist. Soc., its pubs., 05 i. 192; its bibl., 05 ii. 754.
- Wayne County (Ind.) Historical Society, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; pub. activities, 05 i. 193; organization and activities (1906), 307; bibl., 05 ii. 202, 1029.
- Wea Indians, trans-Missouri removal, 06 i. 395. *See also* Indians; Miami Indians.
- Weakley, Jas. H., Ala. land survey, 04. 501.
- Wealth, social effects of western mineral, P i. 279. *See also* Economic conditions; Social conditions.
- Weare, Meshech, papers, P iii. 26; letters from Washington, 92. 99; pres. of N. H., 06 ii. 285.
- Weather (climate), Va., in Aug., 1774, 92. 129-130; Philadelphia, in Sept., 1774, 142-144; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 105; bureau, in N. J., 03 i. 519; Providence records, 626; cold (Dec., 1797), 03 ii. 1087; Neb. records, 10. 411; extreme cold in Holland (1798-99), 12. 501, 517; influence on Am. Christianity, 13 i. 33; autumn and approach of winter at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 458, 459, 462, 467, 469, 476, 477, 479, 480, 482, 483, 488-493; winter journey in Russia, 497-500. *See also* Drought; Floods; Meteorological service; PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.
- Weatherbee, Edwin B., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Weatherford, W.; Indian negotiations (1833), 06 i. 396.
- Weatherly, Ulysses G., on Erdmannsdörffer and Tuttle, 94. 29*n.*; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; STEIN'S GER. POLICY AT CONGRESS OF VIENNA, 00 i. 523-534; paper on Babeuf, 06 i. 22.
- Weaver, Jas. B., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 405, 414, 418.
- Weaving, W: B. Weeden on, as handmaid of civilization, 02 i. 193-210 (*abstract*, 26); universality, 193; before spinning, 193, 195; in Egypt, 195; primitive spinning, 196; primitive, and development of upright loom, 196-197, 199; branches, 197; improvements, Jacquard, 199-200; in literature, 200-201; oriental, 201-203; development of dress, 203-206; significance of dress, 206-209. *See also* Manufactures.
- Webb, Alex. S., brigade at Spottsylvania, 08 i. 229; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Webb, Beatrice, study of Eng. local history, 13 i. 39.
- Webb, C.; admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Webb, Danl., and Oswego (1756), P iv. 376, 377; corresp. with H: Fox on intercepted treasonable letters (1756), 96 i. 687, 691, 697; to supersede Shirley, 686.
- Webb, Davis, sea-capt. (1793), 96 i. 1103.
- Webb, De Witt, pres. St. Augustine Institute, 11 i. 287.
- Webb, H. L., volunteers for Texas (1836), 07 ii. 67.
- Webb, Jas., gov. of Newfoundland, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 401, 478; death, 478; coms. and instructions, 481.
- Webb, Jas., in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 152*n.*
- Webb, Jas., prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.
- Webb, Jas., Texan sec. of state, 07 ii. 23; letters to Am. chargé (1839), 366, 367, 379, 08 ii. 52 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from the chargé (1839), 07 ii. 365, 380, 383, 409; to legation at Washington (1839), 367-368; from the legation (1839), 378, 385, 387, 390; defeated for chief justice, 476; Mex. mission (1841), 494, 500, 509, 08 ii. 31, 78, 85, 934, 940, 943; to Agent Bee (1839), 432, 437, 464 (*Mexico*); from Bee, 437-445, 447, 449, 455-458, 460-466; biog. note, 437*n.*; instructions on Mex. missions, 732; to Sec. Mayfield (1841) on failure of mission, 751; with commandant of Vera Cruz (1841) on safe conduct, 752-753; with Pakenham (1841) on mission, 753, 755, 759; to Pres. Lamar (1841) on failure of mission, Yucatan, 760; from Sec. Roberts (1841) on same, 766; to Abbé Anduze (1839) on French alliance, 1245; from Chargé Henderson (1839), 1247-1251; from McIntosh (1839), 1250; Sallgny controversy and Mex. negotiations, 1317, 1320, 1327, 1330, 1347.
- Webb, Jas. Watson, letters, 98. 587; and French in Mexico, 02 i. 319*n.*, 326*n.*; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 22; Cobb on, 11 ii. 574.
- Webb, N.; gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 404; appt., 13 i. 347.
- Webb, Sidney, study of Eng. local history, 13 i. 39.
- Webber, Mabel L., sec. S. C. Hist. Soc., 12. 232, 13 i. 234.
- Weber, G.; as philos. histn., P i. 53.

Weber, Mrs. Jessie P., librarian Ill. State Hist. Library, 13 i. 226; sec. Ill. Hist. Soc., 226.

Weber, W: L., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.

Webster, Danl., on Monroe doctrine, P i. 285; on Jackson's appts., 351; and exec. patronage, 354, 355*n.*, 359, 408; and power of removal, 409, 96 ii. 136; on Christian character of Am. nation, P ii. 438, 440; on Northwest ordinance, P iii. 288, P v. 29 (*also* 90. 24), 96 i. 56, 58; on Constitution as check, P iv. 311; on public opinion, P v. 39 (*also* 90. 32); Ashburton negotiations, P v. 299-302, 99 ii. 513, 515; secret fund as sec. of state, P v. 370; and compromise of 1850, 90. 111-112, 91. 153, 99 ii. 784, 01 ii. 163, 02 ii. 210, 212, 213; and conquest of Mexico, 91. 152; on right of annex., 98. 376; on Cont. Congress, 95. 41; and Choate, 96 i. 42; on instruction of senators, 96 ii. 65*n.*; and Panama Congress, 97. 211; and Cuba, 231, 232, 238; judgment of history on, 98. 31; tariff policy, 231, 11 i. 182; on govt. of ters., 98. 320, 325; on enactment by state of Franklin, 322*n.*; papers, 573, 574, 587, 05 i. 293; and relig. tests, 99 i. 116, 119; and Mex. treaty (1848), 167, 168; on character of Calhoun, 99 ii. 75, 89; and Antimasons, 293, 02 i. 479, 480, 523, 535; and Van Buren (1833), 99 ii. 324; slated for Harrison's cabinet, 470; on distribution of proceeds of impost, 472, 473; and Tyler's first annual message, 498; and Whig split, 502, 508; and Brit. reciprocity (1843), 537; and allowances to foreign ministers, 610; and Sound Dues, 612; and elec. of 1844, 866, 887; and Zollverein treaty (1845), 1027; pres. candidacy (1848), 1171, 1175; (1852), 01 ii. 167, 11 ii. 278*n.*, 279, 311*n.*, 314; (1836), 02 i. 479, 480, 525; Whitman's apocryphal interview, 00 i. 233; and Ga.-Indian controversies, 01 ii. 86, 06 i. 351, 381; and vice-pres. nomination (1840), 02 i. 536; blunder on N. Mex., 02 ii. 214; on legislation and private rights, 07 i. 82; on anti-slavery in N. Eng. (1837), 07 ii. 209; movements (1841), 518; (1843), 08 ii. 151, 164, 174; retirement expected, successor (1843), 137, 164, 173, 178; and Ore., 09. 168; and opening of Japan, 11 i. 140; and Foote's land resolution, 182; and Calhoun (1847), 11 ii. 87; on southern attitude toward slavery, 95; hostility to Taylor, 140; and Preston's Cal. bill (1849), 147; at Washington dinner (1850), 181; southern opinion (1850), 194, 195; and Const. Union party, 220; and Ga. politics (1851), 233; and Cal. and Asiatic trade, 14 i. 286, 287.

Texan relations: hitherto printed corresp., 07 ii. 30-35; attitude (1843), 35;

(1837), 239, 240; boundary controversy (1841), correspondence, 484, 487, 499-503; interest, 487; and commercial treaty (1841-42), corresp., 487, 490, 496, 498, 511, 516-518, 535, 540, 546, 551, 556-558, 567, 576-580, 619-628, 08 ii. 138; and Texan consuls, corresp., 07 ii. 488, 489, 503-504; and Indians (1841-43), 500, 545, 546, 550, 577, 615, 08 ii. 104; and Franco-Texan controversy (1841), 07 ii. 510; and negro servants of Texan travelers, 513, 578; and Santa Fé expedition prisoners, corresp., 520-522, 531, 546, 548, 551; and building of Mex. warships in U. S. (1842), corresp., 524, 532; on Texan claim to Cal., 541; and annex. (1842), 541; from Chargé Bee (1842), recall, 542; reception of Rely as chargé, 544; and mail arrangement (1842), corresp., 550; corresp. on customs claim (1842), 542-544; and mediation (1842-43), 564, 615, 631, 08 ii. 113, 116, 118, 134-136, 150, 152-162, 165, 168; reception of Van Zandt as chargé, 07 ii. 613-614; on Houston (1842), 618; and Hamilton's peace plan (1842), 639, 640, 08 ii. 1045; on Santa Anna's propositions, 168; and Am. neutrality (1842), 1070, 1075, 1076.

Webster, Della, at Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466.

Webster, Lady Elizabeth (Vassall) [Lady Holland], 13 ii. 515*n.*

Webster, Fletcher, and Santa Fé expedition prisoners (1842), 07 ii. 524; Chinese mission, 08 ii. 179.

Webster, Sir Gilbert, wife, 13 ii. 515*n.*

Webster, J., gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 347.

Webster, J., on witchcraft (1677), P iv. 263.

Webster, J: L., pres. Neb. Hist. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 290, 12. 228, 13 i. 230.

Webster, Jos. D., and Chicago Hist. Soc., 14 i. 294; career, 296.

Webster, Noah [1], on French Rev., 95. 464, 465; *Spelling Book* in western S. C. (1806), 96 i. 895; on Murray letter, 12. 360.

Webster, Noah [2], and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141; letters from Cranch, 06 ii. 187.

Webster, Peletiah, on legal tender currency, 05 i. 63.

Wedderburn, Alex. *See* Loughborough.

Weebel, Christian, leader at Zoar, 98. 181, 219.

Weech, F: von, on Baden govt. expenditures for history (1890), 91. 51.

Weed, C: E., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382, 383.

Weed, Jacob, in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21.

Weed, Stephen H., Gettysburg, 95. 423.

Weed, Thurlow, and Antimasonic state com., 02 i. 375; and Antimasonic union with Adams party (1828), 377, 381, 384; Rochester papers, 387; begins Al-

- bany *Evening Journal*, 394; and pres. elec. of 1832, 395*n.*, 415-418, 532, 533; in elec. of 1830, negotiations with Masons, 402-405; and bank of U. S., 408, 424; and pledge not to support Masons for office, 409, 410; as Antislavery leader, 548; and Chase (1862), 02 ii. 61, 62; and Chase and appts., 79; and emancipation, 80; and antislavery and Seward, 83; and Wadsworth's candidacy (1862), 90; in campaign of 1824, 04. 196, 199.
- Weeden, Mrs. Caroline A. P., sec. R. I. Citizens' Hist. Assoc., 11 i. 295, 12. 232.
- Weeden, W: B., in *A. H. A.*: at first meeting P i. 11; on independent status, 12; of com. on constitution, 15; of exec. council (1884-85), 21, 484; original member, 23; of finance com. (1885-87, '98), 484, P ii. 89, P iii. 28, 97. 17; of auditing com. (1885, '90, '96), P i. 486, P v. 13, 14, 96 i. 29, 30; *ECON. AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF N. ENG.*, P iv. 395-404 (*abstract*, 11, 89. 9); on N. Eng. townships, P v. 60-61; pub. writings (1890), 90. 145; *ART OF WEAVING*, 02 i. 193-210 (*abstract*, 26); of local com. (1906), 05 i. 40; *A. H. A.* thanks to, 06 i. 26.
- Weekes, J: A., pres. N. Y. Hlst. Soc., 14 i. 344.
- Weekes, Ralph, acting-gov. of Barbados, 11 i. 410.
- Weeks, Stephen B., in *A. H. A.*: *LOST COLONY OF ROANOKE*, P v. 6, 441-480 (*abstract*, 90. 97); pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 458-460, 92. 297-298; *GEN. JOS. MARTIN*, 93. 401-477; *LIBRARIES AND LITERATURE IN N. C.* (18th cent.), 95. 6, 171-267; acknowledgment to, 97. 437, 779; *hist. MSS.*, 98. 587-588; *Hist. review of N. C. records*, 14 i. 356.
- Weems, Jas., petition (1694), 13 i. 345; petition against Gov. Fletcher (1697), 348.
- Weems, J: B., seeks Ga. office (1851), 11 ii. 261.
- Weems, J: C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 122, 341, 343.
- Weems, Mason L., sermon at Columbia (1807), 96 i. 910; Murray on, 12. 679.
- Wegele, Franz X., and Hlst. Com., P iii. 125, 127.
- Wegg, Herbert S., sec. Elgin Hlst. and Sci. Institute, 11 i. 296.
- Wehrmann, C., acknowledgment to, P ii. 160.
- Weler, Johann. *See* Weyer.
- Weightman, R: H., certificate of elec. to Congress, 09. 476.
- Weightman, Roger C., and Columbian Institute, 89. 78*n.* (*also* P iv. 121*n.*).
- Weights and measures, inspection in Strassburg (12th cent.), 98. 419; Md. legislation (1715), 99 i. 257; in medieval Switzerland, 02 i. 219; bill in Congress (1792), 03 ii. 117; U. S. and metric system (1795), 469, 544-545; Wis. records, 05 i. 387; Wash. records, 08 i. 388; Wy. supt., 13 i. 305; office and records of Mlnn., 14 i. 435, 468-470. *See also* Commerce.
- Weimann, Danl., career and materials for blog., diary, 11 i. 82.
- Weiner, Leo, collection of Slovak literature, 04. 694.
- Weinhold library, 04. 681.
- Weinstock, Harriis, of P. C. B. com. on Cal. archives, report, 05 i. 225-229, 09. 58.
- Weiser, Conrad, Palatine petition (1723), 13 i. 368.
- Welser, Jay G., pres. Snyder Co. Hlst. Soc., 10. 262, 12. 231.
- Weiss, G: Michael, Reformed Church at Philadelphia, 97. 377, 381; in Holland for ald, 377.
- Weiss, J:, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 23.
- Weiss, Lewis, ed. of Pa. laws, 06 ii. 421.
- Weisse, Sophie, on Ranke, P iii. 119, 130.
- Weistümer, collection, 09. 298, 299.
- Weitzel, Godfrey, Lafourche expedition (1862), 02 ii. 317, 318, 327, 330; Teche expedition (1863), 348, 350, 357, 358, 370, 372; at Port Hudson, 393; destroys *Cotton*, 426.
- Weiwitzen, Maarten, and South Co., P ii. 271.
- Welborn, T:, in war of the Regulation, 94. 207.
- Welch, Col. Jas. W., dlary and letters, 08 i. 277.
- Welch, Jane M., on hist. sites on Niagara frontier, 06 i. 151; at conference of hist. socs. (1906, '9), 157, 09. 322.
- Weld, I:, influence of book on Smithson's bequest, 89. 121.
- Weld, Lewis L., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 30.
- Weldon, N. C., Burnside's movement on (1862), 11 ii. 588.
- Welland, Ont., bibl. of Lundy's Lane Hist. Soc., 05 ii. 983-985.
- Wellborn, Marshall J., candldacy for Congress (1848), 11 ii. 130; speech on slavery question (1850), 189.
- Weller, C: L., arrest for disloyal speeches, 07 i. 131.
- Weller, J: B., and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 330; minister to Mexico, 10. 150; in pres. campaign (1848), 11 ii. 124; candldacy for gov. of Ohio, 125; on Rush and Pacific railways, 14 i. 272*n.*
- Welles, Gideon, and force on Gt. Lakes, 96 i. 352; and Conn. appts. (1862), 02 ii. 59; and removal of McClellan, 62, 63, 64; and plans for Charleston expedition, 78, 103; and plan for James River expedition (Sept. 1862), 84; and civil appts. (1862), 92; and colonization of negroes, 96; as Free Dem. in Lincoln's cabinet, 490.

- Welles, Noah, on "blue laws," 98. 133.
- Welles, T.; gov. of Conn., 06 ii. 347.
- Wellesley, Arthur. *See* Wellington.
- Wellesley, H: *See* Cowley.
- Wellesley, R: [Cowley], *marquis of*, and Venezuelan commission (1810), 07 i. 431; and Miranda, 433, 434, 435, 441, 443*n.*, 467.
- Wellesley College, A. H. A. excursion (1887), P iii. 79; thanks to, 220; courtesy to A. H. A., 99 i. 26.
- Welling, Jas. C., *in* A. H. A.: on state rights, P ii. 72-79; thanks to, P iii. 247; STATE-RIGHTS CONFLICT OVER PUBLIC LANDS, 411-432 (*abstract*, 256); courtesy to A. H. A., P iv. 3, 20, 89. 3, 17; of com. on nominations (1890-91), P iv. 505, P v. 14; acknowledgment to, 89. 76*n.* (*also* P iv. 119*n.*); and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124; pub. writings (to 1889), 363-364; SLAVERY IN THE TERES., 91. 6, 133-160; tribute to, 94. 2, 55, resolution on, 12.
- Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st duke of, and Holy Alliance, P i. 281, 97. 222, 223; on Peel, 98. 21; plans for interference in Span. Am. (1806-8), 07 i. 397, 400, 401, 406-407, 410-412; and Miranda's plan of govt., 420; ambassador at Paris, 13 ii. 325.
- Wellington, Raynor G., TARIFF AND PUBLIC LANDS (1828-33), 11 i. 26, 179-185.
- Wells, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 380, 381, 383.
- Wells, Col. —, bears Texan dispatches (1839), 07 ii. 407.
- Weiss, C: L., *in* A. H. A.: NAPOLEON'S CONCORDAT, 95. 469-485; of program com. (1903), 02 i. 13; of com. on resolutions (1908), 08 i. 32.
- Weiss, D: A., econ. library, 04. 669.
- Weiss, F. T., and Texan navy (1836), 07 ii. 58.
- Weiss, G.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 312, 320.
- Weiss, J. Madison, elec. to Congress from La. (1864), 02 ii. 445; and noms. for La. supreme court (1865), 456; overthrows N. Orleans govt., 456.
- Wells, T.; of Ill. (1810), 09. 445.
- Wells, W: H., hitherto printed letter from J. A. Bayard, 13 ii. 47; from Bayard (1812) on advice on polit. campaign, Del. banks, attitude of Federalists, Clinton and Morris at Washington, apportionment, 188.
- Wells, Me., records, 08 i. 306-307.
- Wells Fargo Express Company, loss of records, 12. 156.
- Weish, Gideon H., and records of Torrington, 06 ii. 122*n.*
- Weish, T.; at Berlin (1798), 12. 480; at The Hague (1800), 637.
- Weish, W.; dep.-gov. of W. Jersey, 06 ii. 306.
- Weish, W: L., on approach of Raleigh's colony, 95. 50*n.*
- Weish, in S. C., 00 i. 265. *See also* Race elements.
- Welsh Tract Baptist Church, Del., records, 06 ii. 148.
- Welsh history, Am. collection on, 04. 673.
- Welshuisen, Christian, and South Co., P ii. 270.
- Wemple, E.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 411.
- Wendam, —, arrest at The Hague (1798), 12. 418.
- Wendell, *Ensign* —, suspected of treason (1757), 96 i. 703.
- Wendell, Barrett, SOME NEGLECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PURITANS, 91. 7, 245-253; paper on varieties of N. Eng. character, 06 i. 23.
- Wendell, Johannes, purchase of Saratoga (1683), 00 ii. 76.
- Wenham, T.; of Lovelace's council, 91. 278.
- Wentworth, Anna I. (Noel), *baroness* [Lady Byron], 91. 289*n.*
- Wentworth, Benning, gov. of N. H., commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 275, 277, 11 i. 486; dates and enrollment of coms., 400, 401, 482; dispute with assembly, 13 i. 384.
- Wentworth, Hugh, Carolina corresp., 06 ii. 498; gov. of Bahamas, commission and instructions, 11 i. 403.
- Wentworth, J.; Carolina appt. (1677), 06 ii. 499.
- Wentworth, J.; lt.-gov. of N. H., 11 i. 482; of N. H. council (1712), 484; commissions, 485.
- Wentworth, Sir J: [g. s.], letters to Adm. Berkeley (1807-8), 00 i. 621; gov. of N. H., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 275, 277-278, 11 i. 487; dates and enrollment of com., 402, 482; Livius's complaint, 13 i. 404; vote of money to, 404.
- Wentworth, J.; of Ill., and civil service, P i. 409; and southern boundary of Wis., 91. 187; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 141, 353; on southern repudiation of Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 193, 194.
- Wentworth, Martha Lovelace, *baroness*, marries Sir W: Noel, 91. 289*n.*
- Wentworth, T: *See* Strafford.
- Wentworth Historical Society, P v. 258; bibl., 05 ii. 1007-1008, 1029.
- Wenz, Arthur, pres. Wis. Arch. Soc., 10. 264.
- Werden, abbey of, materials for manorial study, 11 i. 87.
- Wereat, J.; Yazoo scheme, P v. 415; in Ga. ratification conven., 01 ii. 21; acting-gov. of Ga., 06 ii. 559.
- Werf, Jan van der, and Penn claim, 12. 358.
- Wernigerode, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Wesley, Danl., Choctaw Indian, killed, 08 ii. 230, 253.
- Wesley, J.; on witchcraft, P iv. 249*n.*; Southey's biog., 98. 25; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 140.

- Wesleyan University, materials on Methodism, 04. 686.
- Wesselhoeft, Robt., on Follen, P v. 70.
- Wesselinck, Jan, of Staten Island, P ii. 348*n*.
- West, ———, ship-capt. (1799), 96 i. 828.
- West, B.; MSS. and sketches, 10. 262, 13 i. 234; "Death of Fraser," 11 i. 348.
- West, Cato, of Natchez (1793), 96 i. 1030.
- West, C: E., pub. writings (1890), 91. 460.
- West, E.; quartermaster of Texan militia (1839), 07 ii. 404.
- West, Francis, career, 93. 305; acting-gov. of Va., 06 ii. 486.
- West, G. A., collection, 13 i. 235.
- West, Hugh, of Va., 92. 119*n*.
- West, I.; of Cahokia (1787), 09. 432.
- West, J: *See* Delaware.
- West, J.; acting-gov. of Va. (1635), 06 ii. 486.
- West, J.; appt. under Andros (1687), 06 ii. 253.
- West, J: K., to Burnet (1836) on captures by Texan cruisers, 07 ii. 87-89.
- West, Jos., and settlement of S. C., 00 i. 262, 281; gov. in Carolina, commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 498-502, 539, 540, 11 i. 427, 428.
- West, R.; on admiralty cts. in colonies, 03 i. 265.
- West, Sybil [*Mrs.* J: Carlyle], 92. 119*n*.
- West, Sybil (Harrison), 92. 119*n*.
- West, T.: *See* Delaware.
- West, Willis M., on history and sociology, 03 i. 36.
- West, state claims and cessions, P i. 78-81, P ii. 39, P v. 423, 94. 358, 95. 557, 98. 147, 157, 249, 01 ii. 29, 32-35, 48; Span., French, and other Intrigue, P i. 451, P v. 397, 401-405, 97. 179-181, 03 ii. 10-12, 12. 378, 383 [*see also* Blount conspiracy]; Collet's mission, P i. 452, 96 i. 935, 03 ii. 928-930, 992, 1001, 1015*n*., 1048-1049, 12. 117; loyalty and La. purchase, P i. 452; importance in Am. history, P iii. 277, 278; settlement during Am. Rev., P iv. 14-15 (*also* 89. 12); Eng. and colon. claims, P v. 278; Quebec act, 279, 94. 278; F: J. Turner on frontier in Am. history, 93. 199-227 [*see* Frontier]; beginning of evolution, 203, 212-213; Washington and communication with, 343*n*., 02 i. 269; attempts to restrict power of states of, 93. 246, 96 ii. 292, 98. 321, 03 i. 77-79; bibl. (1888-92), 93. 545; as illustrating development of govt. and law, 94. 213; proclamation of 1763, 94. 274, 11 i. 509, 522, 523, 13 i. 392; attempted colonies, 95. 597, 606, 607, 610-614, 13 i. 375, 386, 391, 400, 401, 404; problems under Confederation, 96 i. 52, 53; F: J. Turner on, as field for hist. study, 281-287; need of institutional history, 281-283; expansion as aspects of national history, 283-284, 292; Indian, econ., polit., and social history, 285; materials, 286-287.—History not sectional, 288; and development of Am. character, 289; influence of immigration, 290; influence of topog. on development, 291; influence on national govt., nationalism, 293, 97. 165-168, 171, 14 i. 38, 80; migration to (1785-89), 96 i. 568, 585, 645, 647; early relations with East, 648-649, 951, 97. 657, 00 i. 427-431, 03 ii. 448, 535; Genesee country (1789), 96 i. 658; proposed Clark expedition against La. (1793-94), 930-1107 [*see* Louisiana, Spanish]; La. purchase and development, 97. 154-158; question of size of states, 165, 171; Span. negotiations and treaty of San Lorenzo, 177-192, 03 ii. 620-624, 652, 658 [*see* San Lorenzo]; French Directory on, and Span. La. (1796), 97. 668-669; and tariff of 1816, 98. 231; South and railroad connection, Memphis conven., 99 ii. 322, 346, 349-355, 362-367, 378, 381, 385, 411-415, 430-432, 464, 494, 1060-1063, 1098, 13 i. 165; Calhoun and union with South, 99 ii. 698, 700, 13 i. 161-163, 165; and sectional politics, 00 i. 407; and democracy, 427; Draper collection on, 605; hist. work in, 03 i. 28; and diplomacy (1789-1803), 31; popular sovereignty and development, 34; Fauchet on displacement of Indians (1794), 03 ii. 525; and on immigration and growing importance, 659; travels of Michaux and Beauvois, 959-961; increased hist. study of, 04. 117; needed history of western migration, 05 i. 57; Erie Canal and settlement, 09. 33; some aspects of postal extension, 143-150 [*see* Mails]; polit. significance of growth (1810), 11 i. 169; Indian problem, demand for conquest of Canada (1811), 170-172; interests as prevailing cause of War of 1812, 175; attitude on tariff, public lands, and internal improvements (1828-33), 179; and failure of graduation bill (1828), 180; alliance with South (1829-32), 180-184; royal instructions to Pa. and Va. against land grants, 509, 521; on Ohio River forts (1753), 521; creative forces in early expansion, 13 i. 44; Va. address on settlers (1754), 386; petitions of first Ohio Co., 386, 398; Board of Trade on settlement (1768), 399; and on Indian boundaries (1769), 400. *See also* Annexation; Far West; Far Southwest; Internal Improvements; Louisiana purchase; Mississippi Valley; Northwest; Ohio Valley; Oregon country; Pacific coast; SECTIONAL HISTORY; Southwest; Territories; states by name.
- Westborough (Mass.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 313; bibl., 05 ii. 580.
- Westbrook, Cornelius D., transl. of N. Y. Dutch records, 00 ii. 72.

- Westbrook, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 78, 95; town records, 124.
- Westbrook, Me., annexed to Portland, records, 08 i. 314.
- Westchester, N. Y., town records, 00 ii. 225-226.
- Westchester County, N. Y., records, 00 ii. 85, 86, 109, 210, 213.
- Westchester County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 746-747.
- Westconnaug purchase, R. I., plat, 03 i. 593.
- Westcott, F. H., acknowledgment to, 13 i. 280.
- Westcott, Jas. D., appt. as sec. of Fla. (1829), 99 ii. 815; on corruption at Washington, 1105; letters as acting-gov., 06 ii. 152, 153; and Buchanan's cabinet, 11 ii. 397.
- Westergaard, Waldemar C., on Bancroft Library, 07 i. 40; paper on contact of ancient and modern history, 09. 87; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1910), 10. 59.
- Westerlo, Eliardus, papers, 98. 577, 00 ii. 109.
- Westerly, R. I., establishment, population, records, 03 i. 641-642.
- Westermann, W.: L., in *A. H. A.*: of program com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; chairman of ancient history conference (1909), 32; on Monument of Ancyra, 10. 29; on decline of ancient culture, 14 i. 31.
- Western and Atlantic Railroad, records, 03 i. 451, 458, 460; question of completing (1843), 11 ii. 53; as asset to state (1846), 73; proposed change in route (1852), 295; condition (1858), 434; question of state or confed. control (1864), 632; lease (1870), Stephens's connection and suit, 711-712, 718-721.
- Western Asia, medieval trade of Levant, 00 i. 513-514; in reign of Sennacherib, 09. 93-101. *See also* Ancient history; Asia; Crusades; countries by name.
- Western Historical Association, bibl., 05 ii. 970.
- Western Illinois Normal School, delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Western Islands, as name for Philippines, 07 i. 145.
- Western Methodist Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 781.
- Western Museum, Cincinnati, P iii. 505.
- Western Ohio Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 781.
- Western Pennsylvania Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 843, 1027; organization and activities (1910), 10. 263; (1912), 12. 232; (1914), 14 i. 346; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '12), 10. 266, 12. 235.
- Western posts. *See* Frontier posts.
- Western Railroad, records, 14 i. 422.
- Western Reserve, origin, P i. 81*n.*, 95. 560; land grants for educ. in, P i. 103, 105, 129, 130; Conn. cedes jurisdiction, 98. 157; sale, 158, 249; land records, 00 ii. 27; and Antimasonry, 02 i. 526; Indian cession, 06 i. 289*n.*; archives in Western Reserve Hist. Soc., 06 ii. 189; N. Eng. influence, 12. 41. *See also* next titles; Firclands; Ohio.
- Western Reserve and Maumee Road, P iii. 372, 374.
- Western Reserve Historical Society, sources on institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 300-301; hist. MSS., 509, 06 ii. 189; meeting of A. H. A., 97. 8, 11; purpose, 04. 119; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904, '5, '9), 234, 05 i. 217, 09. 322; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 190-191, 319; (1911), 11 i. 293; (1914), 14 i. 344; bibl., 05 ii. 781-784.
- Western Reserve Pioneers' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 779.
- Western Reserve University, observatory, 89. 104 (*also* P iv. 149); materials: on anthropology, 04. 657; on numismatics, 663; on economics, 669; on French Rev., 677; on Thirty Years' War, 696; bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 1029; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Western state historical societies, J. E. Wier on work as illustrated by Nev., 10. 201-208; sectional classification of hist. socs., 201-202; causes of scant materials, 202-203; quality of materials, 203-204; materials uncollected, 204-205; lack of equipment for handling materials, 205-206; need to create a public hist. consciousness, 206-207; function of P. C. B., 208; hope, 208.
- Westervelt, Mrs. Frances A., pres. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.
- Westervelt, J. J., antisouthern Dem. in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Westfall, Ohio, Logan Historical Society, 05 ii. 763.
- West Farms, N. Y., records lost, 00 ii. 28.
- Westfield, Staten Island, town records, 00 ii. 233, 234.
- Westfield, U. S. S., blown-up at Galveston. (1863), 02 ii. 345.
- Westfield Athenæum, Mass., hist. MSS., 98. 576.
- West Florida. *See* Florida, British; Florida, Spanish.
- West Greenwich, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 639-640.
- Westham foundry, Va., accts. during Am. Rev., 03 i. 655.
- West Hartford, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 78; town records, 125.
- West India companies. *See* Danish; Dutch.
- West Indies, and Am. East India trade, 96 i. 535, 554; trade and Brit.-French war rumors (1787), 547; national proportions of carrying trade with U. S. (1787-89), 640; suggestion of Am. con-

quest as dependencies (1807), 905; Brit. capture of Am. vessels under rule of 1756 (1794), 97. 544, 546; Am. embargo to withhold provision from (1794), 548, 553; collections of materials on trading cos., 04. 666; Span. operations and affairs (1781-82), 07 i. 234-241; bibl.: of antiquities (1909-11), 09. 529-531, 10. 464-468, 11 i. 566-570; of history (1909-11), 09. 730-733, 10. 649-651, 11 i. 755-757; as channel for Brit. and Span.-Am. regular and illicit trade, 234; tale of pre-Columbian voyage to, 12. 100; French-Eng. neutrality treaties, 13 i. 331, 332, 395; piracy (1699), 350; imports from U. S. (1796), 13 ii. 37; French depredations on neutral trade (1797-99), 38, 77. *See also* Neutral trade.

British: character of colonies, 95. 548; question of Am. carrying-trade (1789-94), 96 i. 609-612, 642, 714, 721, 728, 734, 736-737, 771, 97. 478, 492, 559-563; (1826), 99 ii. 239; projects for removal of New Englanders to, 98. 82-84, 89-94; E: D. Collins on econ. conditions, slave trade, and Royal Africa Co. (1672-80), 00 i. 141-192; origin of demand for slaves, 141-142; demand for white servants and free trade (1656-80), 142-146, 157, 179; efforts to supply servants, kidnapping, 146-148; character of servants, moral and econ. effect, 148-152; privateers and pirates, 152; disastrous econ. effect of war, 152-155; pests, 155; hurricanes, 155; foreign competition, 156; Royal African Co. and slave trade, 157-192 [*see* Royal African Company]; debased money, 167, 187.—Early charters, 03 i. 195, 195n., 198, 199; question of provisions for (1794), 03 ii. 482; Brit. seizures of Am. vessels, collection of claims (1794), 521; Jay treaty and Am. trade, 522, 553, 556; reported French successes (1795), 692; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 381-386, 388, 391, 396; importance of study of colon. system, 08 i. 121; list of lists of acts in P. R. O. (1695-1780), 404, 405; bibl. (1909-11), 09. 731-732, 10. 650, 11 i. 755-756; H. W. V. Temperley on relation to Eng. Span.-Am. policy (1720-44), 231-237; fostered development, 231; materials, untrustworthy statistics, 231-232; virtual representation in Parl., 232; importance to Eng., popular interest, 232; strategic interest, 233; commercial consideration of policy then, 233; value of property owned by residents in Eng. (1775), 233n.; Horatio Walpole's memoir on Span.-Am. relations (1738), proposed restraint on illicit trade, 235; impossibility of such policy, 236; Span.-Am. trade dominates whole Brit. policy (1738-39), 236; proposed sacrifice of colon. illicit trade to keep that of South Sea Co., 236.—List of commissions and instructions to govts. (1614-1784), 403-423,

443-465, 474-476, 510-514, 524-528; antislavery movement in Gt. Br., 13 i. 69; propositions concerning (1672), 328; Span. affronts and ravages (1674, '77), 328, 330; Huguenots in (1688), 338; in King William's War (1689-97), 338-340, 342-345, 347, 348; conditions (1692), 341; (1735), 376; merchant ships under royal colors (1701), 354; Dutch and Span. trade (1703), 356; in Queen Anne's War; 356-358; slavery matters (1704), 357; trade with the enemy (1710), 362; N. Eng. and trade (1713), 364; war stores (1734), 376; French proposals for adjusting disputes (1737), 378; sale of lands in new (1770), 401; Am. trade and peace negotiations (1814), 13 ii. 280; in Am.-Brit. commercial negotiations (1815), 383; commercial policy (1783-93), 14 i. 35. *See also* Acts of trade; Molasses act; groups and islands by name.

Danish: Am. attempt to annex, 93. 384-385; Brit. menace (1794), 03 ii. 365; French and (1795), 615-616; materials on, in Bancroft Library, 07 i. 41. *See also* Virgin Islands; St. Croix; St. John; St. Thomas.

Dutch: and slave-trade (1687), 13 i. 337. *See also* Curaçao; St. Eustatius.

French: trade regulation (1786), 96 i. 738; instructions to Genêt as to Am. trade (1792), 965 (*also* 03 ii. 209); polit. assimilation in, 00 i. 10, 11; problem of Am. commerce (1791-97), 03 ii. 8; and proposed Am.-French commercial treaty (1792), 111, 112; finances (1792), 120; Genêt on relief (1793), 217; condition (1793), 243; Genêt on loyalty and negro control (1793), 259-260; Brit. attack on Am. neutral trade (1794), 349-351; (1795), 713; Brit. attack and capture, causes (1794), 358, 362, 365; refugees in U. S. (1793-98), 387, 416, 870-872, 12. 116; effect of decree of emancipation (1794), 03 ii. 461-464; condition of Brit. forces (1794), 462; Fauchet on Am. polit. and commercial relations (1795), 564-567, 570; and Am. prohibition of export of munitions of war (1795), 574-575, 597; Brit. blockade (1795), 624-627; restraints on neutral trade (1795-97), 641-645, 656-657, 675, 688-693, 704-707, 999, 1013, 1018, 1062, 1063, 1081; supplies from U. S., demands on Fauchet (1794-95), 492, 765, 766, 789-793, 872; complaints against civil commissioners (1795), 765-767, 790; national commissioners sent to (1795), 782; Am. consuls (1796), 921-922; and policy of retrocession of La., 1059; Am. guaranty under treaty of 1778, 1064-1065; trade with Eng. colonies during French and Indian War, 06 i. 183-184; Brit. commercial measures against, after 1763, 186-187; emancipation movement (1843), 03 ii. 1441; Murray's project for divi-

- sion among marine powers (1798), 12. 370, 377, 384; and Franco-Am. War, Adams's project of independence, 434, 438, 443; decree on privateering (1798), 453, 459; proposals for adjusting Brit. disputes (1737), 13 i. 378; ordinance (1763), 392. *See also* Neutral trade; islands by name, especially Haiti.
- Spanish*: report of friars (1500), P iii. 215-218; Am. trade (1787), 96 i. 542; seizure of neutral vessel (1800), 836; Brit. designs on, reported to Monroe (1811), 11 i. 203; plan for independence and Am. aid, 203, 204. *See also* Indies; Spanish America; islands by name.
- Swedish*: Brit. menace (1794), 03 ii. 365.
- Westindische Spiegel* (1624), author, P ii. 249n.
- Westmacott, Sir R.; spurious port. of Addison, 12 i. 97.
- Westminster convention (1756), Frederick's purpose, P iii. 36-37; effect in France and Russia, 37-39.
- Westminster Review*, and colon. govt., 96 i. 385.
- Westmoreland, Pa., Conn. probate district, 06 ii. 78.
- Westmoreland County, Va., slaveholdings (1782, 1860), 03 i. 457; records, 662, 06 i. 140.
- Westmorland, T: Fane, 6th earl of, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- West New Jersey, minutes of assembly, 97. 423; bibl. of published archives, 00 ii. 394, 396-397; *quo-warranto* against (1685-86), 13 i. 336; *scire facias* against (1692), 342. *See also* New Jersey.
- West New Jersey Surveyors' Association, bibl., 05 ii. 649.
- Weston, Ambrose, fishing admiral at Newfoundland (1717), 13 i. 365.
- Weston, Gen. J.; and preparation for Span.-Am. War, 12. 193.
- Weston, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 78; town records, 125.
- Westphalia, treaty of, ignored by histns., 93. 18; negotiators, 19; Spain and Netherlands, 96 i. 433.
- West Philadelphia, Pa., records as incorporate district, 01 ii. 254, 343.
- West Point, origin, 89. 67-68 (*also* P iv. 109-110); services of Sylvanus Thayer, 96 i. 44; hist. MSS., 98. 581; collection, 04. 687; Texan cadet (1841), 08 ii. 1340. *See also* Army, American.
- Westport, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 78, 88; town records, 125.
- Westsylvania, attempted state, 95. 613-614.
- West Virginia, Indiana Co. case, P iii. 431; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 161 (*also* P iv. 202); bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 543, 09. 602-603, 10. 535, 11 i. 645; subordination of cities to counties, 95. 306; hist. outline, 590-592; veto of items in appropriation bills, 96 ii. 132n.; separate schools for negroes, 277; hist. MSS. in, 98. 582; disqualification for bribery, 99 i. 142, 143; ineligibility of judge for other office during term, 147; records of Wheeling govt., 03 i. 657; care and condition of archives, legislation, bureau, 05 i. 335-337, 06 ii. 10, 21, 07 i. 187, 09. 340, 10. 297, 14 i. 363, 365, 366; bibl. of hist. socs. in, 05 ii. 942-946; Thad. Stevens on admission as extra-const. war measure, 06 i. 226-227; requisition records, 08 i. 375; Ky. controversy (1888), 10. 363; report on archives, 11 i. 49. *See also* Ohio Valley; STATES; Virginia; West.
- West Virginia Bureau of Archives, establishment, 05 i. 335-337, 14 i. 365, 366; progress, 06 ii. 10; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 266.
- West Virginia Historical and Antiquarian Society, hist. MSS., 98. 582; bibl., 05 ii. 943-946.
- West Virginia Historical Society, 92. 16; bibl., 05 ii. 942.
- Wethered, —, estate and droit d'aubaine (1787), 96 i. 754-759.
- Wethereil, Dani., clerk of New London Co., Conn., 06 ii. 61.
- Wethersfield, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 78; town records, 125.
- Wetmore, Edmund, of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Wetmore, Mrs. Edmund, of reception com. (1909), 09. 55.
- Wetmore, Izrahiah, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 150n.
- Wetmore, Prosper W., Cass man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.
- Wetter, schooner in Mex. trade (1840), 08 ii. 639.
- Weyberg, Casper Deltrich, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Weyer, Heinrich, and Johann VII, P v. 198n.
- Weyer, Johann, on witchcraft, P iv. 258.
- Weyman, W.; N. Y. laws and journals printed by, 06 ii. 370, 374, 379.
- Weymouth (Mass.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 580-581.
- Whale fisheries, of N. Eng., P iv. 401; Brit. duty on Am. oil (1784), 96 i. 717, 721; decay of Am. (1785), 723; French contract for Am. oil, 724, 735; Mass. bounty, 729-730; avoidance of Brit. duty, 737; Jefferson's report (1791), 97. 475; N. Y. records, 00 ii. 100; Brit. encouragement of colon. (1764), 06 i. 188; development of Am., in Pacific, 11 i. 132, 133, 135; royal colon. instructions, 405, 421, 422, 423, 453, 503, 520, 525; of N. Y. (1718), 13 i. 366; colon. governors and, 372, 373, 383; Bermudas (1770), 402. *See also* Fisheries.
- Whalley, E.; regicide, in N. Haven, 91. 214.
- Wharley, Dani., petition (c. 1706) on Carolina test act, 92. 35.
- Wharton, —, papers, 00 ii. 293.

- Wharton, —, goes to Texas (1836), 07 ii. 108, 109.
- Wharton, C. H.; Bayard on character, 13 ii. 113; biog. note, 113*n*.
- Wharton, Francis, on peace negotiations (1782), P iii. 88; hist. work, 94. 10, 552; letters from Calhoun (1843-45), 99 ii. 550, 558, 564, 571, 592, 601, 615, 629, 644 [*see* Calhoun correspondence]; to Calhoun (1844), 919, 939, 956, 962, 971.
- Wharton, Mrs. Francis, acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.
- Wharton, H.; Catholic in Md. (1719), 99 i. 301.
- Wharton, Jesse, dep.-gov. of Md., 06 ii. 462.
- Wharton, J.; of Naval Board (1777), 95. 350.
- Wharton, J. A., Texan adj.-gen. (1836), 07 ii. 58; biog. note, 58*n*; elec. to Texan House (1836), 123; Durango controversy, 271; Texan radical (1835), 11 i. 227*n*.
- Wharton, Jos. [1], 92. 148*n*.
- Wharton, Jos. [2], biog. note, 92. 148*n*.
- Wharton, S.; Indiana colony, 95. 598; Walpole grant, 613.
- Wharton, T.; on first Pa. constitution, 94. 379*n*; port., 96 i. 195-196; pres. of Pa., corresp., 06 ii. 443, 444.
- Wharton, W.; R. I. agent, 03 i. 301.
- Wharton, W. H., superseded, 07 ii. 19, 91; chargé, 20; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 26; commission and instructions as commissioner to U. S. (1836), 51-54; biog. note, 51*n*; letters: to home govt. (1836-37), 55, 65, 66, 71, 142-144, 148, 151, 157, 158, 166, 168, 174, 179-202 [*see* Texan diplomatic correspondence (*United States*)]; from home govt. (1836-37), 54, 64, 141, 149, 150, 155, 156, 160, 174, 177, 184, 186, 194, 200; to Forsyth (1837), 175, 192; to Jackson (1837), 196, 201; with Pageot (1837), 198, 199; movements, 59, 65, 66, 72, 73, 79, 80, 98, 114, 157; *Curtius* pamphlet, 65; conflicting agencies, 74; health, 82; elec. as senator, 123; instructions and commission as minister to U. S. (1836), 127-141; commission as agent, 166; returns home, 180, 182, 185, 193, 199, 200; capture, 218, 246; escape, 264; report on Texan-U. S. boundary (1837), 296-297, 306; Texan radical (1835), 11 i. 227*n*.
- Wharton, Mrs. W. H., health (1837), 07 ii. 182.
- What-a-Mico, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n*.
- Whately, S.; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, instructions, 11 i. 417.
- Wheat, Canad. field, 91. 335*n*; accounts of Hessian fly (1788-89), 96 i. 565, 572-577, 592-594, 604, 97. 456-457, 466; Brit. exclusion of Am. (1788), 96 i. 577, 580-581, 603; Am. crop and foreign demand (1789-90), 97. 456-461, Brit. plan to appropriate Am. continental-bound (1793), 523; Siberian, in S. C., 99 ii. 388; decline in upper S. C., 00 i. 389; forestalling in Quebec (1781), 13 i. 406. *See also* AGRICULTURE; Flour; Grain.
- Wheatley, H. B.; and bibl. of modern Eng. history, 08 i. 96.
- Wheaton, H.; as general histn., P i. 53; error on Portuguese claim, P iv. 271; on right to newly discovered ter., 277; and N. Y. judgeship (1823), 99 ii. 210; to Calhoun (1845) on Zollverein treaty, 1063; (1846) on Ore., his recall, 1070, 1071; in campaign of 1824, 04. 186, 190*n*, 193, 196; and Clinton, 196*n*.
- Wheaton, Horace, before Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 240.
- Wheaton collection on internat. law, 04. 682.
- Wheeler. *See also* Wheler.
- Wheeler, Arthur M., on govt. of London, P iii. 203-205; of A. H. A. exec. council (1887-89), 219, 521; and study of history, P iv. 43 (*also* 89. 22).
- Wheeler, B. I., on hist. study in university, 04. 261; pres. P. C. B. (1908-9), 08 i. 15, 52, 09. 57.
- Wheeler, Sir C.; on relig. conditions in Leeward Islands (1671), 00 i. 151; gov. of Leeward Islands, commission and instructions, 11 i. 458.
- Wheeler, Ezra, and 13th amend., 96 ii. 217; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 368.
- Wheeler, G. M., pub. writings (1890), 90. 145.
- Wheeler, J. F., arrested by Ga. in Cherokee country, 06 i. 400*n*.
- Wheeler, J.; Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.
- Wheeler, Jos., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 39, 420; in Atlanta campaign, 11 ii. 647, 651; reported killed, 649; and March to the sea, 656.
- Wheeler, Orville E., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06. 158.
- Wheeler, W. A., and Smithsonian Institution, 89. 124.
- Wheeler papers in N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 110.
- Wheelock, Eleazar, Indian school at Lebanon, 96 i. 38, 40, 41; Dartmouth College, 42; national obligation to, 45.
- Wheelwright, E.; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- Wheelwright, W.; and S. Am. trade, 12. 148.
- Whelldon, W. W., pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 364-367.
- Wheler, Sir C.; proc. on St. Christopher (1671), 13 i. 327.
- Whepley, H.; and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 150.
- Whewell, W.; as general histn., P i. 53.
- Whig party in England, and Liberals (1829-84), 09. 117-121; and Nonconformists, 121. *See also* Liberal party; Parliament; Politics.

Whig party in United States, Calhoun: on union with (1837), 99 ii. 372-374, 376, 379; on prospects (1839), 427; on signs of discord after elec. of 1840, 476; on split and fate (1841-42), 478-480, 482, 487-489, 498-504, 507, 511, 524; and tariff and distribution (1842), 511, 515; on decay (1846), 709, 714; on failure as opposition, 739.—Dissolution expected (1845), 1052; result of connection with antislavery, 1141; in Ga., policy there, 01 ii. 138, 143-146, 149-151, 206, 11 ii. 53, 69; dissolution, 01 ii. 169; beginning in N. Y., 02 i. 384, 389, 418, 420; Antimasonic alliance in Pa., 457, 458, 460, 463, 483, 502; and Antimasons in Mass., 523-525; in Ohio, 530; Antimasonic party and basis, 550; character of southern, 07 i. 47; character in S. C., 10. 169; influence of slavery on decline there, 170; in N. C. state elec. of 1860, 174; in N. C. nat. elec. (1860), 177; and Texas (1845), 11 ii. 62-64; and Ore. question (1845), 74; opposition in Ga. to Mex. War, 82-84, 95; northern, and abolition petitions, 134; and Wilmot proviso, 135; southern, and movement for concerted southern action (1849), 139, 141; effect of elec. of 1848 on southern, 149, 150, 153, 155; powerless to influence South (1850), 194-195; in Ga. and compromise of 1850, 207, 209, 213, 215; northern, and compromise of 1850, 216; and finality of compromise, 218, 290; Toombs on weakness (1851), 229; struggle in Mass. (1851), 261; Stephens on disruption of nat. (1851), 268, 273; congressional caucus (1851), 270, 271, 273; southern, and Dem. conven. (1852), 273, 276, 279-282, 286, 289, 292; Stephens on independent organization of southern (1854), 346, 347; and Know-nothingism, 348; southern, and secession in early fifties, 13 i. 46; in Tenn., 14 i. 245-258 [*see Tennessee*]. *See also* Congress (21st-33d); Elections (1828-54); Politics; leaders by name.

Whipple, Alden B., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.

Whipple, G.: hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.

Whipple, L., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 175.

Whipple, T.: *jr.*, fed const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 85, 342.

Whipple, W.: papers, P iii. 26; Signer, spurious port., 13 i. 93.

Whisky, problem in C. S. A., 11 ii. 609. *See also* next title; Liquor.

Whisky insurrection, Va. troops, 93. 470; Brit. consul on, 97. 554-558; papers and records, 98. 43, 00 ii. 273, 284, 287, 04. 631; preliminary excitement, Pittsburgh conven. (1791), 03 ii. 51, 65; Fauchet on, 402-406, 413, 420, 425, 432-440, 444-459, 471, 484-490, 495, 11 i. 158; apparent and underlying causes, 03 ii.

402, 404, 437, 439, 445, 448, 484; as inspired by Federalists, 413, 449; politics of movement for suppressing, 413; failure of commissioners, 432-435; Pa. legislature and force, 435-437; voting of Pa. troops, 436; command of troops, 438, 453-454, 457; as excuse for force to sustain Federalists in power, 449-455; Dem. leaders and appeal to Fauchet for money, 451; Washington and delegation, 456; advance of troops, 456; Washington's letter, 458; expenses, funds, 458, 519, 520; polit. effects of overthrow, 471, 489, 495; amnesty, flight of leaders, 485; lessons on Am. govt. and people, 486-489; and free nav. of the Mississippi, 621; French journal, 694; Brit. intrigue, 11 i. 159, 406, 414, 420; Fauchet's own plan, 159; and dem. socs., 159*n.*, 485.

Whiston, W.: on comets, P ii. 145; prophecy, 12. 392.

Whitaker, —, nominated for La. supreme ct. (1865), 02 ii. 456.

Whitaker, Alex., on Dale's rule in Va., 99 i. 349.

Whitaker, G.: delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.

Whitall, J. G.: pres. Gloucester Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 260, 11 i. 291, 12. 229, 13 i. 231.

Whitall, Jos. E., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.

Whitbread, S.: M. P. (1814), 13 ii. 506.

Whitchurch, Jas., complaint (1708), 13 i. 360.

Whitcomb, Jas., Chase on, and compromise of 1850, 02 ii. 210, 214.

Whitcomb, Merrick, at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.

Whitcomb, Mary R., at conferences of hist. socs. (1904-6), 04. 233, 05 i. 216, 06 i. 157.

White, —, and R. Bassett (1798), 13 ii. 47.

White, *Capt.* —, and proposed La. expedition (1794), 96 i. 1034.

White, Col. —, and Texan affairs (1839), 08 ii. 439, 440.

White, Albert B., on sequence of hist. courses at Minn., 06 i. 124; of com. on Herbert Baxter Adams prize (1912-15), 11 i. 19, 20, 57, 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63, 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 72; on study of medieval terms, 12. 36.

White, Albert S., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 350; and Pacific railway, 10. 195, 197.

White, Alex., on power of removal, P i. 310, 407; and assumption and location of capital, 95. 289, 290, 292, 293; corresp. on laying out the capital, 00 i. 603, 604; on naturalization, 01 i. 309.

White, Andrew D., and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), P i. 428; on Ranke as lecturer, P iii. 112; and study of history, P iv. 45, 46 (*also* 89. 24, 25); on need of men trained in history, P v. 32 (*also* 90. 26-27); pub. writings (to

- 1892), 89. 367-371, 90. 145, 91. 460, 92. 298; commission to Santo Domingo, 93. 385; and H. Tuttle, 94. 31, 36; influence on campaign of 1896, 01 i. 62; library at Cornell, 04. 658, 675, 676, 682, 690, 691, 694.
- In A. H. A.*: pres. (1884-85), P i. ii, 21; at first meeting, 10; on independent status of assoc., 14; original member, 23; on Davenport family, 30; of com. on annual meeting (1885), 39; pres. address, *STUDIES IN GENERAL HISTORY*, 49-72 (*abstract*, iii, 16); presides, 429, 435, 447, 463, 474, 479; syllabus of paper on Am. ideas and French Rev., 429-433; *HISTORY OF DOCTRINE OF COMETS*, P ii. 107-147 (*abstract*, P i. 478), on Swiss govt., P iii. 163; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), 179; life councilor (1887-1915), 219, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. vii, 9. 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30, 97. vii, 17, 98. vii, 12, 99 i. vii, 31, 00 i. ix, 01 i. 9, 02 i. 9, 03 i. 9, 04. 9, 05 i. 11, 06 i. 11, 07 i. 11, 08 i. 13, 09. 11, 44, 10. 13, 11 i. 13, 12. 13, 13 i. 13, 14 i. 13; *CATECHISM OF REVOLUTIONARY REACTION*, P iv. 69-92 (*abstracts*, 4, 89. 4); delegate to Hist. Congress at Rome (1903), 02 i. 37; reception and address (1911), 11 i. 35; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 58-60; at dinner of council (1912), 12. 64.
- White, C.: F., sec. Brookline Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289.
- White, D.: Texan land scrip (1837), 07 ii. 173.
- White, Ebenezer, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 149-152.
- White, Ebenezer R., and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 149, 152, 155, 158-161; biog. note, 155*n*.
- White, E.: D., and requisition on Texas for fugitive (1841), 07 ii. 505-506.
- White, Eleanor [Mrs. Ananias Dare], P v. 456.
- White, Elijah, Ore. migration, 09. 175.
- White, Emerson E., on relig. in schools, P ii. 457*n*.
- White, Francis, Roanoke Colony Memorial Assoc., 95. 60*n*.
- White, Francis H., on national system of land admin., 13 i. 71.
- White, G.: pardoned in Va. (1617), 99 i. 358.
- White, Harry, fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 402-406.
- White, Mrs. H.: S., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1912), 12. 234.
- White, Hugh L., resignation from Senate (1840), 96 ii. 65; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 340; and Fla. controversy (1827), 99 ii. 243, 260, 263; Calhoun on (1831), 291; letters, 00 i. 598; Ga. support (1836), 01 i. 139, 144; and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 352; bill for Indian removal, 378; and removal of Cherokee, 403; candidacy (1836), 08 ii. 427; as a milit. candidate, 14 i. 247. *See also* Elections (1836).
- White, I.: to Gov. Edwards (1810) on militia, 09. 445.
- White, Jacob, of Del., Rev. army service, 06 ii. 137.
- White, Jas., as Indian supt., 93. 458, 460; letter on Span. negotiations (1795), 03 ii. 623; and McGillivray's scheme for Indian state, 07 i. 89.
- White, J.: and colonization, P ii. 161; in first Roanoke Colony, P v. 448; second colony, 454-456; attempts to relieve it, 456, 95. 609; water-colors, P v. 454*n*, 478, 480.
- White, J.: B., pres. Kansas City Hist. Soc., 12. 228; pres. Mo. Valley Hist. Assoc., 13 i. 230, 14 i. 342.
- White, J.: D., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 408, 410.
- White, J.: W., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 41.
- White, Jos., impressed (1810), 00 i. 622.
- White, Jos. A., Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 382, 383.
- White, Jos. M., on Jackson's appts., P i. 350*n*, 352*n*; candidacy for delegate from Fla. (1829), 99 ii. 816; on Texas as part of La., 1008; and removal of Seminole, 06 i. 359, 391; and Texan mission to France, 07 ii. 417.
- White, Jos. Moss, and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 149, 153.
- White, Leopold, of Ill. (1810), 09. 446.
- White, P., papers in N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 110.
- White, P.: *in A. H. A.*: and increase in membership, 97. 7, 21; of auditing com. (1897-99), 16, 98. 11, 12, 99 i. 30; of exec. council (1900-2), viii, 24, 31, 00 i. x, 25, 01 i. 10; of local com. (1900), 99 i. 31, 00 i. 32; of finance com. (1905-7), 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27; at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- White, R. L. C., on condition of Tenn. archives, 06 ii. 207.
- White, Sir R.: appeal from Jamaica (1693), 13 i. 343.
- White, Robt., plan for attack on Span. Am. (1790), 07 i. 199, 277.
- White, S.: on Bayard's defeat (1802), 13 ii. 154*n*; Bayard on career and character, 184-186.
- White, Sarah F., sec. Littleton Hist. Soc., 12. 227.
- White, Simpson S., founds Burlington, Iowa, 09. 174.
- White, Timothy, papers, 98. 576.
- White, Bishop W.: and Aitken's ed. of the Bible, P ii. 450; and catholic movement, 99 i. 396, 397.
- White, W.: B., in Ga. campaign (1849), 11 ii. 174.
- White, W.: C., story of Crockett surviving Alamo, 08 ii. 661*n*.

- White, W: J.; sec. Montreal Hist. Soc., P iii. 214; hist. magazine, P iv. 435.
- White County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 48.
- White Earth Indian reservation, records, 14 i. 418.
- Whitefield, G.; and slavery, 95. 665; Great Awakening, 08 i. 217.
- Whitehead, —, of London (1814), 13 ii. 507.
- Whitehead, Philip B., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 158.
- Whitehead, R.; of Ga., imports slaves (1796), 03 i. 459.
- Whitehead, W: A., and N. J. archives, 06 ii. 391.
- Whitehill, Robt., as radical leader in Pa., 94. 383, 390*n.*; and Ratification, 393; and second Pa. constitution, 399; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 328.
- Whitehouse, Jos., notebook of Lewis and Clark expedition, 03 i. 107, 128.
- White House, Va., 92. 116*n.*
- White House, erection, P i. 460; Bayard on (1801), 13 ii. 119.
- Whiteley, W: G., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 359.
- Whitelocke, Bulstrode, in Sweden, P ii. 341.
- Whitelocke, Gen. J.; before Port au Prince (1794), 03 ii. 366; in Buenos Ayres (1807), 07 i. 393.
- Whitman, Mrs. C. L. (Chase), hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 33.
- White Path, and govt. for Cherokee, 07 i. 96*n.*
- White Plains, N. Y., condition of records, 09. 376.
- White River, Ind., exploration records, 10. 325.
- Whitesborough patent, N. Y., maps, 00 ii. 104.
- White servants. *See* Servants.
- Whiteside, W.; pistols, 09. 402.
- Whiteside County (Ill.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 306; (1909), 09. 314; (1911), 11 i. 288; (1913), 13 i. 226; (1914), 14 i. 340.
- Whitestone, L. I., village records, 00 ii. 230.
- Whitewater and Miama Valley Pioneer Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; bibl., 05 ii. 784.
- Whitfield, H.; founding of Guilford, 91. 210–211.
- Whitfield, J: W., elec. to Congress (1855), 93. 491; on Walker's policy, 11 ii. 422.
- Whitgift, Archb. J.; in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 116.
- Whiting, Abbe B., pres. Kan. Hist. Soc., 10. 257.
- Whiting, S.; and N. Eng. emigration to Ireland, 98. 85–86.
- Whitman, Clarence S., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54.
- Whitman, Ezekiel, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 336.
- Whitman, (?) H: C., and Chase (1849), 02 ii. 149.
- Whitman, Marcus, national obligation to, 96 i. 60; legend of ride, 00 i. 13; W: I. Marshall on legend, 221–236; undertaken on missionary business only, 221, 224–226, 231, 236; not caused by influx of Eng. settlers, 225–226; no contemp. evidence of legend, 226; special temptation to fabricate it, 227; first appearance of it, 227; in school histories, 228–230; character, 231; the legend, 232–233; evidences of falseness, 234–236.
- Whitmore, R: A., *Newfoundland*, 96 i. 1258.
- Whitner, —, of Pickens, S. C., congressional candidacy (1838), 99 ii. 400, 405.
- Whitner, —, in confed. army, 11 ii. 591.
- Whitner, J: C., hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 ii. 28; to Cobb (1862) on records of C. S. A. provisional congress, 596, 599, 602; and Stoneman's raid (1864), 646.
- Whitney, Asa, and Pacific railway, 07 i. 109, 14 i. 271.
- Whitney, Edson L., BIBL. OF S. C. COLON. HISTORY, 94. 563–586.
- Whitney, Eli, cotton gin, 96 i. 859, 00 i. 387.
- Whitney, H: A., pres. Mendon Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Whitney, Reuben M., in contempt of House (1837), 07 ii. 186.
- Whitney, S.; in London and Paris (1843), 08 ii. 1110, 1111.
- Whitsitt, W: H., pub. writings (to 1890), 89. 371–372, 90. 145.
- Whitson, R. L., sec. Grant Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 257, 11 i. 288, 12. 225; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910), 10. 265.
- Whittaker (Whittier), Elizabeth, delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911, '12), 11 i. 297, 12. 234.
- Whittaker, Natl., corresp., 98. 573.
- Whittemore, Arthur G., pres. N. H. Geneal. Soc., 11 i. 291.
- Whittemore, G: N., sec. Sharon Hist. Soc., 11 i. 289.
- Whittier, Elizabeth. *See* Whittaker.
- Whittier, J: G., poem on Follen, P v. 65; and Boston Liberty conven. (1845), 02 ii. 466; and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 467; to Chase (1860) on duty of victory, 484.
- Whittington, W.; Md. councilor (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Whittlesey, C.; papers, 06 ii. 189.
- Whittlesey, Elisha, papers, 11 i. 293.
- Whittlesey, F.; and Antimasonic party, 02 i. 373*n.*, 375, 383*n.*, 385, 394, 429, 431, 549.
- Whittlesey, Herman C., sec. Middlesex Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 314.
- Whitwell, Mrs. —, boarding house in Washington (1842), 07 ii. 542.
- Whitworth, Francis, sec. of Barbados, petitions, 13 i. 371, 374.

Whorton, Texan war brig (1842), 08 ii. 1005.

Whyte, W: P., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 145, 405.

Wichita Indians, Texan children held by (1844), 08 ii. 306, 341-342, 355, 360, 363; and Span. La., 11 i. 63, 64. *See also* Indians.

Wick, —, of Philadelphia, and French affairs (1797), 03 ii. 1081.

Wick, Barthinius L., pres. Hist. Soc. of Linn Co., 10. 257, 11 i. 288, 12. 225, 13 i. 227.

Wickers, Katherine, on teaching social and Indus. history, 13 i. 33.

Wickes, *Capt.* Lambert, command (1775), 95. 341, 346.

Wickham, J.; as lawyer, 96 i. 918.

Wickham, Rev. W.; of Va. council, 93. 306.

Wickliffe, C: A., and civil service, P i. 408; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 345; and Texas, 99 ii. 1188; and bill to remove Indians, 06 i. 380; and mails with Texas (1843), corresp., 07 ii. 559-562, 08 ii. 137; it-gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 343, 345, 346.

Wickliffe, Robt., jr., from Calhoun (1844) on Sardinian nav. laws, 99 ii. 598.

Wiclif. *See* Wycliffe.

Wicquefort, Abraham de, history repub., 09. 249; on Dutch, 11 i. 123.

Wiedermann, —, and Ranke's library, P ii. 132, 133.

Wieland, Christopher M., J: Q. Adams's transl. of "Oberon," 12. 672.

Wieland, Ernst K., as lecturer, 96 i. 68.

Wielhorski, J., search of French archives, 13 i. 215.

Wier, Jeanne E., in P. C. B.: of exec. com. (1909-13), 09. 13, 89, 12. 15, 77; at meeting, 09. 85; at conference of hist. socs. (1909), 321; of annual dinner, 10. 60; WESTERN STATE HIST. SOC., 60, 201-208; sec. Nev. Hist. Soc., 14 i. 343.

Wier, Johann. *See* Weyer.

Wiesbaden, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.

Wigan, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.

Wigfall, L: T., and confed. conditions (1865), 11 ii. 660; and Ft. Sumter, 13 i. 198.

Wiggins, W. W., Ga. delegate to nat. Dem. conven. (1852), 11 ii. 298.

Wight (Wright), *Capt.* J.; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 07 i. 367n., 376; on Mosquito Coast, 401.

Wight, W: W., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234; pres. Wis. Hist. Soc., 09. 320.

Wilberforce, W.; and Wheelock's Indian school (1765), 96 i. 41.

Wilberforce, W.; and Miranda, 07 i. 435; antislavery movement, 13 i. 69.

Wilbore, S.; South Kingstown church lands, 94. 340.

Wilby, Jos., delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1904-5, '11), 04. 234, 05 i. 217,

11 i. 297; pres. Hist. and Phil. Soc. of Ohio, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 12. 230, 14 i. 344.

Wilcox, Cadmus M., Gettysburg, 95. 424; transfer of brigade to N. C. (1862), 11 ii. 592; and arrest of Toombs, 604.

Wilcox, J: A., on expected length of Civil War, 02 ii. 304.

Wilcox, Mrs. M. E., acknowledgment to, 99 ii. 14.

Wilcox, Mary R., sec. D. A. R., 09. 314.

Wilcox, W: C., of A. H. A. com. on resolutions (1903), 03 i. 47.

Wild, H.; of Stockport, Eng. (1787), 96 i. 557.

Wilde, S: S., Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43.

Wilder, J.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212n.

Wilderness campaign, E: P. Alexander on Grant's conduct, 08 i. 225-234; initial bad result of fed. divided command, delay, 225; movement of Longstreet's corps, 225-226; his attack (6th), 226, 231; repetition of Chancellorsville strategy, 226, 237; delay in Gordon's attack, 227, 238; movement to Spottsylvania, 228, 239; Heth's attack on Hancock's flank (9th), 228; fed. assaults (10th), 229-230; Bloody Angle (11th), 230-231, 239, 240; possible mutual fighting of two fed. divisions (10th), 232-234.—W: R. Livermore on Lee's conduct, 235-243; Lee's problem and conduct of campaign, 235, 238, 243; relative strength and advantages, 236; Lee's danger (5th), 237; Ewell's attack (19th), 239; Sheridan's raid a mistake, 240; movement to North Anna, 240; Lee's desire to attack, 241; Cold Harbor, 241-243; crossing of the James, 243; losses, 243.—Eben Swift on present point of view, 244-247; difference in conditions of fighting, life cost of success, 245, 247; depth and extension of battle lines, 245; length of battles, 246; Lee as general, 246; coincidence in loss of life, 247; importance of numbers, 247; Grant as general, 247.

Wildman, E.; W. Fla. land grant, 13 i. 401.

Wildman, Uz, Sandemanian and Osbornite, 01 i. 160.

Wild Pigeon, blockade-runner, 13 i. 176.

Wildrick, Barent, in new Dutch govt. (1798), 12. 373, 375; overthrow (1798), 418, 423.

Wilds, S.; of S. C. ct. of appeals, 96 i. 866; as judge of common pleas, 911.

Wildschut, A., acknowledgments to, P ii. 160, 182.

Wiles, Mrs. Robt. H., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.

Wiley, Calvin H., letters, 08 i. 164.

Wiley, D.; and proposed exploration of La. purchase (1805), 04. 160.

Wilgus, Jas. A., TOWNSHIP GOVT. IN OHIO, 94. 7, 403-412.

Wilhelmus Procurator, chronicle, 09. 249.

Wilhover, G.; records on killing, 10. 380.
 Wilkes, C.; observatory at Washington, 89. 107 (also P iv. 152).
 Wilkes, G.; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 25; as histn. of Ore., 06 i. 42.
 Wilkes, J.; and Holbach, 14 i. 82; contested elec., 176.
 Wilkes exploring expedition, collection, P iii. 503, 89. 110 (also P iv. 156); reports, 89. 111 (also P iv. 157).
 Wilkins, Jas. C., on Miss. and Ala. R. R. Bank (1837), 07 ii. 223.
 Wilkins, Bishop J.; and origin of Royal Soc., 89. 53, 54n. (also P iv. 95, 96n.)
 Wilkins, Lt. Col. J.; court in Ill. (1768), 05 i. 360, 09. 388.
 Wilkins, Ross, papers, 00 i. 597.
 Wilkins, W.; from Calhoun (1844) on claim, 99 ii. 609; and speakership (1843), 898, 901; vice-pres. candidacy (1832), 02 i. 445; and Indian govt., 07 i. 99; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 07 ii. 41, 42, 44; to Calhoun (1844) on Snively incident, 08 ii. 301; and Clay's distribution bill (1832), 11 i. 184.
 Wilkinson, Rev. Christopher, as commissioner in Md., 99 i. 245, 283.
 Wilkinson, H. Spenser, and milit. history, 12. 161.
 Wilkinson, H.; gov. of N. C., instructions, 06 ii. 514, 515, 11 i. 426.
 Wilkinson, Jas., Span. intrigue and S. C. Yazoo Co., P i. 451, P v. 401-406; papers, P iii. 26, 98. 581, 584, 00 i. 602, 05 i. 305, 10. 256, 12. 280, 282, 284, 14 i. 298; and disloyalty in Ky., P iv. 358, 360, 364; at Chrysler's Farm, P v. 286; and proposed La. expedition, 96 i. 934, 948, 952, 1020, 1069, 1080, 1081, 1091; on Span.-Indian intrigue (1797), 97. 186n.; and Burr's conspiracy, 03 i. 134, 138-143; fort at Kaskaskia (1797), 03 ii. 1081; discloses Genét's plans to Spanish, 07 i. 295n.; suggests confed. of Fla. with U. S. (1808), 11 i. 202; receives delivery of La., 12. 282; and French intrigue (1797), 378; later Span. intrigue with Folch, 13 i. 45; Randolph's resolutions against (1806), 13 ii. 167; reported arrest (1814), 290.
 Wilkinson, Jas., acknowledgment to, P v. 395n.; attempted defense of Gen. Wilkinson, 401n.
 Wilkinson, Robt., Carolina instructions, commission, corresp., 06 ii. 500.
 Wilkinson, Robt., Am. consul in Egypt (1861), 95. 409.
 Wilkinson, Ft., Creek treaty (1802), 01 ii. 48.
 Wilklnson v. Leland, 07 i. 82.
 Wilkinson v. Marshall, 10. 364.
 Will, freedom, 04. 08.
 Willamette Falls Canal Company, reports, 02 i. 342, 343.
 Willamette University, report, 02 i. 350.

Willard, —, Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1856), 08 i. 386.
 Willard, C. W., and civil service, P i. 412.
 Willard, Jas. F., adjunct member public archives com., 07 i. 159, 11 i. 315; on Col. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 165; ARCHIVES OF COL., 11 i. 365-392; work on Wy. archives, 12. 241; ARCHIVES OF WY., 13 i. 242, 275-317; of program com. for special meeting (1915), 14 i. 19, 52, 61, 73; in vote for councilors, 14 i. 53.
 Will County (Ill.) Pioneer Association, pub. activities, 05 i. 196; organization and activities (1906), 306; (1911), 11 i. 288; bibl., 05 ii. 198.
 Willcox, E. S., pres. Peoria Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 225.
 Willcox, Walter F., and proposed econ. history of U. S., 04. 38.
 Willekens, Jacob, expedition (1623), P ii. 235.
 Willem, Jan de, and Usselinx, P ii. 238.
 Willey, Austin, and Hale's candidacy for 1848, 02 ii. 467.
 Willey, Waitman T.; diary, 00 i. 605; rumored new party (1868), 11 ii. 697.
 Willey, W. P., hist. MS., 00 i. 605.
 William of Champeaux, Hildebert's advice on lecturing, 06 i. 56.
 William I of England, presage of conquest, P ii. 115; institutions of Normandy under, 08 i. 27; and Sweyn's claim, 10. 76; Danish attack on (1069), 76-77; (1075), 77; and punishment of Waltheof, 77; evil days (c. 1079), 79; preparation for Danish attack (1085), 79; origin of Domesday, 80; Salisbury oath, 80.
 William II of England, and Bishop Hildebert, 06 i. 53-54.
 William III of England, and overthrow of French ascendancy, P iii. 333; and colon. charters, 03 i. 231-233; collection of pamphlets on, 04. 672.
 William IV of England, and colon. govt., 96 i. 386.
 William I of Germany, and May Laws, P ii. 484; liberal concessions, P v. 93; and Austria, 99; San Juan arbitration, 308, 91. 72; and Nikolsburg negotiations, 09. 137, 139.
 William IX of Hesse Cassel, and war (1799), 12. 560.
 William of Marchla. See Marchia.
 William of Nassau, Count, and Usselinx, P ii. 215.
 William I of Netherlands, arbitration of Me. boundary, 91. 69; and nonconformity, 09. 215; at Lingen (1799), 12. 584; return (1813), 13 ii. 248n.; and U. S. (1814), 287; receives Am. peace commissioners, 504; entry at the Hague, 505; at Ghent, 515.
 William II of Netherlands, and Texan chargé (1843), 08 ii. 1553; in 1814, 13 ii. 504n.

- William of Ockham, and civil rights, 02 i. 79.
- William I of Orange, and decay of Spain, P iii. 332; statue in N. Y., 12. 230; spurious port., 13 i. 96.
- William of Tyre, work on Crusade considered, 00 i. 508; as Latinist, 06 i. 45.
- William I of Württemberg, as ruler, 98. 168, 172; expected marriage (1814), 13 ii. 364.
- William, brigantine (1745), 00 ii. 107.
- William, Brit. ship, capture (1793), 97. 530, 531, 03 ii. 855.
- William and Mary, Va. general ct. on (1692), 08 i. 490, 500.
- William and Mary College, L. G. Tyler on, P iv. 455-467 (*abstract*, 16, 89. 14); hist. importance, P iv. 455; first course of study, 456; and elective system, 456-459; degree to Franklin, 459; reorganization (1779), university character, 460; chair of munic. law, 461, 462*n.*; profs., 462; discipline, 462-463; tobacco trade, 463-465; board, 465; controls appt. of surveyors, 466; list of records, 467; priorities, 467.—Visitorial statutes, 91. 8; influence, 26; grants surveyors' commissions, 27; right of representation, 95. 308; Md. and tax for (1717), 99 i. 279, 280; Sir J. Randolph and, 05 i. 81, 83*n.*; bibl. of hist. puhs., 05 ii. 934-941; royal instructions on (1753), 11 i. 521.
- William and Mary College Quarterly, source material in, 05 i. 202.
- William and Nicholas, case (1672), 13 i. 327.
- William Bryan, tonnage controversy with Texas (1844), 08 ii. 318-322.
- William Curtis Noyes law library, 04. 683.
- Williams, A. Mott, hist. MSS., 00 i. 605.
- Williams, Alpheus S., and civil service, P i. 412; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 139, 398.
- Williams, Arthur, courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 75.
- Williams, B.; gov. of N. C., and stay law, 96 i. 917; removed, 917; official letters, 07 i. 181.
- Williams, C: G., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 398, 399.
- Williams, C: J., command of confed. regulars, 11 ii. 572.
- Williams, C: R., of A. H. A. local com. (1910), 09. 17, 44.
- Williams, Christopher H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 348.
- Williams, Clark, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 37.
- Williams, Danl., of Granville Co., N. C. (1759), 95. 212*n.*
- Williams, D.; and Literary Fund, 89. 141 (*also* P iv. 184).
- Williams, D.; sec. Huron Institute, 10. 264, 11 i. 296, 13 i. 235, 14 i. 348; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1910, '11), 10. 266, 11 i. 298; pres. Ont. Hist. Soc., 11 i. 297.
- Williams, D: R., and foreign slave-trade, 91. 145; as speaker, 96 i. 921, 926; and Monroe's cabinet, 99 ii. 252; war policy (1809), 11 i. 168.
- Williams, E.; mutineer, Texan requisition for (1842), 08 ii. 101.
- Williams, Eleazer, papers, 00 i. 607; character, 06 i. 307; and efforts for removal of Iroquois, 307, 311-321; protest of Onelda against, 317*n.*-318*n.*
- Williams, Ezekiel, candidacy for gov. of N. Y. (1830), 02 i. 403*n.*
- Williams, Francis H., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Williams, F: Wells, pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 372, 91. 460, 92. 298; of com. on hist. study of dependencies (1899-1901), 98. 7, 99 i. 32, 00 i. 23; CHINESE IMMIGRATION IN FURTHER ASIA, 99 i. 6, 173-204; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72, 76, 77.
- Williams, G: H.; and term-of-office bill, P i. 410; Joint High Com., 91. 71; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 213, 372, 379, 385, 388; and 15th amend., 231, 232*n.*; on status of *Virginus*, 97. 267; on increase in fed. activities, 06 i. 40; on Ore. const. conven., 42.
- Williams, G: W., on Underground R. R. as safety valve, 95. 402.
- Williams, H: H., Texan consul at Baltimore, 07 ii. 350, 358, 08 ii. 369; and Texan navy, 07 ii. 405, 08 ii. 865; and Texan foreign trade, 1278.
- Williams, J. S., and S. C. railroad to the West, letter from Calhoun (1835), 99 ii. 346, 365.
- Williams, Jas., of Johnson Co., Iowa (1841), 00 i. 80.
- William, J: [1], of Granville Co., N. C. (1770), 95. 213*n.*
- Williams, Judge J: [2], Transylvania, 93. 416, 418; attacked by Regulators, 94. 190; in Am. Rev., 210; gives books to Univ. of N. C., 95. 223.
- Williams, J.; senator from Tenn., hitherto printed letters from Calhoun, 99 ii. 32-34; from Calhoun (1818) on army retrenchment, 133; on Jackson's Chickasaw negotiations, 06 i. 284*n.*
- Williams, J: E., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 38.
- Williams, J: F., pub. writings (to 1891), 89. 372-374, 91. 460.
- Williams, J: L., of A. H. A. local com. (1908), 07 i. 15, 26.
- Williams, Gen. J: R., of Detroit, corresp., 00 i. 597.
- Williams, Capt. J: R., hist. MSS., 00 i. 605.
- Williams, J: S., acknowledgment to, 99 i. 635.
- Williams, Gen. Jon., and West Point, 89. 68 (*also* P iv. 110); official letters, 94. 557.
- Williams, Jos., Indian peace commissioner (1781), 93. 432.

- Williams, Jos. J.; hitherto printed letter to Cobb, 11 il. 23.
- Williams, L. H., Texan Indian agent, 08 il. 340.
- Williams, Lemuel, removed, 99 il. 733; to Calhoun (1843) on pres. candidacy, 874.
- Williams, Lewis, hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 il. 32.
- Williams, Mary W., prize essay, 14 i. 49.
- Williams, Mcajah, papers, 06 il. 186.
- Williams, Otho, papers lost, P iii. 27.
- Williams, Reuel, fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 il. 350.
- Williams, Robt., gov. of Miss. Ter., papers, 03 i. 477; of com. on French spoliation claims (1802), 13 il. 149n.
- Williams, Robt. H., to Duff Green (1845) on Green and Pres. Jones, 08 il. 348.
- Williams, Roger, and relig. liberty, P iii. 207; Dutch ideas, P v. 181; as statesman, 98. 32; reason for banishment, 99 i. 10-11; pres. of R. I., 06 il. 331; letters photographed, 12. 232; spurious port., 13 i. 95.
- Williams, S.; consul at London (1798), 12. 380.
- Williams, S.: M., and bank for Texas (1836), 07 il. 73; and Texan navy, 125, 168, 342, 345, 354, 08 il. 865; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 il. 35; Indian council (1843), 125; Texan truce commissioner, corresp., 213, 786, 1140; brother, 1278.
- Williams, S.: Wells, in King's attempt to open Japan, 11 i. 134.
- Williams, Sherman, pres. N. Y. Hist. Assoc., 14 i. 344.
- Williams, Talcott, in A. H. A.: HIST. SURVIVALS IN MOROCCO, P iv. 215-234; on relation of primeval man to modern savage, 95. 5; of hist. MSS. com. (1896-97), 10n.; SURROUNDINGS OF RALEIGH'S COLONY, 47-61 (*abstract*, 4); REPORTS OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1896), 96 i. 467-480; (1897), 97. 399-403; of local com. (1902), 01 i. 13, 35, 02 i. 45; paper on recent newspapers as sources, 08 i. 24; address at luncheon, 12. 27.
- Williams, T.; of Deerfield, letters (1755), 96 i. 504.
- Williams, T.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1761), 95. 212n.
- Williams, T.; as naval officer (1798), 96 i. 811.
- Williams, Gen. T.; and slavery, 94. 46; letters, 00 i. 605.
- Williams, T.; M. C. from Pa., and impeachment of Johnson, P lv. 483n.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 il. 145, 151, 375, 381, 382; and 14th amend., 220.
- Williams, T. H., and Ga.-Creek controversy, 06 i. 352.
- Williams, Capt. W.; and Oswego (1756), P iv. 373-375.
- Williams, W.; of Granville Co., N. C., library, 95. 214n.
- Williams, W.; *Signer*, candidacy in Conn. (1790), P iv. 419; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1776), 96 i. 95.
- Williams, Sir W.: F., and N. S. and confederation, 91. 328n.
- Williams, W. M., to Burnet (1839) on Campbell-Dean claim, 08 il. 60.
- Williams, Z. C., to Gov. Yates (1864) on Copperheads, 09. 449.
- Williamsbridge, N. Y., records, 00 il. 225, 226.
- Williamsburg, L. I., records, 00 il. 220-221.
- Williamsburg, Va., attempted scientific soc., 89. 61; described, 92. 113n.; independent of county govt., 95. 308-309, 314; official residence (1701), 13 i. 354.
- Williams College, observatory, 89. 104 (*also* P lv. 149); teaching of history in, 06 i. 120-121.
- Williams County (Ohio) Old Settlers' Association, pubs., 05 i. 192; blbl., 05 il. 784.
- Williamson, —, and British in N. Y. (1794), 03 il. 429.
- Williamson, Andrew, Cherokee campaign (1776), 93. 424.
- Williamson, C.; Cuban mission (1808), 07 i. 409, 410n., 413.
- Williamson, E. K., Ark. muster rolls, 06 il. 31.
- Williamson, Hugh, on western claims, P iii. 420, 427; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P lv. 95); to Jos. Martin (1788) on Indian agency, 93. 459; culture, 95. 210; list of letters from Fed. conven., 02 i. 101-103; and public land system, 05 i. 234, 236; on condition of Congress (1784), 13 i. 148; and proposed com. of the states (1784), 149; on recess of Congress (1784), 153n.
- Williamson, J.: G. A., and *Ranger* claim, 99 il. 600.
- Williamson, Jos., pub. writings (to 1892), 91. 460, 92. 299.
- Williamson, Robt. M., Texan colony, 08 il. 1136; on slavery in Texas, 11 i. 219n.; Texan radical (1835), 227n.
- Williamson, S.; Chase on, in Ohio legislature (1851), 02 il. 221.
- Willing, Capt. Jas., in Southwest (1778), 93. 335.
- Willing, T.; blog. note, 92. 140n.; and France (1795), 03 il. 751; and Miranda, 07 i. 325.
- Willings & Francis, of Philadelphia, sell ship to govt. (1798), 96 i. 804n.
- Willington, Conn., probate district, 06 il. 78; town records, 125.
- Willington Academy, S. C., 99 il. 79.
- Willink, W.; Mass. preëmption lands, 06 i. 305.
- Willink & Van Staphorst, bankers at Amsterdam, 13 il. 210n.; order on, for Am. peace commissioners (1813), 214; draft on, 285; and commissioners at Amsterdam, 502, 503.
- Willis. *See also* Wyllis.

- Willis, Albert S., and civil service, P 1. 413; and river and harbor bill, P III. 182, 184, 186-188, 190; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 II. 274, 416.
- Willis, Browne, in Soc. of Antiquaries, 09. 235.
- Willis, Col. E., collection of S. C. pamphlets, 05 I. 202.
- Willis, E., confed. purchasing agent, 13 I. 172.
- Willis, Francis, jr., biog. note, 92. 118n.
- Willis, H.: of local com. (1902), 01 I. 13, 35, 02 I. 45.
- Willis, H: A., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 I. 41.
- Willis, Lewis, 92. 118n.
- Willis, S. J., admin. man in N. Y. (1847), 99 II. 1126.
- Willis, S.; on Dep.-Gov. W: Jones, P IV. 420.
- Williston, Noah, and Saudemanianism, 01 I. 152.
- Willoughby, Francis, and ammunition for N. Eng. (1652), 95. 73.
- Willoughby, H.: dep.-gov. of Barbados, patent, 11 I. 408.
- Willoughby, Westel W., pub. writings (to 1891), 90. 146, 160, 91. 461; critical note on *Govt. and admin.*, 407; of com. of arrangements (1905), 04. 13.
- Willoughby, W: F., STATE ACTIVITIES AND POLITICS, P v. 7, 113-127 (*abstract*, 90. 85-86); pub. writings (to 1891), 160, 91. 461; critical note on *Govt. and admin.*, 407.
- Willoughby of Parham, Francis, 5th baron, on demand for labor and free trade, 00 I. 142, 143; lease of Barbados, 03 I. 200; Gulana Co., 06 I. 175; Carolina corresp., 06 II. 497; proprietary lt.-gov. of Barbados, 11 I. 407; royal gov. of Barbados, commissiou and instructions, 408; gov. of Leeward Islands, com., 457.
- Willoughby of Parham, W.: 6th baron, on relig. conditions, 00 I. 151; gov. of Barbados, commissions and instructions, 11 I. 408-409; gov. of Leeward Islands, com., 458.
- Wills, —, ship-capt. (1797), 03 II. 1043.
- Wills, Rev. D.: and Thanksgiving service at Macon (1865), 11 II. 673.
- Wills, H: (Hodge & Wills), N. C. laws and journals printed by, 06 II. 529, 530.
- Wills, J: Brown's, P IV. 447; of Columbus, 94. 509-518; N. Y. Dutch, 00 II. 75; of colon. Pa., 293; Ga. records, 03 I. 444, 464; N. J. records, 484-488; calendar of N. J., 487. *See also* Prohate.
- Willson, Commissary —, orderly book of French and Indian War, 00 I. 597.
- Willson, A: E., gov. of Ky., official papers, 10. 345.
- Willy, Bernard, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 382, 384.
- Willmarth, Mrs. Mary J., of ladies' com. (1904), 03 I. 13, 48; courtesy to A. H. A., 04. 20.
- Wilmer, Bishop R: H., and prayers during Civil War, 00 I. 487.
- Wilmington, Del., as port (1787), 96 I. 526; records, 06 II. 148; records of Old Swedes' Church, 148.
- Wilmington, N. C., date of founding, 95. 173; St. James colon. parish library, 186; colon. culture, 209, 210; Thalian Assoc., 244; as port (1787), 96 I. 526; records of com. of safety, 00 II. 262, 06 II. 527; archives, 04. 620.
- Wilmington Bridge Company, records, 06 II. 148.
- Wilmington (N. C.) *Democratic Free Press*, in campaign of 1858, 10. 174n.
- Wilmington (N. C.) Historical and Scientific Society, bibl., 05 II. 750.
- Wilmlugton (N. C.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 II. 749.
- Wilmington Packet, claim against Holland, 12. 352, 364, 491, 502, 673.
- Wilmot, D.: and Wilmot proviso, 91. 149, 11 I. 194; speakership contest (1849), 99 II. 775; and pres. candidacy (1852), 02 II. 242; and pres. campaign (1848), 11 II. 132.
- Wilmot, Montagu, lt.-gov. and gov. of N. S., 11 I. 504; death, 504; commission and instructions, 505-506.
- Wilmot proviso, provisions, 91. 149; Va. attitude and resolutions, 154, 99 II. 1113, 11 II. 143n., 168, 170, 171; debate, 98. 324; Calhoun on, 99 II. 710, 715-716, 735, 744, 747, 751, 786; Calhoun's Charleston speech, 720; efforts for concerted southern action, address of southern congressmen, 761, 762, 1128, 1136, 1157-1160, 1184-1186, 1188-1198, 1200-1202, 1206-1212, 11 II. 88, 139, 141-145, 149, 151, 152, 156-173; popularity in West (1846), 99 II. 1097; blunder, 1097; determination of North to uphold, 1102, 1180, 1183; and secession, 1103, 11 II. 94, 95, 116, 142-144, 148, 151, 154, 183; southern apathy, question of compromise, 99 II. 1129; and southern opposition to more ter., 1130, 1155; constitutionality, 1131, 11 II. 196-199; popular sovereignty and extension of Mo. compromise as substitute, 99 II. 1132, 1138, 1142, 11 II. 92-94, 97-103, 150, 154; proposed southern counter proviso, 99 II. 1142, 1155; Clayton compromise, 1180, 11 II. 117, 121, 123, 126, 198, 486; Chase on Taylor's candidacy and, 02 II. 116, 118, 122, 142; and Wright's candidacy, 121; Chase on repudiation by old parties, 124-125; Herkimer conven., 125; McLean's attitude, 130; Ohio Democrats on (1850), 197; Chase on chances of passage (1850), 200, 204; slave emigration to Cal. (1849), 471, 473; proslavery mission to N. Mex. (1849), 473; as issue in N. C., 10. 170; C. E. Persinger on "bargain of 1844" and origin, 11 I. 189-195; statements of origin, 189; sectional groups and Texas question, 189-190; Dem. cam-

paign, bargain on Texas and Ore., 190-191; northern congressmen fulfil bargain, 191; southern ones repudiate it, 192-194; as northern revenge, 194-195; author, 195.—Ga. legislature on, 11 ii. 89; Cass and, 107; and Whlg success, 112, 136; plea for settlement of issue before elec. (1848), 116; Stephens's denunciation of principle, 117-119, 122; Stephens on prohibition of slavery under local law, 119-121; attitude of northern Whigs and Democrats, 135, 145; hope of southern Whigs for adjustment (1849), 140-141, 147; Taylor and, 143; Douglas's ter. bill (1849), 149-150, 154; Preston's bill, 154; Conn. Democrats and, 159-160, 167; Benton-Calhoun contest in Mo., 159-160, 167, 172, 173; laid on table (1850), 182; Tenn. and contest, 14 i. 249-251. *See also* Compromise of 1850; Congress (29th, 30th); Freesoll; Mexican War; SLAVERY.

Wilson. *See also* Willison.

Wilson, —, in N. C. ratification conven., on relig. tests, 99 i. 107.

Wilson, Dr. —, in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 880.

Wilson, Judge —, of Va., polit. attitude (1845), 99 ii. 1052.

Wilson, A. D., Calhoun man in N. Y. (1847), 99 ii. 1126.

Wilson, Alex., and Pike's expedition, 89. 86n. (also P iv. 130n.).

Wilson, Alex., gov. of foundling hospital at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 430.

Wilson, C.; Texan judge (1837), 07 ii. 271.

Wilson, D.; and Sandamanianism, 01 i. 141.

Wilson, Ebenezer, and a slave (1717), P v. 340; mayor of N. Y., 91. 281; career, 281.

Wilson, E. J., and Texas, 07 ii. 154.

Wilson, G. G., on letter of Humboldt, 02 i. 29; of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1902), 39; of local com. (1906), 05 i. 40.

Wilson, Mrs. Helen, sec. Peoria Co. Hist. Soc., 12. 225.

Wilson, H.; and tenure-of-office bill, P i. 410; elec. to Senate (1855), 96 i. 180-181, 02 ii. 268, 270; and 14th amend., 96 ii. 225n.; and 15th amend., 232n., 233; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 247, 374, 375, 376, 378, 382, 386, 390; aim in reconstruction policy, 00 i. 16; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19; and antislavery, polit. basis, 272, 278; from Chase (1860) on Repub. policy in Congress, 293; on bribe in English bill, 06 i. 203; and Pacific railway, 10. 195, 196; on origin of Wilmot proviso, 11 i. 189; and Walker in Kan., 11 ii. 400.

Wilson, J. R., on origin of Brit. interest in Am. Pacific coast, 06 i. 39; of P. C. B. com. on resolutions (1906), 42.

Wilson, Justice Jas., on Christianity and common law, P ii. 525; land speculation, P v. 396; and Yazoo grant, 417, 02 i.

271; on slavery in ters., 91. 139; leader of Pa. "Republicans," 94. 384; mob attack on, 386n.; and framing of Pa. second constitution, 399, 400, 401n.; on pluralism, 99 i. 110; on citizenship and office, 111; papers, 05 i. 297.

In Federal convention: and ter. compromise, P iii. 428; in representation debate, 93. 234, 238, 240, 242; on elec. of senators, 96 ii. 61; on pres. elec., 80n., 100n., 03 i. 80; on Senate and appointing power, 134n.; on naturalization, 01 i. 307, 308; docs. in com. of detail, 02 i. 126, 128-131, 150, 157; and fed. power to grant incorporation, 272.

Willson, Sec. Jas., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 398, 409.

Wilson, Jas. F., and impeachment of Johnson, P iv. 483n., 485; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 214, 223, 336.

Wilson, Jas. G., in A. H. A.: COLUMBUS, P ii. 15-19; on *Cyclop. of Am. biog.*, P iii. 250; reads paper of H. C. Lea, 259; of com. on nominations (1888), P iii. 261, 520; of com. on resolutions (1890), P iv. 505; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 374-375, 90. 146, 91. 461, 92. 299; LORD LOVELACE, 91. 7, 269-297; ARENT VAN CURLER AND HIS JOURNAL, 93. 4, 81-101; of com. on place of meeting (1895), 94. 15; TRIBUTES TO FISH, JAY, WINTHROP, 55-61; of auditing com. (1895), 95. 15, 16; paper on capture of Port Royal, 96 i. 17; NECROLOGY OF A. H. A. (1896), 31-34; of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com. (1909), 54.

Wilson, Jas. H., conduct in Ga. (1865), 11 ii. 663, 665.

Wilson, Jeremlah M., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 395.

Wilson, Jesse, of N. C., on negro suffrage (1835), 95. 280; on relig. tests, 99 i. 118.

Wilson, J.; prisoner of war (1776), 95. 344.

Wilson, J.; as congressman from S. C., 99 ii. 202, 204; defeated (1826), 238.

Wilson, J.; Stockbridge-Munsee removal treaty (1836), 06 i. 409n.

Wilson, J. M., acknowledgment to, 89. 68n. (also P iv. 110n.).

Wilson, Jos., suit (1794), 04. 555.

Wilson, Josiah, of Md. assembly (1715), complaint against, 99 i. 260.

Wilson, Rev. Lewis F., of N. C., library, 95. 216.

Wilson, Reginald, naval officer at Barbados (1681), 13 i. 333.

Wilson, Robt., ship-capt. (1797), 03 ii. 1069.

Wilson, S.; of N. Y. City (1674-89), 91. 281.

Wilson, T. H., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 18.

Wilson, Sir T.; in Elizabeth's council, 11 i. 112; relig. attitude, 117.

Wilson, Sir T. [? nephew], and transcripts from foreign archives, 08 i. 101.

- Wilson, *Bishop* T.; works presented to Cont. Congress, 95. 223*n*.
- Wilson, T.; of London, and J. A. Bayard (1814), 13 il. 507.
- Wilson, T.; and Canad. union (1849), 11 i. 244*n*.
- Wilson, W.; of Granville Co., N. C. (1771), 95. 213*n*.
- Wilson, W.; of Randolph County, Ill. (1804), 09. 431.
- Wilson, Woodrow, and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), P i. 420; proposed history of Am. polit. econ., 476; on cabinet govt. for U. S., P iv. 321, 91. 368, 378, 380; on hist. teaching in schools, P v. 39 (*also* 90. 32); pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 375, 92. 299-300; critical note on *Cong. govt.*, 91. 405; and on *State*, 407; on South as field for hist. study, 96 i. 17, 292-296; on amend. of Fed. Constitution, 96 il. 302*n*.
- Wilt, J. Andrew, sec. Bradford Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 263, 13 i. 233, 14 i. 346.
- Wilton, Conn., probate district, 06 il. 78; town records, 126.
- Wiltwyck, N. Y., stockade (1658), 00 il. 78.
- Wimble, Jas., Bahamas petition (1738), 13 i. 379.
- Winamac, Ind., land office records, 10. 326.
- Winchester, G.; and Md. politics (1829), 99 il. 795-798, 801, 806.
- Winchester, Jas., of Baltimore, candidacy for Congress (1798), 12. 485.
- Winchester, *Gen.* Jas., orderly book, 00 i. 597; defeat at Raisin River, 13 il. 202.
- Winchester, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 78, 93; town records, 126.
- Winchester, Va., independent of county govt., 95. 310, 313.
- Winchester (Mass.) Historical and Genealogical Society, bibl., 05 il. 581.
- Winchelsea, C.: Finch, *4th earl of*, in Board of Trade, 03 i. 220.
- Winkelmann, Johann J., Murray on works, 12. 608, 609.
- Winckler, Arthur, on Ranke, P iii. 129.
- Winder, J.: H., to Cobb (1864) on reinforcements for Andersonville, 11 il. 644.
- Winder, W.: H., Washington campaign (1814), P ii. 54-68.
- Windham, W.; and Miranda's plans (1799), 07 i. 343.
- Windham, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 78, 90; town records, 126.
- Windham, Me., proprietary records, 08 i. 303.
- Windham County, Conn., court records, 06 il. 64-65; probate records, 88-90.
- Windom, W.; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 il. 369, 394.
- Windsor, T.; *baron (earl of Plymouth)*, gov. of Jamaica, commission and instructions, 11 i. 446.
- Windsor, Conn., probate district and records, 06 il. 78, 81; town records, 126.
- Windsor, Ontario, as seat of confed. plots, 96 i. 358.
- Windsor Locks, Conn., probate district, 06 il. 78; town records, 126.
- Windward Islands. *See* Grenada; West Indies.
- Wines, restrictions on Span. colonies, 94. 119; experiment in colon. S. C., 00 i. 285; Am. tariff on French (1792-95), 03 il. 104, 113, 123, 597; Am. demand (1795), 655; French complaint on Am. tariff (1796), 939; Texan duty on French (1839-40), 08 il. 878, 1262-1263, 1267, 1273; free entry in Texas for French, 1281; revocation of Texan free entry for French (1843), 1413-1415, 1419-1421, 1427, 1434-1436, 1439, 1458; production in Bermudas (1747), 13 i. 382; J. A. Bayard's orders, 13 il. 110, 116, 144, 159, 169, 172, 201; in Russia, 409, 447. *See also* Brandy; Horticulture; Liquor.
- Wing, Austin E., papers, 00 i. 598.
- Wing, Marcus T. C., hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 il. 13.
- Wing, Talcott, papers, 00 i. 598.
- Wing, Warner, papers, 00 i. 598.
- Wingandacoa, P v. 446.
- Wingfield, E.: M., acting-gov. of Va., 06 il. 471.
- Wingfield, Junius, in Ga. pres. campaign (1852), 11 il. 318; candidacy (1857), 409.
- Wingina [Pemisapan], and Roanoke Colony, P v. 446, 450.
- Winkler, Ernest W., review of Texan archive work (1906), 07 i. 185; acknowledgment to, 08 il. 32; sec. Texas Library and Hist. Com., 09. 334, 13 i. 234; on permissive centralization of archives, 14 i. 41, 370.
- Winn, R.; and arrest of Sevier, 93. 456; as Indian supt., 460, 466*n*.
- Winnebago, Ft., orderly book (1834-36), 00 i. 607.
- Winnebago Indians, negotiations of Iroquois with, for Wis. land, 06 i. 315-317; claim in Ill., 388, 389; trans-Miss. removal (1832), 391; war records, (1827), 09. 405. *See also* Indians.
- Winnsborough, S. C., academy (1805), 96 i. 853; early school, 00 i. 404.
- Winona, Minn., normal school records, 14 i. 432, 448.
- Winona and St. Peter Railroad, land records, 14 i. 418.
- Winona County (Minn.) Old Settlers' Association, bibl., 05 il. 606.
- Winship, G.: P., in *A. H. A.: WHY CORONADO WENT TO N. MEX.*, 94. 3, 83-92; of com. on resolutions (1894), 15; J.: CABOT AND STUDY OF SOURCES, 97. 37-41; of program com. (1906), 05 i. 40; of com. on bibl. (1910-13), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67; sec. Am. Antiq. Soc., 09. 316, 10. 259, 11 i. 290; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.

- Winslow, E.; W: C. Winslow on part in Plymouth Colony, 95. 65-77 (*abstract*, 7); as part of united leadership, 65, 69, 72; dipl. rôle, 66, 68-69; ancestry, 66; and Mayflower contract, 66-67; importance of parley with Massasoit, 67-68; services in Eng., 68, 71, 73-74; and Conn., 69-70; and code of laws, 70; and N. Eng. Confed., 70, 75; and Soc. for Propagation of Gospel, 71; works, 75.—*True relation*, 96 i. 1260; gov. of Plymouth, 06 ii. 295.
- Winslow, I.; Sandemanian, suicide, 01 i. 159.
- Winslow, I: O., on history in elementary schools, syllabus of com. of eight, 06 i. 95-97.
- Winslow, Josias, gov. of Plymouth, 06 ii. 295.
- Winslow, W: C., pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 375, 90. 146, 91. 461-462, 92. 300; E: WINSLOW, 95. 65-77 (*abstract*, 7).
- Winslow, U. S. S. on Gt. Lakes, 96 i. 349.
- Winslow papers, 11 i. 297.
- Winston, —, of Hanover, Va. (1807), 96 i. 919.
- Winston, R.; in county of Ill., 05 i. 362.
- Winsor, Justin, in A. H. A.: at first meeting, P i. 10; chairman of temporary organization, 11, 16, 18; on its object, 11; vice-pres. (1884-86), 21, 484; original member, 23; on *Nar. and Crit. History*, 33; of com. on annual meetings (1885-87), 39, 485, P ii. 89; on 16th cent. portolano, P i. 438-440; of com. on charter, report. 485, P iii. 262; of com. on honor. membership, P i. 485; presides, P ii. 22, 45, P iii. 29, 79, 146, 179, 202, 94. 2, 96 i. 21; and reconstruction of history, P ii. 80; pres. (1886-87), 89; of com. on Columbian celebration, 91; acknowledgment to, 159; pres. address, MS. SOURCES OF AM. HISTORY, P iii. 9-27; reception (1887), 28; of hist. MSS. com. (1887), 179; life councilor (1887-97), 219, 521, P iv. 21, 506, P v. 15, 89. 18, 90. vii, 91. 9, 10, 92. v, 93. vii, 12, 94. ix, 15, 95. vii, 16, 96 i. 7, 30; in Plymouth excursion, P iii. 220; of com. on nominations (1888, '92, '96), 261, 520, 91. 9, 96 i. 30; on Hannis Taylor, P iv. 19 (*also* 89. 16); paper on perils of hist. study, P iv. 20, 89. 17; pub. writings (to 1892), 376-379, 90. 146, 91. 462, 92. 300-301; of program com. (1892, '94), 91. 9, 93. 12; of com. on dept. of archives (1893), 4; on Froude, 94. 8; thanks to, 12; of com. on nat. hist. MSS. com. (1895), 13; delegate to Cabot celebration, 96 i. 21, 23; of com. on union with Church History Soc., 23; on West as field for hist. study, 287; article on MS. sources of Am. history, 481; tribute to, 97. 22; neglect of period of 1690-1750, 98. 50; and Mass. archives, 00 ii. 51. *See also* Justin Winsor prize.
- Winter, G.; on Ranke, P iii. 130.
- Winter, Jan W. de, defeat, 12. 373; and Delacroix, 408, 415; and Franco-Am. affairs (1798), 446, 447; and Logan, 469; energy, 505; and naval plans (1801), 679.
- Winter, W. H., travels, 04. 276.
- Winter Palace, described (1813), 18 ii. 435, 450, 459.
- Winthrop, Ann [Mrs. T: Lechmere], 94. 318.
- Winthrop, Egerton L., of citizens' com. (1909), 09. 54; of reception com., 54.
- Winthrop, Fitz-John, service as gov. of Conn., P iv. 420, 06 ii. 352; on appeals to privy council, 03 i. 270; and royal approval of laws, 274; as Conn. agent, 279, 12. 109; and charges against Conn. (1705), 03 i. 301.
- Winthrop, Jas., and Democrats in army (1798), 96 i. 817; and Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 218.
- Winthrop, J: [1], gov. of Mass., on balloting, P iv. 408; and presidency of N. Eng. Confed., 95. 72; as statesman, 98. 32; and emigration from N. Eng., 80n., 81-83; term as gov., 06 ii. 298.
- Winthrop, J: [2], gov. of Conn., and use of ballot, P iv. 411; service as gov., 420, 06 ii. 347; in Royal Soc., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); and union with N. Haven, 91. 216, 217; and W: Leete, 221; and W. I., 98. 83; procuring of Conn. charter, 12. 107.
- Winthrop, J.; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95); Winthrop v. Lechmere, 94. 318-319, 12. 110.
- Winthrop, Prof. J.; on comets, P ii. 145; F. R. S., 89. 53 (*also* P iv. 95).
- Winthrop, Robt. C., and Winsor's *America*, P i. 33; on Columbus, P ii. 18n.; and Am. Acad. of Arts and Scis., 89. 57n.; pub. writings (to 1891), 380-384, 91. 462; on Clay as Speaker, 259; as Speaker, 265; tribute to, 94. 2, 58-61; and Hamilton Fish, 56; on E: Winslow, 95. 71, 76; letters, 98. 587; speakership contest (1849), 99 ii. 774, 02 ii. 188, 190, 11 ii. 174, 177, 179; and Mex. War, 99 ii. 1132; Root's attack on (1850), 02 ii. 203; and Texas bill (1850), 217; and annex. of Texas, 08 ii. 264; and slave-trade in D. C., 11 ii. 91; Toombs on senatorial contest (1851), 229; to Cobb (1856) on speakership contest, 357; on Berrien, 358; shelved, 358; as pres. of Mass. Hist. Soc., 12. 219; and Calhoun, 13 i. 161.
- Winthrop, Stephen, trade in W. I. (c. 1640), P iv. 398.
- Winthrop, Waite, admiralty judge, 03 i. 264.
- Winthrop papers, 05 i. 289.
- Winthrop v. Lechmere, 94. 318-319, 12. 110.
- Winwood, Sir Ralph, papers, 08 i. 101.
- Wirt, C. G., hitherto printed letters from Chase, 02 ii. 13, 16.

Wirt, W.: on Madison and Hartford conven., P i. 268; and Columbian Institute, 89. 78n. (also P iv. 122n.); and public lottery, 92. 184; and slavery in ters., 93. 290; appearance (1807), 96 i. 918; putative father, 918; on S. C. negro-seamen act, 96 ii. 210; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 39; and Fla. controversy (1830-31), 273, 276, 295, 299, 314; Antimasonic pres. candidacy (1832), 306, 02 i. 410, 415, 444, 451-454, 510, 518, 527-530, 533-535, 551, 554, 555; illness (1831), 99 ii. 307; Cherokee cases, 01 ii. 75, 77, 78, 06 i. 381, 386, 387n., 401; and soc. for advancement of Indians, 303; and Iroquois lands, 314; on legislation and private rights, 07 i. 82; and Indian state, 92.

Wirth, O., search of French archives, 13 i. 215.

Wisconsin, land grants for educ., P i. 112-113; disposition of school lands, 175-182; educ. lands and policy of attracting immigration, 178, 180, 218, 228, 237; resulting speculation, 179; five-per-cent fund, 182; management of school fund, 183-186, 242; of swamp land fund, normal school fund, 187-189, 243; of university land grants, 217-221, 240, 244; substitute for saline land grant, 219; management of agri. school grant, 227-229, 242; state and agri. colleges, learned socs. (1890), 89. 161 (also P iv. 202); A. H. Sanford on state sovereignty in, 91. 177-195; threatening demand for southern line of N. W. ordinance, 177-179, 187-189; Ohio-Mich. precedent, 179; ter. boundary, 180; boundary line and movement for state govt., 180; attitude of claimed northern counties of Ill., 181-183, 187, 193; popular indifference in Wis., 183-184, 192; Doty's theory, "state out of the Union," 184-186, 193-195; demand on Ill., 186; boundary in const. convens., 189; claim and paramount power of N. W. ordinance, 190-192; hope of compensation, 193.—Early lead mining, 93. 191-196; fed. const. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61n.; fugitive slaves, *Ableman v. Booth*, 162n., 02 ii. 270; citizenship qualification for office, 99 i. 125n.; and ineligibility to reelec., 151; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204n.; Morse's plan for Indian Ter. in (1822), 304; efforts for removal of Iroquois to, 307-309, 311-321, 405; Menominee cession (1830), 407; extinguishment of Indian titles (1836), 410; first newspapers, 09. 150n.; in pres. campaign (1856), 11 ii. 377. *See also* North; Northwest; STATES; West; other "Wisconsin" titles.

Archives and historical materials: hist. socs. in, bibl. of them, 92. 16, 05 i. 198-200, 301-303, 324-325, 05 ii. 946-971, 1028, 1029; hist. bibl. (1888-92, 1909-11), 93. 547, 09. 603, 10. 535, 11

i. 645; materials on early institutional history, 96 i. 297-319; hist. MSS. in, 510-511, 98. 584, 00 i. 606; REPORTS, 00 ii. 294-297, 05 i. 377-419; records in office of gov., 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 380-387; in office of sec. of state, 00 ii. 294-295, 05 i. 387-398; printed records, 00 ii. 295-297; hist. soc. and archives, 04. 24, 05 i. 414-415, 07 i. 53, 187; condition and care of archives, legislation, 05 i. 378, 07 i. 187, 09. 340, 14 i. 365; topical value of archives, 05 i. 380; laws on public docs., 415-419, 06 ii. 21.—Agri., 00 ii. 295, 05 i. 398; apary inspection, 385; atty-gen., 383, 392, 403; banking, 383, 397, 402, 405, 411; board of control, 384, 393, 411-412; capitol, 384, 394; census, 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 397, 415; civil service, 00 ii. 294, 05 i. 381-382, 386, 389; Civil War, 379, 382, 390, 394, 396, 400, 402, 414, 415; const. conven., 00 ii. 295, 05 i. 388; cooperation, 396; county, 394; dairy and food, 384, 411; deed and mortgage, 398, 413; dental and medical examiners, 385; educ., 383, 387, 393-395, 401, 403-404, 410, 411, 413; elec., 386, 397, 402; exec., 381-383, 388, 389, 414; exposition, 394; finan., 383, 388-392, 394-396, 398; fisheries, 385, 394; forestry, 385; fund, 394-396, 400-401, 410; geology, 385, 394; gov., 382-383; health, 385, 394; immigration, 383, 405; Indian, 386; insurance, 384, 393, 396, 405; internal improvements, canals and railroads, 379, 383, 393, 397, 403, 405, 410, 413; judiciary, 406-407; labor, 407; legislative, 00 ii. 295, 296, 05 i. 380, 387-389, 401, 414-415; local govt., 396, 401; lumber, 385, 397; militia, 386, 413-414; pardon, 00 ii. 294; parks, 05 i. 385; pharmacy, 385; prison, 383; public docs., 390, 402; public land, 00 ii. 295, 296, 05 i. 379, 384, 393, 402, 407-411; public printing, 386, 390, 402; public property, 385, 394, 412; road, 397; societies, 386; Span.-Am. War, 414; special, 386-387; taxation, 00 ii. 295, 297, 05 i. 391, 392, 400, 403, 409, 412-413; ter., 387-388, 399, 406, 414-416; veterinary, 385; vital, 398.

Wisconsin, university of, land grants, management of them, P i. 113, 217-221, 228, 240, 242, 244; materials: on Crusades, 04. 665; on diplomacy, 666; on economics, 668, 669; on Ger. hist., 681; on polit. science, 691; first year history, 05 i. 169-172, 06 i. 117; fund records, 05 i. 395, 401; land grant records, 407, 410; state records, 413; bibl. of hist. pubs., 05 ii. 969-970; sequence of history courses in, 06 i. 116-118; courses in Oriental history, 07 i. 72-75; requirement for certificate to teachers of history, 12. 62. *See also* Wisconsin Agricultural College.

Wisconsin Academy of Arts and Sciences, materials on Ger. hist., 04. 681; pub. ac-

- tivities, 05 i. 200; public printing of *Transactions*, 418, 419.
- Wisconsin Agricultural College, fund and land grant records, 05 i. 394, 401, 407, 410. *See also* Wisconsin, university of.
- Wisconsin Agricultural Society, records, 05 i. 386, 394, 401; grant, 417.
- Wisconsin Archæological Society, pub. activities, 05 i. 200; organization and activities (1906), 301; (1908), 08 i. 166; (1910), 10. 264; (1911), 11 i. 296; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 325; (1914), 14 i. 347; bibl., 05 ii. 970-971; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906, '11, '12), 06 i. 158, 11 i. 298, 12. 235.
- Wisconsin Cheesemakers' Association, public printing of *Transactions*, 05 i. 419.
- Wisconsin Conference of Charities, public printing of *Transactions*, 05 i. 418.
- Wisconsin Cranberry Growers' Association, reports, 05 i. 386.
- Wisconsin Dairymen's Association, public printing of *Transactions*, 05 i. 418.
- Wisconsin History Commission, 10. 264.
- Wisconsin Horticultural Society, public printing of *Transactions*, 05 i. 418.
- Wisconsin Live Stock Sanitary Board, public printing of *Reports*, 05 i. 418.
- Wisconsin Pioneer Association, bibl., 05 ii. 971.
- Wisconsin River. *See* Fox-Wisconsin.
- Wisconsin State Historical Society, sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 314-319; hist. MSS., Draper collection, 510-511, 98. 384, 00 i. 605-607, 04. 121; R. G. Thwaites on, 97. 63-71; origin, development, services of L. C. Draper, 63-65, 09. 308; state aid, amt., influence on policy, 97. 65-68, 04. 126, 05 i. 417, 419, 07 i. 52; and polit. interference, 97. 65, 68; state ownership of property, 66; pub., 67, 05 i. 198-199, 07 i. 55; and newspapers, 97. 67, 10. 255; and state archives, 04. 24, 05 i. 414-415, 07 i. 53, 187, 14 i. 365; character, 04. 118, 122, 127, 223; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1904-12), 234, 05 i. 217, 06 i. 158, 08 i. 161, 09. 322, 10. 266, 11 i. 298, 12. 235; materials: on cartography, 04. 661; on Eng. history, 670, 08 i. 94; on French Rev., 04. 677; on genealogy, 678; on geog., 679; on Dutch history, 688; and local socs., 05 i. 269; bulletin of MS. collections on Miss. Valley, 270; organization and activities (1906), 302; (1908), 08 i. 165; (1909), 09. 320; (1910), 10. 264; (1911), 11 i. 296; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 235; (1914), 14 i. 347; records, 05 i. 386; bibl., 05 ii. 949-967; thanks of A. H. A. to, 07 i. 25; and coöper. search of French archives, 09. 290, 11 i. 254, 12. 36, 13 i. 214; enlarged bldg., 208; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 315, 319, 321, 330-331.
- Wisconsin State Library, sources on early institutional history of Northwest, 96 i. 311-314; records, 05 i. 385.
- Wisdom of Solomon, influence, P iv. 240n.
- Wise, H.: A., rejected by Senate for French mission (1843), P i. 361n., 08 ii. 137; and J.: Brown, P iv. 441, 445, 451, 452; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 348; hitherto printed letter from Calhoun, 99 ii. 41; opposition to Jackson, 356; and Calhoun's candidacy (1843), 549, 556; retention as minister under Polk, 651; and slave trade in Brazil, 665; letters, 00 i. 596; hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 15; campaign for gov. (1855), 08 i. 131; program for self-sufficing South, 131; loses strength in western Va., 132; and secession, 142, 143; conference with govts. of N. C. and S. C. (1856), 10. 173; Polk quarrel (1846), 11 ii. 82; pres. bee, 426; letter on Kan. policy (1858), 428, 429; vice-pres. candidacy (1858), 442; and Hunter's candidacy, 455.
- Wissler, J.: Jacob, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 383.
- Wistar, Caspar, letters, 98. 582; biog. note, 13 ii. 438n.
- Wistar, I.: J., of local com. (1902), 02 i. 45.
- Witchcraft, G. L. Burr on literature, P iv. 237-266 (*abstract*, 237); extent of literature, 238; first books on, 239, 249; Christianity and demonology, 239-246; canon *Episcopi*, 242; scholastic dictum, 246-247; Inquisition to suppress, papal briefs on (1320, 1437), 248, 251; popular educ. in belief, literature before Reformation, 249-257; as to confessions, 251; first printed works, 253; papal bull (1484), 254; *Witch-hammer*, 254-256; post-Reformation persecution, 258; post-Reformation literature, develop. of reaction, 258, 264; civil codes on, 258; histories, 264-266.—Trial of Dietrich Flade, P v. 189-243 (*abstract*, 90. 47) [*see* Flade]; descriptions of papers on Salem, 96 i. 500; collections of materials on, 04. 696; Phips and (1692), 13 i. 343.
- Witch-hammer*, P iv. 254-256.
- Witekind, Hermann [Augustin Lercheimer], on witchcraft, P iv. 258.
- With, J.: map of Va., 96 i. 458.
- Witham, Sir J.: dep.-gov. of Barbados, commission and instructions, 11 i. 409; proceedings against, 13 i. 335, 336, 341.
- Withers, J.: Wash. Indian-war corresp. (1855), 08 i. 383.
- Witherspoon, —, in S. C. legislature (1807), 96 i. 910.
- Witherspoon, Jerry, at centenary of Constitution, P ii. 506.
- Witherspoon, J.: on western claims, P iii. 415, 418, 421; from Washington (1785) on biog., 92. 77; of com. to pub. journal of Congress (1777), 96 i. 96; on repudiation of Continental money, 05 i. 60; on paper money as legal tender, 63.

- Withrow, W: H.; critical note on *Canada*, 91. 397.
- Witt, Jas. de, apocryphal ports. of Scottish kings, 13 i. 90.
- Wittgenstein, *Graf* Ludwig A. P., biog. note, 13 ii. 439*n*.
- Wittner, J: G.; Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Wittstock, battle of (1636), P ii. 331.
- Woburn, Mass., arrangement of meeting-house, P iv. 400; hist. MSS. at, 96 i. 500. *See also* Rumford Historical Association.
- Wocokon, P v. 448.
- Wofford, Jas., of Ga. (1823), 04. 575.
- Wofford, W: B., of Ga. (1823), 04. 575; to Cobb (1845, '51, '52), 11 ii. 69, 236, 295 (*calendar*, 31, 36, 37); congressional candidacy (1851), 234, 235; from Cobb (1851), 238; in campaign (1851), 240; and Dem. regularity (1852), 287.
- Wofford, W: T., brigade in the Wilderness, 08 i. 226; candidacy for pres. elector (1848), 11 ii. 107; in Ga. legislature (1849), 175; and slavery question (1850), 185; and Nashville conven., 187; and Brown's candidacy (1863), 618.
- Wolcott, Alex., and Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 153.
- Wolcott, Oliver [1], biog. needed, 08 i. 123.
- Wolcott, Oliver [2], hitherto printed letters from S. Higginson, 96 i. 710; and Pres. Adams's French policy, 799, 820; and naval preparations (1798), 804, 805, 810, 811; on relig. tests, 99 i. 108; sec. of treas., 03 ii. 550; Adet on, 775; and payment of French debt, 874; and Murray's conduct, 12. 399, 612; charges against, 705.
- Wolcott, Roger, gov. of Conn., ed. of Conn. laws, 06 ii. 348; term, 352; on Conn. and proclaiming of William and Mary, 12. 109.
- Wolcott, Roger, gov. of Mass., welcome to A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 12-13; of honor. reception com., 39.
- Wolcott, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 78; town records, 126.
- Wolcott family, ancestral influence, 12. 211.
- Wolcott papers, 00 ii. 34, 35, 05 i. 283.
- Wolf, —, Irish patriot, in U. S., and Adet, 03 ii. 786-787.
- Wolf, F: A.; and seminary, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 35).
- Wolf, G.; gov. of Pa., papers, 96 i. 506; candidacy (1829), 99 ii. 806-807, 02 i. 432; (1832), 445-449; (1835), 467-471; canal policy, 433, 437, 438, 442, 443, 455, 459, 467; protectionist, 440, 445; Antimasonic attack on, 440; and bank of U. S., 445, 446, 458; and temperance, 449; and educ., 465; refusal to testify on Masonry, 473; comptroller (1838), 07 ii. 314.
- Wolf, Jas., hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1841), 07 ii. 30.
- Wolf bounties, Neb. records, 10. 393; Minn. records, 14 i. 435. *See also* Bounties.
- Wolfe, — de, and Am. drafts (1798), 12. 380.
- Wolfe, Jas., Quebec, 00 i. 200-204; Copley's "Wolfe at Quebec," 11 i. 349.
- Wolfe, Jas. M., and Texas (1836), 07 ii. 67, 86, 87; and sec. of legation, 144, 160, 168.
- Wolff, Carl, trial of Flade, P v. 226*n*.
- Wolff collection of etchings, 04. 658.
- Wolfson, Arthur M., bibli. of Ital. communes, 02 i. 27.
- Wolkers, G: G., of com. of hist. places (1899), 99 i. 42.
- Woll, Adrian, hitherto printed Texan corresp. (1844), 07 ii. 41; predatory warfare, 609, 618; raid on San Antonio, 08 ii. 158, 160, 1391, 1400; armistice commissioner, negotiations (1843), 213, 789, 1112-1113, 1140; announces resumption of hostilities (1844), 290, 298; treatment as prisoner of Texas (1836), 418-420; on Bee's Mex. mission, 442; from Sec. Hill (1844), 789; Houston's greeting, 789.
- Wollack, Douglas, on Cobb's senatorial candidacy, 11 ii. 336.
- Wolseley, Garnet J., *viscount*, on Napoleon's generalship, 14 i. 223.
- Wolsey, T.; *cardinal*, and Erasmus, 98. 368; and Oxford Press, 14 i. 81.
- Woman suffrage, proposed fed. const. amends., 96 ii. 52, 230, 237-238; in colon. times, 99 i. 105. *See also* Suffrage.
- Women, membership in A. H. A., P i. 40; Eng. and Am. laws on rights, P v. 170; of Va., 91. 21; labor legislation in Gt. Bn., 94. 243; educ. in N. C. (1808), 96 i. 914, 916; evidence of wife in New Haven colony, 98. 106; teachers in Ky., 10. 360; of the South during Civil War, 11 ii. 680; of St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 421, 428. *See also* Family; Woman suffrage.
- Women's Canadian Historical Society, bibli., 05 ii. 1008-1009; organization and activities (1909), 09. 321; (1910), 10. 264; (1911), 11 i. 297; (1912), 12. 233; (1913), 13 i. 236; (1914), 14 i. 348; delegation to conferences of hist. socs. (1909-12), 09. 322, 11 i. 298, 12. 235; pub. activity, 11 i. 283.
- Wood, Amos E., and candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 02 ii. 190; and Freesoil, 195, 204.
- Wood, Bradford, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 19.
- Wood, E. E., at meeting of P. C. B. (1908), 08 i. 52.
- Wood, Fernando, instructions from Calhoun (1844) on duties as dispatch agent, 99 ii. 582; biog. note, 582*n*; to Calhoun (1845) on Ore., pres. candidacy, 1065; (1847) on support of South, 1127; and neutrality of N. Y. City (1861), 02 ii. 493; controversy with Texan consul (1843), 08 ii. 223, 234; hitherto printed corresp. with Toombs, 11 ii. 20; and N. Y. pat-

- renage fight (1858), 441; and Douglas's candidacy (1860), 442.
- Wood, Jas., papers, 03 i. 660.
- Wood, J.; and S. C. Yazoo Co., P v. 398.
- Wood, J: G., library, 95. 198.
- Wood, M. L., history of Methodism in N. C., 98. 588.
- Wood, Moses, Texan clerk of ct. (1841), 08 ii. 1333.
- Wood, Reuben, candidacy for gov. of Ohio (1850), 02 ii. 191, 196, 198, 202, 218; Chase on message (1850), 226.
- Wood, Roger, lt.-gov. of Bermudas, 11 i. 417.
- Wood, S: N., and Kan. freestate funds (1856), 02 ii. 476.
- Wood, W.; *New England's prospects*, 96 i. 1261.
- Woodberry, G: E., of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 42; pres. Beverly Hist. Soc., 12. 226.
- Woodbridge, Dudley, and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98.
- Woodbridge, Jos., Conn. Gore Land Co., 98. 160, 161.
- Woodbridge, Timothy, negotiation for Susquehanna lands (1754), 96 i. 687.
- Woodbridge, W.; gov. of Mich. Ter., and Marietta fugitive-slave case (1810), 93. 98; papers, 00 i. 598.
- Woodbridge, Conn., probate district, 06 ii. 78; town records, 127.
- Woodbridge, N. J., local records, 03 i. 541.
- Woodburn, Jas. A., in *A. H. A.: HIST. SIGNIFICANCE OF MO. COMPROMISE*, 93. 7, 251-297; *USE OF SOURCES BY UNDERGRADUATES*, 97. 45-49; of general com. (1900), 99 i. 33; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 6; *ARCHIVES OF IND.*, 14, 37-38; *IND. PARTY POLITICS DURING CIVIL WAR*, 02 i. 225-251 (*abstract*, 27); of hist. MSS. com. (1907-9), 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 32; *STEVENS AND CONDUCT OF CIVIL WAR*, 06 i. 23, 213-231; of com. on nominations (1906), 26; *CONFERENCE ON U. S. HISTORY SINCE 1865*, 07 i. 85-86; *REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM.* (1907), 07 ii. 5; of program com. (1910), 09. 17, 44; of exec. council (1911-13), 10. 14, 44, 11 i. 14, 44, 12. 14, 52; chairman session on teaching of history and civics (1910), 10. 28; toastmaster at luncheon, 53; represents A. H. A.: at centenary of battle of Tippecanoe, 11 i. 45; at meetings of council (1911-13), 53, 56, 57, 12. 62, 13 i. 59, 62; memorial on nat. archives bldg., 11 i. 58-60; pres. Monroe Co. Hist. Soc., 288; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1911), 297; on com. on resolutions, 13 i. 64; pres. Ind. Hist. Survey, 227; on Kan.-Neb. bill, 14 i. 39; *RESEARCH IN STATE HISTORY AT STATE UNIVERSITIES*, 304-308 (*abstract*, 40).
- Woodbury, C: H., pres. Lynn Hist. Soc., 13 i. 228.
- Woodbury, Levi, Dartmouth graduate, 96 i. 43; and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 517, 535, 540, 850, 852, 859, 865, 877; and Brit. mission (1845), 1029; and Wilmot proviso, 1132; pres. candidacy (1848), 1133, 1144, 1154, 1160, 1171, 1175, 02 ii. 126, 11 ii. 81, 96, 110; (1852), 244; and Texas (1837), 07 ii. 240.
- Woodbury, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 78, 93; town records, 127.
- Woodbury, N. J., glass manufacture (1789), 96 i. 652; local records, 03 i. 540.
- Woodbury, U. S. revenue cutter, in Gulf of Mexico (1839-40), 08 ii. 438, 440, 443, 586.
- Woodcock, J.; and Md. revolt (1689), 97. 317, 323; trial and execution, 345-350.
- Woodfin, N. W., and contest for equal suffrage in N. C. (1850), 95. 283.
- Woodford, Ralph, Nootka Sound claims convention, 04. 468.
- Woodford County (Ill.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1913), 13 i. 226; (1914), 14 i. 340.
- Woodhouse, H.; lt.-gov. of Bermudas, commission, 11 i. 417.
- Woodhull, R.; and Sandemanianism, 01 i. 152, 155, 156n.
- Woodlands, estate on the Schuyikill, 92. 137n.
- Woodley, W.; gov. of Leeward Islands, dates and enrollment of commission, 11 i. 402, 457; com. and instructions, 464.
- Woodman, Cyrus, papers, 96 i. 511, 13 i. 235.
- Woodmason, —, on upper N. C. (1766), 94. 144.
- Woodruff, C. S., pres. Hunterdon Co. Hist. Soc., 09. 317.
- Woodruff County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 48.
- Woods, F: A., on genealogy and heredity, 12. 35, 216.
- Woods, H.; elec. to Congress (1798), 12. 494.
- Woods, H: E., Mass. public record commissioner, 07 i. 174; delegate to Brussels Congress of Archivists, 09. 45, 10. 271; paper for congress, 271; of public archives com. (1913-14), 12. 19, 67, 13 i. 19, 63; *REPORT OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES COM.* (1913), 237-257; (1914), 14 i. 349-357; on protection of records from fire, 355; pres. Nat. Assoc. of Public Records Supervisors, 356.
- Woods, J.; petition as Penn's creditor (c. 1715), 92. 23.
- Woods, Jos., Ohio survey notes, 06 ii. 174, 175.
- Woods, Leonard, on associate foundation at Andover, 91. 229.
- Woods, W.; and compromise of 1850, 11 ii. 208, 215; to Cobb (1850) on Ga. sentiment on compromise, 212.
- Woodside, *Rev. Jas.*, and garrison at Casco Bay (1748), 13 i. 382.

- Woodson, S: H., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 75*n.*, 337.
- Woodson, Silas, gov. of Mo., papers, 08 i. 344.
- Woodstock, Conn., probate district and records, 06 ii. 78, 90; town records, 127.
- Woodstock, Va. estate, 92. 128*n.*
- Woodstock College, materials: on Jesuits, 04. 684; on medieval history, 686.
- Woodward, —, and French proposals (1798), 12. 472, 513.
- Woodward, Capt. —, held as hostage (1813), 13 ii. 250.
- Woodward, Frank E., at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157; sec. Maiden Hist. Soc., 09. 315.
- Woodward, F: C., on liberty and 14th amend., 11 i. 65.
- Woodward, F: F., pres. Fitchburg Hist. Soc., 09. 315.
- Woodward, G: W., fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 389.
- Woodward, H.: Carolina appt., commissions, 06 ii. 499, 500.
- Woodward, J.: Texan consul gen., 07 ii. 156.
- Woodward, Jos., and rice in S. C., 00 i. 286*n.*
- Woodward, Jos. A., and campaign of 1848, 11 ii. 128; and Cobb's candidacy for speaker (1849), 178.
- Woodward's (Ky. confed.) Cavalry, rolls, 10. 340.
- Woodworkers Mutual Fire Insurance Company, records, 14 i. 453.
- Woodworth, W: W., and civil service, P i. 400.
- Woody, Frank H., pres. Mon. Hist. Soc., 09. 316.
- Wool, J: E., and removal of Cherokee, 06 i. 404; hitherto printed letter from Cobb, 11 ii. 22; cartel business (1862), 587-589.
- Wool and woolens, guild in Florence, 91. 304; Eng. manufacture and trade (18th cent.), 92. 54, 60, 64, 66; Span. manufactures (16th cent.), 93. 128-130; Am. manufacture (1789), 96 i. 632, 651, 652; tariff bill (1827), 99 ii. 250; effect on Brit., of monopoly of Guinea trade (1680), 00 i. 184; Board of Trade on encouragement of manufacturing (1699), 13 i. 350; colonies and manufacturing (1702), 355, 371; manufactures for slave clothing (1706), 359. *See also* MANUFACTURES; Sheep; Weaving.
- Woolcott, Lyman, impressment (1809), 00 i. 622.
- Wooler, T: J., Spencer Walpole's treatment, 13 i. 138.
- Woolley, Abram R., and reduction of army (1821), 99 ii. 200.
- Woolly Heads in campaign of 1852, 11 ii. 317.
- Wool papers, in N. Y. State Library, 00 ii. 110.
- Woolsey, Theo. D., polit. philosopher, 94. 6; on Thucydides, 98. 18, 00 i. 61.
- Woolsey, Theo. S., SUEZ AND PANAMA, 02 i. 307-311 (*abstract*, 30); at conference of hist. socs. (1906), 06 i. 157, 158.
- Woonsocket, R. I., establishment, pop., records, 03 i. 643-644.
- Wooster, D.: spurious port., 13 i. 94.
- Woranzof, Count Simon, at London (1801), 12. 696.
- Worcester, Dean C., on Philippines, 98. 308, 311.
- Worcester, S: A., missionary to Cherokee, Ga. controversy, 01 ii. 78-83, 06 i. 397-400; appeal to Supreme Ct. and further action, 400, 401*n.*-403*n.*
- Worcester, Eng., hist. socs., 11 i. 304.
- Worcester, Mass., and regulating act (1774), 95. 106, 107.
- Worcester County, Mass., colon. ct. records, 06 ii. 322.
- Worcester (Mass.) Public Library, materials on economics, 04. 669.
- Worcester (Mass.) Society of Antiquity, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 314; (1909), 09. 316; (1911), 11 i. 290; bibl., 05 ii. 581-588; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1908), 08 i. 161.
- Worcester v. Georgia, 01 ii. 78-84, 06 i. 401.
- Wordsworth, W.: denunciation of Wellington, 95. 25; Browning's denunciation, 26; Mill on, 27.
- Workingmen's party, of New York, in elec. of 1830, 02 i. 395; in Mass. (1833-34), 521, 524. *See also* Locofoco.
- Workman, Anthony, and school in Annapolis, 99 i. 250*n.*
- Workman, Jas., and Mex. Assoc., 03 i. 134; and Burr conspiracy, 141, 142.
- Workman, W.: Texan commissioner to Santa Fé (1840), 08 ii. 742; goes to Cal., 782.
- Works, S.: and Antimasonic party, 02 i. 375.
- World Columbian Exposition, Col. board, 03 i. 431, 11 i. 384; Ill. records, 09. 458; Wy. board and records, 13 i. 287, 316; Minn. records, 14 i. 401, 411, 436.
- World power, birth of U. S. as, 01 i. 81, 07 i. 86; U. S. as peace power, 85. *See also* Foreign relations.
- World's Historical Congress, meeting (1893), 93. 3, 24.
- Worley, J: L., acknowledgment to, 08 ii. 32.
- Wormeley, Ralph, losses during Am. Rev., 03 i. 655.
- Worms. *See* Bormio.
- "Wormsloe Quartos," 03 i. 441.
- Worsaae, Jens J. A., study of Norse and Saxon institutions, 08 i. 105.
- Worsam, J.: of Barbados (1677), 00 i. 174, 175.
- Worseley, T.: J. P. in N. C. (1715), 95. 182.

- Worsley, H.; gov. of Barbados, dates and enrollment of commissions, 11 i. 400, 410; coms. and instructions, 413; petition for arrears, 13 i. 374.
- Worth, Jon., gov. of N. C., letter book, 07 i. 181, 08 i. 164, 09. 310.
- Worthen, O. E., letters on geol. survey, 09. 422.
- Worthington, Dr. N.; of D. C., 99 ii. 235.
- Worthington, T.; fed. const. amend. proposed by, 96 ii. 326; army contract (1820), 99 ii. 169; papers, 06 ii. 185; in Ross Co., Ohio, 191; justice, 193; on Madison and Warhaws, 11 i. 174*n.*; and Raisin River defeat, 13 ii. 202.
- Worthington, W: G. D., sec. of East Fla., 05 i. 346; and Seminole, 06 i. 329.
- Wragg, Jos., of S. C., and instruction of slaves, 95. 663; affairs (1743), 08 i. 417; petition for S. C. land, 13 i. 378.
- Wragg, S.; petition for S. C. land (1736), 13 i. 378.
- Wrangel, *Graf F: H: E. von*, disperses assembly, P v. 92.
- Wrawe, J.; Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157, 158.
- Wraxall, P.; and records of Indian commissioners, 00 ii. 88; complaint against Gov. Clinton, 13 i. 384.
- Wrecks, royal instructions on colon. (1687), 11 i. 419. *See also* Navigation.
- Wren, Christopher, collection, 13 i. 233.
- Wright, —, officer of Mex. war-steamer (1842), 08 ii. 973, 977, 990-997, 1028.
- Wright, A. S., secret corresp. of B. E. Bee, 07 ii. 468*n.*; hitherto printed Texan corresp., 08 ii. 36; and Texas (1839), 461; biog. note, 461*n.*; to Texan authorities (1839-40) on conditions in Mexico, 496, 503, 518, 520, 609, 615-631, 652-662, 677; to Bee (1840), 718; to Lamar (1841), 731.
- Wright, Ambrose R., Gettysburg, 95. 424.
- Wright, A: R., and Lumpkin's judicial candidacy (1849), 11 ii. 176; and candidacy for Ga. judgeship (1853), 329; to Cobb (1861) on Ga. commission to Md., 536; opposition to reconstruction (1861), 537; and candidacy for confed. congress (1861), 560; and candidacy for gov. of Ga. (1863), 611.
- Wright, Carroll D., original member of A. H. A., P i. 23; and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), 428; on teaching of statistics, P iii. 196-202; pub. writings (to 1892), 89. 385, 91. 462-463, 92. 301-302; of honor. reception com. of A. H. A. (1899), 99 i. 42; of local com. (1901), 01 i. 45; as Mass. public record commissioner, 97-98; on plan for econ. history of U. S., 04. 38.
- Wright, C.; in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Wright, Eleanor E., sec. Frankford Hist. Soc., 10. 262.
- Wright, G: F.; address of welcome, 97. 8; delegate to conference of hist. socs. (1909), 09. 322.
- Wright, G: G., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 111*n.*, 249, 395, 398.
- Wright, G: W., deposition on Bourland incident, 08 ii. 343.
- Wright, Hagberg, and bibl. of mod. Eng. history, 03 i. 96.
- Wright, Hamilton M., of eastern La., 07 ii. 479.
- Wright, H: B., chairman of conference on ancient history (1910), on courses in Am. colleges, 10. 29, 11 i. 26; of A. H. A. program com. (1912), 19, 57.
- Wright, H: Gregory, and Stephens and Toombs (1868), 11 ii. 703.
- Wright, Horatio G., Cold Harbor, 08 i. 242.
- Wright, I. S., of Milledgeville, 03 i. 471.
- Wright, *Str Jas.*, gov. of Ga., inventory (1771), 03 i. 445; letters, 06 ii. 558; delayed instructions, 11 i. 397; dates and enrollment of commission, 401, 441; seized by Americans, 441; coms. and instructions, 442, 443; on state of the province (1773), 13 i. 403.
- Wright, Jas. N., of reception com. (1900), 00 i. 32.
- Wright, J: *See* Wight.
- Wright, J: B., fed. appt. (1862), 02 ii. 59.
- Wright, J: C., fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 109, 342, 343.
- Wright, J: I., in S. C. assembly (1805), 96 i. 867.
- Wright, Jos., of Granville Co., N. C. (1762), 95. 212*n.*
- Wright, Jos. A., War Democrat, 02 i. 229; elec. as gov. of Ind. (1849), 11 ii. 175.
- Wright, *Capt. Laurence*, and defense of Barbados (1689), 11 i. 410.
- Wright, Lee W., death (1899), 13 i. 282.
- Wright, Marcus J., TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF J: BROWN, P iv. 439-452 (*abstract*, 10, 89. 9); pub. writings (to 1891), 386, 90. 146, 91. 463; SOME BOLD DIPLOMACY OF U. S. IN 1861, 95. 9, 405-410.
- Wright, P. P., and N. Y. antirenters, 96 i. 158.
- Wright, Pryor, Milledgeville census (1828), 03 i. 473.
- Wright, Robt., chief justice of S. C., salary question, 13 i. 376.
- Wright, Robt., of Md., as senator, 96 i. 884; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 96 ii. 139, 150, 327, 330, 331; on tariff of 1816, 98. 231.
- Wright, Robt. F., of Ga. (1856), 04. 576.
- Wright, Silas, and exec. patronage, P i. 408; and tariff (1828), P ii. 53, 99 ii. 552, 565; (1842), 491, 516, 551, 553, 850; and antirent, 96 i. 154, 160, 163, 166; and deposits and distribution bill (1836), 99 ii. 359, 360; and candidacy for 1844, 528, 603, 840, 850, 859, 877, 907; and for 1848, 714, 1093, 1122, 1144; defeat (1846), Calhoun on, 710, 1098;

- polit. effect of death, 737; elec. as gov. (1844), 1004; and Polk, 1037, 1039; and Texas, 1105, 08 ii. 363; and annex. of all of Mexico, 99 ii. 1120; and Wilmot proviso, 1132; Chase on antislavery support of candidacy (1847), 02 ii. 121-123; and Polk's cabinet, 14 i. 234.
- Wright, Solomon, in Md. assembly (1714), 99 i. 235.
- Wright, T.; on witchcraft, P iv. 265.
- Wright, Travis G., whisky destroyed by U. S. officer, 08 ii. 183.
- Wright, W.; on Charleston conven. (1860), 11 ii. 470.
- Wright, W. H., at West Point, 13 i. 170.
- Writing, origin of Europ., 14 i. 108-110.
- Writings on *American history*, pub. (1906-11), 09. 7, 20, 12. 309-310; for 1909, 09. 491-792; for 1910, 10. 427-706; for 1911, 11 i. 529-814; to be printed separately, 13 i. 58; A. H. A. appropriation, 14 i. 71.
- Wrists, privy seal records, 10. 86.
- Written work, in study of history in secondary schools, 98. 477, 497, 503; in Eng. public schools, 548; in first year college work in history, 05 i. 150, 152, 170. *See also* Thesis.
- Wrong, G. M., in A. H. A.: of com. on hist. study of dependencies (1899-1900), 98. 7, 99 i. 32; HISTORY IN CANAD. SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 98. 551-555; of general com. (1900, '14), 99 i. 33, 13 i. 19, 64; *Toronto University Review*, 05 i. 214; at meeting, 09. 30; paper on Canad. nationalism, 31; of com. on nominations (1909), 43; of program com. (1911), 10. 19, 44; sec. Champlain Soc., 11 i. 296, 12. 233, 13 i. 236, 14 i. 348.
- Wroth, Robt., M. P. (1593), 93. 395.
- Württemberg, govt. expenditures for history, 91. 39; polit. and relig. state (1514-1819), 98. 166-170; const. struggle (1815), 00 i. 530. *See also* Germany.
- Würtembergers, for S. C. (1749), 13 i. 383.
- Würzburg, Ger., hist. soc., 11 i. 308.
- Wuk Stephanowitch. *See* Karadzhlé.
- Wulfa, and bishopric of Langres (853), 99 i. 499.
- Wulfred, archb. of Canterbury, use of interdict, 99 i. 436.
- Wyandot Indians, desire to remove (1816), 06 i. 287, 288*n.*; Ohio reservation treaty (1818), 289*n.*; treaties for removal from Ohio (1831), 384*n.*, 385*n.*; removal of main body (1842), 405*n.*; and Neb. bill, 14 i. 261, 274*n.* *See also* Indians.
- Wyandotte, Kan., const. conven., 94. 223.
- Wyatt, Sir Francis, gov. of Va., commissions and instructions, 06 ii. 471, 486, 487, 11 i. 515.
- Wycliffe, J.; and Wat Tyler Insurrection, 93. 157*n.*; pub. writings, 99 i. 480-482; and equality, 02 i. 80. *See also* Poor Priests.
- Wycoff, C. T., at conference of hist. socs. (1904), 04. 234.
- Wyer, E.; Am. consul at Riga (1813), 13 ii. 241.
- Wyer, Jas. I., jr., BIBL. OF STUDY AND TEACHING OF HISTORY, 99 i. 561-612; on permissive centralization of archives, 14 i. 41, 370.
- Wyeth, Albert, executed in Cuba, 97. 257.
- Wyeth, Natl. J., in Ore. country, 09. 168.
- Wylie, Theophilus, library, 13 i. 227.
- Wyllis, G.; gov. of Conn. (1642), 06 ii. 347.
- Wyllis, G.; and Conn. statehouse (1792), 98. 141; sec. of Conn. senate, 144; clerk Hartford Co., Conn., 06 ii. 57.
- Wyllis, Hezekiah, and surrender of Conn. charter, 03 i. 313*n.*, 334.
- Wyman, W. S., acknowledgment to, 97. 780.
- Wyndham, C: *See* Egremont.
- Wynkoop, Gerardus, in Pa. assembly (1774), 92. 151*n.*
- Wynn, Edwin M., postmaster at Hollingsworth, Ga., 11 ii. 69.
- Wynn, T.; Fla. land grant, 13 i. 400.
- Wynne, E.; at Avalon, reports, 05 i. 115, 117.
- Wynne, T. H., and Va. archives, 03 i. 650.
- Wyoming, state univ. and scl. soc., 89. 161 (*also* P iv. 202); fed. amend. proposed by legislature, 96 ii. 61*n.*; veto of items in appropriation bills, 132*n.*; woman suffrage, 238*n.*; educ. qualification for judges, 99 i. 133*n.*; disqual. for bribery, 142-144; fed. land grant on admission, 06 i. 204*n.* *See also* Far West; STATES; Territories; West.
- Archives and historical materials:* bibl. of hist. socs. in, 05 ii. 971; summary of laws on public records, 06 ii. 21; hist. bibl. (1911), 11 i. 645; act on local records, 13 i. 256; REPORT by J. F. Willard, 275-317; contents of report, 277-278; depositories, 279; care and accessibility, 279; in office of gov., 280-289; in office of sec. of state, 289.—Accountancy, 285, 305-306; adj.-gen., 282, 296; agri., 283, 285-286, 287; Alaska-Yukon Exposition, 289; Am. Mining cong., 289; animal protection, 307; antituberculosis league, 289; atty.-gen., 282, 297; auditor, 281, 294-295; automobile, 293; banking, 283, 288, 299-300; board of control, 285, 299, 308; board of deposits, 308; board of equalization, 285, 309-310; bonds (debt), 294; bonds (official), 292, 300; boundary, 10. 394; capitol, 13 i. 285, 307-308; charity, reform, 285, 288, 305-306; chemist, 282, 297; child protection, 307; civil service, 280, 292; coal, 282, 297; corporations, 293; dairy, food, and oil commissioner, 283, 297-298; deaf, dumb and blind, 287, 306; Deep Waterway conven., 289; defectives, 306; dental examiners, 285, 309; educ., 282, 288, 293, 294-296, 302, 303, 312, 316; elec., 291-292; embalming, 309; engineer, 283, 298-299; engineering examiners, 285, 310; examiner, 283, 288, 299-300; extra-

dition, 280, 292; farm commissioners, 285-286, 310; fisheries, 283, 300-301; Ft. McKinney, 288; game, 283-284, 301, 310; geologist, 284, 301; gov., 280, 289, 292, 293; health, 286, 310-311; hist. landmark commission, 316; horticulture, 286, 311, 312; hospitals, 306; immigration, 286, 311-312; insane, 288, 306; insurance, 281, 295; International Mining Exposition, 289; irrigation, 283, 298-299; Jamestown Exposition, 289; judicial, 282, 297, 305; law examiners, 312-313; legislation, 290, 291; legislative, 281, 290-291; Lewis and Clark Exposition, 289, 313; librarian, 284, 301; licenses, 300; live stock, 286, 293, 313-314; Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 286, 289; medical examiners, 286, 314; militia, 282, 293, 296; mine inspection, 314; miners' hospital, 288; mining, 282, 287, 297; Nat. Irrigation Cong., 289; nurse examiners, 287, 314; official oaths, 292; pardons and paroles, 287, 289, 292, 314; penitentiary, 289, 306, 314-315; pharmacy, 287, 315; prison labor, 315; procs., 289, 292; Public Land Conven., 289; public lands, 286, 302-303, 312; school examiners, 316; sec. of state, 281; sheep commissioners, 287, 316; soldiers' and sailors' home, 288, 306; state fair, 285; stenographer, 284, 303; supt. of public instruction, 282, 295-296; tax., 284, 285, 287, 300, 304, 309-310; ter. assayer, 296-297; ter. council, 290; Trans-Miss. Commercial Cong., 289; Trans-Miss. Dry Farming Congress, 289; treasurer, 281, 294; useless property, 287, 308; veterinarian, 284, 304; vital statistics, 311; water rights, 287; weights and measures, 305; World Columbian Exposition, 287, 316.

Wyoming, university of, records, 13 i. 288, 293.

Wyoming (Pa.) Commemorative Association, bibl., 05 ii. 875-876, 1026.

Wyoming (Pa.) Historical and Geological Society, 04. 119, 125; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1904), 234; organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 323; (1910), 10. 263; (1912), 12. 232; (1913), 13 i. 233; (1914), 14 i. 346; bibl., 05 ii. 877-882.

Wyoming State Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 971; organization and activities (1910), 10. 63; (1914), 14 i. 348; records, 13 i. 288; history, 317.

Wyoming State Library, records, 13 i. 284, 302; collection, 317.

Wyoming Valley, Conn. negotiations with Indians (1754), 96 i. 687; Conn. records, 00 ii. 30; Pa. records, 272, 289; papers on controversy, 04. 638. *See also* Wyoming Historical and Geological Society.

Wyse, Guillermo A., Mex. sea-capt. (1840), 08 ii. 1363, 1365.

Wythe, G.; on declaring acts void, P ii. 46; on parl. control over colonies, P iii.

70; and old Court of Appeal, 389; at William and Mary, P iv. 461, 91. 27; list of Fed. conven. letters, 02 i. 101, 102; leaves conven., supports constitution, 158.

Wytttenbach, Dani., biog. of Ruhnkenius, 12. 636.

Wytttenbach, Johann H., on Dietrich Flade P v. 190n., 191n.

X.

X Y Z mission, news of, 96 i. 800, 802, 812; Marshall's report, 813; Tailcyrand-Gerry corresp., Murray's review and Pickering's report, 96 i. 818, 12. 442-446, 457, 467, 474, 537; recall of Monroe, appt. of Pinckney, 03 ii. 925-926, 950-952; suspension of Adet's functions, 933, 968, 973, 983, 1004; French neutral trade decree (1796), Adet-Pickering corresp., 969-971, 977, 986-987; Adet's continuance in U. S., reasons, 974-975, 1002, 1008; expected attitude of Adams and Jefferson toward France (1796-97), 979-980, 982, 993-995, 1001; anti-French agitation (1796), 981; Adet on govt. and popular attitude toward war (Jan. 1797), 983-987, 994; (March), 1000; (May), 1010-1013, 1024; (Nov., Dec.), 1081, 1087, 1091; Adet's advice to mark time, 987; probable results of war to France, 988, 1038, 1077, 1089; Jefferson proposes extraordinary mission, 994; speculation on calling of special session of Congress, 1001; Directory and Pinckney, 1004; Adet's instructions to Létombe, 1010-1016, 1029; Létombe on attitude of Adams (May, 1797), 1017; Jefferson's attitude (May, June, 1797), 1018, 1029-1031; growing popular hostility (1797), 1018, 1021, 1046; Létombe's advice to Directory to temporize (1797), 1024, 1030, 1038, 1040, 1082, 1088, 1090, 1092; Brit. intrigue for war (1797), 1024, 1026, 1038, 1047, 1082, 1090; appt. and departure of mission, 1025-1027, 1030, 1032, 1040, 1043, 1052, 1058, 12. 356, 13 ii. 41; defensive measures in extra session of Congress, 03 ii. 1027, 1028, 1032, 1037, 1064, 1080, 1091, 1095, 13 ii. 42; refusal to receive Pinckney, 03 ii. 1044, 13 ii. 37, 40; mediation of Prussia, 03 ii. 1052; Létombe on character of envoys, 1053; neutral trade reclamations, 1063; suggested reclamations against U. S., 1064-1068, 1074; reception of Adams at Boston (1797), 1069; Am. govt. and French acting chargé (Sept. 1797), 1071; instructions, 1072; threats against French (Sept. 1797), 1073; arrival, 12. 361; Murray on reason for decisive action, 362-363; not received, 366, 374, 13 ii. 46, 50; Span. and Dutch interest in success, 12. 367; early evidence of tribute demand, 371, 13 ii. 54, 67; expected recall, 12. 374;

lack of news, 378; French delays, 378, 379; letter to Taileyrand, 379; memorial, 381; French procrastination, 387; question of departure, Gerry's remaining, 388-389, 390*n.*, 391, 393; Congress and information, 390*n.*; French answer to memorial, 391; French policy in retaining Gerry, 395-396; departure, Gerry remains, 399, 13 ii. 64; Adams's message, attitude of Congress, 12. 403, 404; Gerry as sole envoy, 403, 404, 406, 407, 481; false hopeful views, 407; in Congress, 410, 411; popular opinion, 410; recall, 410, 411, 416, 13 ii. 65; pub. of corresp., fear for envoys, 12. 411, 414; effect of corresp. in Holland, 413; Gerry's confidant, 414; Gerry's remaining after recall, 416, 420, 433, 437; identity of X, Y, and Z, 430; expected departure of Gerry, 440; departure of Gerry, 449, 453, 458, 459, 463; second recall of Gerry, 461; return of envoys and campaign (1798), 485, 488; proposal carried back by Gerry, 493, 497; rumor of French commissioners, 13 ii. 48; Pinckney on French sentiment, 51; insult in retaining Gerry, 65; Adams and demand for tribute, 69-73. *See also* Franco-American War.

Y.

- Yager, Arthur. and organization of Am. Econ. Assoc. (1885), P i. 428; pub. writings (to 1889), 89. 386; of A. H. A. general com. (1900), 99 i. 33.
- Yahole Mico, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n.*
- Yale University, development of hist. study (1889), P iv. 42-44 (*also* 89. 22); and visitation by Conn. govt., 91. 230; lottery (1750), 92. 178; hist. MSS., 96 i. 502, 98. 577; pres. and board of trustees (1805), 96 i. 875; materials: on Africa, 04. 656; on Arabs, 657; on archaeology, 657; on Congregationalism, 664; on costume, 665; on Orient, 667; on Eng. history, 672; on internat. law, 682; on medieval history, 686; on Ottoman history, 690; on polit. science, 690; on Scandinavian history, 692; on Slavic history, 693.—First year work in history, 05 i. 25, 151-154, 06 i. 110; sequence of history courses, 109; delegation to conference of hist. socs. (1906), 158; courses in orientai history (1707-9), 07 i. 72, 75; collection relating to Europ. history, 11 i. 51, 12. 59; policy on use of hist. materials, 14 i. 316, 326.
- Yale University Press, to print *Writings on American history*, 13 i. 58.
- Yancey, Major B. C., and Howell Cobb, 11 ii. 647.
- Yancey, W. L., bibl., 97. 1239-1242; confed. mission to Europe, 98. 267-270; and ed. of state-rights paper (1847). 99 ii. 1129; to Calhoun (1848) on campaign, 1177; and concerted southern action (1848), 1189; and compromise of 1850, 01 ii. 164; secession from Dem. conven. (1860), 188; in campaign of 1860, 191; and secession sentiment in Ga., 193; League of United Southerners, 194; and border states in Charleston conven. (1860), 10. 176; and Texas-Ore. bargain, 11 i. 193; hitherto printed corresp. with Toombs, 11 ii. 20, 21; Clingman duel, 66; slavery resolution in Dem. conven. (1848), southern denunciation, 108, 110; "chivalry" and Ala. campaign (1849), 166, 172, 173; and disunion (1850), 210; and Dem. regularity (1852), 276; and Davls's cabinet, 544; and reopening of foreign slave-trade, 12. 151.
- Yancey manuscripts, 05 i. 281.
- Yanes, Francisco J., at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30; on Latin-Am. contribution to history, 225-227.
- Yanes, Francisco X., and Venezuelan independence, 07 i. 445, 446.
- Yapp, T., in Minn. railroad commission, 14 i. 459.
- Yard, Jas., and seizure of *Cassius* (1795), 03 ii. 779.
- Yardley, Francis, search for Roanoke Colony, P v. 458.
- Yates, —, at William and Mary (c. 1772), P iv. 462.
- Yates, A. J., corresp. with Texan commissioners (1836) on purchasing vessel, 07 ii. 61-63; to Allen (1836) on U. S. and Texas, 79; to Austin (1836) on exchange of prisoners, 08 ii. 428; bears despatch to Texas (1839), 875, 876; on Texan agitation for abolition (1843), 1100.
- Yates, Jasper, of N. Y., papers, 00 ii. 287.
- Yates, J. V. N., and N. Y. archives, 09. 370-372.
- Yates, Jos. C., *People v. Ruggles*, P v. 27 (*also* 90. 22); gov. of N. Y., and popular elec. of pres. electors, 04. 186, 191.
- Yates, P. W., and Ordinance of 1787, 91. 138, 98. 316.
- Yates, R., and 14th amend., 96 ii. 220, 222; fed. const. amends. proposed by, 228, 379, 392; proc. for special session of legislature (1861), 09. 406; from Z. C. Williams (1864) on Copperheads, 449; Cameron's telegram (1861) on first call for troops, 451.
- Yates, Robt., leaves Fed. conven., 02 i. 159; campaign for gov. of N. Y. (1795), 03 ii. 669-671, 702, 710.
- Yates County (N. Y.) Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 747.
- Yazoo claims, C: H. Haskins on, P v. 395-437 (*abstract*, 90. 83); claims of U. S., Ga., and Spain in Southwest, 396-398, 93. 364; attempted settlement (1785), P v. 398; S. C. Co., 399; grants of 1789, S. C., Va., and Tenn. cos., 399-400, 01 ii. 29; S. C. Co. and Span. intrigue, P v. 400-407; U. S. checks S. C. Co., 405-407; fate of S. C. Co., 407-409; Pat. Henry

- and Va. Co., 409-413; Tenn. Co.'s attempt, 413; second grant (1795), 414-417, 01 ii. 30-31; rescinding act (1796), P v. 414-417, 01 ii. 31; rescinding act in constitution, P v. 420, 01 ii. 32; land lotteries, P v. 421; sales by grantees, 421-423; and Ga.'s cession of western lands, 423; report of fed. commissioners on claims, preliminary act of Congress (1803), 424; claims in Congress, Randolph's opposition (1804-10), 425-432, 01 ii. 35, 37, 03 ii. 586, 597; Supreme Ct. upholds, in *Fletcher v. Peck*, P v. 432-435, 01 ii. 35-37; compromise, P v. 435-437, 13 ii. 295.—Bibl., 99 i. 715-717, 827; fed. interest, and Indian relations, 03 ii. 586; and northern land speculation, 587; Ga. grand jury on (1797), 04. 559.
- Yea and nay vote in Congress, proposed amends., 96 ii. 39, 251.
- Yeamans, Sir J., introduces slavery in S. C., 95. 631, 642; and settlement of S. C., 00 i. 262; gov. in Carolina, commission and instructions, 06 ii. 506, 539, 11 i. 427; com. as gov. of Barbados, 408.
- Yeamans, J., lt.-gov. of Antigua, commission (1702), 11 i. 403.
- Yeamans, W., Carolina corresp. and commission, 06 ii. 497, 498.
- Yeadley, Sir G., and first Va. assembly, 93. 302-303; career, 304; character of first rule in Va., 99 i. 355; gov. of Va., commission and instructions, 06 ii. 486, 487, 11 i. 515.
- Yeates, Jasper, papers, 06 ii. 138.
- Yeates, Jasper [g. s.], and first Pa. constitution, 94. 380*n.*, 381*n.*; papers, 05 i. 297.
- Yeatman, T. H., special agent at Memphis (1863), 02 ii. 399.
- Yell, Archibald, gov. of Ark., and Texas, 99 ii. 660; and Calhoun's pres. candidacy (1842), 857.
- Yell County, Ark., history and records, 06 ii. 48.
- Yellow fever, in Philadelphia and elsewhere (1793), 97. 537-543, 03 ii. 251; (1762-1820), 98. 581-582; (1794), 03 ii. 427; (1797), 1063; (1798), 12. 479, 489, 490, 493, 499, 13 ii. 74*n.*; and northern troops in South during Civil War, 02 ii. 305-306; La. records, 12. 281.
- "Yellow jacket" ed. of N. C. laws, 00 ii. 254, 06 ii. 517.
- Yellowstone expedition, plans (1818-19), 99 ii. 134-136, 138, 148, 150, 153-154, 159, 168-171.
- Yelverton, Christopher, M. P. (1593), 93. 395.
- Yeo, Sir Jas. L., Am. retaliation for act (1813), 13 ii. 251; movements (1814), 310.
- Yeovil, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Yessler, H: L., Wash. Indian-war corresp., 08 i. 381, 384.
- Yoakum, Henderson, on settlement of Texas, 91. 200.
- Yoakum papers, calendar, 07 i. 185.
- Yonge, H.: Ga. land grant (1770), 13 i. 401.
- Yonge Street, milit. road, 11 i. 357.
- Yonkers, N. Y., patent, P i. 472.
- Yonkers Historical and Library Association, bibl., 05 ii. 747.
- York, F: A.: *duke of*, invasion of Holland (1799), 12. 596, 606, 13 ii. 100*n.*; defeat in Sillesia (1814), 275*n.*
- York, Jas., *duke of*. See James II of England.
- York, R.: *duke of*, and Cade's rebellion, 93. 159.
- York, Eng., in Wat Tyler insurrection, 93. 157; Danish sack (1075), 10. 77.
- York, Me., Sandemanians in, 01 i. 157; records, 08 i. 306. See also Old York.
- York, Ont. See Toronto.
- York County, Me., records, 08 i. 282-285.
- York County, Va., records, 03 i. 661, 662.
- York County (Pa.) Historical Society, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 321; bibl., 05 ii. 844.
- York County (Ont.) Pioneer and Historical Society, bibl., 05 ii. 992.
- York deeds*, 07 i. 173, 08 i. 284.
- Yorke, Sir Jos., dipl. corresp., P iii. 23.
- Yorke, Philip. See Hardwicke.
- York Institute, organization and activities (1906), 05 i. 308; bibl., 05 ii. 256.
- York Pioneer and Historical Society, 11 i. 283.
- York Powell, F: See Powell.
- Yorkshire, Eng., hist. soc., 11 i. 304.
- Yorktown, Va., army movements (1861), 11 ii. 583; in Peninsular campaign, 594.
- Yost, Jacob S., defeat for Congress (1846), 11 ii. 86.
- Young, Alonzo M., sec. Johnstown Hist. Soc., 11 i. 292, 12. 229, 13 i. 231.
- Young, Bennett H., St. Albans raid, 96 i. 350.
- Young, E: J., pub. writings (to 1892), 92. 302-303.
- Young, F: G., in A. H. A.: of general com. (1900, '5-9), 99 i. 33, 04. 14, 05 i. 41, 06 i. 15, 27, 07 i. 15, 26, 08 i. 19, 33; adjunct member pub. archives com., 00 ii. 7; ORE. ARCHIVES, 02 i. 331, 337-355; of P. C. B. com. on meeting (1905), 04. 265; and P. C. B. meeting at Lewis and Clark Exposition, 05 i. 225; paper on finances of Cayuse Indian war, 06 i. 39; of P. C. B. com. on nominations (1906), 42; on Orc. archives situation (1907), 07 i. 182; of hist. MSS. com. (1910-13), 09. 17, 44, 10. 19, 44, 11 i. 19, 57, 12. 19, 67; on geog. influence on settlement of Orc., 09. 171; sec. Ore. Hist. Soc., 319, 10. 261, 11 i. 293, 13 i. 232; REPORT OF HIST. MSS. COM. (1912), 12. 341.
- Young, Helen L., on teaching social and indus. history, 13 i. 32.

- Young, H.: Va. Q. M. G., receipt book (1781-82), 03 i. 654.
- Young, J. S., on elementary instruction in history, 04. 29.
- Young, J.: elected gov. by N. Y. antirenters, 96 i. 165; pardons antirenters, 166.
- Young, J.: of Cincinnati, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 21.
- Young, J.: Russell, hitherto printed letter from Chase, 02 ii. 35.
- Young, Lt. L. R., of Ark., records, 06 ii. 30.
- Young, Levi E., paper on Utah pioneers, 10. 58; at P. C. B. dinner, 60, 14 i. 84; of P. C. B. exec. com. (1910-11), 10. 64.
- Young, R. M., candidacy for clerk of House (1851), 11 ii. 264, 265, 267, 268.
- Young, R.: case for carrying passengers (1685), 13 i. 335.
- Young, S.: Md. councilor (1714), 99 i. 235; Md. judge (1718), 286*n*.
- Young, S.: and war of the Regulation, 94. 199.
- Young, S.: and campaign of 1844, 99 ii. 534; and Caihoun's pres. candidacy (1843), 866; in campaign of 1824, 04. 191, 197.
- Young, Sir W.: gov. of Dominica, 11 i. 402, 438; commission and instructions, 438; lt.-gov. of Grenada, 443; lt.-gov. of Tobago, com., 514.
- Young King, Creek chief, 06 i. 336*n*.
- Young Men's Christian Association, beginning in U. S., 99 i. 414.
- Yrujo, Carlos Martínez de [*marqués de Casa Yrujo*], and execution of treaty of San Lorenzo, 93. 358-362, 96 i. 800, 801, 97. 181, 187-189, 03 ii. 1033, 1039; corresp. in Span. archives, 03 i. 175; France and appt. to Am. mission, 03 ii. 942; Adet on, 953, 1003; and Blount conspiracy, 991, 992*n*., 1048, 1049, 1055-1056, 1075, 1078, 1095; and immunity of consuls, 1060; on Adams and France (1797), 1077; and expected French war, 1092; Madison's reproof (1804), 07 i. 362; and Miranda's expedition (1806), 365, 369-373; expedition and dismissal, 394.
- Ysenburg-Meerhoiz, Graf Carl von, and Ger. colony for Texas, 08 ii. 1549.
- Yu, presage at birth, P ii. 110.
- Yucatan, movement to annex. (1848), 99 ii. 755-757, 1169, 1172; Texan relations, 08 ii. 31; Texan corresp. hitherto printed, 37-40; Mex. expedition and Texan affairs (1843), 118, 168, 176; revolt (1840-41), 579, 585, 602, 637, 645, 646, 652, 669, 695, 697, 735, 752, 761-765, 767; and Texas (1840-41), 645, 652, 695, 697, 701, 735, 752, 761-765, 767; corresp. with Texas (1840-43), 792-807 [*see Texan diplomatic correspondence (Yucatan)*]; Mex. negotiations (1842), 800, 804.
- Yulee, D.: L., and Wilmot proviso, 99 ii. 744; and ter. slavery, 1159; and Cuban intercourse (1848), 1161; pledge to oppose admission of Cal., 00 i. 603; advice on S. C. secession, 11 ii. 522.
- Yuma Desert, first known crossing, 13 i. 72.
- Yves, bishop of Chartres, and Bishop Hildebert, 06 i. 54.
- Yzendyke, as Dutch fed. ter., 96 i. 447.

Z.

- Zabriskie, Everett L., pres. Bergen Co. Hist. Soc., 10. 260.
- Zacatecas, Mex., and Texas (1839), 08 ii. 619.
- Zacharie, Jas. S., at conference of hist. societies (1904), 04. 234.
- Zachary, —, in New Orleans (1863), 02 ii. 353, 355, 359, 360, 375, 390.
- Zaire, *Chevalier*, at St. Petersburg (1813), 13 ii. 489.
- Zakynthos, and Achaian League, 96 i. 396.
- Zamora, mention by Columbus, 94. 478, 485.
- Zandt von Merl, Johann, and witchcraft in Treves, P v. 202-205; and accusation of Flade, 210-214, 224, 226, 228, 237-240, 243.
- Zanespool, Capt. —, and Guadeloupe (1690), 11 i. 459.
- Zapata, *Licenciate*, mention by Columbus, 94. 468.
- Zapon, for repairing MSS., 10. 291, 12. 261.
- Zarco, Francisco, and C. S. A., 10. 150.
- Zarncke library, 04. 670, 685.
- Zavala, Texan ship (1839), 08 ii. 467; use as packet proposed, 473; war ship, and Yucatan (1840-42), 801, 1005; accts., 1284.
- Zea, *Licenciate de*, mention by Columbus, 94. 488.
- Zea, Francisco A., Caracas revolutionist, 07 i. 338*n*.
- Zea-Bermudez, Francisco, Span. minister at St. Petersburg, 13 ii. 420*n*., 422.
- Zealand, and W. I. Co., P ii. 177-179, 204, 218; ferment (1799), 12. 529.
- Zcalous, H. M. S., in Baltic Sea (1813), 13 ii. 406.
- Zebra, Am. brig (1843), 99 ii. 607.
- Zehngerichtenbund, 96 i. 427.
- Zeitschrift für die Geschichte des Ober-rheins, 09. 299.
- Zéllqzon, Maurice, of A. H. A. com. on nominations (1902), 02 i. 39.
- Zenger, J.: P.; N. J. legislative docs. printed by, 97. 424; N. Y. docs., 426, 06 ii. 372, 378, 402, 08 i. 474; in Md., 99 i. 251.
- Zeno, and equality, 02 i. 71.
- Zeno, Piero, and Turkish negotiations (1539), death, 14 i. 163, 164.
- Zenobia, Brit. cutter (1806), 00 i. 612, 614.
- Zentner, G.: F.; baron von, at The Hague (1799), 12. 634.
- Zeumer, Karl, ed. of Formulæ, P i. 32.
- Zeus-Hadrian, 14 i. 121.
- Zick, —, at Charleston (1794), 97. 619.
- Zikurrat, temple of, 14 i. 96.
- Zimmerman, L.: of Zoar, 98. 191*n*.

- Zinn, P.: hitherto printed letter from Chasc, 02 ii. 18.
- Zinovief, —, Rus. ambassador, on Florida-blanca, 04. 362.
- Zinzendorf, N: Ludwig, *graf von*, and Reformed churches in Am., 97. 378.
- Zoar, G. B. Landis on community, 98. 165-220; polit. conditions in Würtemberg causing emigration, 166-168; rise and persecution of Pietists there, 168-171; emigration (1817), 171-172; settlement at Zoar, 173; articles (1819), adoption of communism, 174, 204-205; temporary cessation of cohabitation, 175, 176, 183, 184; articles of 1824, 175, 205-210; incorporation, constitution of 1833, 175, 210-220; progress and activities under Bimeler (to 1853), 176-180, 199; suit against Bimeler for partition, 178, 196; decline, reasons for it, 181-182, 199-203; resources of land, 182; artificial families, 183; aspect and conditions (1898), 185-187; relig. beliefs and practices, 188-190; govt., 190, 210-220; admission, classes, 191-192, 209, 214; relations to state, 192; village officers, 192; indus. and econ. organization, 192-196; disbandment, 196-198; bibl., 203-204.
- Zobell, —, corresp. with Hatzell (1756), 96 i. 692, 693.
- Zollicoffer, Felix K., Mill Spring, 94. 44; and condemnation of Kan.-Neb. act (1856), 11 ii. 412.
- Zollverein, Am. draft treaty, 99 ii. 1027, 1064. *See also* Germany.
- Zouberbuhler, Sebastian, and settlement in S. C. (1737-38), 13 i. 378, 379.
- Zürich, union with forest cantons, P iii. 151, 152, 154; sumptuary laws before Reformation, 97. 358, 363; blue laws in 1628, 364-367; in 1650, 369; in 1755, 369-371; in 1785, 371; medieval city govt., 02 i. 215-217; hist. soc., 11 i. 309. *See also* Switzerland.
- Zufall, J: Jacob, Dutch minister for Ger. Reformed Church, 97. 384.
- Zug, union with forest cantons, P iii. 151. *See also* Switzerland.
- Zuñiga, José G., claim on Texas, 08 ii. 1362-1366, 1370-1373.
- Zulficar Pasha, and Faris case (1861), 95. 408.
- Zuloaga, Felix, pres. of Mexico, Am. negotiations (1858), 16. 140, 141.
- Zumbini, Bonaventura, and study of history, P iv. 57 (*also* 89. 34).
- Zumoto, M., at A. H. A. meeting, 09. 30.
- Zuñi, Coronado at, P iii. 168.
- Zwingli, Huldreich, on comets, P ii. 121.

